

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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NO. 45

## INVENTIVE GENIUS GIVEN NEW IMPETUS BY PRESENT WAR

Cork Used for Waterproofing Clothes.—New Process Creates Substitute For Wool.

That the war is giving impetus to inventive geniuses in other lines than those of munitions has been particularly evidenced by the new materials being utilized in the manufacture of wearing apparel.

The new cork lining for waterproof garments produced by a French process is claimed to be as flexible as thin leather, and it may be folded without harm. After the cork is sliced into uniformly thin sheets, the flexibility is obtained by chemical treatment removing all resinous matter. By means of a special cement the cork is attached to one side of any suitable cloth, or, for greater strength, the cork may be used between two layers of cloth. While the material is very light, the special advantage of the cork raincoat is said to be its porous quality, giving ventilation while shedding rain.

What is said to be the first successful process of preparing vegetable fibre for use as a substitute for wool has just been perfected. The new product, "Swagra" is derived from a species of the genus *urti* caceae, or swamp grass. The process by which it is prepared is the invention of George D. Burton, who experimented for many years to obtain the results achieved. The process is patented, under the direction of the Burton Company, Inc., of Clinton, Mass., manufacturer of woolen and carpet yarns, of which the inventor is the president.

Swagra is soft and wooly when ready for spinning. It is a very strong product. Its breaking strength is such that it can be spun as well as, or even better than, wool, says the agent of the Clinton concern. It can be spun to the finest numbers on the worsted or woolen system. Also it may be used with any combination of wool or by itself. The finished product is a serviceable fabric which would be mistaken by most people for wool and can be sold at a reasonable price.

Absorbent qualities contained in the fibre make the possibilities of its use greater than merely for goods for wearing apparel. It is said to be better even than wool for absorbing. The extension of its manufacture to towels and like articles is suggested. The supply of the fibre is extensive and increasing quantities of it are being produced.

## Old W. M. Ky. No More.

The old Western Maryland Railroad Company passed out of existence last week, with the filing of the necessary tariffs with the Public Service Commission of the states through which it operates and with the Interstate Commerce Commission. The passing of the old company brings to completion the work of reorganization undertaken by President Gray, when he was brought to Baltimore by the Rockfellers in 1914.

Through his shrewd foresight and able handling Mr. Gray saved the railroad from receivership when the Western Maryland defaulted its short-term notes, and through a careful study of the road and its potentialities has been putting the affairs of the company in good shape. It was not until 1915-1916 that the work of Mr. Gray in cutting down on the operating expenses and in seizing every opportunity for expansion became apparent. In that year a deficit had been turned into a surplus of about \$500,000 and the road experienced the greatest gross earnings of its existence.

## Warns Operators and Chauffeurs.

Motor Vehicle Commissioner Baughman has issued a statement warning drivers of motor vehicles against the deliberate and willful destruction of operators and chauffeurs' license cards for the purpose of trying to destroy notes of convictions recorded thereon. The penalty is a fine not exceeding \$100 or imprisonment not exceeding 30 days, or both. The Motor Vehicle law provides that when a person is convicted of violating any of its provisions, the justice imposing the penalty shall note the fact on the back of the guilty one's license card.

## Lewis For Tariff Board.

Congressman David J. Lewis is spoken of as a member of the Tariff Commission. As he is a member of the present Congress which created the board he is ineligible at the present time, but it is more than likely that the President will appoint him after March 4. It may be that Mr. Lewis will be slated for the Interstate Commerce Commission by two members, if the Senate passes the bill. The work of this body is much in line with the studies the Marylander has made during the past fifteen years.

## FROM THE COUNTY.

Frederick's Third Annual Automobile Show came to a close last Friday evening. As there were so many free admittances this year, dealers' cards having been used for admissions on at least two occasions, it is hard to estimate just how many people passed into the Amory. However, it is safe to say that the crowds surpassed those of previous years in massive numbers. The show was put on under the auspices of Company A. A member of the committee said that no announcement can be made as yet as to how much the company will profit this year, but that no doubt it will be in the neighborhood of \$300. Every available space was taken up with exhibits, although this year only the pleasure cars were admitted. The fifty or more cars in the show represented an aggregate value of upwards of \$75,000. There were cars to suit every purse. Some prices were below the four hundred dollar mark and others nearly so high as the Pierce Arrow car which sells for \$4,800.

After three days of litigation the damage suit of Mrs. Lillie E. Detoid against William H. Gaver, of Bolivar, Md., for \$5,000 ended Saturday in the Circuit Court Frederick, when the jury gave verdict for the defendant. The suit was the result of the death of the 7-year old son of Mrs. Detoid, who fell from an automobile driven by Gaver and died. It was testified that the boy climbed into the machine and asked for a ride home. Gaver drove past the boy's home and, remembering his promise to the boy, started to return. He then saw the Detoid boy lying in the road.

Three persons were injured Sunday evening by glass fragments when the windows of the Smith Brothers store, Mt. Airy, were shattered by an explosion as the result of a fire in the adjoining building, owned by Mrs. John Wilson. They were Frank I. Lewis, Jr., Chester Hood and Rev. Charles E. Ely, all of Mt. Airy.

The dairymen of Frederick county met in the grand jury room at the Court House, Frederick, at 1.30 Saturday afternoon. The first part of the meeting was taken up in election of officers as follows: President, H. B. Witter, to succeed J. Dean Zeiler, resigned; vice-president, C. C. Green; secretary, Albert Mercer; assistant secretary, Richard Hargett; treasurer, Charles Martz; directors, H. B. Witter; C. C. Green, Albert Mercer, Richard Hargett, Lee Ranneberger, D. Earle Miller, Richard Zimmerman, Andrew Summers, Thomas Myers, C. C. Renn, H. R. Dean, Stanley Zecker.

The county commissioners, Monday morning decided to undertake the building of approximately five and one-half miles of hard stone road in the vicinity of Jefferson. One road extends from Catocin switch to Jefferson, and is about four and one-half miles in length. The other road runs from Catocin to Lander school house and is about a mile long. A large delegation appeared before the commissioners and asked that the work be done. The improvements will be started as soon as the weather becomes more favorable.

Joseph G. Miller, Frederick county's oldest man celebrated his ninety-ninth birthday Tuesday. Mr. Miller attributes his long life and good health to regular habits and abundance of food. He eats three meals a day and chews tobacco. He retains the use of his faculties and wears glasses only when reading. He is a director of the Farmers' and Mechanics' National Bank and of the Mutual Fire Insurance Company and attends all meetings.

Miss M. Eleanor Darrach, Philadelphia Pa., and R. Dorsey Sappington, son of F. B. Sappington Sr., of Frederick, were married Monday at the home of the bride's parents. Mr. Sappington was attended by M. L. Etchison, of Frederick. The groom is a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania and is employed as an electrical engineer by the Niagara Falls Power Company.

## To Build Union Station.

The contract for the construction of the new steel passenger station on the site of the Hermitage Club property on West Broad street, Richmond, Va., to be used jointly by the Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac and the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Companies, has been awarded to the John H. Parker Construction Company of New York by the directors of the Richmond Terminal Railroad Company. The contract calls for an expenditure of \$709,800. Work on the structure is to begin within 10 days and the station must be completed by February 1, 1918.

A junk-dealer of Stockton, Cal., recently sold his accumulation of scrap iron at a profit of about \$100,000.



## Friday.

One man was killed and five were injured in the explosion of a three-inch shell in the Atwood plant of the Du Pont Powder Company near Haskell, N. J.

Twenty-one Mexican prisoners arrested by General Pershing's expedition for participation in the Columbus, (N. M.) raid were turned over to representatives of the Department of Justice at Columbus, New Mexico. This was announced by the War Department.

For the first time in the history of the American Government a Mongolian has been elevated to a judgeship. William H. Heen, son of a Chinese father and a Hawaiian mother, has been appointed to the Circuit Court bench by President Wilson. Heen is a graduate of American law schools and practiced law for some time in Shanghai.

The smallest loss ever sustained by fires in the national forests was reported during 1916, according to a report published by the Department of Agriculture. A total of 299,377 acres of Government land was burned over with a loss of \$162,385 in timber. Most of these fires were outside the regions where most severe fires have occurred in the past.

The Assay Commission, appointed recently by President Wilson to test coinage of the United States, finished its work at the mint in Philadelphia and announced everything "was up to the standard of efficiency." The mint has in its vaults \$520,000,000 in gold bullion and coin.

## Saturday.

Suspension of money order service between the United States and all post-offices in Cuba, except the city of Havana, was announced by Postmaster General Burleson at the request of the Cuban government. The effect of this order will be to prevent Cuban revolutionists from having financial intercourse with the United States through the mails.

By a strict party vote of 59 Republicans to 22 Democrats, the House of Representatives passed the excise tax bill advocated by Governor Goodrich.

The Right Rev. Samuel C. Edsall, bishop of the Episcopal Diocese of Minnesota, died at Rochester, Minn., following an operation.

Secreting himself in the home of his mother-in-law, where his wife had been living since their separation, Claude Anderson, recently released from the State Hospital for the Insane, Atlanta, shot and killed the Rev. Gaston E. Buford, seriously wounding Mrs. M. Zahn, his wife's mother, slightly wounded Mrs. W. J. Zahn and was himself killed by W. J. Zahn.

Senator Weeks, Republican, of Massachusetts, introduced as a substitute for the Administration Revenue bill a measure to provide for issuance of Government 3 1/2 per cent. interest bearing bonds up to \$760,000,000, of which \$400,000,000 would be utilized for expenditures of national defense.

Lamon V. Harkness, Standard Oil magnate, who died at Paicines, Cal., two years ago, leaving a fortune estimated at \$170,000,000, was a resident of New York, according to a decision rendered in the Surrogate's Court, and, therefore, the estate is subject to a transfer tax here of more than \$6,000,000 if all the real and personal property are located in this State. Just how large is the New York estate is yet to be determined.

John D. Jordan, clerk of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Eighth circuit, was found dead in a bathroom, at St. Louis. He was 60 years old.

## Sunday.

Brigadier General James Rowan O'Beirne, who arose from the ranks to the command of a brigade in the Civil War, died of heart disease at his home in New York. He was born in Ireland 75 years ago and was brought to this country by his parents when a child.

Emile Augusto Carolus-Duran, the painter, is dead at Paris. M. Carolus-Duran was born at Lille in 1838. He resided for a time in Spain and Italy. He was grand officer of the Legion of Honor and a member of the institute. He painted many portraits, among them that of Pope Pius X.

The American Ambassador, Henry

P. Fletcher, has arrived in Mexico city.

Fire in the sulphite mill of the International Paper Company, at Watertown, N. Y., caused upward of \$100,000 damage to the finishing, boiler and storage rooms.

Governor E. C. Debora, of New Mexico, died at his home in Santa Fe.

## Monday.

Opposing amendments by Senator Cummins to temper some of the stringent provisions of the espionage bill pending in the Senate. Senator Overman of North Carolina declared he had been told there were 100,000 spies in the United States, and that it was absolutely essential that drastic laws be enacted to protect naval stations, submarine bases and other national defenses.

In protest against the continual picketing of the White House by suffragists during the present international crisis, Mrs. Harriet Stanton Blatch, noted suffrage worker, resigned from the Congressional Union. She has taken up the work of making bandages for use in case of war.

Plans for sale of \$50,000,000 Bethlehem Steel notes, announced revealed the fact that a tangle which has held up a \$70,000,000 shell contract with the Russian Government has been cleared.

More than 100 persons were made homeless and an entire business block was destroyed at Lowellville, near Youngstown, Ohio, when a safe-blower's charge set fire to a jewelry store. Two churches were burned down in the blaze, which caused a total loss of \$80,000.

The President today nominated Capt. Harry S. Knapp and Capt. William L. Rogers to be rear-admirals and a number of naval commanders to be captains.

Without a roll call the House passed the bill to continue temporarily the present government in the Danish West Indies and appropriate \$25,000,000 to pay Denmark for the islands.

Major General Frederick Funston, commanding the Southern Department of the United States Army and one of the leading figures in the country's military history since his capture of Aguinaldo while commanding a Kansas volunteer regiment in the Philippines, died of acute indigestion, in a hotel at San Antonio, Tex.

## Tuesday.

A bill authorizing the payment of \$25,000,000 for the Danish West Indies and empowering the President to set up a temporary government on the islands pending investigation of the needs of the people was passed by the Senate.

The Senate passed the Administration Espionage bill, embodying 14 of the 18 measures proposed by the Department of State and Justice and providing severe penalties for spying on matters of national defense and punishing conspiracies to violate American neutrality.

Admiral Dewey's estate was valued at \$255,000 in a petition for letters of administration filed by his widow, and son, the latter renouncing claim to executorship and moving that the widow be appointed administratrix. The petition sets forth that the Admiral left no real property.

Irish immigrants who were admitted through the New York port and then scattered throughout the country numbered 20,636, according to the annual report of the Irish Emigrant Society. Of the new comers, 11,258 were men and 9,378 were women, and they brought with them a total of \$1,866,499.

Lord Northbourne, aged 71, of London, has volunteered for service in the army and has been gazetted a second lieutenant in the Kent Volunteer Regiment for home defense.

