



# Emmitsburg Chronicle

"READ BY MOST EMMITSBURGIANS"

The Weekend Weather Forecast  
Warmer Friday with a chance of snow or rain in the afternoon. Colder Sunday or Monday.

VOLUME LXXXII, NO. 21

EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, MARCH 9, 1962

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## Most Anything At A Glance

BY ABIGAIL

I figured that small paragraph in last week's column about life returning to the foliage about us indicating signs of spring would set off some action. It never fails when I start dreaming of spring. Well anyway, you all know the story pretty well by now. Weary snow shovelers will attest to the density of the snow. While the precipitation wasn't so deep it was extremely heavy and caused severe damage to communications and power lines. Some houses right in town didn't have electricity until late yesterday. Poles were broken off like matchsticks as the snow continued throughout Monday and Tuesday. High winds added to the woe and misery. Some farmers still are without current and phone service. However life goes on as usual, the cows are milked by hand, water is transported in cans and tanks and those who have freezers are being aided by the Vigilant Hose Company's portable generator. Any number of people were left without lights, heat, phone, etc. and had to double up with friends and neighbors who were more fortunate. No damage estimate has been given as yet by the utilities but you can bet your last buck it will run high. Actually it was the most disastrous snow since March of 1958 when even worse conditions prevailed. The funny thing about it is that this measly little snow just about put out of commission everything we need in our daily lives. Just think of those 70 inches of snow we had last year and how little damage occurred and you get the general idea of what I am talking about. . . . 60 inches of snow, no damage. . . . 10 inches of snow, havoc breaks loose. It's truly a funny world we live in.

The old town is receiving an abundance of publicity these days and it's all good. It stems from out two championship basketball teams we have here this year. Emmitsburg High, possibly the smallest in the county these days, came up with the county championship, moved two steps higher by defeating Hancock and Oldtown and last night they played at College Park for higher state laurels. Mount St. Mary's has gobbled up the crown in the Mason-Dixon Conference once again and plays in the NCAA Regionals at Reading, Pa. tonight. These two outfits exemplify good sportsmanship and moral character which reflects favorably on our fair town.

An old friend, Gary Utterback, passed away this week and will be sadly missed by his many friends. Gary was a skilled rifleman and took part in hundreds of shooting exhibitions throughout the county and was well-known to sportsmen in Emmitsburg. He also was a member of the Maryland House of Delegates.

Former Governor McKeldin's declination to run for governor of Maryland this year leaves the Republicans in this state in a dilemma and paves the way for a knock-down-and-drag-out squabble between George Mahoney and Millard Taves on the Democratic ticket. The way I see it, it is almost impossible for the GOP to come up with any real vote getter in the next several months therefore I predict we'll have a Democratic governor for at least another term.

### Girl Scouts To Attend Services

The Girl Scout, Senior, and Brownies of Emmitsburg will observe Girl Scout Sunday this Sunday by attending church services in a group.

The Catholic Scouts will meet at St. Joseph's Church and attend the 8:30 a.m. Mass.

The Protestant Scouts will meet at the United Presbyterian Church on West Main Street at 10:45 a.m. and attend the 11:00 a.m. Service.

All girls are urged to wear their Scout uniforms if they have one.

An English brewery offered to help the Red Cross blood donor drive by exchanging beer, pint for pint, for blood.

## E.H.S. Liners In State Playoffs

Emmitsburg High School Liners earned themselves a crack at the State Class C basketball championship by eliminating opposition Friday and Saturday night. The local Blue and White, Frederick County champions, met and defeated Hancock, 56-50 in the Class C semi-finals at Hagerstown Friday night and came right back Saturday night and upset a favored Oldtown High, 63-48 at Cumberland in the District 1, Class C finals.

In the Hancock contest, little Don Sweeney, proving you don't have to be six-foot tall to play a whale of a basketball game, scored 27 points for the Liners and paced a clutch Emmitsburg performance in the last two minutes when Hancock made its rush.

The game was tied three times in the first quarter. From then until intermission, Emmitsburg stayed in front and stretched its lead to as much as 12 points, 24-12, at 4:21 of the second period.

Going into the second period, the Liners were in front of the Panthers, 14-9. Coach John Horine's crew then put on a scoring spree that had the 650 early bird fans wide-eyed.

Truax's jumper at 6:29 made it 16-12, then the Liners reeled off eight straight points, six coming on Sweeney's patented two-handed jump shot from the front of the foul circle. Twice the diminutive backcourt ace dribbled around in backcourt trying to find an opening. When he did, the ball swished for a bucket.

Slick got in the action with a good jumper, but Sweeney came back to make Emmitsburg's fourth basket in a row and put the Liners in front by 12, 24-12, with 4:21 left in the half.

But the Washington County Class C champs fought back. The Panthers cut it to 10, but Sweeney's jumper boosted it back to 12, 2-14, at 3:10. Hancock tallied two buckets and it was 26-18 before the Liners, on a pair of foul shots by Sweeney had a ten-point spread.

The quarter, however, had just over two minutes remaining when Hancock went to work. Sheldon Weaver's drive was the first two points of a Panther rally. Truax went around the Emmitsburg defense and the score was 28-22 with 45 seconds to play. After Hewitt missed a foul shot, Bob McCarthy hit a jumper to pull Hancock within four points, 28-24. Sweeney pitched another jumper in the score stood 30-24 at the buzzer.

Twice in the third quarter the Panthers narrowed the lead to a bucket, but in each instance, Emmitsburg rallied to stay in front. At 6:43, Larry Wheeler sank a jump shot from the side to make it 30-28. Sweeney's drive upped Emmitsburg's lead to four again, but Kerns hit a jump shot to reduce the margin to two.

Saturday night against Oldtown Bill Zimmerman, the towering center for Emmitsburg, was too much for the Indians of coach Barney Tucker to handle and his elusive teammate, 5-6 Don Sweeney, supplied the expert ball-handling and feeding to write off defeat for Allegany County Class C champions.

Zimmerman, although taking a while to warm up to his task, really clicked when getting started and his rebounding finesse and goaling, especially in the second period wilted the bid of the Indians for their first trip to state action.

Zimmerman hit for nine goals, most of them on rebounds, in 16 shots while picking off 16 misfires and adding four of four foul tosses for 22 points. Sweeney, the spunky play-maker, made 16 points.

The Indians had a 4-0 lead on goals by Jerry Davis and Eddie Wolfe with Emmitsburg keeping pace with the four foul tosses of Zimmerman. Sweeney's bucket gave Emmitsburg the lead for the first time 6-5. Wolfe tied it twice for Oldtown at 8 and 10. Sweeney's jumper from 20 feet out put the total at 12-10 for the Frederick County champs but center David Mallory locked it for the final time (12-12) on a goal.

Emmitsburg, with Zimmerman and Sweeney taking charge, started to pull away in the late stages of the period and had their club ahead 18-12 at its conclusion.

With the score 26-20 Emmitsburg ran off 12 straight counters before Steve Nixon hit for the

(Continued on Page 2)

## Babe Ruth League Organized; Work Party March 17

The third meeting of the Emmitsburg Babe Ruth League was held in the American Legion basement on Sunday. The group would like to thank the Legion for providing a meeting place and also the sponsor of the team, Mr. Nickery of the Bizzy Bee Cleaners.

The group would also like to thank Mr. J. Norman Flax, Town Commissioner, who attended the meeting and gave the group information which was needed.

All players and interested persons who can lend a helping hand are asked to be at the ball field on Saturday, March 17 to help clean up and restore the field, at 1:00 p.m., weather permitting.

The group is going to hold a food sale with the date to be announced later.

W. D. Smith, founder and president of the club, wishes to extend his thanks to all the players who have signed up (26), and to all the people who are giving their help and support to help promote the club.

The team would also like to thank Mr. Wilber Thompson, president of the Smithsburg Babe Ruth League as we must have four teams to make a league to participate in the play-off. This year the club will be consolidated with Smithsburg to help get the club started.

The officers of the club are as follows: President, W. D. Smith; vice president, Harry Hahn; secretary, Randy Valentine; treasurer, Delbert Piper. Manager, W. D. Smith; coaches, D. Piper, Harry Hahn, R. Valentine, Joseph Stahley and W. Strickhouser. Directors are J. Norman Flax, Joseph Stahley, Harry Hahn, Randy Valentine and William Smith.

More help is needed for committees and also more players so another team can be formed.

## Library Plans Opening; Volunteers Are Needed

The president, vice president and trustees of the Emmitsburg Public Library will meet on Tuesday, March 13 at 8:30 at the Library. It is important that all attend this meeting to promote an early opening of the library. The last meeting was held on Monday, March 5. Since all the work on the library has been voluntary (with the exception of wiring), progress has necessarily been slow. If there are any men or women who could volunteer to help paint, or sand floors for the benefit of the library, their services would be gratefully received.

Robert Simpson, HI 7-2181, may be contacted. Furniture which is needed: Large library table, librarian's desk, children's large table and six chairs. If anyone has information as to where the library might obtain such furniture at a minimum cost or as a donation, please get in touch with Mr. Simpson.

The progress on the library may seem slow, however, there are many interested persons in the community who realize that those who have donated time to the initial installation are working people whose time is limited. Once the heavy work has been completed, the many volunteers to help keep the library open will be called upon. To date the following have volunteered to take part: Mrs. Paul Carter, Mrs. George Danner, Miss Lucie Fitzpatrick, Harriette Harner, Mrs. Paul Harner, Barbara Kelly, Mary Marshall, Mrs. Charles O'Melveny, Katherine Richards, Mrs. William Rider and Carolyn Umbel.

Anyone else who would care to work in the library may call Mrs. Gilbert Oddo, HI 7-3764.

### Rosensteel Services Held

Funeral services for Mrs. Rose Mary Rosensteel, 65, wife of George F. Rosensteel, 140 S. Seton Ave., who died last Tuesday at the Warner Hospital, Gettysburg, were held Friday morning from St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Emmitsburg. There was a solemn High Mass at which Rev. Father James Twomey officiated and the Mt. St. Mary's Seminary Choir took part. Interment was made in the church cemetery. The pallbearers were John Owens, Eugene, Joseph and Donald Rodgers, Carroll C. Topper and Francis W. McGraw. The Wilson Funeral Home, Emmitsburg, was in charge.

A nail driven into a tree trunk would be at the same height from the ground five years later.

In 1866 Federal Income Tax Collections totaled 300 million dollars.

## Storm Paralyzes Emmitsburg District

Emergency crews of the Potomac Edison Co. and the C. & P. Telephone Co. were still working around the clock Thursday in a desperate effort to restore electricity and telephone service in Emmitsburg and Frederick County.

The seven-inch which fell Monday night and Tuesday wreaked havoc with the communication and electric service in the district. Crewmen reported hundreds of utility poles down in the county and some sections still are without electricity and phone service. The emergency service wagon of the Vigilant Hose Co. has been on the go daily almost around the clock putting its portable generator to use in areas which remain without current. The firemen use the generator to charge home freezers which will protect foods up to 36 hours once they have been recharged.

The number of downed poles and lines was great, and helicopters were used to locate many of the breaks. Repair crews were brought into this area by the Potomac Edison Co. to speed the job.

Neighboring counties apparently suffered more from the snow, with many towns in Loudoun County, Va., and Washington County still without light and heat.

Bruce Ahalt, head of the county roads department, said that most of the primary county roads were open, but traffic was restricted to one lane in some spots. Several of the lesser-used roads were still closed, but Mr. Ahalt said that he expected all would be cleared by today. All state highways were clear and dry on Thursday night.

State Police said that the new snow amounted to about seven inches. All main roads in adjoining counties had been cleared as of Thursday night. Secondary roads were reported to be slushy but passable in most cases.

Carl V. Weakley, local mana-

ger of the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company reported that 493 lines were still out of order leaving 2,131 customers without service. The company has brought in 65 men and vehicles from outside of this area to help with the giant repair project.

The Potomac Edison Company continued to be deluged by calls about disruption of service. Many families have gone for as much as 72 hours without electricity and throughout the county countless others had experienced disruption of power for several hours.

John Morgan, local manager of the Potomac Edison Company, said that service has been restored to towns in the county but there are still many rural patrons without service.

The company hopes to have the repair job completed by tomorrow, he said.

Many state roads were wide enough for just traffic in one direction but attempts were being made to get everything open before concentrating on widening the passageways.

Most of the state crews have been going continuously since the snow began piling up Monday evening.

Mr. Ahalt, said the county roads were not in very good shape today. The crews had the roads in pretty good condition Tuesday afternoon but the new snow drifted them shut again Wednesday night, he said.

The county has hired several pieces of heavy equipment so that the roads can be cleared as soon as possible.

The new snow Tuesday was not as wet as that on Monday and drifted much easier. At the State Police barracks the new snow was reported as six inches, for a two day total of 16 inches.

Dr. James Seisenbaugh announced early Wednesday that the public schools would be open on Thursday after two days off.

## Assumpsit Action Ends In Mistrial

Trial of the assumpsit action brought by Penn-Moc Corporation of Fairfield to recover from the First National Bank of Fairfield approximately \$23,000 which had been paid out of Penn-Moc's account on checks later claimed to have been forged by Penn-Moc's former bookkeeper was announced last Friday as "mistrial."

The defense in the case had its first witness on the stand Friday afternoon but he never had an opportunity to testify.

Following various meetings of the attorneys with Judge W. C. Sheeley, the jurist announced to the jury that a "mistrial" had been declared, thus dismissing the jury.

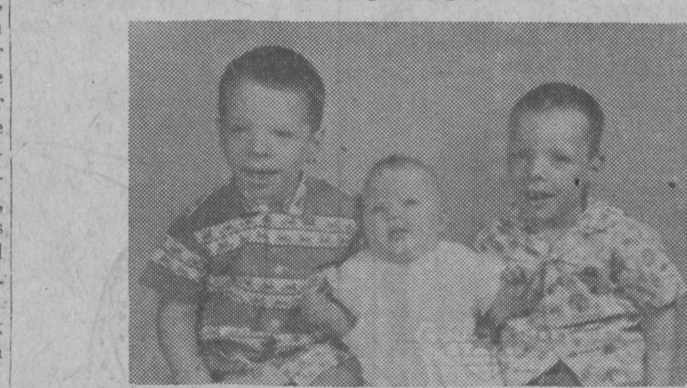
The action was taken to permit a settlement, if one can be worked out, or in lieu of a settlement, the case can again be brought to trial before another jury.

