

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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NO. 13

## ORIGIN OF THE RED CROSS

CAMILLUS DE LELLIS

Founded In America By Clara Barton

LATTER IS FULLY VINDICATED

Information Is of Particular Interest at This Time When Organizations Everywhere Are Doing Their Bit.

"The red cross as a badge of service for suffering humanity," says Mrs. Bellamy Storer "dates back more than three hundred years, and its origin must be of interest at this time when it has expanded as a society into a multitude that ministers to the physical needs of our Army and Navy here and abroad, Camillus de Lellis was born in the Kingdom of Naples in 1550. After serving in the venetian army, he was badly wounded in the leg and sent to the hospital of San Giacomo in Rome, where he was so impressed by the horrors and filth of what was really a pest house that he resolved to devote his life to suffering humanity; "to care for the plague-stricken and to nurse the sick in their own homes." At thirty-two he was ordained a priest and set about founding a religious order "to serve the sick."

"They shall wear a red cross upon their breasts," said Camillus, "to remind them of the suffering of our Lord Christ. This will give them strength and encouragement." Sixtus V. confirmed the congregation in 1585, granting them in the brief a special permission to wear "the Red Cross."

The American Red Cross, that is the organization, was founded and organized May 20, 1881 by Clara Barton. It was incorporated July 1, 1881 and authorized by President Arthur in March 1882.

The Bill for a tablet to Clara Barton in the Red Cross building, which promised success in the Committee, finally failed. Charges against her had been sent to every member of Congress, protesting against it. After months of work, Mrs. Cora B. Foster secured copies of official records proving these charges untrue in every particular. Before the matter came to vote on the floor of Congress, Mr. Taft notified the Chairman of the Committee, Representative Slayden of Texas, that he wished an interview with Congressman Dale. This was given at Mr. Slayden's residence at night. It was not an open hearing. Miss Barton's friends were not notified. Mr. Taft was accompanied by Mr. Davis, the Red Cross solicitor.

Mr. Taft is reported to have said that Clara Barton was canonized in the sentiment of the people—that a great mistake had been made in sending out the protest, and that no member of the Red Cross would again say anything derogatory to the name and fame of Clara Barton, but that in publishing our evidence of her achievements, no reference should be made to accusations! He would not yield the point of placing a tablet in the building as donors to the building fund did not wish the walls marred by innumerable tablets!

Stephen Barton ad Dr. Barton, relatives of the American Red Cross, asked and were permitted to make statements but these were not made to the Committee, Mr. Slayden and Mr. Gray being the only members present. Dr. Barton said Sir Christopher Wren has no tablet in St. Paul's Cathedral, only his name as the builder on a side door and the words—"If you would see his monument, look about you." Clara Barton's friends asked only for her name as Founder of the American Red Cross.

Stephen Barton is said to have used these remarkable words: He did not think a tablet necessary for he was confident that some day a monument would be erected to the life of Clara Barton "that will be an honor to us, not merely an honor to her!" It is not easy to see why the honor of her personal work should be shared by any who did not aid in it.

The failure to secure the tablet is only partially softened by the fact that every charge against her is acknowledged unfounded, and her title as Founder of the American Red Cross with its American Amendment—covering disasters in time of peace—and her noble service on American and Franco-Prussian battlefields can never again be questioned.

The longest tunnel in the United States is the Hoosac Tunnel, Mass., being 25,080 feet long, or about 4 1/2 miles.

St. Peter's Church, in Rome is the largest church in the world, and will contain 54,000 people.

## FREDERICK COUNTY COMPANY FIRST OF N. G. TO GO TO FRANCE

A Unit of The First Regiment That Made a Fine Record on The Mexican Border.

Emmitsburg will be proud of the present plans of the government in regard to the First Maryland Regiment are carried out, for it will mean that the soldier-like squad of local boys, who belong to Company A, will be in the crack body that will uphold the honor of the State on French soil. Of the scores of regiments in camp from all sections of the country the Maryland boys rated as the third best drilled, best trained and best equipped body sent to the Mexican border.

The First Regiment is composed of companies from Salisbury, Easton, Elkton, Belair, Westminster, Hyattsville, Silver Springs, Frederick, Hagerstown and Cumberland. Col. Charles A. Little, of Hagerstown, is in command of the regiment.

The regiment will go into camp on July 25, probably in Virginia. They have no information when they will sail for France, but they expect to get their Thanksgiving dinner in the trenches.

## STATE CONDENSED.

At the age of 110 years, Mrs. Ann Ponder, died Tuesday night at her home in Baltimore.

A patriotic song entitled "America's Call" has been written and composed by Mrs. Eleanor McDonough, of Baltimore.

John William Bogley, 51 years old, a member of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission of Maryland and for many years prominent in Democratic politics, died Friday night, at Friendship Heights, near Rockville.

A training school for young officers of the Reserve Corps of the navy was established at the Naval Academy, Annapolis. The course of instruction will extend until September 15.

Fishing in Swan creek from John M. Michaels' bridge, Robert Candler, of Hopesville, fell into the water and was drowned. It is supposed that he suffered an attack of vertigo.

William Spiker, 16 years old, son of George H. Spiker, of Baltimore, was killed in the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad yards in Cumberland, Friday. He was sitting between the cars of a broken train when they were jammed together. The lad was badly crushed, but live a short time after the accident.

The Apostolic Church of Maryland, chartered near Clearspring recently, one of whose articles of faith recites that it is "against taking up arms to destroy their fellowmen." Friday purchased from David H. Frush a site for the new church building in Blairs Valley on the road to Mercersburg, Pa. The trustees are Charles Wiles, David H. Frush, Myers H. Blair, David E. Hose.

The news of the death of Judge Robley D. Jones in Baltimore Saturday afternoon was received with the keenest distress throughout the entire judicial Circuit. His wide charity and splendid character had made him universally beloved and respected. It is said of him here that he had probably been of assistance to more young men and needy persons than anyone else in the county.

A union service was held in the Maryland Theatre, in Hagerstown, Sunday in the interest of the Red Cross. A large choir, made up of members of the several churches, sang patriotic selections. J. Vincent Jamison, Sr., president of the local Red Cross Union, introduced the presiding officer, Rev. Spangler Kieffer, pastor of Zion Reformed Church.

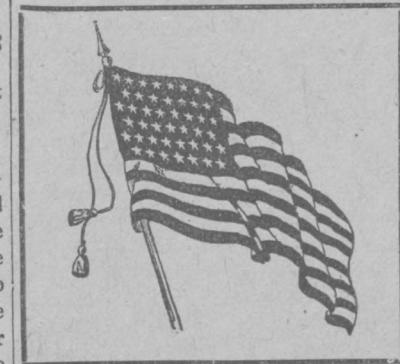
The large plant of the American Refractories Company, Brooklyn, Anne Arundel county, is now in operation. The plant, which is one of the first of kind to locate in the East, will manufacture high-grade bricks used in the manufacture of steel. Its cost to build is over \$250,000 and is the most modern and up-to-date in the country. About 100 men are employed at the plant and it will have a roll of about \$50,000.

The Washington County Board of Education has fixed the minimum salary schedule. Owing to the heavy cost of repairing 20 schoolhouses damaged by the hailstorm no new buildings will be erected this year.

(Continued on page 2.)

## Flag Mender at Ninety-six.

All the city flags of Somerville, Maine, are repaired by one woman. She is the descendant of a war-famed family, every war from the Revolution having had a representative where the fighting was the thickest. Her name is Mrs. Mary J. Whitney and at 96 she is active, happy and still on her flag-renovation job.



Alaskans are given from July 2 to September 2 to register for war service under the selective draft, under the terms of a Presidential proclamation made public in Juneau, Alaska, Friday.

That an American Navy vessel had sighted what was apparently the periscope of a submarine close to Hampton Roads was reported to the Navy Department Friday.

The American steamship Orleans, of the Oriental Navigation Company, has been torpedoed and sunk by a submarine.

Four of the crew were drowned, but all members of the armed naval guard were saved. The State Department, announcing the sinking Friday, withheld the place and the time of the attack.

Agents for the Department of Justice Friday afternoon arrested two Germans, one reputed to be a paymaster for the German spy system in this country and the other alleged to have been formerly associated with Capt. Franz von Papen, at one time military attaché at the German Embassy in Washington.

It was learned from official sources Friday that officers of the War Department for several days have been engaged in inspecting sites along the Chesapeake Bay for an aviation school. A tract of ground of 1,000 acres is needed where aviators can be taught both aeroplane and hydroplane work.

Major Raynal Bolling arrived in Paris Friday, on a special mission for the American War Department.

America's tremendous growth in explosive manufacture is shown by exports of \$5,521,077 in 1913, compared with \$717,144,649 in 1916, according to the official figures announced Saturday.

War Department officials announced Saturday that the site recommended by Signal Corps officers for an aviation school on the Upper Chesapeake Bay was in the immediate neighborhood of Tolchester.

All Germans formerly connected either with the German Embassy or any one of the many Consulates in America were on Saturday requested to leave the United States. Notification that their presence in America is undesirable has been sent to them by the State Department.

The New York National Guard will be mobilized at Spartansburg, S. C., on July 16, it was announced Saturday at the War Department.

Although the latest submarine scare—this time in Hampton Roads—turned out to have been caused by an oyster stake, whose barnacle top resembled a periscope, navy officials Saturday

## One Million Registered Cars in U. S.

There were 1,067,332 more motorcars registered in 1916 in the United States than in 1915. This was an increase of 42 per cent. The gross total of registered cars, including commercial cars, was 3,512,996; the number of motorcycles registered was 250,820. The several States collected in registration and license fees, including those of chauffeurs and operators, a total gross revenue of \$25,865.75.

Of this, 92 per cent. or \$23,910,811 was applied directly to construction, improvement or maintenance of the public roads in forty-three States, according to figures compiled by the office of public roads of the Department of Agriculture.

Recent years have shown an increasing tendency to put the spending of motorcar revenues directly in the hands of the State highway departments. Of the total amount applied to roadwork in 1917, 70 per cent. of \$16,411,520, was expended more or less directly under the control or supervision of State highway departments. Only thirteen states did not exercise any direct control over the expending of the net automobile revenues.

## Total Strength of Militia.

Latest reports to the War Department put the total strength to date of the armed forces of the United States at something over a half million men. The Regular Army strength appears to be 250,000 and the National Guard a little over 300,000. The war strength of the latter should be 100,000 more.

Post Offices were established in 1464.

## The War

From Day to Day

IN Paragraph Form

said they welcome any and all reports on such matters.

The Senate went on record Sunday in favor of bone-dry national prohibition during the war as far as whiskey and other distilled beverages are concerned.

Unofficially it was indicated Monday that 687,000 is the number of men to be selected for the first national war army from the millions registered June 5. Probably twice that number of names will be drawn, as the number of exemptions to be allowed is estimated at 50 per cent.

The last step necessary to make the entire National Guard available for duty in France was taken Monday by President Wilson with the issue of a proclamation drafting the state troops into the Army of the United States on August 5.

Sinking of the American steamer Massapequa by a German submarine on Saturday was announced by the Admiralty Monday. The crew was landed at the Ile de Zin, an island off the northwest coast of France, 28 miles southwest of Brest.

Official denial was made Monday to a rumor that spread all over Rio that Germany had declared war on Brazil.

The first draft of America's citizenship will include 687,000 men, the War Department announced Monday. These will be singled out from the great registration roll.

Secretary Daniels Monday recommended to Congress an appropriation of an additional \$45,000,000 for naval aeronautics, declaring "the Navy is trying to build up an air force to co-operate with naval forces abroad in anti-submarine warfare."

Karl Kaufman, thought by the police to have been a German agent, was arrested in Hammond, Ind., Tuesday. The police say he had technical drawings of local munitions plants and a considerable correspondence with persons in Germany.

"Germany must fight to the last gasp!"

With these ringing words Dr. Vpn Bethmann-Hollweg announced to the world that peace is still far distant, said an official dispatch from Berlin Tuesday.

Survivors of a Norwegian merchant ship that was sunk by a German submarine were landed Tuesday at a French port by United States destroyers.

All of the members of the crew were rescued, thanks to the energy and courage of the American troops.

(Continued on page 2.)

## Immense Loans to the Allies.

Additional loans of \$100,000,000 to Great Britain and \$60,000,000 to Italy brought the total war loans of the United States to the Allies to \$1,203,000,000.

Great Britain has received \$685,000,000; Italy \$160,000,000; France \$210,000,000; Belgium \$45,000,000 and Serbia \$3,000,000, and \$100,000,000 has been placed to Russia's credit.

Russia's quota, however, has not been formally accepted, as Special Ambassador Bakhmeteff has not been formally accredited to accept the loan. The members of the Russian Commission called on Secretary McAdoo for a discussion of the situation.

It is considered probable that Russia will ask a credit of approximately \$400,000,000 in the near future, in accordance with the request of the American Railroad Commission, which announced in Petrograd that \$375,000,000 would be required to put the Russian railroads in shape.

## Secretary McAdoo Makes Statement.

"My attention has just been called to a report circulated in New York city that the next offering of the Liberty Loan would be made on the 15th of September next, and that the amount would be \$3,000,000,000. This report is wholly unauthorized. I have not yet determined when the next offering shall be made nor what the amount shall be.

"I desire to warn the public against recurrent, unreliable reports of this character. When the amount and date of the offering has been determined official announcement will be made by the Treasury Department.

## BILLION BUSHELS INCREASE OVER LAST YEAR'S CROP

Flour And Possibly Five Other Food Products Are Expected To Set New Records.

The forecast in the government's July crop report shows that this year's corn crop will be the largest in history, except one, and that four and possibly five other crops will make new high records. This crop which with favorable weather from now on may equal the bumper yield of 1912, shows an increase of 541,000,000 bushels over last year, with a total of 3,124,000,000 bushels.

Wheat, winter and spring will be 38,000,000 bushels more than last year's and barley points to being the third largest crop ever grown.

Oats promises to exceed last year's crop by 201,000,000 bushels, the total production being forecast at 1,453,000,000 bushels, while the white potato production will be a record breaker.

Another record crop will be rye which will amount to 56,100,000 bushels, or 8,700,000 bushels more than last year.

Sweet potatoes will register a new high total with 82,200,000 bushels, or 11,000 bushels more than last year.

Rice production will be 34,400,000 bushels, the second largest crop ever produced.

Production of tobacco will break another record, with a crop of 1,215,000,000 pounds, which is 64,000,000 pounds more than was grown last year.

## FROM THE COUNTY.

The preliminary work of the military exemption boards, Joseph D. Baker, chairman, for Frederick, and William P. Morsell, chairman for the county, has been completed. Four lists of the names of the 4,174 who registered in the county were made, 1,068 in Frederick and 3,127 in the county. One of the lists will be kept by the boards, one will be posted in a conspicuous place, another will be given to the press for publication and still another will be sent to the Provost Marshal General.

Reno S. Harp, president of the Frederick County Fish and Game Association has received from the U. S. Department of Fisheries, Washington, 2000 young bass. Messrs. Harp and Haller deposited them in water best adapted to their growth.

Word was received in Frederick from the British Government that Charles Worthington, a cousin of Judge Glenn H. Worthington, has been captured and is held a prisoner by the Germans. He is uninjured and is enjoying the best of health in a German prison camp.

Supplies are badly needed by the American Red Cross. The Frederick County Chapter has just received a letter from the head office, in which the urgency of the request is shown. With the receipt of the letter, efforts to have the county's showing particularly good will be renewed. Already a fine collection of articles has been sent to the head quarters in Brooklyn.

Thirty losses against hail damage, aggregating \$17,368.95, has been paid in the vicinity of Sykesville. Many of the losers carried no insurance, while those who were insured will still be heavy losers.

The turnpike for Ceresville to Woodsboro, has been resurfaced, oiled and rolled down nicely and the road is good driving condition.

Members of the women's division of the State Council of Defense were announced Saturday by Governor Harrington. The women will co-operate with the regularly constituted organization. Those named for Frederick county are: Mrs. Mary L. Markell (chairman), Frederick Junction; Mrs. Nellie L. Reich, Mrs. Virginia M. Baker, Mrs. Jeanette C. N. Motter, Miss Bertha Trail, Frederick.

Directors of the Citizens National Bank, of Frederick, have declared a special dividend of 2 per cent. on its capital stock of \$100,000 amounting to \$2,000 which was contributed to the Red Cross Fund. The Commercial State Bank, of Frederick has also declared a dividend of one-half per cent. on its capital stock of \$80,000 which was also contributed to the Red Cross. Two county banks have declared Red Cross dividends and it is understood that other banks in Frederick and county may follow.

## New Armor for Trenches.

More than likely the American troops will enter the trenches in an entirely new kind of armor. The War Department is experimenting with and has asked bids for a steel helmet 15-100 of an inch thick and a body armor made of a series of thin spring steel plates, made semi-flexible by being sewed in a canvas sack.

## FOURTEENTH IN FRANCE

NEW MEANING TO U. S.

Our Fourth and the French Fourteenth One

BOTH STAND FOR DEMOCRACY

The Anniversary of the Falling of the Bastille in 1789 Before the Outraged People of City of Paris.

