

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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VOL. XXXIX

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, MAY 18, 1917

NO. 5

WESTERN MARYLAND RAILWAY COMPANY LAYS MORE TRACKS

Starts Work On Improvements To Facilitate Growing Traffic—Six New Sidings.

In line with the plan of President Carl R. Gray to provide adequate facilities for handling the increase in traffic expected in the future, the Western Maryland Railway Company has awarded the contract for the construction of six passing sidings between Westminster and Sabillasville. Several of the sidings are in Frederick county. The work of grading has been started.

The stretch between the two points is a busy portion of the main stem of the Western Maryland, and President Gray feels that the passings which he is providing at this time will greatly relieve traffic conditions and permit the handling of a larger volume of business.

There is no doubt but that President Gray will double track every mile of the Western Maryland in time. That is his intention. But it is an improvement that will have to come gradually. In addition, parts of the present line will be relocated and rebuilt. To this end, engineers have been out on the line for months past making surveys. They have been working west from Emory Grove as far as Hagerstown and another corps has been looking over the situation between Hagerstown and Cumberland.

It is the purpose of the president to have all the data that the engineers submit as to new routes, etc., as well as the cost, at hand, so that when the time comes, he can have everything in readiness to start work on a big scale.

In the last few months the Western Maryland has put in operation a stretch of second track between Hagerstown and Security, Md., and is now building other double track near Big Pool. Last summer it completed a stretch between Edgemont and Blue Mountain.

Postmaster General Burleson Makes Announcement.

Postmaster General Burleson Tuesday announced that the territory to which it will be unlawful to mail letters postal cards or publications containing liquor advertisements, under the so-called Reed amendment, embraces at least 24 states in their entirety and portions of two others, while data is incomplete as to four more. The ban is effective July 1, except where otherwise stated.

The absolutely barred states are: Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Georgia, Idaho, Indiana, Iowa, Maine, Michigan, Mississippi, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Virginia, Washington and West Virginia. The area also includes Kent county, Delaware, and 91 towns in Connecticut. The ban is effective in Utah August 1, next; Indiana, April 3, 1918; Michigan, April 30, 1918; New Hampshire, May 1, 1918, and Montana, December 31, 1918.

The government's data, the order announces, is incomplete for Maryland, where there are many local laws on the subject. In Ohio the advertising is excluded in county or territory where sale of liquor as a beverage is prohibited; Rhode Island, in cities and towns which have voted dry; Texas in all political subdivisions, which have voted dry.

Carlisle Is Prepared For War.

Carlisle claims the distinction of being the "best prepared" small city in America, and if the number of trained and partly trained young men and women who have developed mostly within the past two months into military units is any criterion, the town's claim is amply justified.

The local Red Cross, which has absorbed the War Relief organization now numbers 500, and is aggressively active. The Navy League, which has been most energetic for a year, numbers about 200, and the Indian girls, who drill as well as their fellow-students with rifles, and the High School girls, who are taking nursing courses, aggregate 450.

The local Chamber of Commerce has perfected the organization of a local defense committee of 100, fully departmentalized.

Maryland to Give 6,175.

Maryland will furnish 6,175 men and Baltimore city 1,180 men of the first army of 500,000 to be raised by the provisions of the selective draft law, according to figures made public. The Census Bureau estimates that there are 10,000,000 men in the United States between 21 and 30 years of age. The first army of 500,000 will be made up of men between 21 and 30 years of age.

Are you helping to make this country prepared?

FROM THE COUNTY.

Joseph White, a veteran of the Civil War, died at his home in Thurmont, May 10, 1917. He was aged 80 years.

Miss Josephine Evans, of Brunswick, has been selected as one of the three girls from the freshman and sophomore class at Western Maryland College to take part in an elocution contest against three boys similarly selected. To be selected to take part in this contest is considered a signal honor.

John Ford, aged 57 years, who has been missing for the past two weeks, was found Friday morning in the Monocacy about two miles below Frederick Junction, on the farm of Judge Glenn H. Worthington nearly opposite Keefer's creek. A jury of inquest found that "Ford came to his death by drowning apparently caused by convulsions about ten days prior to the date hereof, by falling into the Monocacy river."

Patriotism ran high Sunday afternoon when a large United States flag was hoisted in front of the Catholic church in Libertytown, Rev. Fr. F. J. Kavanaugh, pastor. The flag, which was presented by R. F. Sappington, was raised amid the strains of "The Star-Spangled Banner," play by the Moose Band, Frederick.

William Shipley, aged 74, commander of Alexander Young Camp, Confederate Veterans, who participated in 27 battles of the Civil War, died in Frederick, Sunday, from a complication of diseases.

Calculations from the statements published upon the call of the Comptroller of the Treasury show that every bank in Frederick city gained deposits from March 5 to May 1, the dates of the last two reports issued. The aggregate gain in bank deposits is more than half a million, or to be exact, \$501,412.56.

Hancock has made overtures to the Hagerstown and Frederick Railway Company for an extension of its electric lines to that point, in order to supply light. The matter is under investigation, and if done, intermediate towns will probably be looked after also.

John T. White, formerly Superintendent of Schools of Frederick County, has been named by Governor Harrington as School Commissioner to succeed Harry Wood who resigned to accept membership on the Board of County Commissioners.

The first auto hearse to be owned in Frederick county is that which was placed in service on last Friday by M. L. Creager and Son, of Thurmont, undertakers and funeral directors. The hearse was made by Bateman and Company, of Bridgeton, N. J., and is mounted on a Cadillac chassis. It is finished in black.

Official government news, for the period during the war, will be given out through the postoffices in various parts of the country and through copies of the "Official Bulletin" furnished the newspapers. A news bureau of this character has been established in the Frederick postoffice by Postmaster J. Alleine Williamson, in compliance with a government order.

One of the largest fires in Frederick county for many years occurred Tuesday afternoon near Kempton when the barn belonging to A. A. Moxley was totally destroyed. The barn contained about 6,000 pounds of tobacco and all the farming implements which were a total loss. The fire spread to the woods which was near by and the entire 25 acres of woodland were burned. The loss of the fire could not be estimated but it is likely that it will reach thousands of dollars which is only partly covered by insurance.

The claim of Hugh A. McMullen, State Comptroller, against George Edward Myers, former State Fire Marshal, Frederick for \$566.59 representing the hospital expenses of Mr. Myers, who lost an eye in a raid on a gang of firebugs at Odenton, Md., more than a year ago, has been settled by the payment of \$50 by Mr. Myers.

David C. Winebrener, III., son of Mr. and Mrs. D. Charles Winebrener, Court Square, will probably be the first Frederick boy to go to Europe to see service for Uncle Sam in the war zone. He has enlisted as a member of the unit from Princeton University of the American ambulance corps and will sail from New York on May 26 for France.

Dr. W. S. Sappington, Hancock, a cousin of Dr. Clifford Sappington, Frederick, whose services were accepted in the U. S. Medical Corps has left for Washington in a response to an order from the War Department.

In 1898 the United States freed Cuba from the rule of Spain. Today, when we are at war with Germany, Cuba comes right to the front with an offer of her entire army of 25,000 officers and men, to be employed in any manner this government may desire.



Thirteen Austrian submarines have been sunk in the Mediterranean in the past three weeks by Italian naval forces, it was learned in Washington, Friday.

The Navy passed the 95,000 mark on Friday, the total being 95,028.

America's Socialists sent word to their colleagues of Germany Saturday that the Kaiser and Kaiserism must go; that the war against Germany must be continued by the democratic peoples of the world until this result is achieved.

By a tight majority of one vote, the Senate Saturday struck from the Gregory Espionage bill the censorship provision that would authorize autocratic power to gag the press in any and all criticism of the Government's conduct of the war and the Administration's international policies.

Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo Saturday notified the other cabinet members that he will have stamped in red on all letters and document containers going out of his office from now on this inscription: "Your patriotic duty is to buy a liberty bond." He asked that the cabinet take similar action in the other departments.

President Wilson in a public address in Washington Saturday said that the struggle against Germany "means grim business on every side of it," but that America had put its heart into the task and would respond as a united nation to the call to service.

The government Saturday took its first preliminary step toward putting into effect the selective service system for raising an army of 1,000,000 men.

President Wilson Saturday signed the annual Army Appropriation Bill for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1918, and carrying approximately \$270,000,000. No ceremony marked the signing. The bill failed of passage in the regular session of Congress and it was one of the first measures taken up in the present session.

In a letter to Senator Martin, of Virginia, given out Sunday, John C. Scofield, Assistant Secretary of War, states that the entire military census, registration and drafting is to be left to the Governors of states and the Mayors of large cities.

The formal campaign for subscriptions to the Liberty Loan, opened Sunday.

The Officers' Reserve Corps' training camp started at Fort Myer, Va., Monday with a personnel of about 2,500, recruited from the colleges and professions of New Jersey, Maryland, Virginia, Delaware and the District of Columbia. Lieutenant Colonel Charles W. Fenton is in charge.

Orders to bring the regular army to its full war strength of 293,000 men were announced Monday by the War Department.

Groups of American bluejackets were seen along the boulevards in Paris Monday for the first time during the war mingling with the French and English sailors and soldiers in the capital and everywhere being accorded a welcome of the heartiest kind.

The Americans comprise the first contingent from the gunboat Scorpion, which they left at Constantinople upon the declaration of a state of war between the United States and Germany, and had been on their way for more than a month, owing to detentions by the Germans and Austrians along their route.

The Administration Espionage bill, shorn of the press censorship and prohibition sections, was passed by the Senate Monday night 77 to 6.

The French Mission returned to Washington shortly before noon Monday, completing the greatest transcontinental tour ever taken in the United States by representatives of a foreign nation.

Members of the party from Marshal Joffre down declared that their trip was one of the greatest events in the relations between the two nations. They expressed themselves as overcome with the manifestations of goodwill and friendship that everywhere greeted them.

A torpedo fired by a German submarine at the White Star liner Baltic, April 19, missed the great liner by a bare 10

The War From Day to Day IN Paragraph Form

feet, according to information obtained Tuesday in New York.

President Wilson Tuesday afternoon warned the nation to be prepared to make heavy sacrifices to insure victory over the Central Powers. Addressing the committee on labor of the Advisory Commission of the Council of National Defense, labor representatives and capitalists at the White House, the President declared that the United States must steel itself to meet the "terrible pressure of suffering and pain of war."

The new Russian government has entitled its latest war bond issue "The Liberty Loan," in emulation of the action of the United States Treasury in so labeling its \$2,000,000,000 issue of government obligations, according to consular advices to the Department of Commerce, Tuesday.

The Appropriations Committee of the Senate Tuesday reported out the most gigantic war budget ever proposed in this or any other country. It carries the enormous total of \$3,390,946,381.22. This is an increase of \$563,392,600 over the bill as passed by the House.

Bids for between one and two million high explosives and shrapnel shells were opened by the Ordnance Bureau of the War Department Tuesday. The prices offered were withheld.

The bidding was on the three-inch common steel and high explosive shells and on three-inch common shrapnel, with its component parts. Bids also were opened for between one and two million 21 second combination and Russian fuses. Contracts will be let within 10 days.

Broad presidential authority over transportation, including power to determine what commodities shall be given preference in the movement of freight, was asked of Congress Tuesday by President Wilson, with the plea that "the exercise of such authority has become imperatively necessary."

In submitting a resolution authorizing him to exercise these powers for the duration of the war, or to delegate them to a transportation commissioner, the President wrote the House Judiciary and Commerce Committees that while the railroads had shown a patriotic spirit, creation of some central authority should be authorized at once to guide in determining the priority of shipments.

President Wilson Tuesday decided to apply the whip to Congress.

The British mission Tuesday held a general meeting of practically all members to summarize the situation and arrange for the most economic use of the short time remaining.

Appropriation of \$750,000,000, of which nearly \$400,000,000 is to be immediately available for Federal purchase and construction of a fleet of merchant vessels, was agreed to Tuesday by the Senate Appropriations Committee.

The militia bureau of the War Department Wednesday completed the apportionment by states of National Guard units necessary to bring the state troops up to the maximum war strength of 424,800 men authorized in the National Defense Act.

