

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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NO. 17

DRAFT LAW IS VERY REAL

NO SELF EXEMPTIONS

Deserters Severely Dealt With

ALL DECREES MADE OPENLY.

Local Board Passes With Authorities Upon Any Claim Presented In Due Form.

Although in the height of the operation of the draft law, there are many who do not understand it fully. The average unheeding person who has never fully taken the law and its exigencies and its reasons into his consciousness now has an opportunity to do so, says the Boston Transcript. The thing is very real. It is a duty which the people of the United States, through their representatives in Congress, have taken upon themselves, and it is a duty which is going to be performed to the letter.

Some notions are prevalent regarding exemptions which may as well be dismissed from the entertainers' minds at once, since if they are not these notions may have to be dismissed rudely later on. One of these is that certain classes or individuals are exempted automatically, exempted conclusively, exempted beforehand, by the mandate of the law. This is not the case. Men who are physically unfit for service will not, of course, be taken. But even in that respect there is no mandate to exempt or dismiss any drafted man on his own or any ex parte view of his qualifications. No mandate rests upon either the local or the district board to exempt any man, for though the boards are empowered and even required to exempt or dismiss certain classes of men, they must use their own knowledge and exercise their own discretion as to whether the man claiming exemption belongs to that class.

The local board passes with authority upon any claim for exemption presented in due form (and it must be presented in due form) and the appeal to the district board from its decision exists only in the case of "persons engaged in industries, including agriculture, found to be necessary to the maintenance of the military establishment, or the effective operation of the military forces, or the maintenance of the national interest during the emergency." This appeal, if made, must be made within ten days after the mailing of a notice to the person that his claim of exemption or discharge is denied. The district board has five days within which to receive the evidence on the case in hand, and its decision must be rendered within five days of the closing of the proofs in any case. The decision of the district board is final, and if the decision is against the exemption, the person is then definitely in the military service of the United States. So that no more than twenty days can elapse between the original decision of the local board and the final determination of the appeal. No case, therefore, can be drawn out before the district board by any dilatory proceeding beyond twenty days, and any obstructive proceeding by the drafted person after that is equivalent to desertion or insubordination, and punishable with the penalties authorized by military law in time of war.

In view of this state of things, it must not be supposed for a moment that a claim for exemption, even if the drafted man is himself clearly under the impression that he belongs to one of the class who must be exempted under the law, is equivalent to an exemption. The local boards will be prompt in exercising their own judgment on this head, and the cases in which the district boards will grant exemptions which are not granted by the local boards will probably be few. The need of the man's work in the "maintenance of the military establishment" will have to be made out quite clearly. All exemptions decreed by the local boards will be made openly. The boards will make public the names of men claiming exemption or discharge, and the grounds on which the claims are based, save in the case of exemptions or discharge for physical reasons, in which the particular cause will not be stated.

The local board will go ahead with their work, which is nine-tenths of all the work, and the men who are not exempted by these boards will do well to stand at salute and consider themselves soldier-defenders of the cause of the nation and of human liberty.

The silk plush of every Pullman car is made of Angora goat hair.

The meat of the purebred goat is excellent and very similar to mutton.

BIG INCREASE IN C. E. SOCIETIES AS ESTIMATED BY PRESIDENT.

More Than 1,200,000 New Members for the Two Years Ending July 1, 1917—Canada Unable to do Much.

Presenting statistics on the campaign for millions by the United Society of Christian Endeavor, Associate President Daniel A. Polling says: "Conservative estimates convince us that, if reports were available for the world, we would report here at least 10,000 new societies and more than 1,200,000 new members for the two years ended July 1, 1917.

"During the period mentioned, 8260 societies have been organized and 718,435 members enrolled in United States and Canada. All but forty-five of the former were organized in this country, Canada being able to do little because of the terrific strain of war. Twelve States under the Southern Extension Committee organized 1544 societies, though the five-year old goal was 1500, and 63,441 persons were brought into the fellowship in the same territory. Massachusetts stands ninth for additions of societies in the two years, with 213, California is first, with 334 additions. The total of C. E. societies now enrolled in the Boston office is 78,039, as follows: 52,402. United States; 4094, Canada; and 21,483, foreign.

STATE CONDENSED.

Thomas G. Thorne was appointed postmaster at Thrift, Prince Georges county by President Wilson.

A mammoth plant for the manufacture of heavy guns for the United States Army is to be erected by the Hartlett Hayward Company at Turner's Station, near Baltimore. The company has been notified by the United States government that it has been awarded a contract for the manufacture of three-inch guns. The amount of the contract is between \$8,000,000 and \$10,000,000.

Earl R. Williams, superintendent at the new postoffice at Camp Meade, Admiral, has everything in working order and a sufficient force of clerks are there to handle all the mail that might be addressed to the soldiers from Pennsylvania now stationed at the camp.

Following an illness of nearly a year, John T. Morris, a veteran newspaper man, Police Commissioner and lawyer, died Friday night at his home in Catonsville.

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Thursday opened the new \$100,000 addition to the Cumberland shops, set apart for the repairing of heavy engines which heretofore had been sent to Mount Clare.

Phileman H. Tuck, lawyer and clubman, member of one of the oldest families in Southern Maryland, died at 9 o'clock Sunday morning at Buena Vista, Calvert county, where he had been visiting for several months. He was about 63 years old.

The twentieth annual State Grange Fair will be held August 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18, near Taneytown, Md. It will be held under the auspices of the Taneytown grange, Charles E. H. Shriner, secretary. Premiums will be awarded for exhibits in poultry, fancy goods, jellies, preserves and canned goods, horses, cattle, swine, grain and potatoes.

A fire of uncertain origin broke out early Monday morning in the store of Ernest Laburay at Lakeland, Baltimore county, damaging the stock to the extent of \$2000 before it was gotten under control.

Norman J. Goorskey, 24 years old, of Chevy Chase, was drowned in the Potomac River near Glen Echo, Sunday afternoon.

A fire started in the upper floor of the Baltimore store of Kohn & Pollock, Inc., dealers in office supplies, a little before noon Monday. Office furniture which was stored on the floor was badly damaged, and the smoke and water caused loss on the floor below. Members of the firm would not estimate their loss, but it is said to be well covered by insurance.

Struck by lightning during the storm Tuesday evening, the farm of Herman W. Myers, near Leitersburg, tenanted by Frank Muritz, was destroyed by fire, together with all the crop of wheat, about 700 bushels, all the hay and other produce. The loss is between \$4,000 and \$5,000.

The Senate confirmed the nomination of Sherlock Swann as postmaster of Baltimore.

And Many More to Follow.

For the benefit of those who may be wondering if the whole history of the present world-war will ever be written the statement comes that up to this time there are already 40,000 books on the subject.



A Health to the Fighting Man

by Wilbur D Nesbit
Author of
"Your Flag and My Flag"

A health to the fighting man! The man with a red glint in his eye—
A glint that glows to a tender gleam for the old flag in the sky.
To the man who dares—and the man who cares for the good old U. S. A.
Who bears the brunt in the battle front and hurries to the fray.
A health to him—our soldier grim—with his faith that makes his might;
Who tunes his life to the shrilling fife and knows the way to fight!

A health to the fighting man! The man all innocent of sham,
Who pays the due of a loyal heart at the shrine of Uncle Sam;
Who bears our load on the weary road that leads to a distant peace,
And asks no halt till he finds the fault, and the roars of cannon cease;
May the throb and thrum of the rolling drum be promise to his ears
Of the joyous day when he'll come away to hear a nation's cheers.

A health to the fighting man! The man with impulse clean and clear
To hold him right as a gallant knight without reproach or fear;
When the bugle sings and the bullet rings and the saber flashes bright,
May he feel the aid of the prayers prayed to guard him in the fight;
May good luck ride on either side and save him for the grasp
Of the friendly hand in his native land that's yearning for the clasp.



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The War From Day to Day IN Paragraph Form

One hundred armed men with large supplies of ammunition left Okmulgee, Okla., on a special train at 8 o'clock Friday night for the scene of the anti-draft disturbances in Southern Oklahoma. A call for men came from Sakawaka at 7.30 P. M.

President Wilson Friday wrote Representative Dyer, Missouri, to express again his confidence in the loyalty of most citizens of German blood in this country. Dyer had written the President, complaining of "persecution" of German-Americans in St. Louis, by Government officials.

Major General Pershing Saturday began preparations for permanent establishment of his headquarters with the American Sammies under his command.

Section nine of the American Field Ambulance Corps was Saturday cited in orders of the day and its members officially awarded war crosses for "twenty-seven consecutive hour-day in evacuating hundreds of wounded from advanced posts."

The revised War Tax bill will raise \$2,006,970,000, according to final official estimates completed Saturday, or about \$135,000,000 more than the House provided and \$331,800,000 more than the Senate committee planned to raise before the new war estimates were submitted to Congress.

Registered men who resist the Selective Draft law face military court-martial for desertion and the possibility of execution for desertion in time of war. The whole military and civil power of the Federal Government and the civil power of the states, cities or counties will be employed to bring them to book.

Reports that France has been bled white are shown to be false in a letter written to Secretary of War Baker by Andre Tardieu, High Commissioner of the French Republic in Washington. The strength in men at the front, he points out, is at the maximum reached during the war and is a little under 3,000,000. With the reserves in camp this figure can be maintained for a long time.

The United States called into active service Sunday its last group of National Guardsmen, numbering 75,745 soldiers. At the same time all militia troops not now Federalized will automatically be called into the Federal service and will take the oath of service to the nation.

With this latest call the country has an estimated total of 400,000 or more National Guardsmen ready for intensive training in Southern camps.

A report that a U-boat had been sighted near the Trans-Atlantic lanes off the port of New York caused the War Department authorities to close the gate in the net protecting the harbor mouth here at 1 o'clock Monday morning.

Senator Simmons, chairman of the Finance Committee, Monday presented to the Senate the committee's report on the war revenue bill. The measure as drawn will raise a total of \$2,006,970,000.

Four men from various parts of the State of Connecticut who failed to register on June 5 for the selective draft were found guilty of violation of the act in the Federal Court Monday and were sentenced to jail from one to six months.

Without waiting for a conclusion of the State's campaign against organized resistance to the selective draft in Central Oklahoma the United States Government Monday moved to punish the 200 men under arrest in connection with armed opposition to military service. Warrants charging treason were served on the prisoners, who were taken to the penitentiary at McAlester or the jail at Muskogee to await trial, at which United States District Attorney W. P. McGinnis will ask that the death penalty be imposed.

Over many mountain passes and through great stretches of wild, open country Tuesday the conscriptible youths of Alaska's 65,000 Americans are trudging to register for the draft. Among them are several hundred Eskimo.

(Continued on page 3.)

AIRPLANE AS THE DECIDING FACTOR IN FUTURE WARFARE.

An Instrument for the Making of Permanent Peace Says Orville Wright.— Nation With Most Eyes Will Win War.

Back in 1906 Orville Wright and his brother, Wilbur, now dead, pinned their faith on the airplane as the deciding factor in future warfare.

Said Orville the other day, "We always thought of it as an instrument for the making of permanent peace," said Wright. "The idea was constantly before us to inspire us. We never let it out of our sight. From the start we saw in an unerring scout through which armies could detect each other's movements. An army movement can be successful only when veiled in the strictest secrecy. We saw that the airplane would give eye to armies, and the armies with the most eyes would win the war. We saw that when nations came to recognize what we saw wars would end. And what we fore-saw then is coming true now. The nation with the most eye will win the war and put an end to war. That is what we planned and that is what will happen."

This famous airman is now supervising the conscription of thousands of airplanes which it is hoped to win the war from Germany.

FROM THE COUNTY.

Grafton Wagner, a well-known farmer of near Unionville, 71 years old, dropped dead from heart failure Friday afternoon at 3.30 o'clock while loading a wagon in his barnyard. Medical attendance was summoned but death was instantaneous.

Work is progressing rapidly on the road being built on the two to one plan by the county commissioners and persons whose properties about on the Deerfield-Thurmont road, and towards the improvement of which the Western Maryland gave \$2,000.

The Hagerstown and Frederick Railways have purchased six new cars to replace the ones destroyed by fire several months ago in the Hagerstown car barn.

Two men were killed and four seriously injured Thursday, when a southbound freight train of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, laden with iron, struck a freight car that had been detached from an eastbound freight at Reels Mills, eight miles southeast of Frederick. The dead and injured were all member of the crew of the train.

The Old Dutch Market, in Frederick was formally opened on Friday. In the first place everything was in a sanitary condition and all in all the market was a marked success.

A list given out Saturday morning by Motor Vehicle Commissioner Baughman shows that 101 automobilists and motorcyclists were arrested and fined in Maryland during the week that ended Saturday. In many cases the arrested parties were fined on two or more charges. The haul was the biggest the officers have made for some time as far as automobilists are concerned.

R. N. Keller, of Brunswick, B. and O. Railroad brakeman, was struck by passenger train No. 3, in the lower yards, in Cumberland, Monday morning and instantly killed, his skull being crushed.

John Foster, of Frederick, aged about 18, suffered a fracture of his right leg, between the knee and ankle, when he fell a distance of 25 feet at the mill of B. P. Crampton & Co., Monday at noon.

An accident which might have proved quite serious, occurred at the Mountain City Garage building in Frederick Monday morning when the old wall of the building was being torn down previous to erecting a new one. It fell against the property of Mrs. Charles M. Hagan, breaking all the windows in the one side of the house.

The storm which passed over the county Tuesday did considerable damage within a limited area around New Midway and Rocky Ridge. The corn field were badly damaged, this being especially true of the farm of D. H. Sharetts, whose corn was blown down and cut to threads. His crop is claimed to be almost a total loss. The storm seemed to center around Stull's fording about two miles from New Midway. According to residents the storm came from the southwest and after having passed over once, came back over the stricken territory. Stull's fording was thus visited by two hail storms.

Tea compressed into blocks which resemble plug tobacco is sold by an English firm for the convenience of tourists.

All "mohair goods in the dress line are made from goat hair.

MAY VOTE NATION DRY

MUST REGISTER ASSENT

Romified Procedure If House Concurs

NOTICE SENT TO SECRETARIES

President's Approval Not Required On Amendments To The Constitution.—Left To House and Senate.

Adoption by the Senate by a two-thirds majority of the Sheppard resolution proposing to the States a constitutional amendment to prohibit the manufacture, sale, transportation, importation and exportation of intoxicating liquors has raised questions of the procedure to be followed in the event the House concurs by a two-thirds majority, says the Philadelphia Public Ledger.

It is by no means certain that the House will act on the Sheppard resolution at this session of Congress, but the radical prohibition forces are determined to press it.

Approval by the President is not required on resolutions proposing constitutional amendments. This is due, for one reason, to the fact that the executive approves only laws, or resolutions changing laws; and even though he were permitted to approve or veto such a resolution, the action would be useless, as two-thirds of both Houses had approved it, and that is the number required to override a veto.

Resolutions proposing constitutional amendments are submitted to the States by the Secretary of State. He receives the resolution from the committee on enrolled bills. The notification to the States is sent to the Secretaries of State, and are by them referred to the Legislatures at their next meeting.

In the case of the prohibition amendment, it is proposed by the "dry" forces in many States to urge special sessions of their Legislatures to ratify the Sheppard amendment. The purpose of this is that the "dry" States will vie with one another for the privilege of being the first to ratify the amendment.

