



Emmitsburg Chronicle

"READ BY MOST EMMITSBURGIANS"

The Weekend
Weather Forecast

Warmer Friday, cooler during the weekend, warmer Monday. Scattered showers Saturday.

VOLUME LXXX, NO. 49

EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, SEPT. 23, 1960

SINGLE COPY 7c

Most Anything At A Glance

BY ABIGAIL

So elaborate and tricky are the designs of our new schools in Frederick County that students actually are confused as they wander about. This week a girl student walked right through one of the glass doors at the Walkersville school which is one of the newer ones. Previous to this a boy student did the same thing at the same school. Must be a sort of hall of mirrors. Be careful students!

One of the most exasperating things small business has to contend with these days is the way in which our unemployment program functions. The head of the state agency this week announced he favored some changes which would almost double the "take" now being paid out and even would extend the period of payments many more weeks. The plan naturally would cost businessmen a tidy sum more as they are the sole contributors to the fund. The employee pay is actually nothing into the fund. The plan, fortunately, was short-lived and immediately legislators looked into the situation. Changes were needed they agreed, but not those proposed by the agency's head. The legislative committee agreed tentatively to increase the maximum weekly payments from \$35 to \$38, however the pregnancy clauses for women workers would be abolished. Another proposed plan would regulate the amount of payment received to the actual amount of time worked, etc. There have been far too many instances where individuals have been taking advantage of the law, working only a month or two out of a year and being eligible to draw benefits for six months. Some workers employed in seasonal occupations actually work only a month or two and are eligible for six months' benefits. Yes, the law certainly could stand a revision.

An all-night down-pour and heavy skies dampened the spirits and also the cashbox of the Lions Club Horse Show last Sunday. In fact it was the worst day in 12 years the club has been sponsoring the affair and it is hoped that some financial gain can be realized from the effort because a tremendous amount of hard work and planning goes into the promotion of this show. Not generally patronized by the local citizens, the show draws rather well from neighboring towns, even though the proceeds of the affair are spent right here in Emmitsburg on local citizens and projects. It is a sad reflection when we must depend on outsiders to do charity for our very own.

Something new has been added to the curricula of Pennsylvania high schools. An indoctrination course in voting has been inaugurated and to date the results are very encouraging, educators indicate. Under the plan the students would be taught the machinations of politics, how to register and vote intelligently and to interest others, especially their parents, in exercising the privilege of free voting. It is hoped to alleviate any timidity about voting, as many adults of the present voting generation have about this matter. The educators have delved into the matter in an all-out fashion and the programs will cover every phase of voting. Starting from scratch the plan will go into detail on the workings of county politics, election boards, judges, registrars, sample ballots, voting machines and tallying. When the student is finished the course you can really see how much better off he will be and more well-informed on the subject so that when he is eligible to cast his ballot he will be able to do so intelligently.

Licenses Suspended
The State Motor Vehicle Dept. this week announced the suspension this week of two area drivers' licenses. They were as follows: George Michael Fisher of Rocky Ridge, and Ronald Claude Nusbaum, R2, Taneytown.

Everyone should travel—if only to get themselves acquainted with the comforts of home.

Thurmont Community Show Friday & Saturday

The Thurmont Community Show will open in the Thurmont High School Friday evening, Sept. 23 and continue through Saturday night, Sept. 24. The show is being sponsored by the Thurmont Grange and the Thurmont Future Farmers of America.

There will be \$250 in premium prizes awarded to the winning exhibitors. The judges will be Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Ramsburg from Boonsboro, Md., and Mr. and Mrs. H. Biggs, Hagerstown, Md.

On Friday, Sept. 23, the show opens to the public at 6:30 p. m., and at 8 p. m. a variety program will be presented in the high school auditorium. The program will consist of special vocal and instrumental music. Highlighting the entertainment will be the presentation of the FFA Chapter sweetheart and community farm queen. Mr. H. M. McDonald, state supervisor of vocational agriculture will present the candidates and announce the chosen one. Fourteen girls have been nominated for this honor. They are: Beverly Rayfield, Margo Emrich, Gladys Myers, Paula Starbuck, Linda Hoover, Ruth Sweeney, Joan Isonage, Judy Sweeney, Judy Coleman, Darleen Gorley, Patsy McKissick, Doreen Hewitt, Margaret Staub, Ilene Thatcher.

FOLEY ATTACKS OPPONENT'S VOTING RECORD

Congressman John R. Foley in a debate sponsored by the Frederick Chamber of Commerce at the Frederick Court House, Tuesday, disclosed that his opponent, as a member of the House of Delegates, in 1959, failed to vote 530 times. Foley stated that his opponent was officially excused from attendance on two days in 1959. However, on the days he failed to vote 530 times he was not officially excused from his duties. Foley informed his audience that his opponent's record is the worst voting participation record of all Republican delegates in 1959. Foley also reminded the audience that his opponent failed to answer 25 per cent of the quorum calls in 1959 which represents the worst attendance record of any Republican delegate in 1959. On the basis of this deplorable record, all published in the Maryland House Journal of 1959, Foley stated that his opponent is not qualified to criticize the Congressman's record and, moreover, is not deserving of serious consideration by the people of the Sixth District on November 8th.

K OF C PLANS ANNUAL BANQUET

The regular monthly meeting of Brute Council 1860, Knights of Columbus was held Monday night in the council home on the Square, Grand Knight Curtis D. Topper presiding with 34 members present.

A letter from the state Deputy explaining the blood donor program was read and discussed. J. Everett Chrismier, chairman of the recent award committee, reported that the group netted \$65.55 from the award. The grand knight asked that all tickets to the Knight of the Year banquet and dance be turned in by October 3.

Applications for membership were received from the following: Philip Topper, Dale A. Shields, Leo Topper, Charles Topper, Gerald S. Miller, Ronald G. Miller, Paul T. Wivell and Patrick D. Hobbs.

THREE CARS IN MISHAP ON TRACT ROAD

In an accident on the Tract Road one and one-half miles north of Emmitsburg at 10:15 p. m. Saturday night, three cars were involved including a stolen 1958 Mercury station wagon owned by R. Johnston Bittener, of Waynesboro.

An auto driven by Gilmer Glass, 48, Emmitsburg, traveling north on the Tract Road pulled off the road in front of the Mercury station wagon, which was parked in a ditch with its front end extending out, to see if anyone was injured.

The third car, driven by George Washington Glenn Jr., of Fairfield, was traveling south on the Tract Road when the driver was blinded by the lights of the Glass auto and crashed into the ditched Mercury. The rear of the Glenn car then hit the Glass car, causing a total of \$315 in damages to all three autos. There were no charges filed in the accident by Trooper Earl F. Tracey.

In an accident on U. S. 15 one mile north of Emmitsburg Sunday night at 9:45 p. m., a 1954 Buick driven by Wilbur Roy Topper, 18, Emmitsburg, was stopped attempting to make a left turn when an auto driven by Vivian Washbon Gardner, 42, of Lockport, Pa., which was going south, hit the right rear of the Topper car, causing a total of \$155 in damages to both cars, Trooper Tracey said.

Sell Property
Mr. and Mrs. Curtis R. Bucher, Freedom Twp., Pa., sold a property in Freedom Twp., for \$4,000 to the Hi-Lo Oil Co., Inc., with home offices in Kansas.

GREEN—KELLY
Miss Ann Marie Kelly, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Francis R. Kelly, 406 W. Main St., Emmitsburg, became the bride of Clay Lamar Green, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clay Z. Green, on Sunday, August 14 at 2:30 o'clock in St. Joseph's Church, Emmitsburg. The double-ring ceremony was performed by the bride's pastor, Rev. James T. Twomey. An organ recital preceding the ceremony and traditional wedding music were played by the church organist, Mrs. Louis Rosensteel.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a white ballerina gown of chantilly lace over satin with a small shelly collar and long petalled sleeves on a princess lined bodice. Her headband of miniature pearls and sequins held her shoulder-length veil of sheerest illusion and she carried a white prayer book topped with a white orchid.

Miss Theresa Kelly, Emmitsburg, sister of the bride, was maid of honor. She wore a street length dress of orchid lace over taffeta, and an orchid petalled headpiece fashioned with a circular veil. She carried a colonial bouquet of yellow and white carnations.

James R. Kelly, brother of the bride, Hagerstown, was best man. Ushers were Jason Green, brother of the bridegroom, and Joseph Freeze, brother-in-law of the bridegroom, both of Emmitsburg. Mrs. Kelly chose for her daughter's wedding a blue flowered chiffon dress over taffeta with white accessories, and Mrs. Green wore a gray flowered chiffon dress over taffeta with white accessories. Both wore corsages of yellow carnations.

Immediately following the ceremony a reception was held in the VFW Annex after which the couple left for a trip through Canada and Niagara Falls. For traveling the bride chose a black sheath dress with white accessories and wore the white orchid lifted from her prayer book. They are now residing in their newly furnished apartment on W. Main St., Emmitsburg.

Local Sister Writes Feature Story On Social Development In The Elementary School

By Sister Bernadette, D.C., St. Joseph College, Emmitsburg, Md.

Editor's Note: Social development is an important function of the school. The child's limited social experience at home often causes difficulty in adjusting to the environment of the classroom. The child's mental development depends, more or less, upon ability to exchange thoughts with his teacher and his classmates—to give as well as to receive ideas. Sister Bernadette's suggestions will aid both principals and teachers in developing social responsibility in their pupils during the school year.

Social education is planned to promote social development, to train children in desirable human relationships, and to make sure that as long as they live they will observe Christian social principles. Social education is begun in the home, but the school is the "child's most fruitful laboratory for social learning." Growth in socialization accompanies general growth in maturity as the child assumes more and more responsibility to society. Socialization is one of the developmental tasks of children which the school fosters. The school cosmos extends the child's interpersonal relationships to include a new adult—Sister—and 40 or more boys and girls. A major task for each child as he enters and progresses through school is satisfactory adjustment to the school society, to his classroom society. Every teacher, at whatever grade level, can structure classroom activities so that they will be a positive influence in the social development of the pupils.

The teacher's skill in facilitating socialization is based upon an understanding of the stages of social development. The first grader feels secure with Sister who represents his mother. He is soon aware that there are 23 girls and 21 boys in "my class." Because the first grader is egocentric, he has little capacity for group work. Veteran first grade teachers will smile reminiscently at Gesell's mirror-image of this age as "an eager ego, and a meddling social thruster."

The second grader is less dependent on the personal relationship with his teacher, and shows more ability to communicate with his age-mates. He maintains peak interest in home and life activities.

Gesell and Ilg describe the third grader as a child in an expansive phase of development, when his intellectual nature seeks knowledge and when his emotional nature seeks rapport with the widening world. He likes the challenge of group projects such as writing a television script or a class letter.

The fourth grader participates responsibly among fifth and sixth graders. Girls are nearer than boys to adolescent interests. Preadolescent girls form small cliques which are extremely exclusive and sketchily organized. Teachers of fifth and sixth grade girls are only too aware of the whispering and secrets on which these cliques thrive. The peer culture among preadolescent boys represents an effort on the part of maturing boys to form a society commensurate with their interests and geared to meet their needs.

In collective undertakings conducted by the peer group, boys learn and practice the social virtues of cooperation, self-sacrifice, and loyalty to the group. The "gang" is the most influential factor in the process of socialization at this period. The religious teacher can capitalize on this force.

There are definite "developmental tasks" which children must learn in order to be assimilated in a satisfying way into social groups. Some of the social abilities which Havighurst lists are: (1) developing conscience, morality, and a scale of values; (2) developing attitudes toward social groups and institutions; and (3) learning to get along with age-mates. Florence Stratmeyer and her associates identify typical situations calling for growth in ability to act in person-to-person relationships which the elementary school teacher may pursue with profit.

Father Tremonti Joins University Of Dallas Faculty

The Rev. Dr. Joseph B. Tremonti, C.S.V., who has been associated with Mount St. Mary's College for the past eight years as Chairman of the Department of Education, Professor of Education, Director of Guidance and Moderator of the Mount Saint Mary's College Guilds, has accepted a position with the University of Dallas, Dallas 21, Tex.

The University of Dallas is not designated to catch the overflow from other institutions. It seeks the conscientious and superior student. It dedicates itself to a program of excellence.

BROWNIE TROOP HOLDS PET SHOW
Brownie Troop 93 held a pet and doll show Friday evening in St. Euphemia's Hall. Judges were Rev. Martin J. Sleasman, Mrs. Walter Simpson and Mrs. Helen Sanders. The winners in the pet division were: Prettiest, Frances Wagerman; largest, Nancy Carr, and smallest, Carolyn Frock. In the doll division Josephine Haley won first for the largest; Shirley Stambaugh, prettiest, and Linda Wertz, smallest. The remainder of the meeting was used in practicing for the fly-up ceremonies to be held this evening.

JAYCEES PLAN FALL MINSTREL

Plans for a fall minstrel to be sponsored by the Greater Emmitsburg Junior Chamber of Commerce, were announced by President Donald Eyer. The affair will take place on Nov. 10-11 in the Emmitsburg High School.

Congressional Appointment Up

Congressman John R. Foley today announced that he will nominate candidates for one vacancy next summer at the U. S. Naval Academy, one for West Point, and one for the U. S. Air Force Academy under a competitive system which will include a competitive Civil Service Commission Examination.

Garden Club Meeting Held

Margaret Wehler was hostess to the Silver Fancy Garden Club at their regular monthly meeting held at her home in Littlestown, on Thursday, Sept. 15. The club president, Mrs. A. A. Koswick, was in charge of the business meeting.

Plants will be given to the Elementary Schools in Emmitsburg, Taneytown and Littlestown, donated by the individual members of the club. Final plans were made in regard to the Annual Christmas Door Decoration Contest with judges from the Federated Garden Club of Maryland.