Immediate after the jury had been dismissed, attorneys went to the prothonotary's office where Attorney John A. MacPhail and Attorney Bruce E. Cooper, jointly signed a notice to the prothonotary to issue a praecipe for a writ of summons in an action in assumpsit by the First National Bank of Fairfield against the Western Union Telegraph Co.

According to testimony given in the Penn-Moc versus Fairfield Bank case, William N. Shanks, the defaulting bookkeeper at the Penn-Moc Company, had made out a number of checks to Western Union in a "money by wire" program in which a confederate of Shanks received the money. The bank then paid the money, amounting to several thousand dollars, out of Penn-Moc's account to Western Union.

The tolerance of variety is the mark of intelligence.

## CITIZENS OF TOMORROW



This week's group of Tomorrow's Citizens shows the children of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jason Green, 530 W. Main St., Emmitsburg. Pictured left to right are Harry Jason, 5, Richard Allen, 3, and center, Rebecca Ann, six months.

## PTA Opposes Banning Of Scripture Reading Here

The Emmitsburg Public School PTA met last Wednesday in the school cafeteria. Mr. Woods showed a film, "Endowing the Future of Our Education." A short business meeting was then held with Norman Wiley presiding.

Mrs. Polley discussed with the group the wide selection of scholarships available to students interested.

Mr. Jones, Principal, gave a short talk on the "Proposals For School Legislation", and that something must be done about the shortage of teachers.

Mr. Hahn was appointed chairman of a committee to protest the banning of Scripture reading and The Lord's Prayer in the opening exercises daily. Nothing of that nature has been done in this area as yet but since there has been a lot of publicity about it in other sections the group felt now was the time to act. Other members of the committee are Mrs. Chatlos, Mrs. McLaughlin and Mrs. Gillespie.

The attendance banner was won by Mrs. Polley's and Mrs. Franklin's rooms. The next meeting will be held on Wednesday, March 14. This will be Achievement Night and all parents interested in seeing the work of their children are urged to attend.

## Father Shaum Is New College Treasurer

Reverend David W. Shaum, Ph.D., has been appointed Treasurer of Mount St. Mary's College and Seminary, according to Right Reverend Robert R. Kline, Ph.D., College President.

Reverend Dr. Shaum is a native of Taneytown. He received his early education at St. Joseph's Parochial School, Taneytown, and Taneytown High School. Father Shaum graduated from Mount St. Mary's College in May, 1942, and after completing his theological studies at Mount St. Mary's Seminary, he was ordained for the Archdiocese of Baltimore in June, 1946, by the Most Reverend John M. McNamara, D.D., Auxiliary of the Archdiocese.

Father Shaum returned to the faculty of the College and Seminary in 1950. He has taught in both the Departments of Music and Philosophy and presently holds the rank of professor and chairman of the Department of Music and Fine Arts. He received a Master of Arts in Education degree from Loyola College, Baltimore, June, 1954, and a Master of Arts in Music degree from The Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C., June, 1956.

In June, 1961, he was awarded his doctoral degree in music from The Catholic University. He is presently doing post-doctoral study at Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana. Father Shaum is a member of the National Catholic Music Educators Association, Inc., and the Music Educators National Conference. He has had several works published including: "The Life and Music of Henry Diehlman," Catholic University of America Press, 1956, and "The Music Program in Catholic Colleges and Universities," also Catholic University of America Press, 1961. In addition to his writings, he has made several long play recordings of the College Glee Club and the Seminary Schola Cantorum under his direction.

His pastoral appointments included the following: Saint Vincent de Paul Church, Baltimore; Saint Martin Church, Baltimore; and Saint John the Evangelist Church, Westminster. He also directs the Saint Joseph High School Glee Club of Emmitsburg.

In addition to his new duties as treasurer, Rev. Dr. Shaum served as secretary to the College Council from 1957-1961. He succeeds the Reverend John J. McGovern as treasurer. Fr. McGovern has returned to his academic studies. He is a candidate for the doctoral degree at Georgetown University, Washington.

## Scouts In Mass Meeting Sunday

Sunday, at 3:00 p.m. the Brownies, Girl Scouts and all adults of Frederick County will meet in the Frederick High School to observe the 50th Anniversary of the founding of the Girl Scout organization. Many of the girls from Emmitsburg troops will take part in the "Parade of the 50 Years," as the past years are reviewed. Mrs. John Chatlos will be the Mistress of Ceremonies. Mrs. Ralph Lindsey will portray Juliette Gordon Low, the Founder of the Girl Scouts in the United States of America.

The second half of the program will be a Ceremony of Rededication for all Scouts, girls and adults, as they make their Promise and say the Laws which are the basic elements of the Scout movement.

All friends of Girl Scouts are invited to help celebrate this anniversary in Frederick. Parents are urged to attend with their daughters and make Scouting a family affair.

Two cents of each Federal tax dollar collected in 1962 will be spent on Natural Resources.

He that hath an ill name is half handed.—John Heywood.

## Communion Sunday In Lutheran Church

According to Rev. Philip Bower, pastor of the Elias Lutheran Church, Emmitsburg, Holy Communion will be administered again on Sunday morning at the 10:30 a. m. service due to the fact that many were unable to attend the Communion services on Ash Wednesday due to the inclement weather.

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## Mount M-D Champ; Play In Regional

Mount St. Mary's College basketballers came through masterfully the sizzling three-day Mason-Dixon Tournament held in the Emmitsburg gym last Thursday, Friday and Saturday night, by downing Roanoke 80-66 Thursday night, Hampden - Sydney, 98-78 Friday night and on Saturday by measuring Randolph-Macon to the tune of 71-59.

The Mountmen, under the tutelage of Coach Jim Phelan, won its second straight Mason-Dixon Conference basketball title and seventh in the history by outclassing Randolph-Macon 71-59 Saturday evening before 2,000 roaring fans in Memorial Gym, here.

As Mason-Dixon champs, the Mount now enters the NCAA small college tournament and will oppose Albright in the second game of a doubleheader at Albright to night (Friday). In the opener Hofstra meets C. W. Post of Greenvale, L. I. Winners on Friday next meet on Saturday for the eastern regional title. Last year the Mount took the eastern honors to advance to the playoffs at Evansville, Ind., where the finals will again be held this year.

Superior height, plus a fine all-around effort by the entire team, gave the Mount their comparatively easy win over the Yellow Jackets on Saturday.

A sizzling start which gave them a 22-7 lead in the first 8:42 minutes of play enabled the Mountainers to lead the entire way. At half time the score was 36-23.

Randolph-Macon, sparked by 7 straight points by Frank Kaminski, made its lone threat early in the second half when it slashed the Mount margin to 42-34 but three straight goals by Dave Samuels, Eddie Pfeiffer and John O'Reilly sent Phelan's outfit on to a 49-35 advantage. Then O'Reilly and Pfeiffer took charge as the lead soared to 65-46 which nullified a last futile rally by the Jackets.

Three Mount players were picked on the All-Tournament Team. They were John O'Reilly, Eddie Pfeiffer and Dave Maloney. Capt. Dick Talley was placed on the second team.

Four members of the Mount team were also honored in selections made by the conference coaches for the 1962 all-star squads.

John O'Reilly, 6-4, Junior, who averaged 21.6 points per game and 15 rebounds, was one of two repeaters named to the first team.

Captain Dick Talley, 6-4 Senior, and Eddie Pfeiffer, 5-9 Junior, represented the Mount on the second team. Dave Maloney, a 5-10 Junior, received an honorable mention.

Selections follow:  
First Team  
O'Reilly, Mt. St. Mary's; Dillard, American U.; Roberts and Kaminski, Randolph - Macon; Horan, Catholic U.

Second Team  
Gracie, Baltimore U.; Hardin, Hampden-Sydney; Talley, Mt. St. Mary's; Lindquist, American U.; Pfeiffer, Mt. St. Mary's.

Honorable Mention  
O'Malley, Western Md.; Tricker, Hampden - Sydney; Duvall, Washington College; Maloney, Mt. St. Mary's; Allen, Randolph-Macon; Geldart, Roanoke.

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### Liners In State Finals

(Continued from Page One)

Indians.  
Emmitsburg, sitting on top of a 47-26 lead in the third period, pulled out the starters and gave the reserves duty.  
Coach John Horine inserted his regulars back to duty in the final quarter and the competition was too much for Oldtown.

The winners made 24 of 56 shots while Oldtown's productivity showed 17 of 61. The Indians were 14 for 20 from the foul line to the Liner's 15 of 31 but that edge didn't make a difference in the outcome.

Zimmerman's 22 markers topped everybody, his total coming in nine of 16 shots. Eddie Wolfe, with 21 attempts, hit for a half-dozen and added two charity shots for 14 tallies to pace the losers.

Emmitsburg cleared its bench with a dozen eagers playing and seven making the figures on the scoreboard turn.

EMMITSBURG

	G	F	T
Hewitt	5	2	12
Slick	2	0	4
Bi Zimmerman	9	4	22
Sweeney	6	4	16
Swomley	2	1	5
Bo Zimmerman	0	2	2
Eyler	0	2	2
Total	24	15	63

OLDTOWN

	G	F	T
Wolfe	6	2	14
Davis	2	1	5
Mallory	3	7	13
L. Nixon	0	1	1
S. Nixon	4	2	10
Total	17	14	48

Oldtown 12 10 18 8-48  
E-burg 18 23 19 12-63  
Last night the Liners played

Poolesville in a Class C semi-final game at College Park. The winner will be in the state finals on Saturday.

### Lenten Services In Local Churches

The first in a series of four Emmitsburg Community Mid-Week Lenten Services will be held on Wednesday of next week at 7:30 p.m. This service will be at Elias Lutheran Church with the Rev. William M. Hendricks, pastor of the Presbyterian Church, preaching on the theme: "Let's Be Reasonable." The second service will be on March 21 at the United Presbyterian Church with the Rev. John C. Chatlos, pastor of Incarnation Church, bringing a Lenten message on the theme, "Jesus Triumphs over Tragedy."

The third community service will be held at the Methodist Church on March 28 when the Rev. Philip Bower, pastor of Elias Lutheran Church will preach on the topic, "The Tragedy of the Cross." The final service is scheduled for Incarnation United Church of Christ on April 4 with the Rev. Forrest D. Davis, Methodist pastor, bringing the message on, "The Man Called Peter."

All four of these services will be at 7:30 p.m. on the successive Wednesday indicated above. Everyone is cordially invited to each one of these special community Lenten Services which are sponsored by the cooperation of all of the Protestant Churches and pastors of Emmitsburg.

Automobiles are better and highways are safer but there is no defense against an intoxicated driver.

### RESEARCH and Your HEART

**Replacement of Aortic Valve Now Possible**  
Reconstruction or total replacement of the aortic valve which controls the flow of blood from the heart to the general circulation was reported at recent scientific sessions of the American Heart Association.

Surgical teams from the Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota, the University of Virginia, Charlottesville and Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., reported successful repairs including partial or total replacement of diseased aortic valves in at least 500 gravely ill patients.

Repair to the aortic valve poses one of the most difficult problems in heart surgery because of the volume and turbulence of the blood at this site, and because of the high pressure under which it flows through this vital passage to the circulatory system. Valvular disease requiring this type of repair is most often a complication of rheumatic fever.

A key factor in these operations in addition to the use of the heart-lung machine to detour blood away from the heart, has been the development of synthetic materials which can be safely planted within the body and which resist the formation of blood clots. Surgeons have been able to fashion substitutes with

these tough but flexible synthetics which mimic the natural valve in both function and appearance. The moment-by-moment function of these artificial valves is a matter of life and death; unlike such prosthetic devices as artificial limbs, the replacement valves allow no margin for failure.

### Students Awarded Fellowships

Two students at Mount Saint Mary's College, have been awarded National Defense Educational Fellowships. Paul C. Garver, Harrisburg, Pa., and Charles E. Robinson, Jr., Fairmont, W. Va., are the recipients.

Garver, a senior honor student, has been awarded one of three fellowships awarded by Tulane University for the academic year, 1962-1963. Paul's fellowship is for the pursuance of the doctoral degree in modern European history.

Robinson, also a senior honor student, has been granted one of two fellowships awarded by Temple University. His fellowship is in the field of English.

The fellowships are given under the provisions of the National Defense Education Act for a period of three years with a stipend of \$2000, the first year, \$2200, the second year, and \$2400 the third year. The purpose of the program is to train college and university teachers. In addition to the stipend afforded the student, the institution attended also receives a federal grant. Approximately 1500 awards are made each year by the government in various academic fields.

### Social Security News

If you are self-employed, you are responsible for the correctness of your own social security

account, explained W. S. King, District Manager of the Hagerstown office of the Social Security Administration. Filing complete and correct tax returns will assure you of receiving correct social security benefits.

Mr. King emphasized four easy steps for a self-employed individual to take in order to keep his social security account straight. He should make sure his social security number is shown in item 4 of Form SE (attachment to Schedule C or Schedule F). He should file his tax returns on time. He should keep accurate records of his business income and expenses. He should check his social security account once every three years.

King stated that any social security office will furnish a postal card to be mailed to their accounting office in Baltimore. A statement of the earnings credited to the individual's account will be sent. If it is not correct, the individual should notify the social security office immediately.

for the occasion. Bernard Ott Jr. was asked to check the wallpaper in the meeting room and to obtain a bid on repairing the hall. The meeting closed with prayer led by the chaplain, Rev. James Twomey.

### Mathias Files For Congress

Congressman Charles McC. Mathias, Jr., has announced he will seek re-election to the U. S. Congress as Representative from the Sixth Congressional District of Maryland.

In seeking the second term the 39 year old Maryland Legislator said, "My first term as a member of the House of Representatives has been a stimulating and rewarding experience. I have endeavored to bring to the Sixth Congressional District responsible and constructive representation.