Fire destroyed the plant of the Unionist Gazette and other business property at Somerville, N. J. Damage is estimated at \$150,000.

## Wednesday.

The engagement of Secretary McAdoo's daughter, Miss Nona Hazlehurst McAdoo, to Ferdinand De Mohrenschildt, Second Secretary of the Russian Embassy, was announced.

Major General John J. Pershing was formally appointed commander of the Southern Department, succeeding Major General Frederick Funston. The appointment will take effect immediately. (Continued on page 3.)

## STATE CONDENSED.

Jay Whiting Bigelow, 52 years old, a well-known agriculturist and breeder of Holstein cattle, died Saturday morning at the Church Home and Infirmary, Baltimore.

Drawn between the wheels of the machinery that operates B furnace in the Maryland plant of the Bethlehem Steel Company, at Sparrows Point, Saturday afternoon, Ray E. Kaffer, 27 years old, a machinist, was instantly killed.

The new Calvary Methodist Episcopal Church, at Mount Airy, just completed at a cost of \$8,000, was dedicated Sunday. The sermon was preached by Bishop W. F. McDowell.

Members of the class of 1908 of the Naval Academy, Annapolis, have planned to place a suitable memorial tablet at the academy to their classmate, Lieut. R. C. Sauffley, who lost his life in an aeroplane accident at Pensacola, Fla., June 9, 1916. Lieutenant Sauffley was a native of Kentucky. A tablet, identical with the one to be at Annapolis, will be placed in the State Capitol at Frankfort, Ky. Prof. G. K. Calhoun, of the Naval Academy, is chairman of the committee arranging for the tablets.

Three trainmen were scalded by steam and the fourth was seriously injured when a terrific explosion occurred on a big engine drawing an extra east-bound freight train on the Philadelphia Division of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, at Poplar, Md., early Sunday morning.

The new \$45,000 Washington school in the west end of Hagerstown was dedicated yesterday.

A farmers' institute held at Denton under the direction of Dr. Richard S. Hill, of State College, closed a two-day session last Saturday.

Mrs. Julia Mayer Gusdorff, a former Baltimorean, and wife of Lewis A. Gusdorff, a broker of 25 Claremont avenue, New York city, died in a hospital in the metropolis Sunday morning after being injured in an automobile accident last Thursday night.

The State Roads Commission has won its case in the Court of Appeals against State Comptroller Hugh A. McMullen, who directed by the Court to return to the Roads Commission a fund of more than \$200,000. This fund has been reverted to the general Treasury of the State. The Roads Commission contended that it should be transferred to the credit of its account. Comptroller McMullen resisted this claim pending final adjudication of the issue by the courts.

At a meeting of the Chambersburg club, Blue Ridge League, Hooper was re-elected manager. The club announced the signing of Owens, a Lancaster, Pa., semi-professional. He is a 6-footer. Chalky McCleary, the iron man of the Blue Ridge League, has sent in his signed contract to the Hagerstown club.

First Lieutenant E. Brooke Lee has been commissioned captain of Company K., First Regiment, Maryland National Guard, stationed at Silver Spring. He is a son of the United States Senator Blair Lee and the organizer of Company K.

Herman Cramer, one of the best-known farmers in his section of Howard county, died Monday morning at his home, near Ellicott City. He was 55 years old.

Joshua W. Lynch, Democratic leader in the Seventh ward and well-known all over Baltimore city as one of the staunchest adherents of his party, died Monday night at the Hebrew Hospital.

Baltimore opened its arms Wednesday and gathered in her boys of the Fifth Infantry. From the moment that first section rolled into Camden yards, at half-past 6 o'clock until the last man in the regiment had entered the big Armory on Hoffman street Baltimore cheered. Thousands gathered far down into Camden yards before daybreak and the lines of humanity formed a fringe (Continued on page 5.)

## Cold Storage Supply Big.

The cold storage warehouses of New York State contained 50,000,000 eggs, 7,000,000 pounds of butter, 23,000,000 pounds of poultry, and 50,000,000 pounds of fresh meat on January 1 last. This was shown in statistics made public by Dr. Linsley R. Williams, Acting Commissioner of Health.

New York city's 20 cold storage warehouses, had 72,997 cases of eggs, 4,201,477 pounds of butter, 16,605,511 pounds of poultry, 34,355,156 pounds of fresh meat, 2,416,464 pounds of salted meats, 7,199,883 pounds of fresh fish and 6,124,600 pounds of salted smoked or pickled fish in storage.

The oldest fan in existence is in the museum near Cairo. It dates from the seventeenth century B. C.

## FIRST TO ACCOMPANY PRESIDENT WHEN HE TAKES OATH

The Inaugural Plans Are Completed.—Thousands Of Visitors Will Be Present.

For the first time in the nation's history the wife of its Chief Executive will be by his side when he takes the oath of office at the impressive inaugural ceremonies of March 5, writes the Washington Correspondent of the Boston Transcript. On that Monday morning Mrs. Woodrow Wilson will not only ride with the president from the White House to the Capitol, but she will stand only a few feet from him when he takes the oath of office on an improvised stand that will be erected in the eastern corner of the Capitol plaza. Thus Mrs. Wilson will establish an even more noteworthy precedent than did Mrs. Taft eight years ago when she caused almost endless comment by riding down Pennsylvania avenue with President Taft and by going as far as the door of the Senate Chamber where the ceremonies were held. While Mrs. Taft could not go on to the floor of the Senate and stand beside her husband as he took the oath of office, Mrs. Wilson can and will be near the present President as he replies to the oath which will be administered by the Chief Justice of the United States.

The preparations this year are more elaborate than ever before. Woodrow Wilson is the first Democratic President to succeed himself since the days of Andrew Jackson, and it is only natural that the Democrats feel that it is an occasion for exceptional celebration. Special train will follow special train, bringing delegations from the South, delegations which will be headed by the individual governors. Special trains, too, will bring delegations from the West, the North and the East. In preparing for the guests grand stands are springing up like mushrooms. Iron tablets are being placed on all sites of historic interest, and the Inaugural Committee is racking its brain to discover sufficient accommodations for all the visiting troops, and stables for their mounts. The Government is busy preparing exhibits for the benefit of the inaugural visitors which will show all of the activities of the many departments, from the money making apparatus of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing to the military costumes of the War Department. Exceptional interest will be paid by the country as a whole in the ceremonies one week hence, because the main feature will be a patriotic demonstration. (Continued on page 5.)

## Dick Guns Are Most Effective.

"We have found," says an authority, "that light guns discharging projectiles of four to six pounds in hands of trained gunners have been by far the most effective weapon to destroy submarines. I know personally that as many as two and three submarines have been bagged in one day in this way. A submarine commander looking through a periscope has a range of vision of about three miles, but he must get his target broadside on to have a reasonable chance of making a torpedo hit what it is aimed at, and as torpedoes are very expensive he cannot afford to take many chances on a miss. A periscope above the water at a distance of 200 or 300 yards make a fair mark for a gunner working from the deck of a ship thirty or forty feet above the surface of the sea. One shot hitting the mark is all that is needed as the submarines are of light construction, easily penetrated, and a hole anywhere in their shell spells their doom."

## Authority Compels Agreement.

The Administration is taking steps to guard against any shortage of the paper supply in the future. Through the Forest Service, which already has been at work on some phases of the problem, plans for restoration of wooded areas now devastated for wood pulp are to be worked out, which are expected to furnish ample supplies for American publishers in the future. The print paper manufacturers by the way, are agreed to permit the Federal Trade Commission to determine a fair scale for their commodity. The President was very insistent that this be done.

## 34,000,000 Free Beds.

Statistics made public at Chicago Monday by the Salvation Army covering the entire country for the last ten years show that the army furnished approximately 34,000,000 beds for indigents, nearly 44,000,000 meals were provided, 343,419 persons were given summer outings, and more than 30,000 tons of coal were given for emergency relief.

New apparatus for filling automobile tires with air automatically cuts off the supply when the overinflation danger point is reached.







FROM ALL PARTS OF COMPASS  
(Continued from page 1.)

ly and does not require confirmation by the Senate.

Absolute prohibition took its longest forward stride in the nation's history when the House, after two hours of uproarious debate, approved by a four-to-one majority a Senate measure which would raise an iron-clad barrier against importation of liquor into prohibition States. It is expected to receive the approval of President Wilson within a week, adding immediately to the "bone-dry" territory about one-third of continental United States.

It is officially announced that the port of Plymouth has been closed until further notice to all ships except those of the Allies. All other vessels entering the harbor are punishable under the defense of the realm regulations and liable to detention.

## Thursday.

Five hundred cars of foodstuffs from the West are expected to reach New York. The cars contain meats, poultry and potatoes, mostly. Railroad men de-

clare congestion in railroad yards is gradually being broken up and that the food shortage soon will be dispelled. In the meantime Mayor Mitchell will start city machinery working in an investigation of food prices on the East side.

Two thousand barrels of potatoes were burned in the potato house at Ashland, Maine, owned by Allen & Co. They were valued at \$7 a barrel.

George Washington's farewell address, in which he counseled the United States against becoming involved in entangling alliances abroad, was read at the opening of the Senate today on the occasion of Washington's Birthday by Senator Works.

## Bay State Strong in Onions.

Massachusetts occupies a strong position as an onion growing state, according to a government estimate. 11,713,488 bushels, total estimated 1916 yield, Massachusetts, with 1,406,000 bushels stands fifth New York tops the list with 2,722,810 bushels; then comes California with 1,194,000, Ohio with 1,834,492, Indiana with 1,586,440. The total estimate for the United States in 1916 is 11,713,488 bushels, against 10,033,212 raised in 1915.

## Suits For Easter

¶ Samples innumerable ready for your inspection.

¶ A made-to-measure suit has character. The cut, style and finish give the wearer the assurance of having the proper garment.

Now is the time to choose the fabric you want—Now is the time to be measured for Spring Clothes.

C. F. R O T E R I N G



320,817

Have been built and actually delivered to retail buyers since August 1, 1916. These figures—320,817—represent the actual number of cars manufactured by us since August 1st, 1916, and delivered by our agents to retail buyers.

This unusual fall and winter demand for Ford cars makes it necessary for us to confine the distribution of cars only to those agents who have orders for immediate delivery to retail customers, rather than to permit any agent to stock cars in anticipation of later spring sales.

We are issuing this notice to intending buyers that they may protect themselves against delay or disappointment in securing Ford cars. If, therefore you are planning to purchase a Ford car, we advise you to place your order and take delivery now.

Immediate orders will have prompt attention. Delay in buying at this time may cause you to wait several months.

Enter your order today for immediate delivery with our authorized Ford agent listed below and don't be disappointed later on.

Prices: Runabout \$345, Touring Car \$360, Coupelet \$505, Town Car \$595, Sedan \$645, 1. o. b. Detroit Ford Motor Company Emmitsburg Motor Car Company

Attention Is Called To Our  
VAULT

It is built from the ground up, of re-inforced Concrete and Steel, and completely isolated, top, sides and bottom. Built for strength and security, and protection from fire disaster. In it are located our SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES, which rent as low as \$1.00 a year.

## Safeguard Your Valuables

No one supposes for a moment that the ordinary house is proof against the up-to-date cracksman or a destructive fire. The safe deposit box supplies the sure protection. And the cost is small.

GREATEST SECURITY, BEST EQUIPMENT,  
MOST CONVENIENT

Emmitsburg Savings Bank  
Emmitsburg, Md.



Purity is a  
Great Thing,  
Friend!



Keep Clean—



and Sweet—



and pure—

My folks down South keep telling me: "Be clean and sweet and pure." And I'll bet you I am just about the purest cigarette ever made!

Why, the SOVEREIGN factory is dusted every morning, just like a lady's parlor. That's the sort of home I have. And I've got to make good all the time—in

the look of me, and the smoke of me.

The finest, whitest, cleanest home you ever saw. Only the purest, sweetest, richest Virginia and Carolina tobacco enters there. And when I come out, wrapped in the daintiest of white imported paper—don't you know I am proud to be a SOVEREIGN?

You Folks of the South KNOW good blood!  
You Folks of the South KNOW good tobacco!

Next to good breeding is good dress and good taste—and I have them all. That's my claim to your friendship. I can't say more, except—

I am guaranteed by *The American Tobacco Co.* —Buy me. If you don't like me return me to your dealer and get your money back. I have said it. A Southern gentleman is known the world over for keeping his word, and I have given you mine.

# Sovereign Cigarettes

FOR THE GENTLEMAN OF THE SOUTH  
"King of Them All"

## OBITUARY

## HELEN GRACE ANGEL.

Helen Grace Angel, daughter of James and Emma Angel, died at the home of her parents at Rocky Ridge, February 14, of pneumonia, aged 20 years. She is survived by her parents and several brothers and sisters. The funeral took place last Friday morning at Mt. Tabor church at Rocky Ridge. Interment was made in the cemetery adjoining.

## MISS LUCINDA FOX.

Miss Lucinda Fox, of near Creagers-town, died at Montevue Hospital Tuesday evening of general debility, aged 74 years, 9 months and 3 days.