The Government of Costa Rica, Wednesday paid \$200,000 on the English loan and 1,000,000 francs on the French loan, thus covering its obligations on both debts until the end of the year. Most of these securities are held by American investors.

In line with his announced purpose of speeding up war measures, President Wilson discussed emergency railroad legislation at the White House Wednesday with Representative Adamson, of Georgia, chairman of the House Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

A Treasury warrant for \$100,000,000—America's first loan to the new Russian Republic—was turned over by Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo to C. Onou, in charge of the Russian Embassy in Washington, shortly after noon Wednesday.

At the conclusion of a two-hour's conference Wednesday with Governor Whitman, of New York, Col. Theodore Roosevelt announced that he would accept the Governor's offer of a major general's commission in the State ser-

STATE CONDENSED.

Hagerstown's seven banks, for the first time in their history, have more than \$10,000,000 on deposit. According to the latest statements of the banks published at the close of business on May 1, the bank there had on deposit the sum of \$10,403,787.75 a gain of \$630,710.07 since the filing of statements, as required on March 5 last.

Considerable snow fell Saturday at Frostburg and other points in the mountains west of Cumberland. It lay on the ground for some time. The temperature has taken a decided drop.

Frank F. Hohen, president of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association and head of the firm of A. Hoen & Co., lithographers, is at the Church Home and Infirmary suffering from burns received Friday night at his home, near Lorely, Baltimore county, when an acetylene lighting plant exploded.

A large mass meeting was held in Westminster, Friday by the Preparedness committees of Carroll county, Guy W. Steele, presiding. Governor Harrington was among the visitors and made an address.

Under terms of the will of Anna Catherine Riedel, near Pen-Mar, proved in Hagerstown, Saturday, several of the legatees residing in Germany will be compelled to wait until the war is over before they receive the money bequeathed them. Mrs. Riedel's will is in German script.

Announcement was made Saturday by C. P. Winder, C. W. Crowe and J. D. Booz, committee, that the annual meeting of the conductors of the Norfolk and Western Railway system, planned to be held in Hagerstown beginning June 24, has been postponed on account of the war. The management of the road, while supporting the convention and its plans, finds that it will be impossible to relieve the conductors from duty, owing to the heavy traffic, which is daily increasing. The Norfolk and Western system, it is said, already has furnished about 300 employees for war service.

Fire of unknown origin started Saturday morning in Professor Bard's room, at Harrison Dormitory, Tome School, Port Deposit. The damage was slight, the fire being confined to Professor Bard's room. All its contents were destroyed. Professor Bard received several burns about the head.

Work on the new \$40,000 building for the Salvation Army, Cumberland will be started at once. The first floor will contain free shower baths, laundry and workrooms for homeless men and a large storeroom, which will be rented. The second floor will be an emergency department for women and children, and also will contain an auditorium and dining room for the juveniles and for emergency relief work. A detention department for juveniles also will be located on this floor. The third floor will be used as living quarters for the officers of the institution, while the fourth will be set apart as a juvenile and working girls' home.

Eighty-three students of the Washington county Male and Female High Schools, Hagerstown, will graduate May 31. It will be the largest class ever graduated from the two schools. Dr. C. H. Gardinier, of the State Normal School, Millersville, Pa., will deliver the address.

Alexander H. Webb was appointed postmaster, at Friendship, Anne Arundel county, Md., on Monday.

Mis Ruby Stone, of Annapolis, has enrolled in the Naval Reserve as a yeoman, and has been assigned to clerical work at the Naval Academy.

Authority has been voted by St. Matthew's German Lutheran Congregation of Hagerstown to the trustees to sell the church built in 1871. It is thought the money will be divided among the former pastor, the Rev. E. C. Ide, who resigned because of old age; the benevolent institutions of the Lutheran General Synod and some of the aged indigent members of the church.

The May term of the Circuit Court was opened with Judges Martin L. Keedy and R. R. Henderson on the bench. J. Frank S. Beck, Hagerstown, was made foreman of the grand jury. A number of farmers drawn on the jury for this term, were excused from jury duty by Judge Keedy in order that they might work on farms and aid in increasing the nation's food supply.

(Continued on page 2.)

The Pennsylvania Railroad quick to responded to the need of the hour, has announced that all land adjacent to the railroads, owned by the company, will be rented for agricultural purposes, for the sum of \$1.00 per acre.

COAL PRICES UNFAIR, SAYS FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

Public Warned Not To Indulge In "Buying Panic."—Production Estimated To Be Large.

Prevailing retail prices of anthracite coal are unwarranted and the supply for next season is adequate, the Federal Trade Commission stated in a preliminary report based on a partially completed investigation ordered by Congress last winter. The commission warns consumers against buying larger quantities of coal than usual this summer, saying there are symptoms now of such a buying panic as that which enabled speculators last winter to force prices above normal. No good reason exists, says the report, why May prices should not be subject to the usual summer discount, but "if the public is again so deceived as to indulge in a scramble for coal the favorable situation may be nullified."

The commission is keeping in close touch with the anthracite situation and promises to "expose any unscrupulous wholesaler, jobber or retailer who seeks to mislead the public into a belief that exorbitant prices are justifiable, or that there is any necessity to join in a frenzied bidding to secure immediate delivery for far future needs."

Referring to evidence that speculators, by storing coal in cars, paying demurrage or reconsigning it, tended to increase prices materially last winter, the commission's report recommends action by Congress of some authority to be designated by Congress on the following: "First the elimination of the element of speculation and the charging of an exorbitant price or the withholding from use of this necessity of life; and, second, the imperative need of keeping coal moving from the point of production to its final destination and of preventing coal cars from being held out of use for the purpose of speculative storage."

Express Companies Suffer Loss In January.

Notwithstanding increased receipts of approximately 25 per cent., the country's express companies operated at a loss of \$112,123 during January, according to a summary made public by the Interstate Commerce Commission. In the same month last year they made a net profit of \$133,226.

Total receipts for January were \$15,525,070, operating expenses were \$3,525,070, and taxes, uncollectible revenue and express privilege expenses more than ate up the rest.

Only two of the larger companies operated at a profit. They were the Southern Express Company, whose net operating income was placed at \$146,246, and the Northern Express Company whose operating income was \$1,195. Losses of the other companies were given as follows: Adams Express Company, \$197,518; American, \$16,519; Canadian, \$17,826; Great Northern, \$16,289; Wells-Fargo, \$5,524, and the Western Express Company, \$5,787.

Senate Votes Navy Increase.

The Senate passed the House bill increasing the enlisted strength of the navy to 150,000 men, that of the Marine Corps to 30,000 men and granting increases in pay to the navy's enlisted personnel equal to those provided for the army forces.

The measure will go to conference for consideration of amendments, including the one adopted by the Senate changing the schedule of pay increases. Under the amendment there would be a graduated scale of navy pay increases ranging downward to \$10 a month for the lowest grade. The House measure would have provided an increase of \$15 for this grade.

The Senate also wrote into the bill an authorization for appointment of six fleet commanders and a clause enabling members of Congress not over 60 years of age to enlist in the navy as privates. An amendment by Senator McCumber, proposing a reward of \$1,000,000 for discovery of a practical means of protecting merchantmen from submarines, was voted down by 24 to 36.

308,749 Negroes Quit South.

Estimates that 308,749 negroes have quit the South within the last eight months to seek employment in the North have been compiled at Richmond by the Colored Citizens Patriotic League. It is said most of the negroes went to munitions plants and 73,000 went to Pennsylvania alone.

The departure of negroes has raised such a labor problem in the South that employers are alarmed and the Federal Department of Labor has been investigating.

Wireless telegraphy links a big sugar company's numerous mills scattered through the Fiji Islands.

Spend Your Money

with your home merchants. They help pay the taxes, keep up the schools, build roads, and make this a community worth while. You will find the advertising of the best ones in this paper.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City and County, Elective and Appointive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner. Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G. Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris, Melvin F. Shepley.

Register of Wills—Albert M. Patterson. Deputies, Edward A. Firor, John Horner, Reno S. Crum.

Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts, Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley. Deputy County Treasurer—Charles R. Harper.

County Commissioners—Frank M. Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T. N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C. Huffer, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Princeton Buckley.

Tax Assessor and Assistant—J. Harry Allnut, Spencer E. Stup.

School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, president; A. W. Nicodemus, William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, Oscar B. Coblenz, James M. Gambrell, Jr., Charles McC. Mathias, attorney.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant Superintendent, Franklin Harshman. Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman.

State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders. Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas. Sponseller.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhauer, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsberg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum. County Health Officer—Dr. Ralph Browning, Myersville. Superintendent and Clerk at Montevue—Olin W. Rice, Superintendent J. D. English, Clerk.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John Stewart Annan. Commissioners—J. C. Rosensteel, William Morrison H. C. Harner. Clerk of Commissioners—E. C. Moser. Chief of Police—Isaac Hahn. Tax Collector—Albert Adelsberger. Justices of the Peace—M. F. Shuff, J. Henry Stokes.

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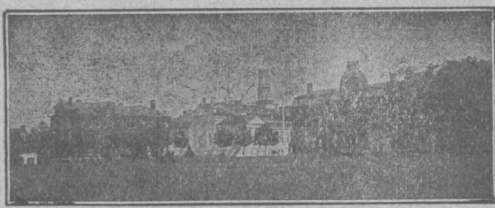
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THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE--ACADEMY



Valley Echoes

Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Mahoney, Portsmouth, Va., spent Thursday with their daughters, Misses Catharine and Margaret Mahoney, both members of the senior class.

Miss Helena Hartnett, '15, Dover, Delaware, is spending a few days with her friend, Miss Marguerite Mitchell, Emmitsburg. Miss Hartnett will visit St. Joseph's before returning home.

The spirit of Commencement breathes through The Valley. Examinations are in progress. Professor Fritz Gaul, Baltimore, began his series of rehearsals of vocal and instrumental music this week.

Miss Anna Fesenmeier, '14, has returned from a three weeks visit to Chicago, where she was the guest of Miss Margaret Sackley and Miss Agatha Byrnes. Miss Byrnes expects to leave shortly for a sojourn in the south.

The Baltimore Chapter of the Alumnae of Saint Joseph's College, Emmitsburg, Md., held its annual meeting Saturday May 12th, at the home of Mrs. G. R. George, Hill Top Park, Mt. Washington.

Mrs. J. A. McDivit was elected regent, and Miss Mary A. Rodgers, secretary-treasurer.

An interesting item of information just received, is that Miss Clare I. Cogan, A. M., president of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, has received and accepted an invitation to address the graduates at the Commencement of the Catholic Girls' High School, of Philadelphia. The Alumnae of the school recently affiliated with the Federation.

The final recital of the academic classes of interpretative reading was given last Sunday evening. Many of the young ladies showed decided talent for dramatic art. "A Phenomenal Baby" by Miss Angela Becker deserves special mention, as it was encored several times. Miss Rosalie Cofer gave an exact interpretation of "Brier Rose" with her usual charming personality. "The Rummage Sale" by Miss Frances Flynn closed the highly enjoyable evening with hearty laughter.

Mrs. Edith Bayne Denegre, Prytanai St., New Orleans, has been heartily commended for her untiring efforts in behalf of suffering children by The Archbishop of New Orleans, Most Reverend James H. Blenk. Mrs. Denegre has planned an entertainment, the funds of which are to be used to relieve the immediate distress of the unfortunate. The Knights of Columbus Choral have offered their services and all points to a financial success.

Last Thursday marked the first appearance of St. Joseph's Orchestra. The selections were especially brilliant and remarkable for precision of execution. The Waltzes were played with captivating freedom of rhythm. The Medley finale, a charming rehearsal of old heart-songs and patriotic airs, brought the program to a delightful close. Miss Agnes Cogan's solo work was worthy of the applause that followed her two numbers; in the first; she presented a charming staccato effect in Gabriel-Marie Serenade Badine; in her able rendition of the second number, the Intermezzo of Mascagni's Cavalleria Rusticana, Miss Cogan displayed considerable talent. Under the experienced touch of Miss Pauline Connor, the soulful strains of Braga's Angels' Serenade gained well-merited appreciation. The remaining numbers deserve recognition, as in each there was decided evidence that the year's work has been well accomplished. The members of the orchestra are: Misses Nan Miller, M. Flanagan, P. Connor, N. Gable, M. Monterey, D. Adelsberger, K. Kooner, R. Conley, B. Bresnahan, L. Long, M. Cain, K. Osenton, H. Bresnahan, A. Cogan.