Hospital Report

Admitted
Robert Seidel Jr. Clarence Springer. Ruth Trexell, Emmitsburg R1.

Discharged
Mrs. Wilbur Stouter and infant son, Emmitsburg R1. John Adams, Emmitsburg.

Births
Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stouter, Emmitsburg, twin sons, Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Ledlie Eyer, R2, Thurmont, son, Monday. Mr. and Mrs. Donald Byard, Emmitsburg, son, Wednesday. Mr. and Mrs. A. Wayne McClellan, Emmitsburg, son, Tuesday.

License Issued
A marriage license was issued this week in Frederick to William D. Long, Thurmont and G. Susan Barbe, Rocky Ridge.

FOOD SALE
A food sale for the benefit of the Church Cemetery of the Elias Ev. Lutheran Church will be held Saturday, Oct. 1 at 10 a. m. at the Fire Hall, sponsored by the church.

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Local Sister Writes Feature Story On Social Development In The Elementary School

Among the devices for individual study are anecdotal notes based on observation of class and playground behavior, and personal interviews in which the teacher can show her interest in the child individually, thereby enlisting his cooperation in changing socially disruptive behavior or encouraging positive personal traits.

Teachers have long used behavior journals and other methods of studying their pupils as individuals. To a far less extent have they developed tools for analyzing behavior within the group. Sociometry is such an instrument for revealing preferences and natural groupings. Gathering information for a sociogram is simple. The teacher can pass out slips of paper on which there is a line for the pupil's name, and then spaced some distance apart, statements such as:

1. I would prefer to work with these three members of my class.
2. I would prefer to have these three members of my class sit near me.
3. I would prefer to play with these three members of my class.

The explanation given to the class of the preference slips can be based on a forthcoming activity; for example, a field trip or a committee project. During the explanation, the teacher can inform the class that she will group them for this activity in accordance with at least one of their stated preferences. Sociometric data can be charted in various ways, but whatever the method employed, the sociogram reveals information which can be used advantageously. Through analysis of the sociogram, the teacher can detect the "isolates" or "neglectees" as well as the popular children in her class. Surprisingly enough, the graphic representation of the children's likes and dislikes is often contrary to the teacher's expectations. The sociogram provides a concrete reason for grouping the class. In utilizing the data, the teacher should initially place the isolates with the individuals of their first choice, then group those who made reciprocal choices, and complete the arrangement by fulfilling the promise to place each child with another child of his choice. Of course, caution must be exercised in sociometry. Children change much within a year, and a sociogram plotted during the second half of the year frequently depicts this change. At any rate, positive gains accrue from psychologically sound grouping.

Dr. Henry J. Otto states that the pupil-pupil relationship is the most dynamic and influential aspect of the total educational environment as far as social development is concerned. Therefore, it is necessary to use methods of teaching which permit the child to develop group consciousness and group skills.

A method of teaching which fulfills this need most effectively is Group Dynamics, which was introduced into the United States in 1932 by Kurt Lewin, a Gestalt psychologist. While the young science of group dynamics has grown chiefly in adult education, the findings in the field reveal its tremendous significance for education from nursery to graduate school.

Group dynamics literally suggests forceful interaction within small face-to-face groups. In the use of this method as an educational agent several roles can be identified. First, the leader, chosen from and by the group, is responsible for guiding the group in selection, definition, and discussion of problems. He uses questions rather than statements: "What do you think our next step should be?" He watches for Napoleons and prima donnas who wish to dominate the group. He gives each participant an opportunity to express his views. He tries to set the example of "togetherness" by using "we" rather than "I" in presenting opinions.

The content recorder takes notes of what is said. He is ready at any point in discussion to highlight major items. He helps to check digressions by bringing the group back "on the beam." He may do chalkboard recording to focus the group's attention squarely on the matter at hand.

The role which tends to make group dynamics a science is that of process observer. The process observer is more concerned with how the group interact, than with what they say. He observes all types of behavior—gestural, expressive, and verbal. He reports the climate of the group and traces its participation and involvement.

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Democrats Lead In County Registration

Despite last minute efforts by county Republicans to pile up a commanding registration number for the coming November presidential election, Democrats hold a 4,000 lead over the opposition party, latest figures reveal.

The actual figures recorded up until Saturday noon in the Board of Election Supervisors office at the Court House showed a total of 16,138 Democrats and 12,246 Republicans now registered in Frederick County.

The number of local voters declining to register with either party and thus losing their vote in the primaries in order to be independent politically has also gone up sharply by one fourth in the last few months.

There are now 494 persons in Frederick County listed as declining party affiliation, as compared to only 403 independents registered at primary time.

Democrats have risen from 15,431 voters registered in their party primary to the 16,138 now registered, an increase of 707.

Republicans, however, have come up from a primary registration of only 11,450 to their present total of 12,246, an increase of 796 registered voters which is 89 more than the number of newly registered Democratic voters in the county.

Democrats still outnumber Republicans in the total registration by 3,892 voters, however, and thus have a healthy edge on the books.

As a possible indication of present trends, 67 Democrats and 52 Republicans registered in the special Saturday registration.

Ruth Moberly, registrar, reported that the Emmitsburg and Braddock districts showed the greatest increase in registration anywhere in the county since the primaries.

Thurmont and Knoxville were listed as having better than average registrations with the new registration in the Jackson districts and in Woodville described as good by the registrars.

Walkersville and the New Market area were both listed in the good registration column. The New Market registration was described as only average and the registration in Middletown was reported to be below average.

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(Continued on Page 7)

THIS 'N THAT

GEORGE W. WIREMAN

Taking A Look At Cuba

For quite sometime we have been hearing a lot about Cuba and its leader, Fidel Castro. With the passing of each day this island of the West Indies seems to lean a bit further toward Communism. It is just a few miles from Florida and have you ever given thought of what might happen if Russia were to take over this island. Let's take a look at Cuba and see what it is really like and just what Russia would get, should such a thing ever happen.

Cuba is the largest island of the West Indies, and with several other adjacent islands, forms

what we know today as the Republic of Cuba. It is situated South of the Florida peninsula and East of the Yucatan peninsula of Mexico, commanding the two entrances to the Gulf of Mexico, the Florida Strait and the Yucatan Channel.

On the east, Cuba is separated from the island Hispaniola by the Windward Passage, the shipping route between the North Atlantic Ocean and the Caribbean Sea.

The shape of the island, as we look at it on a map, somewhat resembles that of a crescent, concave to the south. It extends about 700 miles from Cape San Antonio to Cape Maisi, the west-

ern and eastern extremities, respectively. The average width is about 50 miles, with extremes ranging from 22 miles to 160 miles. The total area is 44,164 square miles including the area, which is 1180 square miles, of the Isle of Pines and the area of other islands of the republic.

As to the physical features of Cuba, about half of the surface is mountainous or hilly, the remainder consisting of flat or rolling terrain. The mountainous areas are scattered throughout the island, and do not stem from a central mass.

One of the extraordinary natural features of the island is the large number of subsurface limestone caverns, notably the caves of Cotilla, which is situated near Havana. Most of the rivers are short and un navigable. The coast of Cuba is extremely irregular, being indented by numerous gulfs and bays. The island has a large number of excellent harbors, the majority of which are almost entirely landlocked.

As to the climate of Cuba, it is semitropical, the mean annual temperature being 75°F. The annual rainfall averages about 52 inches, with heaviest precipitation occurring in the interior and on the north coast. More than 60% of the rain falls during the wet season, which extends from about May to October. The island lies in a region occasionally traversed, as a rule in August, September, and October, by violent tropical hurricanes.

Cuba is predominantly an agrarian country, with almost half of its gainfully employed workers engaged in agricultural enterprise. The country ranks second in the world in the production of sugar cane, the largest crop by volume and value. In a recent year, the yield of raw sugar totaled almost 7,964,000 tons, and today this figure is even higher. Ninety per cent of the crop, most of which is grown on huge plantations largely controlled by American business interests, is exported to the United States, under the terms of a preferential tariff agreement. However, in recent months, this picture has changed and the future of American business interests in Cuba looks mighty dim. Castro has taken over a lot of the American interests in Cuba and the United States in turn, has cut back

on the tons of sugar which she imports from Cuba. In the future this picture may change even more as Castro continues his "hate America" campaign.

The crop next to sugar in importance, is tobacco, grown chiefly in the Vuelta-Abajo district in Pinar del Rio Province. To give you an idea of just how much tobacco is grown there, in a recent year tobacco production amounted to about 78,000,000 pounds, about a third of which was exported in leaf form, chiefly to the United States.

Among other important products grown in Cuba, there is coffee, citrus fruits, plantains, coconuts, pineapples, pimientos, bananas, custard apples, honey, tomatoes, sweet cassava, eggplant, rice, potatoes, corn, okra, cinnamon, guava, and henequen.

Principal manufacturing industries of Cuba are dependent on its chief crops, producing raw sugar, molasses, syrups, industrial alcohol, rum, and refined sugar. A substantial factor in Cuban economy is the tourist trade. Tens of thousands of vacationists from the United States and other countries visit the island annually. The chief tourist center is Havana.

People, language and religion, all play an important part in the development of a country. Cuba is by no means an exception. About 63% of the population of Cuba is composed of people of European origin, mainly Spanish. Negroes and persons of mixed Negro and European ancestry comprise nearly 28% of the population. The remainder consists of Indians, Chinese, and foreigners. Spanish is the official language, but English is spoken and understood by many Cubans. The predominant religious denomination is Roman Catholic, which maintains an archdiocese at Havana.

COOLING DRAWS CROWDS
If you don't like company, don't get air conditioning. Friends drop in more often if your house is more comfortable than theirs.



Reliable, quick starting of marine engines has been a long-sought goal—much closer in today's motors than ever before. Now, with a new marine fuel additive being introduced by Du Pont, the guaranteed instantaneous start is even nearer at hand.

Called "Spark" marine fuel additive, the liquid absorbs the inevitable water in diesel and gasoline fuels which comes chiefly from condensation through temperature changes during any season of the year.

Also, this quick starting aid cuts down on formation of gum in fuel tanks, lines, and carburetors. Naturally, too, fuel with the absorber added delivers full pep and power, keeps the engine running smoothly.



Dog Feeding

There's more fancy than fact in most dog owners' ideas about how to feed their pets. Some of the fanciful ideas are as old as man's alliance with dogs.

And, like some of the odd thoughts people have had about their own food, it has taken years of scientific research to prove them false.

A typical fancy is that raw eggs are a good canine diet supplement. Research has shown that they aren't. In fact, the white of a raw egg contains an enzyme that destroys a vitamin essential to a dog's growth and to reproduction.

The largest commercial kennels in the world devoted exclusively to dog nutrition research and related matters is the Purina Dog Care Center, St. Louis, Mo. The Center's research staff, under the direction of Dr. J. E. Corbin, is carrying on continuous research to provide dogs with more nourishing and palatable rations.

The Center's research has revealed that some people seem to be trying to kill their pets with kindness by feeding three times a day, Dr. Corbin reports. This type of eating can become habitual with dogs and will cause them to eat 20% to 25% more than they need. Ultimately the dogs tend to become fat and lazy, a condition detrimental to the well-being of the dog.

One feeding a day is generally adequate for mature dogs, says Dr. Corbin, unless they are sick, working hard or nursing litters.

Education is somewhat limited. Although primary education, under law, is free and compulsory for Cuban children between the ages of 7 and 14, attendance is restricted by insufficient facilities. Only 55% of the children of school age were enrolled in public and private schools, in a recent year. Recently I read an article which stated, according to a survey in 1945 nearly 36% of the entire population was illiterate.

The Government of Cuba is headed by a president, and not much can be said about the present state of affairs, but let us look at the form of Government as it was a few years ago, before Castro came into power.

Cuba is governed by a constitution which was adopted in 1940. Executive power is vested in a president which is elected for a four-year term, and a cabinet consisting of 17 members. The cabinet is required to resign in the event of a no-confidence vote in congress. Legislative power is vested in a bicameral congress, composed of a house of representatives and a senate. The senate has 54 members, elected (9 from each province) for eight-

year terms. Representatives, recently totaling 140, are elected for four-year terms on the basis of one to each 35,000 inhabitants. In national and other important elections, voting is compulsory for both men and women. The Cuban judicial system consists of a supreme court, a court of appeals in each province, and various criminal, civil, and minor courts.

Communications play an important part in Cuba. It is interesting to note that Cuba has approximately 11,500 miles of railway lines, including about 2900 miles of privately owned lines which are operated on the large sugar plantations. The highway system consists of about 2300 miles of roads which may be used safely by motor vehicles. One of its notable features is the Central Highway, extending from Santiago de Cuba to Pinar del Rio. Several international air-transport systems provide regular service to and from Havana, and a Cuban system provides do-

mestic connections.

Approximately 65% of Cuban foreign trade flows to and from United States, but in the months that lie ahead, these figures may well be drastically reduced, depending of course, upon our international relations and the actions of the power-driven Castro.

What the future holds for Cuba and its citizens, is anybody's guess, but with Russia showing such an interest in this West Indies island, and the relationship of Castro and Mr. K growing more friendly by the hour, I venture to predict that Cuba will become a trouble spot and perhaps in the near future, sooner than we may care to believe, a base for Russian submarines and rockets. Yes, Cuba, once friendly with the United States, may one day be the base from which the Russians could launch a surprise attack upon the United States. Time, and time alone, holds the answer.