The deceased is survived by three brothers and two sisters: Calvin Fox, of Mt. St. Mary's; William and Ephraim Fox of Rocky Ridge, and Mrs. Rebecca Darkins and Mrs. Anne Deleplaine, both of Woodsboro.

## MRS. WILLIAM REED.

Mrs. Martha Reed, wife of William Reed, died at her home at Fairfield last Saturday evening at eleven o'clock, after a brief illness caused by pneumonia.

Mrs. Reed was a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Andrew White, Liberty township. She is survived by her husband, who is 86 years of age and one brother, Flem White, Liberty township. Funeral services were held last Tues-

day morning, Rev. D. W. Woods officiating. Interment was made in Evergreen cemetery, Gettysburg.

## MRS. SUSAN E. HOOVER.

Mrs. Susan E. Hoover, widow of the late Elder George A. Hoover, Graceham, died in Waynesboro, Monday of general debility, aged 83 years, 3 months and 23 days. She is survived by one brother, John D. Sharrer, of Sacramento, Cal., and one sister, Mrs. Eli Nicodemus, of Buckeystown, and three children, Emma G. Valentine, of Waynesboro, Pa., Allen D. Hoover, of Graceham, and Nannie S. Longanecker of Denton, Caroline county. She is survived also by seven grandchildren and 2 great-grandchildren.

Funeral services were held at Rocky Ridge Wednesday morning by Elders J. S. Weybright and L. J. Flohr.

## HARRY CREAGER.

Harry Creager died at his home in Graceham last week after a short illness from kidney trouble. He was in his 57th year.

Mr. Creager lived in the vicinity of Thurmont most of his life. He is survived by his wife and seven children: Leslie and Elmer, of Baltimore; Mrs. Daisy Kerns, of Sykesville; Blanche, May, Marion and Mary, at home. Two brothers and two sisters also survive: Thaddeus, of Thurmont, and William T. Creager, of Frederick; Mrs. Lilly Fleagle, Thurmont, and Mrs. Rosie Buhrman, of Baltimore. The funeral was held Sunday after-

noon with services at the Moravian church at Graceham. Interment was made in the cemetery adjoining.

## AARON FLECK.

Aaron C. Fleck, one of the most prominent residents of the lower end of Cumberland township, died at the Frederick City hospital early Tuesday morning, aged 56 years, 8 months and 10 days.

The deceased was born and raised near Mummasburg, Franklin township. About twenty-five years ago he moved to a place near the Natural dam in Cumberland township where he has since lived. He has filled several township offices, and was serving as a member of the school board at the time of his death.

He is survived by his wife, one son, John Fleck and three daughters. Mrs. Irene Sterner, Mrs. Mary Derr and Miss Viola Fleck; by one brother, Noah Fleck, Mummasburg and two sisters, Mrs. David Jacob, near Arendtsville and Mrs. Wm. Hart, Hanover.

Funeral services were held yesterday morning at Mount Joy church conducted by Rev. Stockslager. Interment was made in Mount Joy cemetery.

## MRS. J. A. ROBINSON DEAD.

Mrs. Mary Lucille Robinson, wife of Mr. John A. Robinson, Clerk of the Circuit Court for Harford County at Belair, Md., died Wednesday night at the Mercy Hospital, Baltimore, of a complication of diseases. The deceased was educated in the

public school at Belair, and later attended St. Joseph's College, at Emmitsburg. She was one of the most popular girls of the younger social set in Harford county and had many friends there, as well as in other parts of the state, she having spent much time visiting in Frederick and Talbot counties.

Besides her husband she is survived by an infant daughter, aged about two weeks, her parents, ex-Senator and Mrs. Thomas H. Robinson, three sisters Mrs. Howard S. O'Neill, and the Misses Elizabeth and Chloe Robinson and a brother, Thomas Hall Robinson, all of Belair.

## Severe Cold Quickly Cured.

"On December first I had a very severe cold or attack of the grip as it may be, and was nearly down sick in bed," writes O. J. Metcalf, Weatherby, Mo. "I bought two bottles of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and it was only a few days until I was completely restored to health. I firmly believe that Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is one of the very best medicines and will know what to do when I have another cold." Obtainable everywhere. \*\*Advertisement. feb 2-1mo.

Railway traffic in Spain is to be placed under the control of committees headed by the director-general of the public works.

In England each year 18,000, and in Scotland 7770 person enter university institutions.



"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1917	FEBRUARY	1917
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25 26 27 28		

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catocin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg. No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians. The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards. Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 103 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 107 years of splendid achievement—is also here. There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks; five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liverys, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets. There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md

LENT. Lent is here with its lessons of self-searching and self-discipline. Year by year as we observe the world's progress in its manifold activities these terms, with which Lent is synonymous take on a new and deeper significance.

No energy will be fruitful unless it is restrained, disciplined and wisely directed. Hem the river within banks and it will turn the wheels of industry; unrestrained, ruin and devastation follow. The disciplined valor of a small army will triumph where the force of the mob fails. Vast business enterprises, with every unit of many thousands in its place, with the minimum of friction and the maximum of trained effort, are a tribute to the disciplined intelligence of the management. A man whose energies are unrestrained is passion's fool. All of this is an exemplification of the truth that we are under the necessity of abiding by law.

True living means something more than life, for if the latter be impaired, infirm, unhealthy it is only progressive decay. What trouble, self-denial, actual suffering we willingly endure to keep our health and strength, and as much as we can of that which makes up life.

But the message of Lent touches verities more profound. It is to keep the spirit in health, and strength, in vigor, in cleanliness and beauty. Such priceless boons are not gratuities, are not attained without struggle and hardship; and if all—even those who are not wont to view this season in a religious aspect—should make some effort towards self-discipline, towards the perfection of higher and nobler life, they would not be without the satisfaction that it is a work well done and worth repeating.

ANNEXATION.

Baltimore is keeping up its campaign of preparedness, looking forward to annexation. It is doubtful, however, if the erstwhile attitude assumed by that city has been conducive to a satisfactory settlement of the question at issue. Nor can the counties expect to gain the approval of fairminded men if they continue to carry the chip on the shoulder. Baltimore is entitled to much more than it is getting, but, as we have many times averred, until the non-political elements of both city and counties get together—more especially the financial and commercial interests—there will be continuous warfare. There ought to be no fight; there is no reason why there should be. On the contrary there is every reason why tact, good feeling, mutual welfare considerations and a desire for exact justice should be the actuating motives in the whole matter.

DON'T COURT SICKNESS.

The city of Buffalo has some excellent health maxims and, like many another progressive city that bases its disease-prevention methods on those of Germany, it urges its people, requires its population, to follow them.

Here are one or two of those maxims:

Every business man takes inventories of his business at stated periods but the same business man seldom if ever takes an inventory of his health. He has a mechanical expert go over his automobile but neglects to have a medical expert to examine him till he is ready for the scrap heap.

A preventorium is a better institution than a sanatorium. Do not go near sick people unless it is

a part of your duty. Take no chances by meddling where you have no call. Always wash your hands before eating. Even if they look clean—infection is not always visible.

Pretty good advice, don't you think? But how many, say right here in this locality, observe the last of the foregoing suggestions?

It is better to raise the dust with a broom than to raise a note with a quill; it is safer to tap a banjo string than to tap some fellow's till. It is better to blow a big slide trombone than to blow a vault in a bank; it is safer to light a loaded cigar than a loaded gasoline tank. It is better to break into song or tears than to break into some one's place; it is safer to live e'en a humdrum life than "cut loose and go the pace."

TAKING him seriously or otherwise, many folks are suggesting plans to get rid of William Jennings Bryan. One of the many schemes is that he be interned, another that he be deported. Why not pump a gallon or two of wild cat blood into that dove of peace and the same amount of bulldog blood into W. J.'s veins and turn both loose among the cactus plants?

THE fellow carrying four valises and two umbrellas who tries to mount the step of a street car and who jabs you in the stomach with a part of his load, and in the eye with the other—what penalty would you prescribe for him?

"GEORGE WASHINGTON'S Troubles."—Troubles? George got off easy; he never even had an auto or a "non-leakable" fountain pen.

THERE is many a lamplighter who brightened the corner where he was that never received recognition from Rodeheaver.

If the bare truth and all the truth were cut on a fellow's tombstone who would want to come back and read it?

"HAIG Advances Line."—That's all right, as long as Haig & Haig don't advance the price of their line.

"SPATS For Women Will Be In Vogue This Spring."—We have never heard of women being without them.

THE world seems to be well supplied with persons having one cylinder brains and a six cylinder nerve.

"MARCH of the Paper Dollar."—Let us hope that the CHRONICLE office is right in the line of the parade.

"WOMEN Married to Trees."—At last we have an explanation of the prevalence of human sticks.

"SHOT Day After Marriage."—Not a few wish they had been shot the day before.

"GERMANY Expects a Lot."—And she's liable to get a lot that she don't expect.

"WERE Lincoln Still Alive."—Well, he'd be 106 years old.

BERNSTORFF CROSSING THE BAR.

"Sunset and evening star, And one passport for me, And may all U-boats be afar When I am out at sea.

And now I've started on my journey's pace, The waves will bear me far; I hope to meet my Kaiser face When I have crossed to bar."

Bolivian railways are substituting wood for coal, owing to the higher prices of coal, resulting from difficulty of obtaining ocean transportation from the United States.

MOST POWERFUL ORGAN.

Famous Old Instrument In St. Paul's Cathedral, London.

The organ of St. Paul's cathedral in London is the most powerful in the world. There is a weight of three tons on the bellows, and some of its giant pipes disappear from view in the recesses of the enormous dome. Some of the smaller pipes are up by the altar, and the rest are either hidden away behind the long row of choir stalls or are seen towering on either side of the choir gates. But all are controlled from a little organ loft in which is scarcely room for anyone beside the organist seated at the keyboard.

There are five rows of keys and two tiers of over 100 ivory handle stops. The organist showed how, by pressing with his thumb one of a row of buttons as he played, whole combinations of stops were pushed out or pushed in. He demonstrated, too, how with the slightest pressure he could transform the sound of the organ from the softest and sweetest of tones to a volume which rolled and seemed to shake the entire building.

The organ is a very ancient one. It was built between the years 1624 and 1700 by one Bernard Schmidt, a celebrated German organ maker, and cost over £2,000. Schmidt was merely responsible for the inside work, the case being supplied by a joiner for just over £339, while the carving on the case cost nearly £116. The organ has since undergone entire reconstruction, but all Schmidt's pipes have been retained and are now doing as good service as when they were made.—London Mail.

RICHMOND AND WRITERS.

The Literary Renown With Which the City is Associated.

Richmond may be likened to Boston as a literary center. In an article published some years ago in Book News Alice M. Tyler refers to Colonel William Byrd, who founded Richmond in 1733, as "the sprightliest and most genial native American writer before Franklin."

In the time of Chief Justice Marshall Richmond had a considerable group of novelists, historians and essayists, but the great literary name connected with the place is that of Edgar Allan Poe, who spent much of his boyhood in the city and later edited the Southern Literary Messenger. Matthew Fontaine Maury, the great scientist, was at another time editor of the same periodical, as was also John Reuben Thompson, "Poet of the Confederacy," who wrote, among other poems, "Music In Camp" and who translated Gustave Nadaud's poem, "Caracassonne."

Thomas Nelson Page made his home in Richmond for thirty years, Amelie Rives was born there and still maintains her residence in Albemarle county, Va., while among other writers of the present time whose names are connected with the city either by birth or long association are: Mary Johnston, Ellen Glasgow, Marion Harland, Kate Langley Bosher, James Branch Cabell, Edward Peple, dramatist; J. H. Whittier, biographer of Poe, and Colonel W. Gordon McCabe, soldier, historian, essayist and local character.—Julian Street in Collier's Weekly.

Didn't Believe It Had Gone.

Cases of ignorance on the part of telegram writers are now rare, but many incidents could be cited from the early days of the telegraph. Several are given in F. E. Baines' "On the Track of the Mail Coach." In the late forties he received from a north of England man a message and promptly sent it. But the man flatly declined to believe that it had gone, because he could see it (the form he had filled up) still hanging there, and the operator had to push the form into the instrument and ring the bell to pacify him. A woman in a Norfolk town insisted upon inclosing the telegram she had written in an envelope, so that no prying eyes might read it as it went along the wire.

Disguising Epsom Salt.

Seeking for various ways of disguising the taste of Epsom salt has become something of a fad. Here is the very latest suggestion, and a very good one: To each teaspoonful of salt add one-fourth teaspoonful of cream of tartar and a little sugar. Dissolve in a little hot water and add cold water. A smaller dose of salt is required when the cream of tartar is used, since it hastens the action of the Epsom salt.

Had No Nerve.

Disreputable Looking Party—Gimme a nickel, mum. Elderly Woman—I should think a big, strong man like you would be ashamed to ask for money. D. L. P.—I am, lady, but I ain't got the nerve to take it without askin'.—New York Times.

Politeness.

"Politeness costs nothing," observed the sage. "That's right," agreed the fool. "Politeness is merely the art of not letting people know what you think of them."