Doing so has presented challenges which I have met in good conscience and to the best of my abilities. I now stand on my record." Congressman Mathias offers copies of his record to anyone who is interested.

Congressman Mathias accompanied by his wife, Ann, and a large number of supporters from the five counties filed his candidacy to the U. S. Congress in Annapolis at the State House last Friday.

### Deadline For Licenses Near

The deadline for buying 1962 license plates is not far off. Residents of Maryland have until March 31 to obtain the new plates for their cars and they are urged to do so early in order to avoid last-minute waiting in line or other inconveniences.

### In Our Time

IN THE CAN MAKING INDUSTRY ONLY TECHNIQUES HAVE CHANGED, NOT THE TRADITION OF FINE METAL CRAFTSMANSHIP...

METAL WORKING INGENUITY IS GREATER TODAY THAN EVER THROUGH THE ABILITY TO COMBINE FORM WITH FUNCTIONAL CAPABILITIES...

THIS INGENUITY IS MIRRORRED CONSTANTLY IN THE MULTITUDE OF METAL CANS AND PRODUCTS THAT FUNCTION WITH A DESIGNED PURPOSE TO MAKING LIVING EASIER.

THOUSANDS OF DIFFERENTLY SHAPED CONTAINERS FOR HEALTH AND BEAUTY AIDS, ALONG WITH THE NEWLY DEVELOPED AEROSOL CAN, DISPENSING EVERYTHING FROM LAUNDRY STARCH TO WHIPPED CREAM. CLEARLY SHOW THE DAY-TO-DAY CREATIONS OF THE CAN MAKING INDUSTRY...

MORE THAN 2,500 PRODUCTS IN METAL CANS ARE READY TO SERVE YOU.

## Community Fallout Shelter Need Backed by U.S. Individual Action

The United States, through the Department of Defense, has launched a major program to provide fallout shelters for Americans as the key element of a greatly expanded civil defense program.

The new "Fallout Protection" booklet, prepared by the Defense Department and available to the public through post offices and local civil defense offices, explains that community fallout shelters are now being stressed because:

1. A LARGER than family-size group probably would be better prepared to face a nuclear attack than a single family, particularly if some members should be away from home at the time of an attack.
  2. There would be more opportunity to find first aid and other emergency skills in a group, and the risk of radiation exposure after an attack could be more widely shared.
  3. Community shelters would provide shelter for persons away from their homes at the time of an attack.
  4. Group shelters could serve as a focus for integrated community recovery activities in a post-attack period.
  5. Group shelters could serve other community purposes, as well as offer protection from fallout following an attack.
- Group shelters in office buildings, schools, hospitals, subways and other structures accessible to the public will be stocked with austerity rations of food and water for five days, radiation detection instruments, first aid kits, and necessary tools. Many structures are easily-adaptable as community shelters.

In addition, neighborhood and community groups in various parts of the country are forming tax districts or non-profit corporations to construct shelters for themselves.

A typical example of such a group is in Laketon Township, near Muskegon, Mich., where a 175 x 30-foot underground concrete block structure is nearly complete for 200 persons (48 families). By do-it-yourself methods, the shelter cost has been cut to \$40 per person for those helping with the work, and \$75 per person for those unable to work.

PROJECT HEAD William Weisner and the group working

with him started the ball rolling by sending a circular to all registered voters of Laketon Township setting a meeting time and place to discuss the shelter. Expecting a turnout of about 75, they were overwhelmed by an interested crowd of about 300. Enough signed up to go ahead with the shelter by pooling finances and designing and construction talent.

The "Fallout Protection" booklet also recognizes that "many families, because of their location or individual preferences, will choose family fallout shelters." Several home fallout shelter designs are offered in the booklet, including some which could be built on a do-it-yourself basis for \$150 or less.

### 4-H ... is a family affair

RECORD BOOK

### SCIENCE FACT AND FABLE

EVERY TIME YOU DRINK MILK, THE CHANCES ARE THAT IT HAS BEEN PASTEURIZED, THAT IS, HEATED, TO KILL ANY DANGEROUS BACTERIA. THIS PROCESS IS NAMED AFTER LOUIS PASTEUR, A FRENCH CHEMIST.

PASTEUR'S VIEW THAT GERMS IN THE AIR COULD CAUSE INFECTIONS WAS APPLIED IN SURGICAL OPERATIONS BY JOSEPH LISTER, AN ENGLISH PHYSICIAN, WHO IN MARCH, 1865, FIRST USED ANTISEPTIC METHODS TO PREVENT INFECTION OF WOUNDS IN THE OPERATING ROOM.

PASTEUR'S CONTRIBUTION TO MEDICINE HAS BECOME ONE OF THE FOUNDATION STONES OF MODERN IMMUNOLOGY; THE DEVELOPMENT OF VACCINES SUCH AS THE SALK AND SABIN ANTI-POLIO VACCINES WORK ON THE PRINCIPLE OF MUSTERING THE BODY'S OWN DEFENSES AGAINST INVASION BY ENEMY VIRUSES.

IN 1880, PASTEUR, AFTER MANY EXPERIMENTS, DEVELOPED A METHOD OF TREATING RABIES BY INOCULATING PEOPLE WITH ANTI-RABIES VACCINE. HIS DISCOVERY HAS SAVED THE LIVES OF MANY INDIVIDUALS BITTEN BY RABID ANIMALS.

### YOUNG IDEAS from Polly Ponds

Q: The skin on my arms and legs gets like sandpaper in the winter. It's very uncomfortable and I'd like to know what I can do about it.

A: The roughness may be due to a temporary drying that affects the skin when it's exposed to alternate doses of cold outdoor air and artificial heat. However, it's easily brought back to normal if you pin your hopes on a soothing, penetrating hand and body lotion.

After you take a bath or shower, massage the lotion over your arms, legs and any other dry rough areas. Rub it gently into the skin until only a faint moistness remains on the surface.

Give yourself this treatment every day-as long as winter lasts. In no time at all your skin will be soft and comfortably smooth again.

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- '59 Ford Convertible; Automatic; R&H.
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- '58 Olds "88" 4-Dr. Sedan; full power; automatic; Heater.
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- '56 Rambler 4-Dr. Sedan; gearshift; R&H.
- '56 Ford 4-Dr. Sedan; automatic; R&H.
- '55 Plymouth "6"; gearshift, 2-dr. sedan; heater.
- '55 Packard Clipper 4-Dr. Sedan; full power; R&H.
- '54 Buick Century 4-Dr. Sedan; Dynaflo; R&H.
- '54 Ford "8"; gearshift; 2-dr. sedan; R&H.
- '52 Cadillac Coupe DeVille; full power; R&H.

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- '52 Plymouth 4-Dr.; gearshift; R&H..... 39
- '51 Ford "8" Automatic; 2-dr. sedan; R&H..... 39
- '51 Buick Special 2-Dr., "8"; Automatic, R&H..... 39
- '49 Pontiac "8" Automatic; 4-Dr. Sedan; R&H..... 39

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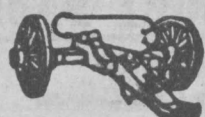
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100 YEARS AGO



# ERA ENDS WITH BATTLE OF MONITOR, MERRIMACK

By Lon K. Savage

Saturday, March 8, 1862, was a calm, spring-like day along the Atlantic coast.

About noon on that day, 100 years ago this week, a large, iron-sided frigate, with 10 guns bristling from its sloping sides, came steaming slowly out of the Elizabeth River at Norfolk, Va., into Hampton Roads. The strange-looking vessel, which was being cheered by Confederate troops along the shore, was the "Merrimack", a former United States frigate which the South had armored and re-christened as the "Virginia." (The "Merrimack", however, stuck as the name in history.)

Once in Hampton Roads, the big ironclad headed for a federal fleet of wooden ships across the harbor. The naval fight of the century was about to begin, and the era of wooden warships was about to end.

The "Merrimack" headed first for the frigate "Congress" and the sloop "Cumberland," both swinging lazily at anchor. As the ironclad approached, the "Congress" opened fire, and to the crew's horror, the shot bounced off the "Merrimack" like pebbles.

The "Merrimack" then opened fire. Heading for the "Cumberland," she passed the "Congress," gave it a full broadside, and then smashed headlong into the "Cumberland," driving her iron prow through the sides of the Union sloop.

Backing clear again (with the "Cumberland" now sinking), the "Merrimack" headed upriver, turned around and came back at the "Congress." That ship, while trying to escape, ran aground, and the "Merrimack" raked it with shot and shell until the white flag went up. Later, the "Merrimack" resumed its fire until the "Congress" went up in flames.

With this accomplished, the badly damaged "Merrimack" returned to Norfolk completely victorious.

That night, panic swept through Washington at the thought of the monster ironclad that seem indestructible. But unknown to most of the federals, the Union's saviour was on hand.

## "Monitor" Arrives

For even as the "Merrimack" was playing havoc in Hampton Roads, another ironclad, the "Monitor," was steaming around Cape Henry into Hampton Roads. The result of months of labor in Brooklyn, N. Y., the Union ironclad, a small raft-like vessel with a round turret on top, had arrived at Norfolk in the nick of time.

When the "Merrimack" steamed out of Norfolk again next morning, the little "Monitor" stood guard like a terrier over the wooden ships, and as the "Merrimack" steamed toward her prey, the "Monitor" came out snapping.

Both ironclads opened fire, and their shots bounced off each other. Soon they were blasting at each other from close range. For several hours at times only a few feet apart, they fired without effect.

Once, the "Merrimack" tried to run the "Monitor" down. Another time, the "Merrimack" broke loose and attacked the wooden ship "Minnesota," temporarily setting her afire before the "Monitor" darted back into the fray and nosed the larger ironclad off.

Early in the afternoon, the "Monitor's" commander was wounded and temporarily blinded. The "Monitor" drifted out of control, and the "Merrimack" headed for Hampton Roads. The battle ended—a draw.

For two months the ironclads stayed at Hampton Roads, each nullifying the other's importance. The uneasy stalemate would end in May.

Next week: A new invasion is planned.

## Training Films Aid Industrial Protection in Depth



Industry has turned to modern means of communication to help reduce accidents, injuries and their resultant economic loss. These safety engineers are recording the correct method of electric arc welding. As part of an educational film strip, this sequence will be used to instruct apprentice workers.

Last year industrial accidents in this country cost over \$4,000,000,000 and brought injury or death to several thousand workers.

In an effort to curb these losses, industry is proving that while a picture may be worth a thousand words, it can also be worth a thousand lives in terms of accidents prevented.

One of the pioneers in the use of pictorial training methods is Liberty Mutual Insurance Company, where sound slides and film strips have been used in industrial protection in depth programs ever since the 1920's, when the first pictures on industrial safety and hygiene were made available.

Executives of Liberty point out that providing workers

with industrial protection in depth also involves the use of many other advanced techniques. X-rays and electronics, physics and chemistry, all have helped advance the science of accident prevention far beyond its initial concern with exposed gears and guard rails.

Statistics bear witness to the effectiveness of industrial protection in depth programs. During the last ten years, alone, the accident frequency rate has dropped nearly 40% and the severity of injuries has been reduced some 28%. These casualty rates are 51% lower than the average during the five pre-war years, 1935-1939. Officials of Liberty Mutual say that it is reductions like these that have helped make men safer on the job than off.

## BABSON

Writes . . .

By ROGER W. BABSON

Babson Discusses The Big Question Confronting Investors BABSON PARK, Mass., Mar. 8—This question briefly is: Should we buy the most popular stocks, or should we buy those in little demand?

### Most Popular Common Stocks For Investment

Probably drug stocks are the most popular today. This is the time of year when so many are sneezing and your favorite drug store is doing its best business. Also life insurance stocks are always attractive.

Everyone is striving to live longer; while the doctors, the hospitals, and the government are helping them to. Consequently, life insurance stocks are high, and hence pay the smallest cash yield of all groups. Investors do not want to sell their life insurance stocks, especially as the companies constantly declare "stock dividends," which investors like. They pay no taxes upon these until they sell the stock received.

Other popular stocks are those of companies making office equipment, due to the scarcity of good office help. This scarcity is the result of older, efficient workers coming into Social Security. If President Kennedy has his way, this will be increased to further help the aged the ill, and other unfortunate. Companies selling food are also popular. Everyone must eat, and most people like the great new self-service food markets which are becoming a social center where you meet your friends. Of course, the stocks of these food chains are high; but the population is constantly growing. It may reach 200,000,000 in five years.

### Common Stocks

### Bought For Speculation

These are primarily the "electronic and space" issues of companies getting U. S. defense contracts. I do not like these, even though they are much lower in price than they were a while ago. Sometime this nuclear weapons race will end. I do not even expect that any readers of my column will see "world disarmament". This is silly to even talk about now. But the use of atomic and hydrogen bombs to destroy cities will be controlled, especially before China gets them. As this is generally recognized, these stocks will lose their present unjustified glamour.

Unpopular common stocks are the railroads, the cement companies, the coppers and other metals. I would keep out of railroad stocks (bonds are different); but the world surplus of metals is constantly becoming less. This, in a way, ap-

plies to the making of aluminum. To make aluminum there must be cheap and abundant electric power such as exists in Africa. I like to buy copper stocks when they are cheap. The "beams" to and from satellites may someday reduce the demand for copper; but these beams and the universal use of microwaves are long years ahead.

### Politics Vs. New Ideas

The newspapers devote many columns to politics, and we are inclined to overestimate the importance of politics as our investment statistics show that there is little correlation between politics and the stock market. My readers had far better study the new ideas being developed, such as "fuel cells," "new adhesives," and "foods from cellulose." New developments now in test tubes and on drawing boards have great profit possibilities.

Moreover, history shows that it does not require much capital to start a company with only an "idea." But it requires great patience and persistence. Mr. Clinton Woods of 2803 Goodwood Road, Baltimore 14, Maryland has recently published a book showing that 200 of today's biggest companies started without capital. It is important to young people who are willing to work and who have the patience to wait. I have given away over 100 of these books to help the right people, although they can be bought from Mr. Woods. These books are the best investment that I know of for anyone who doesn't want to pay out more than \$5.75 (postpaid).