"American boys in Paris have sometimes been surprised and amused to find the Parisians apparently celebrating the Fourth of July on the fourteenth," writes E. N. Vallandigham. "This year," he says, "wherever loyal Americans and loyal Frenchmen find themselves together, the two anniversaries are as one, and good Sammies, now that the United States is a second time allied with France in a war for democracy, will celebrate the fall of the Bastille on the 'glorious fourteenth,' with the same enthusiasm that they showed in honor of our own Independence Day on the 'glorious Fourth.' Now is a good time to recall what the fourteenth of July means to Frenchmen, and to all friends of freedom and democratic government. For almost a century unsympathetic historians hid from many the true color and significance of the great French Revolution by showing it through the blood red cloud that enveloped the hideous Reign of Terror, but all the while Frenchmen looked back to the great principles of the revolution, and made the fourteenth of July an anniversary from which to draw anew each year the inspiration of republicanism and democracy. On that day in the year 1789 fell, before the outraged people of Paris, the Bastille, stout and ancient fortress, where for centuries the Bourbon tyranny had housed the men who offended kings and their friends. The fall of the Bastille was significant, not because the fortress retained its ancient dread, but because the sudden rise of the Parisians prefigured the end of the Bourbon monarchy, and the dawn of modern European democracy.

"Paris once had not one but many bastilles, the fortress of feudal nobles. When Cardinal Mazarin, prime minister of France during the long minority of Louis XIV., found the bastilles of the great lords a menace to the royal power, he managed to have most of them destroyed, so that at the cardinal's death in 1661 those strongholds could not embarrass the monarch. At least one bastille was spared, The Castle of Paris, which came to be known as preeminent "The Bastille." For many years turbulent factions always sought to seize the fortress, but in the end, and until the date that Frenchmen now celebrate, it was mainly in the hands of the Bourbon autocrats. They used it for their own purposes, sometimes properly enough, as the place of detention for genuine wrongdoers, often as a place of punishment for those who had offended the king or some court favorite.

"Of many tales touching the Bastille the most famous perhaps is that of "The Man with the Iron Mask," who lived there and in other prisons of Louis XIV, always wearing a mask of iron lined with black velvet. No man ever spoke of his name, and his identity has been the riddle of modern French history.

"When the people of Paris believed that Louis XVI, was about to coerce the States General in the summer of 1789 and nip in the bud the orderly reform of the monarchy that seemed to have begun, insurrectionary movements were set on foot, and at length the eyes of the angry populace turned toward the Bastille as the symbol of an ancient and hated tyranny. On the night of July 13, crowds from the Faubourg Saint Antoine began to move toward the Bastille.

"Most of the garrison managed to escape to safety, but the governor and six others were beheaded, and soon the Bastille was absolutely in the hands of the people.

"Thus began the vast movement that ran through many phases, that drenched France and eventually all Europe in blood, that seemed for a few years after the fall of Napoleon and again with the establishment of the pinchbeck Second Empire, to have permanently lost its momentum, but that helped to liberalize neighboring nations, and, at length, made possible the Third French Republic of today. So this year all who are loyal to the cause of the Entente will join with France in celebrating the 14th of July."

The present national colors of the United States were not adopted by Congress until 1777.



## Expert Advice For the Automobile Owner

Queries and Replies Covering Matters of Importance to the Man Who Runs a Car

Would a connecting rod seven and three-fourths inches long be too short for a five inch stroke motor? If so, what are the principal disadvantages?

The chief disadvantage of a seven and three-quarter inch rod for use in a motor having a five inch stroke would be the excessive wear that would take place as a result of the side thrust of the piston in the cylinder. When dealing with pistons or rods, in fact, the shorter the rod the greater will be the thrust on the piston; but, further, as the piston and top end of the rod have to be stopped and started twice during every revolution of the engine, when the engine is turning fast there is a very considerable stress set up, due to the inertia of the reciprocating parts, and this stress has to be carried by the bottom end bolts. Owing to the swing or obliquity of the connecting rod this inertia will vary with the ratio between the length of the connecting rod between its centers and the radius of the path of the crank. If the ratio between the length of the connecting rod and the stroke of the engine be high—that is, if the rod be long as compared with the stroke, the inertia stress will be considerably lower than if the length of the connecting rod be short in comparison with the stroke or the ratio low. So important is the stress from the inertia of the piston and other reciprocating parts that it has been regarded as a chief item in limiting the possible maximum speed at which an engine could be run. Rods which have the distance between the centers equal to two and one-half times the stroke give excellent results and at the same time do not give too high an engine for ordinary use.

An investigation into the ratio of six standard types of motor having a five inch stroke shows the average length of the connecting rod to be about ten inches from center to center. The shortest rod was nine inches in length and the longest rod eleven and one-sixteenth.

Would it be better for starting my motor to shorten the intake manifold and use a cowl gasoline tank? Would it improve the pulling to any extent?

Probably beneficial results as far as motor operation is concerned would come from raising the carburetor and shortening the intake, as you would give a last chance for condensation of the fuel, but it is doubtful if the results obtained would warrant the expense and trouble.

I want to order some balls for check valves, but do not know how to order the size. Are they specified by number?

Steel balls for check valves may be ordered according to the size in inches or fractions thereof desired. They come in practically all sizes from one-sixteenth to four inches in variations of thirty-seconds of an inch, even special sizes, perhaps larger or smaller than these, and in greater variation, may be obtained in large quantities.

I am having trouble with the differential of my car. Have broken two drive shaft pinions, two drive or ring gears and three differential cross pinions; also the differential thrust bearing balls and ball races are giving trouble. The differential makes a grinding noise when running. Would tightening the wheels on the axle cause any part of this trouble? Please tell me how to assemble and adjust these parts to eliminate the trouble.

It is imperative when installing a new differential that you see that it runs free in the axle housing and that there is no binding whatever. If the differential is too tight it will have a tendency to cut out the races. To overcome this we believe that it might be well to cut out a portion of the housing behind the ball race so that the differential will turn freely.

The growling noise is caused by the pinion and ring gear meshing being too tight. It is practical at all times to make sure that there is a certain amount of backlash in the pinion gear, and, further, one must make sure that the pinion gear is meshing level with the ring gear.

It is impossible to tighten the wheels too tight to cause any of the trouble you are having, as the axle shafts are tapered, and on this account the wheel is drawn up on the taper.

Would water admitted into the cylinders from the intake manifold, which is then converted into steam, keep the cylinders free from carbon?

Admission of water into the intake manifold and then into the cylinders is utilized frequently to prevent deposit of carbon and to keep carbon deposits soft. Many owners have found that such a method gives very good results.

Would you advise the use of powdered graphite in the crank case of a splash system engine? Oil is pumped into the main bearings and troughs into which the cranks dip. Will either have any bad effect on a motor?

There is no objection to using a mixture of graphite and oil in the splash lubrication system if the correct amount is used. Not over 4 per cent by weight of graphite should be mixed with the oil. It will have no effect on the combustion of the mixture.

I wish to increase the speed of my car a little by changing the gearing. The car makes about forty-seven miles an hour now, but I desire to make it about fifty-five miles. The pinion on the shaft has thirteen teeth, and the sprocket in the differential has forty-eight. Would it be advisable to do this?

It is claimed that by properly tuning up your car and motor you should be able to get the desired speed without changing the gear ratio of the rear axle. It would hardly be practical to change to a smaller gear ratio unless you wish to use the car for racing only, for by changing the gear ratio you would put an excessive strain on the motor at low speeds and you would find the car quite lacking in power when required to negotiate rough roads, mud, sand or hills. However, if you still desire to make the change it would be advisable to consult the factory. It might be possible to get gears to replace the ones now in use, but an entirely different axle generally is required.

In driving my car after getting it warmed up sometimes it will cause a hissing sound, as if a priming cup were open, and it loses power until the car almost stops on level ground. By throwing out the clutch and speeding up the motor I can get along again and sometimes for ten or twelve miles, and then the hissing will return. Again I can drive thirty miles with no trouble, and next time I take the car out the trouble will return. I have had four different men try to fix it and have had the valves ground and valve tappets set so a thin card will just slide under. Another machinist looked at the priming cups and said they worked open by road jar, but as yet the trouble has not been overcome. However, it is much better since adjusting the space between the valve tappets and push rods. It seems to run very well the first few miles, but gets worse when run twenty to thirty miles and has become warmed up. Also since this trouble came up it seems as though I can get twelve to fourteen miles per gallon of gasoline, when before I could get twenty to twenty-five miles. What do you think causes this?

It is evident that you have a leak which causes a serious loss of compression and which does not become serious until the leak is increased by heating. Whether this is in the valves or past the piston it is impossible to say. The chances are that the leak is past the piston and that new piston rings should be fitted. If you have reason to believe that the priming cups are at fault it would be well to test this out by removing the priming cups and screwing in plugs in place of them.

I have just bought a new car, and I cannot get the motor to run smoothly, although I have adjusted the carburetor in every possible way. I have the car in a house with a new plank floor, and I notice after running the motor a few minutes there will be quite a good bit of water standing on the floor that was discharged from the exhaust pipe. The water from the radiator goes through the intake manifold. Do you think the water could get into the cylinders from that source? I strain the gasoline through chamois skin and do not think it could get in that way.

From your description of the trouble it seems probable that there is a leak in the cylinder casting which permits water from the water jackets to seep through either into the intake manifold or the cylinder itself. It is suggested that you take the matter up with the manufacturers of this car, and if the fault is in the casting you will get an adjustment.

It has been my experience that a car rides more smoothly when the tires are not inflated to the pressure recommended by the tire manufacturers. Accordingly I do not pump my tires very hard. Will this injure the tires?

While the pressures recommended by the tire manufacturers are undoubtedly rather high for practical use, the car owner should be careful not to yield to the temptation of easier riding to the extent of running on soft tires, as this is a very expensive means for attaining this end. When tires are soft the various layers of fabric vulcanized together in the tread work loose and consequently weaken the tire structure. A blowout naturally follows at the weakest point, and the tire is of little further use. When badly blown out a tire is not worth repairing, since it lasts only a short time under these conditions.

When pumped up hard the tires will support the car weight and the weight of the passengers without impairing the fabric. In this way the tire will wear in a normal manner and will give a greatly increased mileage.

In which car does it take the most power to drive, one with the transmission in a unit with the axle or with it mounted midway?

There will be no difference in the economy with any of the three locations of the gear set, except in so far as the number of universal joints is concerned. The fewer the universals the less the friction at this point and the greater the economy theoretically. Consequently a car with one universal, such as found more frequently in the unit plant, should be, theoretically, slightly more economical than those with more universals.

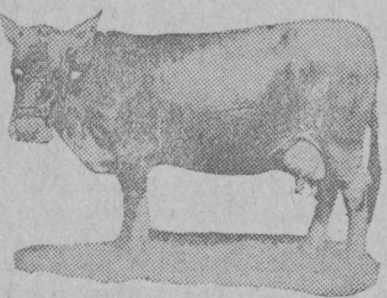
## General Farm Topics

### CALF SCOURS REMEDY.

Treatment With Formalin Said to Produce Good Results.

It is generally understood that preventive measures are the best remedies for calf scours, which causes considerable trouble to some dairymen in raising calves on skim milk, says the Kansas Farmer. The most important preventive measures are to guard against overfeeding, feed at regular periods, be sure the milk is at the proper temperature at feeding time, keep the pails and other utensils in which the skim milk for the calves is kept thoroughly clean and sterile and also keep the pens and stalls clean.

There are two entirely distinct troubles, both of which have the symptoms of scours. One is from navel infection



BROWN SWISS COW.

at time of birth, and the other is from indigestion. If a calf becomes sick within a few days after birth and dies within a day or two the case is probably navel infection. This trouble is often called white scours because the passages from the animals are generally white.

Indigestion is the cause of common scours. This generally occurs when the calf is from two weeks to a month old. Prevention is the best remedy. The common causes of indigestion are overfeeding, feeding milk cold or sour, feeding sweet milk one meal and sour the next and dirty pails, troughs or stalls.

Each calf should be watched carefully. At the first sign of foul smelling dung its source should be determined, as this is one of the first indications of indigestion. The amount of milk fed should be cut to one-half the usual amount, and a dose of one ounce of castor oil in milk, followed by the formalin treatment, is advisable. The formalin treatment consists in giving one tablespoonful of formalin solution, made by adding one-half ounce of formalin to fifteen and one-half ounces of water, in each pint of milk fed. The amount of milk fed may be gradually brought back to normal after a day or two.

Many feeders have obtained good results from the use of blood meal as a means of correcting a condition of scours. Where the case is mild a teaspoonful of the dried blood is added to the milk at each meal.

### PURE BREDS PAY.

No Profit In Raising Dairy Heifers of Scrub Breeding.

Raising dairy heifers as commonly practiced by farmers is a money losing proposition, as shown by cost account records kept by the Ohio agricultural experiment station in thirty herds. The keeping of inferior stock is discouraged.

An average loss of \$6.90 a head was figured on 361 calves raised to a year old. A further loss of \$9.94 a head was found on raising 327 heifers from one to two years old. Only two dairymen out of thirty made a profit on raising heifers to two years old.

Methods of feeding these heifers are above those commonly practiced on most dairy farms. The loss must be even greater under systems having no close management. Such a loss could not be made up by scrub animals, but high grades and pure breeds bring prices above the cost of raising them. The disposal of inferior calves is one remedy to prevent such losses.

### Corn Silage a Cheap Feed.

Because of the economy and convenience in feeding silage more silos are being built every season. This year will likely see a larger number erected to "can" the corn crop. Seventeen per cent more milk and 23 per cent more butter fat was produced by dairy cows fed largely silage than by others fed mainly a grain ration in a feeding test conducted at the Ohio agricultural experiment station. The silage ration produced butter fat at 13 cents a pound and the grain ration at 22 cents. Two pounds of dry matter can be produced in the form of silage at less cost than one pound in sugar beets, other tests have shown.

### Creep For Pigs.

A creep which the pigs can crawl under and get away from their mothers to eat will pay for the few hours spent in building it. They will waste less feed when they have only those of their own size to fight; they will get more to eat when the older hogs don't have a chance to drive them away from the trough, and they will learn to eat grain and skim milk earlier if given a private dining room.

### When to Harvest Beans.

Harvest beans when at least three-quarters of the leaves are ripe and when there is the least danger of rainy weather. Use a bean harvester or pull by hand. Allow the vines to dry at least two or three days in the field, and turn them occasionally to prevent spoiling.

### LARGE GATHERING SEASON BEGAN AT PEN MAR THURSDAY

Reunions, Missionary Conferences and Lodge Days Form Interesting Schedule.

The church and lodge reunions at Pen Mar Park were inaugurated Thursday, when the annual gathering of the Red Men was held.

The third missionary conference of the Reformed Church will be held July 16-23. Devotional exercises will be conducted by the Rev. Arthur P. Schnatz, Boonsboro, Md.; the recreation hour by the Rev. J. Edward Klingman, Clearspring, Md.; the vesper service by the Rev. Dr. Charles E. Wehler, vice-president of Hood College, Frederick, Md. Miss Virginia Carty of Frederick, will be musical director.

Speakers on mission topics during the season will be: The Revs. Samuel H. Stein, York, Pa.; S. Charles Hoover, Westminster, Md.; John L. Barnhart, Baltimore; Dr. Christopher Nuss, Wapakamatsu, Japan; Miss Margaret Motter, Frederick, Md.; Miss Corinne Bowers, Chambersburg, Pa.; Joseph S. Wise, Philadelphia, Pa.; Dr. Allen K. Faust, principal of Miyagi Girls' Schools of Sendai, Japan; Dr. Daniel Burghalter, Tiffin, Ohio; Dr. James I. Good, Philadelphia, Pa.; and Dr. Theodore F. Herman, Lancaster, Pa.

The members of Christ Reformed Church, of Middletown, Md., will render a cantata July 21. Dr. E. A. Schulerberger, Carlisle, Pa., will conduct the Sunday school on July 22.

Other reunions scheduled are: July 17—St. Paul's Lutheran League. July 19—Reformed Church. July 26—Lutheran Church. August 2—Presbyterian Church. August 9—Odd Fellows. August 16—Knights of Columbus. August 30—Everybody's Day.

### PICTURE PUZZLE



Sit out in the air—preferably where a southern breeze strikes the left wrist—and, while balancing a blue lead pencil on the third finger of the right hand, gaze into the lower part of the portrait of the Sphinx. Croon an Egyptian cradle song all the while.

Cover your right ear with a kidney stew and hop three times around the chair upon which you have been sitting. Go into a dark room and cut eight slits (not Schlitz) in the bottom line of the picture, using a plated kitchen fork.

Suddenly a bright yellow jitney will start around the shoulders of the image and five traffic cops will do a double shuffle in the foreground of the picture.

### STATE CONDENSED.

(Continued from page 1.)

Baltimore has been selected as the distributing point for the Red Cross work of Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina. Announcement of this was made Saturday by J. P. Flannery, of Pittsburgh, Red Cross executive and member of the War Council.

Catching fire from a defective flue, the old mansion house on the farm of Samuel J. Tyson, about one and a half mile north of Rising Sun, was totally destroyed Saturday afternoon. The fire was discovered by one of the men in the fields, and by the time he informed the family the entire upper story was ablaze.