No Foreign Element.

"Why don't you have your son examined by an alienist?" "I'd rather have a good American doctor than any of them foreigners."—Baltimore American.

A Hopeless Task.

He—I left poor Billie cundeling his brains. She—Gracious! What's he doing that for? They haven't done anything.—Town Topics.

A happy life is not made up of negatives. Exemption from one thing is not possession of another.—Landor.

A POSER FOR THE JUDGE.

The Way the Accused Put the Case Up to the Court.

Writing of Polish temperament and talent, Sidney Whitman in "Things I Remember" has an amusing story of a bright Polish Jew who traded in chemicals. He was brought before the law courts for selling poison without fulfilling the legal enactments bearing on such transactions.

The magistrate proceeded to read out the charge when the Jew suddenly interrupted him with the question: "Excuse me, Mr. President. Do you understand anything about chemicals?"

"Mr. S., the expert, is here in that capacity," replied the judge.

"And you, Mr. S.," queried the Jew. "do you understand anything about law?"

"You have just heard from his worship that I am an expert in chemicals. If you want to know anything about law please address yourself to the judge."

"I ask you, Mr. President, just to consider the case for one moment. You are the judge of the court and admit that you do not understand anything about chemicals, and the expert tells us that he does not know anything about law. And I, a poor Jew, am expected to be familiar both with the law and with chemicals. Now, Mr. President, I ask you how you can possibly convict me?"

FINDING THE ALTITUDE.

How Airmen Measure the Heights to Which They Ascend.

Altimeters or barographs are used by aviators to measure the heights to which they ascend. Both of these instruments are constructed on exactly the same principle as the aneroid barometer. They depend upon air pressure. At sea level, where the air is much compressed by its own weight, the pressure is about fifteen pounds to the square inch, but at greater heights it becomes less. The barometer is governed by the pressure and so indicates the height above sea level.

There are many forms of barometers. The simplest is a bent tube of glass, shaped like a very long letter J and partly filled with mercury. The upper part is closed, and the space above the column of mercury is a vacuum. The lower or hook end of the tube is open and subject to the pressure of the atmosphere. As the pressure becomes less on rising above the surface, the mercury in the long part of the tube falls. The extent of the fall indicates the height.

Airplanes use one of these instruments mentioned, which are practically self registering barometers, and when the airplane comes down the instrument shows how high it has been carried.—Philadelphia Press.

Looking It Up.

He was that type of genteel beggar that "puts up a front," as the fellows say. His face had more tears in it than a cemetery, and he was just getting ready to tell his down and outer's tale when the man at the desk reached into a drawer and brought forth a dictionary, placing it in front of the appealing one.

"What do you want—sympathy?" the man at the desk asked.

"Yes, sympathy," was the half sobbed reply.

"Look in S for it. I saw it there the other day."

The sympathy chaser grunted and headed for the door. He wasn't looking for work, just sympathy—in the form of a piece of loose change.—Indianapolis News.

Goose Fat.

Goose fat makes excellent pastry that is absolutely free from any flavor of the bird or of the onion stuffing. The pastry turns out light and "short" when this sort of fat is used. A Belgian recipe is as follows: Throw all the fat left after drawing the goose into cold water with a little salt as soon as the goose is drawn. When the bird is half done ladle off some of the dripping, before it browns or becomes strong and as the roasting proceeds leave only enough dripping in the pan to baste with. Next day put the dripping, with the fresh fat, in a stewpan, with slices of apple, and onion if approved. Add salt and pepper. When done clear it and strain it into a jar. Cover it and keep it in a cool place.

Spoiled His Speech.

"When I rose to speak it was so still in the hall you could have heard a pin drop."

"Yes?"

"Well, I stood there for a moment looking out over the audience and framing my first sentence, and I am sure that I should have been able to get along all right, but just before I had got ready to utter my first word some fool in the back end of the hall yelled, 'Louder!'"

Reckless Disregard.

"The law of supply and demand," said the economist, "is as inexorable as the law of gravitation." "You can't always enforce either of them. The law of gravitation doesn't prevent people from getting up in the air these days."—Washington Star.

At It Night and Day.

"My daughter is a wonder at the piano," said the proud father. "That's so, for wonders never cease," said the man who occupied the adjoining flat.—Boston Transcript.

Powerful Mind.

"So Stubkins has a mind of his own?" "I should say he has. And you ought to see her use it."—Chicago Herald.

TEMPLES OF JAPAN.

Hundreds of Thousands of Them Dot the Island Empire.

The choicest examples of the marvelous art crafts of Japan are to be seen in the temples founded by the shoguns of old Japan. A German traveler, visiting the sanctuaries of Shimbha, remarks, "One is overwhelmed at each step by the richness of the materials, the prodigality of the decoration, the fineness of details and the solemn magnificence of the entire spectacle." Idols, or sacred images, as they are sometimes called, are much in evidence. Millions of sculptured Buddhas of all sizes, both wood and stone, embellish the buildings and the temple gardens.

There are today more than 200,000 sanctuaries, both Shinto and Buddhist, scattered up and down the island empire. There are 10,000 in and about Kyoto, once the sacred capital of Nippon. For thousands of years it has been a Japanese custom to build a shrine by the roadside where the wayfarer may enter and refresh the soul. Here the rank and file go to pray and woo the favor of the gods. A priest dressed in a long robe of red silk conducts the service, preaching two short sermons for the edification of a handful of women, girls and old men.

In the large temples of the cities a company of priests in white, yellow and brown robes takes part in the services, regularly held on the 1st and 15th of the month, usually in the afternoon or evening. The opening hymns are sung, accompanied by flutes and other instruments. Of late years some of the Buddhist leaders have introduced the organ to aid them in making the temple music more pleasing and inspiring.—Exchange.

THE WORD "CASUALTY."

First Used as a Battlefield Term in the Crimean War.

When did the word "casualty" first assume the modern specialized meaning with which it is associated in war reports? I think it must have been at the time of the Crimean war, for in the latest volume of "Disraeli's Life" I have come across the following passage, dated Sept. 2, 1855: "Lady Londonderry is in despair about her son, who is now in the trenches. \* \* \* Casualties, she says, and, truly, what a horrible word to describe the loss of limb and life!"

The underlining and the comment seem to show that Disraeli, one of the greatest masters of words, found its use unusual. Murray's Dictionary does not give much assistance on the point, for all its quotations, such as one from the Duke of Wellington's dispatches in 1810, "the casualties of the service," do not necessarily imply anything except loss by unavoidable accidents.

My suggestion, however, is borne out by the following from Stocqueler's "Military Encyclopaedia," published in 1853, which says, "Casuals or casualties, a term signifying men that are dead (since first enlisted) or have been discharged or have deserted"—in other words, total losses. No mention is made, it should be noted, of the application of the word to temporary losses caused by wounds. It was Lady Londonderry's use of it in this sense perhaps which Disraeli found strange.—Westminster Gazette.

He Was In a Hurry.

Charles Monselet in his "Curiosities Litteraires" tells of a friend of his living at Bordeaux who, glancing through a Paris bookseller's catalogue, saw the title of a book which he had vainly sought for thirty years. Looking at the clock, he found there was just time to catch the morning express for Paris. Stopping only to take some money from his cash box, he dashed off to the station and arrived at the bookshop in time to secure the prize. As he wrapped up the book the shopman remarked, "I suppose you live in this street, monsieur?" "No; I have just come from Bordeaux," was the reply. The man looked astonished, and the bibliophile discovered that in his eagerness he had traveled 360 miles in dressing gown and slippers and had never noticed any deficiency of attire.

A Bird Much Like a Fish.

The "birds of a feather" that "flock together" do not belong to the penguin family, as they are entirely destitute of feathers, having for a covering a kind of stiff down. Another penguin peculiarity is that it swims not on, but under, water, never keeping more than its head out, and when fishing coming to the surface at such brief and rare intervals that an ordinary observer would almost certainly mistake it for a fish.

Industry.

"Bliggins says he got on by burning the midnight oil." "Well, keeping late hours did help him somewhat. He danced all night three or four times a week till finally he met a rich girl and married her."—Washington Star.

Combination of Both.

"What have you there, Lucille—a business letter or a love letter?" "I hardly know how to answer that question. This letter is from a duke, proposing for my hand, and addressed to my lawyer."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Rice Dessert.

Boiled rice served with chocolate or hard sauce makes a simple and wholesome dessert. Raisins can be cooked in the rice if desired.

Contentment is not only better than riches; it is riches.



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American Stock,  
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Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,  
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and Cattle Powder, Mary-  
land Portland Cement, Terra  
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## OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City  
and County, Elective and Appoin-  
tive.

### FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Ham-  
mond Urner. Associate Judges, Glenn  
H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter.  
Court meets at Frederick City, first  
Monday in February and September, for  
Grand Jury Terms, December, petit  
jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G.  
Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N.  
Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris,  
Melvin F. Shepley.

Register of Wills—Albert M. Patter-  
son. Deputies, Edward A. Firor, John  
Horner, Reno S. Crum.

Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts,  
Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John  
L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets ev-  
ery Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday  
of each week.

County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley.  
Deputy County Treasurer—Charles  
R. Harper.

County Commissioners—Frank M.  
Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T.  
N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C.  
Huffer. H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Prince-  
ton Buckley.

Tax Assessor and Assistant—J. Harry  
Allnut, Spencer E. Stup.

School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook,  
president; A. W. Nicodemus, William  
P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, Oscar  
B. Coblenz, James M. Gambrill, Jr.;  
Charles McC. Mathias, attorney.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superinten-  
dent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant  
Superintendent, Franklin Harshman.  
Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman.

Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office  
deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding  
deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas.  
Sponseller.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S.  
DeGrange, President; William B. James  
Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhauer,  
Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Rems-  
berg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.  
County Health Officer—Dr. Ralph  
Browning, Myersville.

Superintendent and Clerk at Monte-  
vue—Olin W. Rice, Superintendent J.  
D. English, Clerk.

### EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John Stewart Annan.  
Commissioners—J. C. Rosensteel,  
William Morrison H. C. Harnier.

Clerk of Commissioners—E. C. Moser.  
Chief of Police—Isaac Hahn.

Tax Collector—Albert Adelsberger.  
Justices of the Peace—M. F. Shuff,  
J. Henry Stokes.

### The New City Hotel,

Frederick, Maryland, is  
known to and patronized by  
Tourists from all parts of the  
country. This hotel makes a  
Specialty of Serving Delic-  
ious Meals to Auto Parties.  
Comfort, Cleanliness and  
Good Service, and Consider-  
ate Attention to all guests are  
the characteristics of the  
New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.

Oct 6-12-17

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### \$133,000 TO MARYLAND

Cambridge Gets \$55,000, Frederick \$18-  
000 and Salisbury \$15,000 for  
Postoffices.

The Sundry Civil Appropriation Bill,  
the largest supply measure in Congress,  
which was reported out of the Commit-  
tee on appropriation Monday, carries  
\$40,000 to be used in completing work  
on the \$500,000 immigration station at  
Fort McHenry. Other Maryland ap-  
propriations in the bill are:

For postoffice building at Cambridge,  
\$55,000 for continuing work.

To complete work on Frederick post-  
office, \$18,000.

To install a heating system and erect  
roofed porches at the Baltimore Marine  
Hospital, \$5,000.

To continue work on the Salisbury  
postoffice building, \$15,000.

The Virginia appropriations are:

Completing Franklin postoffice, \$34-  
500; continuing Front Royal postoffice,  
\$30,000; continuing Leesburg postoffice,  
\$20,000; completing Pulaski postoffice,  
\$20,000; continuing Salem postoffice,  
\$20,000; completing South Boston post-  
office, \$10,000; completing Warrenton  
postoffice, \$20,000; continuing Waynes-  
boro postoffice, \$4,000.

The West Virginia appropriations are:

Completing Buckhannon postoffice,  
\$24,000; continuing Charles Town post-  
office, \$25,000; completing improve-  
ments to Huntington Federal building,  
\$125,000.

The bill also carries \$130,000 for the  
construction of a light vessel off Cape  
Charles, in the lower Chesapeake Bay  
and \$41,800 for the establishment of  
aids to navigation in the bay.

### STATE CONDENSED.

(Continued from page 1.)

through which the men worked and  
played until they got in their headquar-  
ters. Cheer upon cheer made the boys  
forget the long, dreary months at Eagle  
Pass and the game seemed well worth  
the candle.

Ezra Trite, aged 40 years, employed  
at the Tidewater Portland Cement  
Company, at Union Bridge, was caught  
between two Pennsylvania Railroad  
freight cars he was coupling in the  
cement plant's yards Monday afternoon  
and probably fatally injured. His hips  
and body were badly crushed. He was  
taken to a hospital in Baltimore.

A campaign to secure a Young Men's  
Christian Association for Hagerstown  
was launched Tuesday at a banquet at  
Hotel Dagmar, 100 of Hagerstown's  
leading business men attending. Mathias  
P. Moler, organ manufacturer, who  
gave the banquet, presided. Addresses  
were made by William N. Cooper, gen-  
eral secretary, Washington Young  
Men's Christian Association, and George  
L. Goodwin, Interstate Young Men's  
Christian Association secretary.