THE STOCK MARKET

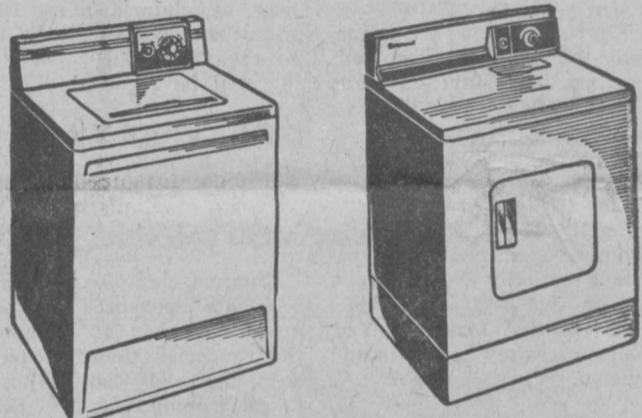
The following Stock Market quotations were obtained from the firm of Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner and Smith, Inc., Equitable Bldg., Baltimore, and represent actual prices at the close of business yesterday (Thursday):

1959-60 High Low	Open	High	Low	Close	Net Chg
97 1/2	79 1/2	AmTel & Tel	93	92 1/2	- 1/2
43 1/2	28 1/2	Balt & Ohio	29	29 1/2	+ 1/2
57 1/2	40 1/2	Beth Steel	41 1/2	40 1/2	- 1/2
30 1/2	24 1/2	Balt G&E	27 1/2	27 1/2	+ 1/2
92 1/2	60 1/2	Ford Mo	63 1/2	62 1/2	- 1/2
99 1/2	75 1/2	Gen Electric	77 1/2	76 1/2	- 1/2
55 1/2	42 1/2	Gen Motors	43 1/2	43 1/2	- 1/2
55 1/2	36 1/2	Monsan Chem	37 1/2	37 1/2	- 1/2
550	407 1/2	IntBusM	520	520	+ 1
60	40	STOHNJ	40 1/2	40 1/2	+ 1/2
148 1/2	110 1/2	UnCasBde	113 1/2	111 1/2	- 2 1/2
65	45 1/2	Westg El	49 1/2	49 1/2	+ 1/2

Detailed information concerning securities listed are obtainable from T. C. Hofstetter, Frederick County representative of Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner and Smith, Inc., Equitable Bldg., Baltimore. Phone MULberry 5-3200.

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In Color

Most Exciting 149 minutes ever put on the screen!

Zentz Auto Sales Features Wide Selection Of Tip-Top Used Cars, Including All Makes And Models; Arranges Financing To Suit Customer

Zentz Auto Sales, located in Gettysburg on Carlisle St., offers one of the most extensive selections of fine used cars in the entire area. Established in 1943 in Thurmont, the business is owned and operated by Carroll Zentz, who has carved a far-flung reputation for honest dealing. The business has been situated at its present location since 1954, having been located earlier at the site of the Varsity Diner.

Each and every month Mr. Zentz spends up to \$1,500 for reconditioning expenses, seeing to it that all cars are in tip-top shape and running order. His work is done by expert mechanics at all times.

Good, clean used cars may be purchased with no money down, or on any terms the customer desires, due to the fact that Mr. Zentz has a solid working agreement with a number of banks and a loan company as well. For personal attention and the guarantee of a fair deal, get in touch with Mr. Zentz at Edgewood 4-611.

Sunny Slope Poultry Farm Hatches Every Week; Also Raises and Sells Turkeys and Broilers

Sunny Slope Poultry Farm, tail levels, about 3,000 turkeys per year. Established in 1947, the farm is owned and operated by Glenn F. Kime, whose previous experience stretches back over the preceding 10 years. His work force consists of four regular employees. Approved by both the State and Federal Governments, Sunny Slope

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Poultry Farm hatches every week of the year. During the spring and for about a five-month period the farm hatches some 15,000 per week, as well as raising and selling broilers. The up-to-date farm buys most of its feed locally although Mr. Kime does raise a small amount of his own. Serving a 40-mile radius, he can be reached at Biglerville 233-R-14.

Lincoln Way Nursery, Cashtown, Offers Full Nursery, Landscape and Design Services

The Lincoln Way Nursery, Cashtown, features a nursery service complete in every department. Equipped with a plethora of shrubs and bushes, the popular nursery specializes in handsome, sturdy ornamental and fruit trees.

Harry F. Biesecker who is backed by many years of experience in the field. Aside from the sales of all nursery products, Mr. Biesecker offers a thorough and complete professional landscape and design service. Also available is his expert planting service for which he is always prepared to offer comprehensive estimates and professional advice completely

free of obligation. With a regular staff of seven competent employees, Mr. Biesecker adds more help as it is needed. Serving a wide area in his normal area of operations, Mr. Biesecker also supplies nationally-known Vermont flagstone. For complete information phone ED 4-3921.

Arendtsville Garage Does All General Auto Repairs, Handles Famed Myers Power Sprayers

Providing a thorough and comprehensive program of expert automotive repairs is the everyday responsibility of the Arendtsville Garage, Arendtsville. The popular and busy garage does reliable general repairs on all makes of cars and trucks, featuring the finest in workmanship and materials.

Established some 16 1/2 years ago, the garage is owned by Glenn Hoke who also maintains a staff of four skilled employees. A native of the area, Mr. Hoke has lived within 2 1/2 miles of his birthplace all his life.

Aside from running his garage, which is affiliated with the Keystone Auto Club, Mr. Hoke is the sole dealer in the area for famed Myers Power sprayers, conducting a complete sales and service program. Carrying all sizes of sprayers, Mr. Hoke reports that now is the time for farmers and fruit growers to begin spraying trees. The garage is open daily from 7 to 6, closing Saturdays at 5 o'clock. Phone Biglerville 38-R-2.

Looking Ahead

...by Dr. George S. Benson
DIRECTOR - NATIONAL
EDUCATION PROGRAM
Searcy, Arkansas

You Can Do This!

J. Edgar Hoover, FBI director, has given the American people, in a recent special report, the detailed plan conceived by the Communist international conspiracy to mobilize the explosive strength of American college youth to use as an instrument toward achieving Communist goals within our nation. The Reds are working on our youth with propaganda and agitation. Mr. Hoover has shown the extent of the danger by giving us a detailed report on how the Reds manipulated non-Communist college students to create a riot at the San Francisco hearings of the House Un-American Activities Committee—and actually halt the hearings.

Mr. Hoover gave us in detail the comprehensive Communist plan to reach and influence students on college campuses throughout the nation. A vast flood of skillfully prepared propaganda publications already is reaching college campuses, and young college student zealots carefully trained in Communist training schools are at work. In my column last week I asked the question: "What is being done to counteract this intensive Communist activity?" And I gave the answer, "Not much."

Understanding Needed

What can an individual citizen do? This question is be-

ing asked everywhere.

- Here's what you can do:
1. Study and obtain an understanding of Communism and how the world-wide apparatus is working to destroy our nation and rule the world. Do this immediately; it is one of the most important tasks you have, if you wish to remain free. Write for our National Education Program catalog of educational materials. Write your Congressman for a copy of Mr. Hoover's report, "Communist Target—Youth."
 2. Study and obtain an understanding of the American way of life—our capitalistic economic system, our constitutional government, the history of our unmatched progress. Educational material on all this is listed in our NEP catalog.
 3. Be sure your children have an understanding of Communism and how the Reds work to attract youth. This is your responsibility in your home. Go to your local school officials and see that they know the facts and are transmitting those facts to the children in their care. We have a series of classroom movies for this purpose; good ones are available elsewhere.
 4. If there is a college in your area go to the president and discuss this problem. Show him a copy of J. Edgar Hoover's report. Ask him to read such books as "Collectivism on the Campus," by E. Merrill Root (Devlin-Adair, N. Y.), "The Naked Communist," by W. Cleon Skousen (Ensign Publishing Co., Salt Lake City, Utah, former FBI official); and some of the materials listed in our catalog.
- Dedication Necessary

5. Demand of the President of the United States, the Secretary of State, the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and your representative in the Congress that our nation immediately establish a foreign policy based on Godly moral principles and supporting freedom for all mankind—to replace the policy of "co-existence" with evil. Demand that our nation take the offensive in the "Cold War" with the objective of victory over Communism.
6. Become politically active in the party of your choice. This will require sacrifices but it is an obligation of citizenship that cannot be delegated to some other person—if you want to remain free.
7. Join a citizen group dedicated to upholding American principles and resisting Socialism - Communism. Give some time each day to its objectives.
8. Obtain, through purchase or rental, the filmstrip, Communism on the Map and show it to every group you can reach in your community.
9. Exemplify in your character and in your citizenship activities the Christian virtues upon which any free society must be built and preserved.
10. Pray to God Almighty every day for guidance in performing your mission as a child of God and your duties as an American citizen.

Alcohol Has Limited Effect On Arteries

Research Reveals

The theory that heavy drinking protects against hardening of the arteries appears to have little foundation in fact, a group of Minnesota investigators report in the current issue of Circulation Research, a bi-monthly scientific journal of the American Heart Association.

Actually, the research workers found, alcohol increases the concentration of cholesterol in the blood. Cholesterol is a fatty substance considered by many physicians to be linked with artery disease and consequent heart attacks or strokes.

The study was reported by Drs. Francisco Grande, Lyle J. Hay, H. William Heupel and Donald S. Amatusio of Mount Sinai Hospital and the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis.

They reported that some studies in the past had indicated that chronic alcoholics have a lower incidence of arteriosclerosis, or thickening of the arteries, than non-alcoholic individuals. But they noted that there is no proof that alcohol exerts a protective action against this wide-spread disease.

The group tested 10 men and 10 dogs the effect of alcohol upon the serum cholesterol level in the blood. The human experiments were carried out on 60 volunteers in Minnesota State Prison. Half of the men were given three ounces of 100-proof whiskey a day while the other half were given a syrup with the same caloric value as the alcohol. In an-

other experiment some the the men received nine ounces of whiskey a day for three weeks. The amount of cholesterol in the blood was measured from blood samples.

Results indicated that dogs had a much greater rise in cholesterol blood levels in response to alcohol than men but nevertheless, "large daily amounts of alcohol produced a small but significant increase of serum cholesterol in man," the group reported.

"It is clear," they remarked, "that alcohol can not be considered as a cholesterol decreasing agent. It is likely that alcohol may be partially responsible for the high-serum cholesterol levels in some individuals eating a high calories high-fat diet and indulging in alcohol beverages and that the removal of the alcohol should produce a decrease of serum cholesterol in such individuals."

"In view of these findings," they added, "it may be justified to discourage drinking of alcohol, in addition to the usual dietary restrictions, in subjects with high-serum cholesterol levels, if lowering of the serum cholesterol concentration is desired."

Home Sweet Home With Soda

Is your home as sweet-smelling as it might be, or are there fragrant little odors roosting round and about? The kitchen is the room most likely to be at fault, for there are housed the refrigerator, freezer, cookie jar and bread box, as well as the lunch box, vacuum bottle, and baby's bottles. Such items are all A-1 candidates for odor catching.

But odors are all easy to evict and keep evicted if you have that versatile old-time staple, soda bicarbonate, on hand. Commonly referred to as baking soda, it's one of the most efficient sweeteners available at any price. And this seven-cent wonder is also an excellent cleanser.

Three tablespoons of baking soda to the quart of warm water is a good basic solution with which to sponge down the interior of the refrigerator and all their respective trappings as well as the bread box, cookie jar and lunch box. Pour it into the baby's bottles and vacuum bottles after use and let sit for a while. Soak sponges and dishcloths in it. Use this solution regularly on all odor-prone quarters and there'll never be a hint of mustiness, staleness or sourness lurking around your kitchen.

Another nice thing about soda bicarb is the fact that it can be applied dry with a damp sponge to hardened food spills or greasy spots around the kitchen. It acts as a scratchless scourer, and while whisking away soiled areas, it whisks away odors.



Islands in the Halifax River just south of Daytona Beach, Fla., are now a bird sanctuary.

New '3 R's' Golden Rule For Insulation

Exploded for terrific tastiness

Just as sound education always has depended on a thorough knowledge of the "three R's," so does efficient, low-cost air conditioning in the home today.

The "R's" in this case are not the well-remembered "reading, 'rithmetic, and 'riting." Rather, these "R's" stand for "resistance" to the flow of heat—the most important factor in good, economic air conditioning.

The new "three R's" are the result of years of scientific exploration by the mineral wool insulation industry to discover the exact formula that would result in the lowest-cost, yet most-efficient air conditioning for today's homes.

The "R" method is based on exhaustive calculations that show that a home to be air conditioned (or heated electrically) requires a given amount of resistance to heat flow for the equipment to be practical economically as well as to make the house completely comfortable.

To combat heat flow, mineral wool engineers worked out performance standards for insulation resistance in the three areas where heat penetrates or escapes—ceilings, walls, and floors. These resistance standards are R-19 for ceilings, R-11 for walls, and R-13 for floors.

This standard conforms to the new All-Weather Comfort Standards developed by electric utilities and manufacturers of air conditioning and electric heating equipment.

For the most efficient, low-cost air conditioning available today, families who plan to build or buy an air-conditioned house should insist that the ceilings, walls, and floors be insulated with mineral wool batts and blankets bearing these "R" numbers.

Explosion! for terrific tastiness that makes your dog FUN TO FEED

NEW dry dog food
RED RANGER
Nuggets

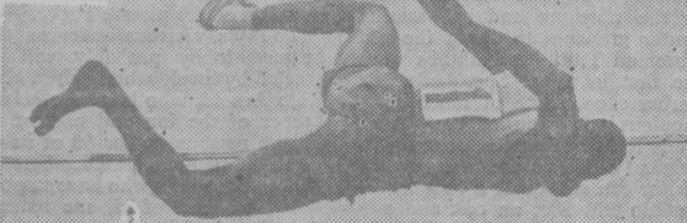
5 lbs., \$.65 25 lbs., \$2.75 50 lbs., \$5.35

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Ralph D. Lindsey, Prop.