As each of the States ratifies the amendment notice is sent by its Secretary of State to the Secretary of State in Washington. He notifies the Speaker of the House and the president of the Senate and the clerks of the two houses keep the record. When the thirty-sixth State has ratified the amendment a proclamation is issued by the President announcing that the amendment has been made a part of the Constitution.

When the Senate voted 65 to 20 in favor of the Sheppard resolution many persons insisted that the "dry" forces had only one vote to spare, sixty-four being two-thirds of the membership of the Senate. This was wrong, and there are ample proofs in Hinds's precedents of the fact that only two-thirds of those voting, a quorum being present is required.

The proposal of Representative Randall, Prohibitionist member of the House from California, to fight for the elimination of the Harding amendment, which provides that the Sheppard amendment must be ratified within six years, would not require a two-thirds vote to carry, a majority being necessary. All amendments to a resolution require only a majority, although the resolution itself, as perfected, takes a two thirds vote.

Ratification of amendments to the Constitution by the States may be done either by the Legislatures or State conventions called for the purpose. Congress decides the manner, and in the case of the Sheppard resolution, it is left to the Legislatures. A majority in the Legislatures is necessary, not a two thirds vote.

If adopted by the House, the Sheppard amendment would go to the States and become Article Eighteen of amendments to the Constitution. The latest amendment to the Constitution was that providing for direct election of United States Senators, and was declared in force on May 31, 1913, it was ratified by thirty-six States. Those not ratifying being Alabama, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Utah and Virginia.

Article Sixteen, the income-tax amendment, was ratified by all but six States, and was declared in force on February 25, 1913. The States failing to ratify this amendment, which gives Congress power to levy taxes on incomes of individuals and corporations, were Pennsylvania, Connecticut, Florida, Rhode Island, Utah and Virginia.

Goat milk gives a constitution to the child which cannot be obtained from cow's milk.

Working Hard to Supply State's Quota.

Without the fanfare of trumpets, without the parading and pleading which has accompanied all former drives for recruits, the regulars of the United States Army are going about the recruiting of men to complete the quota to be supplied by Maryland in characteristic army fashion.

Maryland, in order to supply its number of men for the Regular Army will be called upon to furnish 104 recruits to the regular troops. Twenty-one states have come forward and furnished not only the required quota, but have secured an over-enlistment, and this over-enlistment will be used to help out the "weak sisters" in the Union. Maryland pride and Maryland traditions should not permit of the necessity of securing help from a sister State, and such help will not be necessary if Maryland's sons will realize that now, as never before is the time to put their shoulders to the wheel, and pitch in and show that Marylanders can and will do their full share in helping Uncle Sam in his problem of carrying the cause of democracy and freedom over the seas.

COCOTONE SKIN WHITENER

25c BOX FREE

A Skin Bleach or Whitener for dark or brown skin, removing all blemishes and clearing swarthy or sallow complexions and causing the skin to Grow Whiter. Don't envy a clear complexion use Cocotone Skin Whitener and have one.

WHAT USERS THINK OF COCOTONE.

Macon, Ga.

Cocotone Co.
Dear Sirs: Send me by return mail two boxes of Cocotone Skin Whitener and three cakes of Cocotone Skin Soap. They are fine and I do not care to be without them. Enclosed is money order for \$1.25.
Yours truly,
CLARA M. JACKSON,
Waycross, Ga.

Cocotone Co.
Dear Friends: Your Cocotone Skin Whitener is the finest thing I ever saw. My skin was very dark and the first box has made it many shades lighter, and my friends all ask me what I have been using. Enclosed you will find \$2.00. Please send me six boxes of Skin Whitener and two cakes of soap.
Yours truly,
ANNA M. WHITE.

Montgomery, Ala.

Cocotone Co.
Dear Sirs: I find that Cocotone Skin Whitener is the best preparation I have ever used to clear the skin, and wish you would mail me two boxes at once.
(Signed) MRS. C. P. JOHNSON.
Do not accept substitutes or imitations.
CUT THIS OUT.

THE COCOTONE CO.,
Atlanta, Ga.

I have never used Cocotone Skin Whitener, but if you will send me a 25c. box free, will be pleased to try it. I enclose six 2c. stamps to cover cost of mailing, packing, etc.

Name.....
Address.....
AGENTS WANTED

Peach Crop Ready For Picking.

Heavy shipments of peaches from Washington county are being made. The crop is a bumper one and big peaches are being realized.

A labor army is needed by the fruit growers of the Hancock section to market their crops. One or two units of the Maryland Agricultural College may be sent there. The growers have filed application for 100 men to help pick and market the fruit.

First shipments of peaches from the Hancock belt began Friday. From now on the shipments will increase daily. Early apples also are being shipped and later the apple crop will be a big shipping factor.

Famine In Glasses And Jars.

One of the largest distributors of jelly glasses and preserving jars in Baltimore is facing a shortage in supply due to the tremendous demand for such jars and glasses during the month of July. This fact is the first tangible evidence of the extent to which home canning by housekeepers of the city and State has been increased in response to the appeal by the Federal Food Administration.

90 Cents Round Trip KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS RE-UNION PEN-MARPARK THURSDAY, AUGUST 16

Prominent Speakers. St. Mary's Industrial School Junior Band. Dancing. Extra Attractions.

Train leaves Emmitsburg 10:55 A. M. Returning leaves Pen-Mar Park 6:25 P. M.

Western Maryland Ry.

For fares and schedules from other stations consult Ticket Agents.

Enjoy a Day with the "Knights."

Farmers Take Notice!

We PAY for Your

Dead Animals

and remove them promptly by Automobile Truck.

We Pay All
Phone Charges
A. F. REIS,

Sanitary Reduction Works,
HANOVER, PA.

PHONE 95

NIGHT OR SUNDAYS 88J

jan 26 07 tf

THE STOCKMAN.

Pretty soon the gaddy will emerge from manure piles and begin to torment the sheep. Be ready for it. Smear the sheep's noses with tar.
If the corn drowns out, sow rape for the hogs. Forage helps to put the gains on hogs at the lowest cost.
Before letting the colt to the mare at mealtime partly milk out the udder. In hot weather let the mare rest and cool off a few minutes before the colt sucks.
If you want to see the lambs grow, give them oats to eat often.
Put the self feeder where the pigs can help themselves. Let them do the work until marketing time.
Colic often results from work-feeding a horse immediately after noon.

FARM HORSE IN SUMMER.

Especially Necessary to Keep Him in Good Working Condition.

That the efficiency of the average farm horse can be increased 25 per cent by the observance of simple precautions is the opinion of Dr. C. W. McCampbell, associate professor of animal husbandry, Kansas State Agricultural college.

Water the horse frequently during hot weather. He needs large quantities of water, and frequent watering will overcome the dangers that result from watering freely at long intervals. Feed regularly a ration uniform both as to kind and as to amount. This lessens the danger from colic and other digestive disturbances.

Eliminate lice, worms and flies, for they may decrease the efficiency of the work horse 50 per cent and increase the feed bill 25 per cent.

Clean the collar every time it is put on the horse and keep its bearing surface hard and smooth.

Sponge off the work horse when he comes in from work, especially where the collar and other parts of the harness have left marks. Sponge out his mouth, nose and eyes. Soak his feet thoroughly with cold water, but do not turn the hose on his body or legs. Wash his shoulders every night for a few weeks with cold salt water.

Allow him to stop in the shade for a few minutes whenever possible for a brief rest and a chance to breathe freely and deeply.

Watch the work horse carefully. Drooping ears, unsteadiness of gait, short, quick breathing and a sudden ceasing to sweat are danger signals demanding prompt attention. They mean that the horse is getting too hot and that he must have shade, cooler air and rest.

If the horse suffers a heat stroke protect him from the sun, remove the harness, apply cold to the head, either water or ice, wash out his mouth and nostrils and sponge his entire body with cold water.

Groom the work horse thoroughly. This will save feed and will increase his health, vigor and power.

Remember that the horse produces the greatest amount of net power from the feed and care provided when driving a load at a moderate gait; hence greater and more efficient power and energy can be secured by increasing the load rather than the speed of the work horse.

Save the Ewe Lambs.

Save every ewe lamb possible for breeding, is the urgent message the department of agriculture is sending to sheep owners. Market for slaughter only those being absolutely worthless for breeding stock. There is a strong demand among farmers for breeding stock, and owners of ewe lambs should have no trouble finding a breeding market for them through country agents or the state agricultural colleges. Sheep specialists of the department believe that, although prices for breeding stock now are high, those who start production of wool and mutton on a moderate scale will have no cause to regret purchasing breeding stock at present figures.

Watering the Horse.

Three times a day is not enough to water live stock. They should have, especially in hot weather, an opportunity of drinking at least five times daily—before each meal and at intervals of two and one-half to three hours apart between meals. The animal that works in hot weather on a five or six hour stretch without water suffers intensely from thirst. Frequent watering prevents water colic and other ill effects. Never allow the animal to drink when very hot. Always force him under such conditions to drink a little at a time until satisfied.

Keep Hogs Healthy.

Every precaution should be taken to keep hogs in good health. It does not pay to feed lice on \$15.50 hogs, says Carl P. Thompson, specialist in animal husbandry, Kansas State Agricultural college. Spray hogs with crude oil or hog dip as often as they need it. Germs that cause scurf, pug nose and white scours are found in the sleeping quarters. Clean out and disinfect every hog shed.

Ground Fence Wires.

It is a common occurrence to lose stock each summer from lightning. A great part of the loss can be traced to wire fences that are not grounded. A ground wire every few rods will make animals safer and the losses fewer.

64,000 Cars For Camps.

To facilitate the movement and prompt delivery of materials for the construction of the army cantonments the Railroads' War Board has assigned C. E. Denney, assistant to the president of the Nickel Plate Railroad, to the Quartermaster's Department in Washington. During the period of construction Mr. Denney will keep in touch with all the phases of the construction work and furnish advance information to the Commission on Car Service of the Railroads' War Board, concerning the Government's orders and the number of cars required to fill them.

There are 16 army cantonments and 16 guard camps. All the material for the cantonments will take about 64,000 freight cars. The camps will require about 40,000 carloads, all of which must be moved without delaying in any way the usual traffic of the railroads. An experienced railroad man has been assigned at each cantonment to make daily reports on cars.

Wanted: Able-bodied men to defend the United States. Apply to Recruiting officers.

SELL YOUR WHITE CORN---NOW

Never before has the farmer had the opportunity to sell his corn at such a high price as it brings today.

Do not hold over until too late, or with the new crop coming in, you may have to sell at a much lower price than the market now offers.

You will have no trouble disposing of it immediately, for we can make you a satisfactory offer on all white corn you have, on the cob or shelled. Also yellow corn.

Write or wire us and we will make arrangements to take all your corn now at these fancy prices.

Baltimore Pearl Hominy Co.

S. F. EVANS, Manager

Seaboard Corn Mills BALTIMORE

Aug 10-3ts.

CANDIDATE'S CARDS.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

Our Republican County Commissioner, the only representative of Middletown Valley on the entire Board, having been called by death from our midst, and the Democratic State Central Committee having seen fit to fill the vacancy with a Democrat from New Market district, thus leaving our valley, from Pen-Mar to the Potomac River, without representation, at the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner from Middletown District, No. 3, subject to the Republican Primaries in September, 1917. I kindly ask your support.
ml8tp ALBERT S. REMSBERG.

For County Commissioner.

At the solicitation of friends throughout the county I, therefore, again announce myself as a candidate for the nomination of County Commissioner, subject to the Republican primaries in September. I desire to thank all those who supported me two years ago, and I will greatly appreciate your vote this year, promising, if elected, to give the office my undivided time.
CHARLES J. ANGLEBERGER,
Mt. Pleasant District.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

At the request of many of my friends in Frederick county, I have decided to submit my name to the Republican Primary for the office of County Commissioner. I would appreciate the support of all Republicans.
DAVID OLAND,
J-8-tp. Buckeystown District, No. 1.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

At the solicitation of friends throughout the county I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the nomination of County Commissioner, subject to the Republican primary election in September. I will greatly appreciate your vote and support.
WILLIAM J. MARTIN,
Jne 15-tp Mechanicstown District.

For County Commissioner.

At the earnest solicitation of innumerable friends I announce my candidacy as nominee for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the Democratic Primary.
ROBERT L. TROXELL,
Emmitsburg District.

For County Commissioner.

I hereby formally announce that I am a candidate for nomination for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the Republican primary.
VERNON T. SMITH,
mar 30-f Lewistown District.

For Sheriff.

At the request of many friends throughout the City and County, I hereby announce myself a candidate for Sheriff subject to the Democratic Primary election, September 11. I will greatly appreciate your vote and influence.
CHARLES T. FAGAN,
Frederick City, Md.

Order of Publication.

MABEL E. HERRING
VS.
FRANCIS A. HERRING
No. 9660 Equity
In Equity.

The object of this Bill is to procure a divorce a Vinculo Matrimonii by the plaintiff Mabel E. Herring from the defendant Francis A. Herring. The bill states in substance that the parties were married on the 20th day of May, A. D. 1916; that the plaintiff is a resident of Frederick County, State of Maryland where she has resided all her life and that the defendant is a non resident of the State of Maryland; but resides in the State of Pennsylvania; that the plaintiff has been a faithful wife towards the defendant Francis A. Herring; that the defendant Francis A. Herring has committed the crime of adultery in the State of Pennsylvania with one Grace Herring, between May 1st, 1916 and the filing of the bill, and that the plaintiff has not lived or cohabited with the defendant since she has discovered his said adulteries; that one child was born as the result of said marriage namely Francis H. Herring aged one year, and she asks for the custody of their infant child, and the bill prays for an absolute divorce and for general relief, and for process.

It is thereupon this 3rd day of August, A. D. 1917, by the Circuit Court for Frederick County, in Equity, ordered that the plaintiff give notice to the defendant, adult, a non resident of the State of Maryland, residing in the State of Pennsylvania, the said Francis A. Herring, of the object and substance of said bill by causing a copy of this order to be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, Maryland, once a week for four successive weeks prior to the 8th day of September, A. D. 1917, warning him to be and appear in said court, in person or by solicitor, on or before the 25th day of September, A. D. 1917, and show cause, if any he has, why a decree should not pass as prayed.

ELI G. HAUGH,
Clerk of the Circuit Court
for Frederick Co.

True Copy Test:
RENO S. HARP, ELI G. HAUGH,
Solicitor, Clerk.
Filed August 3, 1917. aug 10-5t

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned agents for the heirs of John T. Ohler, late of Frederick county, Maryland, will sell at public sale on

Saturday, August 18, at 2 o'clock, P.M., all that real estate situated in Emmitsburg District, Frederick county, Maryland, about three miles east of Emmitsburg, containing one hundred acres, more or less, improved by a good brick house, bank barn and all necessary out-buildings. Land in good state of cultivation.

A cash payment of \$200 will be required on day of sale, remainder on April 1st, 1918, when a good and sufficient deed will be given.

J. EMORY OHLER,
HARRY B. OHLER.
aug 3 3ts

Notice to Creditors.

Pursuant to an order of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, Maryland, sitting as a Court of Equity, passed on the 4th day of August, 1917, in a cause wherein Millard F. Shuff is the plaintiff and Fannie S. Williar et al., are defendants, being No. 9613 Equity, on the docket of said Court, the undersigned Trustee hereby gives notice to all creditors of John M. Springer to file all claims with affidavit thereto attached, with the Clerk of the Court for Frederick County, Maryland, on or before Sept. 1st, 1917.
aug 10-4t RENO S. HARP, Trustee.