Lawrence Bailliere, 51 years old, for  
many years prominently identified with  
Republican politics of Anne Arundel  
county and the State, and a prominent  
clubman died Tuesday night at his  
home, 207 Hanover street, Annapolis,  
following a brief illness of pneumonia.

### FIRST TO ACCOMPANY PRESIDENT

(Continued from page 1.)

tion intended to prove that the nation is  
ready to uphold the hand of the Pres-  
ident, whatever his action may be in  
dealing with Germany.

Those in charge of the plans of the  
next inauguration are doing everything  
possible to prevent a repetition of the  
troubles of the last inauguration when  
the various celebrations planned by the  
victorious Democrats showed a peculiar  
tendency to go wrong. In the first place  
almost all of the city's policemen went  
to the station to meet Mr. Wilson when  
he arrived March 3, with the result that  
the suffragists parade, left unprotected  
was the scene of violent rioting. This  
created so much excitement and caused  
so much outraged comment that the  
long orderly masculine procession the  
next day proved tame in comparison. In  
order to prevent the recurrence of such  
a disaster, the inaugural committee has  
expended a great deal of time and effort  
to keep the "timid" women under ob-  
servation. They have been invited to  
participate in the parade so that, con-  
trary to precedent, one entire section  
will be made up of women.

### The Son Of A Gun.

The editor of a paper not far from  
here is in bad account of a wedding.  
The bridegroom was named Gunn and  
the girl's name was Smith. The editor  
turned in the copy to his office boy just  
before going to press, then hurried to  
the train to be gone two days. When  
the paper was printed the article was  
headed "Gunn-Smith," and went on to  
say that the bride was arrayed in  
"mule" instead of mull, and she car-  
ried a large red "nose" when the copy  
was "rose." The editor wrote that the  
groom was a well-liked son of A. Gunn;  
the boy set it up, "The groom is a wall-  
eyed son of a gun."—Lamberton Star.

Stamp collectors are much interested  
in the sale for \$900 of a United States  
postage stamp of the first series issued  
by the Postoffice Department. A New  
York capitalist was the purchaser and  
the price was a record.

Government scientists have decided  
that there are thousands of tons of high  
grade asphalt in deposits that have been  
discovered in the Philippines.

### AIRPLANES FOR UNITED STATES

Every Plant in Country is Working on  
Machines for Army and Navy.

Every plant in the country that can  
turn out an airplane or part of one is  
being rushed to complete machines for  
the Government. As fast as the ma-  
chines and instructors are available,  
thorough training is being given to the  
numerous applicants for aerial honors.

In three supply bills now before Con-  
gress nearly \$20,000,000 is carried for  
aviation—the largest appropriation ever  
made for this branch of the country's  
armed forces. Last year Congress ap-  
propriated a little over \$17,000,000. The  
Naval bill carries \$5,500,000 for aviation  
purposes and \$1,000,000 for the pur-  
chase of basic aviation patents. The  
Army bill has \$8,000,000, and the chances  
are that this will be raised at least \$5-  
000,000. The Fortifications bill provides  
\$4,000,000 for development of aviation  
at the coast defenses.

It is quite probable that the Sundry  
Civil bill will allow additional aviation  
money for defense of the Canal Zone,  
the Philippines, Hawaii and Danish  
West Indies.

Among the aviation items included in  
the Naval bill are: Thirty airplanes at  
\$18,000 each, 12 school airplanes at  
\$9,000 each, 4 airplanes for the Marine  
Corps at \$18,000 each, 2 kite balloons  
for the Marine Corps, 40 airplanes at  
Pensacola Aeronautic Station at \$12-  
000, 2 large dirigibles at \$1,000,000, two  
hangers for same, \$250,000; Pacific  
Coast Aeronautic Station, \$750,000; Pearl  
Harbor Station, Hawaii, \$500,000; Na-  
tional Advisory Committee for Aero-  
nautics, \$107,000.

The Army bill provision of \$8,000,000  
for aviation allows the expenditure of  
\$1,000,000 in the development of avia-  
tion schools for the army, and also al-  
lows the expenditure of money for the  
development of a suitable aviation  
motor.

### Vocabulary Of The Illiterate.

In a recent review Dr. Jacobs said  
"that the average well-educated Amer-  
ican or Englishman can control from  
30,000 to 35,000 words." But given an  
individual with a vocabulary of 10,000  
primitive words, it is a simple matter  
for him to increase his stock of words  
by the use of prefixes and suffixes.  
From four to six derivatives may be  
formed by the use of these from nearly  
every primitive word. If proper names  
be added to either of these totals (40-  
000 to 60,000,) they might yield a total  
of 50,000 to 70,000 terms.

The foregoing facts seem to warrant  
these general conclusions: Every well-  
read person of fair ability and educa-  
tion will be able to define or to under-  
stand as used nearly or quite, perhaps,  
more than 50,000 words. And the same  
person in conversation and writing will  
command not fewer than 15,000 to 20-  
000, and can add 5,000 to 10,000 to these  
numbers if he be literarily inclined.  
The plain people, as Lincoln liked to  
call them, used or read understandingly  
from 8,000 to 10,000 words, according to  
their general intelligence and conversa-  
tional power, while a person who cannot  
read, but who has a good degree of na-  
tive mental ability, will command about  
5,000.

### 1919 Locust Year.

Herman Hornig, the Philadelphia  
entomologist, has announced that the  
17-year locust or cicada would not make  
its appearance until 1919.

Even when the plague does come,  
Hornig says that there need be no un-  
necessary alarm among the farmers and  
nurserymen, because the cicada only  
overruns certain localities. In 1902 the  
pests were very destructive around  
Beechwood Station in Fairmount Park.  
They overran the country for miles  
around and their first ravages were  
noticeably felt in and around the city's  
nursery. Another place where the ci-  
cada centered in the 1902 visitation was  
the country surrounding Castle Rock,  
on the West Chester pike. At these  
two spots, Hornig says, the farmers  
should be on the alert, but in the city  
squares very few insects will make  
their appearance in 1919, because the  
earth in these places has been so over-  
turned by the plows and spades of the  
city's gardeners, that nearly all of the  
larvæ has been destroyed.

### Enter Tri-State Race.

A tri-state relay race between the  
colleges of Maryland, District of Co-  
lumbia and Virginia will be a big at-  
traction to the various colleges in this  
territory Saturday evening when the  
Johns Hopkins-Fifth Regiment games  
will be staged at the Fifth Regiment  
Armory, Baltimore.

Catholic University, St. John's Col-  
lege and Mount St. Mary's College  
have entered strong combinations and  
in all probability there will be a quar-  
tet from Western Maryland and Wash-  
ington College. Eastern College, of  
Manassas, Virginia, has announced its  
intention of entering a team and is ex-  
pected to make a good showing in its  
initial performance in the games.

### Washington-Gettysburg R. R.

Promoters of the Washington, West-  
minster and Gettysburg Railroad Com-  
pany have notified the Public Service  
Commission that they will soon be  
ready to begin construction of 13  
miles of the road from Sandy Spring to  
the Pennsylvania state line.

# ANNOUNCEMENT.

I want to formally announce that I have sold  
the egg and poultry department of my business  
to the Blue Ribbon Egg Company, Messrs. Calla-  
han & Rotering, and I ask for them the same  
liberal patronage that was accorded me.

I SHALL CONTINUE THE

## MEAT AND BUTTER BUSINESS

And shall keep up my wagon delivery.

My customers, will find in my place---the  
same old stand---The Very best

FRESH & SALT MEATS  
OBTAINABLE

JOSEPH E. HOKE

Paid too much! Is that what you did say?

GET OUR PRICES ON

Blankets, Underwear, Gloves, Mittens, Sweater Coats

DO THESE PRICES ATTRACT YOU?

Linen Torchon Lace 2 and 3 inches wide for 5c.

Largest Tablet on the Market for 5c.

Clarks O. N. T. Darning Cotton at 2 spools for 5c.

So long as we have them.

CHARLES ROTERING & SON PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
STRICTLY CASH

Feb. 26-11-17.

## CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE &amp; RIDER)

Monuments, Memorials and Ceme-  
tery Work of All Kinds

ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE

CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photo-  
graphs are always open for inspection.

C. &amp; P. TELEPHONE-26-4 RESIDENCE.

WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

## McCleery's Jewelry Store

48 North Market St., Next to "The News,"  
FREDERICK, MD.

RELIABLE---COURTEOUS---PROMPT.

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY CAREFUL-  
LY REPAIRED AND WORK GUARANTEED.

## Great Reductions IN THE PRICES OF SUITS, COATS and FURS

If you have been waiting for this MARK DOWN SALE,  
now is your chance. We never had more SPLENDID GAR-  
MENTS to "clean up." In the face of the High Cost of  
Raw Material, this is the one best opportunity we have ever  
offered.

The stock includes a lot of specially made Suits for large  
and short figures—in Black and Navy—conservative in styles  
and wonderful values.

The Coats are the pick of the season—just the kind you'll  
need for the month to come. The newest Wool Velours,  
Plushes, Heather Mixtures. Full of newness, worth and  
style.

All at low prices. They have begun to move. Better get  
yours quick. Fine chance for your savings account.

## THOMAS H. HALLER,

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.



## PERSONALS.

Mrs. McGregor, of Wilmington, Del., spent Monday and Tuesday in Emmitsburg.

Miss Loretta Gillelan, is spending sometime in Baltimore as the guest of Mrs. Walter B. Peppeler.

Miss Ethel Grace Patterson has returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Miss Hazel Patterson, of Baltimore, spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Patterson.

Miss Rhoda Gillelan, of Baltimore, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Ida S. Gillelan.

Miss Fannie Hoke has returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Miss Barbara Houston has returned from a month's visit to New York City.

Miss Alice Dukehart visited in Hanover and McSherrystown, this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Newton Ennis, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. Ennis' mother, Mrs. Mary Favorite.

Mrs. William Sellers is visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Wells and son, Gibson, of Baltimore, visited Mrs. Wells' parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson on Sunday.

Mr. Charles Sellers, who spent last week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Sellers, has returned to Windsor, Conn.

Miss Anna Felix has returned from a visit to Philadelphia.

Mr. Robert Horner, of Baltimore, visited his mother, Mrs. A. A. Horner this week.

Miss Eloise Gross, of Baltimore, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. Harry Gross.

Miss Anna Gillelan is visiting in Washington.

Mr. Charles O. Guthrie, of St. Joseph's, Mo., visited in Emmitsburg last week.

Mrs. E. G. Morrison and Mrs. Merton Birely, of Thurmont, spent one day last week with Mrs. John S. Harner.

Miss Mary Rehili, of White Plains, N. Y., is the guest of Miss Louise Sebold.

Mr. and Mrs. William H. Babylon, and son, of Williamsport, Md., and Mrs. A. E. Weber and daughter, of Baltimore, visited Mr. and Mrs. John A. W. Matthews this week.

Dr. D. C. O'Donoghue and Mr. Sidney O'Donoghue, of Passaic, N. J., are visiting Mrs. D. C. O'Donoghue, and family near town.

Miss Pauline Annan, of Walbrook, Md., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Annan, Sr.

Rev. James H. Neck, of Baltimore, visited relatives here last week.

Mr. Joseph Slagle, of McSherrystown, visited his mother, Mrs. Mary Slagle on Sunday.

## LENTEN REGULATIONS.

The following are the regulations to be observed during Lent by all those who have completed their twenty-first year:

"All the faithful who have completed their twenty-first year, unless exempt by dispensation or some other legitimate cause, are bound to observe the fast of Lent.

"They are to make one meal only a day, except on Sundays.

"The following persons are exempt from obligations of fasting: Persons under 21 years of age, the sick, nursing women, those who are obliged to do hard work and those who, through weakness, cannot fast without great prejudice to their health.

"The faithful are reminded that, besides the obligations of fasting imposed by the church, this holy season of Lent should be, in an especial manner, a time of earnest prayer, of sorrow for sins, of seclusion from the world and its amusements, and of generous almsgiving."

Then follow several exceptions stating that in the United States flesh meat is permitted at all meals on Sundays and once a day on Mondays, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, with the exception of the second and last Saturdays of Lent. Flesh meat and fish are not permitted at the same meal at any time.

## \$8,113 Still Due On Tax Collections.

The clerical force at the Frederick county treasurer's office is busily engaged preparing to levy on personal property beginning with next Monday, February 26. Bills are being paid off rapidly, but the treasurer fears that many accounts will still remain unpaid when the time limit expires. At present the total amount due on the levy of 1916 is \$8,113.77.

Owing to the fact that no responses of any kind have been received from the fourteen corporations whose names occur in the delinquent list, suit will be brought against each and every one of them on Monday and Tuesday of next week, to recover the amount of taxes now due.

Other taxables will be proceeded against, as a rule, in the order of the amount due, beginning with the largest.

Did you note the excellence of the coffee served at the Minch and Five Hundred party? Many did, and they spoke of it. It was Chase and Sanborn's, and was furnished through the courtesy of C. G. Frailey & Co., the local agents. Try it. The dainty little dainties used on this occasion were also given by the above company.