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People, Spots In The News

BAR-FOOT BOY, M. Idriss of France, caught in spidery high-jump action as he cleared bar at 6 feet 7 with one shoe on, one shoe off.



KEEPING DRY with towel during a shower is Nancy Fields, lifeguard at pool in Indianapolis.



SCORNING traditional concepts is this St. Paul's church in London, replacing one destroyed in wartime blitz. It cost \$107,000.



FIRST PLANT to manufacture gypsum wallboard chemically instead of from mined ore will rise at Claymont, Del. after ground-breaking ceremonies involving, left to right, Wilmington's mayor, Eugene Lamotte; H. Dorn Stewart, president of Allied Chemical's Barrett division, which will build and operate plant, and Governor J. Caleb Boggs.

Grime Doesn't Pay—With Sal



Ladies . . . the fall hunting season is on . . . the hunt for big grime and small grime round and about the house. If you're typical of most housewives, you've let your quarry multiply during the past couple of months while you've taken advantage of the pleasant weather and spent most of your time outdoors.

So, back to work! Get out your cleaning ammunition and start stalking. But don't be one of those who blast their budgets by buying a vast assortment of cleansers. Your "bag" will be just as high if you stick to a few versatile staples . . . a good detergent, for example, an all-purpose wax and sal soda concentrated. Let sal soda handle the heavy duty chores. Use it in

solution to clean and sweeten closets, cupboards and drawers; brighten plastic surfaces such as shower curtains, toast covers and formica table tops. Use it, too, to get porcelain, enamel, glass and tile surfaces gleaming. Since you can use sal soda concentrated dry, too, for scouring without fear of its ever scratching, it qualifies as one of the most economical cleansers available.

Wardrobe For A Queen!



The charming young lady in the photograph above truly is a queen—complete with her own crown and scepter! Miss Maureen Sullivan, America's Junior Miss for 1960, was selected as the outstanding high school senior of the year, and was awarded a \$5,000 college scholarship in the Pageant held at Mobile, Ala.

Bobbie Brooks, national co-sponsors of the Pageant with The Coca-Cola Company and Junior Chambers of Commerce, has provided America's Junior Miss with her back-to-school "Wardrobe Magic" fashions.

For a sorority "open house", or a special "Datetime" event, Maureen has chosen this smooth-fitting, completely flattering, jersey sheath dress. The soft pleating at the neckline and hip is the essence of feminine grace—and it's demurely bowed at the neckline for the perfect touch of trimming. (Incidentally, the skirt is completely lined to retain its shape!) In addition to the basic black which Maureen has chosen, Bobbie Brooks has designed this classic jersey in Green Emerald, Brown Taupe, Purple Plum, Royal Blue, and Red.

In her college closet are some of the many coordinating parts from Bobbie Brooks' "Wardrobe Magic" Group, which can be mixed and matched to create many different outfits in beautiful fall colorings—and which assure Maureen of having just the right outfit to wear for any occasion that may arise in her life—for Daytime, Playtime, and Datetime.



How quickly can I get this loan?

This is a question we are often asked, and the answer is . . . FAST! Here there are no delays, no "red tape." Everything is simple and clean-cut. We realize that often the need for a loan arises from an emergency, and so we've geared our service for speedy action. When you need cash quickly, see us!

Low-cost auto loans, home improvement loans, personal loans promptly arranged . . . in terms adjusted to your income.

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3% INTEREST ON SAVINGS ACCOUNTS

SOCIAL SECURITY NEWS

Social security amendments signed by the President this week will bring benefits to an estimated 180 additional disabled workers and to the members of their families in Washington and Frederick Counties, W. S. King, Manager of the Hagerstown social security office, announced today.

A person can now qualify for disability benefits without regard to his age. If he has worked long enough under social security and if his disability is severe enough to meet the definition in the social security law, he and eligible members of his family may draw the benefits even if he has not reached 50—the age requirement in the prior law. Disabled people who have not previously contacted their social security office should do so right away.

The new law liberalizes the retirement test beginning January, 1961. At present a worker receiving benefits can earn up to \$1,200 a year without loss of any benefits. Instead of having one month's benefit withheld for every \$80 above \$1,200, the new law provides that \$1 in benefits will be withheld for every \$2 of earnings between \$1,200 and \$1,500, and \$1 in benefits for each \$1 in earnings above \$1,500.

Another change in the law permits payment of monthly checks to eligible survivors of working people who died between March 31, 1938, and December 31, 1939, with at least a year and a half of work under social security. Also, a dependent widower can now get benefits even if his wife died before 1950, if the wife met the work requirements under social security.

King explained that the amendments also reduce the amount of

work time needed to qualify for benefits. People reaching retirement age in 1960 need only three years of work to qualify for benefits. Older persons need even less but must have at least one and one-half years of work. Anyone who has failed to qualify for benefits in the past because he did not have enough work under social security should call at the local social security district office to find out if this new provision now makes him eligible.

Other changes extend coverage beginning in 1961 to parents working in a trade or business owned by a son or daughter, permit nonprofit organizations to provide social security coverage for present employees who want coverage, and for employees hired in the future, and give clergy members, whose social security participation is optional, an extension to April 15, 1962, to choose to be included under social security.

Benefits can now be paid to wives, stepchildren, and adopted children of retired and disabled workers, if the relationship has been in effect for at least one year. In addition, the lump sum death payment can now be paid directly to the funeral director if no widow or widower of the deceased survives, and the person responsible for the payment of the burial expenses agrees to this disposition, or if no one assumes responsibility for the burial expenses within 90 days of the date of death.

"For further information about how these amendments affect you, phone, write, or call at your social security district office at 59 North Cannon Avenue, Hagerstown," King explained. "You should make sure to call if you may be newly entitled to benefits. Monthly checks cannot be started until an application for them is made."

It is much easier to do your job right than to explain why you did it wrong.

SPORTS AFIELD

By Ted Kestine

The wake pattern of a modern motorboat is a true graph of its performance. Studying a boat's wake—the wake it leaves on calm straightaways, at full speed and at various reduced throttles—can pay rich dividends. Read properly, it reveals the real story of the speed and efficiency of the boat, and even the motor.

It is not necessary to be an expert to get a lot out of wake-reading, states Willard Crandall, Boats Editor of Sports Afield Magazine. The main point is to understand and remember one important fundamental—air offers less resistance to a boat than water does. So comes the general rule—the higher a motorboat rides, the more through air and the less through water, the more efficient it is.

Here's a simple way to look at it. It takes horsepower and gasoline to make waves. So, the more and bigger waves there are in your wake, the less there is left of your horsepower and gasoline to be translated into pushing power. The flatter the wake, the more efficient the boat.

The wake may be a perfect indication of the efficiency of the hull; but it is far from an accurate indication of the efficiency of the motor. It shows motor efficiency only to the extent that it is translated into hull performance. When we say a smoother wake means less gas used, we mean a smoother wake without opening or closing the throttle at all, for once you do that you change the amount of

horsepower being applied, and the efficiency of the engine. It's a fact that most motors are more efficient, from the standpoint of reduced gas consumption per mile, at lower throttles.

Actually, wake-watching while in the boat is often a better way to judge how high and well a boat is riding than looking at it from shore. From shore, a high bow may give the impression of a high-riding boat. But a high bow means a low stern, unless the boat has a real bend in the middle, and a low stern always digs a hole in the water and piles up waves.

Another aspect of wake-watching, which should be learned well by all beginners at the wheel, is looking out for the dangerous wakes of other boats.

Modern motorboats, except those that are slow and some cruisers, throw out their greatest wake at some intermediate slow speed. It is difficult to convince new drivers they should know exactly what speed is when there are still thousands of old-timers who refuse to shake the idea that the faster a boat goes the more wake it throws. Nothing is more ridiculous than to see a fast runabout slow down just enough to throw a big wake as soon as the driver sights a small outboard fishing boat in the channel ahead. If you're going to slow down, slow down enough to kill the wake.

Taking dangerous wakes with your own boat shouldn't be hard. Be on the alert for them, so you can slow down in time to hit them just fast enough to keep the bow from diving. It is best to head straight into the waves of a wake, avoiding any possibility of being swung around.

Revenue Dept. Checks Businesses

During each year the Internal Revenue Service contacts business firms to determine if taxpayers are aware of and complying with Federal tax laws requiring the filing of tax returns.

Irving Machiz, District Director of Internal Revenue for the Baltimore District, said this program is required by the Internal Revenue Code and is a continuous part of tax enforcement. It also provides the taxpayers, particularly those who have been in business a relatively short time, the opportunity to get "on the spot" advice and assistance on any questions they may have in the different tax areas.

The Director said the Revenue Officers are conducting the program and that they will check in filing of the various tax returns required by law.

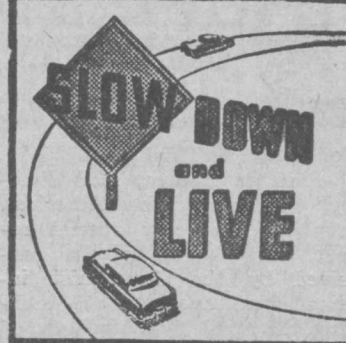
He emphasized that the program is not designed to audit returns but only to ascertain the awareness and extent of compliance with the tax return filing requirements of the Internal Revenue laws.

The Service, Machiz said, recognizes that most of the delinquents which will be brought to light, will be the result of honest misunderstandings or oversights. The rare instance of flagrant abuse which may be discovered will, however, be dealt with according to law, he added.

If you can't understand it—oppose it!

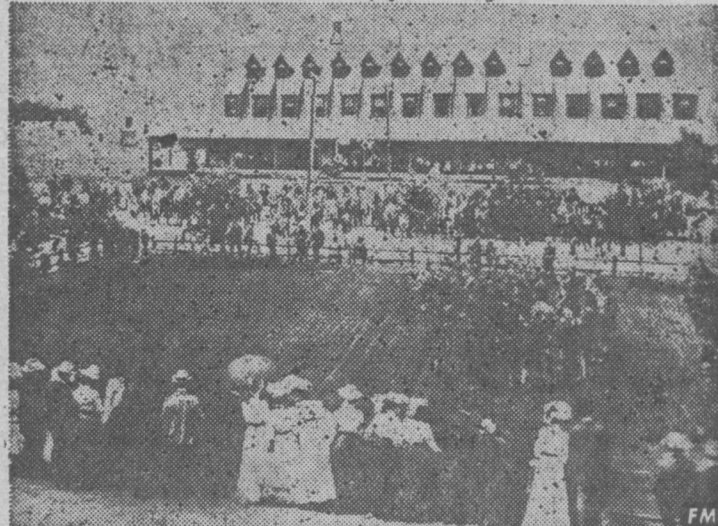
Radiocarbon, continuously being produced in the upper atmosphere by cosmic rays, is mixed throughout the atmosphere, the biosphere and the oceans.

My boss advised me to work 8 hours and sleep 8 hours . . . only it shouldn't be the same 8 hours. Don't tell me what I mean . . . let me figure it out for myself.



FAMOUS AMERICAN TAVERNS

The Sheridan Inn in Sheridan, Wyoming



Ripley Called it the "House of 69 Gables"

The Indian battles were over, the Custer Massacre was something that belonged to the irreparable past, the Big Horn country was opening up to settlers and the railroad reached Sheridan, Wyoming, in 1892. But perhaps the most momentous civilizing event in one of the most colorful of America's western frontier towns was the opening of the Sheridan Inn on July 1, 1893.

Many changes have come to the Far West and to the city of Sheridan since Col. William F. (Buffalo Bill) Cody first led the grand march in the dining room of the hotel, but the Sheridan Inn is still much the same as when Buffalo Bill's hotel company was running it. At the time of its opening it was considered the finest hostelry between Chicago and San Francisco. Many people believe it remains so today.

The 60-room inn was the first building of any size and importance in the ranching and coal-mining center growing up along the old Bozeman Trail. Its bathtubs were the first in town. Sheridan's first barber shop, scene of much ceremonial trimming of the famed Cody locks and goatee, occupies its original corner in the inn. And the visitor can still quaff a beer at the Buffalo Bill Bar, an oak and mahogany masterpiece built in England and freighted overland to Sheridan.

The exterior is equally notable for the second and third floor bedrooms all have dormer windows. In Ripley's "Believe It or Not," it is called the "House of 69 Gables."

The corridors of the Sheridan Inn once echoed to the booming laughter of "Teddy" Roosevelt, while at other times President Taft and President Coolidge warmed themselves before the cobblestone fireplaces. From the inn's broad veranda, "Buffalo Bill" Cody reviewed acts bidding for places in his great "Wild West" show, which is the likely meaning of the picture above.

Today's visitors entering the beamed lobby probably will be greeted by lovely white-haired Miss Kate Arnold, who has been housekeeper of the inn and part of its unique personality for 60 of its 67 years. Miss Arnold remembers all the famous guests who have stopped there, but best of all she remembers Buffalo Bill.

"He could be a perfect gentleman even while doing an Indian war dance with a feather stuck in his coat collar," she recalls.

As Seen by the Press

South End Builders And Suppliers Provide General Building Contracting Services, Also Stock Lumber Supplies For Other Builders

South End Builders and Suppliers, located on RR 56 Breckenridge St., Gettysburg, is a firm engaged in general building contracting as well as supplying other builders throughout the area. An extremely reputable firm, the enterprise is equipped to build anything, serving residential, commercial, and industrial clients alike.

Established during the past 3

months, the firm is owned and operated by two partners, W. C. Weikert and H. W. Redding, each of whom has benefited from years' experience in both cabinet making and building.