Miss Amie Fisher, 19 years old, one of the "girls in overalls" at the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad repair shops at Locust Point, was severely injured Saturday morning when the jumper she was wearing became caught in a machine.

Two registered Hereford cows, valued at \$400, belonging to Wm. C. Begley, were killed by lightning near Berlin, a few miles north of Grantsville, Md., Thursday.

The steamship Cubore, first of the ore-carrying fleet of the Bethlehem Steel Company, was launched at Sparrows Point. Mrs. Charles M. Schwab breaking the customary bottle of champagne. In an address at luncheon following the launching, Mr. Schwab predicted great developments at Sparrows Point.

Prof. Charles Warner one of the best known and most popular theatrical orchestra leaders in this country, died suddenly at his home, 2302 Roslyn avenue, Walbrook.

A storm of cyclonic intensity struck the vicinity of Shade Mills, Garrett county, a few miles west of Frostburg, Monday afternoon, cutting a swath 200 yards wide.

Seventeen recruits who were among those who applied for admission to the Army Medical were accepted, making this the record army recruiting day in Cumberland.

### THE WAR FROM DAY TO DAY.

(Continued from page 1.)

The War Department Wednesday denied and laughed at a New York report that General Pershing has resigned his command in France.

By Executive order President Wilson Wednesday seized the big German cargo steamer Prinz Eitel Friedrich, which has been lying war bound at Hoboken, N. J., almost three years, and turned it over to the Shipping Board as its property. The German raider of the same name, interned at Philadelphia, was seized some time ago.

Representative Price urged Secretary of Navy Daniels Wednesday to select Crisfield, Md., as a site for one of the proposed aviation stations which the Navy Department will establish along the Atlantic Coast.

China is ready and willing to draw upon her countless hordes of men to aid in beating Germany. In fact, Oriental diplomats Wednesday predicted that she will plunge into the war with an initial contribution of 500,000 men.

Wanted: Able-bodied men to defend the United States. Apply to Recruiting officers.

### State of Maryland State Roads Commission

#### NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Sealed proposals for building one section of State Highway, as follows: Contract No. F-24, Frederick County: One section of road through Thurmont, a distance of approximately .34 mile. (Concrete) will be received by the State Roads Commission, at its offices, 601 Garrett Building, Baltimore, Maryland, until 12 M. on the 17th day of July, 1917, at which time and place they will be publicly opened and read. Bids must be made upon the blank form contained in the book of specifications. Specifications and plans will be furnished by the Commission upon application and cash payment of \$1.00, as hereafter no charges will be permitted.

No bids will be received unless accompanied by a certified check for the sum of Five Hundred (\$500) Dollars, payable to the State Roads Commission. The successful bidder will be required to give bond, and comply with the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland, respecting contracts. The Commission reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

By order of the State Roads Commission this 28th day of June, 1917. F. H. ZOUCK, Chairman.

CLYDE H. WILSON, Sec. ad-7-6-2.

### ORDER NISI ON AUDIT.

NO. 9601 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

JULY TERM, 1917. In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 30th day of June 1917.

William F. Fisher, Mortgagee of Margaret A. Shank as an individual and as Executrix of the last Will and Testament of Joseph N. Lohr, dec'd. On Petition.

Ordered, That on the 21st day of July, 1917, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 2nd day of July, 1917.

ELI G. HAUGH, Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test:

ELI G. HAUGH, Clerk.

Albert S. Brown, Solicitor. July 6-3ts.

### PUBLIC SALE.

By virtue of an order of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting as a Court of Equity, passed in a cause pending therein, wherein Millard F. Shuff is the plaintiff and Fannie S. Wilbur et al. are defendants, being No. 9613 on said docket, the undersigned trustee, will sell at public sale at what is known as "The Spangler Hotel" in Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Maryland, on

Tuesday, July 31st, 1917,

at 2 o'clock, P. M., all the right, title and interest of John M. Springer, deceased, in and to the following described real estate, of which the said John M. Springer, died, seized and possessed, to-wit:—All that lot or parcel of land, situated about 2 1/2 miles West of Emmitsburg, along the public road leading from Annandale School House to Tyler's Valley, containing about one-half acre of land, improved with a two and a half story frame house and other out-buildings with a spring of water on the place, and some choice fruit, and for the title see deed to John M. Springer by George S. Springer and wife dated December 30th, 1905 and recorded in Liber S. T. H. No. 274, folio 6 etc., one of the Land Records of Frederick County. Terms of Sale as prescribed by the decree: One half cash on the day of sale or the ratification thereof by the Court, and the balance in six months from the date of sale, the purchaser giving his, her or their notes bearing interest from day of sale, or all cash at the option of the purchaser. All conveyancing at the expense of the purchaser. A deposit of \$50.00 will be required of the purchaser on day of sale. RENO S. HARP, Trustee.

### PUBLIC SALE

OF—

#### Valuable Real Estate

By virtue of a power of sale contained in a mortgage executed by Sophia G. LeFevre and Franklin T. LeFevre, her husband, to J. Stewart Annan, Guardian bearing date on the 6th day of September 1905 and recorded in Liber S. T. H. No. 273, folio 10 etc., one of the land records of Frederick County, the undersigned, assignee of said mortgage, will sell at Public Sale, on the premises in Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Maryland, on

Saturday, July 28th, at 11 A. M.

All that lot of ground and premises situated in Emmitsburg, aforesaid in what is known as "Shields' addition," on the South Side of Main Street, adjoining the lot of Helen J. Rowe on the East and being the western half of lot number Eighteen (18) in said "Shields' Addition" of which Sophia Houser dec'd seized and possessed and which was conveyed to her by Lewis D. Cook and wife, by their deed dated on the Twentieth day of August, in the year 1894, and recorded in Liber J. L. J. No. 7, folio 264, one of the land records of said Frederick County, and which was conveyed to the said Sophia G. LeFevre by Eugene L. Rowe, Trustee, by his deed dated on the Fifth day of September, in the year 1905, and recorded in Liber S. T. H. No. 271 folio 194, one of the land records aforesaid.

The improvements on this property consist of a Two-Story weather-boarded house. Excellent location for residence or business building.

Terms of Sale as Prescribed by Mortgage: Cash. Purchaser to be at expense of conveyancing, including Revenue Stamps. A deposit of one hundred dollars will be required of the purchaser at the time of sale to insure compliance with its terms.

GEORGE R. DENNIS, JR., Assignee of Mortgage.

### United States Super-Dreadnought Utah

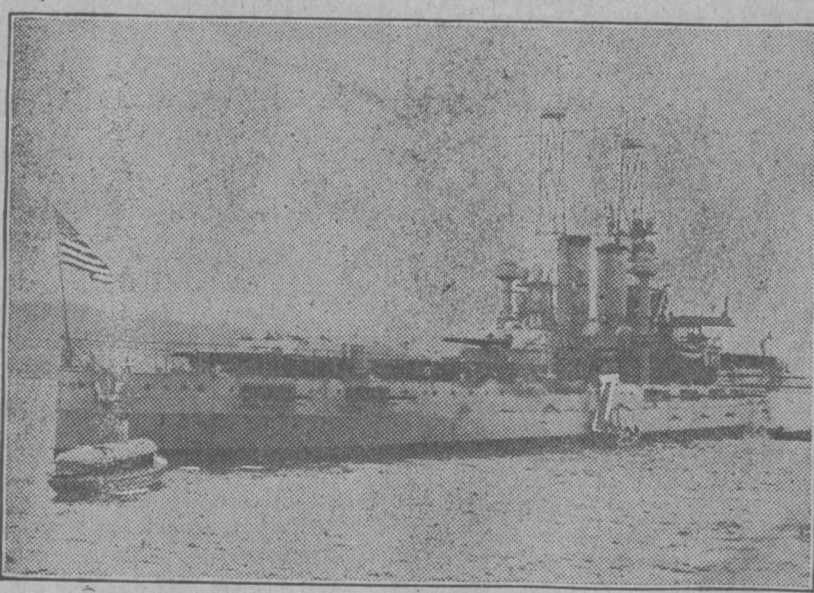


Photo by American Press Association.

The Utah is a 21,825 ton warship, 521.5 feet long. Her main batteries consist of ten twelve-inch guns, and she has a crew of 1,014 officers and men.

## Important Notice

The Baltimore and Ohio R. R. also the Hagerstown and Frederick R. R. place the inspection of their employees' watches in our hands. This alone assures you we are equipped to do expert watch repairing.

Bring us your watches, clocks and jewelry for repairing and we guarantee they will be put in first class condition.

### MALONE'S JEWELRY STORE,

35 North Market St.

FREDERICK, MD.

PHONE 969

P. O. Box 216

Successor to H. S. LANDIS.



**Registration Officers District 5.**  
Judges of Election, who are to act also as Officers of Registration for Emmitsburg, District No 5 for the year 1917 are as follows: Precinct 1, Charles R. Hoke, Edgar C. Moser; Precinct 2, James M. Kerrigan, James O. Harbaugh.

**RUBBER STAMPS.**  
Rubber Stamps for all purposes. The kind that lasts. Stencils, brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket punches, ink and ink pads. Leave your orders with  
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## = Daddy's = Bedtime Story

### A Fairy In a Wood

(Adapted From Hans Christian Andersen.)

SOON as Jack and Evelyn had taken in the flag daddy began to tell them this story: "Once upon a time there was an old castle that stood in the midst of a big, gloomy woods. In the castle lived an old fairy who could take any shape she pleased. "All day long she flew about in the shape of an owl or crept slyly about like an old cat. But when night came she always took the form of an old woman.

"Now, whenever any young man came within 100 paces of her castle he became fixed there and could not move till the old fairy came to set him free. This she would never do until he had given her his word that he would never come near her castle again.

"But whenever a pretty maiden came within 100 paces of the castle the old fairy changed her into a bird and put her in a cage. Then she would hang the bird in a chamber of the castle. I must tell you that there were several hundred pretty birds in cages in the chamber, all beautiful birds.

"Now, there was once a maiden whose name was Jorinda. She was far prettier than all the pretty girls ever seen before, and a shepherd's lad, whose name was Jorindel, was much in love with her.

In fact, they were soon to be married. One day that they might be alone together they went to walk in the big woods.

"We must take care that we don't go too near the fairy's castle," said Jorindel.

"It was a beautiful evening. The last rays of the setting sun shone brightly through the long trunks of the trees on to the underbrush beneath them, and from treetops sang turtle-doves, and other birds were perched in the birch trees.

"Jorinda sat down to look at the beauty all roundabout, and Jorindel sat by her side. They talked awhile, and then when twilight fell they realized that they were a long way from home and did not feel sure which path to take.

"In fact, they were in the same position of all children who get lost in the woods.

"Half of the sun's globe had set behind a hill. Suddenly Jorindel looked behind him and through the bushes saw that without knowing it they had been sitting rather close to the old fairy's castle walls.

"Of course he was terribly frightened. He turned pale with fear and trembled. Jorinda was singing:

"The wood dove sang from a willow spray—  
Well-a-day, well-a-day!  
He mourned for the fate of his darling mate—  
Well-a-day!

"All of a sudden, too, Jorinda stopped singing, and Jorindel turned to see what had happened," daddy ended.

"Oh, please tell us, daddy!" cried Jack and Evelyn.

"If I told you now, what would we have for a bedtime story tomorrow night?" asked daddy. So the children ran off to bed without teasing.

**Her Self Sacrifice.**  
"She's awfully self sacrificing."  
"How do you make that out?"  
"Well, she stayed at home from church Sunday to sit up with a sick woman."

"Huh! She isn't a regular church-goer. I don't see anything self sacrificing in that."

"You don't? But, my dear, she had a new gown and a new hat that had just arrived Saturday night."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

**Misdirection of Efficiency.**  
Is the art of efficiency by any chance misdirected—misdirected toward products as an end in itself instead of toward the development of vitally initiative human individuals, joyous workers to whom product is a byproduct, wealth an incident; men who for the very joy of the working work explosively?—Industrial Management.

**Length, about ten and three-fourths inches.**  
Range: Breed generally in the United States, southern Canada, and Mexico to Costa Rica; winter from the Ohio and Potomac valleys and British Columbia southward.

**Habits and economic status:** Our two meadowlarks, though differing much in song, resemble each other closely in plumage and habits. Grass plains and uplands covered with a thick growth of grass or weeds, with nearby water, furnish the conditions best suited to the meadowlark's taste. The song of the western bird is loud, clear, and melodious. That of its eastern relative is feebler and loses much by comparison. In many localities the meadowlark is classed and shot as a game bird. From the farmer's standpoint this is a mistake, since its value as an insect eater is far greater than as an object of pursuit by the sportsman. Both the boll weevil, the foe of the cotton grower, and the alfalfa weevil are among the beetles it habitually eats. Twenty-five per cent of the diet of this bird is beetles, half of which are predaceous ground beetles, accounted useful insects, and one-fifth are destructive weevils. Caterpillars form 11 per cent of the food and are eaten in every month in the year. Among these are many cutworms and the well-known army worm. Grasshoppers are favorite food and are eaten in every month and almost every day. The vegetable food (24 per cent of the whole) consists of grain and weed seeds.



Commander Rickey McLean.

## The KITCHEN CUPBOARD

### WASH DAY MENU.

**MONDAY—BREAKFAST.**  
Stewed Peas, Peaches.  
Creamed Mince of Veal.  
Oatmeal. Scones. Coffee.  
**LUNCHEON.**  
Welsh Rabbit. Finger Rolls.  
Fig Farina Souffle.  
**DINNER.**  
Soup With Barley.  
Lamb's Liver en Casserole With Vegetables.  
Mashed Potatoes.  
Beet and Celery Salad.  
Brown Betty.

### Casserole Dishes.

**BEEF'S HEART CASSEROLED.**—Thoroughly wash a large beef's heart in lukewarm water, changing the water four or five times. Open the heart enough to remove the ventricles and cover it with equal parts of vinegar and water for two hours. Drain and wipe very dry, then fill with poultry, chestnut or oyster stuffing and draw the opening together with a soft cord. Wrap the heart in two or three thicknesses of cheesecloth and steam it for two hours. Remove the cloth and place the heart in a casserole; pour over the heart hot water and butter (one tablespoonful of butter to one cupful of water), one teaspoonful salt, one-fourth teaspoonful pepper, one tablespoonful sherry; cover and place in oven and bake two hours. Turn the heart in the heat several times after placing it in the casserole. Hot water or stock may be added if necessary.

**Casserole of Calf's Liver.**—In three or four tablespoonfuls salt pork drippings saute (cook in a small amount of fat) two cupfuls of uncooked potato cubes, one cupful carrot cubes and one cupful celery stalks cut in one inch pieces. When delicately browned place in a casserole. Wash and cut a calf's liver in slices, lay on top of the vegetables, sprinkle with salt and pepper, add two cupfuls boiling hot water and two teaspoonfuls kitchen bouquet. Cover and cook in moderate oven from one to one and one-half hours.

**Veal Chops en Casserole.**—Saute in hot butter veal chops that have been lightly dredged in flour. Place in a casserole, add an equal amount of flour to the hot butter (there should be two or three tablespoonfuls) and brown; add one cupful of tomato puree (canned or fresh tomato cooked slowly until reduced to a thick consistency) and one or one and one-half cupfuls of stock (or stock made from trimmings); cook until thick and well blended; season with salt, paprika, grated onion and celery. Cover the casserole, place below the middle of a moderately heated oven and cook one hour. Parboiled onions, six or eight, may be added just before covering the casserole.

**Millions Advanced on Farm Loans.**  
A total of \$11,661,905 in first mortgage loans to farmers at five per cent interest had been asked by the 230 farm loan associations chartered by the Federal Farm Loan Board up to July 1. The loans are now being made through the 12 federal land banks. Nearly \$100,000,000 more has been applied for by the 12 banks, but not yet approved.

The average amount asked by each association was slightly in excess of \$50,000, and the average number of farmers in each of the 230 associations chartered was 18, making the average individual loan about \$2,500.

Farm loan board commissioners expressed gratification that the business was being equally distributed throughout the country. A large volume of the loans is in Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska, Kansas, Minnesota and Oklahoma.

**Billiousness and Stomach Trouble.**  
"Two years ago I suffered from frequent attacks of stomach trouble and billiousness," writes Miss Emma Verbyke, Lima, Ohio. "I could eat very little food that agreed with me and I became so dizzy and sick at my stomach at times that I had to take hold of something to keep from falling. Seeing Chamberlain's Tablets advertised I decided to try them. I improved rapidly. Obtainable everywhere."

**Pajamas For the Soldiers.**  
Mrs. Woodrow Wilson and Miss Helen Bones have turned over the product of their own handiwork in one month's sewing for the Red Cross—four dozen pairs of pajamas and an equal number of sheets and pillow cases—for distribution among the Red Cross Societies of England, France, Italy and Canada.

**Says Phosphates Make Beautiful Women and Strong, Healthy, Vigorous, Robust Men.**  
Physicians all over the world are prescribing phosphates to build up run down enemic conditions and those who have treated their patients with Argo-Phosphate are changing thin, enemic women with toneless tissues, flabby flesh, into the most beautiful rosy cheeked and plump round formed women imaginable.

