

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1917

NO. 42

BUILDING TO COMMEMORATE GEORGE WASHINGTON PLANNED

Congress Has Already Set Aside a Site
For The Proposed Structure at
Washington.

A nationwide, whirlwind campaign to raise enough money between now and Washington's Birthday to make possible the immediate erection of a George Washington memorial building in Washington was launched Monday by Mrs. Henry F. Dimock, president of the George Washington Memorial Association.

Congress has already set aside a site for the proposed structure at Sixth street and Pennsylvania avenue northwest, where once stood the railroad station in which President Garfield was assassinated.

The Association, through private subscription, has collected \$300,000 toward the building, and it is proposed by popular donations from all parts of the country, in sums of 10 cents or more, to raise \$1,000,000 or more by February 22.

According to Mrs. Dimock, among those supporting the project are former President William H. Taft, former Senator Elihu Root of New York; Dr. Ira Remsen, former president of Johns Hopkins University; Dr. Charles W. Dabney, president of the University of Cincinnati; Senator Henry Cabot Lodge of Massachusetts; Thomas Nelson Page, American Ambassador to Italy; Senator Claude A. Swanson of Virginia, Mrs. Nelson Henry Herrick of New York and Charles J. Bell and Mrs. Ten Eyck Wendell of Washington.

Mrs. Dimock said: "We propose to make this memorial building a national meeting place and headquarters for various scientific, educational and artistic organizations. The structure will be 300 feet wide, 275 feet deep and four stories high. The main auditorium, which will be dedicated to the Signers of the Declaration of Independence, will have a seating capacity of from 8,000 to 10,000 persons.

"After its completion the building will be turned over to the supervision of the Smithsonian Institution, and the use of the auditorium, assembly rooms and offices will be free. Each State in the Union will have a room to be used for meetings in which it may have a particular interest."

Schwab City Name Of New Town.

"Schwab City" will be the name of the latest residential development to be opened up near Sparrows Point for the benefit of workers of Sparrows Point mills and neighboring industries. The Schwab City Development Company, which consists of members of the firm of Carter & Steffey, Inc., and the Realty Specialists, Inc., has purchased the Adam Snyder tract, a 67-acre, property which adjoins the tract to be developed by the new company in which E. H. Bouton and associates are interested.

The Snyder tract is on the old Trappe road and the Sparrows Point car line. The company is having the property subdivided into about 700 lots and will within the next week commence the building of roads and the laying of cement sidewalks. E. V. Coonan is the engineer in charge of surveys and layout.

The following are the officials of the Schwab City Development Company: Julian S. Carter, president; George B. Marshall, vice president; Charles H. Steffey, treasurer, and Benjamin Kagay, secretary. The sales managers will be N. P. Chapman and C. W. McCann.

Forest Reserves Enlarged.

Enlargement of the national forest reserves by 23,709 acres acquired through purchases in the White and Southern Appalachian Mountains was announced last week by the reservation commission. It brings the total added to the public forests in the East and South under the Weeks law up to 1,373,131 acres.

The largest single purchase among those announced was a tract of 8,000 acres on Mount Mitchell, N. C. In the White Mountains of New Hampshire 4,500 acres was purchased, and the other tracts are smaller areas scattered through North Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Georgia and Tennessee.

Putting The Volcano In Harness.

Volcanic heat is now being used successfully in the development of 15,000 horsepower near Larderello, a village in Tuscany, Italy, says the Engineering Record. The first of three 3000-kilowatt groups of turbo-electric engines driven by steam issuing from the earth's interior was put into service in January, 1916, the second in April and the third in the fall. The power is transmitted electrically to Florence, Leghorn and numerous other cities and towns in Tuscany, supplying industries that had been crippled since the war by the scarcity and high price of coal.

FROM THE COUNTY.

Upwards of three hundred people attended the last of the Farmers' Institutes in Thurmont, Friday. The meetings were in the nature of a small county fair, as in connection with the lectures given by the State agricultural authorities a product exhibit was shown by farmers of the surrounding community.

Jesse E. Weddle, of Brunswick, and Miss Nellie Click, of Catotini, Md., were married at Brunswick, on Sunday by Rev. Wm. L. Smith, of the M. E. church.

Surprising their friends and relatives alike, Miss Mayetta Hershberger, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Hershberger, Frederick, and Winton, P. Warwick, known in the baseball world as W. P. Winslow, were secretly married in Baltimore last Friday and are now on their honeymoon in New York. Word of their elopement reached Frederick when the bride wired home the announcement of their wedding.

The new Presbyterian Sunday school building, Frederick has been completed and on Sunday, Sunday school was held in it for the first time.

With about fifty more conversions to his credit, Rufus Wilson Holder, the 12-year-old pulpit wonder returned to Baltimore Saturday after a successful service held last Friday night in the United Brethren church at Frederick, Md. The church was packed with persons eager to hear the boy preacher. So effective was the sermon preached by the lad that when he asked for converts almost half a hundred of the congregation walked down the aisles, clasped his hand and vowed to lead a better life. The boy was accompanied to Frederick by his father, the Rev. Dr. Rufus E. Holder, pastor of the Riverside Baptist Church, who also succeeded in converting seven inmates of the jail in Frederick, when he preached there Friday afternoon.

The Rev. W. L. Martin, a retired United Brethren minister, of Thurmont, died last Saturday night at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Maynard Freeze, in Richmond, Va., where he had been visiting. He was 72 years old last Wednesday. The body was brought to Thurmont for burial. Mr. Martin who was a Union Veteran, started to preach in 1871. Among the charges he served were Clark Mission, Virginia; Thurmont, Walkersville, Myersville, Williamsport, Boonsboro, Wolfsville, South Bendersville and Sabillasville. For many years he was secretary of the Pennsylvania Conference. He leaves his widow, two sons, Victor, California; Scott Martin, Chicago and two daughters, Mrs. Freeze, Richmond, and Miss Olive Martin, at home. One brother, Joseph Martin, also survives.