(Next week I will discuss in my column corporation bonds, municipal bonds, U. S. Savings Bonds, savings bank deposits, and preferred stocks).

When parents are able to answer the children's questions it's a sign that the kids are growing up.

The individual income tax is the largest single source of Federal revenue.



The National Safety Council says "Have good tires—snow tires if you prefer—and use reinforced tire chains for very slippery and severe conditions. With snow tires, or even with the much greater help of reinforced tire chains, slower-than-normal speeds are a 'must' on snow and ice." Avoid skid- wrecks and don't block vital traffic this winter up.

**IN THIS WORLD**

THE ROSE, CLOSELY LINKED TO THE CULTURES OF MANY CIVILIZATIONS, IS CONSIDERED THE "QUEEN OF FLOWERS." HORTICULTURISTS LIST NEARLY 200 SPECIES AND OVER 5,000 VARIETIES.

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CREATE MANY COLORFUL NEW ROSES EACH YEAR. THE BEST, AND MOST POPULAR, ARE CITED AS ALL-AMERICAN VARIETIES...

ROSES ARE POPULAR WITH INSECTS ALSO...

TO CONTROL DESTRUCTIVE PESTS LIKE JAPANESE BEETLES, TENT CATERpillars, ORANGE TORTRIX AND OTHERS, ENTOMOLOGISTS RECOMMEND THOROUGH TREATING WITH INSECTICIDE... ESPECIALLY UNDER THE LEAVES WHERE BUGS HIDE.

IN HOME GARDENS, PESTICIDE SAFETY IS IMPORTANT. SCIENTISTS HAVE DEVELOPED A NEW BROAD-RANGE INSECTICIDE, SEVIN, THAT COMBINES EFFECTIVENESS AGAINST MANY INSECTS WITH GREATER SAFETY TO HUMANS AND PETS THAN MANY OTHER INSECTICIDES. THIS MODERN CHEMISTRY HELPS GARDENERS BANISH INSECT ENEMIES FOR BUG-FREE GARDENING.

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Imagine—a top-quality 14.8 cubic foot food freezer for less than \$200.00! Freeze your own meats and vegetables... stock up on grocery specials. Pays for itself! Upright design puts everything within easy reach. Holds 519 pounds of food. (No. EASY TERMS) V151D-2).

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670 x 15 Tube-type	regularly \$17.85	\$14.95
800 x 14 tubeless,	regularly \$25.10	\$18.95
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Top-quality first-line tires. Tops for mileage and safety. Generous guarantee. 4-ply black. Prices plus tax. Easy terms.

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**6-VOLT,** regularly \$15.25 ..... **\$11.60**  
Fits most makes through 1955 except Ford and Mercury. 24-month pro-rata guarantee. (No. S1-24).

**12-VOLT,** regularly \$19.95 ..... **\$14.95**  
Fits many models 1955-62. 24-month pro-rata guarantee. (No. S24-24).

**12-VOLT,** regularly \$20.60 ..... **\$15.50**  
Fits all Edsels... all Fords 1956-62... most Mercurys 1956-62. 24-month pro-rata guarantee. (No. S29F-24).

**SAVE \$63.05 on Submersible Pump**

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Top-quality by Sta-Rite. 1/2 H.P. Gives you more water and more pressure than other types of pumps of this horsepower. For depths to 140 feet. Fittings package included. (No. AP6-B1 and No. 298-4). EASY TERMS

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Unico Electric Water Heater, 52-gal. glass lined	79.95	69.95
20" Electric Fan	29.95	19.95
Sta-Rite Shallow-Well Pump with 1" foot valve	119.10	79.95
Sta-Rite Deep-Well System—pump, tank, fittings package, jet, foot valve, strainer, air-volume control	172.95	121.95
Plastic Pipe, 200 feet, 3/4 inch	12.00	8.90
Unico Weed-Burning Fence Controller	25.10	18.95
Terramycin Soluble Powder 1/4 pound	4.17	3.45
Unico Paint, General Purpose Exterior, white, 5 gals.	20.70	14.49
Unico Motor Oil, 10W-30, quart	.45	.31
Calf Maker Milk Replacer, \$1.00 off on 100 lbs., \$20.00 off per ton.		
Dog Food—Red Ranger "Nuggets"—\$1.00 off on 100 lbs., 25c off on 25 lbs.		
Southern States Hybrid Seed Corn—50c off per bushel		
FREE... Rainfall Gauge worth \$1.00 given free when you order Southern States Fertilizer.		
PLUS many more items at reduced prices... come in, see them all!		

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# TODAY'S meditation



The Upper Room

THE WORLD'S MOST WIDELY USED DEVOTIONAL GUIDE

Read Luke 18:9-14. The son said unto him, Father, I have sinned against heaven, and

in thy sight, and am no more worthy to be called thy son. (Luke 15:21.)

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## Fallout Protection Guide At CD, Post Offices Now

A pocket-sized booklet with the most essential, up-to-the-minute information for families and individuals on how to survive a nuclear attack is now available to Americans without charge from any post office or state or local civil defense office. The 48-page, yellow-covered booklet, entitled "Fallout Protection—What to Know and Do About Nuclear Attack," includes specific instructions on how to survive fallout, build a fallout shelter or improvise a last-minute shelter if necessary, stock and ventilate the shelter, and take sanitary and first aid measures. Special information for farmers is provided on protecting or decontaminating livestock, food and equipment in a fallout zone. The Department of Defense, Office of Civil Defense, produced the booklet to provide up-to-date, easily-readable survival information in one publication. So far, 25 million of the booklets have been printed and placed in distribution.

The booklet also points out other ways in which the Defense Department's new civil defense program will provide increasing protection:  
• The National Shelter Survey now under way will identify fallout shelter spaces in existing structures for about 50 million persons. Identification, marking and stocking with austerity food and water rations, first aid kits, radiation detection instruments and other essentials will cost less than \$4 per space.  
• The proposed Federal Shelter Incentive Program would provide Federal grants of something less than the cost of constructing fallout shelters in schools, hospitals and in other non-profit institutions. Many shelters also would serve a dual peace-time function.  
• The existing National Warning System is being extended to provide Americans near-instant attack warning.

### Where to Get Booklet

You can obtain your free copy of the Defense Department's survival booklet for all Americans, "Fallout Protection," at your local post office or your community civil defense office. After April 1, 1962, it will be available only from civil defense offices.

## How Fallout Endangers U.S. Told in Booklet

What is fallout? This frequently-discussed and even more frequently misunderstood phenomenon of the nuclear age is simply explained in the Department of Defense's "Fallout Protection" booklet now available to the public through post offices and local civil defense offices. This drawing from the booklet shows how fine dust and debris from a nuclear explosion can be carried downwind from the blast, the amount of fallout gradually diminishing with the distance. Each dust particle is like a tiny X-ray machine whose gamma radiation will penetrate lighter materials but will dissipate in a relatively short time and do little harm to those protected by a sufficient amount of dense materials in shelters.

worthy of the name. Maybe some day when I've straightened up my life—

"Oh, there is no need to wait," the young woman interrupted. "Pleading guilty to sin is the first step toward salvation. What you need to do now is commit your life to Christ, believing. He will do the straightening up of your life."

Too many people plan to clean up their lives before they come to Christ. "If we confess our sins, and to cleanse us from all righteousness."

Prayer  
O Lord, we know there is nothing we can do to merit salvation, for by Thy grace we are saved. We thank Thee for this grace, which makes it possible for us sinners to come to Thee just as we are, through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen.  
Thought For The Day  
When I confess, Christ forgives.  
Marie Walston (Kansas)

## Help Available For Farmers

Irving Machiz, director of Internal Revenue for the Baltimore District, said this week his office is ready to give special assistance to farmers in preparing their Federal income tax returns. He said qualified Internal Service speakers are available to farmer group meetings to explain

the law as it relates to agricultural income and expenditures for income tax reporting and self-employment tax computation.

Such groups should address requests for Internal Revenue Service speakers to District Director of Internal Revenue, P.O. Box 1018, Baltimore 3, Md., attention of Richard L. Edelen, Public Information Officer, in sufficient time to permit arrangements to be made.

Mr. Machiz said farmer taxpayers with specific problems may contact his office by telephone, letter, or in person for assistance.

He called attention also to the Internal Revenue Service's population publication, "Farmer's Tax Guide," free at either Internal Revenue Service offices or the offices of county agricultural agents. The 15 chapters of the booklet contain easy to read instructions in both general and specialized areas of Federal income and self-employment taxes as they apply to farmers.

Director Machiz said the special assistance to farmers is part of Internal Revenue's expanded program for improved information, education and service to all taxpayers.

On the average, 56 cents of each tax dollar received by the Federal government goes for our own defense.

You can test your intelligence by your own reaction to a new idea.

## EFFICIENT FEEDING AND LIVESTOCK MANAGEMENT



By Dr. Gustav Bohstedt  
Emeritus Professor of Animal Husbandry  
University of Wisconsin

### Good Cows Need More Grain

We have higher producing cows now than we used to have. Partly this is due to better inheritance which is about 30 percent responsible, but mostly it is due to better feeding and management, accounting for 70 percent of the increased production.

Grains in former years cost proportionately much more in relation to roughages than they do now. Labor costs have come down as we no longer husk corn by hand and seldom harvest oats with a binder, then shock and stack it before threshing. All field operations in connection with corn and oats have been well mechanized. Added to this yields have been tremendously increased by better seed and fertilization.

We have not yet been able to make a similar showing with the hay crop, hence the frequent observation that on the net energy or total digestible nutrient basis, corn or sorghum or other grain may cost less than hay, especially the quality of hay too frequently harvested. Then why not feed grain to the cow, if she is at all capable of utilizing large amounts of it? Good dairymen have been surprised at how well their better cows responded to increased allowances of grain, much beyond

the earlier apportionment of 1 pound grain to 3 or 4 pounds of milk. Some of them have been amazed how the returns over feed costs increased when more grain was fed. In a few cases even self-feeding the cows on grain is profitable.

There is, of course, always a limit, and that limit is reached sooner with the poorer cows than with the ones of great capacity and good inheritance.

Stop increasing when each additional pound of grain does not produce a compensatory return by way of milk.

The heavy grain feeding may start 10 days before calving, according to Dr. C. F. Huffman of Michigan, being cautious right after calving when the cow may not have much of an appetite, then increase once more.

Is heavy grain feeding safe? From numerous tests, there is little if any relationship between heavy grain feeding and mastitis. Question: A few winters ago a lamb feeder in Iowa had a claim disallowed by the State Highway Commission for losses in his feed lot he claimed due to drinking water that had run off a highway after being deiced with salt. Why wasn't the claim allowed?

Answer: This claim was disallowed because it was established that salt from a coating of ice on the road could not have exceeded a percentage of salt in solution that experimental work had proved entirely safe. The losses, it was decided, must have been due to another cause.



Dr. Bohstedt

## Three 4-H 'Grads' Receive Plaques



E. R. Bowlus

Ralph Walker

Miss Rosencrantz

A real estate broker, newspaper columnist and dairy farmer from Maryland have been honored as "outstanding former members of 4-H Clubs" in the 1961 national 4-H alumni recognition program.

One of the objectives of the program, conducted by the Cooperative Extension Service, is to highlight the ideals of clearer thinking, greater loyalty, larger service and better living as expressed in the 4-H pledge.

The three are Emmert R. Bowlus of Frederick, a real estate broker; Miss Patricia Rosencrantz, also of Frederick, a columnist for the Frederick News, and Ralph Walker of Gaithersburg, who operates a dairy farm.

Each has received a burnished copper plaque from Olin Mathieson Chemical Corp., Chemicals Division-Agricultural. Bowlus is serving his fourth term as alderman and has been a City Council member for 15 years. He is an auctioneer, insurance salesman and appraiser in connection with his real estate work.

Bowlus is a director of the Frederick Savings and Loan Association and the Brethren Mutual Fire Insurance Co. He was the charter president of the

Frederick Optimist Breakfast Club. He also is a former police magistrate.

Bowlus was a 4-H'er in Frederick county and has been a booster of 4-H as an adult.

Miss Rosencrantz has helped to promote community civic and service organizations through her column.

She has given extensive coverage to 4-H and Extension Service work from an angle that could only be seen through the eyes of a former 4-H'er, according to local 4-H officials.

Miss Rosencrantz was a 4-H'er in Frederick county for six years.

Walker served as president of the Maryland Holstein Association and has been a director of the group for many years.

He has been treasurer of the Montgomery County Cooperative Agricultural Center and Montgomery County Fair for 12 years. He is vice president of the Montgomery County Farm Bureau.

Walker has led crews of men into woods to cut timber used to build 40 buildings on the fairgrounds. He has been a 4-H booster and was in 4-H Club work in Montgomery county.

He has received the Holstein Progressive Breeders' award a number of times.



## ALL ABOUT BABIES...

A Public Service of the National Baby Care Council

By Margaret Wharton  
Baby Care Counselor  
Philadelphia, Pa.

### Waterproof Panties

"Is it all right to put waterproof panties on my baby?" This question is often asked me by mothers whose babies are between two and four months of age and sometimes even younger.

That mothers of babies in this particular age group think about waterproof panties is natural. It is during this period that the amount of liquid formula baby takes usually is increased. It is also the time when many solids are introduced to the diet, thus increasing the strength of the urine. This calls for precautions in order to keep the blankets and the bedding dry. The natural impulse is to use waterproof panties.

So, when I was asked to prepare this column on diaper hygiene for the baby from two to four months of age, I decided to devote it to waterproof panties. This column is the third in a series on good diaper hygiene written by baby care counselors.

The decision to use waterproof panties can only be made by mother. The reason is that not all babies can satisfactorily wear them. Some babies, with more sensitive skins, may develop diaper rash. Waterproof panties are not the direct cause of the rash. The cause is in the mistake many mothers make in allowing wet diapers to remain on baby for long periods, just because baby is wearing waterproof panties.