Atlanta, Ga. Dr. Jacobson said in a recent interview that 90 per cent. of enemia comes from nervous breakdown which can only be corrected by supplying the necessary phosphates to the nervous system that is lacking in the food you eat, and this can be quickly supplied by taking one or two 5-grain Argo-Phosphate tablets after each meal, and at bed time. It will in many cases make a pale scrawny face the picture of health in a few days. I have seen women that I expected would have to be kept under treatment for months restored to perfect health in one or two weeks time.

**SPECIAL NOTICE.** The Argo-Phosphate recommended by Dr. F. H. Jacobson contains phosphates such as are prescribed by leading physicians throughout the world, and it will be found the most effective form for treating patients with Nervous Dyspepsia, Stomach troubles, Brain Fog, and Nervous Prostration. It will renew youthful vim and vigor, and build up the whole body. If your druggist will not supply you with Argo-Phosphate, send \$1.00 for two weeks treatment, to Argo Laboratories, 10 Forsyth St., Atlanta, Ga.

**Advertisement**



Photo by American Press Association.  
Rear Admiral Frank F. Fletcher.

### TEN COMMANDMENTS.

(Michigan State Board of Health Bulletin)

I. Honor thy city and keep its sanitary laws.

II. Remember thy cleaning day, and keep it wholly.

III. Thou shalt love thy children, and provide for them decent homes and playgrounds.

IV. Thou shalt keep fresh air in thy house day and night.

V. Thou shalt not keep in disorder thy alley, thy backyards, thy hall and stairways.

VI. Thou shalt not kill thine own nor thy neighbor's bodies with poisonous air and disease-breeding filth.

VII. Thou shalt not let the filthy fly live.

VIII. Thou shalt not steal thy children's happiness from them by neglecting their health.

IX. Thou shalt not bear filthy, decayed teeth in thy mouth nor tolerate them in the mouth of those about thee.

X. Thou shalt not spit on the sidewalks, nor on the floor, nor in the streets car, nor in any public place whatsoever.

**Games Innings Won Lost Perc.**  
Alfred 3 16 1 0 1.000  
Hartl 10 69 8 2 .800  
Cain 4 29 1 1 .500  
Ruiz 5 39 1 2 .333

Bowling proved the premier batter with the grand average of .375, Hartl .344 was second. Slattery was the leading slugger hitting for fourteen extra bases, including four home runs. Sullivan was second with eleven extra bases. Averages.

**Team's Ave.** 16 615 139 165 141 270  
**Opponents** 16 541 104 — 115 193

Due perhaps to the many changes in positions, the fielding of the team was far below that of the batting and pitching, which latter were always the chief factors in its victories.

The chief exception to this was the brilliant work of Miller at first base. In handling 167 chances he erred but twice, his fielding average being .988. Not only did he do his part but by clever fielding he converted many wild throws into put-outs. He is one of the cleverest players around the initial sack that has been seen around here in some time. Joe Hartl and Ruiz proved very clever outfielders, the first especially made many exceptional catches. Slattery's work behind the bat was also worthy of mention.

The following received their letter: Captain Slattery, Hollern, Mgr., Fesenmeier, Hartl, Cain, Bowling, Sullivan, Miller, Fisher and Ruiz.

Slattery was unanimously elected Captain for next year which should prove one almost uninterrupted string of victories. Fesenmeier and Cain will be the only regulars lost. The eight others aided by such players from among this year's substitutes as Costello Silling, Collins, Prendergast, McNally, Murray, Cissel and others, who have shown more than ordinary ability, should prove practically invincible among the High and Prep schools of this vicinity.

Guilbert Custy, of Baltimore, has been elected manager of next year's club to succeed John J. Hollern, of Steelton, Pa., manager and infielder of this season's team.

Uncle Sam needs more men. Enlist now, if you are in a position to serve.

## SUCCESSFUL YEAR FOR JUNIORS DESPITE MISFORTUNES

Only Two Veterans Reported.—Trim Gettysburg High as a Climax.—Slattery Re-elected Captain.

At the beginning of the season only two veterans reported for base ball practice. Captain Friday, last year's second sacker, and Joe Hartl out fielder. Thus handicapped by lack of experienced men it appeared that a team capable of winning half its games was the best that could be expected. But tho' fortune did not prove favorable—refused, in fact, to even remain neutral—yet the Juniors went ahead, ignoring all obstacles and put more than two-thirds of their games on the right side of the ledger.

The greatest set-back was the loss of captain Friday who is not only a player of exceptional ability but further possesses the invaluable power of infusing his own aggressiveness into his team mates. Friday played only one game, being forced to leave school through sickness.

Gray who was expected to develop into the main-stay in 'the box' was unable to play at all. One by one the other possibilities faded until it became necessary to call Hartl and Cain from the out-field to do the hurling. Hartl jumped into the new work at once and proved as effective in the box as in the out-field. Cain developed into an efficient aid. Ruiz was developed late in the season and should prove a consistent winner next season.

The jinx also took hold of the catching staff. Costello the most promising of the receivers suffered first a dislocated finger and then an injured knee which kept him out the entire season. Sours lost much time nursing a sprained wrist and Silling who did a bit of good work early in the season spent the last month as a spectator due to illness. Both Silling and Costello should have a good season next year releasing the more versatile Slattery for duty elsewhere.

The usual misfortunes were experienced by the rest but despite all this the youngsters kept doggedly at their work and rapidly fell into a winning stride. They put the final stamp of success upon their season's work, in June when they defeated their chief rival Gettysburg High 7-1, and thus in spite of the fact that they were a green team while the High School was composed largely of veterans of four years experience: The locals' record was:—games played 16, won 11, lost 5, for an average of .687

**Billiousness and Stomach Trouble.**  
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**Says Phosphates Make Beautiful Women and Strong, Healthy, Vigorous, Robust Men.**  
Physicians all over the world are prescribing phosphates to build up run down enemic conditions and those who have treated their patients with Argo-Phosphate are changing thin, enemic women with toneless tissues, flabby flesh, into the most beautiful rosy cheeked and plump round formed women imaginable.

Atlanta, Ga. Dr. Jacobson said in a recent interview that 90 per cent. of enemia comes from nervous breakdown which can only be corrected by supplying the necessary phosphates to the nervous system that is lacking in the food you eat, and this can be quickly supplied by taking one or two 5-grain Argo-Phosphate tablets after each meal, and at bed time. It will in many cases make a pale scrawny face the picture of health in a few days. I have seen women that I expected would have to be kept under treatment for months restored to perfect health in one or two weeks time.

**SPECIAL NOTICE.** The Argo-Phosphate recommended by Dr. F. H. Jacobson contains phosphates such as are prescribed by leading physicians throughout the world, and it will be found the most effective form for treating patients with Nervous Dyspepsia, Stomach troubles, Brain Fog, and Nervous Prostration. It will renew youthful vim and vigor, and build up the whole body. If your druggist will not supply you with Argo-Phosphate, send \$1.00 for two weeks treatment, to Argo Laboratories, 10 Forsyth St., Atlanta, Ga.

**Advertisement**

## We Have Subscribed For \$25,000 Worth of Liberty Bonds

Your Government asks YOU to invest in one or more of these bonds and it guarantees to pay you 3½ per cent.

You Can Buy These Bonds From Us  
\$50, \$100, \$500, \$1000 or more  
And Pay In Installments If You Wish

A Liberty Bond Is The  
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BANKERS  
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Send us your broken Watches  
Clocks and Jewelry and let us put  
them in good order.  
We guarantee all of our work.

**McCLEERY'S**  
JEWELRY STORE  
48 North Market St., Next to "The News,"  
P. O. Box 7. FREDERICK, MD. Phone 705.

## SUMMER CLEARANCE SALE

July 13th to 31st

Owing to late Spring we find ourselves loaded with summer merchandise. In order to move this stock quickly we are cutting prices which will be a big Saving to our Customers.

**REGAL OXFORDS AT \$3.98 & \$4.98**  
Entire stock had sold from \$5.00 to \$6.50.

**Straw Hats 79c to \$1.98**  
for Hats from \$1.00 to \$3.00

**Dress Shirts 89c., \$1.00, \$1.25**  
\$1.50, & \$2.00

Shirts \$1.29. Large assortment of styles. All sizes.  
Men's 50c Ties in good Assortment at 39c. 35c. and 25c. Ties 22c.

## MEN'S DRESS PANTS

\$3.50 grade \$2.98  
\$4.00 " \$3.48  
\$4.50 " \$3.98  
\$5.00 " \$4.48

**MEN'S \$1.50 WORK PANTS \$1.35**  
**SPECIAL KAHKI PANTS AT 98c.**

Bargains in Men's and Boys' Suits. Come look for yourself.

## Clothing Store

WEST MAIN STREET  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
C. F. ROTERING, Prop.



## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. &amp; P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, JULY 13, 1917.

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1917 JULY 1917						
SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catocin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

## EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 107 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liverys, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

## HERE'S TO OLD GLORY, GOD BLESS HER!

If anyone attempts to haul down the American flag, shoot him on the spot.—John A. Dix.



O folds of white and scarlet! O blue field with your silver stars! May fond eyes welcome you, willing feet follow you, strong hands defend you, warm hearts cherish you, and dying lips give you their blessing! Ours by inheritance, ours by allegiance, ours by affection—long may you float on the free winds of heaven, the emblem of liberty, the hope of the world!—Anon.

## INSURANCE.

The hail and windstorms, small hurricanes, miniature floods and disastrous forest and property fires that have visited Frederick county during the last thirty days should point a moral to the people of this section of Western Maryland.

The poorest policy in the world is that of not possessing an insurance policy. Any building is liable to burn at any minute. Lightning may destroy one's home within an hour; it may set fire to a barn, and instantly consume a farmer's entire crop. Suddenly the head of the family may be taken by death; he may, if he escapes this, contract a lingering illness. An automobile accident easily may happen, the occupants becoming seriously injured; the car itself is liable to destruction at a time when one least expects it. No one knows at what minute a train may go over an embankment, or be in collision. Thieves are no respecters of persons; money and valuables are common property to them. Nor do wind and hail storms select one particular farm to devastate or any special plate glass front to damage. Losses of various kinds are liable to occur in the twinkling of an eye, and to any one—rich, poor, careful or otherwise; but restitution, recovery for loss or damage can come only from insurance, and a life, health, fire, accident, burglary, storm, automobile, plate-glass or other insurance policy—the list covers everything imaginable—is the best asset a person can have.

## IF YOU'VE GOT A JOB—STICK.

Eliminating those who have "made their pile," those who live off of an inherited fortune, and those who are incapacitated, about the only idle men these days are men who are constitutionally opposed to labor, in any and every form. Work is plentiful, wages are fair and wise is he who, having a job, sticks.

"Bettering oneself" is only proper; but before a "change" is made a wise thing to do is to be sure that the change will be a real advance. Often it is not.

Statistics show that success, in nine cases out of ten, has come to the employee who has stuck. They also prove that the desire for a change and subsequent idleness have been the lot of most of the "hard luck" individuals one comes in contact with.

"His new salary will be \$— a year. —won his promotion through hard work and by sticking to the job."

The foregoing is part of a news story from a daily paper. It is by no means an unusual one. Something similar is frequently

noted, demonstrating that enthusiasm, energy and hold-on are better than a craving to leave a "sure thing" for which one is fitted, for an uncertainty—better than a disposition to do something else badly and fail altogether.

It was a wise, an experienced, a successful man who said: "Success in life is a matter not so much of talent or opportunity as of concentration and perseverance." Perseverance means stick, hang on; and out of sticking is evolved advancement—often when one least expects it.

How about that dog ordinance? If fees were collected for all the meat hounds and mangy night prowlers (without tags) that wander around Emmitsburg in open defiance of the law, there would be enough extra money in the treasury to clean at least one more alley in the corporation. The hot days will soon be here and some child will be bitten by one of these curs—then, perhaps.

## GOING DOWN:

Potatoes,  
Other foodstuffs,  
Elevators,  
Suffrage banners,  
More ships,  
Tired work horses,  
Chinese emperors,  
The old oaken bucket,  
Zeppelin bombs.

WITH Lord Northcliffe's revelations about spies in England after the War broke out, the United States will be rather prone to apply the old characterization of the Red Man to the Teuton. Personally, for a long time we have distrusted even the spyglass.

HAVE you ever slipped down on banana peel? If you have—well, you know just how foolish you feel. But it's nothing compared to the damp\* raw deal you get when you skid on a rubber heel.

\*Yes, we thought of the other word too, but we let it go at that.

TALK about the effect of liquid fire and trench gas! What of the asphyxiating sensation derived from a whiff of the highly muskified Portland cement so much indulged in by the gentler sex? Especially on a heavy, murky evening.

No, Roxana, an able seaman does not wear a top hat and Inverness. Neither is it necessary to include embroidered handkerchiefs or silk underwear in the comfort kit you are making.

"ONE hundred Million Artists For America"—This looks as though some rash roisterers contemplated a broad carmine streak from Maine to California before all the "paint" is confiscated.

DEAR Mr. Hoover,

What kind of sauce do you recommend for your food-less meals?

DON'T worry about trifling ailments; because you have a frog in your throat you are not necessarily going to croak.

"WAITERS Walk Out."—Most likely to get what was ordered—couldn't expect them to run out.

AND General Brushmoff is still using his whiskbroomski with good effect.

ORDER your non-tonsil-cutting knife blades for new-potato eating.

SWEET corn in the offering! First call for soup-spoon exhaust mufflers.

THIS is the day of conservation—stop the shirt waist!

## PREVENTION OF DISEASE.

Uncle Sam Will Give You Free Advice on This Vital Subject.

Health insurance has grown to be more and more recognized as a vital factor in the welfare of any community. Vigorous campaigning on the part of federal, state and municipal health authorities has led to the prevention of a great deal of unnecessary disease, but to be really successful the co-operation of citizens is considered essential.

"You have insured your merchandise against loss," says a bulletin of the United States public health service. "You have insured your house and barn against fire. You have perhaps even taken out an insurance policy to provide the necessities of life for your family in case you become ill. But have you given to the question of preventing such illness the thought and study that so important a matter deserves?"

The United States public health service devotes much of its time and effort to the study of preventable diseases and has issued numerous pamphlets containing the fundamental principles of disease prevention. They are sent free of charge on request. Among them are included "Typhoid Fever—Its Cause and Prevention," "Prevention of Malaria," "The Prevention of Pellagra," "Tuberculosis—Its Predisposing Causes," "Hay Fever and Its Prevention," "Infantile Paralysis" and "The Care of the Baby."

## EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.

Something About the Sea of Air in Which We Live.

We crawl about on the bottom of a sea of air. Only very recently have we learned to swim in it. We call the performance "flying."

The gaseous mixture composing this ocean of air is so fluid and transparent that we hardly realize its presence. Doubtless fishes in like manner are not conscious of the water in which they swim.

But the air is much denser than we imagine. A small child blows up a toy balloon. Probably the air inside the inflated rubber bag is at a pressure of no more than two atmospheres, yet the balloon has become in effect a solid object. A cubic foot of air weighs considerably over an ounce. A dry goods box three feet cube will contain two and one-half pounds of air. This means, of course, at sea level.

As one climbs a mountain or goes up in a balloon the air becomes thinner. Its density diminishes steadily until perhaps 150 or 200 miles from the surface of the earth there is virtually none of it left. It is reckoned that one-half of the entire bulk of the atmosphere is below the three mile level.

The sea of air is a warm sea, conserving the heat delivered by the sun upon the earth. If it were suddenly removed we should find ourselves exposed to the cold of outer space (46° below zero F.) and would be frozen.—Philadelphia Press.

## Mastered the Servant Problem.

An article in the Woman's Home Companion says that 92 per cent of the women in this country do all their own work, and the writer adds that her particular domestic problem has been solved by a scientifically planned and pretty kitchen that serves as a dining room also. Numerous devices and innovations have been contrived by her that make this room artistic and attractive as well as useful.

"We think that for us we have eliminated the servant problem," she declares, "for to my mind if one's life can be so planned that daily wants are reduced to the minimum and efficient agencies by which to supply those wants raised to the maximum the entire problem has been met and solved."

## A Forgotten Monument.

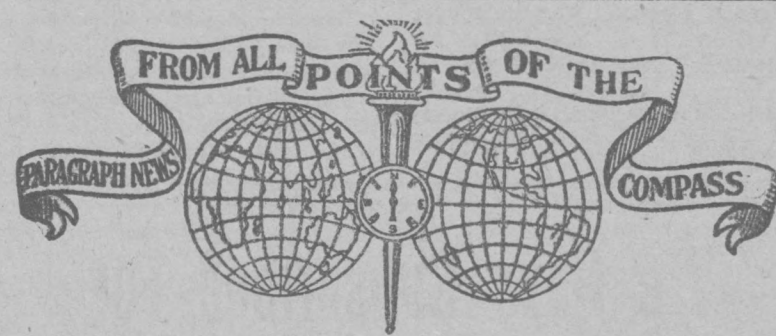
A Washington monument that was never erected occupied the attention of the citizens of New York in 1847. It was to tower so far above any other structure that it might be seen many miles out at sea. Several thousand dollars were actually raised and the cornerstone was laid with ceremony in Hamilton square, which covered the blocks now contained between Third and Fifth avenues, Sixty-sixth and Sixty-ninth streets. This was before Central park had been outlined. Hamilton square was a portion of the old common lands of the city. It is not known what became of the Washington monument cornerstone. The monument association gradually ceased to exist. The \$1,000,000 monument was forgotten, and when the ground once known as Hamilton square was cut up and the streets run through no record remained as to what was done with the cornerstone and its leaden box filled with memorials of the city in 1847.—Exchange.