ORDER NISI ON SALES

N^O. 9613 EQUITY.
In the Circuit Court for Frederick County sitting in Equity.

JULY TERM, 1917.
In the Matter of the Report of Sales, Filed the 4th day of August, 1917.
Millard F. Shuff vs. Fannie S. Williar et al.

Ordered, That on the 1st day of September 1917, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of Sales of Real Estate, reported to said Court by Reno S. Harp, Trustee in the above cause, and filed therein as aforesaid, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County for three successive weeks prior to said day.

The report states the amount of sales to be \$150.00.

Dated this 4th day of August, 1917.

ELI G. HAUGH,

Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True Copy, Test:—

ELI G. HAUGH, Clerk.

Reno S. Harp, Solr. aug 10-4ts

ORDER NISI ON AUDIT.

N^O. 9614 EQUITY.
In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

JULY TERM, 1917.

In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 1st day of August 1917.
John L. S. Aldridge et al vs. Annie E. Burgess, widow, et al.

Ordered, That on the 21st day of August, 1917, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 1st day of August, 1917.

ELI G. HAUGH,

Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test:

ELI G. HAUGH, Clerk.

Steele, McCormick and McBride, Solicitors. Aug. 3-3ts.

G. W. WEAVER & SON | GETTYSBURG, PA. | G. W. WEAVER & SON

August Clearance Sale

A Clearance Sale advertised by us means more than the average store is able to give for the reason that few stores are stocked as heavily as are we all the year around---and when we advertise a CLEAN UP it means in most cases LOWER PRICES and in every case LARGER ASSORTMENT in the CUT PRICE goods than most stores are able to give. This Clearance Sale affects every department of the store---and is especially noticeable in goods seasonable to wear at this time.

G. W. WEAVER & SON,
Gettysburg, Pa.

**Has Your
Subscription
Expired?**

Come in and
renew it next
time you are
in town.

RUBBER STAMPS.
Rubber Stamps for all purposes.
The kind that lasts. Stencils,
brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket
punches, ink and ink pads. Leave
your orders with
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

NOTICE

The County Treasurer
For Frederick County will
be at the Banking House of
ANNAN, HORNER & CO.
at 9 A. M. until 4 P. M.

---on---

AUGUST 15, 1917
for the purpose
of collecting taxes

Send us your broken Watches
Clocks and Jewelry and let us put
them in good order.
We guarantee all of our work.

**MCCLEERY'S
JEWELRY STORE**
48 North Market St., Next to "The News,"
P. O. Box 7. FREDERICK, MD. Phone 705.

SUMMER CLEARANCE SALE

Owing to late Spring we find ourselves loaded with
summer merchandise. In order to move this stock quickly
we are cutting prices which will be a big Saving to
our Customers.

REGAL OXFORDS AT \$3.98 & \$4.98
Entire stock had sold from \$5.00 to \$6.50.

Straw Hats 79c to \$1.98
for Hats from \$1.00 to \$3.00

**Dress Shirts 89c., \$1.00, \$1.25
\$1.50, & \$2.00**

Shirts \$1.29. Large assortment of styles. All sizes.
Men's 50c Ties in good Assortment at 39c. 35c.
and 25c. Ties 22c.

MEN'S DRESS PANTS
\$3.50 grade \$2.98
\$4.00 " \$3.48
\$4.50 " \$3.98
\$5.00 " \$4.48

MEN'S \$1.50 WORK PANTS \$1.35
SPECIAL KAHKI PANTS AT 98c.

Bargains in Men's and Boys' Suits. Come
look for yourself.

Clothing Store

WEST MAIN STREET
EMMITSBURG, MD.
C. F. ROTERING, Prop.



MR. SPIDER'S TRAP.

"Those Mosquitoes," said Mr. Spider,
"think they are just the best Creatures
for biting and stinging in the World.
They're entirely
too conceited and
fond of them-
selves."



"Well," said
Mrs. Spider, "why
not let them be
conceited if they
want to be? Every-
one else knows
they aren't so very
fine and don't
amount to much.
As for the Grown-
Ups—well, they're
most unpopular
with them. Grown-
Ups even like us better."

"True, true," said Mr. Spider, "but
just the same I must teach them a
Lesson."

"How are you going to do it?" asked
Mrs. Spider.

"We shall build a fine Web—a nice
new House," said Mr. Spider, "and
we'll catch Mosquitoes!"

"Oh, do you think you can manage
it," said Mrs. Spider doubtfully. "I
know the Flies will come in—they are
so stupid, but the Mosquitoes are rather
sharp and quick you know. They
don't like being caught and I don't
believe it's any too easy to get them."

"Just wait and see," said Mr. Spider
calmly.

He then began to weave his Web.
As he was weaving a Mosquito buzzed
overhead.

"Hello," said the Spider.

"Buzz—buzz—buzz," answered the
Mosquito.

"Fine day we're having," said the
Spider.

"Yes—Buzz," said the Mosquito.

And then the Mosquito flew about
Mr. Spider's Web trying to find out
just what he was doing, and if there
was anything about he could have a
Nibble from.

"Would you like to see the new
Home I'm making for Mrs. Spider?"
Mr. Spider asked.

"Why, thank you," said the Mos-
quito, highly flattered.

"Come and make us a Visit," said
the Spider. "I'll build you a nice
Room all for yourself."

"Thank you, thank you," buzzed the
Mosquito again.

And then Mr. Spider weaved his
Web around the Mosquito. When it
was safely around, the Mosquito found
he could not move his Legs.

"Oh, let me go," he cried.

"No, you little silly," said Mr. Spider.

"You'll stay just where you are."

And then Mr. Spider saw some more
of the Mosquito Family coming along.

"How-do-you-do?" he said.

"Have you seen our little Brother,
Murray Mosquito?" they asked. "He
flew along here just a short time ago."

"Why, yes," said Mr. Spider, "he is
with us. He is going to pay us a little
visit. We've made him a new Room.
Can't we do the same for you?"

Now the Mosquitoes could not see
that their little Brother Murray had
been caught by the Web, and that he
could no longer buzz and bite, so they
were very willing to come in and pay
a Visit too.

And of course the same thing hap-
pened to them as had happened to
Murray Mosquito.

Soon along came Daddy Long-Legs.

"Hello, Daddy," said Mr. Spider.

"Why hello," replied Daddy Long-
Legs cheerfully.

"Fine day," said
Mr. Spider.

"How'd you like
to come and have
Supper with me?"

"That would be
a great honor I'm
sure," said Daddy
Long-Legs.

"We'll have a
Dining-Room all
our own," said
Mr. Spider, as he
began to weave
about Daddy
Long-Legs and get
him into the Web.

"This isn't a
Dining-Room,"
said Daddy Long-
Legs in horror, "this is a trap!"

"So much the better," said Mr. Spider
snappishly.

"Hello Flies," he called out then.

"I've been gathering such noted Guests
that I'd forgotten about you. But after
all a Spider Web wouldn't be the right
sort of a Spider Web unless I had
some of the Flies here too."

The Flies forgot how many of their
Family had been caught by Spider
Webs, and foolishly were drawn right
in.

Oh, how Mr. Spider laughed. "Well,
what do you think of me now?" he
asked Mrs. Spider, as he looked over
the Creatures he had caught.

"You're a very clever Spider," said
his Wife.

"Ha, ha, so I am. We're all clever,
that's what we are. But there, I see
another Bug I must get in here!" And
soon Mrs. Spider saw the Bug coming
straight into the Web, captured and
caught so cleverly by Mr. Spider!

Easy to Swallow.

What is that which makes everybody
sick but those who swallow it? Flat-
tery.

THE WAR FROM DAY TO DAY.

(Continued from page 1.)

mo lads. Clad in heavy bearskin
clothes and big fur hoods, they're trek-
king across the ice and snow to add
their names to Uncle Sam's roll of hon-
or.

Reorganization on a military basis
was announced Tuesday by Secretary of
War Baker. William H. Taft, chair-
man of the central committee and di-
recting head of the Red Cross, becomes
a major general, and other officials take
ranks grading down to first lieutenant.

The selective army of 687,000 men
will not be in cantonments until the
last of October. This was officially an-
nounced Tuesday by an officer in the
Provost Marshal's office, who explained
that insurmountable difficulties made it
impossible to get the entire army in
training before that time.

Statements issued Tuesday by the
War Department show that preliminary
figures place the total force of National
Guard taken into the Federal service
August 5 at 13,093 officers and 419,834
men. Another statement showed that
180,766 war volunteers have been re-
cruited for the regular service since
April 1, leaving only about 2,000 vacan-
cies in the regulars at war strength.

Draft returns from 15 cities in all sec-
tions Wednesday showed an average of
65 per cent. of the men called for the
national army claiming exemption.
This is an improvement over earlier
scattering returns, when exemptions
averaged 75 per cent.

The first one-third of the quota of
687,000 men drafted for Army service
under the Selection Bill, will be called
to the colors September 1, and sent to
training camps between September 1
and September 5. This information
was communicated to the governors of
all states by Provost Marshal General
Crowder, on Wednesday.

IF WOMEN ONLY KNEW.

What a Heap of Happiness It Would
Bring to Emmitsburg Homes.

Hard to do housework with an aching
back.
Brings you hours of misery at leisure
or at work.

If women only knew the cause—that
Backache pains often come from weak
kidneys.

'Twould save such needless woe.
Doan's Kidney Pills are for weak
kidneys.

Many residents of this vicinity en-
dorse them.

Mrs. J. J. Hesson, 54 Pennsylvania
Ave., Westminster, Md., says: "Three
years ago I suffered from a severe at-
tack of kidney trouble. I had pains
across the small of my back and I
couldn't take a deep breath or do any-
thing. My head hurt me, too. A relative
told me about Doan's Kidney Pills
and I got some and had immediate re-
lief."

Price 60c. at all dealers. Don't sim-
ply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's
Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Hes-
son had. Foster-Milburn Co., Mfrs.,
Buffalo, N. Y.

—Advertisement.

Missouri's Corn Crop Immense.

Missouri's corn crop, estimated at
230,000,000 bushels, will be about 90-
000,000 bushels in excess of that of last
year, according to the monthly crop re-
port issued by the State Board of Agri-
culture.

The condition was placed at .86, two
points less than a month ago and com-
pared with 57.2 a year ago. The fore-
cast was for 28.9 bushels to the acre.

Stomach And Liver Troubles.

No end of misery and actual suffering
is caused by disorders of the stomach
and liver, and may be avoided by the
use of Chamberlain's Tablets. Give
them a trial. They only cost a quarter.
**Advertisement. Aug. 3-1 mo.

IT MAY BE THAT YOU

are among the number who intend-
ed to settle for your subscription and
who overlooked the last notice re-
questing all those who are in arrears
to make a settlement.

Printing

Are You in Need of

Tags
Cards
Blanks
Folders
Dodgers
Receipts
Envelopes
Statements
Bill Heads
Invitations
Packet Heads
Letter Heads

Call at this office

**Good Work Is
Our Specialty**

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND
FOUNDED 1808

Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors

CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, PREPARATORY AND COMMERCIAL
COURSES. Separate Department for YOUNG BOYS.

THE 110th SCHOLASTIC YEAR BEGINS SEPTEMBER 12th, 1917.
FOR CATALOGUE ADDRESS
RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

1809 ST. JOSEPH'S 1916

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Conducted by the Sisters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul.

COLLEGE: Incorporated under the Laws of the State of Maryland with power to confer
degrees.

COLLEGE AND ACADEMY: Registered by the University of the State of New York
and the State Boards of Education of Pennsylvania and Louisiana.

Course in Pedagogy registered by the State Board of Education, Annapolis, Maryland.

ACADEMY: A Standard High School. (Full college preparatory grade.)

Grammar and Primary Department Free Catalogue.

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE AND ACADEMY is situated in a picturesque Valley of
the Blue Ridge Mountains in the heart of storied Frederick County. The attractive environ-
ment, homelike atmosphere and studious traditions of the institution offer exceptional ad-
vantages and excellent facilities of securing a refined and liberal education. Oct 6-16-17.

"Clothes Don't Make The Man"

So to speak—but they have have much to do with the im-
pression the man makes.

I tailor the sort of garments that characterize a man,
putting him in the correctly, yet exclusively dressed
class.

The New Spring Styles Await Your Inspection

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,
GETTYSBURG, PA.

SPRING AND SUMMER SHOES & OXFORDS IN STOCK

M. FRANK ROWE,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

**Monuments, Memorials and Ceme-
tery Work of All Kinds**

ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE

CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photo-
graphs are always open for inspection.

C. & P. TELEPHONE—26-4 RESIDENCE.

WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

Dry Goods--Fancy Groceries

We sell "Ryzon," the famous Baking Powder

"Lux," for Cleaning fine fabrics

Mason Fruit Jars, Easy Sealing Jars

Large Stone Jars

Tin Cans, Jelly Glasses, Preserving Utensils,

"Pyrox," for insects and blight

"Tanglefoot," Jackson's Fly Killer

Fly Swatters

Green Groceries---All Kinds of Cereals

Clarence G. Frailey & Co.

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 10, 1917.

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1917 AUGUST 1917

SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT

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Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catoclin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 108 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 107 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liveries, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oilled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

A WORD TO THE BOYS IN TRAINING.

Your country has called you to defend its honor. You have heeded the call, and you are about to enter upon the tedious and exacting duties incident to the life of a soldier. You have relinquished your rights as an ordinary citizen; you have surrendered your personal will; you have entered and have already become an integral part of a tremendous fighting machine governed by principles that are precise, scientific and imperious, and upon each of you, as human cogs in that mechanism, rests a responsibility toward the whole. On each of you will depend—just as much as upon every officer of every rank—the moulding and the preservation of the spirit of this new army of ours, and the result of that team work so essential and without which no organization can be efficient.

Do not forget that if order is heaven's first law, obedience is that of an army. Respect for authority, absolute and instantaneous submission to the command of one's superiors are the fundamental obligations of military life. And here is a point—emphasized in a news story from one of the officers training camps—that is worth remembering: "Let nobody feel that his individuality is going to be lost by his subjecting himself to discipline. On the other hand, every private ought to feel that the efficiency of the whole army depends upon him. He ought to take pride in his own work, in that of his squad and of his company. He may go for days or months without gaining any apparent recognition from his officers, but a record of every man is kept, and soon or late he will reap his reward."

Another point, a continuance of the foregoing: "If you are 'called down' for carelessness or some mistake you should not take the correction personally and harbor a grudge against the officer for it. In nine cases out of ten he is not thinking about who you are, but is merely making the correction in order to improve his command as a whole. If the calling down is justifiable, take it with a good grace and remember that the officer himself will be pounced upon by his superior if he turns out a body of men who show lack of discipline."

Be clean morally; be clean physically. "Moral and physical contamination," says General Leonard Wood, "is one of the greatest menaces to military efficiency," and failure in personal purity is—to quote a noted prelate—"treason to the cross of Christ, and treason to the cross is equally treason to one's country."