Recognized as specialists in cabinet making and wood work of all kinds, the partners also provide a complete line of lumber supplies for other builders in the area. South End Builders

and Suppliers also do exceptional fine floor work with ceramic tiles, as well as handling Bonny Maid and Kentile products.

Mr. Weikert took first prize in cabinet making at the York show in 1957, while his wife is the former Virginia Arnold of Emmitsburg. Serving a radius of 100 miles, the firm covers Adams and York counties. For complete information phone EDgewood 4-1305 or 4-4034.

Richard E. Miller's Sinclair Service Station Offers Road Service, Minor Repairs

Sinclair petroleum products of proven quality are offered in conjunction with a program of complete efficiency at Richard E. Miller's Sinclair Service Station, R.D. 4, to aid motorists in obtaining the true powerful performance that their cars were built to achieve.

Backed by many years' experi-

ence in the business, Mr. Miller has owned and personally operated the modern station for the past six years. Featuring all Sinclair products, he has carved a substantial reputation for the exceptionally fine lubrication work he provides.

Well known and with many repeat customers throughout the

area, Mr. Miller also offers road service and does expert minor repairs on all makes of autos. Carrying a complete line of accessories, he features Gates tires and batteries, all of which are fully guaranteed. The station is open from 8 to 9 daily, Sundays from 9 to 9. Phone EDgewood 4-6147.

W. T. Grant Company, Gettysburg, Has 29 Departments Stocked With Latest Merchandise

Nationally known for the finest quality merchandise, the Gettysburg branch of the W. T. Grant Company, located at 712 Chambersburg St., has 29 departments bulging with a complete line of dry goods; clothing; kitchen, living, bedroom, and bathroom furnishings and supplies; notions and a vast stock of other items too

numerous to mention.

Established in Gettysburg over nine years ago, the local Grant's store has been under the capable management of Nicholas Juenigert since April 28, 1959. Backed by years of experience, Mr. Juenigert, who came here from Clifton, N. J., has already become well known throughout the area for the friendly and accommodating manner in which he conducts himself and his store.

Grant's consistently maintains excellent relations with both employees and customers, and always is among the first to stock the newest merchandise in every department. Phone EDgewood 4-3715 for particulars.

In addition to the aforementioned mealtime treats, the West Gettysburg Inn also offers all of the finest brands of beer, wines and liquors, with expertly prepared mixed drinks a specialty. Hours are from 11 a. m. to 2 a. m. daily, Saturdays until 1 a. m. Phone EDgewood 4-9065.

West Gettysburg Inn Features Wide Variety Of Fine Foods, Has Complete Bar Facilities

The West Gettysburg Inn, located near the golf course at Gettysburg R.D. 3, features fine food and pleasant, congenial service at all times. The popular inn specializes in kosher corned beef and charcoal broiled one-quarter pound hamburgers daily, as well as presenting a tempting selection of outstanding platters, dinners, and short order dishes.

Established many years ago, the inn has been owned by Leonard Boyer since July 8 of this year. Aiming to please patrons at every opportunity, Mr. Boyer is always pleased to welcome localities to join him in the friendly, home-like atmosphere that prevails at his inn.

Don't just sit there—nag your husband!



Weishaar Brothers, Inc., Feature Kelvinator Appliances

Weishaar Brothers, Inc., 37 Baltimore St., Gettysburg, sells such nationally known appliances as all standard Kelvinator products, Maytag appliances, Sylvania television and Magic Chef products. Established way back in 1919, the firm has been owned and operated for the past 14 years by two brother-partners, Glenn and Eugene Weishaar, whose first consideration is to see that the

customer is satisfied at all times. The brothers maintain a staff of 16 skilled employees, including factory trained servicemen and experienced salesmen. Six fully equipped trucks are on hand to render prompt, reliable service.

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CHRONICLE PRESS Emmitsburg, Md.

CLUB CALENDAR

Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union meets the 4th Thursday of the month at 7:30 p. m. in the VFW Annex.
American Legion, 1st. Tuesday.
American Legion Auxiliary, 1st. Tuesday.
Boy Scouts, every Tuesday.
Blessed Virgin Sodality, third Monday.
Burgess and Commissioners, 1st Monday.
Community Fund, last Monday.
Chamber of Commerce, third Tuesday.
Emmitsburg Municipal Band, rehearsals every Monday evening at 8 o'clock, VFW annex.
Grange, 1st and 3rd Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.
Holy Name Society, 3rd Tuesday at 7:30 p. m.
Homemakers Club, 4th Thursday.
Indian Lookout Conservation Club, 4th Tuesday, 7:30 p. m.
Knights of Columbus, 1st and 3rd Mondays at 8:00 p. m.
Lions Club, 2nd and 4th Monday at 6:15 p. m.
Luther League, 1st and 3rd Sunday.
Lutheran Church Council, last Tuesday.
Masonic Lodge, 2nd and 4th Thursday at 8:00 p. m.
PTA, Emmitsburg Public School, 4th Wednesday.
PTA, St. Joseph's High School, 2nd Tuesday, 8 p. m.
PTA, Mether Seton School, 2nd Thursday.
United Lutheran Church Women 1st Thursday.
Vigilant Hose Co., 2nd Tuesday at 7:30 p. m.
Veterans of Foreign Wars, 1st Wednesday.
VFW Auxiliary, 1st Thursday.

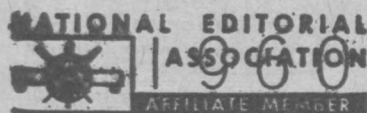
Emmitsburg Chronicle

EMMITSBURG, FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND
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CHARLES ARTHUR ELDER, Editor-Publisher

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Member of Maryland Press Association, Inc., and Pennsylvania Newspaper Publishers Assn.

Odd Ideas About Hair Care



Though it seems strange to us for this male Bantu native of Africa to fuss so much with his hair, some of the styles and grooming methods used by more civilized peoples would probably strike him as fantastic.

In ancient Athens, for example, young men didn't clip their curls until they came of age. Athenian girls who got married, in these days, would bob their hair as a form of announcement.

American Indian girls had one hair style for girlhood, another for squaw-hood, and still a third for motherhood!

The "height" of unusual hair styles was probably reached by the French 150 years ago. Then, the more prestige a lady had, the higher she would wear her hair. Some ladies had coiffures over four feet high!

It is not only modern women who sleep on metal curlers; our primitive ancestors also shattered shuteye by twining their hair around bits of bone or stone. Combs and brushes are not new either—they go back to Biblical times.

There's no record of the first time an irate parent paddled Junior with a hairbrush, but

chances are that it was a brush made of natural hog bristles, which have a rough, uneven surface and are still best for moving the natural hair oils and distributing them evenly from root to tip. Uniform nylon bristles, on the other hand, are good for stranding and polishing the hair and dressing it smoothly. Now researchers at Warner Lambert Hair Institute have developed a scientifically designed brush that combines the advantages of both. Called "Pro Double Duty", it has alternate rows of nylon bristles with specially rounded ends, plus darker rows of natural bristles—all in the same brush!

Maybe all this interest in our "crowning glory" would seem strange to our Bantu friend, above, but then, he seems to have patterned his hair style after his grass-thatched hut—or maybe the reverse. Anyway, why split hairs???

BABSON

Writes . . .

BY ROGER W. BABSON

Babson Discusses Europe's Wrong Economics

London, England, September 22—Every young person should be "protected" until he or she is 14 to 16 years of age. If the youth shows any natural resources, he or she should be protected or "subsidized" thru high school and perhaps in college, but no longer.

United States Economics

The same economic principle should be applied by nations. The U. S. had nearly all the natural resources—including cheap labor—when it adopted a protective tariff. It had timber, oil, iron, gas, copper, water power, and the climate to raise cotton, cattle, and grains. A protective tariff was then justified in order to give industry a start.

But to give the U. S. protective tariffs now, when it no longer has cheap labor, would be foolish and in the end make conditions worse. The same applies to Great Britain and most of Europe. The formation of the six- and seven-nation European groups which have united to provide central markets for their products and eliminate trade barriers is a wonderful step forward which United States manufacturers and labor should watch.

More About Ireland

Since my last article on Ireland, I have studied the Emerald Isle most intensely. It has three basic natural resources: Good soil, plenty of rain, and fine pasture land for cattle and sheep. It, however, lacks timber, coal, oil, gas, and sunshine. It has no iron, only a trace of copper; but much cheap labor. Common labor is happy with \$3.00 per day and skilled labor with \$6.00 per day since living costs are very low.

The future of Ireland is agriculture, principally livestock. The main manufactured products which appear to pay are cement and sugar made from sugar beets. There are also great possibilities for further development of the tourist business, especially hunting, fishing, and mountain climbing. Yet the Irish government is making a serious effort to attract factories—with tax exemption to other helps. The most interesting experiment is being made 8 miles north of Killarney by the "H-C" Crane Works. This is a German concern which is importing its iron, making it into cranes and heavy machines and exporting all their products (selling none in Ireland) to all parts of the world. All Ireland hopes these Germans will succeed.

England, France, and Germany England has a small amount of iron and coal which, with good workers, has made this an industrial nation without the need of protective tariffs except as to luxuries. England's skilled labor and financial ability has made its bankers a power in world finance, insurance, and shipping.

The French people are not

too well informed on economics, but Southern France has a fine climate for raising grapes and other fruits. Hence, it is leading the world in making fine wines, perfumes, fashions, and other luxuries. (Our California is fast catching up.)

Germany has steel and much cheap skilled labor; but Italy appeals most to me. It leads the world in plastics, and is fast developing a great business in automobiles and machines of all kinds.

Finally, just a word about leaving the USA and working in Europe. Except for young people who like farming and stock-raising, the opportunities in Ireland and France are slight. The clerks work from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m.—for \$8.00 to \$12.00 per week. I visited a skilled carpenter, the father of a man in my office at Welleley whom I pay \$8,000 a year. This carpenter gets \$4.28 per day.

But the living here is cheap for working people. Everyone has good food and warm clothing and a good time. The weather is bad; but the people are healthy. A person in the U. S. who is retiring on a pension should think of coming here to live instead of going to California, Arizona, or Florida. With a pension check coming every month from the "good old USA" he could live here like a millionaire and have a long, healthy, and happy life.

In West Germany and Italy there are more opportunities for young people, with progressive factories for making all kinds of machines, textiles, plastics, etc. But you must work; no coffee breaks or labor unions. Even the waitresses in the hotels run. Everyone is "on their toes." These European countries do not need protective tariffs.

I was cut out to be a genius . . . unfortunately somebody forgot to put the pieces together.

OUR STATE UNIVERSITY

The Municipal Technical Advisory Service, a part of the University of Maryland College of Business and Public Administration, has completed its first year of operation as a service agency to cities and towns in Maryland.

MTAS, working in close cooperation with the Maryland Municipal League, handled requests for services from 46 municipalities in the State. During the year 117 project requests were received and 108 were completed. The projects covered a full range of municipal operations in such areas as ordinance and charter drafting, codification, budget making, fiscal management, aid in obtaining federal grants, advice on capital construction, surveys of municipal problems, and related activities.

According to Milton B. Millon, MTAS's director, the municipalities of the State have greeted the initiation of the advisory service with enthusiasm and appreciation far beyond expectations.

"The success of the service in its first year can be attributed to the close cooperation of the Maryland Municipal League staff, departments of the university, and the cities and towns which have been willing and anxious to con-

tribute time and effort in aiding MTAS, Millon said.

The siseowet is a form of lake trout peculiar to Lake Superior. It rarely ascends above a depth of 300 feet. In fact it's generally caught much deeper. — Sports Afraid.

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Busy mother of three finds telephone gives 21 extra hours in two weeks...saves \$17³⁸ and 200 miles of traveling



Mrs. Duden uses her phone to find out if a local fabric store has some material she needs.

Mrs. H. Richard Duden of Annapolis recently kept a two-week record of all her family's telephone calls. For each call she also estimated any expense, time and traveling that were saved by being able to telephone.

At the end of two weeks, her tally showed that the telephone had given them almost a full day of extra time, and had saved far more in traveling expenses than

the cost of their telephone service.

Whether it was a call to summon a washer repairman or rounding up the youngsters, the phone made busy days easier.

Mrs. Duden found, too, that some calls provide pleasure and peace of mind that can't be measured in time or money saved. For instance, her husband who is an insurance representative and football coach, had to make a busi-

ness trip to Florida. His Long Distance call to the family went into a "special" category of her telephone diary.

Perhaps you might like to keep a diary to see what your telephone does. We think you'd find, too, that your telephone saves much more in time, trouble and expense — than the cost of having it.

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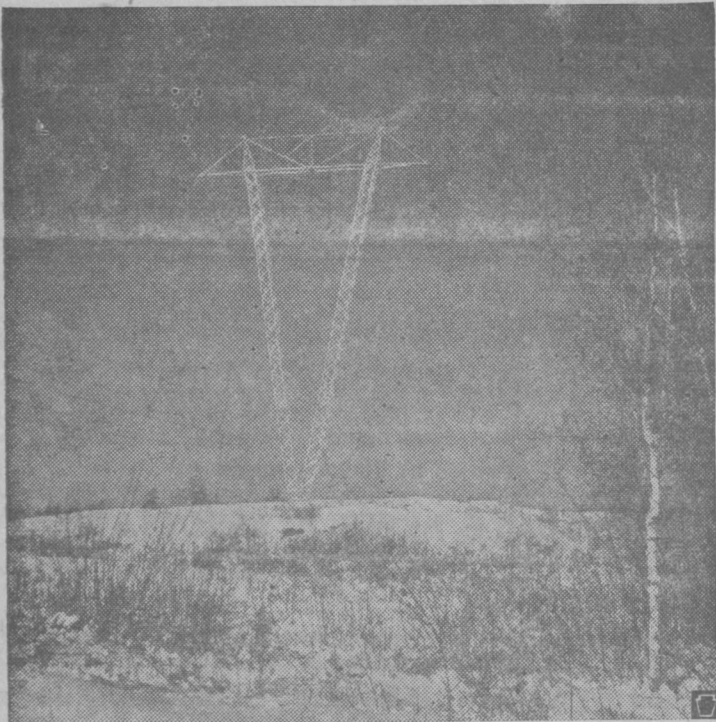
ANN G. ROGER, Prop.