## East and West.

A trifle of a trinket for his women folk is the only saving as an insurance for the poor against famine and starvation for a rainless day, a native writes in the Times of India. Kipling was right. East is east and west is west.—London Punch.

## Its Chief Merit.

Clara—I don't see why you liked that group picture of our society. It wasn't particularly good of you, Isabelle—I know it, but it was so perfectly horrid of that forgetful Miss Gushing.



Friday.

Announcement has been made that the Norfolk and Western Railway Company had let a contract for a coaling station at Vicar, Va., which, when completed, will cost approximately \$100,000.

The colors of the first detachment of the Petrograd women's regiment were blessed in the square of St. Isaac's Cathedral today. More than 200 women, with their hair closely cropped and in full uniforms, were present, armed with rifles. Don Cossacks and sailors furnished a guard of honor.

Louis Bond Cherry, scientist and inventor of Kansas City announced to Secretary Daniels today that the gasoline problem is solved. "I can increase the gasoline production of the United States from 3,000,000,000 to 9,000,000,000 gallons a year. I can furnish gasoline to the government at 6 cents a gallon."

The best of meats at reasonable prices was promised the Government to feed its war forces by representatives of all the leading packing interests of the United States, who conferred in Chicago today with Julius Rosenwald, chairman of the committee on supplies of the National Council of Defense.

The plant of the Transcontinental Compress Company, Paris, Texas with its contents of 2700 bales of cotton, was destroyed by fire tonight entailing a loss estimated at more than \$400,000. Officials of the Company express the belief that the fire was of incendiary origin.

Joseph B. Martindale, president and director of the Chemical National Bank, one of the oldest and largest financial institutions in the country died of heart failure in New York today. He was born in Brooklyn on July 10, 1862.

The big annual convention of the National Education Association opened today in Portland, Ore., with an attendance of at least 10,000 delegates.

Saturday.

Four persons were killed and one was injured this evening when an automobile was struck by a Canadian Pacific passenger train near Blind River, Ont.

Senator King, of Utah, today introduced a bill in the Senate directing the District Commissioners to take possession of the Centre Market for the purpose of selling food products at cost if the stalls cannot be leased to parties who will retail produce at reasonable prices.

The United States Government today sent Heinrich Schaafhausen, a former German embassy attaché in Washington, out of the country.

The United Railroads of Yucatan today were ordered to be returned to the stockholders by the Mexican Government. The roads have been under Government control some time.

Twenty-five persons were injured, 12 seriously, early today when a four-car train on the Broadway elevated line in Brooklyn collided with an empty train near Myrtle avenue.

Sunday.

President Wilson today issued his long-expected embargo proclamation and made it plain that if the United States is to feed the world she is going to control the business with an iron hand. The embargo includes every basic commodity in the list of things that may not be exported without the license of the Secretary of Commerce.

The Retailers' Association of Chicago met today to consider plans for the adoption of a consolidated delivery system so that duplication of delivery routes may be avoided and the cost of delivering goods may be cut down.

A fall off the back porch of her home in Clarksburg, W. Va., has resulted fatally to Mrs. Ulysses G. Barrick, 48, a woman weighing 400 pounds. She succumbed a few hours after the accident.

Israel Stroreross, 90 years old, was drowned in the bathtub of his home in New York.

Henry Field, grandson of the late Marshall Field, Chicago merchant and financier, died at the Presbyterian Hospital in New York, where he had been operated upon for an abscess on one of his lungs.

The young Emperor of China abdicated and the monarchist movement has failed.

Monday.

The black powder magazine at the south end of Mare Island Navy Yard near Vallejo, Cal., blew up today. At least nine persons were killed and 40 injured in the explosion, according to first reports from the rescue squads.

Selden Comor, formerly governor of Maine, died after a long illness.

James W. Gerard, former ambassador to Berlin resigned from the diplomatic service.

It was announced today that Chapin & Gore, Chicago, for 60 years one of the largest whisky manufacturing firms in the country, will go out of business as a result of national antiwhisky legislation.

Three persons were burned to death and four others seriously injured by fire in the plant of the Interstate Sanitation Company, 135 East Third street, Cincinnati late today. The fire was caused by the explosion of a 260-ton tank of chemicals, the shock partially wrecking the building.

The highest price ever paid for cattle in the open market anywhere in the world was registered today when 40 head of steers brought \$14 per 100 lbs., at the Chicago Stockyards. These choice cattle were bid for by several buyers and finally were purchased by Armour and Company. Their average weight was 1,650 pounds.

According to an announcement made today Pope Benedict was awakened by an earth shock which shook the whole of Rome early Sunday morning. The shock was especially felt at Avezzano, which was practically destroyed in the earthquake of January, 1915.

Emma Goldman and Alexander Berkman were found guilty in New York of conspiracy against the Selective Draft Act and sentenced to two years' imprisonment and fined \$10,000 each.

Tuesday.

Two persons were injured and damage approximating \$175,000 was done by a fire which destroyed the hospital of the Illinois Central Railroad Company in Paducah, Ky., early today. The night watchman at the institution reported that the fire followed an explosion. An investigation is being made.

One man was killed and several passengers injured when a Boston, Revere Beach and Lynn train on the Winthrop loop jumped a switch in Winthrop.

Herbert Kealey, well-known actor, died at his home at Bayport, Long Island, today.

A bolt of lightning, it is believed, struck the aeroplane while in flight of Lieut. Claire A. Page of the Royal Flying Corps, who was hurled to his death in Camp Border, Ont., in an electric storm this evening.

John Curran, of Chicago, a newsboy, 17 years old, was given \$30,000 damages by a jury in the State Circuit Court today for the loss of his right arm in a railroad accident two years ago.

Ess Hall, the women's hall, and Vineyard Hall, men's dormitory at Valparaiso (Ind.) University, were destroyed by fire, the loss being estimated at \$40,000.

James Montgomery Phister, one of the most prominent dramatic critics in America, died in Cincinnati after a long illness.

The shipbuilding plant of Rice Brothers, East Boothbay, Me., was destroyed by fire today, together with a half-completed lightship, several trawlers and half a dozen yachts and launches. The loss was estimated at \$150,000. No evidence of incendiarism was found.

Wednesday.

Resolutions urging the Federal Trade Commission to take over and operate the American print paper mills, and thus reduce the price to the press, were adopted today by the National Editorial Association in annual convention in Minneapolis.

The Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks appropriated a fund of \$1,000,000 for war relief work.

Prof. de Valera, of Dublin, a Sinn Feiner, has been elected to Parliament from East Clare to succeed Major William Redmond who was killed at the front.

The Bath (Me.) Iron Works, a shipbuilding plant, was sold by the estate of John S. Hyde, principal owner and for many years president of the company, to a syndicate of Maine bankers.

The Red Cross War Council announced a gift of \$250,000 to the American Red Cross from the Western Union Telegraph Company.

Practically all of the main portion of the plant of the Wilmington Steel Company at Wilmington, Del., was destroyed by fire early today. More than 250 men were employed in the section destroyed.

Miguel Seminario, president of the Senate, assumed the Presidency of Ecuador temporarily. He will act during the absence of President Moreno.

Seven persons were believed dead today following the overturning of the steam launch Muskegon in a heavy storm on Big Stone Lake, near Ortonville, Minn.

The employees of the Toronto Street Railway Company are on strike today. No attempt is being made by the company to run cars.

The Skinner & Eddy Shipbuilding (Continued on page 7.)



## EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—  
**American Stock,  
Hog & Poultry Fence all Sizes**

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,  
Chop, Clover and Timothy  
Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse  
and Cattle Powder, Mary-  
land Portland Cement, Terra  
Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

## MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.  
**Coal in all Sizes**

Call and get our Prices  
before you buy.

**BOYLE BROS.**

Apr. 2-09

## George S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN  
AT THE ROWE STABLES  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions.  
Teams for salesmen and pleasure  
parties a specialty.  
March 22-19.

The New City Hotel,  
Frederick, Maryland, is  
known to and patronized by  
Tourists from all parts of the  
country. This hotel makes a  
Specialty of Serving Delicious  
Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort,  
Cleanliness and Good Service,  
and Considerate Attention to all  
guests are the characteristics of the  
New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.  
oct 6-12-19  
**CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.**

THE  
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK  
—OF—  
FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL  
\$100,000  
—  
SURPLUS  
\$300,000

OFFICERS:  
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WM. G. BAKER.....Vice-President  
H. D. BAKER.....Vice-President  
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN.....Cashier  
SAMUEL G. DUVAL.....Asst. Cashier  
JOSEPH McDIVIT.....Asst. Cashier

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C. M. THOMAS, P. L. HARGETT,  
D. E. KEFAUVER, J. S. NEWMAN,  
J. D. BAKER, J. H. GAMBRILL, JR.  
THOMAS H. HALLER, H. D. BAKER.

### CANDIDATE'S CARDS.

#### FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

Our Republican County Commissioner, the only representative of Middle-town Valley on the entire Board, having been called by death from our midst, and the Democratic State Central Committee having seen fit to fill the vacancy with a Democrat from New Market district, thus leaving our valley, from Pen-Mar to the Potomac River, without representation, at the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner from Middletown District, No. 3, subject to the Republican Primaries in September, 1917. I kindly ask your support.  
mi8tp ALBERT S. REMSBERG.

#### FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

At the request of many of my friends in Frederick county, I have decided to submit my name to the Republican Primary for the office of County Commissioner. I would appreciate the support of all Republicans.

DAVID OLAND,  
J-8-tp. Buckeystown District, No. 1.

#### FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

At the solicitation of friends throughout the county I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the nomination of County Commissioner, subject to the Republican primary election in September. I will greatly appreciate your vote and support.

WILLIAM J. MARTIN,  
Jne 15 tp. Mechanicstown District.

#### For County Commissioner.

At the earnest solicitation of innumerable friends I announce my candidacy as nominee for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the Democratic Primary.  
ROBERT L. TROXELL,  
Emmitsburg District.

#### For County Commissioner.

I hereby formally announce that I am a candidate for nomination for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the Republican primary.

VERNON T. SMITH,  
mar 30-19. Lewistown District.

## From Frigate to Submarine



From the War of 1812 to the present great European War the Hartford Fire Insurance Company has continuously written insurance and has developed a limited pioneer fire protection into the present complete

### INSURANCE SERVICE OF THE TWO HARTFORDS

The Hartford Fire Insurance Company and the Hartford Accident & Indemnity Company now write practically every form of insurance except life insurance. We represent both companies and sell dependable Hartford protection in all modern lines of accident, health, automobile, liability and bonding insurance.

Emmitsburg Insurance Agency  
AGENTS

OFFICE:  
SAVINGS BANK EMMITSBURG, MD.

### Farmers Take Notice!

We PAY for Your

## Dead Animals

and remove them promptly  
by Automobile Truck.

We Pay All

Phone Charges  
**A. F. REIS,**

Sanitary Reduction Works,  
HANOVER, PA.

PHONE 95

NIGHT OR SUNDAYS 88J

jan 26 07 tf

## Yes, We Do Job Work

You will find our  
prices satisfactory  
**Come in**

### FOOLISHNESS OF WORRY.

Forcefully Set Forth in the French Soldier's Philosophy.

"Everything might be worse than it is," is the cheerful conclusion of the French soldier, according to Kathleen Burke in "The White Road to Verdun." Here is the way she sums up the philosophy of the man in the ranks: Of two things one is certain—either you're mobilized or you're not mobilized.

If you're not mobilized there's no need to worry; if you're on the front of two things one is certain—either you're behind the lines or you're on the front.

If you're behind the lines there is no need to worry; if you're on the front of two things one is certain—either you're resting in a safe place or you're exposed to danger.

If you're resting in a safe place there is no need to worry; if you're exposed to danger, of two things one is certain—either you're wounded or you're not wounded.

If you're not wounded there is no need to worry; if you're wounded of two things one is certain—either you're wounded seriously or you're wounded slightly.

If you're wounded slightly there is no need to worry; if you're wounded seriously of two things one is certain—either you recover or you die.

If you recover there is no need to worry; if you die you can't worry. Not bad philosophy, in the trenches or out.

### KILLED HIS TWENTY MEN.

An Incident of the War of the Boxer Uprising in China.

"Speaking of barbaric warfare," said an army officer who was in China at the time of the Boxer uprising, "I remember one day when the company with which I was attached in China was in a position to witness the execution of twenty rebels. The men had been caught with our assistance, and the leader of the Chinamen thought that we deserved the privilege of seeing them die.

"Our commander was particularly impressed with the looks of one of the rebels. He was a fine built fellow, about nineteen years old, and his face, even five minutes before he was scheduled to die, was wreathed in smiles. Our leader determined to save the fellow if possible, and asked the commander of the executing squad to spare the young rebel.

"I can't spare him," the man replied. "I have been ordered to execute the whole twenty rebels."

"After much persuasion he agreed to allow the man to live. To follow our his orders, however, he summoned a local policeman, placed him in the squad and had his head cut off with those of the nineteen rebels. He killed twenty, followed out orders and pleased a visitor. He was well satisfied."—Philadelphia Press.

#### English Prison Pits.

Prison pits were vaults in which criminals in England were kept at night, chained together. There was one at Bristol which was in use as late as 1815. Down eighteen steps, it was only seventeen feet in diameter by nine feet high, and seventeen men were consigned to it every night. Even more typical was Warwick jail pit, which was occupied at least until 1797. It was an octagonal dungeon twenty-one feet in diameter and almost nineteen feet underground. In the middle was a cesspool, and beside it ran a stream of water which served the prisoners for drinking purposes. To this awful cell forty-two men were consigned every afternoon at 3:45, to remain there until after daylight the following morning.

#### Reindeer of Alaska.

The Alaska reindeer, which, curiously enough, are wards of the United States department of education, have increased from the small herd brought from Siberia in 1892 until they now number well over 70,000, that, too, in spite of the fact that about 9,000 were killed last year for meat and skins. Two-thirds of the reindeer belong to the natives, for whom they are solving the problems of food, clothing and transportation. The rest belong to the missionaries, the Lapp immigrants and the government.

#### An Isle of France.

The smallest dependency of France is the Ile d'Hoedie, situated at the east of Belle Isle. Its population is 233. The people do not speak French, but Celtic. Fishing is the principal industry and all the inhabitants are provided with food at an inn managed by women.

#### No Shirker.

"Son, the president of your college writes me that you are not doing much in your studies."

"Don't let that depress you, dad," replied the husky youth. "Just drop a line to our coach and ask him about me."—Exchange.

#### No Occasion For Alarm.

Briggs—I understand that you have hired our former cook. Griggs—Yes, but don't be alarmed. We intend to discount everything she tells us.

#### Not Curious.

Doctor—What made that mule kick you? Patient—I may look foolish, but I am not fool enough to go back and ask him.—Toledo Blade.

#### Coal.

The earliest mention of coal is in the writings of Theophrastus, a Greek philosopher, who lived about 300 B. C.

No harin can befall a good man, whether alive or dead.—Socrates.

### POULTRY GOSSIP.

Prevention is the watchword in poultry diseases.

Fortunes made from poultry are very rare, but for capital and labor invested better dividends are paid than from any other crop speculation.

Never set hens in the laying house, especially during the summer season. A violation of this rule will mean the introduction of myriads of vermin.

Exposure to excessive heat either in the house or in the run is fatal, especially to overfat hens.

Poultry is naturally hardy. Supplied with the proper food, confined to well ventilated, clean and not overcrowded quarters and kept free from lice the flock can be continuously kept in good health.

### CARE OF THE PULLETS.

Suitable and Abundant Food Necessary to Make Egg Producers.

Whether the flock of pullets will produce eggs next winter when prices are high will depend, among other things, upon the care given to the flock in late summer and fall, writes a correspondent of the American Agriculturist. The most essential thing is to provide suitable food and plenty of it. Any of the various grains grown upon our farms will fill the bill, but it is best to have a variety. Oats are not as suitable as wheat because of the large amount of husks that cover the meats. Fowls will not eat this grain as readily as wheat and corn.

There is nothing superior to wheat for the development of bone and muscle and the promotion of a general condition of health and vigor in the growing birds. We are taking it for granted that the flock has the free range of the fields. In this way not only will the flock secure a considerable portion of its food, grain that would otherwise be lost, but the exercise taken in these hunting excursions is most beneficial in securing strong, vigorous, stocky layers. In this way,



HOUDAN COCKEREL.

too, the much needed animal food, an essential part of a properly balanced ration for growing fowls, is secured at no extra expense to the owner. There is also a further saving made in preventing injury to crops through the destruction of vast numbers of bugs and insects gathered in by the flock.