The Quadri Centennial of the Reformation, was celebrated at a special session of the pastors of the Middle Conference of the Lutheran church, Frederick yesterday. The sessions were presided over by Rev. J. E. Maurer, of Lovettsville, Va., president of the Middle Conference. The principal address was made by Rev. Prof. A. R. Wentz, of Gettysburg, Pa., who is a member of the Quadri-Centennial Committee appointed by the General Synod, who comes to confer with the pastors of the conference, relative to the proper observance of the 400th. anniversary of the Reformation. Dr. Wentz is considered to be one of the best posted men on Church History in the Lutheran church, and has already addressed large gatherings in different cities on the subject of the Reformation.

Miss Mary Eleanor Young, daughter, of Mr. and Mrs. W. Howard Young, and Charles H. Mayer, York, Pa., were married Monday at St. John's Church, Frederick, by the Rev. William J. Kane, assisted by Fathers Collins and Whitman. The maid of honor was Miss Irene Mayer, sister of the groom, and the flower girls, Misses Delma Smith and Betty Hiteshew. The best man was Arthur F. Young, brother of the bride.

One of the most modern drug stores in Western Maryland, with an entrance on two streets, North Market and West Patrick, Frederick, together with the installation of new equipment and furnishing is provided for in the plans of J. W. Harner & Bro., who have leased the Charles D. Doll property, 7 and 9 West Patrick street. The drug firm will take possession of the property on May 1, 1918. Extensive improvements are planned.

McMullen Ordered To Transfer Fund.

Judge Charles W. Heuveler, in the Baltimore City Court signed an order Monday for the transfer of the sum of \$200,797.39, which had been reverted to the general treasury on October 1, 1915 back to the credit of the State Roads Commission.



Friday.

"Ben" Bluetie, superintendent of schools of St. Louis, Mo., dropped dead of heart failure while addressing a committee of the Congress of Constructive Patriotism, to which he was a delegate.

Restoration and enlargement of the hotels of France, in which Americans spent \$40,000,000 annually before the war, will cost \$100,000,000, the industrial commission to France reported. The report predicts an enormous influx of visitors to France when peace is concluded.

Admiral Dewey's will, dated December 17, 1915, was filed for probate. It bequeaths a life annuity of \$500 to his sister, Mrs. Mary P. Greeley and directs that a suitable stone be placed over his grave in Arlington National Cemetery. The remaining estate, of which no estimate is made, is left to the widow and his son, George Dewey, Jr., who are named as executors without bond.

The Oriental Trust, Guarantee and Exchange Company, said to be the first Japanese corporation to obtain a Delaware charter, was incorporated in Dover, Del., with a capital of \$10,000.

The joint Lutheran committee in charge of the celebration of the four hundredth anniversary of the beginning of the Protestant Reformation announced that the King of Sweden has commissioned Bishop Ernst Lönegren, of that country, to visit the Lutheran Church in America this year.

The chemical laboratory at the University of Virginia was totally destroyed by fire together with its contents, including a collection of chemicals of individual manufacture, whose loss will be hard if not impossible to replace. The building was valued at \$20,000 and its contents at \$55,000. There was only \$3,800 insurance on the building and \$5,000 on its contents.

Bernard N. Baker, of Baltimore, recently appointed a member of the Shipping Board and confirmed by the Senate only a few days ago, has resigned from that body.

The annual legislative, executive and judicial bill, the second of the 14 big supply measures on the appropriation program to be disposed of before March 4, was passed late today by the Senate after provisions had been written into it placing all postmasters on the civil service list, forbidding employees of the Bureau of Education from receiving compensation from private educational foundations and further increasing the pay of government clerks.

Eighteen hundred dollars represents the average yearly salary for the entire Harvard teaching force for 1917, and \$5500 is the highest salary paid a professor, according to figures announced at Cambridge, Mass.

Saturday.

Henry Clay Frick has purchased from the estate of the late E. R. Bacon, New York, four Boucher paintings, once the property of the Marquis de Pompadour. The price is said to be close to \$200,000.

Lieut. Col. Sydney A. Cloman, 12th United States Infantry, now stationed at Nogales, Ariz., has resigned. No reason was given. Cloman was graduated from West Point in 1889.

The finishing and drying department of the Taunton-New Bedford Copper Manufacturing Company's plant at New Bedford, Mass., was destroyed by fire. The loss is \$200,000.

The Senate had the annual rivers and harbors appropriations bill, passed Friday by the House and carrying \$38,000,000, more than \$10,000,000 of which is for new projects. President Wilson has indicated his approval of the allowances for existing projects.

One of the most disastrous fires in Pittsburgh in recent years destroyed the eastern half downtown business block bounded by Fifth avenue, Wood, Diamond and Smithfield streets. The loss at that time was estimated at from \$1,500,000 to \$2,000,000. Officially it was stated that it might be greater.

With a veritable army of workers—men, women and children—the city of Toronto and its environs in four days gathered together \$3,259,080 for its patriotic fund and Red Cross, to help support families of the soldiers who have gone over seas. The mark set for the campaign was \$2,500,000. Several

large United States concerns doing business in Toronto contributed to the fund.

Sunday.

Four persons were killed and more than a score injured in a collision between a St. Louis Southwestern Railroad engine and Rock Island passenger train No. 604, eastbound from Little Rock, Ark., at Mounds, Ark., near Memphis, Tenn.

Oscar K. Lyle, widely known as a grain expert, died at his home in Brooklyn at the age of 78 years. He was born in St. Louis. He had been a member of the New York Produce Exchange since 1890, and traveled thousands of miles annually in investigating crop conditions.

Billy Sunday opened his Buffalo campaign with what he declared were the largest and most enthusiastic crowds ever drawn to his tabernacle on an opening day. More than 12,000 persons heard him at the main service of the day, in the afternoon, and almost as many were in the tabernacle for the night sermon.