Obey the laws of the State in which your cantonment is located; obey local ordinances and customs; treat the people with whom you come in daily contact, especially the women and the aged, with greatest courtesy and consideration, remembering that in a measure you are their guests. By so doing you will reflect honor upon yourselves, upon your squad, upon your company, upon your regiment and upon your family and the home from which you went forth. And never forget that those at home—and they are proud of you—will be with you in thought. In spirit they will stand shoulder to shoulder with you; the prayers of your loved

ones will follow you and the blessing of your church will accompany you, wherever you may be.

AESCLAPIAN GRIST:

Those who are ill and realize it; Those who are ill and don't realize it;

Those who are well, but imagine they are ill;

Those who are ill, but imagine they are well.

LOOKOUT for the venders of court plaster and soap. It is in small communities that these German agents ply their contemptible trade—dispensing poisoned wares intended to inoculate persons with loathsome disease. Fortunately many of these "peddlers" have been caught by Federal agents, but not all of them by any means; so to be on the safe side, buy nothing, accept nothing from any wandering German.

WHEN the returns are all in it will be found that some of the biggest "slackers" in the country are in the present Congress. History will take care of them and see that they are not forgotten; also it will record the fact that because of their non-patriotic utterances and actions they were not reelected to further shame the States they disgraced.

PEACE terms? What treaty would Germany respect? Any sacred compact will ever be a "scrap of paper" to a Hohenzollern. War to the bitter end, a complete crushing out of every semblance of autocracy and life imprisonment or death for the Kaiser and his whole family—these are the only terms by which peace can be had.

"WOMEN To Pick Peaches."—The Idea! That's one job that is essentially a man's. Men are Some "peach" pickers—and believe us there are lots of fine looking peaches this year.

If there is any truth in the old adage, "Whom the gods destroy they first make mad," the Kaiser is about on the last lap of his earthly pilgrimage.

FOR information concerning intellectual blank cartridges, call in person at U. S. Capitol, Washington, D. C.—Senate and House wings.

YES, Agatha, even some of the smallest railroads have the eight-hour work schedule—eight hours before noon and eight hours after

BREATHES there a smoker with soul so dead, who never to himself has said "t'ell with damp matches, humid cigars and moist tobacco?"

The candidates are dating and the picnics are in blast; soon the county fairs will open and we'll know that Summer's past.

ANOTHER form of conservation Mr. Hoover missed: drying tears for the salt that is in them.

THE future will tell who put the US in RUSSIA.

MINTING tonight on the old mint bed.

LIMEADE to the injured.

Arizona Peopled Ages Ago. There are ruins in Arizona that prove beyond a doubt that it was peopled generations before the pyramids of Egypt were erected. Of course, outside of these ruins we know nothing of these prehistoric tribes, but the evidence of their occupation are with us.

TORPEDO BOAT DESTROYERS.

They Are Unarmored and Are Helpless Against Gunfire.

Every one is familiar, of course, with the ordinary torpedo boat, a swift vessel of from 400 to 600 tons in displacement, carrying no defensive armor, but armed with tubes for discharging the deadly torpedoes.

To counteract these wasps of the sea, according to the Popular Science Monthly, a type of vessel was designed of about double the size of torpedo boats, a little greater speed and in addition to torpedo tubes, armed with rapid fire six to twelve pounder guns, for the avowed purpose of destroying torpedo boats. Lately all the great nations have stopped building torpedo boats as originally designated and are building torpedo boat destroyers.

Recent engagements have developed the fact that torpedo boat destroyers are used almost wholly as torpedo boats. So they are really battleship destroyers. To defend the capital ships from torpedo attack the dreadnaughts and battle cruisers are armed with secondary batteries of rapid fire guns from four to six inches in diameter. One well placed shell from a gun of that size will ordinarily put a destroyer out of business, as the destroyers have no defensive armor whatever.

CZAR AND KAISER.

Both Titles Mean the Same and Are Derived From Caesar.

It seems strange that two words so different in sound and spelling as czar and kaiser are the same. Both are but changes made in the course of nearly 2,000 years in the word caesar.

All the Roman emperors took their title from the first emperor—our old friend of schoolboy days—Julius Caesar. When Charlemagne founded the holy Roman empire and was crowned emperor, he took the name caesar or, in the frankish form, kaiser. When the modern German empire was established in 1871 the German emperor, William I., grandfather of the present kaiser, took the same title—kaiser.

Similarly the rulers of the eastern empire at Constantinople, successors to the old Roman empire, called themselves caesar. Every petty chieftain or prince in the territory surrounding the eastern empire copied the custom and called himself caesar or czar. In the course of time, however, the greatest of these, the czar of Muscovy, conquered the other czars until he was the sole or practically the sole ruler called czar. However, the king of Bulgaria, when a few years ago he had himself crowned as king, took the title of czar.—Pittsburgh Dispatch.

The Gordian Knot.

As the old legend goes, the father of the Greek King Midas, once king of Phrygia, was originally a poor peasant. The people of Phrygia being much disturbed, an oracle had informed them that a wagon would bring them a king who would put an end to all their troubles. Not long after this saying, Gordius (Midas' father), suddenly arrived in the midst of an assembly of the people, riding in his wagon. At once, to the great surprise of Gordius, they made him king. In his gratitude Gordius dedicated the wagon to the god Zeus, and it was placed in the acropolis at Gordium. The pole of the wagon was tied to the yoke by a knot of bark, and a second oracle declared that whoever untied that knot should reign over all Asia. It was Alexander who untied the knot by cutting it with his sword, thus assuming himself to be the man referred to by the oracle.

Made For Concealment.

Stick insects, which are so called because of their resemblance to dry sticks, have two forelegs, which they fold over their eyes when disturbed and evidently think that in so doing they are lost to view.

The eggs of these insects take over six months to hatch. They are only one-tenth of an inch in their widest part, yet an insect which at hatching is three-quarters of an inch in length is packed into them.

The stick insects destroy the weaklings soon after they are hatched by eating their legs.—Exchange.

Restless Nature.

Nothing in nature is absolutely permanent. Changes are going on slowly, but steadily, every moment, parts of the earth being elevated above the sea, parts sinking below it, the ocean wearing away the coast in one place and building it out in another, and so on to infinity.

Asphalt.

Asphalt, with which so many roads are paved, was found by accident. Many years ago in Switzerland natural rock asphalt was discovered, and for more than a century it was used for the purpose of extracting the rich stores of bitumen it contained.

In Constant Training.

"That ballet dancer is wonderfully expert."

"Well, she never gets out of practice for a minute. She is always kicking."—Kansas City Journal.

One of Those Questions.

"Pop!"

"Well, what is it now?"

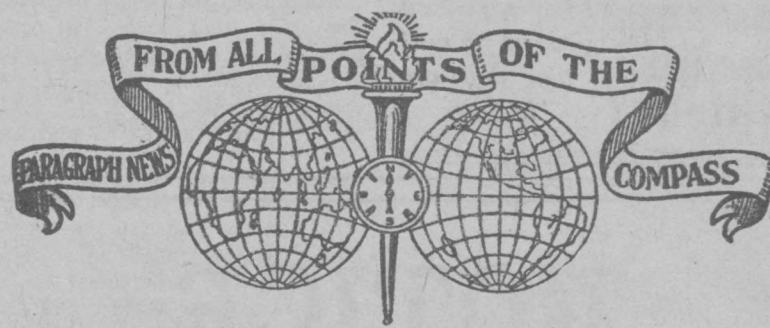
"Say, pop, did the dog star ever have the dipper tied to its tail?"—Philadelphia Record.

To Be Sure.

"The planet Saturn has two rings."

"Only two! They must be doing pretty well with municipal reform."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Man is his own star, and that soul that can be honest is the only perfect man.—Fletcher.



Friday.

Major-General John F. Weston, a veteran of three wars, died in a hospital at Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.

Edward A. Merritt, of Cleveland, O., has been made a member of the Christian Science Board of Directors.

It was learned that F. Trubee Davison, son of H. P. Davison, a national director of the American Red Cross, was seriously injured when the airplane in which he was flying fell into Long Island Sound.

Raphael Kirchner, the noted artist, died at the French Hospital a few hours after undergoing an operation for appendicitis.

Col. Edward Albert Paget, died from the effects of gas poisoning, contracted on the battle front in France two years ago. He was aged 38 years.

Mme. Evangeline Barron, Chicago grand opera singer and protegee of Harold McCormick, was drowned in Star Lake, near Baldwin, Mich.

When the motor of his airplane stopped 300 feet above the ground during his first flight C. B. Lambert, of Welch W. Va., a student at the West Virginia Aviation School at Reech Bottom, W. Va., was killed late today.

Col. William S. Mitchell, head of the American aeronautic mission to France, was officially received at the Aero Club of France in Paris.

Saturday.

Louis Bastanoby, well-known cafe proprietor, died in New York.

Heinrich Auguste Jahn, an authority on hybrid carnations, died in New Bedford, Mass. He was 50 years of age. In 1906 Mr. Jahn perfected a white carnation four inches in diameter which attracted wide attention.

Twenty-four men were killed and 25 injured by an explosion in the West Kentucky Coal Company's mine, near Clay, Ky.

An attempt to blow up the 400-foot steel bridge of the Big Four Railroad at Aroma Park, five miles from Kankakee Ill., just before a trainload of munitions was to pass over it, was foiled early today by William Bean, night section foreman, after an exchange of shots with two men who escaped.

The Rev. Dr. Carlos Martyn, pastor emeritus of the Noroton Presbyterian Church, died in Noroton, Conn., today in his seventy-sixth year. A native of New York and the son of the Rev. Job Henry Martyn, a prominent Congregationalist. Dr. Martyn began a public career when he stumped the East for Abraham Lincoln.

Announcement was made in New York today that America's entry into the war would not mean that the Metropolitan Opera season would be abandoned.

Sunday.

King Alexander of Greece took the oath of office. There were cheers for him and for Premier Venizelos.

Li Yuan Hung has permanently retired from the presidency of China. Feng Kwo Cheng will be inaugurated as his successor.

American railroads used during 1915 135,000,000 tons of bituminous and 6,735,000 tons of anthracite coal, the United States Geological Survey announced.

H. O. Young, one of the leading Republicans of Michigan, died at his home at Ishpeming, of a complication of diseases, aged 67. He served for 12 years as a member of Congress.

Rev. A. D. R. Hancher, of Staunton, Va., one of the most prominent Lutheran clergymen in Virginia and a leading member of the Virginia Synod, has resigned his charge to become general secretary of the Board of Home Missions and Church Extension of the United Synod of the South.

The quickest apple deal of the season was recorded when Mr. D. Gold Miller,

Appealing to Manufacturers.

In its effort to conserve raw material and labor, the Government has appealed to the manufacturer of men's clothing to limit the number of styles in suits to two, and to make these up as simply and as economically as possible. What if the designer of women's outer garments should receive the same request?

In England among the men khaki has leveled all social distinctions. The noblemen are garbed like the Tommy. In our training camps here now the only way to single out the millionaire from the fifteen-dollar clerk is by the quality of his wrist watch.

The most remarkable saving which two styles of dress will effect will be on woman's disposition. No more anxious pouring over fashion-plates, no more envy of her neighbors' wardrobe. Since half the world is engaged in clothing the other half, let us mobilize our dressmakers and milliners.

France Strong at the Front.

France has an army division of nearly 30,000 troops over every two and a half miles of the 356 miles of front she now holds. She has 104 divisions fronting eighty-one German divisions. The British hold eighty-five miles of front. How many divisions they have in the field is not disclosed but the British forces face forty-two German divisions. The Belgian army, brave and heroic from the days of Liege, holds sixteen and seven tenths miles of the western front.

Silk Fishing Lines Scarce.

The war is affecting the fisherman, too. Spun silk is needed to wrap the charges for some of the big guns. In consequence of this, silk fishing lines are very scarce. Also the manufacturers of braided lines are now filling big Government contracts for shoe strings for the army.

of Gerrardstown, W. Va., sold his crop of yellow transparencies for \$2,250.

Announcement was made that the Surgical Dressings Committee, one of the most important independent relief organizations, has become an auxiliary of the American Red Cross.

Paul Porel, director of the Vaudeville Theater, died suddenly at his home in Paris at the age of 74.

Monday.

Three persons were killed outright and two died later from injuries, the result of a collision of two passenger trains on the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad in Milwaukee.

Jules Destre, Socialist Deputy from Charleroi, was appointed Belgian Minister at Petrograd.

A further credit of \$10,000,000 was given to the Italian government by the Treasury Department today.

According to reports today from the German frontier a munition factory was wiped out, 300 people were killed or injured and enormous damage was done. Henningsdorf has been isolated by police and troops.

Thomas D. Jones, of Chicago was today appointed a member of the Exports Administrative Board, succeeding Edward N. Hurley, who became chairman of the Shipping Board.

Henry Wills in training with the United States reserve flying corps patrol at Huntington Bay, L. I., near New York, was killed by blows from the propeller of his hydro-airplane.

Tuesday.

Federal improvement of Coos Bay Harbor, Oregon, at a cost of \$180,000 and annual maintenance of \$80,000 was recommended to Congress by the War Department.

Capt. Basil Hood, dramatic author aged 53 years, was found dead in London.

Marshall Darrach, widely known as a Shakespearean rector, died suddenly in Enfield, Ct.

The Commercial Cable Company announced today that Siam now only admits cablegrams written in plain language, English or French, or in certain specified codes.

President Wilson has extended the general embargo to cover coal and coke because of the danger of American supplies of coal leaking to Canada in such quantities as to increase the fuel shortage, which already is acute, according to information obtained at the Department of Commerce today.

The boy-hood home of Eugene Field, the poet, in Newfane, Vt. was burned. The house was built by Field's grandfather, Gen. Martin Field, and was one of the landmarks of Vermont.

Wednesday.

John W. Stedman was named to be postmaster at Wrangell, Alaska.

The American steamship Navajo burned at sea, according to advices reaching the Navy Department.

B. A. Enlee, Jr., was nominated by President Wilson to be United States Marshal for Eastern Oklahoma.

Thomas Corbally was nominated for receiver of public moneys at Great Falls, Mont.

Near the close of the day's artillery practice by the student officers from Fort McPherson, Ga., late this afternoon a shell from one of the field pieces missed its target range and exploded on the opposite side of Mt. Kenneraw, killing four persons, including one white woman, named Mrs. Harris, and three negroes, also seriously injuring three other negroes.

The American mission to Russia, headed by Elihu Root, returned to Washington today to report to President Wilson on the results of its three-month trip to the world's newest democracy.

(Continued on page 7.)

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

**American Stock,
Hog & Poultry Fence all Sizes**

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,
Chop, Clover and Timothy
Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse
and Cattle Powder, Mary-
land Portland Cement, Terra
Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

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before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

George S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN

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Teams for salesmen and pleasure
parties a specialty.

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Frederick, Maryland, is
known to and patronized by
Tourists from all parts of the
country. This hotel makes a
Specialty of Serving Delic-
ious Meals to Auto Parties.
Comfort, Cleanliness and
Good Service, and Consider-
ate Attention to all guests are
the characteristics of the
New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.

Oct 6-12-1yr

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THE
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK
—OF—
FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL
\$100,000

SURPLUS
\$300,000

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WM. G. BAKER.....Vice-President
H. D. BAKER.....Vice-President
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN.....Cashier
SAMUEL G. DUVAL...Asst. Cashier
JOSEPH McDIVITT.....Asst. Cashier

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JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,
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C. M. THOMAS, P. L. HARGETT,
D. E. KEFAUVER, J. S. NEWMAN,
J. D. BAKER, J.H. GAMBRILL, JR.,
THOMAS H. HALLER, H. D. BAKER.