PHONE HI 7-5451

S. SETON AVE.

EMMITSBURG, MD

POWER TOWER



Looking like a giant "V for Victory" against the sky, a new power tower has been unveiled that offers hope of cutting the cost of transmitting electricity.

Called the Alcan Guyed Tower, the new all-aluminum tower is being introduced after five years of design work and testing by Aluminum Limited, the large producer of aluminum ingot for American fabricating plants and foundries.

The ordinary transmission tower has four cement footings in the ground. The new aluminum tower is radically different in that it sits like a "V" on

a central footing and has four guy wires radiating out from the top of the tower to the ground anchors.

To give an idea of how much could be saved by the new towers, Aluminum Limited engineers raised into position a preassembled tower measuring 96 feet to the crossarm in less than seven minutes, using only a regular pole line truck and rigging.

Four of the towers have been in use in Canada and further installations are anticipated.

TODAY'S Meditation



THE WORLD'S MOST WIDELY USED DEVOTIONAL GUIDE

Read Mark 14:32-42. He said, Abba, Father, all things are possible unto thee; but what thou wilt. (Mark 14:36.) Prayer has been defined in many ways. Prayer is communion with God; friendship with God; the soul's sincere desire, uttered or un-expressed. Such definitions can be multiplied.

Prayer is the submission to the will of God, at all risks. In the garden of Gethsemane, Jesus prayed the same prayer three times—the prayer that God would take away the cup from Him. That was a cup of shame and most painful death upon the cross. He prayed to God to remove it. But each time Jesus said, "Nevertheless not what I will, but

what thou wilt." He was obedient to the will of God in the face of agony and sorrow.

He had once said, "I came down from heaven, not to do mine own will, but the will of Him that sent me." He spent His whole life in doing the will of God. Shall we through prayer submit ourselves to the will of God in all circumstances?

Prayer O God, give us the courage to run the risks of prayer—the risk of seeing ourselves as we are, the risk of becoming more like Christ, the risk of doing Thy will. In Christ's name. Amen. Thought For The Day Am I willing to pay the price needful to do the will of God?

Farm Bureau Sees U. S. World Trade Slipping

The Farm Bureau Foreign Trade Office in Rotterdam warns that the United States appears to be rapidly dropping out of the international market in selling wheat for dollars and is coming to rely to a greater extent on government programs, such as P. L. 480, famine relief, foreign donations, barter and economic

aid to move wheat abroad. A close look at the official figures shows that during the past three years U. S. sales of wheat and wheat flour for dollars have declined and export sales under U. S. federal programs have increased.

A further decline in the export sales for dollars of wheat and wheat flour is indicated in a recent USDA report.

Total wheat and flour exports, outside of government programs, amounted to \$220 million in the July, 1958-June, 1959 period. This

is a sharp decline from the \$249 million reported for the previous year.

Farm Bureau's European office points out that the U. S. can expect keen competition from Canada, the Soviet Union, and France during the coming years. Most exports of corn and other feed grains have been for dollars, the Farm Bureau Foreign Trade Office reports.

Per capita cost of the United Nations in 1959 amounted to States contributions to the United Nations—approximately 67 cents.—UNAM

TIGER IN THE HOUSE



Window Units Air Condition Smaller Homes

One or two window units often can effectively air condition a small house if it is completely insulated, has lots of shade, and is tightly built.

To make such a system satisfactory, the house must first be well insulated with batts and blankets of mineral wool in all accessible outside walls, attic floors, floors over vented crawl spaces, and around the perimeter of the foundation. An insulation contractor with pneumatic equipment can blow mineral wool into inaccessible areas. Cracks around doors, windows and foundation should be securely caulked to keep heat out.

Air-flow paths must be provided through all rooms by installing wall vents or fans in solid interior partitions. At the side of the house opposite to the air-conditioning unit, a window exhaust fan will help remove warm air and keep the cool air flowing through the house.

Engineering studies have shown that such an inexpensive air-circulating system using a 1-ton window air conditioner will work in a house of about 1,000 square feet if it is completely insulated, tightly-built, has wide roof overhangs, adequate shading, and is well oriented to keep direct rays of the sun out of the house. A slightly larger home may require two window cooling units.

ATTENTION!



Members of the Gettysburg Moose

FREE PRIZE GAME EVERY FRIDAY NIGHT—Free Prizes Awarded—Come in and Win!

DANCE THIS SATURDAY NIGHT

"PAT" PATTERSON'S ORCHESTRA

Entertainment and Floor Show

Groff Agency, York, Pa.

FAMOUS AMERICAN TAVERNS

The John Hancock House in Hancock, N. H.



Itinerant Artist Paid for His Keep with Murals

Opened in 1790 and "going strong ever since" is the capsule history of the John Hancock House. It was built on timberland deeded by the British crown to John Hancock, top signer of the Declaration of Independence; but you can be certain that was before Hancock put his famous signature to the famous document.

Continuously operated for 170 years as a resort for stagecoach travelers, drovers and tourists, the John Hancock House is on the main street of one of the loveliest villages in New England. It is a welcome discovery, particularly in spring and fall after passing a dreary succession of boarded-up summer hostels of both ancient and modern type.

Hancock House is a handsome structure, its facade made notable by slender pillars beneath which the railingless veranda is commanded by a fleet of weathered rocking chairs. The lobby is a pleasant confusion of chairs, tables and lamps—just as they came down through the ages. A cathedral clock ticks nostalgically from a mantel. All is simplicity and peace, a choice place to lift a toddy or mug of beer and greet your host with "Wassail!"

The owners, Mr. and Mrs. George V. Sammet, Jr., admit that they "have done only such renovating

and refurbishing as was necessary to retain the charm of this beautiful old inn." They are to be congratulated. The Hancock completely lacks the stiffness of the "over-renovated" in doubtful "period" style; it fits like a comfortable old shoe.

Not that time has not left its quaint marks upon the inn. In one of the charming 13 guest rooms, an itinerant artist (about 150 years ago) covered all four walls with landscapes in mellowed colors. Perhaps this way he paid for his lodging in the custom of the day.

Other features of the John Hancock to attract the visitor's interest are the hand reeded lintels, the Bible doors and old wide boards. Look also for the nine gold stars in the Mahogany Room fireplace, which called attention to the fact that New Hampshire was the ninth state to ratify the Constitution, thus making it effective.

BE PENNY WISE (and dollars ahead) SAFE-BUY USED CARS ARE YOUR BEST BUY. QUALITY HEADQUARTERS. QUALITY USED CARS, WARRANTED, ROAD-TESTED. RECONDITIONED, INSPECTED, LIKE NEW.

- 1958(2) Mercury 2-dr. H. T.; Power; R.H.A.
1958 Ford Fairlane 500 Hardtop—R.H.A.
1957 Lincoln Premiere 2-dr. H.T.—Extra Clean
1957 Mercury 4-dr. Sedan—Full Power
1957 Buick 2-dr. H.T.—Sharp; Full Power.
1957 Ford 2-dr. Sedan—R.H.A.; One Owner
1956 Mercury 4-dr. Sedan—Sharp; One Owner

CARS LISTED BELOW REQUIRE NO DOWN PAYMENT

- 1956 Buick Roadmaster—R.H.A.; Power
1955 Ford 9 Passenger Wagon—R.H.A.
1955 Mercury 4-dr. Sdn.—R.H.A.
1954(4) Mercury 2-drs. & 4-drs.—All Very Clean
1952 Ford 4-dr. Sedan—R.H.A.
1951 Lincoln 4-dr. Sedan—R.H.A.

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So many S&H Green Stamps each week to daughter for drying the dishes or helping clean house . . . so many to sonny for mowing the lawn or for other odd jobs. Many housewives tell us it's a wonderful way to accomplish the twofold purpose of rewarding youngsters for tasks well done and showing them how thrift pays.

Youngsters of every age from tots to teens love S&H Green Stamps because they can redeem them for a wide variety of quality items that are dear to children's hearts. Try this plan in your home. You'll be truly amazed to find how well it works.

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NATURALLY, they're important to you! That's why we want you to see these invitations for yourself. And please don't let that costly look mislead you . . . the magic is in the making of these invitations! Feel that fine, sharp raised lettering. It's done by a very special process! Feel the creamy quality of the papers! Check the perfect form of these invitations with people who really know! Come in! We will be happy to show you the "Flower Wedding Line."

We have matching enclosure cards, response cards, and informals!

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Select from 45 distinctive papers, and 17 styles of lettering.

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FOR SALE

FOR SALE - Fresh home-made sausage, 45c lb.; panhaus, 3-lb. pan, 29c; pudding, 35c lb.; center pork chops, 59c lb.; shoulder pork chops or roast, 39c lb. Welty's Market, W. Main St., Emmitsburg, Md.

FOR SALE

All Types of Awnings ALUMINUM SIDING STORM WINDOWS - DOORS Fern Ohler - Gettysburg, Pa. Phone ED-wood 4-4612

FOR SALE - New & used typewriters - all makes & models. \$35.00 up. Late models for rent with purchase option. C. L. Eicholtz Co., New Oxford, Pa. Open evenings. 9/23/60

NOTICES

(Approved Singer Dealer)

Phone 7-2273 SEWING MACHINES VACUUM CLEANERS APPLIANCES

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COME SEE the glamorous Fall Fashions at Tobey's. Choose your wardrobe now from a colorful and exciting collection of Coats... Suits... Dresses... Sportswear... Lingerie... Accessories. You'll find so much to choose from at Tobey's in Gettysburg. Open Fridays and Saturdays until nine p. m.

FOR RENT - Unfurnished apartments. Apply Mrs. G. R. Elder, phone HI 7-5511.

Annual Roast Turkey and Oyster Supper Rocky Ridge Fire Hall Saturday, September 24, 1960 Serving Family Style from 4:00 P. M. until 7:00 P. M. Adults, \$1.50 - Children 6-12, 75c Children under 6 - Free Benefit Rocky Ridge Vol. Fire Co. 9/9/60

WANTED - Scrap Aluminum, Copper, Brass, auto radiators, and other non-ferrous metals. Top prices paid. Gettysburg Foundry Specialties Co., Greenmount, Pa., call Gettysburg 884.

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS Interest begins October 1, at the rate of 1/2 of 1% per month on real and personal property. Prompt payment will save you interest. Treasurer of Frederick County Charlotte W. Yarroll 9/9/60

FOR RENT - 4 rooms first floor, private bath; newly painted; next door to Fire Hall. Apply Mrs. G. R. Elder, phone HI 7-5511.

NOTICE!

SURGE DAIRY FARM EQUIPMENT La VERNE J. SWOPE Route 3, Emmitsburg Phone Hillcrest 7-5492 9/16/60

NOTICE - Large quantity of fill dirt, free for hauling. James Sanders, phone HI 7-4896.

FOR RENT - 3-room apartment, newly decorated. Apply 715 W. Main St. or call HI 7-5113.

FOR RENT - Large first floor apartment, near Square. Contact J. Ward Kerrigan, agent. 9/9/60

FOOD SALE - Oct. 1, 10 a. m. in Firemen's Hall. Benefit Cemetery Fund of Elias Ev. Lutheran Church, Emmitsburg. 9/16/60

HOUSE FOR RENT - Married couple or married couple and one child. Available Oct. 1. Phone HI 7-5671. 9/16/60

GOVERNMENT SURPLUS SALES NOW anyone can buy DIRECT from U.S. GOVERNMENT SURPLUS DEPOTS, by mail for yourself or for resale. Cameras, binoculars, cars, jeeps, trucks, boats, hardware, office machines and equipment, tents, tools and tens-of-thousands of other items at a fraction of their original cost. Many items brand new. For list of hundreds of U.S. Government Surplus Depots, located in every State and overseas with pamphlet "How Government Can Ship Direct To You," plus procedures, HOW TO BUY and how to get FREE SURPLUS, mail \$2.00 to SURPLUS SALES INFORMATION SERVICES, P.O. Box No. 1818, Washington 5, D. C.

WANTED - Would like to buy, rent or lease, 4 or 5 bedroom brick house in or near Emmitsburg. Phone MOnument 2-3034. 9/23/60

MUSIC - For you and everyone in your family. In mere minutes, even a child can begin playing tunes on the exciting Lowrey organ. There's a Lowrey organ to suit your budget now at Menchey Music Service, 430 Carlisle St., Hanover.

COLORS and softness are renewed in carpets cleaned with Blue Lustre foam. Zurgable Bros.

NOTICE - Reupholstering slip covers, drapes, sofa cushions, lamp shades. Mrs. L.H. Cregger, Emmit Gardens, phone HI 7-2259. 9/23/60

PUBLIC SALE

I will sell household goods on Saturday, Oct. 15 at 1:00 p. m. Mrs. Clara E. Cool, Greenmount, Pa. 9/23/60

HELP WANTED - Young girl or lady for weekend store work, Friday, Saturday and Sunday. Phone HI 7-2211. 1t

FOOD SALE - Saturday, Sept. 24 at 10 a. m. in Shorb's Barber Shop. Benefit American Legion Auxiliary. 1t

HELP WANTED - Girl, 17 or over or lady for part-time or full-time work, 6-11, as waitress in snack bar. Apply Emmitsburg Snack Bar, phone HI 7-4452. 1tp

APARTMENT FOR RENT - Private - 5 rooms with bath, automatic hot water tank in apt.; hot water heat and water rent included. Available Oct. 1. Bucher's Restaurant, Emmitsburg, Md. 9/16/60

NOTICE TO BIDDERS The Board of Education of Frederick County, 115 East Church Street, Frederick, Maryland invites bids on supplying fuel (liquid and solid) for the various public schools of Frederick County, Maryland, for the school year 1960-61.