Rabbi Abraham Eleazer Alperstein, widely known as a Talmud scholar, died in New York. He was considered one of the most learned orthodox rabbis in the country and had written several volumes on Talmudical subjects.

Ninety American medical schools are to institute lectures on naval and military sanitation and treatment of the sick in both branches of the service.

Commissioner of Corrections Lewis reported that Mrs. Ethel Byrne, the birth control advocate who went on a hunger strike is progressing under gentle, forcible feeding.

Eulogies of Representative Hunter H. Moss, of Parkersburg, W. Va., who died at Atlantic City last July while serving his second term in Congress, were delivered in the House.

Unable to frame a programme that would dispose of President Wilson's legislative demands by March 4, the Democratic leaders of the Senate planned a headlong drive at the mass of business now before congress.

Monday.

Mrs. Margaret Sanger, sister of Mrs. Ethel Byrne, will go to trial in Special Sessions, Brooklyn, N. Y., charged with circulating birth-control information.

The House of Representatives passed a "bone-dry prohibition bill which forbids importation of alcoholic liquors into Oregon. The bill now goes to the Senate.

Rev. Stephen Merritt, 84 years old, who conducted the funeral ceremonies of more great men than any other living minister, is dead at his home in New York. Reverend Merritt conducted the funerals of President Grant, Daniel Webster, Gen. William Jenkins Worth and Commander Booth Tucker, of the Salvation Army. He lost his eyesight, but maintained his activity up to the time of his death. He was at one time dean of the Bowery Mission.

In an effort to place 200 Princeton seniors in their life work, an employment bureau has been established on the campus at Princeton, N. J. Jobs are already seeking the men.

Colin Neblett, of Silver City, New Mexico, was nominated by President Wilson as United States district judge for New Mexico.

The House passed the Fortifications Appropriation Bill, carrying \$51,000,000.

Fire in the center of the wholesale district at Boston, caused a loss estimated at from \$400,000 to \$500,000.

An eight-hour day is denied workers in the waist and shirt industry in New York under a decision announced by an arbitration board, of which Julian W. Mack, of Chicago, is chairman. The board reaffirmed the present 49-hour week.

"The King has appointed the Duke of Connaught to be Colonel-in-Chief of the volunteer force," says an official announcement issued in London. The Duke of Connaught retired from the governor generalship of Canada last October.

Tuesday.

State's Attorney Hoynes of Chicago, said that various confessions of automobile thieves show that the gang number (Continued on page 2.)

STATE CONDENSED.

The Supervisors of City Charities are confronted with what they term "a most alarming situation," because the last legislature failed to provide funds for the erection of buildings for the care of the insane at Bayview.

The large brick warehouse owned by William Cover & Son, of Keymar, was destroyed by fire early last Friday morning with contents. The building was used as a warehouse, store and postoffice, the store stock being owned by J. Price Robertson, who also lived in the building with his family. The blaze started in the cellar. Cover & Son place their loss at \$10,000. Mr. Robertson's at \$4,000, only partly covered by insurance.

The coming exemplification of the fourth degree, of the Knights of Columbus on February 12, Lincoln's Birthday, under the direction of Charles W. Darr, master of the degree for Maryland and the District of Columbia, is causing widespread interest among the eligible members of the third degree.

More than 1,200 invitations to witness the degree have been sent to members in Maryland and many other jurisdictions, including the District of Columbia, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania and to the supreme knight of the order.

Joshua E. Powles, 54 years old, a prominent Washington county Democrat, who served two years in the Hagerstown City Council and three years as city tax collector, died suddenly of acute indigestion last week as he was walking home from the Emmert Hardware Company's store, where he was employed for 16 years as bookkeeper.

Mr. Powles some years ago was nominated for the House of Delegates, but was defeated. He was a member of several secret societies. His widow and 11 children survive.

For the purpose of prospecting for oil and gas in Allegany county, the Lonaconing Oil and Gas Company has been formed.

The Kerns Ice Company has been formed at Lonaconing with a capital stock of \$15,000.

Lewis W. New, for 30 years a partner in the firm of E. K. Tryor & Co., wholesale hardware and sporting goods dealers, of Philadelphia, died last week at his home, 1003 West Lafayette avenue, Baltimore, after a short illness of erysipelas.

Confirmation exercises were held at St. Ignatius' Catholic Church, Madison and Calvert streets, Baltimore, Sunday afternoon, and Cardinal Gibbons administered the sacrament. There were 126, including 33 adults, in the class.

Governor Harrington Saturday night closed the deal with E. S. Phillips for the lot at Gay and Muse streets, Cambridge, which will be the site of the new armory here. It is understood that the price paid was \$6,000.

Dr. James Howell Billingslea, one of the most prominent physicians of Maryland and a lifelong resident of Westminster, died at his home Sunday from paralysis, after an illness of only a few days, aged 74 years.

The Rev. J. Edward Harms was installed Sunday pastor of St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Hagerstown, succeeding the late Rev. Dr. S. W. Owen.

The sixty-fifth anniversary of the organization of the Protestant Episcopal Brotherhood was celebrated by a service in Memorial Church, corner of Lafayette avenue and Bolton street, Baltimore Sunday evening, the Rev. Dr. William M. Dame, rector. The annual sermon was preached by Bishop Murray.

The Feast of St. Frances de Sales founder of the Visitation Order of Nuns, was elaborately celebrated Monday at Mount de Sales Academy, Catonsville, with special exercises.

The Cumberland Chamber of Commerce is negotiating for the location of three large concerns in Cumberland. One of them is a farm tractor manufacturing company which wishes to locate in Cumberland at a cost of about \$1,000,000, if conditions are satisfactory. The company had experts here recently to complete a survey of Cumberland. Secretary Young, of the Chamber of Commerce, is in correspondence with a watch manufacturing concern which is seeking a site for a branch that would employ 2,000 operatives. The latest industry to indicate a desire to locate in Cumberland is one of the large hat (Continued on page 5.)

The net income of the 187 principal railroads of the United States during November was \$101,717,829, as against \$103,006,484 during November, 1915. The gross business was \$322,359,605, against \$299,122,299 a year ago.