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from us for years. They know
they have got the best Teas,
Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., pro-
curable; that they have got un-
equalled value for their money. Prompt
careful service, and satisfaction in every
way. Why not become one of our cus-
tomers? It will pay you.

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Successor to Besant and Knott,

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of furniture, a farm imple-
ment, or something else
which they have discard-
ed and which they no longer want.

These things are put in
the attic, or stored away
in the barn, or left lying
about, getting of less and
less value each year.

WHY NOT SELL THEM?

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very things which have
become of no use to you.
Why not try to find that
somebody by putting a
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THIS NEWSPAPER?

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able Money If You
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Globe Silo
NOW

Also get more silo for
your money with our
5 ft. extension roof.
Write now for cata-
logue and prices.

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mar 5-tf. EMMITSBURG, MD.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City
and County, Elective and Appoin-
tive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Ham-
mond Urner. Associate Judges, Glenn
H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter.
Court meets at Frederick City, first
Monday in February and September, for
Grand Jury Terms, December, petit
jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eh G
Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N.
Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris,
Melvin F. Shepley.

Register of Wills—Albert M. Patter-
son. Deputies, Edward A. Toms, John
Horner, Reno S. Crum.

Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts,
Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John
L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets ev-
ery Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday
of each week.

County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley.
Deputy County Treasurer—Charles
R. Harper.

County Commissioners—Frank M.
Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T.
N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C.
Huffer, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Prince-
ton Buckey, Attorney.

Tax Assessor—Alfred W. Gaver.
School Commissioners—W. C. Johnson,
President; A. W. Nicodemus, William
P. Morsell, Oscar B. Coblenz.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superinten-
dent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant
Superintendent, Franklin Harshman.
Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman.

State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders.
Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office
deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding
deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas.
Sponseller.

Supervisors of Elections—Joseph F.
Eisenbauer, President; Len Ranneber-
ger, Harry E. Chapline, John T. Best,
Clerk.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.
County Health Officer—Dr. B. O.
Thomas.

Superintendent and Clerk at Monte-
vue—James A. Jones, Superintendent J.
D. English, Clerk.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John Stewart Annan.
Commissioners—J. C. Rosensteel,
William Morrison H. C. Harner.

Clerk of Commissioners—E. C. Moser.
Chief of Police—Victor E. Rowe.
Tax Collector—Albert Adelsberger.

Justices of the Peace—M. F. Shuff,
J. Henry Stokes.

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THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

WORK LAND FOR WHEAT AT ONCE

College Park, Aug. 9.—What will
the 1918 wheat crop be, or rather what
can be done to insure the best pos-
sible results?

How is Maryland to meet the situa-
tion calling for more bushels? Will
it be by increased acreage or by in-
creased production per acre? Un-
doubtedly both would be ideal; but
both are hardly possible. The acreage
increase can hardly be more than 15
per cent. because in those counties of
the State where wheat is a main crop,
the acreage is at present almost a
maximum. There are ten counties in
the State where wheat is a secondary
crop, due to the other crops which
have proven more profitable; and we
find, considering all angles of the
situation, that a large increase in
acreage would be apt to disturb the
balance of other crops, and increased
acreage also brings with it the need
of more labor, which at present is
very scarce.

The route to follow, then, is obvious,
—a greater production per acre, and
the opinion of the Extension Service
of the Maryland State College of
Agriculture is that one of the most
important factors entering into this
is early seed bed preparation.

In the principal wheat growing dis-
tricts the methods of land preparation
for wheat, on the average farm, is very
good. But on many, due to the scarcity
of labor, plowing of stubble where
wheat is to follow wheat is being de-
layed, and each week of delay means
so much increase in weed growth, so
much loss in moisture, and more work
eventually at seeding time with a less
effective seed bed.

To offset late plowing, all land for
wheat should be thoroughly disked as
soon as possible. Time spent in this
way is not wasted, for a disking before
plowing breaks up the clods which
would be difficult to reach with a disk
or harrow when they have been turned
under. It kills weeds and puts a mulch
on the surface reducing the loss of
water, the supply of which is often a
very determining factor in the next
year's crop.

Where wheat does not follow wheat,
it is customary to seed it in the stub-
ble after corn. In the sections where
stones interfere with disking, a spring-
tooth harrow takes the place of the
disk; but whatever the implement
used on the stubble, the seed bed
should be as deep as is possible to
make it compact as a preventive
measure against winter-killing and
heaving, and this should be done as
quickly as possible after the corn
is off.

Briefly the advice to wheat growers
is to get onto the land and work it as
soon as possible, stubble land at present
with a disk if not with a plow, and
the corn land as soon as the crop can
be taken off.

SHEEP GROWERS ORGANIZE.

College Park, Aug. 9.—What is
hoped to be the criterion of many
similar actions over the State is the
recent organization in Garrett county
of a Sheep Growers' Association.

In order to put this waning industry
back into the place where it belongs,
some effective measures must be
taken to control the vagrant dogs, to
purchase co-operatively better stock,
and to lend more encouragement gen-
erally than the sheep growing indus-
try has heretofore met with.

This Association hopes to meet
these needs in various ways, and has,
among other things, addressed and cir-
culated a petition addressed to the
next meeting of the State Legislature
for the passage of a State-wide Dog
Law, similar to the one now in force
in Allegany county.

The Sheep Growers' Association, as
now organized, will consist of local
sheep clubs in the several districts of
the county, and these will be affiliated
with the County Association. Repre-
sentatives of the former will consti-
tute the governing board of the latter.
There is a great need for many more
like organizations in the State, and
plans for organization will be gladly
furnished by any County Agent for his
respective county, or by Mr. F. B. Bom-
berger, of the Extension Service of the
State Agricultural College.

KEEP ON SWATTING.

College Park, Aug. 9.—Perhaps the
suggestion for continued warfare on
the house fly at this season seems ill-
timed. Flies have been with us for
several months, and their great num-
bers make the matter of extermination
seem rather a huge undertaking. But
freedom from the fly nuisance results
during the entire warm months, not in
killing the ones already hatched, but
through preventive measures to de-
stroy the breeding places.

On the farm, undoubtedly the most
convenient and easily accessible hatch-
ery, from the fly's viewpoint at least,
is the manure pile.

As long as breeding places are con-
venient, flies will be with us always.
This means there must be some com-
munity effort in the thickly settled
districts, but the individual effort
counts for much. Stables kept clean
is one preventive. A screened manure
pit is another, while probably the most
convenient methods is to treat the
manure with borax. One pound of
borax will treat 16 bushels of manure.

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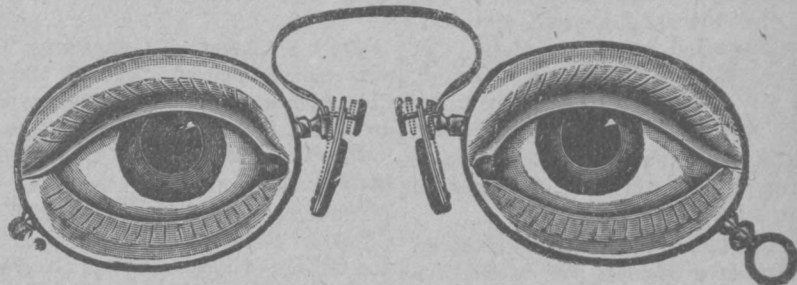
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July 6-3-mo.

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Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD.,
SECOND THURSDAY OF EACH MONTH
NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, SEPT. 13th

SLIGHTLY USED PIANOS!

Chickering—\$20.
Compton—Price—Like New.
Cambridge—almost new, Bargain.
Radle—Fine condition.
Schencke—Player, Bargain.
Knabe—Fine Condition, \$85.
Lehr—Slightly used, Bargain.
Vough—Excellent—Like New.
Steiff—Good Condition, \$49.
Lester—Good as new.
Lowest Factory Prices on all new Pianos. We sell the Famous Lehr, Radle, Werner
Vough and others sold for years at Birely's Palace of Music. Organs \$10 up. All
Kinds Talking Machines. Very Low Prices—Easy Terms. We save you money.
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LET US SEND ONE TO YOUR HOME ON FREE TRIAL.

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Come In And Have
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THE VERY BEST Fresh and Salt Meats Obtainable

"None Better" can truthfully be applied to every-
thing I offer. Customers who have dealt with me for
years bear out this claim.

Choice Cuts Always On Hand
Special Dried Beef And Bologna

JOSEPH E. HOKE

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is always headquarters for the very best in

Dry Goods Notions, Ladies' Suits, Cloaks
and Furnishings.

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BARGAINS

are frequently held where the least amount of money
purchases the greatest values. Our force of salesmen
and saleswomen are courteous and obliging, and are al-
ways anxious to please customers. Nothing is to much
trouble for us to do for our friends, and we earnestly so-
licit a share of your business. Our country friends are
urged to come to see us when they come to town, and
we will do all in our power to make them welcome.

THOMAS H. HALLER,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

PERSONALS.

Mrs. Mary C. Welsh, of Baltimore is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Harry S. Boyle.

Dr. Carson P. Frailey, of Washington, D. C., spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar D. Frailey.

Mrs. Albert Patrick and daughter Ethel, and Mr. Walter B. Pepper, of Baltimore, spent Saturday and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Patterson.

Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Hamlin and Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Haun, of Akron, O., were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Eyster.

Mrs. Robert Annan spent Friday in Baltimore.

Mr. Robert Biggs was the guest of Mrs. Robert Annan, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Hamlin, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Haun, of Akron, Ohio; Mrs. H. W. Eyster, Mr. and Mrs. George Eyster and son Andrew, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Zacharias, Mrs. Robert Payne and son John, Mrs. J. E. Payne, Mr. and Mrs. George Ginglell, and Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Ginglell and sons, motored to Pen Mar on Tuesday.

Miss Ruth Jacobs, of Baltimore, is visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rosensteel.

Mr. William Allemen, of Hanover, Pa., made a business trip to Emmitsburg, on Monday.

Mrs. Albert Chrismer, of Bonneauville, Pa., is visiting her sister, Mrs. Allan Gelwicks.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Budnitz and Dr. and Mrs. H. M. Lever are spending sometime at the New Hotel Slagle.

Miss Ruth G. Ashbaugh spent last week with her cousin, Mrs. G. Bitzenburg of Carlisle, Pa.

Mr. Benjamin McNair, a member of the Field Artillery, Company B, now stationed at Douglas, Arizona, is visiting his mother, Mrs. Alice McNair.

Mr. Henry Feldmann, of Baltimore is spending sometime with friends in Emmitsburg.

Mr. William Sullivan and family, of Baltimore spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Topper, of near Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Harry Harting, of McSherrystown, Pa., spent Sunday with Mr. P. J. Harting. Mr. and Mrs. Harting will leave Saturday for Chattanooga, Tenn., where they will make their future home.

Mr. Edward Hopp is spending a week in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Harry Finke, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mrs. Mary A. Dukehart.

Misses Rose Hopp, Mary Eckenrode, Mary M. Neck, Mary Felix and Adele Minnick motored to Braddock Heights, on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Gillelan and son George Howard, Dr. and Mrs. A. P. S. Waltham, Miss Rhoda Gillelan, of Baltimore, Mrs. Lawrence Gillelan and daughter Ruth, of Westminster, and Miss Rachael Schulerberger, of Hagerstown are the guests of Mrs. Ida S. Gillelan for two weeks.

Miss Ann Felix has returned from a week spent at Kamp Kill Kare, near Gettysburg.

Mrs. Fewster, of Baltimore spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Brown. She was accompanied home by her son, Master Leslie Fewster who has been spending several weeks in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Albert E. Weber, has returned to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. W. Matthews, after undergoing treatment at the Church Home Infirmary, Baltimore.

Mr. Albert E. Weber, of Baltimore spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. J. A. W. Matthews.

Mr. and Mrs. Millard Thomas, of Newport News, Va., spent several days as the guests of Mrs. Rose C. Foreman.

Rev. Joseph Roger Smith, of Brooklyn, New York, spent Sunday in Emmitsburg.

Miss Mary J. Shuff has returned from a month's visit to friends in Union Bridge.

Mrs. Thomas Jacobs and son are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rosensteel.

Misses Anna and Nell Felix, Fannie Hoke, Stella Sweeney and Adele Minnick, motored to Frederick Tuesday.

Misses Mabel Lingg and Esther Bevenour, of New Oxford are spending sometime with Mr. and Mrs. Ignatius Lingg.

Mrs. J. E. Smith, daughter Marion and son Francis are visiting relatives in Hanover and Littlestown.

Mrs. R. A. Sullivan of Baltimore has returned home after spending sometime with her daughter, Mrs. Joseph Topper.

Mr. George U. Stevenson, manager of the Educational Department of the Universal Film Co., of New York City is in Emmitsburg taking a week's vacation.

Ask Anyone Who Has Used It.

There are families who always aim to keep a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy in the house for use in case it is needed, and find that it is not only a good investment but saves them no end of suffering. As to its reliability, ask anyone who has used it.

**Advertisement. Aug. 3-1 mo.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Mr. Eugene Zimmerman is reroofing his property on the square.

Many members of the I. O. O. F. from Emmitsburg attended the annual reunion at Pen Mar on Thursday.

Mr. C. F. Rotering was taken to the Frederick City Hospital where he has undergone treatment for abscesses of the teeth.

The maximum temperature for the week was ninety degrees on Friday and the minimum temperature was seventy-six degrees on Monday.

During the storm on Monday a large tree was uprooted and blown across the railroad track near Rocky Ridge, causing the evening mail to be delayed almost two hours.

St. Joseph's congregation held their annual picnic on Wednesday on the Rectory Grounds. The picnic was a grand success both financially and socially.

Simon S. Stock, of Gettysburg, and a former student of Mount St. Mary's College, has passed the preliminary examination at Harrisburg for enlistment in the Signal Corps section of the Aviation Corps.

The completed personnel of the University of Maryland School of Medicine and College of Physicians and Surgeons Base Hospital Unit has been announced. Among the nursing staff is Miss Lillian Gelwicks, of Emmitsburg.

Bottled potatoes are the latest things in local gardening and Mr. Samuel Wagerman is the pioneer culturist. He plants the spud, caps it with the glass container, and at maturity corks it up ready for future use. A fine specimen is on exhibit at this office—later to be sent to Prof. Burbank.

A party of Emmitsburg's younger set are camping at Bollinger's Dam near Emmitsburg. The name is Camp Do Little and is composed of the following young men: Bryan Byers, Charles Gillelan, John White, Jesse Stone, Nimrod Frizell, Richard and Sheridan Biggs, John B. Boyle, Dorsey Boyle, Charles Bushman and Eichelberger Welty.



The Red Cross Service is not a service of Charity, it is a service of Mercy, and in this service knows no limitations.



WOMEN'S AUXILIARY OF THE DEFENSE ASSOCIATION

Two boxes of finished work was taken to Frederick, Tuesday by Mr. Albert M. Patterson. The number of garments and hospital supplies were as follows: Shoulder props, 36; triangular bandages, 264; knitted wool scarfs, 6; fracture or splint pillows, 3; T-bandages, 24; head bandages, 48; knitted sponges or wipes, 60; hot water bag covers, 24; hospital bed splints, 24; napkins, 12; linen mouth wipes 408; total number of articles, 909.