Orchestra Program: Kentucky Memories, Orchestra; Maritana, Mandolin Duet, Misses Gable and Cofer; Song Without Words, Orchestra; Concertante No. 4, Danda, op. 98, Violin Duo, Misses Miller and Flanagan; Diana Waltzes, Orchestra; Intermezzo, Mas-

cagni; Serenade Badine, Gabriel-Marie, Mandolin Solo, Agnes Cogan; Overture, First Violin, Orchestra; Angels' Serenade, Braga; Scherzo, Mandolin Solo, Pauline Connor; Washington Post, Orchestra; Medley, Orchestra assisted by the Vocal Class.

The following tribute was penned at the request of the friends of "Valley Echoes":

"IN MEMORIAM."

"Sister Juliana Chatard died this morning." When the startling words were flashed from The Valley they brought with them a sorrowful surprise to many hearts, for Sister Juliana died after an illness of only a few hours, 7.30 o'clock, on Thursday morning, April 26, 1917.

Thus another of St. Joseph's children has received her Diploma in the school of "Our Eternal Alma Mater." I am proudly conscious of the honor conferred upon me, to write this tribute; happy indeed to have the opportunity to pay this debt of gratitude, but I am also, humbly conscious of my inability to do her justice.

There are times when the heart is too full for utterance, when the soul struggling with an emotion, would prefer Silence to express our sentiments. No one who ever met this gentle Religious, this humble Sister of Charity, could ever forget her.

Nature and Grace combined to create in her an unusual charm. Of gentle manners, and an exquisitely refined, cultured mind, she went her quiet-way through life, leaving behind her golden memories. What then must this tribute mean from the privileged ones who knew Sister Juliana intimately during this last half century and who count this friendship among God's choicest blessings. Years ago, particularly during the Civil War, her life was very active. Her place was then at the out-post of the battlefield and in the hospital at Richmond. After the close of the war, her busy mission-life, knew neither race nor creed. She could be found among the poor and the out-casts of society or in the Infant Asylums, taking care of God's helpless little ones. Her Sacred Creed, her only Creed, was "Charity." Her's was a long life over flowing with the activity of an intensely energetic and capable personality.

What a wonderful personality! What a heart of gold unalloyed, who gave all, her very best during these fifty-nine years, to the service of God. How much was wrought hourly, daily, yearly, even unto death? What words can tell all the hidden beauties of that life of devotion and prayer? Without thought of personal gain or personal glory. Nothing for self. All for the honor and glory of God!

Now that long life is past, those four score years devoted to His Honor, are over, and she has gone to her eternal reward. She who had celebrated the Golden Jubilee of her Community life at St. Joseph's, is now celebrating a never ending day of Jubilee in Heaven with many of the loved companions of her long and useful life. Farewell my friend, most loving and most beloved!

To have had such a friend in youth and to have retained this friendship throughout a long life, is in itself, a blessing from God. Personally to Sister Juliana, I owe a debt of gratitude which cannot be expressed in words—a friendship so close, so true and deep, that it cannot be counted by years.

During the close of life, her days were spent with her flowers, even to the last. They too will miss her, for every nook and corner of that beautiful court-yard was garlanded with loving care.

Her funeral cortege was simple, but beautifully impressive, marked by that loveliness and vernal beauty of outdoor surroundings—with bright skies and welcome sunshine abounding. Amid the singing of birds and the violets of spring-tide, she loved so well, we bore this gentle religious to her last resting place, to the little cemetery, "God's Acre," which each year is becoming more and more, a place of affectionate memories for St. Joseph's Alumnae.

Let each one of the Association remember Sister Juliana in prayer, and she in turn will not forget those who with her call St. Joseph's Alma Mater! Requiescat in Pace!

M. W. K.

Patriotism Hits Congress.

Representative Gardner of Massachusetts has resigned from Congress to enter the army. Mr. Gardner has been one of the most active figures in the movement of the military preparedness and was a member of the Ways and Means Committee. He has been ordered to active duty as a reserve officer. He is the first member of either House to quit Congress for military service in the present war.

Whooping Cough.

One of the most successful preparations in use for this disease is Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. S. W. McClintock, Blandon Spring, Ala., writes, "Our baby had whooping cough as bad as most any baby could have it. I gave him Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and it soon got well." Obtainable everywhere.

**Advertisement. m4-lmo. Frederick county is the heart of Maryland. Our patriotism should prove it.

THE WAR FROM DAY TO DAY.

(Continued from page 1.)

vice if the Federal Army bill was passed without the provision to permit him to go to Europe with an expeditionary force.

Representing mercantile, manufacturing and business interests of Chicago and the Middle West, a delegation appeared Wednesday before the Senate Finance Committee and afterward visited Secretary McAdoo to protest against raising \$1,800,000,000 by taxation, as proposed in the war tax bill, and to suggest that the amount be reduced to \$1,250,000,000.

Frederick C. Penfield, American Ambassador to Austria up to the time diplomatic relations were severed arrived in New York on a French steamship. He will go immediately to Washington for a conference with Secretary Lansing.

John Redmond, leader of the Irish Nationalists in the House of Commons Thursday rejected the proposal of Premier Lloyd George for a settlement of the home rule question but accepted the proposal for the immediate calling of a convention to decide on a government for Ireland.

Majority Leader Kitchen announced to the House Thursday that the Treasury Department had notified him that the war chest to be raised by the revenue bill must be increased from \$1,800,000,000 to \$2,245,000,000.

So far during the month of May, says the official statement issued Thursday by the German War Office, the Germans on the western front have taken 2300 English prisoners and have captured 2700 Frenchmen.

Herman L. F. Lagercrantz, who was Minister from Sweden to the United States from 1907 to 1910, arrived in New York Thursday on a Danish steamship. Mr. Lagercrantz is going to Washington a special envoy of a commercial character, having consented to accept the appointment on the personal solicitation of King Gustav.

William G. McAdoo, Secretary of the Treasury delivered in Chicago the first of a number of addresses before representatives banks and bond houses of the Middle West in an effort to stimulate the sale of the Liberty Loan bonds.

Allies Share Memorial Day.

Memorial Day, May 30, will be observed in Europe as well as in the United States. The graves of all the Americans killed while serving in France will be strewn with flowers and decorated with the Stars and Stripes.

The War Office is preparing a list of the names of Americans who have fallen, together with the details, of how the graves may be reached by Americans in London, under the direction of Col. C. S. Bullock. Special services will be held in St. Paul's Cathedral, preceded by a parade of Americans.

The Johns Hopkins University BALTIMORE

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS

State Scholarships in Engineering Courses

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS for the Department of Engineering, as well as for the College of Arts and Sciences, will be held by the College Entrance Examination Board in the Academic Building of the Johns Hopkins University, Homewood, Baltimore, June 18-23, 1917, beginning at 9 A. M. each day.

APPLICATION FOR SCHOLARSHIPS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF ENGINEERING, established under the provisions of the Laws of Maryland, Chapter 90, 1912, will now be received. If there is more than one applicant for a particular scholarship, a competitive examination must be taken in the Academic Building, Homewood, on September 21, 1917, beginning at 9 A. M. Appointments will be made soon after.

Each Legislative District of Baltimore City and each County of the State, with the exception of Caroline, Somerset and Talbot Counties, will be entitled to one or more scholarships for the year 1917-18, in addition to those which have already been assigned. In the three counties mentioned above, all the available scholarships have been awarded.

Under the provisions of the Act of Assembly, the County and City Scholarships in the Department of Engineering are awarded only to deserving students whose financial circumstances are such that they are unable to obtain an education in Engineering unless free tuition be granted to them. The scholarships entitle the holders to free tuition, free use of text books, and exemption from all regular fees. The expense of attendance for those who do not receive scholarships is no greater than at any other Maryland institutions.

Scholarships may be awarded to graduates of Loyola College, St. Johns College, Washington College, Western Maryland College, Maryland Agricultural College, Mt. St. Mary's College, Rock Hill College; and one scholarship will be awarded "At large."

Applicants should address the Registrar, The Johns Hopkins University, for blank forms of application and for further information as to examinations, award of scholarships and courses of instruction. adv. may 18-4t

STATE CONDENSED.

(Continued from page 1.)

Dr. Hugh H. Young, the head of the James Buchanan Brady Urological Institute at Johns Hopkins Hospital, has received notification of his appointment by the United States Government as Major in the Medical Reserve Corps and will leave very shortly for England With Dr. Young will go Dr. Louis C. Lehr, professor of Urology at Georgetown University and Dr. Montague L. Boyd, professor of urology at Emory University, Atlanta, who will have the rank of captains; and Dr. Howard L. Cecil, of the Brady Urological Institute who has been commissioned as first lieutenant.

Fire early Tuesday morning wrecked the drug store of James K. Ford, in the Third National Bank Building, Cumberland. Mr. Ford places his loss at \$25,000 with \$13,000 insurance.

Christopher Phillips, a member of the British mission now in this country, has been to Baltimore several times recently to visit his brother, Harold D. Phillips, head of the organ department of the Peabody Conservatory.

John J. Byrnes, 74 years old, a merchant of Eckhart, died suddenly Wednesday, while waiting on a customer in his store.

The plant of the Maryland Shipbuilding Company, the new corporation recently organized by J. E. Aldred and his Baltimore associates, will be located on Bear creek. This fact became known Wednesday, when it was announced that a lease and been signed for 39 acres of land in that locality. The company was formed for the purpose of constructing wooden ships for the United States Government. The interests behind the project, previous to the organization of the shipbuilding concern, were in negotiation with Federal authorities and were assured of a portion of the contracts for new vessels.

Governor Harrington addressed a meeting at Centerville, Md., Wednesday on personal, agricultural and military preparedness. Professor Symons, of the State College, urged the farmers to grow all they could grow. Professor Richardson asked the farmers to give special attention to corn.

The Baltimore Sun celebrated its eightieth anniversary on Wednesday, by a display of lustiness and confidence that would belie its age, had it not been its custom to grow stronger, healthier and more self-reliant with the passing of the years. It has a circulation of more than 100,000 and its child The Evening Sun one of more than 70,000.

TO A RAMBLER.

Hail to thee, bright fairy,
Clasping the firm oak's side!
Thy tendrils, wanton, airy,
My sterner moods deride,—
Attuned to Spring's fond music a sweeping far and wide.

Like a child that's sleeping
Whom no fears annoy
Thro' blossoms creeping
Thro' amorous leaves deploy
And wear a slumber-smile of incommensurate joy.

Like a glorious rainbow
That spans once stormy skies,
With beauty's deepest glow
Mid a wilderness of dyes
Thou weavest earth with ensigns of Spring's jocund emprise.

Like a poet's tracing
Of bye ways of the heart,
So thy riotous lacing
Enfables my poor art.
Oh, ever voiceless oracle, thy mystic lore impart!

Blithe spirit of the woodland
Youthful, pulsing, free,
It is thy silent sweet command
That inevitably
Infuses in my soul a grace of heavenly glee.

M. MARGARET MAHONEY, '17.

Rheumatism.

If you are troubled with chronic or muscular rheumatism give Chamberlain's Liniment a trial. The relief from pain which it affords is alone worth many times its cost. Obtainable everywhere.

**Advertisement. m4-lmo.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, in Equity. Edgar L. Annan and Andrew A. Horner Trustees of Chas J. Shuff and Sarah J. Shuff, partners trading under the name, firm and style of C. J. Shuff and Co., and Charles J. Shuff and Sarah J. Shuff, on Petition.

In the above entitled cause, it is ordered by the Court that the Creditors of Chas J. Shuff and Sarah J. Shuff, partners trading under the name, firm and style of C. J. Shuff and Co., Chas J. Shuff and Sarah J. Shuff individually, be and they are hereby notified to file their claims properly proven with the Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County on or before the

19th day of June A. D. 1917. Otherwise they may be excluded from the distribution of the trust funds in the said cause; and it is further ordered that notice of this order be given said creditors by advertisement inserted once a week for four successive weeks ten days prior to said date.

EDGAR L. ANNAN, ANDREW A. HORNER, Trustees.