Mothers would do well to heed this advice from the Medical Section of the National Baby Care Council:

"If you use waterproof baby panties, you should check your baby's diapers at half-hour intervals during the time baby is awake. Indeed, the use of waterproof panties tends to increase rather than decrease the necessity of prompt changing. They keep baby's skin in closer contact with decomposing urine or stool, which if prolonged, tend to permit waterlogging of the skin, and facilitate the start of diaper rash."

Good diaper hygiene to prevent diaper rash can be practiced simply and surely, says the National Baby Care Council, by following

a fastidious diapering routine and diapering baby with correctly processed diapers. This advice is doubly important when baby is wearing waterproof panties.

Since it is neither desirable nor convenient to continually disturb baby's sleep, all diapers for night and nap time use should be treated with a special antiseptic to minimize the chances of a rash starting while baby's asleep. Diaper services automatically impregnate the diapers they process with such an antiseptic which becomes active when the cloth becomes wet. The antiseptic delays the breakdown of baby's urine into harsh skin-irritating ammonia.

Waterproof panties should not fit too tightly. They should have air holes or other means of ventilation.

## Farm Bureau Opposes Medical Aid Program

A. Kenneth Miller, Executive Secretary, Maryland Farm Bureau, expressed strong opposition to the Administration's proposals to provide medical care for the aged under the social security system. "It is a plan to compel citizens

to pay taxes to enable the federal government to purchase health care benefits currently for millions of participants over 65 years of age, whether they are financially in need or not," said Miller.

"We, in Farm Bureau," added Miller, "happen to think that citizens like to keep their rights of decision, their rights of freedom, and their rights of free choice."

"The plan would be very costly," declared Miller, and the costs would increase sharply over the years. In addition, need for the proposed legislation is not nearly as great, as it is pictured by its proponents."

"Farm Bureau has been especially conscious of various problems in the field of rural health," said Miller. "Furthermore, no group has worked more diligently and persistently to promote widespread use of voluntary, private health insurance among farm people, than has the Farm Bureau."



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- 1958 Ford Custom 6 cylinder; Auto. Trans.; R&H.
- 1958 Ford 9-pass. station wagon; R&H&A; P.S.
- 1952 Buick 4-door; R&H.

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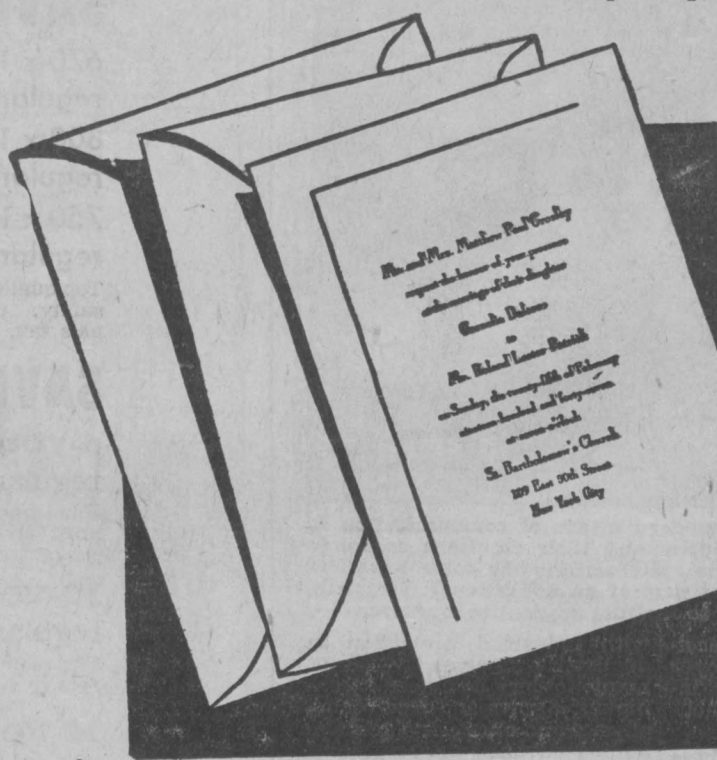


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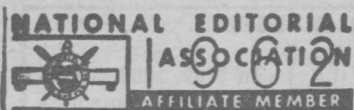
# Emmitsburg Chronicle

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## 25 Years Of Cancer Progress

This is the sixth in a series of feature articles to appear here each week in recognition of "Cancer Progress Year," and

to report to the public on where science now stands in cancer research.

End Of Cancer?  
About 25 years ago uterine cancer was the leading cause of death from cancer among women. This is no longer true. We know

that death from uterine cancer can now be virtually eliminated—if it is diagnosed early enough and treated promptly and properly.

The technique for very early diagnosis of uterine cancer is called the "Pap Smear"—after its discoverer, Dr. George Papanicolaou. His work, supported with three-quarters of a million dollars of American Cancer Society research funds, has developed a widely used, simple and painless diagnostic test that can be performed in the doctor's office. The "Pap Smear" has already saved thousands of lives, and if universally applied and followed by prompt, proper treatment, could wipe out uterine cancer as a threat to life.

If science has the diagnostic tools and therapeutic means for finding and curing almost all uterine cancers, why, then, should any woman die of this disease? The magnitude of the problem is indicated by a survey in 1961 which showed that about 40 per cent of the adult female population were not aware of the existence of the "Pap Smear"—that 16 million women who knew about the examination had never had it, and that almost 10 million had had the examination well over a year ago.

In 1961, a powerful new tool was added: the American Cancer Society "Conquer Uterine Cancer" drive, seeking as its first goal to double the rate at which women are receiving the "Pap Smear." The campaign was embraced by the General Federation of Women's Clubs. Throughout the country, Federation clubs are enlisting their members to go to their doctors for this test. At least one million clubwomen will learn what the examination entails, and how simple and completely free of pain it really is. The overwhelming majority will gain the peace of mind that comes from the assurance of a clean bill of health.

Next week, a major step in the direction of cancer prevention.

ing to thread a wisp of monofilament leader through the guides of a flyrod. Probably to increase your shaking hands, trout will be breaking all over the stream. Take this tip. Don't thread the leader; thread the flyline. It's easier to see. Attach leader later. No Attach

And now, before the season gets going good, is the time to bend on some light lines to likely places in your canoe or fishing boat. Attach inexpensive brass snaps to the ends. If you spill some day, the snaps will keep tackle box, tool bag, and other small gear from getting lost.

**Toothpaste Sinkers**  
If you haven't been saving toothpaste tubes, start brushing like crazy. Cut into strips, they make fine wrap-around sinkers. In a pinch try this: Push a hook through the plastic tube top, stuff with cellophane strips from cigarette packs, plug with cork. Makes an emergency bass bug.

**Look Out Chucks!**  
Even though it's Spring, smart old woodchucks remember all the hazards of last year. Like you! Don't forget: If Mr. Chuck ducks down his hole, he'll come up looking for you where he last saw you. Circle around in back of him so you will see him first next time. And where legal, a lot of chuck hunters are using handguns for increased sport. If you load clips only two-thirds full, ammo will feed smoother and springs will retain power longer.

**And Keep Looking**  
If late winter chuck and crow work coincides with patches of snow, a regular cotton sweat suit costs only a few bucks, will hide you, and keep you warm, and avoid the nuisance of bulky camouflage outfits.

**"Tired" Goose Decoys**  
Start collecting a goose spread for next season now. It may be "tired" but won't tire the geese. Slice pieces off circumference of auto tire to resemble back of goose's body. Paint white. With plywood silhouette head, they'll fool the wisest gander. Pieces stack easily too.

(Try for a \$50 prize. Send your tip to the A.A. Contest, Sports Afield, 959 8th Ave., N.Y. 19, N.Y.)

## Outdoor Tips

Dawn Fishing Fever  
You'll be doing it soon. Standing in the pre-dawn darkness try-

## Bowie Handicap Saturday

Robert Lehman's Ambioipse, Mrs. Edith L. Price's Yes You Will and Ada L. Rice's coupling of Rare Rice and Try Cash are among the prominent eligibles for the \$25,000 added Bowie Handicap which will be contested on Saturday. The mile and a sixteenth test, oldest stake on the Bowie schedule, will have its 45th running.

Ambioipse was one of the leading lights of the 3-year-old division in 1961 when he won the Jersey Derby, Gotham and Discovery. The Ambiorix colt has made three starts this year—all stakes—; he finished third in two of the events—Widener and Palm Beach. In both races Ambioipse closed with a rush. In the Widener he charged from last place in the 12-horse field and missed overhauling Yorke and Carry Back by three and one-half lengths after racing wide.

Yes You Will is being primed for a repeat victory in the \$100,000 John B. Campbell Handicap (1966). Last year the Maryland-bred horse won the Boardwalk Handicap, placed in the Interstate and Longport and picked up the third money of Paumonok.

Rare Rice and Try Cash rate as strong prospects. Rare Rice has a stakes victory to his credit this season winning the Southern Maryland Handicap at the current session. Last year the two homebreds were among the Rice horses offered for sale at Belmont Park. Try Cash was "bought in" by Mrs. Rice for \$70,500 and Rare Rice was withdrawn from the sale.

Boncris Farm's Nashua Blue and Foxcatcher Farms' Rose Net also rate good chances among the Bowie eligibles. The speedy Nashua Blue won the Hutcheson Stakes last year beating Beau Prince among others. The 4-year-old colt also placed to Bal Musette in last year's Governor's Gold Cup.

Rose Net has been rested since the 1961 campaign. Last season

his best stakes effort resulted in the place money of the Vosburgh.

The vastly improved Ray Tomroy merits consideration. The Cyclotron 4-year-old has two victories in three starts at the meeting including a triumph in the E. Palmer Heagerty Memorial Purse on opening day.

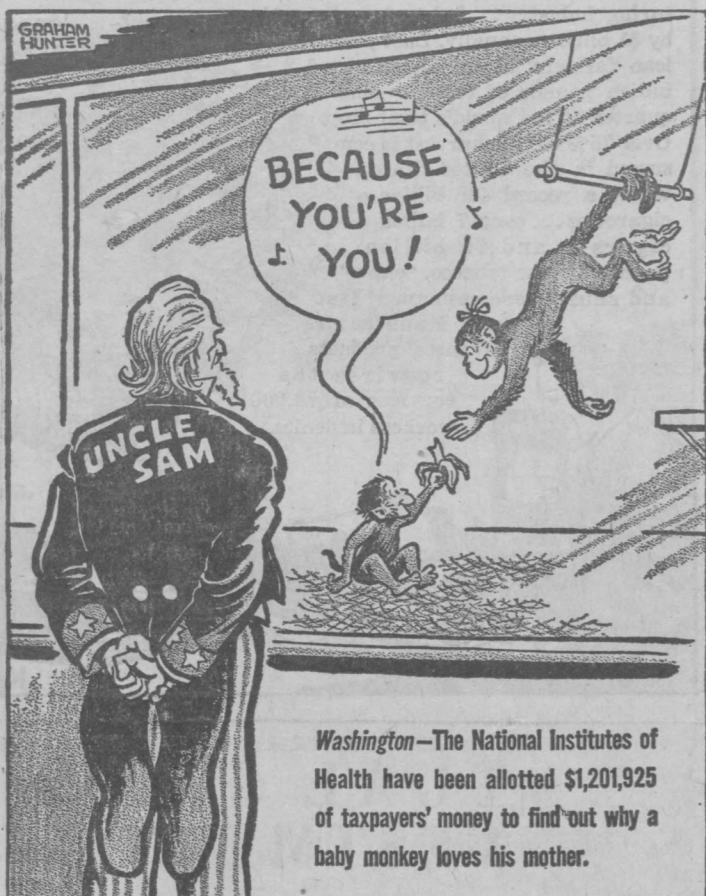
Last Year's Bowie Handicap resulted in a dead heat between Alfred G. Vanderbilt's Idolater and Roger W. Wilson's Road House.

The population of the nation shows a marked increase but what we need is higher average intelligence.



**FOOD FOR THE FAMILY FOR A WEEK.** In Bontoc, deep in the primitive mountainous area of the Philippine Islands, an American Sister supervises the distribution of U.S. surplus corn meal to needy families under the auspices of Catholic Relief Services, the overseas relief agency of the American Bishops. Hunger and poverty resulting from natural disasters, epidemics, crop failures and unemployment are just two of the problems that Catholic Relief Services helps to alleviate by means of its aid programs in the Islands. Your contribution will assure continuance of these programs of mercy. Give to the 1962 Bishops' Relief Fund Appeal.

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Washington—The National Institutes of Health have been allotted \$1,201,925 of taxpayers' money to find out why a baby monkey loves his mother.

## Army Missile Might



The Army's entire missile arsenal is seen in action in a new motion picture now being shown nationally under auspices of Thiokol Chemical Corporation, builders of rocket engines for missiles and space vehicles. Film features TV commentator Chet Huntley as narrator. Shown here are: (L-R) Nike Hercules; Sergeant; Hawk; Nike Zeus; Pershing; La Crosse and two infantry rocket launchers aimed by soldiers in the foreground.



**GIVE ME NO RICHES; FEED ME WITH FOOD.** That poetic plea finds echo in the empty bowls and hungry upturned faces of these Korean children. Since the end of the Korean war in 1953, thousands of such children, orphaned and abandoned, roam the streets of Seoul, Pusan and Taegu, living in shacks and tents set in rubble against hillsides and under bridges. Catholic Relief Services, the overseas relief agency of the American Bishops, has been working to improve their lot not only by housing, feeding and clothing a great number, but also by opening schools where they can learn trades. Almost a million Korean children are cared for through the Bishops' Relief Fund. Help fill these empty bowls by giving a donation to the Bishops' Relief Fund Appeal.