POSTMASTERS NOW MAY HOLD JOBS FOR LIFE.—10,000 AFFECTED

Senator Poindexter Believes Government Could Save Millions of Dollars Annually.

By reason of an amendment tacked on to the legislative, executive and judicial appropriation bill by Senator Miles Poindexter of Washington, a Progressive Republican, 10,000 Democrats appointed first, second and third class postmasters during the Administration of President Wilson stand a fair chance of holding the jobs for life.

In his enthusiasm for civil service reform, Senator Poindexter last week proposed his amendment during a listless debate of the bill. It provides as follows:

"The office of postmaster in each class shall hereafter be a non-political office, and shall be within the classified civil service; and appointments thereto shall be made in accordance with the civil service rules, and, so far as practicable, by promotion or transfer, upon merit, without regard to politics, from the employees of the Postoffice Department, subject to the permanent civil service regulations and requirements."

Contrary, no doubt, to the expectations of Senator Poindexter, there was no objection from the Democratic side. The few Democrats who heard the amendment read, to be sure, looked a little surprised, but no voice was raised in protest.

That the Democratic majority of the House, through which body the appropriation bill had previously passed, will accept the amendment without question goes almost without saying. For some time the Democratic leaders have been hoping to find a way to legislate, the first, second and third class postmasters into life jobs, just as was done when the 45,000 fourth-class postmasters were placed under the civil service. Postmaster General Burleson, who is the recognized politician of the Administration, went so far as to propose such a step in the annual report last year, but the Republicans raised such a storm of protest that the matter was not pressed.

At that time the Republicans realized that putting these 10,000 postmasterships under the civil service meant nothing of legislating the 10,000 Democrats, holding them into life jobs. Under the Poindexter amendment the 10,000 will have to pass the examinations, to be sure, but with the advantage in their favor that the amendment provides that as far as practicable the positions shall be filled "from the employees of the Postoffice Department."

It was a novel sight to see Democrats in the corridors of the Capitol gravely agreeing that civil service reform has its good points.

According to Senator Poindexter, he proposed the amendment in the belief that the Government could save millions of dollars annually through the employment of efficient postmasters. He still believes that the adoption of the measure would ultimately serve to weed out those of the present incumbents who are incompetent.

Officers Needed For Ships.

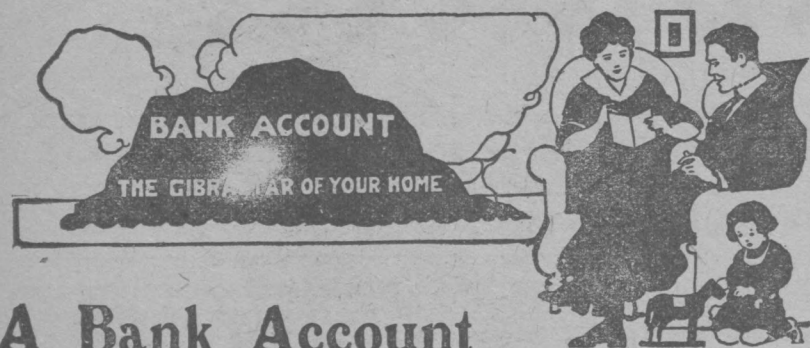
"If we are to have an American merchant marine—and it appears that we shall have one eventually, notwithstanding the efforts of Congress—we must also have sufficient number of men to officer the ship," remarked Capt. A. D. Smith, of Portland, Ore., a retired sea captain.

"Shipping must be made a business and our young men made to take a lively interest in it, just as they now are interested in other lines of endeavor. The establishment of nautical schools on both coasts is absolutely necessary, if we are to have enough officers. It has been considered necessary to suspend our citizenship laws to permit aliens to officer our mercantile fleet, yet the number of vessels fitted for putting to sea underofficered is increasing.

"Great Britain maintains 18 schools for her merchant marine, and Japan has three. In New York there is a nautical school, established in 1784 on board the old St. Mary's, the first class graduating in 1876. In 1915 43 cadets received their diplomas after a long course in seamanship, engineering and electricity on board the schoolship Newport.

Poultry And Eggs From Far Egypt.

Ideal climate, long days, plenty of grain, water and grit—all these prerequisites to poultry raising are in the land of the Pharaohs. The people of Egypt realize this and are becoming contenders for the world's market prize for egg and chicken production. A recent shipment from Egypt amounted to 7,000,000 eggs, according to advices from Boston.



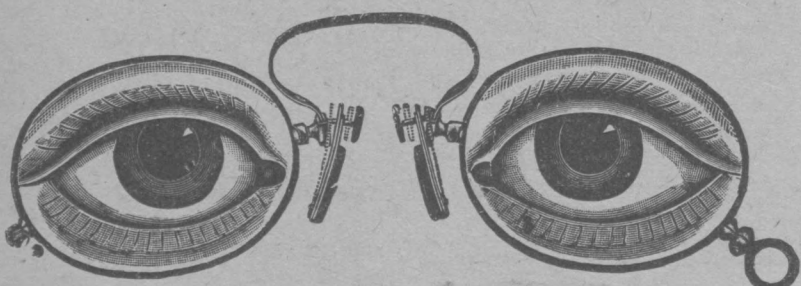
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FREDERICK, MD.