Six dollars was contributed and sent last Monday to Mrs. George K. Birely, President of Women's Auxiliary of Company A., for a chicken supper for the boys in Company A., on Thursday night. Each Auxiliary throughout the County was asked to donate either one dozen young chickens or money towards this supper.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

All communications for this paper and all letters of a business nature should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE and not to individuals in the office.

Strict observance of this rule will obviate mistakes, delays and misunderstandings. July 13-th.

Second hand Ford cars—roadsters and touring cars—for sale at the Peoples' Garage. adv.

Women Needed in Canneries.

An appeal for women workers in the cannery came from a farmer in Carroll county. The appeal was made to the headquarters of the Woman's Section, Maryland Council of Defense, the farmer coming himself to tell his needs and just what he will do for those working on the farm. The women are needed to skin tomatoes and to cut corn, and he is to give them a comfortable place to camp, with a kitchen of their own and "home comforts." The tomato season is late, owing to the unusual weather, and will probably start about the middle of the month.

Canneries Working Overtime.

In order to keep up with the deliveries of farmers, it is expected that the cannery at Laurel will have to go on night work.

String beans are being preserved at present. Two thousand cans have already been put up.

The bean crop is a big one and of excellent quality.

The tomato crop also promises a large yield per acre.

Women and girls only are employed, the wages being from \$1.25 to \$1.75 per day.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 6, 7:30 and 9 a. m. Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m. Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7 and 10 a. m. Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m. Catechism, 9 a. m. Vespers, 4 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:00 a. m. Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:00 a. m. Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m. Senior " 6:45 p. m. Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m. Service, 2:30 p. m. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m. Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m. Preaching, 10:30 a. m.



TAYLOR-DILL.

Miss Annabelle Dill, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joshua J. Dill, West Third street, Frederick and Ray Randolph Taylor, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. K. Taylor, of Patapsco, were married Friday morning at 10 o'clock. The ceremony was performed by Dr. Charles E. Wehler, Vice President of Hood College, at his residence on the college campus, and it came as a surprise to the many friends of the young couple. Owing to the recent illness of the bride's mother, who was unable to be present, the wedding was a quiet affair, the only attendants being Miss Mame Dill, aunt of the bride, and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Taylor, the former a brother of the groom.

Immediately after the ceremony Mr. and Mrs. Taylor left for Philadelphia and Atlantic City where they will spend sometime.

Miss Dill is well known in Emmitsburg where she has frequently visited being the guest of her sister, Mrs. Edgar G. Stansbury.

Ford cars that have been used—both roadsters and touring cars—may be bought at a price from the Peoples Garage. adv.

Robberies At Meters.

On Sunday morning between the hours of one and nine, a thief or thieves broke into the garage of M. Roy Sharer and deliberately cut the seat of his automobile to shreds with a pen knife.

On Saturday night or early Sunday morning the same offenders entered into the home of Harry Knipple and there robbed the baby's bank of its contents, relieved Mr. Knipple of a pair of trousers and left their presence marked in the summer kitchen where they left everything in a topsy turvey condition.

The same night Mr. Floyd Wetzel's home was visited by the night raiders but fortunately nothing was disturbed.

Summer Complaint.

During the hot weather of the summer months some member of almost every family is likely to be troubled with an unnatural looseness of the bowels, and it is of the greatest importance that this be treated promptly, which can only be done when the medicine is kept at hand. Mrs. F. F. Scott, Scottsville, N. Y., states, "I first used Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy as much as five years ago. At that time I had a severe attack of summer complaint and was suffering intense pain. One dose relieved me. Other members of my family have since used it with like results."

**Advertisement. Aug. 3-1 mo.

A Delightful Porch Party.

On Monday evening, Aug. 6 Misses Ann and Estelle Codori entertained a number of friends at Five hundred at their home on E. Main Street in honor of their guests Mr. and Mrs. Millard Thomas, of Newport News, Va. The porch was beautifully decorated with ferns, cut flowers and electric lights. The refreshments consisted of the delicacies of the season.

Among those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Millard Thomas, of Newport News, Va.; Dr. and Mrs. A. P. S. Waltham, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Gillelan, and Mrs. Mary C. Welsh, of Baltimore; Mrs. Lawrence Gillelan of Westminster, Md.; Mrs. Carson P. Frailey, of Washington, D. C.; Mesdames Harry Boyle, Brooke Boyle and D. E. Stone; Misses Hazel Patterson, Marion Hoke, Helen Hoke, Ruth and Rhoda Gillelan; Messrs. Clay Shuff, Clarence and Thomas Frailey.

TRESPASS NOTICES—5c. each or 6 for 25c.—at THE CHRONICLE OFFICE. tf.

INITIATED NEW MEMBERS

Local Council K. of C. Exemplifies First and Second Degrees On Sunday.

Brute Council, No. 1860, Knights of Columbus,—the local organization—initiated a class of six new members in St. Euphemia's Hall last Sunday afternoon before a large gathering of the membership of that order. The first degree was exemplified by the team of the local council, while the degree team composed of District Deputy Harry F. Burkhart and officers of St. John's Council, Frederick, Md., introduced the new and the old first degree men into the second stage of the order.

The class received Sunday included Rev. J. Roger Smith, Brooklyn, N. Y., Messrs. Charles F. Smith, Edward Adams, Daniel Callahan, Francis X. Fitzgerald and Le Fevre Kerrigan.

Visiting Knights were called on for speeches following the degree work. Brute Council is looking forward to an exemplification of the third degree of the order in Emmitsburg this fall.

An Enjoyable Birthday Party.

A very enjoyable birthday party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Longenecker on Wednesday evening, in honor of their daughter Anna. The occasion being her seventeenth birthday.

Among those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Longenecker, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Summers, Mr. and Mrs. N. Riley Mr. and Mrs. Kemper, Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Wortz, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Bentzel, Mr. Fitz, Mr. and Mrs. Gingle, Mrs. Shockey, Mrs. V. Riley, Mrs. Wm. Warren, Mr. and Mrs. A. Eyer, Mrs. E. Crouse, Mr. and Mrs. R. Stine.

Misses Marie McClell, Alice Stahley, Lola Smith, Margaret Slagle, Anna Longenecker, Marian Slagle, Bertha Warren, Mary Easley, Edith Warren, Margaret McClell, Grace Longenecker, Alice McClell, Lulu Harbaugh, Charlette Wortz, Elmore Crouse, Lulu Longenecker, Guyda Stine, Mary Summers, Helen Longenecker, Myrtle Eckenrode, Dela Riley, Hazel Wortz, Pauline Summers, Catherine Crouse, Annabel Wortz, Anna Crouse, Catherine Riley, Jesse Crouse, Alice Overholzer, Nellie Crouse.

Messrs. Lawrence Wortz, Levi Peters, Roy McClell, Luke Pentz, George Wortz, Robert McClell, Raphael Stahley, John McClell, Ralph Easley, Harvey Bailey, Morris Adams, John Johnson, Milton Sites, John Crouse, Robert Ritz, Charles Overholzer, Elmer Warren, Morris Shorb, Harry Summers, John Eckenrode, Donald Summers, Lawrence Warren, Charles Wortz, Robert Stine, Frank Summers, Earl Eckenrode, Freeman Easley and Joseph Kemper.

PROTECT YOUR CORN.

This is the time to post your land and prevent trespassers from injuring your corn.

TRESPASS NOTICES, ready for delivery may be had at THE CHRONICLE OFFICE—5c. each, 6 for 25c. tf.

Enjoyable Picnic At Hartman's.

Another enjoyable picnic was held at Hartman's Dam on Wednesday afternoon and a thoroughly good time was had. Those who participated were: Dr. and Mrs. A. P. Waltham, Mr. and Mrs. Joshua Gillelan and Miss Rhoda Gillelan, of Baltimore, Mrs. Lawrence Gillelan and daughter, Ruth, of Westminster, Mr. and Mrs. Millard Thomas, of Newport News, Va., Mr. E. F. Ohler and daughter Aimee, Misses Ruth and Carrie Gillelan, Hazel Patterson, Eloise Gross, Anne and Estelle Codori; Messrs. Clay Shuff and Clarence Frailey.

At all times the Peoples' Garage has for sale second-hand Ford cars—roadsters and touring cars. adv.

Chicken Supper For Company A.

The Woman's Auxiliary of Company A., last night tendered to the boys a fried chicken supper. Between 175 and 186 pounds of poultry were consumed. The chickens were turned over to the captain who in turn transferred them to Mess-Sergeant Grahe who with his assistants did the frying.

Between "Retreat and Taps"

Your soldier boy will sometimes miss the letter from home.

Of course he knows YOU are busy doing your bit for the cause and, soldier-like, will not complain.

Why not send him

THE CHRONICLE

to reinforce your letters during the off-duty hours?

K. of C. Fund Greatly Oversubscribed.

The \$1,000,000 fund being raised by the Knights of Columbus for the relief and recreation of Roman Catholic soldiers and sailors has been greatly oversubscribed, according to James A. Flaherty, supreme knight, and the Supreme Council will consider increasing the amount to \$5,000,000 when they meet in annual convention in Chicago, Tuesday.

"Our plans for the erection of the recreation camps at the various military cantonments have been greatly increased, so we need three or even five times the original amount," said Mr. Flaherty.

"Indiana, Pennsylvania, New York and in fact every state in the Union has subscribed more than the amount asked of it, and will contribute more if needed. New York's contribution to date is \$125,000. More than \$1,000,000 in contracts has already been let."

DESIRABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

The property on south Frederick St., containing 38,400 sq. feet, and known as the Emmitsburg Generator Company's lot is for sale on private terms, for cash.

This lot, having a street frontage of 160 feet and extending back 240 feet, is particularly suitable for factory, warehouse or business purposes. apply to J. C. ROSENSTEEL, apr 20-tf. Emmitsburg, Md.

WANTED

LABORERS AND TEAMS.

\$2.00 a Day—9 Hours.

Office at Shuff Bldg. Open 7 to 8 P. M.

POTOMAC ENG. & CONT. CO.

apr. 6 tf. Emmitsburg, Md.

NOTICE TO HOUSEKEEPERS.

I have now in stock a complete line of the newest fall samples of wall paper. Prices better than ever and would be glad to have you see my stock before buying elsewhere.

M. S. HARDMAN, C. & P. Phone 62F2 Emmitsburg, Md. aug 10-tf.

FOR SALE.

A good Driving Mare 12 years old. Fearless of Automobiles. Also a thoroughbred Horse Colt, 15 months old.

Apply to J. B. BRAWNER, a 10-4ts E. Main St. Emmitsburg, Md.

WHITE LABOR WANTED.

Digging and Quarrying, 25 cents per hour. ADVANCE INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY CO. July 27-tf. Gladhill, Pa.

FARMERS!

Go to J. Thos. Gelwicks' for Cedar Picket Fence and U. S. Poultry Fence—the best on the market. Jne 29tf.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Patrons of the Emmitsburg Water Co. are hereby notified that street sprinkling is prohibited between the hours of 9 A. M., and 4 P. M. adv. EMMITSBURG WATER CO.

"Meet Me At The Fountain."

At the soda fountain in the Progressive Pharmacy—C. J. Rowe & Co. Ice cream Soda—all flavors, delicious Sundae, Coca-Cola and many special beverages.

THE PROGRESSIVE PHARMACY C. J. ROWE, & CO.

GOOD WAGON FOR SALE.

I will sell cheap, for cash, a two-horse, top wagon, in splendid condition. FRANCIS MATTHEWS, apr. 27-tf. Emmitsburg, Md.

FOR SALE.

Six horse-power, Quincy gasoline engine. Perfect Condition. Apply to CHRONICLE OFFICE.

Some Time

You will be in need of printing of some kind. Whether it be letter-heads, statements wedding invitations or public sale bills, remember we can turn out the work at the lowest cost consistent with good work.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

EYE, EAR, THROAT DISEASES.

DR. E. G. BAUERSFELD, Glasses fitted at reasonable prices, Phone 52, W. Main St. Thurmont, Md. oct. 26 6mo.

E. R. MILLER, M. D.

Specialist Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat Frederick, Md., Cor. Market & Ch. Sts. Hours.—1.30 to 5.00 P. M. Phone 759. nov 17-16 1 yr.

CIVIL ENGINEERS

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service. West Main Street, Emmitsburg, Md. july 17-14

AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful and full Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. july 17-14

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the necessity of pure DRUG STORE drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7-1y

Notary Public J. Ward Kerrigan

IN THE Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD. —Repairer of— Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.

FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP -6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

DEALER IN— M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

W. MAIN STREET, Emmitsburg, Maryland

GUY K. MOTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 780. june3-10-tf

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

EMMITSBURG, MD. PHONE 26 3 3-13

Patterson Bros'. Dealers in Live Stock Weekly Bulletin

PRICES LISTED FOR:

Fresh Cows.....	\$40@50
Steers	8@9½
Bulls	6@8½
Hogs, Straight.....	16@17c.
Hogs, Rough.....	12@15c.
Calves.....	11@12c.

(25c. extra for delivering.)

Spring Lambs.....	10@12c.
Sheep	5@7c.

Will Ship Every Friday.



See This Patch?

It will get you home

THE new Fisk Cementless Patch for auto tires has the strength where you want it. It's thick in the center. Covers a larger cut, but because all waste rubber is eliminated costs less. Most efficient and best value tire patch on the market—the best insurance you'll get home. This patch is one of the many standard value

FISK TIRE SUNDRIES

There's no higher quality anywhere. No motorist should be without them. Among the best known Fisk Sundries are Fisk Emergency Patches, Pure Fine Para Cement in tubes and cans and Fisk Repair Material.

Fisk Tires For Sale By

Emmitsburg Motor Car Co.

Report of the Condition OF THE Emmitsburg Savings Bank

at Emmitsburg, in the State of Maryland at the Close of Business, June 30th, 1917.

RESOURCES.	
Loans and Discounts.....	\$241,400.26
Overdrafts, secured and unsecured.....	215.17
Stocks, Bonds, Securities, Etc.....	157,380.89
U. S. Liberty Loan 3 1/2% Bonds.....	10,000.00
Banking House.....	15,400.00
Furniture and Fixtures.....	6,528.87
Mortgages and Judgments of record.....	66,022.00
Cash on Hand and In Banks.....	23,553.69
Total.....	\$520,500.79
LIABILITIES.	
Capital Stock paid in.....	\$ 25,000.00
Surplus Fund (all earned).....	17,000.00
Undivided Profits, less Expenses, Interest and Taxes paid.....	754.62
Dividends unpaid.....	6.95
Dividend No. 12 of 3 1/2%.....	875.00
Deposits (demand).....	\$ 63,026.91
Deposits (time).....	406,075.06
Demand Loans.....	none
Contingent Interest.....	7,762.25
Total.....	\$520,500.79

STATE OF MARYLAND, COUNTY OF FREDERICK, SS.

I, H. M. Warrenfeltz, Cashier of the above-named Institution, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 2nd day of July 1917.

J. WARD KERRIGAN, Notary Public.

Correct Attest.

J. LEWIS RHODES,

W. A. DEVILBISS,

B. C. GILSON.

Directors.

Under Supervision of the State Banking Department.

Important Notice

The Baltimore and Ohio R. R. also the Hagerstown and Frederick R. R. place the inspection of their employees' watches in our hands. This alone assures you we are equipped to do expert watch repairing.

Bring us your watches, clocks and jewelry for repairing and we guarantee they will be put in first class condition.