One summer our flock of about 100 Brown Leghorns had the free range of five and one-half acres of cucumber vines, and the greater share of the day was spent by them in hunting for bugs and other insect life that always propagate so freely during the summer months. When dressing the male birds our children would frequently call our attention to the large numbers of hard shelled bugs with which their crops were stuffed. The chickens appeared to be fond of cucumbers, and there was some loss in this way. However, by slicing the large, unsalable cucumbers and placing them where they were most handy the loss in this was not of any consequence. A flock of chickens must be working a good deal of harm before I should consider it profitable to coop them in pens.

#### Marketing Eggs.

Put your eggs in a good serviceable egg crate equipped with sound, clean fillers and flaps. Keep them in a cool cellar or milk room until you take them to town.

Market your eggs at least once a week and oftener if you have enough to make it practicable.

Use dirty, weak shelled and misshapen eggs at home. They are all right if used right away, but are hard to handle on the way to the consumer.

Learn to candle eggs. Learn how bad eggs look as seen before the candle and learn why eggs go bad. Your egg buyer will be glad to show you how.

If possible sell to a buyer who pays more for good than for bad eggs.—University of Wisconsin.

#### Beet Pulp as a Hen Feed.

Beet pulp is a waste product from beet sugar in the making. Experiment stations tell that, while they cannot find that it will analyze high in any essential food element, stock of all kinds, including fowls, thrive on it. It is well to mix it with clover meal and bran.

#### The Careless Milker.

Some folks can't or don't milk without spattering the floor, the tops of their boots and everything all around. Still, anybody may get the habit of milking into the pail if he will just take a bit more pains. It will pay to take pains.

## WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE WESTMINSTER, MD.

REV. T. H. LEWIS, D. D., LL. D., PRESIDENT

For Young Men and Young Women in Separate Departments

LOCATION unexcelled, 1,000 feet above the sea, in the highlands of Maryland. Pure air, pure water, charming scenery. Only an hour's run from Baltimore.

EQUIPMENT complete. Twenty acre Campus; Modern buildings; comfortable living accommodations; Laboratories, Library, Gymnasium, Power and Heating Plant.

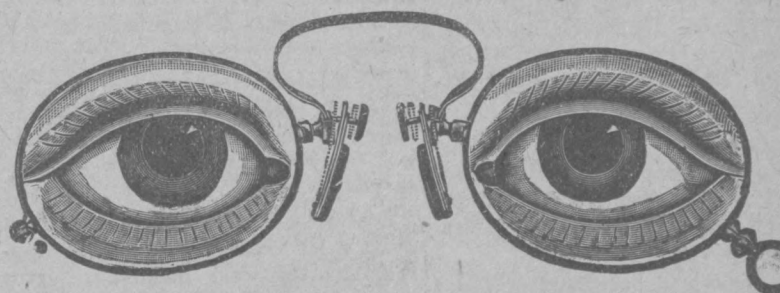
CURRICULUM up to date. Classical, Scientific, Historical and Pedagogical Courses, leading to A. B. degree. Music, Elocution and Oratory. Strong Faculty.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL for those not ready for College.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE AND BOOK OF VIEWS.

July 6-8 mo.

## C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD.,  
SECOND THURSDAY OF EACH MONTH  
NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, AUG. 9th

### SLIGHTLY USED PIANOS!

Chickering—\$20.  
Compton—Price—Like New.  
Bridge—almost new, Bargain.  
Radle—Fine condition.  
Schenck—Player, Bargain.  
Knabe—Fine Condition, \$85.  
Lehr—Slightly used, Bargain.  
Vough—Excellent—Like New.  
Steiff—Good Condition, \$49.  
Lester—Good as new.

Lowest Factory Prices on all new Pianos. We sell the Famous Lehr, Radle, Werner Vough and others sold for years at Birely's Palace of Music. Organs \$10 up. All kinds Talking Machines. Very Low Prices—Easy Terms. We save you money. We take all kinds old musical instruments in exchange.

LET US SEND ONE TO YOUR HOME ON FREE TRIAL.

**CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC,**

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Factory Representatives Visit Our 5-10 & 25c. Department.  
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## The Fountain Is Running

Come In And Have  
a Delicious Cold Drink

**MATTHEWS BROS.**

dec-1-19.

### THE VERY BEST Fresh and Salt Meats Obtainable

"None Better" can truthfully be applied to everything I offer. Customers who have dealt with me for years bear out this claim.

Choice Cuts Always On Hand  
Special Dried Beef And Bologna

**JOSEPH E. HOKE**

## Great Reductions IN THE PRICES OF SUITS, COATS and FURS

If you have been waiting for this MARK DOWN SALE, now is your chance. We never had more SPLENDID GARMENTS to "clean up." In the face of the High Cost of Raw Material, this is the one best opportunity we have ever offered.

The stock includes a lot of specially made Suits for large and short figures—in Black and Navy—conservative in styles and wonderful values.

The Coats are the pick of the season—just the kind you'll need for the month to come. The newest Wool Velours, Plushes, Heather Mixtures. Full of newness, worth and style.

All at low prices. They have begun to move. Better get yours quick. Fine chance for your savings account.

**THOMAS H. HALLER,**

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.



PERSONALS.

Misses Carrie and Lillian Gelwicks, Messrs. Cecil Rotering and Arthur Bentzel, spent Monday in Washington.

Mrs. Isaac M. Annan, Mrs. Andrew A. Annan, Miss Luella Annan and Master William Hays spent Monday in Frederick.

Mrs. Andrew A. Annan attended a meeting of the Board of Managers of the Frederick City Hospital, on Tuesday.

Miss Mae Dodd, of Baltimore, was the guest of the Misses Felix, on Sunday.

Mr. D. M. Shee's, of Lewis, Iowa, is visiting his sister, Mrs. John Hospelhorn.

Mr. John Brady, of Hanover, returned home after a visit to friends in Emmitsburg.

Miss Madeline Frailey is attending the summer session at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Baker, of Palmyra, Pa., are visiting friends in Emmitsburg.

Dr. and Mrs. A. L. Fabzenfeld and Mr. Walter Peppier, of Baltimore, motored to Emmitsburg on Saturday and were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Patterson.

Mr. Charles Sellers spent several days in Philadelphia last week.

Misses Mildred and Angela Naser, of Baltimore, are spending a week in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Bernard Topper, of McSherrystown, Pa., motored to Emmitsburg, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Spaulding, and Miss Annie Eckenrode, of Littlestown, and Mrs. Frank Henderson, of Philadelphia, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. V. J. Eckenrode, on Sunday.

Mr. John S. Cool, U. S. A., stationed at Frankfort Arsenal, Philadelphia, spent Sunday with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Henry Cool.

Mr. Emmet H. Zilles, of the U. S. S. Arkansas, spent the week end with friends in Emmitsburg.

Misses Helen Topper, Aileen Rice, Aida Klunk and Josephine Kinder, of McSherrystown, spent Saturday and Sunday with Misses Ruth and Julia Topper.

Miss Margaret Annan has returned from a visit to Gettysburg, Pa.

Misses Frances and Grace Rowe are visiting in Charlestown, W. Va.

Mrs. Hammond, of Libertytown, is the guest of her brothers, Messrs. Harry and Brooke Boyle.

Rev. James McNelis, of Germantown, Pa., is spending sometime in Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert E. Weber, and daughter, Lora, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. J. A. W. Matthews.

Mr. K. Y. Pontius and Mr. James McGreevy motored to Baltimore, Wednesday.

Prof. and Mrs. Bernard Eckenrode and daughter, Anna, of Mobile, Ala., are spending the summer with Mr. and Mrs. V. J. Eckenrode.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Adams made a business trip to Frederick on Monday.

Messrs. Everett Edmondson and Root, of Baltimore, spent several days with Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Patterson, this week.

Mr. J. C. Annan, returned to Gettysburg after a few days visit to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan.

Boys In Interesting Contest.

There are about 200 county boys under the supervision of Farm Demonstration Agent P. A. Hauver, and 53 of the members are doing contest work, the results of which will be shown at the County Agricultural Fair. The boys are raising their crops in a business-like way. They keep account of all the expenses and after their produce is sold, they know exactly what their profit is.

The Emmitsburg boys included in these contests are the following: Potato contest—William Hays, William Zurgable, Mark Brechner, and Edgar Walter. The corn contest—J. Howard Wachter.

Two More Recruiting Days.

A member of the recruiting party from Baltimore will be in Emmitsburg Monday and Tuesday of next week to accept all applicants for the United States Army, who will volunteer their services for the war only. All applicants must be between the ages of 18 and 40. The recruiting office will be at the Post Office.

June Big Promoters Month.

The eastern states figured prominently in the promotion of new enterprises during the month of June, and thirty, twenty, fifteen and ten million dollar corporations were in the lead. Shipbuilding, construction, steel, oil and coal had a large share in the listing; while iron, drugs, rubber, munitions, U-boats and lumber came in for large representation. The smallest newly-organized companies had not under a million capital. The list totaled nearly \$500,000,000.

Kerosene was first used for lighting purposes in 1826.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Mrs. Harry S. Boyle entertained at Five Hundred, Tuesday evening.

By private subscription West Main Street was treated to a coat of oil.

Everyday, Emmitsburg is visited by a number of the soldiers from Gettysburg. The Lutheran Church, and Sunday School of Emmitsburg, have contributed \$36.50 to the Red Cross Fund.

The flower garden on the premises of Mr. F. Harry Gross, on E. Main street presents a beautiful spectacle.

On Thursday, Miss Ella Shriver, was removed to St. Agnes' Hospital, Baltimore, where she will undergo treatment.

The Emmitsburg Electric Company held its election of officers on Saturday, July 7, and by a unanimous vote the old board was re-elected.

While unpacking a bunch of bananas on Thursday, Mr. J. M. Kerrigan discovered a tarantula about five inches in length.

The maximum temperature for this week was eighty-four degrees on Friday and the minimum temperature was sixty-eight degrees on Wednesday.

Surveyors from the State Roads Commission were in Emmitsburg several days this week making a survey of the streets that will shortly form a link in the State Roads now under construction.



GELWICKS—WAGERMAN.

On Wednesday morning at 6 o'clock, St. Joseph's Church was the scene of a very attractive wedding when Miss Mary Wagerman, the oldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Wagerman, of West Main street, became the bride of Mr. J. Roy Gelwicks, the oldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel F. Gelwicks, of Frederick street. Rev. J. O. Hayden, C. M. performed the ceremony.

The bride was attended by Miss Rose Gelwicks, a sister of the groom, while the groom had as his best man, Mr. George Rosensteel.

The bride wore a gown of sapphire blue silk poplin and a large black hat, the bride's maid wore a dress of midnight blue silk taffeta with a large black hat. The groom and his best man wore suits of navy blue.

A wedding breakfast was served at the bride's home to a limited number of relatives only; after which the wedding party left for a short trip to Harpers Ferry and other places in that vicinity.

For the present Mr. and Mrs. Gelwicks will make their home with the bride's parents.

FINKE—SHOLL.

St. Mary's Catholic Church, Lebanon was the scene of a very pretty wedding recently when Miss Dora I. Sholl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Sholl, of Palmyra became the bride of Edward Finke, of 118 South Fourth St., Lebanon. The ceremony was performed by Rev. W. A. Martin, assistant rector.

Miss Anna Finke, a sister of the bridegroom acted as maid-of-honor and Joseph Considine was the best man. The bride was charmingly attired in a gown of white crepe de chine trimmed in Duchess lace. She wore a tulle veil and wreath of orange blossoms and carried bride's roses.

The maid of honor wore a gown of white crepe meteor, trimmed with val lace. She carried a bouquet of pink Killarney roses. Following the ceremony a bridal reception was held at the Finke residence. Mr. and Mrs. Finke will take up their residence in Lebanon after a bridal tour that will include Boston, Mass., New York, Atlantic City and Philadelphia.

Mr. Finke is well known in this vicinity where he has many relatives.

HALM—ELDER.

On Thursday, July 5, Miss Hazel Regina Elder, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Elder of this place, became the bride of Prof. Frederic A. Halm also of Emmitsburg. The ceremony was performed by the pastor of St. Stephen's church, Pittsburgh, Pa.

For the present, Prof. and Mrs. Halm will reside in Pittsburgh.

HITE—WEAVER.

Miss Sarah Cathryne Weaver, of Gettysburg, Pa., and Corporal Arthur P. Hite, of Missouri, now stationed with his regiment at Gettysburg, were married quietly Monday evening, July 9th by Rev. Chas. Reinwald, D. D. Immediately after the ceremony Mr. and Mrs. Hite left Emmitsburg for Gettysburg.

1000 shingles, laid 4 inches to the weather, will cover 100 square feet of surface, and 5lbs. of shingle nails will fasten them on.

Devil's Lake, Wisconsin, is one of the clearest bodies of water to be found in America. The eye may penetrate its depth for fully fifty feet.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 6, 7 30 and 9 a. m. Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m. Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7 and 10 a. m. Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m. Catechism, 9 a. m. Vespers, 4 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:00 a. m. Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:00 a. m. Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m. Senior " 6:45 p. m. Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m. Service, 2:30 p. m. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m. Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m. TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH Sunday School, 9 a. m. Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

LEGS CRUSHED BY W. M. FREIGHT, CRAWLS 50 YARDS

George Sanders of Fairfield Dies at Chambersburg Hospital After Having Right Leg and Left Foot Amputated.

George Sanders, aged about 35 years was struck by a Western Maryland freight train early Sunday morning near Fairfield, and had both legs badly crushed. He was found along side of the track by Preston Weikert, weak from the loss of blood, and was removed to the Chambersburg hospital where he died following the amputation of a leg and a foot.

Sanders who is a son of Ambrose Sanders, Fairfield, and who has a wife and seven children, left Fairfield late Saturday night for home by way of the railroad. Early the next morning Weikert was awakened by his dogs barking. He began an investigation and in a short time was attracted by cries from the direction of the railroad. A few minutes later he came upon the half conscious form of Sanders who had crawled about 50 yards from where he had been run over. After treatment on the spot by two physicians from Fairfield, he was removed to the hospital.

He was able to state that he had been struck about midnight and after the accident had crawled to a switch house to telephone for assistance. He found the switch house door locked, but broke it open. Not being familiar with the telephone he was unable to use it and he began to cry for assistance. He was found two hours later. At the hospital his right leg was removed at the knee and his left foot was amputated. He did not regain consciousness after the operation.



The Red Cross Service is not a service of Charity, it is a service of Mercy, and in this service knows no limitations.



WOMEN'S AUXILIARY OF THE DEFENSE LEAGUE.

At the meeting on July 5th, much appreciation was shown of the very generous gift of St. Joseph's Catholic Church to the cause of the Auxiliary and a vote of thanks was given. The amount contributed was \$40.

Two boxes of finished work were taken to Frederick the following Tuesday and were shipped to France this week.

The hour for the meetings of the Auxiliary has been changed to 8 o'clock.

HOURS FOR MAIL.

Mail out 7.00 A. M. " in 9.07 " " " 11.55 " " " out 4.23 P. M. " in 5.47 " " " out 6.50 " " " in 7.55 " "

Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy.

Every family without exception should keep this preparation at hand during the hot weather of the summer months. Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy is worth many times its cost when needed and is almost certain to be needed before the summer is over. It has no superior for the purposes for which it is intended. Buy it now. Obtainable everywhere. \*\*Advertisement. July 6-1-mo.

The driest place in the world is that part of Egypt between the two lower falls of the Nile. Rain has never been known to fall there, and the inhabitants do not believe travelers when told that water can fall from the sky.

WILLIAM HARBAUGH KILLED ATTEMPTING TO STOP RUNAWAY

Crushed Under Binder, Dies Before Physician Arrives.—Miss Kemper Daughter of Owner Uninjured.

In an effort to halt four runaway horses, drawing a binder, William H. Harbaugh, of near Emmitsburg, was crushed to death last Friday afternoon.

Mr. Harbaugh on Thursday started to work on the farm of his nephew, George Kemper, and at the time of the accident he and Mr. Kemper were shocking wheat while Miss Kemper, a daughter, was driving the binder. One of the horses began to kick and kicked over the tongue of the machine. The other three became frightened and ran off. They went around the field once and then Harbaugh tried to stop them. In so doing he was trampled underneath. The large wheel of the binder passed over his head.

He was picked up and carried to a shade tree, and Dr. B. I. Jamison summoned, but died before the physician arrived. His age was 59 years, 8 months and 5 days.

Mr. Harbaugh, who was a son of the late Harry Harbaugh, of Eyer's Valley, is survived by the following sisters: Mrs. George W. Miller, of Emmitsburg, Mrs. Wastler and Mrs. Savilla Boller, of Thurmont, and Mrs. Peter Roddy, of Florida.

Funeral services were held Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock with services in Apple's church, Rev. E. L. Higbee, officiating. Interment was made in the adjoining cemetery.

PREPAREDNESS AND SURVEY COMMISSION OF EMMITSBURG

Very Helpful And Largely Attended Meeting.—Practical Expert Demonstration.

Under the auspices of the Preparedness and Survey Commission of Emmitsburg, Mrs. Andrew A. Annan, chairman, there was a very interesting talk and demonstration in the Public School Auditorium by Miss Walton, a government expert.