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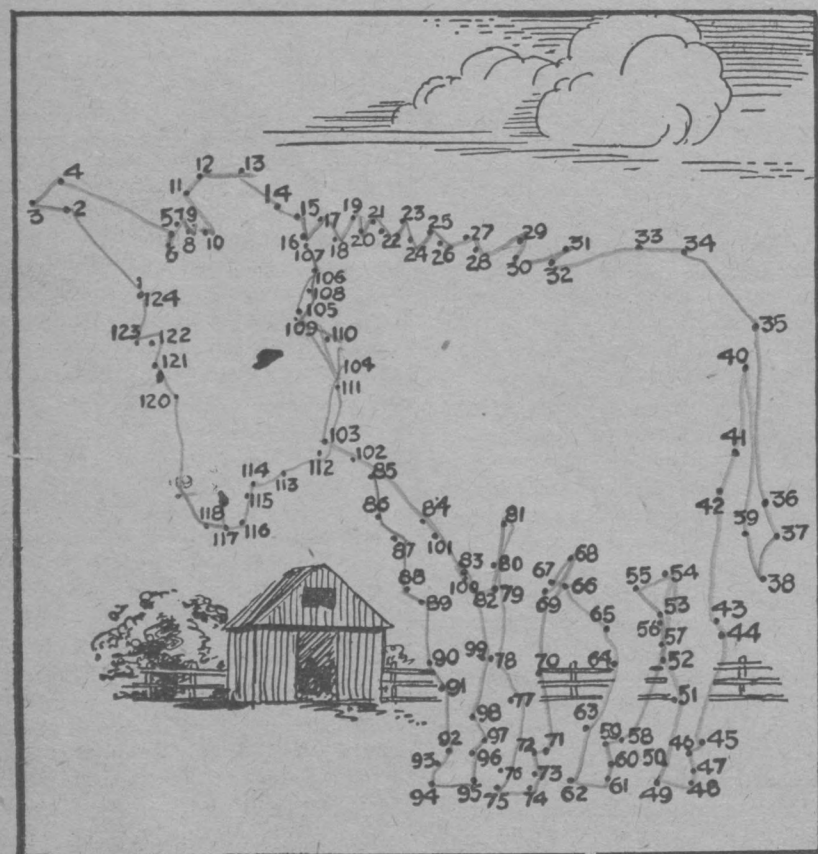
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1-1-16 1yr

Fill In Picture Puzzle No. 5



THAT was a funny looking animal you drew the last time, wasn't it, children? The giraffe is the tallest of the living animals. Probably you didn't think you'd ever finish drawing his neck. Why has he such a long neck, you ask? Because he is obliged to get his food from trees. He can reach the topmost branches of many of the trees in Africa. By starting again at No. 1 and connecting with numbers 2, 3, 4, etc., your pencil will draw a queer looking beast.

LIST OF DELINQUENT TAX-PAYERS

In compliance with an Act of the Legislature of the State of Maryland, to add additional Sections to Article 11 of the Code of Public Local Laws, title "Frederick County," sub-title "Treasurer," to follow Section 451-1-2-A, and to be known as Section 451-E, approved April 13, 1914, the County Treasurer hereby publishes the names of Delinquent Taxpayers.

If said tax or taxes are not paid on or before the second Monday in April next ensuing, together with the interest accrued thereon and the proportional costs of notice and fees, he will proceed at 10 o'clock a. m., on said second Monday in April, at the Court House in said county to offer each and every of said parcels of land and premises for sale to the highest bidder for cash, which said list and notice shall be published in at least two newspapers printed and published in said county for four successive weeks prior to the second Monday in March.

If the taxes on personal property only are not paid within 30 days of the publication of this list, the County Treasurer is compelled by law to levy upon said property for the purpose of raising the taxes due and in arrears.

In the list the letters following each name signifies the following description of property upon which taxes are due: "P" means "Personal Property only;" "R" means "Real Estate or Real Estate with Personal;" "S" means "Shares of Stock."

ROGER G. HARLEY,
County Treasurer.

Emmitsburg District No. 5.

Wm. H. Albaugh, P.
Frederick Brown, P.
Louisa Bushman, P.
Emma T. Bushman, R.
Henry B. Eckenrode, R.
Chas. C. Fitz, P.
Kansas Fink, P.
Michael Glacken, R.
Chas. R. Hoke, R.
Chas. W. Hess, R.
Chas. B. Kephart, R.
Chas. E. Long, R.
Ernest Lagarde, R.
C. E. Myers, R.
Margaret M. Martin, R.
Lawrence L. Mondorff, P.
Willie Miller, R.
Mondorff and Bentzel, P.
George Peddicord, R.
Chas. M. and Sarah A. Rider, R.
Chas. M. Rider, P.
C. J. Shuff & Co. R.
Ephraim Sheely, R.
John D. Sebold, R.
John W. Springer, R.
James W. Shelton, R.
Margaret M. Seiss and others, R.
W. S. Troxell, R.
Felix Walters, Heirs, R.
Savilla Wagner, R.
L. M. and T. E. Zimmerman, R.
Joseph E. Hoke.

Hauvers District, No. 10.

George C. Ambrose, R.
Charles Baumgardner, P.
Rev. E. K. Bell, R.
Harvey E. Buhrman, R.
Ivan M. Brown, R.
Walter A. Brown, R.
Henry Boverly, Est., R.
Rev. V. K. Betts, P.
Lily C. Beard, R.
C. E. Connan, P.
Catherine E. Cline, R.
Mohlan T. Duncan, R.
J. P. Dare, R.
Theodore Forester, P.
Christian W. Gross, R.
Dr. Wm. S. Halstead, R.
Barbara C. Hershel, R.
Murray C. Harbaugh, R.
Samuel E. Harbaugh, P.
John Kelbaugh, R.
John R. McClain, R.
Robert H. Owen, P.
James E. Pryor, R.
Guy Ridenour, P.
Clarence A. Smith, R.
Henry R. Smith, P.
Susan B. Schlier, R.
Susan F. Smith, P.
Josiah M. Smith, R.
Helen D. Stonebraker and Edith Thompson, R.
Mae F. Taylor, R.
Martin C. Tressler, R.
Elmer P. Wolf, R.
James Wolf, R.
Roman Wolf, P.

Income From Mortgages.