GEORGE R. DENNIS, Solicitor.

R. Q. TAYLOR & CO.

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HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS

CANES, MEN'S GLOVES

RAIN COATS, AUTO-

MOBILE RUGS

New Location 18 E. BALTIMORE ST. BALTIMORE, MD.

You Can Positively Save Considerable Money If You

BUY A

Globe Silo

NOW

Also get more silo for your money with our 5 ft. extension roof. Write now for catalogue and prices.

JOHN L. ZACHARIAS

mar 5-tf. EMMITSBURG, MD.

Farmers Take Notice!

We PAY for Your

Dead Animals

and remove them promptly by Automobile Truck.

We Pay All

Phone Charges

A. F. REIS,

Sanitary Reduction Works,

HANOVER, PA.

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If You Want

Groceries Of The Best Kind,

Canned Goods and Cereals

Green Groceries

and Table Delicacies

COME HERE

Garden Seeds

Garden Tools

Poultry Supplies

Clarence G. Frailey & Co.

We Give Coupons.

Phone Call 19F2.

PIANOS! PIANOS! PIANOS!

APRIL AND MAY SECOND-HAND LIST—MUST BE SOLD.
 Chickering—Good \$75
 Compton—Price—Like New.
 York—Almost New, Bargain.
 Radle—Fine condition.
 Schenck—Player, Bargain.
 Lowest Factory Prices on all new Pianos. We sell the Famous Lehr, Radle, Werner
 Young and others sold for years at Birely's Palace of Music. Organs \$10 up. All
 Kinds Talking Machines. Very Low Prices—Easy Terms. We save you money.
 We take 11 kinds old musical instruments in exchange.

CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC,

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

Factory Representatives Visit Our 5 10 & 25c. Department.
 nov. 24-16 Phone 455-R

The Oil That Puts "Velvet" in Your Motor

Here is the solution of your lubricating problems—you who own motor cars:

The oil that enables you to "turn 'er over" easily;
 "Cushions" the moving parts of your car against wear or strain;
 Works equally well in summer and winter, because of its sturdy texture;
 Gives far greater mileage for each gallon;
 Is free from solid matter—will not gum;

Contains no free carbon, does not "coke" in the cylinders or foul your spark plugs;
 The slight amount of residue being carried off in the exhaust;

The oil that has the body to seal tight the clearance of the pistons and to give the entire force of the explosion to the running of the car;
 The increased-mileage, increased-power oil, is WHITE STAR EXTRA QUALITY MOTOR OIL.

The three years experience of The Ford Motor Company is summed up in the following letter:

"After careful experiments and tests, we have adopted your White Star Extra Quality Lubricating Oil here at the factory and for use and sale at our branch houses as best adapted for our cars
 (Signed) FORD MOTOR CO."

Best for the Ford—Best for You
 For Sale by

NEW SLAGLE GARAGE,
 EMMITSBURG, MD.

Not how cheap, but "How Good"

Concerning Your Telephone

—Wire Chief—

THE wire chief has the important task of seeing that the lines are kept constantly in good working order.

Day and night the work goes on. Trouble is promptly followed up and is frequently cleared before the subscriber knows it has occurred.

Constant vigilance keeps the talk tracks ready for instant and continuous service.



THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC
 TELEPHONE COMPANY

PAUL L. PAYNE, Local Manager.

Tel. 9000.

Frederick, Md.



Don't Carry About a Great Roll of Money!

If you have made a few hundred dollars in a business deal or a lucky speculation DEPOSIT THEM IN A BANK AT ONCE.

The possession of a large amount of currency is a temptation to spend.

You Will Not Be So Ready to Draw a Check as You Will to Spend the Ready Cash

We Pay 4% On Time Deposits

ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers.

ESTABLISHED IN 1882

oct 8-1916

MARYLAND CHAPTER I. F. C. A. HOLDS BIG MEETING MAY FIFTH.

Reports Denote Enthusiasm And Progress—Red Cross And Military Census Work Discussed.

The Advisory Council of the Maryland Chapter, International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, held a very interesting meeting on Saturday afternoon, May 5th., at which the Governor, Mrs. Frank Shilip Scrivener, A. B., presided.

It being the first meeting that has been called since the annual assembly which took place in January last, Mrs. Scrivener, after the opening prayer, prefaced her remarks by a graceful tribute to the recently elected officers, and then exhorted her hearers to conduct the work of the official term just opening on the broad platform of charity, and as far as practicable, to ignore personal preferences and interests, so as to promote, more surely, the harmony and welfare of the entire body.

The report of Mrs. Hiram L. Spicer, who was appointed by the Governor as Chairman of a committee to organize a unit of the International Red Cross Society, aroused much enthusiasm. Mrs. Spicer stated that, since the initial meeting on April 12th., members, in large numbers, have assembled every Monday at Corpus Christi Hall, from 10 to 5 o'clock, to engage in the work of preparing hospital supplies of clothing, etc. She further stated that classes were being organized, among members of the Chapter, in first aid, surgical dressing, and dietetics.

At the close of the report, a motion was unanimously adopted to appropriate the amount of \$200 towards the work of the Red Cross unit, part of which amount will be applied to furnish a number 2 base hospital box, containing full equipments for nine patients.

Enthusiastic interest is sustained in the work being done by members of the Chapter who are cooperating with the Government Military Census Bureau, on Mondays, Tuesdays and Thursdays, the weekly contribution of time aggregating twenty hours. On Tuesday, the banner day, upwards of sixty members engage in the work.

Mrs. Scrivener has received assurances of the cordial appreciation of officials of the Bureau, in acknowledgment of the valuable services being rendered by our Maryland Alumnae.

An interesting item of information, just received, is that Miss Clare I. Cogan, A. M., President of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae, has received and accepted an invitation to address the graduates at the commencement of the Catholic Girls' High School of Philadelphia. The Alumnae Association of the School recently affiliated with the Federation.

The second semi-annual meeting of the Advisory Council of the Maryland Chapter, will take place in November next.

Attitude Of The Quakers.

The stand taken by American Friends in so far as Yearly Meetings have been held, is that our Government is to be upheld, and that Quakers are lacking not at all in patriotism and in hatred of autocracy. But they deplore war, and so they have decided to pursue two courses. One is to pray and work that Americans may not hate their enemies, but only the evil that has brought on the war. An active campaign has been mapped out by American Friends to do what they can to keep down hate. The other course is one of relief for non-combatants and others suffering by the war, such relief is to be given here and abroad. Into measures for such relief the whole strength of American Quakerism, Orthodox and Hicksite, is being thrown.

One per cent of the salt in the oceans would cover the land areas of the world to a depth of 290 feet.

Wanted: Able-bodied men to defend the United States. Apply to Recruiting officers.

Dr. Frederick Jacobson says, 75% of women need Phosphates to give them Strong, Healthy, rounded figure and to avoid Nervous break down. Thousands of women grow strong in Nature's way.

"Consider the Lilies of the Field, How They Grow."

The life of the lily is but a few weeks or months. The life of man is "three score years and ten." But to live one's life in its fullness, women like the lily, must be nourished by those same vital elements which nature provides for nourishing every living thing; and these include the valuable phosphate so often lacking in the usual food we eat today. Argo-Phosphate is rich in these wonderful elements. It contains them in concentrated tablet form which is easy to take and quickly assimilated and absorbed into the system, and from youth to old age, builds and rebuilds body and brain in beautiful harmony with Nature's perfect plan. "That's why" Argo-Phosphate makes good solid flesh and muscles. SPECIAL NOTICE: Argo-Phosphate contains the Natural phosphates which thousands of physicians are prescribing daily to build up thin, pale, colorless women to give them rosy cheeks, red lips, and a beautiful complexion. Many cases have been reported where women have increased their weight from 15 to 25 pounds with a few weeks treatment, and any woman who desires well rounded and developed form, should secure from her druggist, this new drug which is inexpensive and is dispensed by any reliable druggist with or without a doctor's prescription. If your druggist will not supply you, send \$1.00 to the Argo Laboratories, 10 Forsyth St., Atlanta, Ga., and they will send you a two weeks treatment by return mail.

Advertisement.

Mount St. Mary's Defeats Old Rivals.

Mt. St. Mary's baseball team easily defeated their old rivals, the Gettysburg nine by the score of 13 to 4. Corbet, who pitched for Mt. St. Mary's allowed but four scattered hits. On the other hand the Mt. St. Mary's batters drove two Gettysburg pitchers from the box and hit out 14 hits, including two home-runs and two doubles, Corbet would have scored a shut-out game had it not been for the loose fielding of his teammates. The summary follows:

Home runs—Rice, Royer. Two-base hits—Sadler, McMorris. Sacrifice hits—McMorris. Rice. Stolen bases—Roche, Williams, Moyer, Lampey. Base on balls—Off Corbet, 5; off Yarrison, 1; Ernest, 1; Williams, 1. Struck out—By Corbet, 9; William, 6; Yarrison, 1. Hit by pitcher—Yarrison hit Corbet. Left on bases—Gettysburg, 9; Mt. St. Mary's 6. Passed balls—Royer. Umpire—Doyle. Time of game—2.15.

Mount St. Mary's Defeated By Delaware.

Jim Clancy's fine pitching for Delaware defeated Mount St. Mary's last Wednesday afternoon, 3 to 0. The first five innings of the game were played in a drizzling rain and the contest was stopped at the end of the seventh to allow the visitors to catch a train.

Score by innings.

Delaware 0 0 3 0 0 0 x—3
 Mount St. Mary's 0 0 0 0 0 0—0
 Stolen bases—Ferguson, Pierson and Selby. Double play—Carney to Rice. Struck out—By Clancy, 8; by Corbett, 11. First base on balls—Off Clancy, 2; off Corbett, 7. Umpire—Ryan.

Gives Warning That Dividends May Cease.

Arthur W. Thompson, vice president of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, in charge of traffic, gave a warning to all railroad stockholders that, unless financial relief is afforded by an increase in freight rates, dividends will cease.

Mr. Thompson went so far as to say that during the past three months the Baltimore and Ohio Company has not earned dividends on its common stock, and only in part on its preferred stock. The undesirable condition of the finances of the railroad companies, he said, is due to the enormous increases in the cost of materials, including fuel and labor.

Chicago Stops Price Inflation.

The Chicago Board of Trade opened upon a condition unprecedented in its history as a result of the action prohibiting the trading in wheat futures taken at a joint conference for uniformity by representatives of all important grain exchanges in the United States.

Representatives of the exchanges indorsed unanimously the fixing of maximum prices for wheat and agreed to declare all weekly wheat indemnities (puts and calls) in May corn and oats void and to prohibit transfer of grades on the same day they are made.

ODDS AND ENDS

Tests by an Eastern railroad have shown that its green switch targets are more easily seen if painted with a white border.

An exchange says burial in flour will keep silver bright for a long time. But how are you going to get flour at the at the present price without parting with your silver?

As a new thriller a scenic railway has been patented which is provided with switches which turn cars around and make the passengers ride backward until another switch is reached.

The auger is a very common article, but do you know that the auger bit with a screw point was only invented 141 years ago? by Johann Heinrich Ranch, a German who came to this country and settled at Lititz, Lancaster county. The original auger is still in the Ranch family, now in possession of William H. Ranch.



Photo by American Press Association.
 Rear Admiral Albert Gleaves.

United States Super-Dreadnought Wyoming

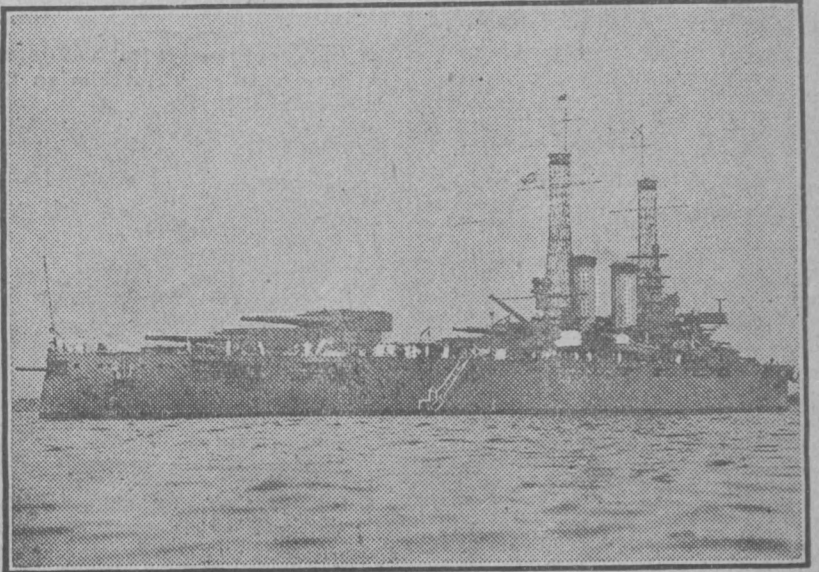


Photo by American Press Association.