## LOCAL BREVITIES.

Emmitsburg district was visited by a regular thunderstorm early yesterday morning.

The pupils of St. Euphemia's School were given a holiday on George Washington's birthday.

Many residents of Emmitsburg have been confined to the house with la grippe this week.

The maximum temperature during the week was 52 degrees on Tuesday. The minimum was 32 degrees on Friday.

Mr. Lefevere Kerrigan, who several weeks ago had the misfortune to break his knee while sledding, is able to be out again.

Miss Frances Rowe entertained at Muggins and Five Hundred at her home on West Main street, Saturday afternoon.

Yesterday, Washington's birthday, was observed as a legal holiday, both banks were closed and the postoffice had regular holiday hours.

The motion pictures shown in St. Euphemia's hall last night were exceedingly interesting and a large audience was present.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Dukehart, of Rouzerville, celebrated their golden wedding last Tuesday. Mr. Henry Dukehart, near Emmitsburg is a brother of Mr. A. J. Dukehart; Mrs. George Warthen, also near town, is a sister of Mrs. Dukehart.

The sale of George Hoffman, Mt. Joy township, last week, amounted to \$568. The best horse was sold for \$144; the best cow, \$75; pigs \$4 each and chickens 72 cents apiece. The sale was called by auctioneer, W. T. Smith.

Doctor and Mrs. Richmond McKinney whose wedding took place in Baltimore last week, are among the recent arrivals at Palm Beach, Fla., where they are guests at the Royal Poinciana. After a wedding journey they will live in Memphis, Tenn. Mrs. McKinney was Miss Eleanor Hack.

The reassessment of real estate in Frederick county is gradually nearing completion. Last week Brunswick district was completed. The four remaining districts to be heard from are Frederick, Creagerstown, Emmitsburg and Urbana, these will likely be completed in a short time.



## MATTHEWS-ROUZER.

A very pretty wedding took place at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. R. Rouzer, of Thurmont, on Wednesday morning, when their daughter, Miss Jessie, became the bride of Mr. Francis S. K. Matthews, son of Mr. and Mrs. John A. W. Matthews, of Emmitsburg.

The ceremony was performed by Rev. W. C. Waltemyer, pastor of St. John's Lutheran church, the ring ceremony being used.

Miss Mary Freeze presided at the piano and during the playing of the wedding march Miss Rouzer and her sister, Mrs. William Stoner, and Mr. Matthews and Mr. Clarence G. Frailey entered the parlor from the large hallway by way of the two doors leading therefrom, all meeting before a lovely laurel bower beneath which stood Rev. Waltemyer. The bride carried sweet peas and wore a sand colored traveling gown trimmed in old blue and hat to match. The matron, Mrs. William Stoner, carried roses and wore a gown of green crepe de chine.

Soon after the ceremony was over Mr. and Mrs. Matthews left in their automobile for Harpers Ferry and other places in Virginia and West Virginia.

Those present at the wedding were the immediate relatives of the bride and groom. No invitations were issued.

The bride received many handsome gifts among them were silverware, china, cut glass, aluminum, linen, furniture and money. Mr. and Mrs. Matthews will make their home in Emmitsburg.

## LONG-FUSS.

Mr. Wilbur Long, of near Rocky Ridge, and Miss Carrie Fuss, daughter of Mrs. Meade Fuss, of Emmitsburg, were married at the Methodist parsonage, Thurmont, on Tuesday morning, February 20th, Rev. S. E. Rose officiating.

## HARBAUGH-ANDERSON.

At the Lutheran Parsonage Thursday 10 A. M., February 22, Miss Bertha Anderson, of Emmitsburg district, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Anderson and William E. Harbaugh, of Fountaintdale, Pa., were united in marriage by Rev. Charles Reinwald, D. D.

## The Best Recommendation.

The strongest recommendation any article may receive is a favorable word from the user. It is the recommendation of those who have used it that makes Chamberlain's Cough Remedy so popular. Mrs. Amanda Gierhart, Waynesfield, Ohio, writes, "Chamberlain's Cough Remedy has been used in my family off and on for twenty years and it has never failed to cure a cough or cold." Obtainable everywhere. \*\*Advertisement. feb. 21-mo.

## CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

## CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.  
Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.  
Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

## ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7 and 10 a. m.  
Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m.  
Catechism, 9 a. m.  
Vespers, 4 p. m.

## REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

## PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.  
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

## LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.  
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.  
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

## METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.  
Service, 2:30 p. m.  
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.  
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH  
Sunday School, 9 a. m.  
Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

## Local Boy Goes To East Palestine.

Donald Agnew, son of Mr. and Mrs. John S. Agnew, of this place, left Monday for East Palestine, Ohio, where he will engage in the cost department of the McGraw Rubber works, according to The Sebring Times. Mr. Agnew had first planned to go to Asheville, N. C., for the rest of the winter. He has been in Sebring five years, one year in insurance work with Mr. Lefevre and the rest of the time in the pottery, where he acquired a splendid record as a bookkeeper and office mar, especially as a cost finding expert. His many friends regret seeing him leave Sebring, but he has secured a much better position in East Palestine.

## TRESPASS WARNING.

All persons are warned against trespassing on my property, "Valley View Farm." A reward of Ten Dollars will be paid for evidence that will lead to the conviction of trespassers.

MRS. J. LEDLIE GLONINGER.

dec. 22 3m. e-o-w

## For a Bilious Attack.

When you have a severe headache, accompanied by a coated tongue, loathing of food, constipation, torpid liver, vomiting of partly digested food and then bile, you may know that you have a severe bilious attack. While you may be quite sick there is much consolation in knowing that relief may be had by taking three of Chamberlain's Tablets. They are prompt and effectual. Obtainable everywhere. \*\*Advertisement. feb 2-1mo.

## THE HIGH SCHOOL DEBATE

Tariff The Subject.—Prize of Five Dollars Won By The Affirmative.

On Tuesday evening a most creditable public debate was held in the auditorium of the High School in the presence of a very appreciative audience.

The subject for discussion was: "Which will be more beneficial to the United States, the proposed Tariff or Free Trade?"

Upholding the Affirmative were the following debaters: Virginia Eyster, William Hays, Sheridan Biggs and Margaret Hays. The Negative side was supported by William Eysers, Richard Biggs, Ethel Annan and May Rowe. Careful and thoughtful preparation characterized the address of each speaker who received well-earned applause. Generous praise is due this group of promising young people for the merit of their performance and equal credit and commendation belong to the worthy Principal, Miss Mary J. Shuff for her excellent training in equipping the youthful contestants for so remarkable a success.

Both sides in the contest showed intelligent grasp of the subject, and manifested rare resourcefulness and skill in advocating their respective claims and in refuting the points of their opponents.

In awarding the decision, honors were not far from being equal. Only two full points of percentage stood between the winning and the losing teams; but a margin sufficient to give victory to the Affirmative with a prize of five dollars.

Other features of the evening were patriotic decorations of the hall, splendid singing by the school, two recitations, given by Margaret Hays and Anna Bishop, also choice selections on a gramophone. This instrument, the Columbia, was loaned for this occasion by C. F. Rotering, who is the local agent for this high grade music and voice reproducer.

The Committee to judge the debate consisted of Revs. Rose, Higbee and Reinwald.

## NOTICE.

To all house-keepers contemplating cleaning house and repapering. I have a large variety of the latest designs of paper in stock. Prices range from \$2.00 down to 7c. per roll. Branch store at Fairfield, Pa.

MURRAY F. HARDMAN,  
C. & P. Phone 62-2. Paperhanger.  
feb. 23-4ts.

## FOR RENT.

Owner of 15-acre place having out-buildings, situated on the pike, one mile west of Mount St. Mary's College, will let at nominal rental to responsible small family or couple. Address WEEKLY CHRONICLE, Drawer B. feb. 23-2ts.

Chinese ship fresh eggs long distances in good condition by coating them with a paste made of sea salt, vegetable ashes and water.

## FOR SALE.

15 Colony House, 6x6 will hold 100 chicks; 3 100-egg size, Prairie State Incubators, model 1915, in fine condition; 1 chicken house 112x14, tongue and grooved inside and pine board outside with paper covering; 1 Wilson bone cutter, 1 Wilson mash mixer, 1 feed chopper, 1 7-H. P. Associated gasoline engine and a complete shop outfit consisting of line shop, pulleys, belts, etc. Will sell same at very reasonable prices for cash or note with good security.

LOUIS W. CALLAHAN,  
Blue Ribbon Egg Co.  
Phone. 69 or 43F3

Also about 7000 ft. of No. 1 sheathing and 10,000 ft. tongue grooved lumber.  
Jan. 26-tf.

FOR SALE.—House and lot on East Main street. Lot 60 ft. front by 200 ft. back. House contains 11 rooms, staunch and well built, situated in a very desirable part of town; barn, carriage house, chicken house and yard. House could with very little expense be converted into a double house. Will sell for \$1500 cash, balance mortgage, or all cash. For further information apply to

MRS. C. J. LANSINGER,  
617 W. Lafayette Ave.,  
Baltimore, Md.  
feb 9 4t

## NOTICE.

A play entitled "Pumpkin Ridge," "Murder Will Out;" "Niggir Night School" will be presented at the Tom's Creek school, Saturday, March 3, 1917 by the young people of Tom's Creek church. Doors will be open at 7 P. M. Admission Adults, 20; children, 15. 2ts.

## SALESMAN WANTED.

To sell lubricating oil, grease, specialties and paint. Part or whole time. Commission basis until ability is established. Permanent position and wide field when qualified if desired. Man with rig preferred.

RIVERSIDE REFINING COMPANY.  
Cleveland, Ohio.

## FOR SALE.

Shoats 65 and 90 pounds,  
SHREEVE ZENTZ,  
Eyler's Valley, Md.

## CANDIDATE'S CARD.

At the earnest solicitation of innumerable friends I announce my candidacy as nominee for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the Democratic Primary.

ROBERT L. TROXELL,  
Emmitsburg District.

THAT COLD!  
To cure it first use "Compound Quinine Laxative Tablets, then "Syrup of Tar, Cod Liver Oil Extract and Menth-ol." These will "do the work."  
For Sale at  
THE PROGRESSIVE PHARMACY.

Columbia Gramophones and Records at the Clothing and Shoe Store.

C. F. ROTERING'S,  
adv sept 22-tf Emmitsburg, Md.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

## EYE, EAR, THROAT DISEASES.

DR. E. G. BAUERSFELD,  
Glasses fitted at reasonable prices,  
Phone 52. W. Main St. Thurmont, Md.  
oct 26 6mo.

E. R. MILLER, M. D.  
Specialist  
Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat  
Frederick, Md., Cor. Market & Ch. Sts.  
Hours.—9 A. M. to 4 30 P. M.  
Phone 759. nov 17-16 1-yr.

## CIVIL ENGINEERS

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and  
Constructor, Third  
Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634  
and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply,  
Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete,  
Railways. Plans for all kinds of  
buildings. July 17-1y.

## CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the  
AND SON Meat Line. Lamb  
and Veal in Season.  
Prompt attention. Polite service.  
West Main Street,  
Emmitsburg, Md.  
July 17-14

## AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Care-  
AND ful Chauffeurs. Gasoline  
BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place  
Always Open. NEW  
HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West  
Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

## F. R. LONG.

Clean Cars, Moderate Charges,  
prompt and courteous service, Day  
or Night. C. & P. Phone 26F2.  
apr. 6-1yr. EMMITSBURG, Md.

## DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the  
DRUG STORE necessity of pure  
drugs and accuracy  
in compounding prescriptions. You can  
count on both these necessities if you  
take or send your orders to Williamson's  
40 N. MARKET STREET,  
FREDERICK, MARYLAND.  
Phone 68  
aug 7-1y

## AUTO AND CARRIAGE PAINTING

PAINTING Automobiles and Carriages.  
TRIMMING SIGN PAINTING a  
Specialty.  
C. EDGAR DUKEHART,  
Chrimer Building, Emmitsburg, Md.  
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## Notary Public

J. Ward Kerrigan

IN THE

Emmitsburg Savings Bank

## EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD.

—Repairer of—  
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.  
FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP  
-6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

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ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR  
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Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of  
each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office  
at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Fred-  
erick office tel. no. 780. June 3-10-tf

## Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

GETTYSBURG STREET,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
PHONE 26 3 3-13

## Patterson Bros'.

Dealers in Live Stock  
Weekly Bulletin

## PRICES PAID FOR:

Fresh Cows..... \$25@75  
Steers ..... 74@9c.  
Bulls ..... 6@7  
Hogs, Straight..... 13@14c.  
Hogs, Rough..... 10@12c.  
Calves..... 11@12c.  
(25c. extra for delivering.)  
Spring Lambs..... 10@11c.  
Sheep ..... 5@64c.  
Will Ship Every Friday.

## TO THE FARMERS

Prices quoted above for stock will be  
paid if delivered in Emmitsburg on Shipping  
Day—Friday.

## WE HAVE FOR SALE

Stock Bulls, Shoats every Friday.  
Pr. 2 year old Mules, broken, 4 Mare  
colts, weigh about 1200 each; 2 com-  
ing 2 yrs. old; 2 coming 4 yrs. old at  
Patterson Bros. Barn.