MALONE'S JEWELRY STORE,

35 North Market St.

FREDERICK, MD.

PHONE 969
P. O. Box 216
F-1-16 yrs

Successor to H. S. LANDIS.

HOT WATER FRUIT AND VEGETABLE DRYER



This is the cheapest, simplest, most durable and effective dryer for domestic use that has ever been invented. It requires very little space and is used on top of a range or stove when not used for cooking, and when it is removed from the range to make room for cooking it still continues to dry on account of the hot water, which requires some time to cool.

This dryer is especially adapted to drying sweet corn and with very little attention can be dried off twice in one day. There is absolutely no burning or scorching which is one of the essential features of a dryer. It has a dry surface of 18 by 26 in. and weighs six pounds. PRICE \$2.50.

Manufactured by J. T. HAYS & SON Emmitsburg, Md.

ACROSS THE LINE

An ancient landmark that dated back to the frontier days was destroyed on Wednesday, when the house on the old McCleary homestead near Dillsburg was burned down. The house was of stone construction and was erected in 1789.

Pen Rock Cottage, on the road leading from Pen Mar Park to Lake Royer, owned and occupied by Randolph Debrick, of Baltimore, was destroyed by fire Friday morning about 9:30 o'clock. The fire was caused by the explosion of an oil stove. Loss is estimated at \$10,000.

Pennsylvania potato farmers answered the spring appeals of the national and state governments by planting 44,331 more acres than last year, a nineteen per cent increase. The total acreage is 309,331 this year. Condition of the crop is up to the average, which means seventy or more bushels per acre.

Pennsylvania is now recruited more than 20 per cent. beyond its quota. Its response to the call of the Federal Government for wartime aid has set new standards of State activities. Recruiting for the army, in particular, illustrates the lead taken by Pennsylvania over other States.

The annual District County Convention of the P. O. S. of A., met on Saturday in New Oxford. Members from all parts of the State attended.

It is the determination of the State Highway Department of Pennsylvania to surface the Lincoln Highway and other main arteries of traffic with the most permanent and lasting materials obtainable. A statement to this effect has just been given out by W. D. Uhler, chief engineer of the department, at a meeting at the home of State Senator T. L. Eyre, Consul of the Lincoln Highway Association.

The infantile paralysis outbreak in Eastern Lancaster county has assumed an alarming phase. It is of a particularly virulent type, as is attested by the mortality, for of the twenty cases that have developed during the past month, seven have resulted fatally.

Adams County Treasurer Sefton has received his supply of hunters' licenses with receipts, etc., for the issue of the 1917 hunting season. They go at the same price as last year. Several have already been issued.

Twenty-nine students of Gettysburg college, comprising all of the second squad that went from the Gettysburg College to the Officers' Training camp at Fort Niagara about three months ago, were released on Wednesday on the ground that they "are too young" to hold commissions in the Army.

Harry Lowry, a young farmer, of Duffield, who was hurt when gored by a bull at his home Sunday July 22, died in the Chambersburg Hospital Sunday. He had been suffering from blood poisoning for the past week. Young Lowry tended the dairy for his father, D. K. Lowry. Two weeks ago, while watering the cattle, he was attacked by the bull, and before assistance reached him he was almost trampled to death.

Maurice Kaufman, prominent Pittsburgh merchant, died suddenly at a hotel in Lancaster, Pa., of heart failure. He was on his way by automobile to Atlantic City, and was taken ill en route.

GRACEHAM

Mrs. Lillie Newcomer is visiting her daughter, Mrs. George Firor, of Baltimore.

Miss Ida Colliflower of Baltimore spent two weeks with her mother, Mrs. Agnes Colliflower.

Mr. George Fox and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Olander Weller, of Jintown.

Mr. John Bentzell and family spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Marshal.

Mrs. Lettie Groshon and two children spent a few days with her mother, Mrs. Henry Humerick, of Jefferson, who has been sick.

Mrs. Wesley Dubel and child spent Sunday with her sister, Mrs. Lester Fisher and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard S. Colliflower and daughter, spent last week with her sister, Mrs. Benjamin Keilholtz, near Frederick.

There will be a Lovefeast and communion Sunday morning at the Moravian church.

On August 16th to 18th, the Sunday School will hold a festival on the lawn at the church.

Miss Belva Colliflower spent Sunday at Detour.

Mr. John Pittenger is sick with pneumonia.

Miss Florence Colliflower is visiting in Baltimore.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hawkins and son Edward, and Mr. Maryland Thompson spent one evening this week with Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Fox and family of near Creagerstown.

Misses Carrie and Beulah Tressler visited Miss Leah Fox, on Sunday.

Miss Ada R. Pittenger, spent Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Fox and family, of near Creagerstown.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence R. Moser, Mr. John Gruber, of Pleasant Hill and Miss Daisy Hope and daughters, of Rocky Ridge spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Washington Pittenger.

On Monday evening this section was visited by a terrific hail storm which cut the cornfields almost to pieces, also blew a lot of trees over and washed the roads considerably.

The KITCHEN CABINET

Good manners are made up of petty sacrifices. Temperance, courage, love are made up of the same jewels.

FOOD FOR THE FAMILY.

As we will soon have an abundance of green peas it is timely to consider some of the many ways of serving them. If one desires to have every bit of the flavor as well as the mineral salts in the peas, the pods should be boiled after shelling the peas and the liquor used in which to cook them. The custom of cooking any tender green vegetable in a large amount of water and then throwing away the water is most reprehensible at any time and especially now when every scrap of food should be conserved.

The liquid in which the vegetables are cooked is rich in soluble matters that are valuable in the body and should never be thrown away but served with the vegetable as a sauce or added to soup stock.

In cooking any of the succulent green vegetables, salt should not be added until they are ready to be seasoned. If peas are inclined to lack sweetness a teaspoonful of sugar to a pint of peas will aid wonderfully in the flavor of the finished dish. Cook all vegetables in boiling water and peas in an open kettle as they keep their green color better.

For variety one may enjoy some of the following ways of preparing peas:

Peas With Braised Carrots.—Put four tablespoonfuls of butter into a saucepan with two cupfuls of freshly shelled peas, a bunch of mint, one peeled onion, half a cupful of cream, a well washed crisp head of lettuce, finely shredded, and a teaspoonful of sugar; cover and cook for twenty minutes, shaking the pan occasionally while the contents are cooking. When the peas are cooked, remove the onion and mint from the pan, add three egg yolks that have been beaten with two tablespoonfuls of cream, a pinch of salt and red pepper, shake until the contents are well mixed, then dish up the peas. Cook the carrots shredded in strings in a very little water, add three tablespoonfuls of butter to the tender drained carrots and dust with paprika and fry until a golden brown, then add a cupful of stock or the liquor in which the carrots were cooked; simmer one hour. Serve with the peas.

The Different Viewpoint.

Every parent has a sweet hallucination—that isn't quite the right word—fancy, maybe is better—that the \$5 goldpiece given to Sonnyboy on his birthday will not be spent, but will be treasured for years, as a memento of his twelfth birthday, rather than as a piece of legal tender with so much buying power. It's all founded on a difference between the point of view of a parent and that of a boy. To the parent it seems that nothing could serve as a memento better than a \$5 goldpiece. To the boy, however, it occurs that a tennis racquet, a new pocket knife and the balance in licorice will do just as well.—Kansas City Star.

Grievous Blow.

"I asked Jibway about his war garden and he became furiously angry. Is the man crazy?"

"No, but you mustn't make a mistake like that again. Jibway's war garden involved him in a quarrel with some of his neighbors and he has lost the friendship of the only man in the community who can play a good game of pinochle."

Pale Faced Women Take Phosphates to Make Rosy Cheeks and Beautiful Forms. Men need Phosphates to Make Strong, Healthy, Vigorous Bodies.

Athletes increase their strength, energy and endurance 200% or more by simply taking a few weeks treatment of Argo-Phosphate.

Atlanta, Ga. Dr. F. A. Jacobson says that Phosphates are just as essential to any man or woman who tires easily, is nervous, or irritable, worn out, or looks haggard and pale to make a strong, robust, vigorous healthy body, as they are to cotton to make it grow. The lack of Phosphate is the cause of all enemic conditions and the administration of 5-grain Argo-phosphate tablets will increase the strength and endurance of weak, nervous, care worn men and women 300 per cent. in two or three weeks time in many instances, and their continued use will build up the whole nervous system, and give new life, vim, vigor and vitality to the whole body. I always prescribe Argo-Phosphate to patients who are pale and colorless, and it is surprising to see how quickly a few weeks treatment will transform a pale face to a rosy cheeked beauty. There can be no rosy cheeked, healthy, beautiful women, without their system is sufficiently supplied with Phosphates. In recent interviews with physicians on the grave and serious consequences of a deficiency of Phosphates in the blood of American men and women, I have strongly emphasized the fact that doctors should prescribe more phosphates in the form of Argo-Phosphate for weak, worn out, haggard-looking men and women. When the skin is pale, and flesh flabby, it is a sign of anemia. When the phosphates go from the blood, the pink cheeks go too. The muscles

lack tone. They become nervous, irritable, despondent, melancholy, the brain fags, and the memory fails. Therefore if you wish to preserve your youthful vim, vigor and vitality, to a ripe old age, you must supply the deficiency of phosphates lacking in your food by using Argo-Phosphate, the form of Phosphates most easily assimilated.

NOTICE: Argo-Phosphate which is recommended and prescribed by physicians in all enemic cases is not a secret or patent medicine, but one that is sold and recommended by well known druggists everywhere, and physicians are daily subscribing the constituents contained in it. Being entirely unlike many other phosphates, it is easily assimilated and will be found effective in the treatment of indigestion and stomach troubles, as well as for care worn, nervous conditions. The manufacturers of Argo-Phosphate will forfeit to any charitable institution \$200.00 if they cannot treat any man or woman under 65 who lacks Phosphates, and increase their strength and endurance from 100 per cent. to 300 per cent. or more in one month's time, if they are free from organic trouble. It is dispensed by all reliable druggists.

If your druggist will not supply you, send \$1.00 to the Argo Laboratories, 10 Forsyth St., Atlanta, Ga., and they will send you a two weeks' treatment by return mail.

Advertisement.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mr. Armenus Pryor of Sabillasville is visiting his daughter, Mrs. Wm. Ride-nour.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Zentz and family visited Mr. and Mrs. Charley Eyley, on Sunday.

Miss Margaret Creeger, of Thurmont visited Misses Louise and Pauline Gall several days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ride-nour and children spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Mohr.

Mrs. Susan Pryor and child, of Baltimore are visiting her sister, Mrs. Clinton Bickensteiff.

A very enjoyable surprise party was given Mrs. Wm. Dewees on Sunday evening by her children and grandchildren in honor of her 68 birthday. The table was spread on the lawn and all the delicacies of the season served. Those present were: Mrs. Wm. Dewees and daughter Lula, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Dewees and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Dewees and family, Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Stull and family, and Mrs. Elizabeth Baker.

A very enjoyable pound party was given on the lawn of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ride-nour on Wednesday evening Aug. 1, 1917.

Miss Sallie Warrenfeltz and Mrs. Charley Gall, of Thurmont spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Gall.

Chronic Constipation.

It is by no means an easy matter to cure this disease, but it can be done in most instances by taking Chamberlain's Tablets and complying with the plain printed directions that accompany each package.

**Advertisement. Aug. 3-1mo.

FROM ALL POINTS OF COMPASS.

(Continued from page 4.)

Thursday.

Wives who worked in offices or factories before marriage should seek employment in industry again, releasing their husbands for army service. This was an official suggestion of the Provost Marshal-General's office today supplementing General Crowder's ruling that when the wife is assured "reasonable and adequate support" the husband should not be exempted on the grounds of dependents.

Edward Dickinson, former president of the Kansas City, Mexico and Orient Railway, died at his summer home at Miltons, Minn.

New York's first war hospital was opened today. The institution, which was made possible by the National League for Women's Service, occupies an old residence at Tarrytown, and is for the use of the men training at a militia camp.

The summer home at Cartierville of Lord Athelstan, publisher of the Montreal Star, was dynamited today.

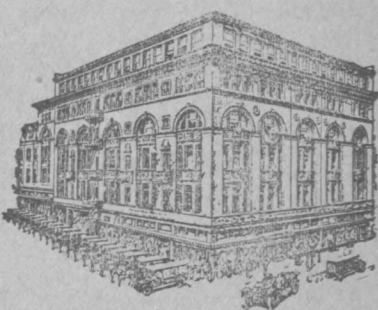
The Navy Department today placed orders for 1,687,500 pounds of canned pineapple, a year's supply, for the Atlantic fleet and east coast navy-yards and stations.

POST YOUR LAND—Trespass Notices 5c. each; 6 for 25c. at THE CHRONICLE OFFICE. tf.

Noble Man—Brave Women.

The first man drawn, the first drafted man—No. 1 of Uncle Sam's honored conscripts—was a married man. This is what he said: "What ever's right I'll do. It was a fair game and I took my chances with the rest of 'em," he said. "All any guy can ask is an even break and I got that." His wife was quick to declare that if the country needed her husband, nothing would stand in the way. "We'll faced whatever's to be faced."

Angoras will thrive and live in any climate of our country where sheep will.



Hochschild Kohn & Company

Howard & Lexington Sts. Baltimore

The Store that Gets The New Styles First :

When you come to Baltimore to shop—as you probably do at intervals during the year—you will naturally feel safest in the store whose stocks are always fresh.

It is a matter of pride with us—and a matter of principle as well—not to allow old-style or shop-worn merchandise to accumulate.

Periodically, we hold special sales in which this merchandise is disposed of at ridiculously low prices. We would rather give it away than permit it to remain in stock.

As a result, whatever is shown to you as new at Hochschild, Kohn & Co.'s is new.

The woman that does not keep in touch with the styles can buy here with perfect safety—and our people will be glad to give helpful advice and assistance to any one who is in doubt as to what to choose.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Baltimore, Md.

DR. FAHRNEY

HAGERSTOWN, MD.

DIAGNOSTICIAN

Only chronic diseases. Send me your name and address and I will send you a mailing case and question blank. Don't use dope for chronic troubles, get cured. It is a satisfaction to know what the cause is. CONSULTATION FREE.

PRINTERS' INK

HAS been responsible for thousands of business successes throughout the country. Everybody in town may know you but they don't know what you have to sell.

Advertising Will Help You



Tray of Packed Jars Ready to Be Placed in Homemade Water-Bath Outfit—Aluminum Pressure Cooker Also Shown.

PROFITABLE DISPOSITION OF ALL SURPLUS FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Every Ounce of Food That Can Possibly Be Produced
This Year Will Be Needed—Housewives Can
Avoid Much Waste by Canning.

FIRST MAKE ALL NECESSARY PREPARATIONS

"One Hour From the Field to the Can," Is Motto Every Canner Should
Have in Mind—Unless Fresh, Crisp and Clean Produce
Is Used, High-Grade Article Is Impossible—
Equipment Necessary.

(PREPARED BY UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.)

CAN SURPLUS FOOD, BUT USE JARS AND CANS WISELY

Don't have an empty preserving jar in your home next fall. Reserve regular tight-sealing containers for canning foods. Concentrate products so that each jar or can will hold as much food and as little water as possible.

Put up jams, jellies and preserves in wide-necked glasses sealed with cork or paper and paraffin.

Don't can anything that can be kept just as well dried or in other forms. Dry navy and mature lima beans for winter use.