The Wyoming displaces 26,000 tons and is 562 feet long and carries twelve twelve-inch guns. She carries a crew of 1,043 officers and men.

Liberty Loan 1917

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank Will Receive Subscriptions FOR THE NEW UNITED STATES WAR BONDS

3% interest, payable January and July, convertible into higher interest bearing bonds at par, if any are issued during the war. No charge will be made for handling your subscription.

Every citizen in a position to render financial aid to our Government in the present grave crisis should deem it a privilege as well as a duty to subscribe to this Loan.

You are free to call on us for information and to participate in the loan through us.

Emmitsburg Savings Bank

"Real Oxfords"

Now in Stock, Come and make your Selections now and get them when you need them. Prices are \$5.00 and up. Leather and Fibre Sole. Remember the name Regal stands for Latest in Style & Top Notch in Quality.

STRAW HATS

Ready for your selection Senate Yacht & Panama in Latest in Shapes, including light weigh "Java"

Children's Cloth Hats & Caps

C. F. ROTERING
 Clothing Store

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, MAY 18th, 1917.

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1917	MAY	1917
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Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling hills and the Catocin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

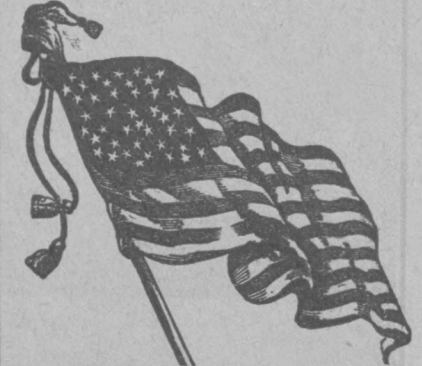
Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 108 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 107 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liverys, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

HERE'S TO OLD GLORY, GOD BLESS HER!

If anyone attempts to haul down the American flag, shoot him on the spot.—John A. Dix.



O folds of white and scarlet! O blue field with your silver stars! May fond eyes welcome you, willing feet follow you, strong hands defend you, warm hearts cherish you, and dying lips give you their blessing! Ours by inheritance, ours by allegiance, ours by affection—long may you float on the free winds of heaven, the emblem of liberty, the hope of the world!—Anon.

A SERIOUS PROPOSITION.

In communities out of touch with the preparations being made at the seat of government the tendency seems to be to regard the world war into which the United States has been drawn as one not really to be taken very seriously. Preparedness is, of course, wise, but after all this country will not be called upon to take a very active part. The opinion, expressed in street corner discussion, is "I don't think it will amount to much." But there is invariably a question following—"do you?"—showing that the wish is father of the thought. After all there is a doubt and the questioner mentally whistles to keep up his courage.

At the outbreak of the Civil War the opinion of many was that "it wouldn't last long." But it did. Its duration, its sacrifices and its consequences are now history.

Washington holds a very positive view. So do the Allied Powers. Everything that comes "first hand" shows that the United States will play a serious part in the conflict, and those who would believe otherwise are making a mistake, are deluding themselves. All this will become apparent when—the long drawn out discussion as to ways and means being over—the machinery of the Service is started and orders go forth for action.

Unless all signs fail this country is in for a prolonged war and as her pledge is to vindicate international law and human right, and to overthrow autocracy, the United States must go through to the very end.

THE FOOD CORNER.

In a Washington dispatch appears this bald statement of fact:

"There is a mass of evidence now in the hands of the Attorney General and of the Agricultural Department which proves conclusively that the present high range of prices is due for the most part to the fact that speculators have the food market cornered."

None of the vehemence indulged in on the floor of the Senate in denunciation of those responsible for this food corner, then, has been fulsome or far-fetched. The condition exists; the persons in the pool are worse than robbers; their lack of consideration for those whom these methods affect, is contemptible; their total misconception of the duty wealth owes the people in a crisis like this is a stigma on American sentiment, and it would be hard to find a mode of punishment that adequately would fit the crime. The Government sorely needs a controller of supplies,

and the sooner that office is created the better.

CONSERVE THE LUMBER.

The United States is today brought face to face with the problem of conserving the lumber supply. It is estimated that of the 5,000,000,000 board feet of mercantile timber originally comprised in the forest of the United States about 2,700,000,000,000 remain and while the annual consumption is nearly 40,000,000,000, the new growth is less than 20,000,000,000 board feet.

The situation is indeed crucial. The prices of lumber in this country have risen considerably. The lumbermen, however, say that their profit is diminishing owing to the fact that expenses are increasing and supplies are inadequate. Steps have been taken by the government to preserve and increase the lumber supply. For the past thirty years foresters have been appointed in all sections of the country.

Despite this fact, it is found that the direct loss from forest fires in the United States averages \$150,000,000 annually and the indirect loss even exceeds this sum. Millions of dollars are lost yearly on account of the damage done by insects of various sorts and carelessness and wastefulness in the marketing operations brings the waste sum to a high total.

The government aims now to increase the national forests and thus aid in the conservation of lumber. Even in the 18th century France and Germany had investigated lumber reforms. The United States should take well to heart the example of European countries. No tree should be cut which has not reached its maturity. No more lumber should be used than is balanced by the growth of new trees. An excellent rule is, whenever possible, plant a new tree in place of the one felled. Forests should be cleared of undergrowth. Lanes should be made at regular intervals to prevent forest fires from making such rapid headway. A thorough adherence to these rules and we would soon perceive a decided increase in our lumber supply.

It is all very well to joke about cultivating every available bit of vacant land and to poke fun at those who are enlisting in the cause for food conservation. Actual hostilities have not yet begun, so far as this country is concerned, but when they do begin and the food demand comes, and it will come strong, many who now "take no stock in that sort o' thing" will wish they had.

Isn't this true:
"How very pleasant life would be,
In every way how nice,
If folks we meet were half as free

With help as with advice."
And don't you often find persons that remind you of the letter "p"—first in pity and last in help.

If the eligibles in Emmitsburg continue going to the front at the rate they are now going soon there'll not be enough stay-at-homes to tell the government how to conduct the war.

THE high cost of eggs and lemons and the extra tax on pop bottles doubtless will warrant umpires reducing their accident policies.

Oh why when he was pulling at that molar that belongs to Kaiser Bill across the way, didn't U. S. Dentist bill Bill in the solar and knock him down and out and for to stay?

ICE cutting is finished, the ear muffs are in camphor, straw hats are seen in the offing, the circus has come—it is spring.

"THE Consumption of Grains in Liquor."—We always thought that came after and not in liquor; especially coffee grains.

ANYHOW there are at least two football players on this year's Gettysburg nine.

YES, Belinda, you only have to pay current rates for electric light.

"SUNDAY Wants More Money For Revival."—For what?

SOON a lamp for "Darkest Russia."

MARYLAND RAISES FULL QUOTA IN PRESCRIBED PERIOD

Only State That Was Successful in Eastern Naval Division.—Full Obligation Not Fulfilled.

Inspired with the success of the recent "drive" for 800 Navy recruits in response to the President's first call for volunteers, the Navy recruiting authorities of the Maryland District are preparing for a "follow-up" campaign throughout the State, and Lieutenant P. L. Wilson, Recruiting Officer of the Maryland District, is already sanguine of good results.

Maryland was the only State in the Eastern Naval Division that was successful in raising, in the prescribed period, the full quota assigned by the Bureau of Navigation. Both Rear Admiral Palmer, Chief of the Bureau of Navigation, and Lieutenant Commander Grady, Recruiting Inspector of the Eastern Naval Division, have congratulated the State on its success in raising the quota.

The close of the intense campaign waged throughout the State during the "drive" for 800 enlistments before April 20th, seems to have left the impression among a large number of people that Maryland has fulfilled its obligation to the Navy. Such is not the case, says Lieutenant Wilson.

The Navy still needs men in all its branches. There is special need for hospital apprentices and machinists.

In the hospital apprentice rating, an applicant need not, necessarily, have had previous experience in hospital work or pharmacy, but a good, common school education is required.

This rating offers unlimited opportunities for promotion; it is possible for a hospital apprentice to work his way through the ratings to an examination for warrant officer, finally ranking as Pharmacist, with the pay, allowances, and privileges of a junior lieutenant in the Navy.

The machinist rating in the Navy is especially attractive.

At this time men are needed with experience as machinists, although they need not, necessarily, have had experience in marine work.

Navy machinists can work their way to the chief warrant rank, where, after 12 years' service, they are given the pay, allowances and privileges of a senior lieutenant in the Navy.

Besides the hospital apprentice and machinist ratings, there still is need for men in all the other ratings; and while patriotism should be the impelling motive that turns a young man to the Navy at this time, those in the service also point out the exceptional opportunities for promotion, both as to pay and responsibility.

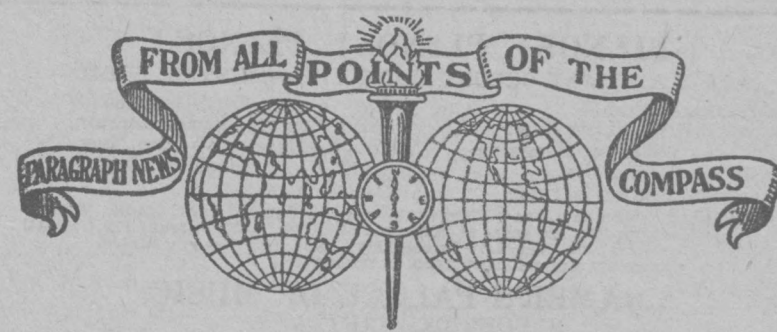
Full particulars on Navy enlistments can be obtained from the nearest postmaster; directly from the Navy Recruiting Station, Calvert and Lexington Streets, Baltimore, or from the Recruiting Sub-stations at Cumberland and Hagerstown.

Tuberculosis Is Fatal To Workers.

Tuberculosis causes about 20.5 per cent. of the deaths of male industrial workers and about 14.4 per cent. of the deaths of female workers, according to mortality figures made public by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The report, based upon the 94,269 deaths of male and the 102,467 deaths of female industrial policyholders of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, shows the average of men dying from tuberculosis was 37.1 years, women 34.1. Of the total deaths among clerks, bookkeepers, and office assistants, 35 per cent. were from tuberculosis. Among printers, steamfitters, longshoremen, teamsters, bartenders, chauffeurs and machinists more than 25 per cent. of deaths were shown by the report to be from tubercular causes.

Frederick county should lead the ranks in all patriotic endeavors.



Friday.

Secretary Daniels today awarded a medal of honor to first Lieut. Ernest C. Williams, Marine Corps of Illinois for extraordinary heroism in the capture of a fort at San Francisco de Macoris, Dominican Republic, November 29, 1916.

A campaign to increase the meat supply of the nation by 100,000,000 pounds in four months by raising chickens was begun today by the American Poultry Association.

The United States gunboat Sacramento arrived in Newport, R. I., today with the crew of the British steamer Sebastian, which burned at sea off Nantucket shoals.

F. O. Rundell, of Fellsme, Florida, president of the Dennison Clay Company, of Dennison, O., and prominent in Universalist Church circles in the West and South died in Springfield, Mass., aged 62.

Manufacture and sale of collars, handkerchiefs, stockings and other wearing apparel in which reproductions of the American flag are woven or stamped was prohibited today in an order issued by John R. Dillon, special agent of the Department of Justice.

Contracts for the construction of 18 steamships, to be completed as rapidly as possible, were signed by Superior shipyards. Ten will be 262 feet in length, 43 feet beam and slightly more than 20 feet draft, with gross tonnage of 2,500.