Specifications and proposal sheets may be obtained at the Board of Education.

Sealed bids will be received at the Board of Education office until 10 A. M. (DST) October 4, 1960

The Board of Education reserves the right to reject any or all proposals and to waive informalities.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

JAMES A. SENSENBAUGH Secretary-Treasurer

LEGALS

In the Matter of the Sale of the Real Estate of Archie L. Pearson, deceased

NO. 7063

In the Orphans' Court of Frederick County.

W. Jerome Offutt, Administrator Plaintiff

VS. Myrtle May Pearson, widow; Viola M. Davis and Ralph M. Davis, her husband; Alfred L. Pearson and Sally Pearson, his wife; Beulah A. Adkins and David Adkins, her husband; Mary Virginia Bob, a minor, and William Bob, her husband; Barbara Lee Pearson, infant; John R. Pearson, unmarried; Howard C. Pearson, unmarried; George R. Pearson, unmarried.

Defendants ORDER OF PUBLICATION The object of this proceeding is to procure a Decree for the sale of certain fee simple property in Frederick County, State of Maryland, in the name of Archie L. Pearson, late of Frederick County, deceased.

The Petition states in substance that the said Archie L. Pearson died intestate on or about the 25th day of March, 1960, seized and possessed of certain real estate situate, lying and being in Ballenger Election District, Frederick County, Maryland, called "Fielders" and described in a Deed from Gilmore R. Flautt, Jr. and Hazel V. Flautt, his wife, to the said Archie L. Pearson, dated January 20, 1959 and recorded in Liber 613, folio 36 etc., one of the Land Records of Frederick County, saving and excepting therefrom a certain parcel of land containing 1 1/2 acres, more or less, described in a Deed from Archie L. Pearson, unmarried, to Ralph M. Davis and Viola M. Davis, his wife, dated August 22, 1959 and recorded in Liber 623, folio 153, one of the said Land Records, leaving 18 acres, 1 rod and 33 square perches of land, more or less.

That the said Archie L. Pearson, died intestate leaving at the time of his death as his only heirs at law, Myrtle May Pearson, his widow, and the follow-

ing children, viz: Viola M. Davis, a daughter, who intermarried with Ralph M. Davis, residing at R. F. D. 5, Frederick, Maryland; Alfred L. Pearson, a son, who intermarried with Sally Pearson, residing at 3900 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville, Maryland; Beulah A. Adkins, a daughter, who intermarried with David Adkins, residing at Haynes Road, Laurel, Maryland; John R. Pearson, a son, and unmarried; Howard C. Pearson, a son and unmarried, both residing at Lorton, Virginia; George R. Pearson, unmarried, address unknown but believed to be in the District of Columbia; Mary Virginia Bob, a daughter and under 21 years of age, who intermarried with William Bob, both residing at Gaithersburg, Maryland; Barbara Lee Pearson, a daughter and under 21 years of age, who is in the care of the Department of Public Welfare of Montgomery County, Maryland.

That the personal property hereinafter appraised will be inadequate to pay the debts of said decedent, and therefore it will be necessary to sell the said real estate mentioned herein, and appraised at \$1,750.00.

The Petition then prays for the passage of a Decree for the sale of the real estate aforesaid and that the proceeds of the sale be distributed under the direction of the Court and for general relief; it further prays for the appointment of a Guardian Ad Litem for the infant children and that a Writ of Subpoena be issued to the resident Defendants and for an Order of Publication against John R. Pearson, unmarried, Howard C. Pearson, unmarried, both residing at Lorton, Virginia, and George R. Pearson, unmarried, whose address is unknown but believed to be in the District of Columbia and against Sally Pearson, wife of Alfred L. Pearson, residing at 3900 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville, Prince George's County, Maryland; Mary Virginia Bob and William Bob, her husband, residing at Gaithersburg, Montgomery County, who have been twice returned "Non Est".

It is thereupon this 13th day of September, 1960, by the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, ORDERED, that W. Jerome Offutt, Administrator of the Estate of Archie L. Pearson, by causing a copy of this Order to be inserted in some newspaper published regularly in Frederick County, once a week for four (4) successive weeks prior to 17th day of October, 1960, give notice to the said Sally Pearson, Mary Virginia Bob, a minor, and William Bob, her husband, of the object and substance of this Petition, warning them to be and appear in this Court, in person or by Solicitor, on or before the 2nd day of November, 1960, to show cause, if any they may have, why a Decree should not be passed as prayed.

W. Jerome Offutt Solicitor for Petitioner

MARY H. GREGORY FRANK C. SHOOK NORVELL BELT

JUDGES OF THE ORPHANS' COURT

True Copy Test: THOMAS M. EICHELBERGER Register of Wills for Frederick County, Md. 9/16/60

WILL SELECT ANGUS QUEEN

TIMONIUM, Md.—The Maryland Angus Women's Club today announced plans to again select the "Angus Queen" at the Eastern National Livestock Show to be held at the Maryland State Fair Grounds here Nov. 17 thru 17.

Girls between the ages of 15 and 17 who are exhibiting Aberdeen-Angus cattle at the Eastern National are eligible to enter. The deadline for entries is Oct. 1.

A number of prizes will be awarded to the queen, including a paid trip to the International Livestock Show in Chicago.

Girls desiring to enter the contest are requested to send in their name, address, age, glossy photograph and a list of Angus and 4-H Club activities to Mrs. Joseph Etter, Ijamsville, Md.

SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

(Continued From Page 1)

In structuring a class for group dynamics, the teacher may have desks moved into a circle, or have the groups sit around tables. Numerically, five to seven children constitute a good working group. The adaptation of group dynamics to large classes may be made by using the method for committee projects, and by various forms of cluster groups or buzz sessions.

What has the young science of group dynamics taught us that can be applied to instruction in the elementary school? Passow and Mackenzie cite research studies which indicate that the pattern of group relationships, or the group climate strongly influences learning. Thus, there is more learning in a group-centered than in a teacher-centered classroom. The principle of self-activity helps to explain why learning increases significantly in a group-centered setting. Yet, the transition from teacher-dominance to co-operative teacher-pupil planning is difficult on both sides of the desk. Teachers get so used to making the decisions, giving the assignments and directions, that it is difficult for them to change. Children are so accustomed to being directed by teachers that they feel insecure when they are asked to share some of the decision making.

These research findings also point up the need for understanding that classes require time and support as they progress through successive stages. At first, self-centeredness is evoked and it is evident that effort is made to shine as an individual in the group. The stage that is most disturbing to the teacher is best represented by the frustrated complaint, "We're not getting anywhere!" Under insightful guidance, groups gradually move toward logical discussion and emphasis upon productivity in problem solving. Not the least among the outcomes is the individual self-assessment and thoughtfulness of others which is elicited when group process is emphasized.

COUNTY RATES HIGH IN GAS TAX PAYMENTS

Frederick County motor vehicle owners will save more than \$230,867.76, or \$7.76 per vehicle if last year's temporary one cent increase in the federal gasoline tax expires on schedule, it was revealed today by Charles A. Newland, Chairman of the Maryland Petroleum Association. This figure is based on the estimate that the average motor vehicle consumes 776 gallons of gasoline each year, which is the latest computation available from the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads.

"Frederick County now has 29,751 registered motor vehicles. The state gasoline tax rate in Maryland is six cents per gal-

lon, the federal rate is four cents, for a total of ten cents per gallon," said Mr. Newland. "Since the average annual gasoline consumption per vehicle is 776 gallons, this means that the average motorist is paying \$77.60 per year in gasoline taxes alone. Add to this, motor vehicle license fees and other taxes on automobiles and fuel, and the estimated auto tax burden per vehicle soars to \$141.73 in Maryland."

Mr. Newland explained that Congress reluctantly consented to a temporary one cent hike in the federal gasoline tax in 1959 when it became apparent that agreement could not be reached on an alternate method of keeping the federal highway program rolling along on schedule. This fourth cent of federal tax brought the combined national average of federal and state taxes to over ten cents a gallon.

"In Maryland these combined taxes now average a whopping 46% of the retail price of regular grade gasoline," he pointed out.

"Despite the obvious severity of the tax burden now being carried by gasoline," continued Mr. Newland, "there is good reason to believe that strong pressures will be exerted to continue the fourth cent of the federal tax when it is scheduled to expire next year. Non-countians and other American motorists put their feet down hard—and soon—against further attempts to push the gasoline tax even higher, there will be no letup in demands to increase the rate of the tax again and again and again."

License Issued

A marriage license was issued this week in Frederick to Arvin T. Bollinger, Emmitsburg, and Janet L. McKinnel, Taneytown.

Mrs. Elizabeth Pfiffer, Baltimore, is visiting relatives and friends in town.

The first antifreeze coolant that can be used safely year after year, will be marketed this year.

Advertisement for tires with cartoon characters and text: IF SELLING THINGS HAS GOT YOU DOWN... TRY AN AD WITH THIS PAPER... FOR THE FASTEST SELLING IN TOWN... CALL US TODAY!

SALESMAN WANTED

If you are now employed this may be an opportunity to improve yourself.

We now have an opening for a salesman in our sales force in the Taneytown, Emmitsburg, Union Bridge and New Windsor area. A full-time job with compensation considerably above average. Security is assured by such things as group insurance, sick leave, hospitalization, medical and major medical insurance. Vacation and fully paid retirement plan also are included. Sales experience is helpful but not necessary. We have an extensive training program. Call Plymouth 6-6644 from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m., Friday, Sept. 23, 1960 for personal and confidential interview or come into our office, East Baltimore St., Taneytown, Maryland.

POTOMAC EDISON COMPANY TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND



THE 1961 DART, Dodge's entry in the traditional low-price field, offers 29 different models. Above is the 2-door Dart hardtop. Both six- and eight-cylinder engines use regular gasoline.

STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP

Statement required by the Act of August 24, 1912, as amended by the Acts of March 3, 1933, July 2, 1946 and June 11, 1960 (74 Stat. 208) showing the ownership, management, and circulation of Emmitsburg Chronicle published weekly at Emmitsburg, Md., for September, 1960.

1. The names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor, and business managers are Charles A. Elder, Emmitsburg, Md.

2. The owner is: Chronicle Press Inc., Emmitsburg, Md.; Charles A. Elder, Publisher, Emmitsburg, Md.

3. The known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 percent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: None.

5. The average number of copies of each issue of this publication sold or distributed, through the mails or otherwise, to paid subscribers during the 12 months preceding the date shown above was: 1025.

CHARLES A. ELDER Publisher

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 22 day of September, 1960.

Guy A. Baker, Jr. Notary Public (My commission expires May 1, 1961).

Enlists In Air Force Mr. Irvin C. Tokar Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Irvin C. Tokar, Center Square, enlisted this week in the Air Force and is now stationed at Lackland Air Force Base, Texas.

Re-registration Of Maryland Drivers' Licenses. No appointment necessary. Papers completed and mailed while you wait. J. Ward Kerrigan - NOTARY PUBLIC - Phone HI 7-3161 EMMITSBURG, MD.

Robert's CHEVROLET. Frank-Fulton Co's. Only Authorized WILLYS - JEEP DEALER. "LAST CHANGE DEALS" ON NEW '60 WILLYS-JEeps SEE US TODAY. IMMEDIATE DELIVERY. Genuine Parts Expert Service. Phone 180t. Robert's CHEVROLET. So. Potomac At 10th WAYNESBORO, PA.

McCREARY TIRES. Not Just As Good... But Better. STOP IN TODAY! SAVE TIRE DOLLARS AT. EMMITSBURG TIRE CENTER. PHONE HI 7-5801 EMMITSBURG, MD.

SYLVAN SHRED. A FINE QUALITY MULCH COMPOSED OF SHREDED BARK. Beautifies Your Landscaping. Holds Moisture. Provides a Cool Soil For Plants and Shrubs. 50-lb. bag \$1.35. GETTYSBURG HARDWARE. BALTIMORE STREET - GETTYSBURG, PA.

Welcome Back Students. If you need items to dress up your room be sure to check us first. Desk Lamps - Radios - Small Tables. Dinette Sets, table 30x60" and 6 chairs Special at \$79.95. Double Bed Innerspring Mattresses Priced at only \$24.95 & \$79.95. SOFA BEDS Special, \$69.95. Occasional Chairs \$14.95 & \$26.95. CHILDREN'S WOODEN ROCKERS \$2.98. Set of Livingroom Lights, including one floor lamp and two table lamps. Specially priced at \$26.95. ZURGABLE BROTHERS HOME FURNISHINGS. PHONE HI 7-3784 EMMITSBURG, MD.

GOVERNOR PROCLAIMS 'EMERGENCIES DON'T WAIT WEEK'

Pointing out that more serious accidents occur in the home than anywhere else, Joseph B. Herron, chairman of "Emergencies Don't Wait Week" in Maryland—Oct. 8 through 15—has prepared a "Home Check List" to help eliminate accident hazards.

In belief that accidents can be prevented by eliminating conditions which may cause falls, cuts, or burns, Mr. Herron, speaking for safety organizations throughout the state who are sponsoring the safety education program, suggests that each family go through the home to make sure none of these accident hazards exist:

In The Kitchen
Is a non-skid floor wax used.

Are poisonous products such as certain cleaning materials kept out of the reach of children?

Is the room equipped with a properly stocked First Aid Kit?

Are most everyday utensils accessible without reaching and climbing?