Are You Dealing in Goods  
That People Really Want?  
If So Why Don't You Tell  
Them About It?

☛ The buying public is not composed of mind readers. People go where they are invited—where they know they will find what they need.

☛ There is only one practical way of telling them about your goods—to ADVERTISE.

☛ Advertising does not mean jumbling a lot of words together and "letting it go at that"—it does not mean calling attention to Winter goods in Summer or the reverse.

☛ Advertising,—the kind that brings results—requires attention, it requires frequent change, truthfulness and regularity of insertion.

Throughout the New Year  
Advertise in the Chronicle



**M. F. SHUFF,** —DEALER IN—  
Furniture of all Kinds  
**FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER**  
W. MAIN STREET,  
Emmitsburg, Maryland

**Wood's Special**  
**Grass and Clover**  
**Seed Mixtures**  
Best for Permanent Hay  
and Pasture Yields.

Put up in proportions as experience has shown best suited for the different soils and purposes for which they are recommended. Enthusiastically endorsed by our customers.

**Wood's Seed Catalog**  
for 1917 gives full information, together with letters from customers giving their experience.

Catalog mailed free on request. Write for it and prices of any Farm Seeds required.

**T. W. WOOD & SONS,**  
SEEDSMEN, - Richmond, Va.

Sow Wood's Evergreen Lawn Grass for beautiful green lawns.  
Write for special Lawn circular.

**LOYS AND VICINITY.**

Mr. and Mrs. Harry W. Stull, of Rocky Ridge, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Horace Smith.

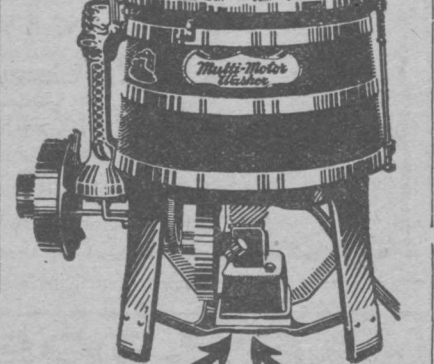
Mr. Frank Long, of Woodsboro, spent Sunday with his uncle, Mr. T. D. Wood.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Martin spent a week with their daughter, Mrs. Harvey Tressler, of Kingsdale, Pa.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger was a visitor to Thurmont on Saturday.

Those who spent Sunday with Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger were: Messrs Ray Belter, Luther Robinson, Edgar Long and brother.

Mrs. George Long and Miss Catherine Marshall, of Woodsboro, spent Sunday with Mrs. T. D. Wood and family of near Loys.



**See That Engine**

It is positively the only successful engine of its kind on the market—it operates on gas, gasoline, kerosene or alcohol—about 5c worth does the wash—it is the principle exclusive feature of

**The Maytag Multi-Motor Washer**

This washer will not injure the delicate linens or the most delicate laces and it will handle the heaviest blankets—doing the work twice as well and in less than half the time required by the old fashioned washer or back-breaking, knuckle-skinning wash board and tub.

Come in and see this wonderful new labor-saver—it has many exclusive patented features that no other washing machine can have—guaranteed for 3 years—money cheerfully refunded if you are not thoroughly satisfied in every way. Call and see it today.

Sold by  
**GEO. E. KEEPERS,**  
Near Emmitsburg, Md. R. F. D. 2.

**NEWS FROM THE TRACT**

Mrs. H. A. Gallagher has returned to her home in Ohio after spending some time with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Shorb.

Mrs. I. B. McCleary who has been visiting her mother, Mrs. Daniel Shorb who has been ill with diabetes, has returned to her home in Waynesboro, Pa.

William Shorb is ill with the measles. The following people called on Mrs. D. Shorb this week: Rev. Charles Reinwald, Verna Long, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Eyer, Mrs. Lewis Bell, Mrs. Oden, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shorb, Mr. and Mrs. George Shorb and family, James Bouey Mrs. Dan Black and Miss Harbaugh.

Misses Agnes Goulden and Laura Beard spent last Wednesday the guests of Mrs. James Harbaugh.

John Ensor, of near Lewistown, is spending some time with his cousin, Robert Stull.

Elbert Dicken and family, J. D. Overholtzer and family attended the moving of Elroy Ashbaugh at Zora on last Wednesday.

Mrs. Mary Bell spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Ruth Eyer.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Overholtzer were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. Smith.

Mrs. James White visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Sites, one day this week.

Mr. and Mrs. James White attended the funeral of Mrs. Martha Reed on Tuesday.

**ACROSS THE LINE**

Mrs. Malinda Riley, widow of the late I. T. Riley, and a native of Fountaindale, died at the home of her son, Earl H. Riley, near Blue Rock, last Thursday morning from chronic heart trouble.

The Rev. William K. Fleck, for several years pastor of the Lutheran church at Fairfield has formally accepted the call to the pastorate of St. Paul's Lutheran church, Littlestown and will assume his duties there Sunday, March 25.

Hog cholera has made its appearance on the two farms of Joseph W. Musselman, near Fairfield Station. During the past week he has lost twelve hogs on the one farm and three on the other. At the one farm there are now ten cases, and six at the other.

Hanover is going after the Y. M. C. A. project with a will. The second day of the drive to secure the \$65,000 building netted \$3,012.50 bringing the total to \$27,403.50, or almost half of the goal, with the campaign just two days old.

The Lower Holly paper mill recently purchased by a Boston firm, tried the machinery last week and found it in good condition. This mill is supposed to open March first for the manufacturing of book paper and later branching into the linen paper field. D. E. Brindle, contractor, has the contract to erect a brick addition 165 feet long by 30 feet wide as soon as the weather permits.

Daniel Morris Ditch, one of the oldest hackmen in the Blue Ridge resort section, died at the Wayside Inn his home, at Pen Mar last week. He had been ill for the past several months. He was 66 years old. He was born at Rouzerville and had been a hackman at Pen Mar for 20 years. He leaves his widow and three children (Mrs. E. M. Wilhide and Edward Ditch, Baltimore, and Harry M. Ditch, Pen Mar).

**ST. ANTHONY'S.**

Owing to the inclement weather last Thursday evening the smoker at St. Anthony's was not very largely attended. However those who attended spent a very enjoyable evening. The event will again be repeated after Easter.

The Euchre at St. Anthony's on Tuesday evening was a success. The lucky winners among the gentlemen were: Mr. Frank Hemler, 1st prize, Russel Wetzel 2nd prize. Among the ladies Miss Mary Knott, 1st prize and Miss Mary Hobbs 2nd prize.

The new dart-board recently purchased

ed by St. Anthony's parish, was in operation at the Euchre and attracted many. Heretofore the dart-board was hired for a commission but now the parish owns its own board.

Mr. George Slate spent Sunday in Baltimore.

Mr. H. S. Townsend of Baltimore, made a business trip to this section last week.

Lenten services at St. Anthony's on Wednesday and Friday evenings at 7.30. The members of St. Anthony's Lyceum will entertain the ladies of the parish in the Lyceum's room at St. Anthony's on St. Patrick's evening. This is the first time the Lyceum have offered the ladies an entertainment. We hope to see a large attendance. Remember St. Patrick's night, come and wear the green.

**FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.**

Mrs. Robert Fry and children spent Saturday and Sunday with Mrs. Fry's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wastler.

Mr. Ross Eigenbrode, of Thurmont, visited his brother, Mr. Howard Eigenbrode on Sunday.

Mr. Luther Pryor is visiting his daughter, Mrs. Harvey Stambaugh, near Gracham.

Mrs. John Siess spent Sunday with friends in Thurmont.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Gall and little son spent Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Dewees.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Stull and children and Miss Mabel Dewees spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Samuel Dewees.

Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Blickenstieff and children visited friends in Foxville on Sunday.

A very pleasant surprise birthday party was tendered Miss Lula Dewees on Monday evening February 12, 1917. Those present were: Mrs. William Dewees and family, Mrs. Aaron Stull and family, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dewees and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Dewees and family and Mr. Luther Pryor.

**Opportunity For Young Medical Men**

According to a statement just issued by Surgeon General Rupert Blue, young medical men between the ages of 23 and 32 will be given an opportunity each month to demonstrate their fitness for admission to the grade of Assistant Surgeon in the U. S. Public Health Service. There are several vacancies in the government's mobile sanitary corps, which is now in the 119th year of its existence, but in order to be recommended to the President for commission, a physical and professional examination must first be passed. As the tenure of office is permanent and the Public Health officers are ordered



**R**heumatism attacks the "outside" man. Pains and aches stiffen his joints and muscles and reduces his efficiency.

At the first twinge get Sloan's Liniment, easy to apply, it penetrates without rubbing and soothes the soreness.

After that long drive or tedious wait in the cold rain apply Sloan's Liniment to those stiff fingers, aching wrists and arms.

For gout, neuralgia, toothache, bruises, sprains, cold feet, it is promptly effective. At all druggists, 25c. 50c. and \$1.00.

**Sloan's Liniment**  
KILLS PAIN

to duty in all parts of the world, they are required to certify that they believe themselves free from any ailment which would disqualify them for service in any climate. Boards will be convened at Washington, Boston, New York, Chicago, St. Louis, Louisville, New Orleans, and San Francisco, but permission to take the examination must first be obtained from the Surgeon General. The examination is searching and includes, in addition to the various branches of medicine, surgery and hygiene, the subjects of the preliminary education, history, literature and the natural sciences. The commissions will be issued as Assistant Surgeon and after four years of service, the young officers are entitled to examination for promotion to the grade of Passed Assistant Surgeon, and after twelve years of service to another examination for promotion to the grade of Surgeon. The annual salaries are: Assistant Surgeon, \$2,000; Passed Assistant Surgeon, \$2,400; Surgeon, \$3,000; Senior Surgeon, \$3,500; Assistant Surgeon General, \$4,000. When the Government does not provide quarters, commutation at the rate of \$30, \$40 and \$50 a month according to grade is allowed. All grades receive longevity pay, that is, 10 per cent. in addition to the regular salary for every five years until the maximum of 40 per cent. is reached. When officers travel on official duties they are reimbursed their actual travel-expenses.

**DONT TAKE OUR WORD---ASK YOUR NEIGHBOR WHO HAS ONE**



Pipeless Furnace

No Pipes or Radiators of Any Kind.

Even Heat Over Entire House

**GUARANTEED TO DO AS REPRESENTED OR MONEY REFUNDED**

**THE MODERN WAY PIPELESS FURNACE**

**SAVES 35 PER CENT. TO 50 PER CENT. COAL BILL!**

Erected in cellar. Burns any kind of coal. No dust. See "The Modern Way" Furnace tomorrow. Investigation costs nothing. See how time, labor and money can be saved

**PRICES**

No. 1	-	-	-	\$145		No. 3	-	-	-	\$165
No. 2	-	-	-	\$155		No. 4	-	-	-	\$190

Heats Large Buildings, Churches, Stores, Homes of Any Size, Etc.

Can be Used in Any Building That Has a Cellar

Installations in all sections. For reference, there is one near you. Call, Write or Phone for Free Catalog Ask for Names of Those Who Are Using This Furnace

**BOYLE BROTHERS**

EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTORS

For Emmitsburg, Thurmont, Catocin, Detour, Taneytown, Gettysburg, Cashtown, Deerfield

C. M. RIDER, Travelling Representative.

Place Your Order Early to Save Possible Advance in Price

Address All Communications to BOYLE BROS., EMMITSBURG, MD.



## R. Q. TAYLOR & CO.

### HATTERS

#### HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS

#### CANES, MEN'S GLOVES

#### RAIN COATS, AUTO-

#### MOBILE RUGS

New Location 18 E. BALTIMORE ST.  
BALTIMORE, MD.

## THE OLD RELIABLE

### Mutual Insurance Company

#### OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.  
FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME  
President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY  
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES  
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK  
COMPANIES CHARGE

A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
mch 11, 10-ly

## THE MANY GOOD

### POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,

Successor to Besant and Knott,  
aug 23-lyr FREDERICK, MD.

## THE

# STAFFORD

Perfect Service.  
Finest Location.  
Excellent Cuisine.  
Liberal Management.  
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE

BALTIMORE,

MD.

June 25-7

## Oxy--Acetylene

### Welding

In all its Branches. We make good as new broken parts whether cast or malleable iron, or brass.

Welding Farm  
Machinery  
and Automobile  
Parts

A Specialty.

Prices reasonable and all work guaranteed.

James T. Hays & Son

Plumbing, Steam and  
Hot Water Heating,  
Stoves, Ranges,

Pumps, etc.,

may 31-11.

## VALLEY ECHOES.

Dr. Samuel Rigg, of Reading, Pa., spent last Sunday with Miss Dorothy Rigg, one of the academics.

Miss Hilda Kelly, '19 left last week for a short visit to her home in Pittsburgh, Pa.

The students of the college and academy unite in thanking Rev. J. O. Hayden for a much appreciated "movie-treat" last Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Martin, of Baltimore, Md., paid a flying visit last week to their two daughters, Misses Margaret and Winifred Martin members of the academic department.