Saturday.

The Treasury today awarded a \$48,325 contract for the construction of the Beaver Dam (Wis.) postoffice to W. D. Lovell, of Minneapolis. Work is to be completed in 12 months.

Fire from an unknown cause early today destroyed a one-story frame building, a part of the Edison plant, West Orange, N. J., used in the manufacture of phonographic record discs. The loss is estimated at \$75,000.

Dr. David Walker, last surviving member of the McClintock expedition sent to find Sir John Franklin's party in the Arctic in 1857, died in Portland, Oregon.

With ceremonies participated in by the President, former President Taft, Secretary of War Baker and other dignitaries, the beautiful new marble headquarters of the American Red Cross were dedicated in Washington.

Fire, believed to have resulted from spontaneous combustion, caused nearly \$400,000 damage in the Cluff Ammunition Works Toronto, Canada. Forty thousand 5-pound shells were exploded.

Fifty guests in the Hotel Reno, in North Eighth street, Philadelphia, were forced to flee to the street in their night clothes early today when fire swept an adjacent shirtwaist factory. The loss is placed at \$5,000.

William Fellows Morgan today announced the appointment of his associates on the Merchants' committee of the Southern Commercial Congress. This group is a subcommittee of the General New York Committee, having in charge the preparations for the ninth annual convention of the Southern Commercial Congress, to be held in New York on October 15 to 17.

America's most distinguished leaders of industry, commerce and finance, today paid high honor to Arthur J. Balfour, British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, and members of the war mission visiting New York at a reception and luncheon at the Chamber of Commerce.

The Government today demonstrated its determination not to tolerate labor disturbances which would disrupt war preparations, by persuading Central Pennsylvania coal miners and operators to reach an agreement to avoid the strike of 75,000 miners threatened for next Tuesday.

Sunday.

Boston gave a warm greeting to Rene Viviani, former Premier of France and head of the French War Mission to the United States. The distinguished visitor, coming a day after the city had outstretched its arms to Marshal Joffre, was feasted, toasted and cheered by thousands.

The three hundred and tenth anniversary of the founding of Jamestown, Va., was celebrated with patriotic services in the historic church of St. Mark's in the Bowery of New York.

South and Central America can decisively help if not completely solve the future food problem of the United States and the European Allies, says John Barrett, director of the Pan-American Union, in a statement tonight preliminary to a special report he is preparing for the Council of National Defense.

Monday.

Speculation in food supplies was vehemently denounced today on the floor

of the Senate and in a remarkable debate there was shown plainly an overwhelming sentiment for putting a stop to gambling in the necessities of life.

Secretary Houston appeared before the House Appropriations subcommittee today and opposed the joint resolution adopted by the Senate to appropriate \$10,000,000 for the purchase of nitrate for fertilizer, to sell to the farmers at cost. Mr. Houston characterized the proposal as very impracticable.

The steamer Pentecost Mitchell, downbound with ore, collided with the freighter Saxona, upbound, at the mouth of St. Mary's river at midnight. Both steamers sank in 10 feet of water. Both crews were saved.

Edgar Mabie, of New York, an insurance expert was appointed superintendent of the government War Risk Marine Insurance Bureau.

Nearly 500 grocers from many states attended the opening today of the annual convention of the National Wholesale Grocers' Association in Washington, the chief work of which will be to formulate plans to assist in food production, conservation and distribution.

Francis G. Caffey of New York was nominated by President Wilson to be United States Attorney, Southern district New York.

London is without motorbuses today, 10,000 employees of both sexes being out on strike. Many thousands of workers were unable to reach work on time through the congestion of the tram lines, trains and underground system.

Three employees of the First National Bank of Castle Shannon, a suburb of Pittsburgh, were shot and instantly killed at noon by bandits, who robbed the institution. The robbers escaped in an automobile.

Newspaper publishers met in Washington today to protest to the Senate Finance Committee against the increase in second-class mail rates by application of the parcel post zone system, proposed by the \$1,800,000 war tax bill.

Tuesday.

A substantial issue of farm loan bonds, probably \$50,000,000, will be placed on the market within a month or six weeks, it was announced by the Farm Loan Board today. They will bear 4 1/2 per cent.

Capt. James L. Dunsworth and First Lieutenant M. McEhrets, of the First Aer Squadron, were seriously injured today when the aeroplane in which they were flying was wrecked near Columbus, N. M. The machine fell 1,500 feet.

The Wood and Washington Mills of the American Woolen Company, Lawrence, Mass., employing 12,500 operatives, were virtually closed today by a strike of firemen at the former plant, who informed the company that they were not satisfied with the apportionment of a recent wage increase.

It was announced today that Roland S. Morris of Philadelphia has been virtually decided upon by President Wilson for Ambassador to Japan to fill the vacancy caused by the death of George W. Guthrie, of Pittsburgh.

B. S. Cutler, a Buffalo manufacturer, was made assistant chief today of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. He will instill business methods in the Bureau and be paid a nominal salary.

The New York agency of the Banco di Napoli, Italy, has subscribed \$500,000 to the Liberty Loan, it was announced today. As far as is known this is the first subscription to the loan by a foreign institution.

Compulsory farming is proposed for natives of Guam, the United States' island possession in the Pacific, by a law submitted to the Insular Congress and communicated to the Navy Department today.

Joseph Hodges Choate, former Ambassador to Great Britain and lawyer of international fame, died suddenly of heart disease at his home in New York.

President Wilson called off the Cabinet meeting today so that he and Mrs. Wilson could attend the wedding of Miss Nona McAdoe, daughter of the Secretary of the Treasury, and Ferdinand Mohrenschildt of the Russian Embassy staff. British Foreign Minister Balfour also attended the wedding.

Action which, it is said, will remove the element of speculation from the grain market and which, it is believed, will forestall any steps by the Federal Government, was taken in Washington today at a meeting of the representatives of the primary grain exchanges of the country.

Companies of the Bell Telephone system have subscribed for \$5,000,000 worth of the bonds of the Government Liberty Loan issue, according to an announcement at the offices of the company in Washington today.

Orders were issued today for the

(Continued on page 7.)

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mrs. J. B. McCleary returned to Waynesboro after spending sometime with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Shorb.

Mr. Irvin Eyer and two sons, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Eyer. Mrs. and Mrs. Joshua Shorb, of Wil-

low Run, and Mrs. I. J. Ohler, of Emmitsburg, visited Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Shorb, on Sunday.

Miss Bertha Shorb is visiting her sister, Mrs. J. B. McCleary, of Waynesboro.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shorb and children, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Andrew McCleary.

This Is The Season

—when the thoughts of the housekeeper turn to interior improvements. Spring cleaning, then new wall paper, or a new rug to brighten the living room; a suit or even a single piece of new furniture, perhaps. These go a long way towards cleanliness and comfort.

Newest Designs In Wall Paper

are here for your inspection, at any price you want; the very latest thing, just from the makers.

Rugs, Matting, Linoleum

in all colors to suit your interior furnishings.

Furniture For Every Purpose

all finishes different shades; solid wood, cane or upholstery.

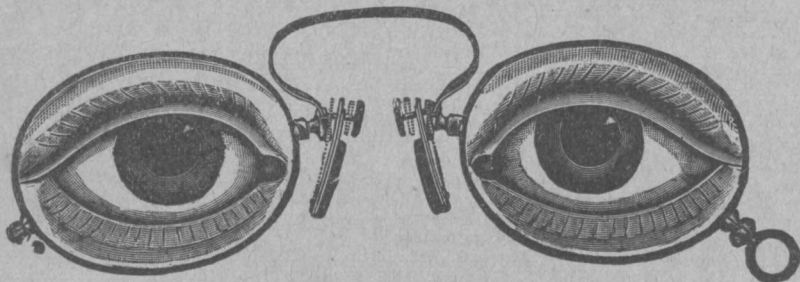
Is Your House Wired For Electricity?
We Do The Work And Furnish Fixtures.

E. E. ZIMMERMAN

AT THE SQUARE.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist
FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD.,
SECOND THURSDAY OF EACH MONTH
NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, JUNE 14th

The Home Insurance Company Of New York

IS ONE OF THE STRONGEST, OLDEST, FAIREST DEALING FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES IN EXISTENCE. ITS RECORD HAS NEVER BEEN BEATEN. IF YOU ARE FORTUNATE ENOUGH TO HAVE ONE OF ITS POLICIES, DON'T LET ANY ONE SELL YOU "SOMETHING JUST AS GOOD"—IT CAN'T BE DONE.

"HOME AGENTS WILL GLADLY QUOTE YOU RATES AND TALK YOUR FIRE INSURANCE PROBLEMS OVER WITH YOU, WITHOUT CHARGE OR OBLIGATION.

THE "HOME" is represented in Emmitsburg District by

THE EMMITSBURG INSURANCE AGENCY

Office: Emmitsburg Savings Bank.

GRADUATION

The graduation of your son or daughter is a very important event and merits a substantial recognition from the parent.

We have a carefully selected stock of distinctive gifts, particularly appropriate to the Commencement Season. We will be very glad to have the pleasure of offering you the many good suggestions our stock contains.

McCLEERY'S JEWELRY STORE

48 NORTH MARKET STREET,

NEXT TO "THE NEWS."

FREDERICK, MD.

P. O. Box 7.

Phone 705

ACROSS THE LINE

The Gladfelter paper mills, at Spring Grove, are temporarily closed down, it is said because of inability to secure shipments of the right kind of pine wood needed. Shortage of freight cars is said to be the main trouble.

While spring planting has been considerably delayed on account of excessive rains and cold weather, farmers of Hazelton and nearby valleys predicted an excellent hay crop.

Roy and Earl Fife, thirteen and eight years old, of Lancaster, were killed by a Main Line express on the P. R. R. A wagon in which they were driving was demolished. The accident occurred at a grade crossing at Florin. Both bodies were carried on the pilot of the locomotive a half mile.

The Pennsylvania house of representatives has passed the public defense act, which carries with it an appropriation of \$2,000,000. The bill has passed the senate and now goes to the governor. The money is to be spent by a commission, composed of the lieutenant governor, adjutant general, state treasurer and auditor general. The vote was 195 to 0.

Fire shortly before noon Friday completely destroyed the barn and several other buildings owned by W. A. Noel, at Bonneauville, together with all the contents including one horse, two hogs, the wagons, implements, forty bushels of corn, and a quantity of hay. Mr. Noel is doubtful whether any insurance is now in effect.

Lewis N. Snyder, one of the instructors at Gettysburg Academy, has been announced as one of the fifty persons receiving awards in the last section of the Philadelphia "North American" contest.

The farm of Rolandus Feeser, of Mt. Pleasant township, was sold at public sale on Saturday to L. C. Myers, of Bonneauville, for \$2010.00.

Fire destroyed the large bank barn on the farm of George Ness, about a half mile east of the East Codorus Church of the Brethren, York County, Friday morning about 11 o'clock, together with three farm wagons, about 150 bushels of corn and a lot of implements. The loss is partly covered by insurance.

The Mont Alto school board, at its regular meeting, increased the tax rate for the ensuing year. A tax of 7½ mills (half a mill more than last year) was levied for general purposes.

Miss Ruth Martin and Mr. Roy Munder, both of Gettysburg were winners of the annual prize essay contest conducted under the direction of Gettysburg Chapter, Daughters of American Revolution. The subject was "The Battle of the Brandywine."

With the reorganization of the Keystone Table Company, of Mt. Wolf, York County, and increasing the capital stock to \$120,000 that borough will within a short time have one of the largest factories of its kind in this section. Chauncey Eisenhower, present manager will be retained as the manager of the new concern.

Representatives from twenty-one colleges in Pennsylvania and Delaware gathered in Gettysburg Friday for the annual convention of the Association of College Presidents.

A formidable forest fire was raging Monday in the vicinity of White Pine Sanatorium, reservation, not far from the hospital, and burned toward the Chimney Rock sweeping a wide patch near the old forge on the east side of the ridge. The entire fire-fighting force was out. Other fires occurred on Laurel Springs and on Corts Ridge, in the Caledonia reserve. Pine Grove reserve adjoining reported a fire had broken out and was deep in the mountains.

A Symbol of Health.