Are electrical appliances used away from metal surfaces as well as surfaces likely to get wet?

Are handles of utensils turned inward on the stove so that they can't be reached by children?

Are matches kept out of children's reach?

Do chairs and ladders have sturdy rungs?

Are sharp knives stored in a separate container, away from other knives and forks?

In The Bathroom
Is there a firmly anchored grab rail on the bathtub or shower?

Aspirin can be dangerous in the hands of children. Is it out

of their reach?
Have you cleaned out and restocked your medicine chest recently?

Are poisonous materials left in their original containers out of reach of children?

Are electrical appliances and outlets unreachable from the bathtub?

Are all medicine containers properly marked?

Does your medicine chest contain:

Band Aids, sterile gauze pads, bandages, gauze and adhesive tape, first aid cream, scissors, tweezers, cotton balls and cotton, ammonia inhalants, a resuscitator

airway (in case artificial respiration should become necessary), and a clinical thermometer.

In The Bedroom
Are scatter rugs securely anchored to the floor?

Is a ladder, stepstool or other sturdy support used when hanging drapes or curtains?

Is a flashlight handy or is there a conveniently located night light which can be switched on without getting out of bed in the dark?

Are heating pads, hair dryers or other electrical appliances checked for frayed cords and other defects?

Are screens firmly attached to the window frame so young children cannot fall out?

Is the practice of smoking in bed avoided?

Are windows left open when cleaning fluids are being used on draperies or clothes?

In The Workshop, Basement, Garage
Is there a first aid kit available?

If there are young children in the family, are power tools padlocked?

Are inflammable materials properly stored and handled?

Is rotating power equipment such as grinding wheels and saws handled with great care?

Are basement stairs (and all stairs in the house) kept free of litter?

In The Yard
Are swings, slides and other backyard play equipment in good condition?

Is backyard free of broken glass, boards and protruding nails, unused garden tools, etc.?

When using an extension ladder do you make sure the base is firmly anchored, and the ladder rests against the house at a safe angle?

"Some accidents may occur in even the most carefully planned homes," Mr. Herron states. "This makes it necessary for at least one member of every family to take a course in first aid, and to make sure that fresh first aid supplies are in the home medicine cabinet."

Church Services
ST. JOSEPH'S CATH. CHURCH
Rev. James T. Twomey, Pastor
Fr. Martin J. Slesmann, C.M., Assistant Pastor

Sunday Masses at 7:00, 8:30 and Low Mass, followed by Benediction at 10:00 a. m.

INCARNATION UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST (Evangelical and Reformed)
John C. Chatlos, Pastor
Sunday School, 9:30.
Worship Service, 10:30.

TRINITY METHODIST CHURCH
Rev. Forrest D. Davis, Pastor
Worship Service, 9 a. m.
Church School, 10:00 a. m.
Junior Choir, 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
Rev. Wm. M. Hendricks, Pastor
Church School, 9:45 a. m.
Morning Worship, 11:00 a. m.

GRACE BAPTIST CHURCH
Lower Tract Road
Church Service, 9:30 a. m.

TOM'S CREEK METHODIST
Rev. Forrest D. Davis, Pastor
Church School, 9:00 a. m.
Worship Service, 10:00 a. m.

ST. ANTHONY'S SHRINE
Rev. Vincent J. Tomalski, Pastor
Masses on Sunday at 7:30 and 9:30 a. m. Confessions Saturdays at 3:30 and 7:00 p. m.

ELIAS LUTHERAN CHURCH
Rev. Philip Bower, Pastor
Fall Rally Sunday, Sept. 25.
Sunday School, 9:15 a. m.
The Service, 10:30 a. m. Infant Baptism and Confirmation. Sermon, "Why Worry"

Life, with some people, is a slow motion performance, waiting for the grim reaper to arrive.

Freedom is a gift from the past, but it is not at all certain that it will be a legacy to the future.

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Well-Known Chorus To Perform

The Social Security Chorus of the Dept. of Health, Education and Welfare, performing with the Gettysburg Symphony Orchestra concert to be held at Hanover High School on Sept. 29, originated as a Christmas activity and enjoyed such success that it has been continued. The chorus is conducted by Norman L. McNeil, Peabody graduate.

The well-known chorus has made TV appearances, recorded for "The Voice of America" and appeared on the White House grounds on the occasion of the President's "Pageant of Peace." The chorus is sponsored by the employees activities association of the bureau.

Bonnie Caplan, solo harpist with the group, is a native of Nebraska and holds a B.S. degree in education as well as being a former school teacher. Now with her husband and two children, she is active in music in a wide area. She will be heard playing "The Magic Fountain."

Tickets are \$2 and may be obtained from any member of the Auxiliary of the Hanover General Hospital, the Lucky Spot Restaurant, T&W Men's Shop and Dick's Record Bar.

FASHION SHOW AT ST. JOSEPH'S TOMORROW

Models for the Fashion Show and Card Party to be held Sept. 24 at the Student Center, Saint Joseph College, Emmitsburg, are: Bambi Borst, Rose Herman, Dot Maurer, Jeannie Lapura, Sheila Keating (Emmitsburg), Emily Rosensteel (Emmitsburg), Kay Bailey (Thurmont), Mary Rocks (Waynesboro), all students of the college; Frances Donohue, Ann Sacchet and Kay Spielman, students of St. Maria Goretti High School, Hagerstown; Suzanne Guiney, Sharpsburg, daughter of an alumna; alumnae, Mrs. Joseph Guiney, Sharpsburg; Mrs. William G. Hill, Jr., Ijamsville, Mrs. Frederick Poser, Hagerstown, and Miss Mary Jane Wills, Fairfield, Pa.

Birthday Party
A birthday party was held on Sept. 11 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swomley Jr., Emmitsburg, in honor of Harry Swomley Sr. on his 71st birthday.

Refreshments were served to the following: Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swomley Sr., Mr. and Mrs. Walter Babington, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Arthur, Linda, Janet and Judy, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Kelch and Walter, Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Smith, Barry, Diana Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Grayson Summers, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lugas, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Swomley, Wayne, Jean Mrs. Walter Lee Coblenz, David and Mark, Eric Coblenz, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swomley Jr., Dick, Kenneth and David.

Persons attending decided to hold a Swomley reunion which has been planned for the third Sunday in August of 1961.

Myers Services Held
Funeral services were held from the Wilson Funeral Home, Emmitsburg, on Saturday morning for Charles Henry Myers, 85, who died at the home of his half sister, Mrs. Joseph Kreitz, 816 West Main Street, on Wednesday afternoon.

Rev. Fr. James Twomey officiated and interment was made in the new St. Joseph's Cemetery. Pallbearers were Eugene Hardman, Murray Hardman, Arthur Hardman, Walter Crouse, Charles Bollinger and Lewis Bell.

Open House Scheduled

The Hagerstown Goodwill Industries invites everyone to the open house at the Goodwill Workshops, 223 N. Prospect Street. Guest hours are 2-4 and 7-9. Guests will see discarded clothing, shoes, toys, appliances and furniture reconditioned for sale.

Goodwill is a non-profit United Fund Agency. About 50 handicapped persons are employed in the plant and in the Goodwill stores.

EXPLORERS DISCUSS FALL PROGRAM

Explorer Post 265, sponsored by the Vigilant Hose Co., held its meeting Tuesday night and discussed the fall program. President Terry Byard announced that a total of 122 tennagers attended the Teen Hop held at the VFW Annex last Friday night. Proceeds of the event will go toward the Explorer Activity Fund of Post 265. The Explorers were asked to help with Fire Prevention Week by the Fire Company and all are willing to give this project much time and energy.

PTA TO MEET
The initial meeting of the new school year of the Emmitsburg Public School PTA will be held next Wednesday evening, Sept. 28 in the high school auditorium. Classrooms will be open at 7:30 p. m. for visitation by parents and consultation with the teachers. The business meeting will commence promptly at 8 p. m. During the meeting an illustrated talk will be given by the librarian, Mrs. Eugene McClosky and an informative film titled "Teachers In Print," will be projected. The film depicts PTA fundamentals.

Psilocybe mexicana is the name of a rare Mexican mushroom which contains a drug that induces hallucinations.

Windows Give Today's Homes More Beauty

"Home buyers like bright interiors, pleasant outdoor views and attractive, accessible patios. Windows are the key to daylight and beauty in the home," says Practical Builder, a magazine for professional builders.

Since windows are a strategic part of the house, often forming a complete wall, they should be chosen with care. Practical Builder cites the following checkpoints for good window planning:

Will the windows be easy to clean? Easy to operate? Are they weathertight when closed and will they keep rain out when open? How about insulating qualities—do they need single or double panes? Should they be positioned high or low on the wall?

A helpful guide in choosing good windows is the seal of the American Wood Window Institute, which is accepted as proof that FHA standards are met. No window bearing the seal has ever been reported as failing in use. The seal can be found on stock windows of ponderosa pine at local building supply centers.

Windows of ponderosa pine are factory treated to be water-resistant and vermin-, rot-, and termite-proof. They keep construction costs down because they're ready to be installed when delivered. Windows are available in many styles and sizes ranging from small units that can form ribbon strips set high for privacy, to complete walls of windows that make an attractive view part of indoor living.

Dr. and Mrs. D. L. Beegle attended the Pennsylvania Chiropractic Assn. state convention at the Hotel Sheraton, Philadelphia, held from Friday until Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Beegle, of Claysville, Pa., were visitors this week of Dr. and Mrs. D. L. Beegle.

AMERICAN STORE
Dorsey's Fresh
Scraple Sausage Pudding Pork Loins Pork Chops Pork Liver
Morrell's
Sausage 3 1-lb. pkgs. \$1.00
Smoked Picnics 29c lb.
SHRIMP 89c lb
5 lbs. 4.39 Mediums 65c lb, 5 lbs. 3.19
LETTUCE 2 heads 29c
Honey Dews 49c each
Grimes Golden or Red Jonathon APPLES 4 lbs. 39c

Chicken-Corn Soup Supper
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1960
Fairfield Fire Hall
Sponsored by
ST. MARY'S CHURCH, FAIRFIELD
Servings will begin promptly at 4 P. M.
SOUP — HOT & COLD SANDWICHES

HAT-A-RAMA
WHAT IS IT?
Exciting and lots of fun! See this newspaper for further details next week.
Sponsored by the VFW Auxiliary

FALL FASHIONS!
LADIES' SWEATERS—JUST ARRIVED!
FUR BLENDS BAN LONS ORLONS NYLONS WOOLS
GOLD — LODEN GREEN — RED BLUE — CAMEL — HEATHER TONES
—Bulky Knits Too!—
HOUCK'S
PHONE 3811 EMMITSBURG, MD.
—Air-Conditioned For Your Comfort—

JUST ARRIVED!
Whitman's CHOCOLATES
So Fine, So Famous, So Sure To Please
FEATURING THE DELICIOUS
Whitman's Sampler
THE FINEST BOX OF CHOCOLATES IN THE WORLD
★ New Packages, New Assortments
★ Visit Our Candy Department Today!
CROUSE'S
—OPEN ALL DAY SUNDAY—
Phone HI. 7-4382
EMMITSBURG - MARYLAND

Girls Look!!!
CORDUROY GUM DROP SHOES
in Gold and Loden Green
\$2.98
Sizes 4 to 9
HOUCK'S

Hunting Supplies
"SPORTSMEN'S HEADQUARTERS"
GUNS and RIFLES SHELLS and CLOTHING
Ramrods - Gun Cases - Gun Oil, Etc.
HUNTING LICENSES
No Trespassing Signs—Any Quantity
B. H. BOYLE
PHONE HI 7-4111 EMMITSBURG, MD.

TOPS in USED CAR VALUE
A-1
EVERY A-1 LISTED BELOW IS:
✓ INSPECTED ✓ ROAD TESTED
✓ RECONDITIONED ✓ WARRANTED
1956 Chevrolet Fordor, 6-cyl. R&H; Standard Shift.
1956 Ford Ranch Wagon; R&H; Fordomatic V-8.
1955 Ford 4-dr. Station Wagon, V-8; R&H.
1955 Mercury 2-Dr. Hardtop; V-8; R&H; P.S.
1955 Ford Fairlane Fordor; V-8; R&H.
1954 Ford Tudor; V-8; R&H.
1954 Pontiac 4-dr.; Hydramatic; R&H.
1954 Buick Fordor, A.T. R&H; clean.
1953 Chevrolet Station Wagon, 6-cyl. very clean.
1953 Ford Ranch Wagon V-8; Overdrive; R&H.
1953 Ford Fordor V-8; R&H; Fordomatic.
1952 Ford 1/2-ton Pickup; Heeter; Clean.
5 NEW FORDS AND FALCONS FOR IMMEDIATE DELIVERY AT YEAR-END PRICES!
Sperry's Garage
Phone HL 7-5131 Emmitsburg, Md.

THE "WORLD'S MOST BEAUTIFUL LAKE"

Glacial-fed Maligne Lake in Jasper National Park, Canadian Rockies, hailed by artists and photographers as "The Most Beautiful Lake in the World," is the current feature of the giant colorama display in New York's Grand Central Terminal.
The color transparency, 60 feet long and 18 feet high, is the largest of its kind in the world. Located on a balcony at the east end of the terminal's great concourse, the Maligne Lake enlargement, made from an original negative eight by twenty inches in size, "shot" by Peter Gales, Kodak cameraman of Pasadena, Calif., is seen daily by an estimated 500,000 people who pass through Grand Central.
The Maligne Lake colorama was electronically unveiled for public view by Harry A. Scott (inset, center), Consul General for Canada at New York with Peter Braal (left) in charge of the Eastman Colorama Display and Alex H. Hart of Montreal (right) Vice President of the Canadian National Railway.