<b>EATING UTENSILS AND FOOD</b> EATING UTENSILS MEASURING CUP PAPER PLATES PAPE	<b>CIVIL DEFENSE INSTRUCTION MATERIAL</b> BOTTLE OPENER CAN OPENER POCKET KNIFE	<b>INFANT-CARE SUPPLIES</b> DIAPERS RUBBER SHEETING NIPPLES MILK	<b>RADIATION METERS, RADIO</b> CHARGER RATE METER, DOSEMETER BATTERY-POWERED RADIO WITH AERIAL EXTRA BATTERIES
<b>CLOTHING AND BEDDING</b> SLEEPING BAGS BLANKETS EXTRA CLOTHING	<b>TOOLS AND OTHER ITEMS</b> SAW HAMMER NAILS AND SCREWS MATCHES SHOVEL BROOM AX CROWBAR	<b>SANITATION AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES</b> FIRST AID KIT EMERGENCY TOILET TOILET PAPER DISINFECTANT GARBAGE CAN SANITARY NAPKINS HUMAN WASTE NEWSPAPERS SOAP PLASTIC AND PAPER BAGS	<b>TOYS AND OTHER ITEMS</b> CLOCK ROPE HOSE FIRE BUCKET OF SAND CANDLE

**FALLOUT SHELTER** supplies necessary to be self-sustaining over a two-week period are shown in these drawings from the "Fallout Protection" booklet prepared by the Department of Defense and available to the public through post offices and local civil defense offices. The most essential supplies are outlined in gray, including water, the most important individual item. Each shelter occupant would require at least a quart of water a day, and a gallon would be better to allow for cleansing. Radiation meters, now commercially available, include pencil-like instruments for measuring amount of radiation per hour and total exposure to radiation, and a charger to eliminate previous readings by returning instruments to zero readings.

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### Looking Ahead

By Dr. George S. Benson  
DIRECTOR - NATIONAL  
EDUCATION PROGRAM  
Searcy, Arkansas

#### The Wieland Question

If our State Department has men working for it who have reputations similar to that of William A. Wieland (the subject of a recent exchange at a Presidential press conference), the nation's foreign service is seriously handicapped in looking after our best interests in international affairs. This pro-Castro "specialist" in Latin American affairs has been described by several ambassadors in previous Congressional investigations as working for policies detrimental to the best interests of the nation. He, along with any others of similar attitudes, should be the subject of new inquiries by the Congress.

If men like this are going to be employed in handling our Latin American problems, then we certainly may expect trouble and confusion in the years ahead. The Alliance for Progress, a program of economic aid to our neighbors below the border, for example, is going to require the most expert administration lest in the long run it foul up our relationships in this hemisphere. More ambitious even than the Marshall Plan, this program proposes to supply long term loans at little or no interest to lift our Southern neighbors up the economic ladder.

#### Push Toward Socialism

Central and South America have vast resources and potential, yet poverty and squalor are widespread. There is no quarrel with the idealism of those who projected the program. But we may have com-

mitted ourselves to a program having serious flaws in it. First of all, various long-awaited reforms in Latin America can be hardly wrought suddenly by outsiders. Internal problems in the various nations will not be solved except through internal action.

In the next place, reforms for which we offer our tax money are vaguely referred to as government "planning," "land reform," "redistribution" of income, and welfare "housing." Generally these policies are urged upon the governments of the countries, with money promised for action. This appears to mean that the United States is pushing Latin America still further toward socialism and the welfare state. Why must we do this?

#### Sell Them Enterprise?

Very little is said at Punta del Este that would encourage our Latin neighbors to pursue freedom of enterprise, the principle that has most helped this nation become strong economically. Instead of urging the Latins to remove stifling controls, safeguard private property, reduce government extravagance, lower taxes, balance national budgets and curb inflation, we offer doles from the American taxpayer that are used to support socialistic measures. We do little, apparently, to discourage them from driving away the foreign investments that they need desperately.

Actually, the most effective help we can provide our neighbors (if we keep our balance of payments in line) is private investment capital. Private investment already accounts for about \$9 billion invested from the U. S. in Latin countries so far, and it would undoubtedly be greater were it not for fear of the seizures and expropriations of property that have so often been experienced. The

very socialist measures we encourage tend to scare off foreign capital that might otherwise seek opportunities there.

#### Work And Profit

Instead, we offer government, tax-raised money to be administered through their governments for products and services, which they often sell to their citizens and keep the money. The Latins, like the people of certain other foreign countries, use resources of this nature to support their own socialistic ideas. One wonders how many Wielands we shall have in the vast structure that administers the \$20 billion promised the Alliance for Progress. One may also wonder about the Latin friendships these men may have and about their seriousness of purpose with respect to the long range best interests of the American people.

What is it that can remove disease, poverty, and illiteracy from nations that are economically backward, and at the same time thwart Communism? The only remedy is work and profit, which results in funds for reinvestment and for tools. If our Latin neighbors are to raise living standards and retain personal freedoms they must reject all forms of collectivist regimentation. The most serious question before us is whether men in Washington, like William A. Wieland, realize this.

### Mahoney Would Save Md. Racing

Democratic gubernatorial candidate George P. Mahoney this week issued what he called "a last appeal" to Governor Tawes to prevent any legislative action on racing in Maryland during the current short session.

"A steamroller of special interests is being marshalled to deprive Maryland racing fans of their birthright," stated Mr. Mahoney. "It is clear that in the closing days of the current legislative session strenuous efforts will be made to get enacted into law measures designed to aid everyone but the fans who make possible the success of racing in Maryland. As I testified before the House Ways and Means Committee last week, I am particularly concerned about hastily-con-

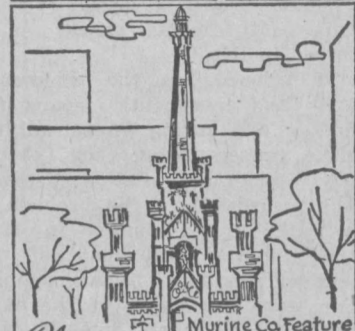
ceived plans by the small tracks to sell their racing dates to the three large tracks. These dates belong not to the tracks, but to the public. I consider it criminal to allow those who are interested more in profit than they are in Maryland racing fans to buy and sell a part of the public heritage. If there is to be any transfer of racing dates from the small to the large tracks, it should only be done as part of a complete reorientation of racing in Maryland, which would take into account the interests of racing fans in this area and the future of the sport in Maryland. And such a reorientation can only be effected after a wide-ranging, in-depth study of the entire racing picture in Maryland, including the possibilities of properly integrating racing in Maryland with the expanding sport in neighboring states. While there is already some information available on developments in New York, New Jersey and Delaware, the probable opening of flat racing in Pennsylvania cannot help but affect Maryland. The much-heralded Rasin Report, I might add, gave insufficient attention to these problems.

"In recent years, the quality of racing in Maryland has reached a new low. This at least in part can be traced to the piece-meal approach to racing that has characterized in recent Administra-

tions. "This approach must be stopped. I make a final appeal to Governor Tawes to direct his legislative leaders to stop allocation on racing in this session, pending the undertaking of an in-depth study of the total Maryland racing picture."

### SIGHT-SEEING QUIZ

Can You Name This Spot?



Murine Co. Feature  
ONE OF THE FEW BUILDINGS THAT SURVIVED A FAMOUS FIRE. THIS GOTHIC STRUCTURE CONTRASTS WITH MODERN ARCHITECTURE ON A FAMOUS MIDWESTERN BOULEVARD.

Answer:  
WATER TOWER, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS  
Good eyes mean good memories. Care for your eyes at all times.

## ABUNDANT LIFE

by ORAL ROBERTS

### SICKNESS IS NOT GOD'S PLAN

Sin and sickness were never a part of God's plan for His people. He settled this question when He sent His Son to take our place on the cross. "He was bruised for our iniquities... and with his stripes we are healed."

The whole man—spirit, soul and body—is God's concern. All the different parts of man are to be one harmonious working instrument, each acting as a close-knit unit with the others.

God wants to give your soul victory over sin, your mind ability to throw off depression and your body strength to reject disease.

If you really desire good health and abundant life, you must pray for your entire being. The mind contributes to the condition of the body and spirit. The spirit affects both the mind and the body. John expressed this thought in his wish for us: "Beloved, I wish above all things that thou mayest prosper and be in health, even as thy soul prospereth."

Jesus never once refused to heal in answer to a request for help.

"My Lord," the leper cried as he knelt before Jesus, "If you want to, you can make me clean."

"Of course, I want to," Jesus said, stretching out His hand. "You are clean."

The Roman Army captain came to Christ in behalf of his

dying servant and Christ said, "I will come and heal him."

Christ brought healing to every sick person who came to Him. Throughout the gospels His words ring with love, goodness and willingness to heal. He did not discriminate between people—healing one and refusing to heal another. He loved all and wanted each one to enjoy abundant life.

You can be sure that Christ is the same today as He was when He walked this earth. He desires for you to be whole.

He loves you as much as He loved the people then. He will do as much for you as He did for them, if you but have the faith they had.

Today, Christ extends His merciful hand of healing to you as He says, "Believe and you will see the glory of God."

Today, Christ speaks to you words of healing, deliverance and life. He loves you and wants you to be free from sickness, from all things which hinder you. He came to give you a religion of health and joy. He came to save, to preserve and to give completeness to the whole of man.

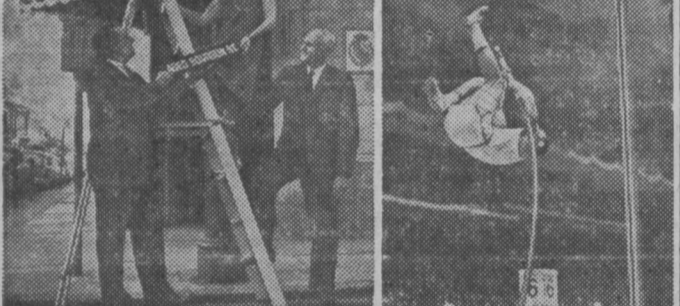
Today, you can trust Christ for your healing. He wants you to be well—physically, mentally and spiritually. Have faith in Christ and you will be made whole.

### People, Spots In The News

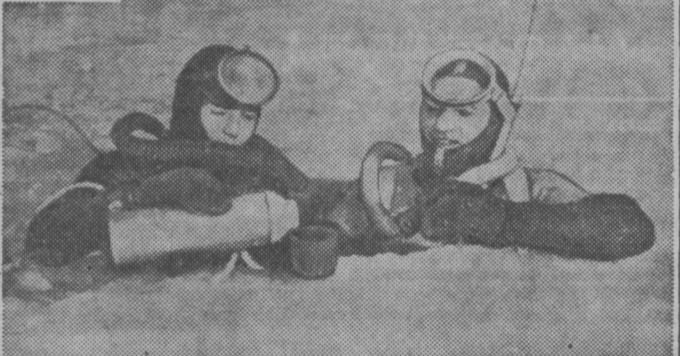
**NON-CONFORMIST** pup at left asserts independence of outlook while his siblings all face camera dutifully at Mineral Ridge, O.



**CATAPULT** action of fiberglass pole is apparent as John Uelses vaults 16 feet 1/4 inch, breaking 16-foot barrier.



**'AGED BOURBON'** Street was one-day switch in traditional New Orleans as part of Schenley Industries' aged whiskey program.



**SELF-DUNKING** skindivers doing under-ice exploring in Buffalo (N.Y.) Harbor come up for a cup of coffee. The thermometer was somewhere below 15 degrees at time!

### Anna Held Vs. Modern Woman



THE GREAT ZIEGFELD was responsible for bringing many changes to the American show business scene. He established a standard of lavish production which is envied even today. Another trend-setting contribution he made was the publicity stunt used in establishing a young hopeful as a fascinating personality whose antics the public would follow with interest.

One of the best known and most effective of these stunts were the famous milk baths of Anna Held. The merits of these baths in maintaining the attractiveness of the surface of her skin are open to question. What is not open to question, as every enlightened modern young woman knows, is that although surface conditioning is fine, it may not be enough. Complete personal daintiness is achieved by cleansing and deodorizing within as well, making regular use of a mild effective douche solution such as Lysette, scientifically designed to give pristine freshness.



**COMMUNITY FALLOUT** shelter in Laketon Township, near Muskegon, Mich., under construction on a do-it-yourself basis by men from most of the families which joined in a non-profit corporation to pay for the underground shelter. Participants pay \$40 per family member if they work on the shelter, and \$75 per person if they don't. The shelter, now entirely covered by earth and nearing completion, will include a community room, kitchen, lavatories, 25 family compartments, deep well, a gasoline-operated generator and standby generator, and a control room and radio room for outside communication during an emergency. (Muskegon Chronicle Photo)

By the time a fellow can afford to buy one of those little sports cars, he's too fat and stiff to get into one.

A name never harms a man if the man does not harm the name. —Estonian Proverb.

Middle age is when you are grounded for several days after flying high for one night.

It takes a smart man to figure out what his taxes will be next year.

### DENIM MEN OF AMERICA

**THE TOBACCO INDUSTRY**

In May, 1962, America's 60 million smokers will have a chance to enjoy an entirely new experience... a self-lighting cigarette! It has a treated tip which ignites when scratched against the special pack or wrapper. That's the latest news from America's vast tobacco manufacturing industry... bolstering the national economy by \$1 billion annually. Last year, American farmers in denim harvested 2 billion pounds of tobacco—one-quarter of the world's total crop. Over 75% of this harvest is consumed in the United States, where a record 488 billion cigarettes... over 7 billion cigars... and 79 billion pounds of pipe tobacco, "chaw" and snuff were consumed last year. Manufacture of these products requires the services of 78,000 workers in denim.

## MUTUAL FUND INVESTMENTS

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See your electric appliance dealer today. Offer Applies in Potomac Edison System Only

**AT APPLIANCE DEALERS, PLUMBERS AND Potomac Edison**

### WASHINGTON AND "SMALL BUSINESS" By C. WILSON HARDER

In analyzing the figures that will be publicized to support the attempt to slash U.S. protective tariffs to tie in with the so-called European Common Market, it is perhaps important to bear in mind the story about the government statistician who drowned while wading across a river with an average depth of two feet.

Stripped of all non-essential verbiage, the plans proposed have but one final result. That C. W. Harder is the establishment in the United States of a bureaucratic economic dictatorship.

Perhaps the best evidence of this result is found in the publication "Import Competition and Small Business" written by Howard S. Piquet, senior specialist in international economics of Library of Congress.