The Pythagoreans of Ancient Greece ate simple food, practiced temperance and purity. As a badge they used the five pointed star which they regarded as a symbol of health. A red five pointed star appears on each package of Chamberlain's Tablets, and still fulfills its ancient mission as a symbol of health. If you are troubled with indigestion, biliousness or constipation, get a package of these tablets from your druggist. You will be surprised at the quick relief which they afford. Obtainable everywhere.

**Advertisement.

m4-1mo.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mrs. Samuel Martin, Mrs. Roy Tressler, of Catocin, and Miss Beulah Tressler, spent Monday afternoon with Mrs. George W. Pittenger.

Mrs. Lizzie C. Pittenger and Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger, visited friends in Rocky Ridge, on Monday.

Mr. Jessie Fox, and daughter Leah, spent Tuesday with Miss Rhua Wilhide, of Thurmont.

On Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Fox entertained the following guests: Mr. and Mrs. George Ramsburg and daughter Ruth, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kolb, and daughters, Catharine and Ruth, and sons, William and Charles, Mrs. William G. Kolb, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Putman, and son, Melvan, Mrs. Harry Lohr, and daughter, Maria, and Mr. Mrs. William Weddle, all of Creagerstown.

Mrs. Lizzie C. Pittenger and Mr. Harvey Pittenger spent Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. Elmer J. Pittenger, of Rocky Ridge.

Miss Ada S. Pittenger, visited Mrs. Ruth Weddle, and Miss Leah Fox, of Creagerstown, on Thursday.

Mr. Harvey Pittenger made a business trip to Thurmont on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Dorsey, of Continental, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac L. Hankey, of Frederick, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. William A. Shorb.

EVER WATCHFUL.

A Little Care May Save Many Emmitsburg Readers Future Trouble.

Watch the kidney secretions. See that they have the amber hue of health.

The discharge not excessive or infrequent; Contain "no-brick-dust like" sediment. Doan's Kidney Pills are especially for weak kidneys.

Let a Westminister citizen tell you how they work.

Jesse Stultz, Pennsylvania Ave. Westminister, Md., says: "For some time, I suffered from disordered kidneys and my back ached. I had pains in my sides and was caused annoyance by irregular passages of the kidney secretions. Doan's Kidney Pills helped me at once and I continued taking them until I felt better in every way."

Price 50c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Stultz had. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Stultz, and son, of near Gettysburg, visited Mr. Thomas O'Connor last week.

Mr. Joseph Flohr is seriously ill with pneumonia.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Dewees, spent Sunday with Mr. Joseph Flohr.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gall and children, visited Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Gall, on Sunday.

Mrs. Lottie Baker who has been quite ill is much improved.

Messrs. Emma Stottlemire, and Ross Shindeldecker spent Sunday with Mr. Clinton Blickenstieff.

On Sunday Mrs. William Dewees entertained the following guests: Mr. and Mrs. Sam Dewees, Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Stull and children, Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Blickenstieff, and Miss Etta Wilhide.

ST. ANTHONY'S.

Mrs. James Kelly, of Altoona, Pa., is visiting relatives here.

Messrs Henry and Ray Althoff spent Wednesday, in Baltimore.

A large forest fire is now raging on Mine Mountain, near Catocin Furnace.

Mr. William Rosensteel, of Baltimore, visited friends here, on Sunday.

Mrs. P. E. McNulty, who recently underwent a slight operation at St. Joseph's Hospital, Baltimore, has returned much improved.

Misses Catherine Seltzer and Marcella Jordan spent Sunday with Mr. James Seltzer.

From all indications the Euchre and Pitch party to be held at St. Anthony's on next Thursday evening is going to be largely attended. There will be souvenirs for Euchre and Pitch. The cake and ice cream sale of the afternoon will also continue at night. A beautiful 45 piece dinner set will be raffled the night of the Euchre. Have you a ticket?

Officials Admit Seriousness.

Officials of three Camden, (N. Y.) ship yards, one of which holds government contracts for the construction of 15 submarine chasers, admitted that the strike of carpenters, joiners and caulkers, now involving about 600 men, had virtually tied up their plants. Threats of a sympathy strike at larger plants, including the New York Shipbuilding Company and Cramps, in Philadelphia were made by union officials.

Girls Have Pretty Face
And Beautiful Complexion

An Atlanta man makes new discovery that makes an old face look years younger. If your skin is dark, brown, or covered with freckles or blemishes, just use a little Cocotone Skin Whitener. It's made with coconut oil and is perfectly harmless. A few days' use will improve your looks 100%. The without skin comes off evenly, leaving no evidence of the treatment, the new healthy under-skin appearing as a lovely new complexion.

Just ask your druggist for an ounce of Cocotone Skin Whitener, and if he will not supply you send twenty-five cents to The Cocotone Co., Atlanta, Ga. and they will send you a box by return mail.

If your hair is hard to comb, is kinky, nappy and will never stay straight, just use Cocotone Hair Dressing and it will become straight, long, soft, glossy and beautiful in a few days. Mail orders filled 25c. for large box.

Advertisement.

FROM ALL POINTS OF COMPASS.

(Continued from page 4.)

organization of four new regiments and two mounted battalions of engineer troops for the regular army to bring the engineer force up to the strength provided for in the National Defense act.

Wednesday.

Cambridge University today conferred honorary degrees on Walter H. Page, the American ambassador and Gen. Jan Christian Smuts, the South African commander.

D. Herbert Hostetter, millionaire vice-president of the Pittsburgh section of the Navy League, today offered to the Government for coast defense his handsome yacht, now in the Atlantic port. The yacht is 207 feet long and carries a crew of 15.

Secretary Redfield, of Washington' today proposed that children go into the rag, waste paper and old iron business to raise funds for war relief work.

An explosion today on the government pier in the St. Marys River, Sault Ste Marie which killed four men and probably fatally injured three, was due to accidental causes and was not the work of dynamite plotters.

The little mining village of New Shaft, eight miles east of New Kensington, Pa., was looted by auto bandits early today. Heavily armed, the bandits entered the village in an automobile, some of the party systematically looting the homes while others remained on guard.

Thursday.

United Daughters of the Confederacy today unveiled a \$50,000 monument on Shiloh battlefield Nashville, Tenn.

Representatives of all Federal Reserve Banks, Dallas and San Francisco expected, were today told by the Federal Reserve Board that upon them would depend much of the task of arousing the "spirit of '17" to insure a large oversubscription to the \$2,000,000 Liberty bond offering.

The Allied economic conference to consider trade problems after the war opened in Rome today. It was said that a commercial entente would be established.

Charles A. Farwell, head of the firm of Milken and Farwell, one of the wealthiest men in the sugar industry of the South, died in New Orleans, early today.

Eyer's Valley Happenings.

Miss Ruth Eyer visited Miss Mary McKissick on Sunday.

On Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Miller entertained the following guests: Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Kipe, and children Lester and Marion, Mr. and Mrs. August Brown, of Rhode Side, Mr. and Mrs. John Forney, Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Eyer and children, Fleet, Eva and Ruie, and Messrs. Guy and Englar Kipe.

Mr. Charles McClain, and Miss Ella McClain spent Sunday with Miss Margaret McKissick.

Rev. G. F. Nicholas, visited Mr. and Mrs. Moser, on Sunday.

Mrs. Wm. Miller and daughter, Ruth, Miss Mary McKissick made a business trip to Emmitsburg, Friday.

Miss Genevieve Forney spent Sunday with Miss Mable Baxter.

Master Lloyd Eyer, is spending sometime with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. William Miller.

PREPARE TO MEET ME

AT THE

Euchre and Pitch Party

AT

ST. ANTHONY'S

THURSDAY EVENING, MAY 24, 1917

AT 8.30 P. M.

Ice Cream and Cake Sale all afternoon and evening.

ADMISSION TO EUCHRE 25c including refreshments.

Come! all are invited and welcome.

See who wins the Dinner Set.

Have you a chance?

CANDIDATE'S CARDS.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

Our Republican County Commissioner, the only representative of Middletown Valley on the entire Board, having been called by death from our midst, and the Democratic State Central Committee having seen fit to fill the vacancy with a Democrat from New Market district, thus leaving our valley, from Pen-Mar to the Potomac River, without representation, at the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner from Middletown District, No. 3, subject to the Republican Primaries in September, 1917. I kindly ask your support.

m18tp ALBERT S. REMSBERG.

For County Commissioner.

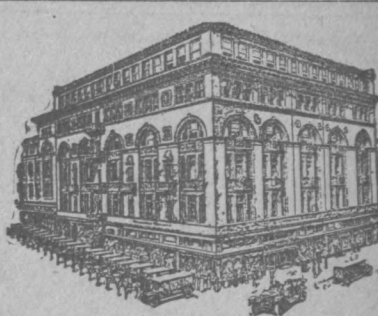
At the earnest solicitation of innumerable friends I announce my candidacy as nominee for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the Democratic Primary.

ROBERT L. TROXELL,
Emmitsburg District.

For County Commissioner.

I hereby formally announce that I am a candidate for nomination for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the Republican primary.

VERNON T. SMITH,
Lewistown District.
mar 30-ft



Hochschild Kohn & Company

Howard & Lexington Sts.
Baltimore

Why This Is
Baltimore's
Best Store...

"Baltimore's Best Store" is not a title which we arbitrarily adopted. It was conferred upon us years ago by the shopping public.

From the beginning of this store, nearly twenty years ago, we have striven to do these things:

To serve as well as to sell;

To give the store a homelike and hospitable atmosphere;

To make courtesy, liberality and friendliness everyday virtues among our people;

To sell dependable merchandise at fair prices, permitting no misrepresentation of quality or value, either in the public prints or behind our counters;

To make good, cheerfully and willingly, any shortcomings in any article we sell.

It is these principles that have been woven into the success of Baltimore's Best Store. And we are not even content with the store as it is, but are ever trying to make it still better.

Whenever you visit Baltimore, make this store your shopping headquarters. Whether you purchase or not, you will find the same cordial welcome.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Baltimore, Md.

DR. FAHRNEY,
HAGERSTOWN, MD.

Chronic Diseases Only.

Anemia, Appendicitis, Arteriosclerosis (Hardening of Arteries), Asthma, Biliousness, Bladder Disorder, Blood Disorder, Catarrh, Constipation, Consumption, Diabetes, Dropsy, Drowsiness, Gallstones, Gastritis, Headache, Heart Disease, Indigestion, Nervousness, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Roundworm Condition, Sciatica, Singing Liver, Skin Diseases, Stomach Trouble, Tuberculosis. Consultation Free.

Kalamazoo Silos

Make new friends every day—comes of them in every community. Twenty years experience behind every one insures the best design, workmanship and material producible. No guess work when you buy a Kalamazoo—freight paid to your station—GUARANTEED.

Glazed Tile Silo

The double wall vitrified tile block, glazed both sides, is for superior in the common tile or cement block. Moisture fully retained, with frost barred out, means perfect silage with minimum loss. Ample reinforcement. Securely anchored by its own weight.

Wood Stave Silo

Your choice of four most lasting woods. The Kalamazoo is the only factory where this outfit is manufactured complete from the raw material to the finished product. Service and satisfaction.

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The Man Without A Country

By EDWARD EVERETT HALE

NOW, when the fire of American patriotism flares again from the rocky headlands of Maine to the golden beaches of California, is the time to read anew this "prose epic of American patriotism."

As a story it holds the interest; as a lesson in love of country it has thrilled the American heart for half a century. There are now, thank God, but few Philip Nolans among us, men who "wish they may never hear of the United States again!"

This famous story, which will rank forever first among America's appeals to patriotism, should be read and reread for its own sake and for the inspiration it brings.

PART II.

NOLAN must have been in every sea and yet almost never on land. He told me once, with a grave smile, that no man in the world lived so methodical a life as he. "You know the boys say I am the Iron Mask, and you know how busy he was." He said it did not do for any one to try to read all the time more than to do anything else all the time, but that he read just five hours a day. "Then," he said, "I keep up my notebooks, writing in them at such and such hours from what I have been reading, and I include in them my scrapbooks." These were very curious indeed. He had six or eight, of different subjects. There was one of history, one of natural science, one which he called "odds and ends." But they were not merely books of extracts from newspapers. They had bits of plants and ribbons, shells tied on and carved scraps of bone and wood, which he had taught the men to cut for him, and they were beautifully illustrated.