Produce in your garden lots of cabbage, potatoes, and root crops that can be kept for winter without canning.—U. S. Department of Agriculture.

The waste of surplus fruits and vegetables in this country each year is large. It would be deplorable if this normal waste were allowed to go on this year when every ounce of food that can be produced is needed. The waste can be avoided in large part if housewives will can as large a part of the surplus perishables as possible. The first step is to see that all the necessary preparations are made before the vegetables or fruit are picked. "One hour from the field to the can" is a motto that every canner should have in mind. This is impossible if one has to prepare utensils and wash and scald cans after the fruits and vegetables have been brought into the house. The condition of these is a prime factor in determining the quality of the finished product. Unless they are absolutely fresh, crisp, and clean when they are put into the cans, a high-grade article is impossible.

When canning in small quantities, it is not necessary to purchase special equipment, although inexpensive portable equipment for use in or out of doors may be purchased. If considerable canning is done, such outfits will prove convenient and save labor. Especially is this true when a comfortable out-of-door place can be selected for the work.

The method of packing fruits and vegetables into containers and sterilizing the product after it is packed has superseded to a very large extent the old plan of cooking the food in an open kettle, transferring it hot to the jar, and sealing without any further sterilization. Since this is true, the first consideration is a sterilizing ves-

sel. This is sometimes called a processor. Cooking the food in the jar to sterilize it is known as processing. This cooker must be large enough to hold a convenient number of packed jars and must be fitted with a false bottom and a tight cover. A wash boiler, bucket, or galvanized tub can be used for a processor. It may be used on the kitchen stove or placed on a furnace built out of doors. One important factor is to be able to bring the water in this cooker quickly to the boiling point and maintain this temperature steadily. The false bottom is a rack which keeps the jars from coming in contact with the metal which is next to the frame. This prevents breakage. Racks made of strips of woods are probably the best. Sometimes wire netting, or perforated galvanized trays, are used. If the latter material is used, it should be raised about 1 inch or 2 inches above the bottom of the vessel.

Three types of canning outfits can be purchased. These are the hot-water, water-seal, and steam-pressure outfits. The first is merely a convenient form of the outfit described above. The other two make use of pressure and therefore accomplish the necessary sterilization in a shorter time than when the hot-water outfit is used.

Canning in Glass.

In canning in glass, select jars which are appropriate for the fruit or vegetable to be packed, considering the size of the container from the standpoint of the quantity desired when opened, the size of the fruit or pieces of fruit to be packed and the ease of sterilization.



Packing Blanched and Cold-Dipped Product Into Jars.

Sterilizing Jars.—Wash these jars and place them, side down, in a vessel and cover with cold water. Bring this water slowly to the boiling point and allow to boil for 15 minutes to sterilize jars.

Sorting and Grading.—While the jars are being sterilized, sort and grade the fruit or vegetables according to size and degree of maturity. Discard all fruit that is overripe, underripe, or unsound. Vegetables which are in choice condition for the table—that is, young, tender and fresh—are suitable also for canning. Those which have become stale are more difficult to sterilize and the loss of flavor and deterioration in texture resulting from staleness make them unsuitable for canning.

Following the sorting and grading, thorough washing is necessary before proceeding to paring, coring or slicing. Some fruits and vegetables require scalding in order to remove peeling.

Blanching.—Blanching consists of plunging the vegetable or fruit into boiling water for a short time. Use a wire basket or cheesecloth square for this. The blanch gives a more thorough cleansing, improves the texture, and insures a clearer liquor. It also shrinks the fruit or vegetable and makes it more flexible. A full pack is then made more easily. The time required for blanching varies with the state of maturity. After blanching the fruit or vegetable is placed for an instant into cold water to make more crisp and to aid further in shrinking.

Packing.—After selecting fruit or vegetable for uniformity in size and quality, it should be arranged with reference to symmetry and the best use of the space within the jar. In placing the fruit or vegetable in a jar a thin, flexible paddle, made out of cane or other suitable wood, is useful.

When the jar has been packed as full as possible without crushing the pieces, the sirup, brine or seasoning is added. The paddle is also used to take out bubbles of air after the liquor has been added to the pack.

Adjusting the Rubber and Cap.—Immediately before using, cleanse the rubber by dropping, for a minute, into a soda bath (one teaspoonful soda to one quart boiling water). Flatten the rubber in its groove, without the presence of any seed or particle of the fruit, before placing the cap. When a

different sizes. Note, also, the vegetables and fruits which require enameled or inside-lacquered cans.

Packing.—The federal laws require the cans packed for sale to be filled as full of food as is practicable for processing and to contain only enough liquor to fill the spaces and cover the contents. Weigh a sufficient number of cans before and after filling to obtain an accurate idea of average net weight. On account of expansion in processing, corn can be packed less full than other vegetables. These instructions do not cover the canning of corn for market. Mark the cans with a pencil or knife to show contents.

After the fruit or vegetable is in the can, brine, sirup or water should be added to within one-fourth of an inch of the top and the can shaken gently to displace all air within it. The groove around the opening is then cleaned and wiped and the cap slipped on. In order to make sure that the contents of the can have the required weight, the container should be weighed carefully before sealing.

If the weight is satisfactory, flux should be applied carefully around the groove with a small brush or cord, or a little mop made by tying a piece of clean white cloth around the end of a small stick. Great care must be taken to see that none of the flux enters the can. The clean, hot capping steel is then applied, the cap being held in place with the center rod. As the steel is lowered it should be turned steadily until the solder flows. Hold the rod firmly and lift the steel with a sudden twist to swing the melted solder evenly around the groove.

Exhausting and Sterilizing.

The next step is to exhaust the air from the cans. To do this, they should be placed in trays and lowered into boiling water to within one inch of the top. Ordinarily three minutes is long enough for the cans to remain in the water, which need not be brought again to the boiling point before the cans are taken out. A temperature of 180 degrees F. is frequently sufficient for exhausting. Failure to exhaust results in the air which is left in the can expanding. This causes the can to bulge and gives the appearance of a "swell," which will not only prevent the sale of that can, but prejudices customers in future. The leaders in the government canning work insist that



Homemade Hot Water Bath Sterilizing Outfit, Showing Satisfactory Type of Wooden False Bottom.

glass-top jar with wire clamp is used, place the lid on evenly and raise both clamps up, the upper one fastened to hold the lid in place. With a hermetic jar, fasten the cap on the jar evenly with the clamp. This type of jar is self-sealing as it cools.

Processing.—Place the jars in a water bath on a rack (a wooden rack is good) to avoid breaking. Have the water the same temperature as the contents, letting it come to within two inches of the tops of the jars. Have a tight cover for the vessel to keep the steam around the tops of the jars which are above water. Do not count time until the water begins to boil; keep it boiling steadily for the time required. Seal the jars air-tight promptly at end of processing, and remove them from the bath, being careful not to allow a cold draft to strike them. In intermittent processing, raise the clamps of the jars at the beginning of each processing to allow for expansion. Seal at close of each processing. The hermetic jar cannot be used for intermittent processing.

Storing.—Before storing, allow jars to stand for 12 hours or more. Then examine the seal. With a lightning seal or hermetic closure, take off the clamp and test the lid to see if it is tight. With a screw-top jar, simply invert the jar to see if there is any leak. Store all products in a cool, dry, dark place.

Canning in Tin.

Before undertaking canning in tin, special equipment, including capping steel, tipping copper, firepot for heating tools, cans with solder-hemmed caps, flux, sal ammoniac and wire solder must be secured. Follow all instructions for canning in glass up to the point where packing is done. See time table for blanching period and for processing period for containers of

wherever the "4-H Brand" label is used, exhausting should be done.

After exhausting, the small hole in the top of the can must be closed immediately. To do this, apply flux as for capping and use a little wire solder to close the hole. Hold the solder with the left hand near the hole and barely touch the hot copper to it, so that only a bead will drop.

It now remains to sterilize the contents of the sealed cans. For beans, corn, peas and asparagus, intermittent processing is recommended. Under this method sterilization is carried on for one hour for three successive days. The cans are lowered slowly under water that is boiling vigorously at the time. Naturally it ceases to boil as soon as the cans are immersed, but will begin to boil again a short time later. The time of processing is counted from the moment when the water begins to boil again, and it must be kept boiling constantly throughout the entire hour. In the case of very young string beans and some other easily sterilized vegetables, the processing is reduced to one hour for two successive days.

As soon as the processing is over, the cans should be cooled as rapidly as possible in order to stop cooking, which breaks down the fruit and injures the flavor and color. It is well to plunge the cans into very cold water. They should never be stacked close together until they are entirely cold.

The labeling should be done with a rather dry paste, which is put only on the end of the label, so that it does not touch the tin. Paste may cause rust, and in damp climates it is sometimes customary to lacquer the outside of the can before it is labeled. The label, if the product is intended for sale, must contain the net weight in



Sealing a Packed and Sterilized Glass Jar.

pounds and ounces and the packer's name and address.

In packing fruits and vegetables, it is necessary to surround them with brine, sirup or water, but under the terms of the federal law governing the interstate shipment of canned goods, no more of this liquor is allowed than is actually necessary to cover the contents after as full a pack as possible is made. With tomatoes no water whatever should be added and no tomato juice should be added in excess of the amount in the tomatoes canned.

Add Sugar and Salt.

In addition to the liquor, a mixture of sugar and salt adds greatly to the flavor of such products as tomatoes, peas, lima beans and corn. The mixture recommended by the government, specialists in canning is composed of one-third salt and two-thirds sugar. Two level teaspoonfuls of this are

placed in a No. 3 can and one teaspoonful in a No. 2 can. For beans, okra, cauliflower, etc., a brine containing 2½ ounces of salt to a gallon of water is used. For asparagus a heavier brine, four ounces to a gallon of water, is needed.

In order to conserve the supply of tin cans, it is strongly urged that all products intended for home use should be put up, whenever possible, in glass. The hermetic type of jar, however, is not a suitable one for intermittent processing, for which the best type is a glass-top jar with wire clamps. The clamps should be raised at the beginning of each processing to allow for expansion.

The following tables show the length of time, the character of the liquor, and other facts in regard to the canning of vegetables and fruits by this hot-water process.

CANNING VEGETABLES (HOT WATER PROCESS).

Do Not Attempt to Use This Table Without Reading All Directions Carefully.

Vegetables.	Blanch, minutes.	Liquor.	In Tin. No. of cans.	Process.
Asparagus.....	3 to 4.....	Brine (heavy).....	3	Intermittent* or 2 hours.
String beans.....	3 to 8.....	Brine.....	3	Intermittent.
String beans.....	3 to 8.....	Brine.....	3	Intermittent.
Lima beans.....	2 to 5.....	Salt, sugar, water.....	3	Intermittent.
Beets.....	Cook ¾ done, peel. Brine.....		2	3 1 to 2 hours.
Carrots.....	Cook ¾ done, scrape.....	Brine.....	2	3 1 hour.
Corn.....	1 to 3 (blanch on cob).....	Salt, sugar, water.....	2	10 Intermittent.
Okra.....	10 to 15.....	Brine.....	2	3 Intermittent.
Peas (very young).....	1 to 3.....	Salt, sugar, water.....	2	3 45 minutes first day 35 minutes second and third days.
Peas, medium.....	3 to 8.....	Salt, sugar, water.....	2	3 Intermittent.
Potato, sweet.....	Cook ¾ done, peel. Pack dry.....		3	15 3 hours.
Rhubarb.....	Cook ¾ done, peel. Cold water.....		3	2 15 minutes.
Soup mixture.....	Salt, sugar.....		2	5 2 hours or intermittent.
Tomato.....	Salt, sugar.....		2	2 20 minutes.
Tomato.....	Salt, sugar.....		3	3 30 minutes.

Vegetable.	Blanch, minutes.	Liquor.	Jar.	Process.
Asparagus.....	3 to 4.....	Brine (heavy).....	Pint	Intermittent or 2 hours continuous.
String beans.....	3 to 8.....	Brine.....	Pint	Intermittent or 2 hours continuous.
String beans.....	3 to 8.....	Brine.....	Quart	Intermittent.
Lima beans.....	2 to 5.....	Salt, sugar, water.....	Quart	Intermittent.
Beets.....	Cook ¾ done, peel. Brine.....		Quart	1½ to 2 hours.
Carrots.....	Cook ¾ done, scrape.....	Brine.....	Quart	1 hour.
Corn.....	1 to 3 (blanch on cob).....	Salt, sugar, water.....	Quart	Intermittent.
Okra.....	10 to 15.....	Brine.....	Pint and quart.	Intermittent.
Peas (very young).....	1 to 3.....	Salt, sugar, water.....	Pint	Same as No. 2.
Peas, med.....	3 to 8.....	Salt, sugar, water.....	Pint	Intermittent.
Potato, sweet.....	Cook ¾ done, peel. Pack dry.....		Quart	5 hours.
Rhubarb.....	Cook ¾ done, peel. Cold water.....		Quart	15 minutes.
Soup mixture.....	Salt, sugar.....		Quart	2 hours or intermittent.
Tomato.....	Salt, sugar.....		Pint.....	15 minutes.
Tomato.....	Salt, sugar.....		Quart.....	30 minutes.

Note.—String beans packed in No. 2 cans are preferable because more surely sterilized.

Corn, lima beans, and peas should never be packed in larger container than No. 2 and processed always intermittently. Corn is cut from cob after blanching.

Soup mixture containing corn and lima beans should always be processed intermittently.

The brine used is made of 2½ ounces salt to 1 gallon of water, except for asparagus, which contains 4 ounces to 1 gallon.

Beets and rhubarb when packed in tin must be put in enamel-lined cans.

CANNING FRUITS (HOT WATER PROCESS).

Fruit.	Blanch.	Sirup.	In Tin. No. of Cans.	Exhaust, minutes.	Process, minutes.	Jar.	Process, minutes.
Apples.....	1 minute.....	No. 1.....	3	3	8	Quart	12
Berries.....	No. 3.....		3	3	10	Quart	10
Cherries, sweet.....	15 seconds.....	No. 3.....	3	3	20	Quart	25
Cherries, sour.....	15 seconds.....	No. 4.....	3	3	20	Quart	25
Currents.....	No. 3.....		3	3	25	Quart	30
Figs.....	Soda blanch.....	No. 3.....	3	3	15	Quart	20
Guava.....	15 seconds.....	No. 4.....	3	3	20	Quart	25
May haw.....	15 seconds.....	No. 3.....	3	3	25	Pint	25
Peaches.....	15 seconds.....	No. 4.....	3	3	15	Quart	20
Pears.....	15 seconds.....	No. 3.....	3	3	20	Quart	25
Plums.....	Prick with needle.....	No. 4.....	2	2	12	Quart	15

Note.—Berries, cherries, currants, figs, gooseberries, May haws and plums, when packed in tin, must be put in enamel-lined cans.

To make the sirups recommended, boil sugar and water together in the proportion given below until sugar is dissolved. Strain all impurities out of the sirup before using:

Sirup No. 1, use 14 ounces to one gallon water.

Sirup No. 2, use 1 pound 14 ounces to one gallon water.

Sirup No. 3, use 3 pounds 9 ounces to one gallon water.

Sirup No. 4, use 5 pounds 8 ounces to one gallon water.

Sirup No. 5, use 6 pounds 13 ounces to one gallon water.

The sirup for canned berries is made out of berry juice instead of water.