Drawing most of his data from 1954 as his latest date which was before the full effect of modern production machinery given to European nations by the U. S. give away programs, and before the rounds of wages increases in U. S. since then, and before the increase in the minimum wage that was made law, he finds that many American industries cannot compete with wage scales of Europe in a free market.

He points out, due to European subsidiaries, other measures, Big Business can protect itself. It is the small business of America that will suffer. But he also raises the question whether or not those American industries which are primarily National Federation of Independent Business

ily areas of operation for small business should be permitted to exist.

The report indicates that probably some American industries should, by government edict, be pronounced as inefficient and thus be permitted to be destroyed by cheap foreign imports.

Under this plan, it is proposed, that the businesses operating in these condemned industries be urged to produce something else, with the government giving them loans to re-tool or otherwise revamp their operations.

In addition, the government will put up the money to retrain the workers in these firms in new skills.

This, then, could be the final step to establish a dictatorship in America. Eventually, it would also lead to government telling farmers what they could plant; could not plant.

After all, bureaucracy now tells business how it shall keep books, how much it shall collect in taxes for government, the lowest wages business can pay. In addition, an agreement on wages and hours reached in Pittsburgh must be adhered to by a small plant in Idaho Falls. In short, bureaucracy has already made great strides in dictating how business shall be done in this nation.

So it is not surprising that the drive is now on for the ultimate step.

And that is to dictate what kinds of activity a business may or may not engage in so that this nation of Harvard, by Harvard and for Harvard shall not perish from the earth.

CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR SALE

You're in for a FASHION TREAT AT TOBEY'S IN GETTYSBURG! COME IN AND SEE "WHAT'S NEW FOR SPRING"...

FOR SALE

All Types of Awnings ALUMINUM SIDING STORM DOORS & WINDOWS Fern Ohler - Gettysburg, Pa.

FRUIT TREES, Nut Trees, Berry Plants, Grape Vines and Landscape Plant Material...

QUALITY HOUSE FURNITURE Detour, Md. Nationally Advertised Brands In Furniture—Bedding—TV's Appliances—Shades—Linoleum

FOR SALE—A-B-C Washer in good condition. Call HI 7-5391.

ZENTZ AUTO SALES "The Finest of Used Cars Since 1944"

FOR SALE—Mimeograph machine, good condition. Phone HI 7-5452.

FOR SALE—New five rm and bath house, now under construction.

FOR SALE—Myers deep well pump with new half horse motor, 60 foot wood rode, price only \$60.00.

MOTHERS - TO - BE — Maternity Dresses, Blouses, Sweaters, Uniforms, Lingerie, Infant-wear, Shower Gifts, Toys — Hanover Maternity Shop, 41 Frederick St., Hanover, Pa.

FOR SALE BLDG. MATERIALS—Carpenter cuts prices again. Front Door 3-0-1 1/2 Step light was \$18.50 now \$14.95.

NOTICES

NOTICE—Piano tuning, repairing, and rebuilding. Write Everhart and Sons, 225 Frederick St., Hanover, Pa. Phone MEloise 2-3177.

PENNY BINGO—Sat., March 10, at the Rocky Ridge Fire Hall. Door prize, refreshments. Benefit Ladies Auxiliary, Rocky Ridge Vol. Fire Co.

INCOME TAX RETURNS Federal - State - Estate call MEYERHOFFER & COMPANY Harney to Emmitsburg Rd. Telephone: PLYmouth 6-6305

WANTED — Woman to act as housekeeper. Good pay, good conditions. Phone HI 7-3311, Francis Myers.

INCOME TAX RETURNS Federal and State Forms Promptly Executed Strictly Confidential ROBERT A. SEIDEL SR. HI 7-2454 E. Main St. Emmitsburg, Md.

NOTICE—We're proud that thousands have relied on our reputation when they buy a musical instrument. They know we offer quality and service. After all, service is part of our name. May we show you? Menchey Music Service, 430 Carlisle St., in Hanover, Pa.

WANTED — Raw Furs. Reliable buyers. 56th year in business. Shipments or personal deliveries solicited. Keystone Hide Co., Lancaster, Pa. 2/16/5t

200 ANGUS BULLS AT AUCTION Court Manor Arena, 3 miles south of New Market, Va. on Route 11, March 17th at 10:00 A.M.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to all those who offered kindness, help, visits, cards and prayers during my recent hospitalization and stay at home.

PUBLIC SALE

Friday, March 23, 1962—10 A.M. Livestock, Dairy and Farm Equipment Mr. and Mrs. Clifford E. Liller, 3 miles east of Emmitsburg, Md.

NOTICE—Sending for your auto tags? See William Smith first. 12 East Main Street, Emmitsburg, phone HI 7-5594.

SPECIAL—Dry Cleaning, week of March 10 to 17. Suits and dresses, 98c; Trousers and Skirts, 49c.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to take this opportunity to express our profound appreciation to those kind friends and neighbors for their many acts of kindness, Mass cards, floral tributes and expressions of sympathy shown us during the recent bereavement of our beloved wife and mother.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, in Maryland, letters Testamentary on the estate of EDGAR A. HAHN late of Frederick County, Maryland, Deceased.

True Copy—Test: THOMAS M. EICHELBERGER Register of Wills for Frederick County, Md. 3/2/5t

ADMINISTRATRIX'S NOTICE This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, in Maryland, letters of Administration on the estate of DAVID A. HARDMAN late of Frederick County, Maryland, deceased.

Given under my hand this 5th day of March, 1962. PHYLLIS V. HARDMAN, Administratrix WILLIAM B. DULANY, Attorney

True Copy—Test: THOMAS M. EICHELBERGER Register of Wills for Frederick County, Md. 3/9 5t

SCHOOL MENU The school lunch menu at the Emmitsburg Public School for the week beginning March 12, has been announced as follows: Monday: Pork pot-pie with potatoes, buttered peas, cole slaw with carrots, grapefruit sections.

Business corporations pay a tax of 26 per cent of total Federal budget receipts. The officer of Commissioner of Internal Revenue was created July 1, 1862.

Carmen Topper Heads Auxiliary

The regular monthly meeting of the Ladies' Auxiliary to Emmitsburg Memorial Post 6658, was held last Thursday evening in the post home, President Dolores Henke presiding.

The district president, Mary Negley and three guests were present from Westminster. Several communications were read and acted on. A request for a donation to the Heart Fund was voted upon favorably.

President, Carmen Topper; Senior Vice President, Gloria Martin; Junior Vice President, Rita Byard; Treasurer, Anna Stoner; Chaplain, Jane Orndorff; Conductress, Idella Fitez; Guard, Carrie Long; Trustee, one year, Dolores Henke; Trustee, three years, Alice Paxson.

MSM Glee Club To Give Concert

The Mount St. Mary's College Glee Club, under the direction of the Rev. David W. Shaum, Ph.D., professor of music, will present a concert program "Melodies At Four" at St. John's High School, Westminster, March 11 at 4 p. m.

The choristers will open the program with Handel's "Sound an Alarm," from Judas Maorabeus and follow with Thompson's "The Last Words of David"; Steele's, "America, Our Heritage"; Purcell's "I Attempt from Love's Sickness to Fly"; Giordani's "Caro mio ben," with Thomas J. Tobin, tenor soloist; Burleigh's "My Lord What a Mornin'"; Shaw's "Set Down a Servant"; Solman's "Bells of the Sea"; "Oh No John," a folk song, featuring Thomas G. Rocks, baritone soloist.

Highlights of the first portion of the program will be the piano duo of Jose G. Terrasa and M. Daniel Regan playing excerpts from Rachmanioff's Concerto No. 2 in C Minor Op. 18, and songs by the Men of Note: Paul T. Devane, William Miller, Richard Czerniowski and Russell Micelli.

The concluding part of the program will feature Hunter's "The Streets of Laredo"; Cain's "The Lone Prairie"; Horton's "Mother Goose Suite"; Youmans' "Without a Song"; "Le Cor," with Paul T. Devane, baritone soloist; Richter's "The Creation" and Moments with "The Gentlemen Songsters," Thomas J. Tobin, Wayne Twibell, Kevin Cligord and James McGrath.

College Participates In Book Of Month Program In Baltimore

Mount St. Mary's College, as a participating institution on Mar. 3 in the Book of the Month Program which is being sponsored by Morgan State College, Baltimore. Other schools participating in the program included the University of Maryland, Johns Hopkins University, Bowie State Teachers College, Hood College, and Saint Peter's College.

This month's topic was the findings of a special Commission on National Goals, created by President Eisenhower, and reported to him in the book entitled Goals for Americans.

Car Strikes Tree

Richard Topper, 28, Emmitsburg R2, was reported in a satisfactory condition at the Warner Hospital, Gettysburg, where he was admitted after suffering injuries in an auto accident Saturday morning at 3 o'clock on Route 15, one half mile north of here.

Topper, who is believed to have fallen asleep while driving, suffered a fractured kneecap, fractured left arm and lacerations when his auto struck a tree.

Completes Training

Army Pvt. Richard R. Little, 21, whose wife, Joyce, lives at 511 W. Main St., Waynesboro, Pa., recently completed eight weeks of advanced individual training at The Field Artillery Training Center, Fort Sill, Okla.

Little was trained in the duties and responsibilities of a cannoner. He received instruction in the loading, firing and maintenance of artillery guns, howitzers and heavy machine guns and in artillery communications and ammunition handling and storage.

Little entered the Army last September and completed basic training at Fort Jackson, S. C. A 1958 graduate of St. Joseph's High School in Emmitsburg, he was employed by the Frick Co. in Waynesboro prior to entering the Army.

His parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy H. Little, live on Route 2, Emmitsburg.

Hike To Fairfield

The spirit of pioneering and first means of travel seems to

still exist in Emmitsburg. Three local youths, Eddie Adelsberger, John Waters and Robert Remavage, walked to Fairfield last Saturday. Although none of the boys had ever been there, they were impressed with the friendliness of the merchants when they asked for their signatures as proof that they had been there.

Hospital Report

Admitted Mrs. Walter Simpson, Emmitsburg R2. Richard Topper, Emmitsburg, R2.

Discharged Mrs. Robert Carleton and infant daughter, Emmitsburg. John Eckenrode, Emmitsburg, R2.

Births Mrs. Margaret Springer, Emmitsburg, R2. Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hahn, Emmitsburg, R3, daughter, Thursday, March 1.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Smith, Rocky Ridge, daughter, Wednesday.

License Revoked The State Dept. of Motor Vehicles this week announced the revocation of the driver's license of the following: Chester J. Barwick, Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md., and Beverly A. Manahan, Lantz, Md.

LADIES' BOWLING LEAGUE (Emmitsburg Recreation Center) Table with columns for team names and scores.

March 1 Results Table with columns for team names and scores.

Grass Fire Extinguished The Vigilant Hose Co. was called Saturday afternoon to the property of Karl Orndorff, Four Points Rd., where Mr. Orndorff was burning fence rows and the fire got out of control.

Personal David Herring, USN, Cape Hatteras, N. C., spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Brooke Herring.

Friday-Saturday March 9-10 Sat. shows continuous from 3 P. M. BIG DOUBLE FEATURE

JERRY LEWIS as THE ERRAND BOY (A JERRY LEWIS PRODUCTION) Plus ALL THE FURY OF THE OLD WEST... ALL THE COLD COURAGE OF ONE-MAN LAW! GUN STREET

STATE THEATRE THURMONT Phone: CR 1-6841

M G THEATER EMMITSBURG, MD. Adults 60c - Children 30c Now Under Local Management Thursday Shows: 7 & 9 P. M. Friday Shows: 7 & 9 P. M. Saturday Shows: 7 & 9 P. M. Sunday Show at 8 P. M. Only

THE ALAMO starring JOHN RICHARD LAURENCE WAYNE - WIDMARK - HARVEY co-starring FRANKIE AVALON and guest star RICHARD BOONE

A/1c Irvin Tokar, Jr., Plattsburg, N. Y., is spending a 10-day furlough here visiting his grandmother and parents, Mr. and Mrs. Irvin C. Tokar Sr.

Mr. and Mrs. John Owens, Baltimore, attended the funeral of Mrs. Owens' aunt, Mrs. George Rosensteel, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Sanders, Silver Spring, visited over the weekend with Mr. Sanders' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sanders.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Carroll Elder and family, Pittsburgh, Pa., were weekend visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Elder.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Baker and family, Camp Hill, spent the weekend with Mr. Baker's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Guy Baker Sr.

Mr. and Mrs. James Kelly and family, Hagerstown, visited on Sunday with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Francis Kelly and Mr. and Mrs. John Orndorff.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Joy spent the weekend in Emmitsburg visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Rodgers and family, Baltimore, spent the weekend with their parents, Mrs. Thornton Rodgers and Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Topper, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Keepers visited with their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. James Nickoles and children, Westminster, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Vinck, Baltimore, announce the birth of a daughter, Margaret Rose, Monday at Bon Secour Hospital, Baltimore. Mrs. Vinck is the former Miss Mary Louise Jordan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Jordan, Emmitsburg.

Mr. Grafton Keyser, Creagers-town, visited Mr. and Mrs. William Martin Sunday.

MAJESTIC EMMITSBURG ED 4-2511

Now Thru Saturday, March 10 FRANK SINATRA DEAN MARTIN JOEY BISHOP

"SERGEANTS THREE" In Color

Sunday-Monday March 11-12 DEBORAH KERR "THE INNOCENTS" A Strange New Shock Experience

Tuesday Only March 13 "DIAL M FOR MURDER" "You Asked For It"

COMING SOON! "Lover Come Back"

"Moon Pilot"

MAJESTIC GETTYSBURG

"LET'S TWIST" Giant Twist Contest On Our Stage

TUESDAY EVENING March 13, 9 P. M.

Sponsored By Ditzler's Music Supplies GETTYSBURG, PA.