Miss Walton spoke of the proper way to dry vegetables and fruit and went fully into the preparation and canning of fruits, vegetables and greens, answering all questions asked by those in the audience.

Since this meeting a number of Emmitsburg housewives have been busy applying Miss Walton's methods in canning beans and peas.

About a hundred persons attended.

No Passports Issued to Females.

The War Department asks the State Department not to issue passports to wives and other female relatives of officers and other soldiers at the front.

With the crossing of the sea by Pershing's expedition, the War Department was bombarded with petitions by the wives, mothers and sweethearts of the men for information as to how best to proceed to be near them in France. Many hoped to live in Paris so their men folk could visit them while on leave from the trenches.

The War Department made it plain that it disapproved of this practice and will do everything possible to prevent it. No person can enter any of the warring countries without passports to identify him, and the State Department will be asked not to issue papers to persons merely going aboard to be near the troops.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

¶ All communications for this paper and all letters of a business nature should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE and not to individuals in the office.

¶ Strict observance of this rule will obviate mistakes, delays and misunderstandings. July 13-tf.

Breweries Put to New Uses.

F. J. Haskin has told in the Chicago Daily News what has become of some of the breweries in States that have gone dry. They are used for canning clams, making vinegar, handling dairy products, cold storage warehouses, making artificial ice, meat packing, making yeast, dry cells, soap, chemicals, moving picture films, paints, varnish and "everything from ice to loganberry juice." One has become a hospital and another a church. The Coors brewery at Golden, Col., was famous for its size and its beer, but nothing could save it against the dry wave. So one of the Coors brothers took over the plant and is now doing a thriving business in malted milk.

AS THE AVERAGE AUDIENCE SINGS IT.

Oh, say, can you SEE,  
By the dawn's early light,  
What so la la la la  
La la-la la la,  
Whose broad stripes and la la  
La la-la la la  
La la-la la la  
La la-la la la  
La la-la la la?  
And the rockets la la,  
Bombs la la la la  
La la-la la la  
La la-la la la still there,  
Oh, say, does the la la  
La la la la la still wave,  
La la la la la LA  
And la la la la brave?  
—N. Y., Mail.

DESIRABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

The property on south Frederick St., containing 38,400 sq. feet, and known as the Emmitsburg Generator Company's lot is for sale on private terms, for cash.

This lot, having a street frontage of 160 feet and extending back 240 feet, is particularly suitable for factory, warehouse or business purposes.

apply to J. C. ROSENSTEEL, apr 20-tf. Emmitsburg, Md.

WANTED

LABORERS AND TEAMS.

\$2.00 a Day—9 Hours.

Office at Shuff Bldg. Open 7 to 8 P. M.

POTOMAC ENG. & CONT. CO.

apr. 6 tf. Emmitsburg, Md.

CARD PARTY AT "HILLSIDE."

Next Wednesday, July 18, there will be a card party at "Hillside," the home of the Misses Corry for the benefit of St. Anthony's parish. All are invited to attend. adv.

WANTED.

Six girls to operate knitting machines, at once, \$2.50 per week while learning. Apply to Jun 29-tf HOSIERY CO.

FARMERS!

Go to J. Thos. Gelwicks' for Cedar Picket Fence and U. S. Poultry Fence—the best on the market. Jne 29tf.

ATTENTION FARMERS.

The Belgian stallion Cesar DeCaster will be at the stable of Geo. P. Beam, Emmitsburg, every Saturday during the season. This is an imported horse and weighs 1950 lbs.

WM. H. ECKENRODE, Keeper. adv apr 14-tf.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Patrons of the Emmitsburg Water Co. are hereby notified that street sprinkling is prohibited between the hours of 9 A. M., and 4 P. M. EMMITSBURG WATER CO. adv.

"Meet Me At The Fountain."

At the soda fountain in the Progressive Pharmacy—C. J. Rowe & Co. Ice cream Soda—all flavors, delicious Sundae, Coca-Cola and many special beverages.

THE PROGRESSIVE PHARMACY C. J. ROWE, & Co.

PLANTS FOR SALE.

After July 25, I will have for sale a variety of strawberry plants for fall planting. I will be glad to have anyone wishing any plants, to see my stock before buying. Apply to July 13-4ts E. F. BROWN.

GOOD WAGON FOR SALE.

I will sell cheap, for cash, a two-horse, top wagon, in splendid condition. FRANCIS MATTHEWS, apr. 27-tf. Emmitsburg, Md.

ST. ANTHONY'S PICNIC.

Saturday, August 4, St. Anthony's Grove. All are invited. July 6-4ts.

A Correction.

The Great Manor Picnic for the benefit of St. Joseph's Church, Buckeystown will be held on July 26 instead of July 25 as published last week.

TURTLES WANTED.

I will pay a good price for turtles, according to size. MICHAEL HOKE.

THE PRESENT CRISIS AND LIFE INSURANCE

The present state of affairs suggests to every thinking man, especially him upon whom a family or business is dependant, the urgent necessity of the absolute protection afforded by life insurance.

DON'T DELAY ANY LONGER

Get in touch to-day with The Emmitsburg Insurance Agency, Phone Three-One, Local Representatives for

THE MUTUAL LIFE OF NEW YORK

the "First American Life Insurance Company," and one which needs no introduction to this community. Ask the man who has a Mutual of New York policy.

Some Time

You will be in need of printing of some kind. Whether it be letter-heads, statements wedding invitations or public sale bills, remember we can turn out the work at the lowest cost consistent with good work.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

EYE, EAR, THROAT DISEASES.

DR. E. G. BAUERSFELD, Glasses fitted at reasonable prices, Phone 52, W. Main St. Thurmont, Md. oct. 26 6mo.

E. R. MILLER, M. D. Specialist Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat Frederick, Md., Cor. Market & Ch. Sts. Hours.—1.30 to 5.00 P. M. Phone 759. nov 17 16 1 yr.

CIVIL ENGINEERS

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service. West Main Street, Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful and full Chauffeurs. Gasoline and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7-1y

Notary Public

J. Ward Kerrigan IN THE Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD.

—Repairer of—

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.

FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP

-6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds

FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

W. MAIN STREET,

Emmitsburg, Maryland

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR

AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 780. June 3-10-tf

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.



The country's natural asphalt output last year, according to the Geological Survey, increased thirty per cent in quantity and 74 per cent in market value, as compared with 1915.

If you want your town to cut a good figure before the world, subscribe for the home paper and advertise your business in it.

## Report of the Condition OF THE Emmitsburg Savings Bank

at Emmitsburg, in the State of Maryland at the Close of Business, June 30th, 1917.

RESOURCES.	
Loans and Discounts.....	\$241,400.26
Overdrafts, secured and unsecured.....	215.17
Stocks, Bonds, Securities, Etc.....	157,380.86
U. S. Liberty Loan 3 1/2% Bonds.....	10,000.00
Banking House.....	15,400.00
Furniture and Fixtures.....	6,528.87
Mortgages and Judgments of record.....	66,022.00
Cash on Hand and in Banks.....	23,553.69
Total.....	\$520,500.79
LIABILITIES.	
Capital Stock paid in.....	\$ 25,000.00
Surplus Fund (all earned).....	17,000.00
Undivided Profits, less Expenses, Interest and Taxes paid.....	754.62
Dividends unpaid.....	6.95
Dividend No. 12 of 3 1/2%.....	875.00
Deposits (demand).....	\$ 63,026.91
Deposits (time).....	406,075.06
Demand Loans.....	469,101.97
Contingent Interest.....	7,762.25
Total.....	\$520,500.79

STATE OF MARYLAND, COUNTY OF FREDERICK, SS.

I, H. M. Warrenfeltz, Cashier of the above-named Institution, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.  
J. WARD KERRIGAN, Notary Public.  
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 2nd day of July 1917.

Correct Attest.

J. LEWIS RHODES,  
W. A. DEVILBISS,  
B. C. GILSON.  
Directors.

Under Supervision of the State Banking Department.

## Concerning Your Telephone

—Weather—

All kinds of weather your operator is ready to serve you

During the hot weather people use the telephone more freely than usual and our operating force handles the increased number of calls under the most trying weather conditions.

The telephone company does everything possible to make their work pleasant for these young women, and we ask your consideration for them, too.



THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC  
TELEPHONE COMPANY  
PAUL L. PAYNE, Local Manager.  
Tel. 9000. Frederick, Md.

## Dry Goods--Fancy Groceries

We sell "Ryzon," the famous Baking Powder

"Lux," for Cleaning fine fabrics

Mason Fruit Jars, Easy Sealing Jars

Large Stone Jars

Tin Cans, Jelly Glasses, Preserving Utensils,

"Pyrox," for insects and blight

"Tanglefoot," Jackson's Fly Killer

Fly Swatters

Green Groceries---All Kinds of Cereals

Clarence G. Frailey & Co.

## ACROSS THE LINE

Coke production in the Connellsville district during the first six months of 1917 was 2,400,000 tons less than during the same period of the preceding year. The decrease is attributed by producers to an insufficient railroad car supply.

More than one-half of the cigars manufactured in the Ninth Internal Revenue District during the last month are the product of factories in York county. In June the money paid by cigar manufacturers in the district amounted to \$206,309 while that paid into the York office reached \$125,619. The month was a record breaker for the Ninth District, due to the heavy income tax returns. Total receipts reached \$1,184,175.

William H. Hess was killed in Philadelphia while climbing into his own home by a policeman, who mistook him for a burglar.

Ten-year-old Nicholas Delevar, of Scranton, saved his mother from death by suffocation when she was engulfed in a pot-hole mine cave that opened beneath her as she was hanging up clothes in the yard of her home.

Flour at \$15 a barrel is an expensive fire extinguisher, but Mrs. Samuel Peters, of West Berwick, did not allow that to interfere when her child accidentally spilled a can of coal oil over the floor. The oil became ignited with the child in the center of the blaze. Mrs. Peters first rescued her child and then calmly overturned a barrel of flour over the blazing floor.

The recent increase in the cost of living has caused the York Manufacturing Company to grant its 1,200 employees a 5 per cent. increase. General Manager Thomas Shipley announced Saturday. This company has the largest pay roll in York and has one of the biggest ice-making machine plants in the world.

Five cases were shipped from Carlisle to New York this week, containing 325 pairs of women's shoes and they will be sent to the interior of Belgium by the Belgium Relief Society, at the request of John Linder, President of the Linder Shoe Company.

John A. Sheely, 49 years old, ex-burgess of Hanover, Democratic politician and prominent in lodge circles, died in Hanover Wednesday. He was formerly proprietor of the Central Hotel and was well known as a baseball manager.

## EVER WATCHFUL.

A Little Care May Save Many Emmitsburg Readers Future Trouble.

Watch the kidney secretions.

See that they have the amber hue of health.

The discharge not excessive or infrequent.

Contain 'no brick-dust like' sediment. Doan's Kidney Pills are especially for weak kidneys.

Let a Westminster citizen tell you how they work.

Jesse Stultz, Pennsylvania Ave., Westminster, Md., says: "For some time, I suffered from disordered kidneys and my back ached. I had pains in my sides and was caused annoyance by irregular passages of the kidney secretions. Doan's Kidney Pills helped me at once and I continued taking them until I felt better in every way."

Price 50c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Stultz had. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y. Advertisement.

## GRACEHAM

Mrs. Agnes Colliflower and daughter, Florence, spent Thursday in Frederick. Mr. Benjamin Keilholtz and family of near Frederick, spent Sunday with Mr. John Joy and family.

Russell Troxell, of Philadelphia is visiting his parents Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Troxell.

Mr. Edward Colliflower, of Baltimore, is visiting his mother, Mrs. Agnes Colliflower.

Walter Colliflower, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Howard F. Colliflower.

Mr. and Mrs. John Troxell and child, of near Emmitsburg, visited Mr. Troxell's parents Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Troxell.

Mrs. Harry Fisher and children spent Wednesday with her mother, Mrs. Samuel Stambaugh, of Rocky Ridge.

Mr. Wm. Cramer who has been working at Gettysburg spent Sunday with his family in this place.

Mr. Charles Boller spent Sunday and Monday with his family.

Mrs. Devilbiss and daughter, Millie, spent Thursday with Mrs. Charles Miller.

There will be no preaching at the Moravian church for the remainder of the month of July.

Mr. John L. Colliflower died Monday night in his 76th year.

## Constipation and Indigestion.

"I have used Chamberlain's Tablets and must say they are the best I have ever used for constipation and indigestion. My wife also used them for indigestion and they did her good," writes Eugene S. Knight, Wilmington, N. C. Chamberlain's Tablets are mild and gentle in their action. Give them a trial. You are certain to be pleased with the agreeable laxative effect which they produce. Obtainable everywhere. \*\*Advertisement. July 6-1-mo.

The entire length of the Panama Canal from deep water in the Atlantic to the deep water in the Pacific is about fifty and a half miles. Its length on land is about forty and a half miles.

## Notes and Remarks Personal And Pertinent By County Contributor.

Commencements at the Colleges of Mt. St. Mary's on the Mountain, and St. Joseph's in the Valley, with the influx of visitors now relegated to the past. We now note quite a few guests who expect to spend the months of July and August enjoying the mountain breezes at the many hospitable homes opened for their entertainment.

Among the guests who are being entertained at "Hillside," by the Misses Corry are: Misses Mary Schofield, Constance Cooley, Miss Stewart, Miss Jessie Boustead, Mrs. Hammar, Miss Mamie Hammar, Miss Margaret Hammar, and Miss Schmidt, of Baltimore; Miss Laura Callan, of Washington.

Mrs. Bailey Mr. and Mrs. Hub, Sr., and Mrs. Hub, Jr., of Philadelphia.

Mrs. Kilroy, Misses Kilroy, O'Brien, and Kopp, of Wilmington, Del.

Miss Monahan, Julia Kinchley, Mrs. O'Brien and sons Mike and Mat, Mamie Mars, Mrs. Edward Thierialut, and family, and Messrs. George Boustead, of New York.

At "Villa Rest," in June and July: Miss Mamie Cummings, Miss M. Murphy, of Baltimore; Miss Alice Denman, of Sunbury, Pa.; Mrs. Hollingher, Harrisburg, Pa.; The Misses Mulhearn, Lansford, Pa.; Mrs. W. A. King, Iron-ton, O.; Judge Cassidy, Misses Agnes and Dorothy Cassidy, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Tooley, Master James Tooley, Danville, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. W. D. de Puyster, and daughters the Misses Brenning, New York City.

At "Split Rock Cottage," Mrs. Gallagher, and the Misses Gallagher, Lansford, Pa.; Mrs. Rice, Mrs. Young, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Grubb, Miss Grubb, Miss Casey, Miss Agnes Casey, of Wilmington, Del.

Mrs. Watson, and Miss Alice Watson, of Wilmington, Del., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. William Seltzer, near Mt. St. Mary's.

Mrs. M. C. Coyle, Miss Emma C. Coyle, Messrs. James and Joseph A. Coyle, of Pittsburgh, Pa., are spending sometime at "Idlewood" the former home of Prof. Ernest Lagarde now occupied by Mr. George Wilhide and family of Frederick, Md.

Mrs. A. Reutter and family of Baltimore, have reopened their summer home "Crystal Iron Spring Bungalow."

Mrs. Schlang, of Baltimore, is spending a few weeks at "Crystal Iron Springs," as the guest of Mrs. Reutter. Misses Katharine Seltzer, Eleanor Barry, and Bernadette Jordan spent Sunday with Mr. James Seltzer and family.

Mr. and Mrs. George Lingg and Master Maurice Lingg motored to Hanover, on Sunday.

Mrs. Joseph Rider, Miss Grace Bowling and Lieut. Fred Rider, of the U. S. Navy, visited Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sanders and family.

## LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Tressler, of Littlestown, and Minnie Tressler, of Rocky Ridge, spent a few days last week with Mrs. Samuel Martin.

Messrs. J. B. Hoffman and Harvey M. Pittenger, killed two very large black snakes on the farm of Mr. Benjamin Konode, of Loys.

Miss Annie Pittenger is visiting her brother, Mr. Elmer J. Pittenger, of Rocky Ridge.

Mrs. George W. Pittenger and son, Harvey, visited friends in Tharmon, on Monday.

Mr. Harvey Pittenger made a business trip to Motters on Friday.

## NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. Lewis Bell and Mr. George Shorb spent Sunday in Frederick.

Mrs. Samuel Myers, and daughter, Mary, visited friends and relatives in this vicinity.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank McClellan and son spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Andrew McClellan.

Mr. Daniel F. Shorb and Mrs. Lewis Bell have gone to the City Hospital, Frederick where they will undergo a course of treatment.

Mr. Jerry Overholtzer and Mrs. Daniel Shorb, who have been quite ill are improving.

## FROM ALL POINTS OF COMPASS.

(Continued from page 4.)

Corporation of Seattle, Wash., has sold two partially completed 8800-ton steel steamers to Japanese interests operating on the Pacific, it was announced today.

## Thursday.

Steel makers of the nation today promised to heed the President's warning against extorting blood money in big profits on their products.

The Vossische Zeitung declared that Chancellor Bethmann-Hollweg had resigned. The newspaper asserted that the Kaiser was undecided whether to accept his resignation.