Lent with its quota of serious thoughts has received a deserving welcome in the Valley. How many and noble are the resolutions on all sides. If a good beginning is worth half the whole what can we expect for Easter Sunday.

Miss Rebecca Field, a member of the preparatory classes celebrated her tenth birthday last week. Little Miss Field was hostess at a party in honor of the occasion and her numerous friends voted the evening a great success.

Valentine's Day brought as usual keen delight to young and old, senior and preparatory. Although classes were scheduled, nevertheless the surprise feast day dinner was not unappreciated. In the evening Dan Cupid emptied an overflowing mail-bag of ever welcome tokens.

The Senior Class is now reveling in the mysterious joys of Short Story Writing. The ingenuity and originality of the amateur authors are being developed to the utmost. It would not be rash to state that plots are served up now, morning, noon and night! Oh, for the bliss of Seniority!

A delightful pro-Lenten festivity was the "Ad Party" at which the freshmen were hostesses on the evening of Shrove Tuesday. The guests represented their favorite advertisements and the variety of the brightly colored costumes added much to the brilliancy of the scene. The usual dainty refreshments were served and dancing and merriment proved the order of the evening. Prizes for the most realistic impersonations were awarded the Misses Mary Cofer and Caroline Gable, '19 who represented Omar & Fatima advertising Egyptian Deity Cigarettes.

A unique event of the past week was the play recently enacted by the third academics. A Civil War tale, "The Two Little Rebels," gave ample opportunity for the delineation of the histrionic art. The costumes worn were particularly picturesque and the entire setting vividly recalled the adventuresome days of the Civil War. Misses Anna Sheehan and Pauline Connor evinced true artistic appreciation of their respective roles while Misses Margaret Gable and Marie Louise Barreto received much well-merited applause for their dark impersonations. The Dramatis Personae were as follows: Virginia Caruthers, Anna Sheehan; Dorothy Dore, Pauline Connor; Betty Wiles, Agnes Cogan; Shirley Moore, Edith Gibney; Lucile Templeton, Helen Brennan; Agnes De Forest, Dorothy Adelsperger; Caroline Cummis, Ruth Conley; Mammy Lou Margaret Gable; Sally, Marie Louise Barreto.

## EVER WATCHFUL.

A Little Care May Save Many Emmitsburg Readers Future Trouble.

Watch the kidney secretions. See that they have the amber hue of health.

The discharge not excessive or infrequent.

Contain "no brick-dust like" sediment. Doan's Kidney Pills are especially for weak kidneys.

Let a Westminister citizen tell you how they work.

Jesse Stultz, Pennsylvania Ave., Westminister, Md., says: "For some time, I suffered from disordered kidneys and my back ached. I had pains in my sides and was caused annoyance by irregular passages of the kidney secretions. Doan's Kidney Pills helped me at once and I continued taking them until I felt better in every way."

Price 50c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Stultz had. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

## Further Steps To Get Emmitsburg Road Built.

Further steps will be taken soon to have Pennsylvania build the road between Gettysburg and Emmitsburg, lying from the Maryland line to a short distance south of Gettysburg. Governor Harrington will communicate with Governor Brumbaugh and ask that the work be completed.

A year or more ago the officials of road development in the two states met at Emmitsburg and discussed the completion of the highway between Gettysburg and Emmitsburg, hoping by accomplishing the improvement, to dispose of the last link of bad road, in a first class highway to the national capital. The Maryland road gangs started work on their portion soon afterward and the stretch from Emmitsburg to the state line is finished.

More than 145 words a minute have been sent in high speed wireless texts in England.

## MOUNT ST. MARY'S DEFEATS

### MARYLAND SCHOOL FOR DEAF

The Playing Of The Young Mountaineers Was Splendid Throughout The Game.—Score 35-14.

On Thursday last Mount St. Mary's Junior Varsity defeated the Maryland School for the Deaf Juniors in a basketball game, the score being 35 to 14. The first half was close, the young Mountaineers leading 16-10 at the end of the period.

But in the second half the youngsters got going right and completely outclassed their adversaries. Their team work was splendid, in every department and their hard accurate passing had the visitors bewildered. Their work was worthy to be classed with that of last year's championship quint.

Individual stars do not flourish. Each man is a part of the team and performs his work as such. Fisher at center outplayed his man and started the play well for his team mates. Cain and Miller have developed into a smooth-working pair of forwards. Captain Costello has at last rounded into form and his improvement has made itself felt throughout the whole team.

For the visitors King and Captain Smick were the best performers.

The line up.

Juniors	Pos.	Md. School
Cain	L.F.	capt. Smick
Miller	R.F.	Ellicott
Fisher	C.	King
Fesenmeier	L.G.	Serio
Costello capt.	R.G.	Little

Substitutions: Sours for Fesenmeier, Gray for Sours; Hartl for Gray. Scoring: Field goals. Miller 6, Cain 4, Costello 3, Fesenmeier, Sours, Hartl; King 4, Smick 2, Fouls, Miller 3, King 2. Referee Carney.

## Mt. St. Mary's Defeated By Bucknell University.

Mount St. Mary's basketball team dropped its fourth straight game Tuesday when it was defeated by Bucknell University, 34 to 19. The former was without the services of Captain Sheridan, who is ill, and his loss was keenly felt.

Bucknell was first to score when Musser caged a goal after the teams had been playing nearly five minutes. Hearty then tallied for the locals, and in fact scored all of the Mountaineers' goals in the first period. Murray, Musser and Garner caged some neat shots in this period, which ended 20 to 9 in Bucknell's favor.

In the final period, Mount St. Mary's displayed better team work, but was weak in shooting and missed many easy goals. The locals could not stop Murray, who scored four goals in each period. Three different guards were pitted against him, but all looked alike to him. Musser also played well for Bucknell. The line-up.

Mt. St. Mary's	Pos.	Bucknell
Chapman	L.F.	Murray
Hegarty	R.F.	Garner
Burke	C.	Musser
Henessey	L.G.	Boyles
Cashman	R.G.	Sipley

Goals—Murray 8, Hegarty 5, Musser 4, Garner 3, Chapman 2, Cashman 2, Boyles, Fouls—Boyles 2, Hennessey. Substitutions—For Mount St. Mary's, Royer for Cashman. Cashman for Burke, Poist for Royer, Boyle for Chapman, Crilly for Hennessey, Roche for Hegarty. Referee, Derr. Scorers, Mulhearn, Mount St. Mary's; Collins, Bucknell. Timer—Rice. Time of periods—20 minutes.

## MT. ST. MARY'S COLLEGE HEAD

### HONOR GUEST AT REUNION

Alumnae Of Maryland School Hold Thirteenth Annual Meeting At Pittsburgh.

The thirteenth annual reunion of the Western Pennsylvania chapter of the Alumnae Association of Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md., took place last week in the club house of Duquesne Council, Knights of Columbus, Fifth and Bellefield avenues, Pittsburgh. The affair was in the form of an informal reception and dinner. The guests were entertained by vaudeville acts and by motion pictures of college life.

The Rt. Rev. Monsignor B. J. Bradley, president of the college, was guest of honor, and made an impromptu address praising the loyalty of the Pittsburgh alumnae. "The condition of the college was never better," said the president, "the attendance is the largest in its history, and its affairs are prospering."

A. D. V. Watterson of Pittsburgh, president of the National Alumni Association, and Frank H. Smith, head of the Western Pennsylvania organization were in charge of the reunion, assisted by a committee composed of J. Rogers Flannery, secretary; O. J. Vilsack, treasurer; Paul C. Dunlevy, Simon J. Codori, Dennis Behen, Dr. Edward Weissner, A. J. Diebold, John E. Kelley, Joseph J. Stock, the Rev. Thomas Connors, the Rev. E. H. Kelley, the Rev. William J. Munster and the Rev. Walter A. O'Hara.

## Something Good.

Those who hate nasty medicine should try Chamberlain's Tablets for constipation. They are pleasant to take and their effect is so agreeable and so natural that you will not realize that it has been produced by a medicine. Obtainable everywhere.

\*\*Advertisement.

feb 2-1mo.

## P. A. HAUVER, FARM DEMONSTRATOR, VISITS EMMITSBURG

For The Purpose of Organizing Boys' Clubs And Eliciting Support to Further Modern Farming.

Mr. P. A. Hauver, Farm Demonstration Agent for Frederick County was in Emmitsburg last week in the interest of his work in organizing Boys' Clubs and eliciting support for Community Meetings to further modern farming methods.

Boys' agricultural club work, organized through the efforts of the Office of Extension Work in the South (Farmers' Cooperative Demonstration Work) of the States Relations Service, United States Department of Agriculture, working in cooperation with other forces of the South, has, among other objects, the following:

1. To encourage and train boys along the lines of the activities of country life.
2. To put into practice the facts of scientific agriculture obtained from books, bulletins, etc.
3. To bring the school life of the boy into closer relationship to his home life.
4. To assist in the development of the spirit of cooperation in the family and in the community.
5. To dignify and magnify the vocation of the farmer by demonstrating the splendid returns which may be secured from farming when it is properly conducted.
6. To enlarge the vision of the boy and to give him definite purposes at an important period in his life.
7. To furnish to the aggressive, progressive rural school teacher an opportunity to vitalize the work of the school by correlating the teaching of agriculture with actual practice.

Any boy between ten and eighteen years of age may, by asking his teacher or the County Demonstration Agent, become enrolled as a member of the Corn Club, Pig Club, Poultry Club, or Potato Club under certain conditions easily conformed to. From time to time special bulletins and instruction sheets are sent to the members and prizes are given at the end of the season to those who have met with special success.

Mr. Hauver is working in conjunction with Miss Emily Ebner the Girls' Canning Club Organizer. This work is intended to enlist the cooperation of boys and girls living on farms and to prove by practical demonstration that modern methods in farming, as in all other lines of endeavor, are the best.

## SABILLASVILLE THE MODEL

### FOR SANATORIA IN FRANCE

Institution a Monument to Senator John Walter Smith.—Considered Best in Existence.

Through the recommendation of a Baltimorean, now serving with the French, the State Sanatorium for tubercular patients at Sabillasville, Md., has been adopted by the French government as a model for the construction of sanatoria in France for caring for soldiers who have fallen victims to the white plague as well as for civilians.

When France faced the necessity of constructing such sanatoria, the government officials decided to follow the most modern ideas for such institutions. Charles Butler, a Baltimore architect, who was associated with Wyatt & Nott of that city, architects for the Sabillasville Sanatorium, went to France at the outbreak of the war and associated himself with one of the departments of the French government as an architect.

The local firm granted the request and sanatoria in that country, is now being constructed along the same lines as the Maryland institution.

## HIS FIRST CLIENT.

Says The Monitor, John Jerome Rooney, formerly Judge of the Court of Claims, at a dinner of the New York Alumni of Mount St. Mary's College recently was talking about the difficulties encountered by young lawyers when starting out and how they try to impress clients.

"A young chap I know," he said, "had just been admitted to the bar and started practicing in an elegantly fitted out office furnished for him by his father."

"The first day, while he was in his big leather covered chair surveying the blank walls of his office, he saw through the glass door a man preparing to enter. He picked up the telephone and began talking to an imaginary client. 'I have to get out a brief in the Blank case today, and to-morrow there are two actions in the lower court that will keep me busy, and I've got to be in the Surrogate's Court all the day following. I'm afraid I can't attend to your matter before the first of next week.' Then he placed the receiver on the hook and looked up inquiringly into the face of the man who had entered and who was standing in front of his desk. 'What can I do for you?' he asked in business-like tones."

"I come from the telephone company to connect up your 'phone,' the man answered."

The extermination of ground squirrels from approximately 200,000 acres of Government land was accomplished last year by the Biological Survey.

## PIANOS! PIANOS! PIANOS!

FEBRUARY AND MARCH SECOND-HAND LIST—MUST BE SOLD.  
Whitman Upright—\$119.  
Compton—Price—Like New.  
York—Almost New, Bargain.  
Radle—Fine condition.  
Schencke—Player, Bargain.  
Knabe—Good Condition, \$49.  
Lehr—Slightly used. Bargain.  
Vough—Excellent—Like New.  
Rozenkrantz—\$75.  
Kimball—Good as new.  
We sell the Famous Lehr, Radle, Werner, Vough and others sold for years at Birely's Palace of Music. Organs \$10 up. Victrola Talking Machines. Very Low Prices—Easy Terms. We save you money.  
We take all kinds old musical instruments in exchange.

## CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC,

FREDERICK, MARYLAND  
Factory Representatives  
nov. 24-16  
Visit Our 5-10 & 25c. Department.  
Phone 455-R

## Mount Saint Mary's College and

### Ecclesiastical Seminary

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND  
FOUNDED 1808

Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors

CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, PREPARATORY AND COMMERCIAL  
COURSES. Separate Department for YOUNG BOYS.

FOR CATALOGUE ADDRESS

RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

## 1809 ST. JOSEPH'S 1916

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Conducted by the Sisters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul.

COLLEGE: Incorporated under the Laws of the State of Maryland with power to confer degrees.

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