Chas. H. Boyer.
Emma S. Biggs.
James Paul Brown.
John W. Brown No. 2.
Martha M. Boyer.
Phebe S. Biggs.
Peter J. Burner.
Susan Berrian.
W. P. Bird & Bros.
Alonza W. Cook.
Chas. S. Conway.
J. Wesley Creager.
F. J. Dukehart.
James and Daniel Douthy.
Laurence R. Doyle.
Joseph Eyer.
Mary Ellen Eves.
Edw. L. Fisher.
Nellie I. Freeze, et al.
Joseph H. Grimes.
David Heim.
Grafton B. Hammond.
Harry C. Humerick.
Capt. Eugene Hammond.

William A. Jones.
Chas. H. Kehne.
H. Irvine Keyser.
Hiram W. Kipe.
Jas. W. LeGore.
Walter V. S. Levy.
Eleanor H. Mines.
Jennie Myers.
John McElroy.
J. M. Miller, et al.
Jennie B. McGill, G.
Alice V. Null.
Ettie Norwood, et al.
S. F. Newman.
Jas. L. Parsons.
Edna G. Ridgely.
Laura Ric.
Mary M. Ruths.
Nathan N. Rosen.
Thos. M. Rhoderuck.
Chas. A. Strine.
Josephus W. Shafer.
Jesse O. Snyder.
Josephine Smith.
John W. Stimmell.
Laura V. Shipley.
Anna K. Thompson.
Ella V. Thomas No. 1.
Asa H. Welsh.
C. C. Wolfe.
J. M. Woods, et al.
James W. Wolfinger.
Laura Winebrenner.
Perry G. Walker.
William C. Wolfe.

Income On Judgments.

Geo. Henry Reimbrink.
Emma V. Custer.
Chas. T. Dillow.
R. T. Dawson.
Clarence W. Gilbert.
E. O. Grimes.
Chas. E. Hammond.
James H. Huffman.
Dr. B. I. Jamison.
Joseph H. Jacobs.
Victor Kaplon.
Eleanor W. Lawson.
Chas. P. McLaughlin.
Fred. J. F. Miller.
Michael K. Moore.
Arthur Pottinger.
Theodore E. Renner.
Harry G. Tritapoe.
Harry C. Valentine.
L. D. Vanmeter.
Joseph M. Wolford.
W. W. Witherow.

Advertisement jan 26-4t

FROM ALL PARTS OF COMPASS

(Continued from page 1.)

bered 60 persons, and that between January 1, 1916, and January 29, 1917, they stole 3,455 machines, of which 2,437 were recovered. Two detectives he said aided the thieves. The aggregate value of the cars was \$1,900,250.

John J. Shea, of Toledo, former contractor in the New York Street Department, was sentenced in United States District Court to four years and nine months in the Federal Penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga.

Joe Martinez who was a prisoner in connection with the assassination of President Madero in 1913, escaped 10 days ago from the penitentiary in which he was confined.

The Senate passed the Indian appropriation bill carrying \$12,500,000 and a provision to create a joint Senate and House commission to investigate the Bureau of Indian affairs.

Four potato houses, containing over 30,000 barrels of potatoes, were destroyed by a fire at Hill Siding Houlton, Me. The loss is over \$150,000.

Stephen McDonald, 22 years of age, was killed at Albany, N. Y., in the second minute of the first round of his first professional prizefight, when Teddy Hicks landed a hard blow with his right hand under McDonald's heart. Hicks was arrested on a charge of manslaughter.

Wednesday.

Dr. Marion Leroy Burton, president of Smith College, Northampton, Mass., was tendered the presidency of the University of Minnesota by the Board of Regents to succeed Dr. George E. Vincent, who recently resigned to become head of the Rockefeller Foundation May 1.

Increases in the price for all sizes of stamped envelopes, effective February 1, were announced by the Postoffice Department. The raise was made necessary by the greater cost of paper and the use of more and better material. The increases average 43 cents per 1,000 envelopes. Upon some classes of envelopes the advances will go into effect only after old stocks are sold.

Pensions totaling \$2,945,541.08 have been paid by the United States Steel Corporation and its subsidiaries since the establishment of the fund in 1911, it was disclosed in the sixth annual report made public at Chicago. The total disbursement for 1916 was \$711,130.33.

Senator John Walter Smith asked the Senate to make an appropriation of \$500,000 for the construction of a military highway between Washington and Winthrop Rifle Range, Maryland.

Thursday.

Stamp taxes and penalties estimated at between \$3,000,000 and \$10,000,000 are involved in a decision against the Chicago Board of Trade, which was given by Judge Evan A. Evans.

After special guards had been established about interned German liners anchored at Hoboken and other New York piers, the order issued by Collector of the Port Malone prohibiting departure of any ships, was lifted today.

VALLEY ECHOES.

The Misses Mercedes and Irenita Monterey spent Thursday in Baltimore.

Miss Mary Rehill, White Plains, New York, was among the last week's visitors at St. Joseph's.

Miss Major Miller, '17 and Miss Nan Miller, '20 returned Monday evening from a short stay in Baltimore.

The Misses Martha and Annie Corry spent a few hours at their alma mater last Thursday.

Last Wednesday Mr. John Brady, of Baltimore, paid a surprise visit to his two daughters, Misses Margaret and Catherine Brady.

Miss Nellie O'Neill, of Lowell, Mass., has registered for the second semester. Miss O'Neill is a sister of the Misses Mary and Hannah O'Neill.

Miss Margaret Rohrbach, '16, Frederick, Md., is visiting her Alma Mater. Miss Rohrbach has recently recovered from a somewhat serious illness and is fast regaining her strength in the invigorating atmosphere of the Valley.

The January monthly concert was an interesting feature of last week. Many rising young vocalists and elocutionists displayed to advantage their various talents. Three members of the junior class, the Misses Gloninger, Pattison, and Flanigan evinced great erudition by their contributions in the form of scholastic theses.

A Solemn High Mass was celebrated on Thursday January twenty fifth at St. Joseph's College in honor of the centennial of the Congregation of the Priests of the Mission of St. Vincent de Paul. Rev. J. O. Hayden, C. M., was celebrant, assisted by Rev. J. V. Eckles, C. M., and Rev. W. Villizan, C. M. Rt. Rev. Monsignor Tierney, A. M., D. D., of Mt. St. Mary's College, delivered a fitting tribute to St. Vincent de Paul and his wonderful virtues.