1st Prize—\$25.00 Radio (7 Transistors)

2nd Prize—2 Twist Albums and 16 Theater Passes

3rd Prize—1 Twist Album and 10 Theater Passes

COME IN—JOIN THE FUN ON THE SCREEN! "DIAL M FOR MURDER" (To Help You Do The Twist Much Better)

GETTYSBURG POST 15 VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS SATURDAY NIGHT ENTERTAINMENT

Saturday, March 10 POPULAR ENTERTAINMENT

Continuous Music From 10 'Til 1:00

Fun - Entertainment - Good Food

Miss Helen Bushman, of Baltimore, visited over the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bushman, and family.

Miss Ann Joseph, Washington, visited Friday with friends in town. Miss Joseph was a former teacher at St. Joseph College.

Vincent Topper, Harrisburg, visited his mother, Mrs. Stella Topper, and family on Friday.

on TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

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ALL CARS REDUCED FOR Pre-Spring Sale CLEARANCE

All Reduced for this Sale—No Money Down with Trade & Credit.

1960 Mercury Station Wagon; like new.

1959 Mercury 2-Dr. H-T. One owner, 2-tone.

1968 Mercury 4-Dr. Sed. One owner, 2-tone.

1957 Mercury 2-Dr. H-T. Power; 2-tone.

1956 Mercury 4-Dr. Sedan. Power Steering; 2-tone.

1955 Mercury 4-Dr. Sed. 2-tone.

1954 Pontiac 2-Dr. H-T.

1953 Mercury 2-Dr. H-T.; power.

Many others from which to choose —all guaranteed—see them—drive them!

DAVE OYLER GETTYSBURG, PA.

"LET'S TWIST" Giant Twist Contest On Our Stage

TUESDAY EVENING March 13, 9 P. M.

Sponsored By Ditzler's Music Supplies GETTYSBURG, PA.

1st Prize—\$25.00 Radio (7 Transistors)

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Continuous Music From 10 'Til 1:00 Fun - Entertainment - Good Food

# Campus Comment

At one time or another, most of us on campus have been showered with the proverbial queries, that are constantly fired at all college girls. Why are you going to college, when you'll be married in a few years? Of what good is your education then? Not only do these questioners entertain an entire misconception of the purpose and end of education but they seem to also overlook the necessity of a sensitive, intellectual shading in the nature of the wife and mother. Every woman is the heart, the well-spring around whom the family revolves. As a wife and mother she must radiate an atmosphere conducive to their intellectual growth. Through a college education a woman can glean the benefits of a trained mind and experience a worthwhile appreciation of knowledge for its own sake. Education then, is a medium through which these qualities can be transferred from mother to child.

Colleges should and do provide a young woman with the means of acquiring a sturdy foundation in the humanities and in the sciences. Through study of the humanities, the individual observes human nature. She discusses the reasons behind man's behavior and develops a sensitivity toward him. Such study will enable her to understand the ordinary problems of her children and readily rejoice at their success, console

them in their disappointments, forgive their failures, and encourage their fruitful endeavors. On the other hand the sciences give a woman the opportunity to develop the habit of correct thinking and to apply a practical knowledge to the decisions that will confront her.

A woman who has been the recipient of a broad liberal arts education will possess the ability and deep perspective to counsel her children in their mistakes, advise them in their uncertainties, and support them in their decisions. No institution can impose an appreciation of such an education. Only through personal efforts is it possible to absorb, utilize and retain the principles offered through the humanities and the sciences.

By giving herself fully to a liberal arts education, a woman develops the power to enrich her own life and to rear children who will become truly sensitive to the needs of our society. This is a portion of woman's profound responsibility as the heart of the cornerstone of civilization, the family.

—Una M. Driscoll

## State Has Hundreds Of Poison Cases

Nearly nine hundred cases of accidental poisoning in children under five years old were reported in Maryland last year, according to Dr. Ruth A. Asbed, Chief of the State Health Department's Division of Maternal and Child Health. Undoubtedly there were many other cases not reported, Dr. Asbed added.

Cognizant that each year approximately half a million children in the United States accidentally ingest products containing harmful substances, Congress has authorized the week of March 18-24 to be observed as National Poison Prevention Week, Dr. Asbed said. The public health pediatrician urged all residents of Maryland—during the week—to review family habits and take stock of household supplies and storage areas with particular attention to the dangers of potential poisoning. "Year-round vigilance will be required if we are to prevent these accidents from affecting the lives and health of our young children," she emphasized.

Among the potentially dangerous products regularly used and stored in the home are time-and-labor saving substances such as strong detergents, furniture polishes, waxes, and bleaches as well as medicines, insect sprays, rat poisons, disinfectants, and heating

fuels. Dr. Asbed, who is the mother of a small child, says, "Naturally we cannot expect homemakers to remove these useful and necessary products from the home. However, adults in the home should exercise care in using and storing such substances since they can be fatal, particularly when ingested by children."

Many accidental poisonings could be prevented by providing a special storage place, unavailable to children, for potentially dangerous items and remembering to return items to the proper storage area after use. In addition, read and heed the directions on the labels and keep products in their original containers.



### Backache May Be Inherited

That aching back may run in the family. An Ohio State University doctor reports that in one Columbus, Ohio family the father and 11 of his 12 children suffer from similar backaches. Dr. Benjamin R. Wiltberger, clinical associate professor of surgery, claims that some people inherit a structurally weak back and that a sudden movement can produce a painful slipped disc. So when putting around the house or garden go easy on your back, the doctor warns since treatment is time-consuming and not always successful without a bone-fusing operation. . . . Worldwide Air travel was the greatest ever in 1961. International and domestic scheduled airlines of 90 United Nations member states carried 112 million people 72 billion passenger miles during the year, reports the International Civil Aviation Organization, a UN agency. These figures represent a six per cent gain over 1960, according to IC-  
A.O.

American youths should know as much about mathematics, physics and chemistry as they know John B. Medaris (Ret.), former head of the Redstone missile project. Scientific knowledge won't be confined to research, Medaris says. He believes it will be fundamental to the care of living if man is to control the machines that are built for him. . . . A dozen years ago plastic piping was something of a novelty. Today it is finding ever-increasing acceptance in industry and in the home. According to Tube Turns Plastics, more than nine out of 10 applications carrying corrosive liquids at temperatures below 225 degrees F. are handled better and more economically by plastic pipe and fittings than by metals or other conventional materials.

Peanut oil can be used as a fuel in an experimental turbine engine for passenger cars. It will also run on diesel oil, gasoline, kerosene, alcohol, furnace oil or jet fuel.

Cellophane is trying to push cotton out of the top of the pill bottle. About four million pounds of cellophans will be stuffed into the bottles this year by one leading maker. Adherents claim cellophane protects the pills more efficiently against chipping and breaking. . . . Tape-recorded distress cries are startling starlings who endanger Tennessee Valley Authority high-power lines. For-

eign objects on insulator wires may cause a circuit to the ground, permitting a surge of power which can damage equipment and cause power failures. The taped cries are played over portable loudspeakers and starlings evacuate their roosts for half-mile around. A few repeat performances drive the maway for good. How do you get those recorded distress cries? Just catch a starling, says the TVA, and turn him upside down.

## Jesuit Conducts Forty Hours Here

Reverend Neil Cahill, S.J., of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., conducted the annual Forty Hours Devotion at Mount St. Mary's College. Father Cahill, who is a member of the Jesuit Order, the Society of Jesus, is a native of Woonsocket, South Dakota. He is both a noted lecturer and educator having begun his studies at Creighton University, Omaha, Neb., where he received a B.S.C. degree in 1943. He then entered the Jesuit Order and earned an A.B., an M.A., and a Ph.D. degree from Saint Louis University, St. Louis, Mo.

He then taught at Campion Jesuit High School, Prairie du Chien, Wis., from 1950-1953. Fr. Cahill returned to his academic studies in 1953 at St. Mary's University, Xavier, Kan., where he was awarded an S.T.L. degree.

From 1957-1958, Fr. Cahill studied at Saint Andra's in Austria and toured Europe extensively where he conducted retreats and parish missions. He returned to the Laval University, Quebec, Canada, in 1958, and later spent some time at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore. He is currently at Georgetown University in Washington, where he is completing his requirements for a doctoral degree in economics.

Father Cahill stated that he first heard of Mount St. Mary's College from the late Bishop Bernard J. Mahoney of Sioux Falls, South Dakota, a Mountaineer of the Class of 1899.

The Forty Hour Devotions began on Sunday with a Solemn High Mass and closed Tuesday

with Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament.

**MOORE—LEISTER**

The wedding of Miss Roberta Ann Leister, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Leister, Emmitsburg R3, and Henry Eugene Moore, son of Mr. and Mrs. George H. Moore, Gettysburg, R4, was solemnized in the St. Francis Xavier Catholic Church, Gettysburg, Feb. 24 at 2 o'clock. The double-ring ceremony was performed by the Rev. Fr. Leroy Spesak.

The bride was given in marriage by her twin brother, Robert. The maid of honor was Julia A. Moore, Gettysburg, and the best man was Leo Moore, Gettysburg. Ushers were Leroy Moore, Gettysburg, brother of the groom, and Joseph Leister, Gettysburg, brother of the bride.

A reception followed in the church school hall. Upon their return from a wedding trip the couple will reside at Emmitsburg R2.

The bride is employed by the Gettysburg Shoe Co. and the bridegroom is employed by the H. O. Toor Shoe Corp., Emmitsburg.

originally scheduled for Sunday, March 11, has been postponed to Sunday, March 18.

The blizzard of Tuesday has created adverse ground conditions that cannot possibly be overcome in time for the originally planned opening.

It's pretty hard to convince the kids that the shortage of teachers is a calamity.

Drag Race Postponed  
The opening of the drag race season at Langhorne Speedway,

**MEN'S WORK 4-BUCKLE ARTICS \$5.66 at HOUCK'S**

Phone HI 7-3811  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

**GAS DRIES CLOTHES FASTER COSTS LESS**

**MATTHEWS GAS CO.**  
Emmitsburg  
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*Happy Cooking*  
WATER-GAS SERVICE

**TOPS in USED CAR VALUE A-1**

1960 Ford Tudor, std. shift, R&H, like new, 17,000 miles.  
1960 Valiant 4-door; Heater  
1959 Ford Fordor H-Top; fully equipped; very clean.  
1959 Ford Tudor Hardtop; fully equipped.  
1959 Ford Tudor; V-8; R&H.  
1958 Ford 4-Dr. Ranch Wagon; fully equipped.  
1957 Plymouth 4-door, fully equipped, new motor.  
1957 Ford Fordor V-8; fully equipped.  
1956 (2) Ford Tudos, V-8; R and H.  
1956 (2) Ford Fordors, fully equipped.  
1956 Chevrolet 4-door, 6 cyl.; std. shift.  
1955 Mercury 2Dr. H-top; P.S., R&H. Very clean.  
1954 Ford Tudor V-8; R&H.  
1960 Ford Pickup, 1/2-Ton Truck; heater.  
1957 Dodge 1/2-Ton Truck. Very clean.  
1954 Ford 1/2-ton Panel.  
1956 Ford F-600 2-ton Truck, stake body, good rubber.

**Sperry's Garage**  
PHONE HI 7-5131 EMMITSBURG, MD.

BUY NOW — BIG SELECTION

**EASTER CANDY**

Everything you need to make the children have a complete and Happy Easter!

**CANDY - BASKETS - STRAW EGG DYE**

Shop Early For Good Selection

**B. H. BOYLE**

Phone HI 7-4111 Emmitsburg, Md.

*off the cuff*

by ELLEN JACOBSEN

**It's Almost Spring**

In Spring, a young man's fancy lightly turns to thoughts of young women. And young women? They have their eyes on the fellow with the spring in his step and the well-groomed, well-dressed look!

Files at the Arrow Shirt Company turn up a French pamphlet written for men in 1823 which states that only he who is willing to spend hours at his dressing table could hope to master the art of tie-tying (just one phase of dressing) — especially the difficult "Love Throne," a knot suited to handsome young faces.

Today, the most dapper dressers achieve near-perfection (including a smooth shave and neat hair comb) in a fraction of the time—if they shun the lazy urge, so often a complication of Spring Fever.

The casual (not careless) look is guaranteed to turn milady's head this Spring—a far cry from the days when the faddish lad had to be decked out in silk stockings, lacy cravat, cuffs and doublet, padded satin trunks and brocade coat—no matter what the season.

What will the well-dressed man wear this Spring? A season-long smile—if he takes care and pride in his garb and grooming.

For a booklet about men's shirts with tips on fashion and care, write to me at Cluett, Peabody & Co., Inc., Dept. K, 530 Fifth Avenue, N.Y.C. I'll also be happy to answer any questions you have about men's fashions.

**All-American Favorites**

**THE INFORMAL CHARM** that has made Early American furniture a perennial favorite is epitomized in this gracious room setting, featuring the new "Custom 2100" line by International Furniture. Designed for the homemaker on a budget, the line offers a choice of sofas in four sizes, plus companion and matching chairs in a remarkable range of upholstery fabrics. Also available are Italian Provincial, French Provincial, Traditional and Modern styles.

Wing-back chair and sofa shown here are cushioned and padded with long-lasting urethane foam, which will keep its trim outlines and resilient good looks for the life of the furniture. Quality is assured because International subscribes to the standards of the National Association of Furniture Manufacturers and features its seal of integrity.

In this room, designer Frank Nosoff, N.S.I.D., has blended shades of beige, mustard and blue. Decorator touches include lamp table made from an old banister, and an apothecary chest used as an end table. Carving over sofa is from the lintel of an old mantel piece.

**ZURGABLE BROTHERS**

**SPRING SPECIALS**

- ★ Quilt Top Pre-Built Border Button-Free Inner-Spring Mattress . . . . . Only \$29.50
- ★ 3-Piece Blonde Walnut Lime Oak\* Bedroom Suit —including Mirror . . . . . Only \$129.95
- ★ Full-size Foam Rubber Crib and Mattress. Yours for only . . . . . \$12.95
- ★ \$59.50 Lane Cherry Mahogany Cedar Chest. Reduced and now selling at . . . . . \$39.95
- ★ Window Shades cut to fit your windows 39c & up

**PRE-FEX FLAT WALL PAINT**  
Now only \$3.90 a Gal.

**ZURGABLE BROTHERS**  
HOME FURNISHINGS  
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