Michael J. Cavanaugh, known in the sporting world as Mike Glover, a widely known boxer, died at a hospital in Middleboro, Mass., tonight after a long illness.

The largest room in the world, under one roof and unbroken by pillars, is in St. Petersburg. It is 620 feet in breadth.

## ARTICLE ON SHALL I START A FIELD OF ALFALFA?

By P. A. HAUVER, County Agent.

The question of questions that is uppermost in the mind of the farmer at the present time and more especially the dairy farmer, is—how can I eliminate the high cost of the purchase of protein feeds, such as bran, cotton seed meal, gluten feed, etc.? But the surface query is,—how can I produce more milk, feed more calves, raise more colts, and fatten more hogs at a lower cost.

First of all let us get acquainted with the term protein as used in connection with feeds. Protein is a general name for the compounds of the feed that contain nitrogen as one of the elements or parts of the compound. A protein compound contains carbon, hydrogen, oxygen, nitrogen, sulphur and something phosphorus. So protein is a combination of all these elements. This definition must be kept in mind constantly.

In this day and age no one will dispute the desirability of having a sufficient amount of protein or nitrogenous matter in a ration whether it be for a dairy cow or a pen of fattening hogs. Protein is an essential part of all rations. It is the most important part of the ration of the dairy cow and young growing animals. Old animals, except the dairy cow that is producing a product relatively rich in protein do not require a great amount of protein. Protein is used chiefly for making muscle (lean meat), blood, connective tissues, milk, etc. So you see the dairy cow and young growing animals must receive a liberal amount of protein.

But as already stated most of the protein is supplied in what we might term bought or commercial feeds such as bran, cotton seed meal, gluten feed, brewers grains, etc. Those of you who have been feeding dairy cows during the past year have purchased any of the above feeds, will agree with me that they are high in price, almost too costly to feed. Now the test question is,—can we furnish protein in a cheaper form and if so, how?

Investigations at the various Experiment Stations as well as the results of practical farmers over this State have shown clearly that on every dairy and livestock farm where alfalfa can be grown there is a financial saving in the cost of producing milk and in fattening cattle and hogs. Alfalfa hay is one of our richest roughages and is almost equal to bran in crude protein content, but its coarse bulky nature prevents it from entirely taking the place of bran as a concentrate. For the dairy cow and young animals there is no better feed because it is rich in protein and mineral matter both of which are necessary for milk production and growth.

On every farm where stock is kept there should be an effort made to grow alfalfa. If the attempt results in a failure recourse should be made to another legume such as red clover or soy beans. Let me say right here that I firmly believe that soy beans deserve a permanent place in our agriculture on account of their high feeding value and soil enriching qualities. Besides this they will yield from 10 to 30 bushels of seed per acre. Soy beans sold for \$3.00 to \$4.00 per bushel for spring planting. Under average conditions we can expect 2 tons of hay per acre although yields of four tons have been grown.

Of course it is too late to consider soy beans for this season's crop although they should be kept in mind for next spring. We have several demonstration plots in various parts of the county already started and if you are interested drop in and talk it over.

This is the month to begin preparing for your alfalfa crop if you have not already done so. If you have decided in your own mind to start a field of alfalfa get in touch with our Experiment Station or County Agent, or if you want any information let us know and we shall be glad to furnish it. One acre is sufficient to begin with unless you are reasonably sure of success.

So in conclusion I should state that we can furnish protein in a cheaper form if we can grow alfalfa and soy beans rather than purchase all our protein in such high priced feeds as wheat, bran, cotton seed meal, gluten feed, etc.

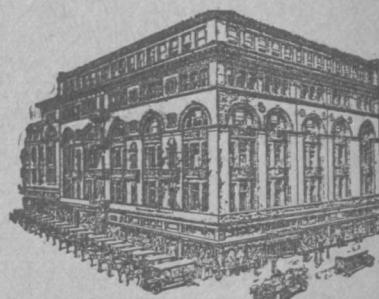
## Taking Big Chances.

It is a great risk to travel without a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy, as this preparation cannot be obtained on the train or steamships. Attacks of bowel complaint are often sudden and very severe and everyone should go prepared for them. Obtainable everywhere. \*\*Advertisement. July 6-1-mo.

There are 2,750 different languages in the world.

Colored People Delighted With New Discovery To Bleach The Skin

Atlanta, Ga.—Says that recent tests have proven without doubt that swarthy or sallow complexions can be made light by a new treatment recently discovered by a man in Atlanta. Just ask your druggist for Cocoonic Skin Whitener. People who have used it are amazed at its wonderful effect. Rid your face of that awful dark color or greasy appearance in a few minutes. It costs so little that you can't afford to be without it. Just think how much prettier you would look with that old dark skin gone and new soft, light skin in its place. Men and women today must care for their complexions to enter society. If your druggist will not supply you with Cocoonic Skin Whitener, send 25c for a large package to Cocoonic Co., Atlanta, Ga. Advertisement.



## Hochschild Kohn & Company

Howard & Lexington Sts. Baltimore

Why This Is Baltimore's Best Store...

"Baltimore's Best Store" is not a title which we arbitrarily adopted. It was conferred upon us years ago by the shopping public.

From the beginning of this store, nearly twenty years ago, we have striven to do these things:

To serve as well as to sell;

To give the store a homelike and hospitable atmosphere;

To make courtesy, liberality and friendliness everyday virtues among our people;

To sell dependable merchandise at fair prices, permitting no misrepresentation of quality or value, either in the public prints or behind our counters;

To make good, cheerfully and willingly, any shortcomings in any article we sell.

It is these principles that have been woven into the success of Baltimore's Best Store. And we are not even content with the store as it is, but are ever trying to make it still better.

Whenever you visit Baltimore, make this store your shopping headquarters. Whether you purchase or not, you will find the same cordial welcome.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Baltimore, Md.

## DR. FAHRNEY

HAGERSTOWN, MD.

DIAGNOSTICIAN

Only chronic diseases. Send me your name and address and I will send you a mailing case and question blank. Don't use dope for chronic troubles, get cured. It is a satisfaction to know what the cause is. CONSULTATION FREE.

## PRINTERS' INK

HAS been responsible for thousands of business successes throughout the country. Everybody in town may know you but they don't know what you have to sell.

Advertising Will Help You



## Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND  
FOUNDED 1808

Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors

CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, PREPARATORY AND COMMERCIAL COURSES. Separate Department for YOUNG BOYS.

THE 110th SCHOLASTIC YEAR BEGINS SEPTEMBER 12th, 1917.  
FOR CATALOGUE ADDRESS  
RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

## 1809 ST. JOSEPH'S 1916

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND  
Conducted by the Sisters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul.  
COLLEGE: Incorporated under the Laws of the State of Maryland with power to confer degrees.  
COLLEGE AND ACADEMY: Registered by the University of the State of New York and the State Boards of Education of Pennsylvania and Louisiana.  
Course in Pedagogy registered by the State Board of Education, Annapolis, Maryland.  
ACADEMY: A Standard High School. (Full college preparatory grade.)  
ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE AND ACADEMY is situated in a picturesque Valley of the Blue Ridge Mountains in the heart of storied Frederick County. The attractive environment, homelike atmosphere and studious traditions of the institution offer exceptional advantages and excellent facilities of securing a refined and liberal education. oct 6-16-17.

## "Clothes Don't Make The Man"

So to speak—but they have have much to do with the impression the man makes.

I tailor the sort of garments that characterize a man, putting him in the correctly, yet exclusively dressed class.

The New Spring Styles Await Your Inspection

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,  
GETTYSBURG, PA.

McB. 8-17

## SPRING AND SUMMER SHOES & OXFORDS IN STOCK

M. FRANK ROWE,  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

## CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds  
ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE  
CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection.

C. & P. TELEPHONE-26-4 RESIDENCE.  
WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

## The Home Insurance Company Of New York

IS ONE OF THE STRONGEST, OLDEST, FAIREST DEALING FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES IN EXISTENCE. ITS RECORD HAS NEVER BEEN BEATEN. IF YOU ARE FORTUNATE ENOUGH TO HAVE ONE OF ITS POLICIES, DON'T LET ANY ONE SELL YOU "SOMETHING JUST AS GOOD"—IT CAN'T BE DONE.

"HOME AGENTS WILL GLADLY QUOTE YOU RATES AND TALK YOUR FIRE INSURANCE PROBLEMS OVER WITH YOU, WITHOUT CHARGE OR OBLIGATION.

THE "HOME" is represented in Emmitsburg District by

THE EMMITSBURG INSURANCE AGENCY

Office: Emmitsburg Savings Bank.

## DAIRYING AND SOIL CULTURE

KEEPING MILK SWEET.

Absolute Cleanliness and Quick Cooling Must Be Practiced.

Milk is a food product and must be cared for as such. Its value as food is very largely dependent upon the care it receives after it is drawn from the cow, says the Kansas Farmer. The cow may be depended upon to do her share in helping out on the world's food supply, but the care and preservation of milk are as essential as its production. It is valueless, both to the producer and the consumer, if it sours before it can be used.

To make milk safe it is necessary to prevent disease germs from getting into it; therefore the cows should be kept healthy. It is also important that the men who work with the cows be healthy and that pure water from a protected well or spring be used. Further precautions are the use of clean utensils, keeping the cows clean and using partly covered pails in milking.

Keeping milk sweet is entirely a matter of cleanliness and temperature regulation. Cows free from manure and dirt, especially in the region of the udder and flanks; utensils that are carefully cleansed, scalded or dried and careful protection of the milk from flies and dirt after production will prevent the entrance of bacteria into milk.

The milk sours as a result of the rapid increase and development of the bacteria which get into it in the process of handling. It is impossible to prevent some of these organisms from getting into milk. Bacteria cannot reproduce fast enough to sour milk in twenty-four hours if it is kept below a temperature of 55 degrees F. Therefore milk should be cooled as soon after production as possible. The easiest and most practical plan of cooling is to sink the cans to the level of the milk in a tub or running spring of cold water and to stir the milk frequently for five or ten minutes until cool. It should be held at or below 55 degrees F. if possible until used. The same methods are effective in keeping cream. It is impossible to make good butter from poor cream.

The essentials for keeping up the quality of milk and cream might be summed up as follows: Healthy cows and men, clean cows and men, clean cans and pails, covered milking pails and finally cooling the milk or cream to the temperature of cold well water within an hour after it is drawn and holding it at as low a temperature as possible until delivered.

## FEED FOR DAIRY COWS.

Silo the Best and Cheapest Method of Handling Corn.

Every farmer who keeps milk cows should have a silo.

The feed question is the most serious problem that dairymen and farmer will have to face this year. With feeds steadily increasing in price every effort should be made to preserve all the home grown feeds possible.

The silo offers the best possible means of furnishing a succulent and palatable feed for the cows during the winter season. Milk cows will produce more milk when receiving silage than they will on dry feed. When corn or Kafir is put into the silo instead of harvesting it in the ordinary way a great saving of feed is effected. When corn is put into the silo in place of being handled in the usual way a saving of 30 to 50 per cent is realized.

The principal requirement of a silo is that it be air tight at the bottom and sides. Any material that will fulfill this requirement will keep silage. The cheapest and most practical type to build is the pit silo in regions where water would not interfere within the first twenty-five or thirty feet from the surface. This type of silo is built on the same plan as the ordinary cistern. In many places in this state the walls of the pit silo can be built by simply plastering the walls with a coating of cement.

## Farmers in Demand.

So short are the food stocks in Europe that if the war were to end this summer it would be a year or more before the shortage could be made up and conditions brought back to those where demands for American food supplies were normal. In other words, the farmers and food producers of the United States, so far as can be discerned here, may reasonably expect heavy demands for foodstuffs for export this year, whether the war goes on or not. They may expect it next year even if peace comes. And if the war goes on indefinitely there will be a demand for more than this country can produce.—Farm and Fireside.

## Mineral Mixture For Hogs.

Mineral matter kept before hogs at all times reduces their desire to root. No mixture is better than the following: Air slaked lime, two pounds; slaked coal, 100 pounds; salt, two pounds; epsom salts, one pound; copers, two pounds. The last is dissolved in boiling water and poured over the other articles after they have been well mixed.

## Mulching Celery.

Mulching celery is thoroughly practical. Four or five inches of fresh horse manure applied soon after the plants have been set will conserve the soil moisture and prevent weed growth and feed the plants. The mulching system is a success where other plans fail.

## USE OF SPRAY MIXTURES URGED

Will Greatly Lessen Losses From Plant Diseases.

MUST BE PROPERLY MIXED

Some Practical Directions Given For Preparing Lime-Sulphur and Bordeaux Mixture.

College Park, June 28.—Every producer of farm and truck crops affected by plant diseases is taking unusual precautions to prevent the appearance and spread of disease. Fortunately, most diseases can be prevented or checked by two or three simple spray mixtures that can be prepared and applied by the grower. In a warning issued by the Maryland Agricultural Extension Service, through its county demonstration agents, C. E. Temple, State Plant Pathologist, gives some most practical directions regarding the home preparation of spray mixtures. Prof. Temple says: "Every year, thousands of dollars worth of food materials in our State are destroyed by plant diseases and insects. This great loss can be cut down at a relatively small cost by the use of approved precautionary methods, such as the selection of seed free from disease, the rotation of crops and the spraying for both diseases and insects.

"Directions for making the more important fungicides are given below: Self-Boiled Lime-Sulphur.

"This material is used for the control of rot and scab on stone fruits, such as peaches, plums and cherries. It is composed of:

"Flowers of Sulphur (finely ground) 8 pounds.

"Stone Lime of good quality 8 pounds.

"Water, 50 gallons.

"To make this spray material, start the lime to slaking in a fifty-gallon container with a little water, using hot water if the lime acts slowly. As soon as the lime begins to slake rapidly, add the sulphur and stir continuously. Add just enough water from time to time to keep the mixture in the form of a thin paste and to allow the mixture to boil violently from three to five minutes. At the end of this time, fill the container with cold water so as to prevent any further action of the lime. The mixture is now ready to strain into the spray tank. Larger quantities may be made in the case of commercial orchardists, but greater care will be required to prevent the mixture from becoming too hot, in which case the sulphur will be dissolved and there will be a red scum formed on the surface after the mixture has been allowed to stand for a few minutes. This red material will injure the foliage and fruits of peaches and plums. When applying this spray, good agitation is essential.

"As a substitute for this home-made spray material atomic sulphur, which is a commercial product, may be used at the rate of five pounds to 50 gallons of water.

## Concentrated Lime-Sulphur.

"This material is usually purchased in the concentrated form which usually tests 32 to 34 degrees Baume scale. This solution when diluted to one part to 40 parts of water, makes a good fungicide for spraying apples, pears and quinces for various fungous diseases.

## Bordeaux Mixture.

"This is the standard spray for truck crops, potatoes, tomatoes, grapes and for apples in the case of bitter rot and blotch. The material is made from:

"Copper Sulphate (Bluestone), 4 pounds.

"Stone Lime of good quality, 4 pounds.

"Water, 50 gallons.

"In making the spray material dissolve the bluestone by suspending it in a bag near the surface of a few gallons of water contained in a wooden or earthen vessel. Slake the lime and add several gallons of water so as to make milk of lime. Strain the bluestone solution into the spray tank and add enough water to make from 20 to 30 gallons. Then strain the milk of lime into the barrel, agitating the mixture vigorously. Add water to make 50 gallons and use immediately. The secret in making good Bordeaux is to have the bluestone and the milk of lime fairly well diluted before putting them together and then while they are being brought together they should be stirred continuously. If concentrated solutions are put together, a very poor grade of Bordeaux is the result.

"Stock solutions may be made by dissolving bluestone the rate of one pound per gallon of water. Slake the lime and dilute to one pound to the gallon. These will keep indefinitely if kept separate, but they should be covered to keep the water from evaporating. When using them, mix according to the formula above. Prepared Bordeaux, both dry and paste, is on the market and may be substituted for the home-made mixture. Consult your County Demonstration Agent regarding the details of preparing any of the above mixtures.

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## OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City and County, Elective and Appointive.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner. Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G. Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nuz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris, Melvin F. Shepley.

Register of Wills—Albert M. Patterson. Deputies, Edward A. Toms, John Horner, Keno S. Crum.

Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts, Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley.

Deputy County Treasurer—Charles R. Harper.

County Commissioners—Frank M. Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T. N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C. Huffer, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Princeton Buckey, Attorney.

Tax Assessor—Alfred W. Gaver. School Commissioners—W. C. Johnson, President; A. W. Nicodemus, William P. Morsell, Oscar B. Coblentz.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant Superintendent, Franklin Harshman. Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman.

State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders.

Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas. Sponseller.

Supervisors of Elections—Joseph F. Eisenhauer, President; Len Ranneberger, Harry E. Chapline, John T. Best, Clerk.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum. County Health Officer—Dr. B. O. Thomas.

Superintendent and Clerk at Montevue—James A. Jones, Superintendent J. D. English, Clerk.

## EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John Stewart Annan.

Commissioners—J. C. Rosensteel, William Morrison H. C. Harner.

Clerk of Commissioners—E. C. Moser.

Chief of Police—Victor E. Rowe.

Tax Collector—Albert Adelsberger.

Justices of the Peace—M. F. Shuff, J. Henry Stokes.

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