A Retrospect For "Valley Echoes."

At the opening of the second semester it is probably best to take a brief survey of the last half year with its plenitude of events. It seems scarcely possible that it was five months ago that the Valley children were cordially welcomed by the Class of '17. Even now the remembrance of the October concert, remarkable for its vocal numbers presents itself. Vividly the tableau effect designed in Mary's honor is recalled; the dramatic sketch that contributed much towards inscribing our freshman class in the book of fame and added zest to the thanksgiving celebrations is still vitally imaged in the mind. The chief event of the year, the attendance of some of the faculty and students at the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae in Baltimore and Washington, under the presidency of Miss Clare I. Cogan, A. M., will ever be perpetuated in the Valley's annals. After the Convention, the visit of Miss Cogan accompanied by Miss Margaret Bresnahan, '16 to her alma mater is another red lettered day in the year's occurrences.

The annual retreat conducted by Rev. C. Rosensteel, C. M., culminating in the feast of the Immaculate Conception, need not be written in ink so indelibly has it been inscribed on the hearts of the Children of Mary. Christmas, the school girl's goal, has come and gone. Those who went home for the holidays returned with glowing accounts of the festivities, those who remained at St. Joseph's have recounted the many pleasant surprises and the event of events, the wonderful midnight Mass. January brought examinations, public contests and the Christmas play, St. Francis de Sales' Day was celebrated in various games; the surprise play, The Bird's Christmas Carol, presented by the youthful dramatists was the climax. Miss Frances Flynn was splendid in the ludicrous role of Mrs. Ruggles.

Increases in the price for all sizes of stamped envelopes, effective February 1, were announced by the Postoffice Department. The raise was made necessary by the greater cost of paper and the use of more and better material. The increases average 43 cents per 1,000 envelopes. Upon some classes of envelopes the advances will go into effect only after old stocks are sold.



Have a Bottle Handy!

Sloan's Liniment is assigned its place among the trusted family remedies in thousands of medicine closets. Confidence in it is based on the uniform effectiveness with which it banishes the pains of rheumatism, neuralgia, gout, lumbago, sore stiff muscles, bruises, sprains and strains. Cleaner and easier to use than musky plasters or ointments. It penetrates and relieves quickly without rubbing. At all druggists, 25c. 50c. and \$1.00.

Sloan's Liniment
KILLS PAIN

GOVERNOR JOHNSON MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION FORMED

Judge Worthington Is Selected Head of Society.—Donations Limited 10 Cents.

At a meeting held in the office of the Board of Education in the Court House, Frederick, Wednesday afternoon, the Thomas Johnson Memorial Association was organized and a movement was thereby definitely launched to erect some suitable memorial to the first Governor of the State of Maryland, one of Frederick county's sons, whose deeds and career are prominently linked with the history of not only this State but of the United States.

It has been urged on frequent occasions that steps be taken to fittingly perpetuate the memory of Maryland's illustrious citizen, but it was not until Wednesday that an organization was started with the avowed purpose of erecting a memorial for which so much sentiment has been expressed. It is the plan of this association to raise funds by popular subscription and the appeal will be State-wide. The aim will be to secure as many small contributions as possible so that practically everyone, no matter how limited his means, may be given an opportunity to participate in this laudable project. Larger contributions will, of course, be welcome, but the appeal will be upon a popular basis and will be extended in every part of the State.

Co-operation Of Schools.

Sterling Galt, editor of the Emmitsburg Chronicle, who suggested the idea of an organized movement to erect a memorial to Thomas Johnson, was present at the meeting and gave some very helpful suggestions in formulating the plans for getting the work started. Mr. Galt acted as temporary chairman of the meeting. Superintendent of Schools G. Lloyd Palmer, who has taken a deep interest in the plan, was present. It has been suggested and indorsed that the schools take a prominent part in the effort.

After the plan and scope of organization had been decided upon, the meeting proceeded to elect officers, which resulted as follows: President, Judge Glenn H. Worthington; vice-president, G. Lloyd Palmer; secretary, George R. Dennis, Jr.; assistant secretary, Wm. T. Delapaline; treasurer, Jacob Rohrbach.

The executive board to which will be referred such matters as pertaining to methods for raising subscriptions, form and location of memorial, selection of designs, etc., was chosen as follows: Sterling Galt, chairman; Judge Glenn H. Worthington, ex-officio; Senator George L. Kauman, Holmes D. Baker, Charles McC. Mathias, Noah E. Cramer and Rev. Fr. Wm. J. Kane.

Membership In Association.

It was decided that any person should be eligible to membership in the association upon payment of \$1 or more. Definite plans for raising funds will be worked out later, but one of the suggestions was that all 10-cent contributions should be placed in a separate fund and kept intact, to be used exclusively for the purchase of the memorial, while all other contributions such as from membership fees and subscriptions over 10 cents be held for maintenance expenses. In this way those who give small contributions of 10 cents may feel that their money goes directly into the monument.

The project has already received wide and influential support and it is assured that the response in contributions will be ready and general when the appeal is made. Those interviewed in the movement plan to perfect an organization that will not only cover all Frederick city and county, but will reach into every county of this State and Baltimore city.

A meeting of the executive board has been called for Saturday, February 10, at 2 p. m., in the office of the Board of Education.

Owing to the fact that the State school authorities have already outlined a program for exercises in the public schools on the coming Maryland Day, it is likely that the Thomas Johnson celebration proposed for March 25 will be deferred until next year.

To Name Honorary Officers.

It is proposed to have an honorary president and also 100 honorary vice-presidents for the Memorial Association. These will be chosen later. It is expected that membership in the association will be received in goodly numbers and that all parts of the city and county as well as other sections of the State will be represented. Among those who will likely be named as honorary vice-presidents are the State Senators, school superintendents, the Cardinal, the Bishop and the four living ex-Governors of Maryland.