Till he grew very old, he always went aloft a great deal. He always kept up his exercise, and I never heard that he was ill. If any other man was ill he was the kindest nurse in the world, and he knew more than half the surgeons do. Then if anybody was sick or died, or if the captain wanted him to on any other occasion, he was always ready to read prayers. I have remarked that he read beautifully.

My own acquaintance with Philip Nolan began six or eight years after the war, on my first voyage after I was appointed a midshipman. It was in the first days after our slave trade treaty, while the reigning house, which was still the house of Virginia, had still a sort of sentimentalism about the suppression of the horrors of the Middle Passage, and something was sometimes done that way. I first came to understand anything about "the man without a country" one day when we overhauled a dirty little schooner which had slaves on board. An officer was sent to take charge of her, and after a few minutes he sent back his boat to ask that some one might be sent him who could speak Portuguese. We were all looking over the rail when the message came, and we all wished we could interpret when the captain asked who spoke Portuguese. But none of the officers did, and just as the captain was sending forward to ask if any of the people could, Nolan stepped out and said he should be glad to interpret if the captain wished, as he understood the language. The captain thanked him, fitted out another boat with him, and in this boat it was my luck to go.

When we got there it was such a scene as you seldom see and never want to. Nastiness beyond account, and chaos run loose in the midst of the nastiness. The negroes were, most of them, out of the hold and swarming all round the dirty deck, with a central throng surrounding Vaughan and addressing him in every dialect and patois of a dialect, from the Zulu click up to the Parisian of Beledjejeered.

As we came on deck Vaughan looked down from a hoghead on which he had mounted in desperation and said: "For God's love, is there anybody who can make these wretches understand something?"

Nolan said he could speak Portuguese and one or two fine looking Kroomen were dragged out, who, as it had been found already, had worked for the Portuguese at Fernando Po.

"Tell them they are free," said Vaughan, "and tell them that these rascals are to be hanged as soon as we can get rope enough."

Nolan explained it in such Portuguese as the Kroomen could understand and they in turn to such of the negroes as could understand them. Then there was such a yell of delight, clenching of fists, leaping and dancing, kissing of Nolan's feet and a general

rush made to the hoghead by way of spontaneous worship of Vaughan as the deus ex machina of the occasion.

"Tell them," said Vaughan, well pleased, "that I will take them all to Cape Palmas."

This did not answer so well. Cape Palmas was practically as far from the homes of most of them as New Orleans or Rio Janeiro was—that is, they would be eternally separated from home there. And their interpreters, as we could understand, instantly said, "Ah, non Palmas," and began to propose infinite other expedients in most valuable language. Vaughan was rather disappointed at this result of his liberality and asked Nolan eagerly what they said. The drops stood on poor Nolan's white forehead as he hushed the men down, and said:

"He says 'Not Palmas.' He says,

"Take us home, take us to our own country, take us to our own house, take us to our own pickaninnies and our own women." And this one says," choked out Nolan, "that he has not heard a word from his home in six months, while he has been locked up in an infernal barracoon."

Vaughan always said he grew gray himself while Nolan struggled through this interpretation. I, who did not understand anything of the passion involved in it, saw that the very elements were melting with fervent heat and that something was to pay somewhere. Even the negroes themselves stopped howling as they saw Nolan's agony and Vaughan's almost equal agony of sympathy. As quick as he could get words, he said:

"Tell them yes, yes. Tell them they shall go to the Mountains of the Moon if they will. If I sail the schooner through the Great White desert they shall go home!"

And after some fashion Nolan said so. And they all fell to kissing him and wanted to rub his nose with theirs.

But he could not stand it long, and, getting Vaughan to say he might go back, he beckoned me down into our boat. As we lay back in the stern sheets and the men gave way, he said to me: "Youngster, let that show you what it is to be without a family, without a home and without a country. And if you are ever tempted to say a word or to do a thing that shall put a bar between you and your family, your home and your country, pray God in his mercy to take you that instant home to his own heaven. Stick by your family, boy. Forget you have a self, while you do everything for them. Think of your home, boy. Write and send and talk about it. Let it be nearer and nearer to your thought the farther you have to travel from it, and rush back to it when you are free, as that poor black slave is doing now. And for your country, boy," and the words rattled in his throat, "and for that flag," and he pointed to the ship.

"never dream a dream but of serving her as she bids you, though the service carry you through a thousand hells. No matter what happens to you, no matter who flatters you or who abuses you, never look at another flag, never let a night pass but you pray God to bless that flag. Remember, boy, that behind all these men you have to do with, behind officers and government and people even, there is the country herself, your country, and that you belong to her as you belong to your own mother. Stand by her, boy, as you would stand by your mother if those devils there had got hold of her today!"

I was frightened to death by his calm, hard passion, but I blundered out that I would, by all that was holy, and that I had never thought of doing anything else. He hardly seemed to hear me, but he did, almost in a whisper, say, "Oh, if anybody had said so to me when I was of your age!"

I think it was this half confidence of his, which I never abused, for I never told this story till now, which afterward made us great friends. He was very kind to me. When we parted from him in St. Thomas harbor at the end of our cruise I was more sorry than I can tell. I was very glad to meet him again in 1830, and later in life when I thought I had some influence in Washington, I moved heaven and earth to have him discharged. But it was like getting a ghost out of prison. They pretended there was no such man and never was such a man. They will say so at the department now!

There is a story that Nolan met Burr once on one of our vessels, when a party of Americans came on board in the Mediterranean. But this I believe to be a lie; or, rather, it is a myth, well found, involving a tremendous blowing up with which he sunk Burr—asking him how he liked to be "without a country."

After that cruise I never saw Nolan again. I wrote to him at least twice a year, for in that voyage we became even confidentially intimate; but he never wrote to me. The other men tell me that in those fifteen years he aged very fast, and now it seems the dear old fellow is dead. He has found a home at last, and a country.

Since writing this I have received from Danforth, who is on board the Levant, a letter which gives an account of Nolan's last hours. It removes all my doubts about telling this story. To understand the first words of the letter the nonprofessional reader should remember that after 1817 the position of every officer who had Nolan in charge was one of the greatest delicacy. The government had failed to renew the order of 1807 regarding him

What was a man to do? Should he let him go? What, then, if he were called to account by the department for violating the order of 1807? Should he keep him? What, then, if Nolan should be liberated some day and should bring an action for false imprisonment or kidnapping against every man who had had him in charge? The secretary at

ways said, as they so often do at Washington, that there were no special orders to give and that we must act on our own judgment.

Here is the letter:

Levant, 2° 2' S. @ 131° W.
Dear Fred—I try to find heart and life to tell you that it is all over with dear old Nolan. The doctor had been watching him very carefully and yesterday morning came to me and told me that Nolan was not so ill and had not left his stateroom, a thing I never remembered before. He had let the doctor come and see him as he lay there, the first time the doctor had been in the stateroom, and he said he should like to see me. Oh, dear, do you remember the mysteries we boys used to invent about his room in the old Intrepid days? Well, I went in, and there, to be sure, the poor fellow lay in his berth, smiling pleasantly as he gave me his hand, but looking very frail. I could not help a glance round, which showed me what a little shrine he had made of the box he was lying in. The stars and stripes were triced up above and around a picture of Washington, and he had painted a majestic eagle, with lightnings blazing from his beak and his foot just clapping the whole globe, which his wings overshadowed. The dear old boy saw my glance and said, with a sad smile, "Here, you see, I have a country." And he pointed to the foot of his bed, where I had not seen before a great map of the United States as he had drawn it from memory and which he had there to look upon as he lay. Quant, queer old names were on it in large letters. "Oh, Danforth," he said, "I know I am dying. I cannot get home. Surely you will tell me something now—stop, stop! Do not speak till I say what I am sure you know—that there is not in this ship, that there is not in America—God bless her!—a more loyal man than I. There cannot be a man who loves the old flag as I do or prays for it as I do or hopes for it as I do. There are thirty-four stars in it now, Danforth. I thank God for that, though I do not know what their names are. There has never been one taken away. I thank God for that. I know by that that there has never been any successful Burr. Oh, Danforth, Danforth," he sighed out, "tell me—tell me something—tell me everything. Danforth, better die!"

Ingham, I swear to you that I felt like a monster that I had not told him everything before. Danger or no danger, delicacy or no delicacy, who was I that I should have been acting the tyrant all this time over this dear, sainted old man who had years ago expiated in his whole manhood's life the madness of a boy's treason? "Mr. Nolan," said I, "I will tell you everything you ask about, only where shall I begin?"

Oh, the blessed smile that crept over his white face. And he pressed my hand and said: "God bless you! Tell me their names," he said, and he pointed to the stars on the flag.

Well, I told him the names in as good order as I could, and he bade me take down his beautiful map and draw them on it with my pencil. He was wild with delight about Texas; told me how his brother died there. He had marked a gold cross where he supposed his brother's grave was, and he had guessed at Texas. Then he was delighted as he saw California and Oregon. "That," he said, he had suspected partly because he had never been permitted to land on that shore, though the ships were there so much. "And the men," said he, laughing, "brought off a good deal besides furs." Then he went back—heavens, how far!—to ask about the Chesapeake and what was done to Barron for surrendering her to the Leopard, and whether Burr ever tried again, and he ground his teeth with the only passion he showed. But in a moment that was over, and he said, "God forgive me, for I am sure I forgive him." Then he asked about the old war and settled down more quietly and very happily to hear me tell in an hour the history of fifty years.

How I wished it had been somebody who knew something! I tell you, Ingham, it was a hard thing to condense the history of half a century into that talk with a sick man. And I do not now know what I told him of emigration and the means of it, of steamboats and railroads and telegraphs, of inventions and books and literature, of the colleges and West Point and the naval school, but with the queerest interruptions that ever you heard. You see, it was Robinson Crusoe asking all the accumulated questions of fifty-six years.

I remember he asked all of a sudden who was president now, and when I told him he asked if Old Abe was General Benjamin Lincoln's son. He said he met old General Lincoln when he was quite a boy himself at some Indian treaty. I said no; that Old Abe was a Kentuckian, like himself, but I could not tell him of what family. He had worked up from the ranks. "Good for him!" cried Nolan. "I am glad of that. As I have brooded and wondered I have thought our danger was in keeping up those regular successions in the first families." I told him everything I could think of that would show the grandeur of his country and its prosperity.

And he drank it in and enjoyed it as I cannot tell you. He grew more and more silent, yet I never thought he was tired or faint. I gave him a glass of water, but he just wet his lips and told me not to give any more. Then he asked me to bring the Presbyterian Book of Public Prayer, which lay there, and said, with a smile, that it would open at the right place, and so it did. There was his double red mark down the page, and I knelt down and read, and he repeated with me, "For ourselves and our country, O gracious God, we thank thee, that, notwithstanding our manifold transgressions of thy holy laws, thou hast continued to us thy marvelous kindness," and so to the end of that thanksgiving. Then he turned to the end of the same book, and I read the words more familiar to me. "Most heartily we beseech thee with thy favor to behold and bless thy servant, the president of the United States, and all others in authority," and the rest of the Episcopal collect. "Danforth," said he, "I have repeated those prayers night and morning—it is now fifty-five years." And then he said he would go to sleep. He bent me down over him and kissed me, and he said, "Look in my Bible, Danforth, when I am gone." And I went away.

But I had no thought it was the end. I thought he was tired and would sleep. I knew he was happy, and I wanted him to be alone.

But in an hour when the doctor went in gently he found Nolan had breathed his life away with a smile. He had something pressed close to his lips. It was his father's badge of the Order of Cincinnati.

We looked in his Bible, and there was a slip of paper at the place where he had marked the text:

"They desire a country even a heavenly one; wherefore God is not ashamed to be called their God; for he hath prepared for them a city."

On this slip of paper he had written: "Bury me in the sea. It has been my home, and I love it. But will not some one set up a statue for my memory at Fort Adams or at Orleans, that my dis-

grace may not be more than I ought to bear? Say on it."

"In memory of PHILIP NOLAN, Lieutenant. In the army of the United States.

"He loved his country as no other man has loved her, but no man deserved less at her hands." The secretary at

This nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom, and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.—Lincoln.

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