Honor Roll For Attendance.

The following pupils of the local High School are on the Honor Roll for attendance for the Winter Term: (Nov. Dec., and Jan.) Virginia Eyster, Sheridan Biggs, Margaret Hays, Richard Biggs, William Hays, La Rue Adelberger, Anna Bishop and Joseph Zimmerman.

The following Public School pupils are on the Honor Roll for the same time: John Hays, Catherine, Evelyn, Bernadette, James and John Orndorff, Murry Poulson, Emily Adelsberger and John Agnew.

For a Bilious Attack.

When you have a severe headache, accompanied by a coated tongue, loathing of food, constipation, torpid liver, vomiting of partly digested food and then bile, you may know that you have a severe bilious attack. While you may be quite sick there is much consolation in knowing that relief may be had by taking three of Chamberlain's Tablets. They are prompt and effectual. Obtainable everywhere.

**Advertisement. feb 2-1mo.

SALE REGISTER.

When the printing and advertising is done by this office, sale notices under this heading will be published free of charge until the date of sale. Under other conditions the rate will be as follows: Four insertions \$2.00; each additional insertion 10¢; entire term \$1.00.

February 8, at 10 o'clock, Mrs. Bertha Creager, at Jack's Mountain Station on the road leading from Fairfield to Emmitsburg (turn in at the old Young place) live stock, farming implements and household goods. A. D. Adams, auct.

Feb. 15, at 12 o'clock, George Hoffman, near Orphan's Home, Pa., live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

Feb. 23, at 12 o'clock sharp, Wm. Miller, on the Middleburg road, 2 miles south of Taneytown, household goods. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 1, at 10 o'clock, Clarence McCarren at the farm on the Keysville road, near Emmitsburg, livestock and farming implements.

March 2, at 10 o'clock, E. A. Flohr, at his farm 1 mile above Zora on the Waynesboro pike, live stock and farming implements.

March 3, at 1 30 o'clock, H. L. and A. A. Tresler, in Liberty township, Adams county, Pa., real estate and personal property of the late Margaret Tresler. Charles Young, auct.

March 3, at 11 o'clock sharp, Paul Harner, on the Harney and Littlestown road, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 6, at 11 o'clock, George V. Lingg, at his farm on the old Frederick road, near Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 7, at 12 o'clock, J. J. Overholtzer, on the David Rhodes farm, along the Gettysburg road in Freedom township, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 8, at 10 o'clock, Jerry Miller, at Harbaugh's Valley, live stock and farming implements.

March 8, at 10 o'clock, Albert Wolf, near Bethel church, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 9, 1917 at 10 o'clock, Martin L. Baker, in Liberty township, along the road leading from Fairfield to Emmitsburg, about 2 miles from the former, 6 head of horses, 18 head of cattle, 12 head of sheep, hogs, 100 chickens, corn, rye, hay, corn-fodder, machinery and household goods. J. M. Caldwell, auct.

March 10, at 10 A. M., H. R. Lease, Auct., will sell for W. E. Lohr, at the Lohr farm, along the State road, 3 miles North of Thurmont, live stock and farming implements.

March 14, at 10 o'clock, A. R. Stoner, near Keysville, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 15, at 10 o'clock, Edward Grimes on George Gillelan's farm, on the Plank road, 2 1/2 miles east of Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements.

March 16, at 12 o'clock, E. A. Seabrook, at his farm on the Tract road, live stock and farming implements. A. W. Crouse, auct.

March 16, at 10 o'clock, Lewis Troxell, on the old Frederick road, 1 mile North of Lays Station, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 19, at 12 o'clock, Harry Sente, near Piney Creek Church, live stock, farming implements and household goods. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 20, at 10 o'clock sharp, Hezekiah Study, 2 miles from Taneytown on the Taneytown and Littlestown road, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 21, at 12 o'clock, Elmer R. Leantz, in Eyley's Valley, about 3 miles from Emmitsburg, near Eyley's Store, live stock, farming implements, and household goods. Chas. P. Mort, auct.

March 22, at 12 o'clock, Mrs. George Fogle, near Taneytown, live stock, farming implements and household goods. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 27, at 1 o'clock sharp, Michael Humbert, between Bridgeport and Taneytown, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned intending to quit farming will sell at public sale on the David Rhodes farm at Rhodes Mill, on

Wednesday, March 7, 1917,

at 12 o'clock sharp, the following: SIX HEAD OF HORSES AND COLTS, consisting of bay mare, coming 9 years old, work anywhere; roan mare, coming 9 years old, good off-side worker and driver; bay horse coming 5 years old, good saddle horse, and will work anywhere; bay horse coming 4 years old, good off-side worker; roan mare colt, coming 2 years old, of good size; sorrel horse colt, coming one year old. FIFTEEN HEAD OF CATTLE, consisting of 8 milk cows, four of which will be fresh by day of sale and one the last of March; the other is a fall cow. These are all good cows and young; 4 steers will weigh from 600 to 800 pounds; 2 bulls and 3 heifers; SIX HEAD OF HOGS, 2 brood sows will farrow in April; four shoats ranging from 35 to 40 pounds. Farming implements: 4-horse wagon and bed, 4-inch tread, in good running order, McCormick binder, 8-foot cut, used three seasons, good as new; McCormick mower, 8 1/2 foot cut in good running order; self-dump hay rake, 10 foot; hay tedder, Superior double check-row corn planter, Champion grain drill, Buckeye walking corn plow, 10 foot, 117 springtooth harrow, harrow and roller combined, 2 double shovel plows, 2 Ward plows, No. 10; pair of hay ladders, 18 feet; single trees, double and three-horse trees, two log chains, breast chains, cow chains, set breechbands, sets front gears, 5 collars, 5 bridles, 5 leather halters, set of buggy harness, set check lines and wagon saddle.

Terms—A credit of 8 months will be given on all sums of \$5 and over; all sums under \$5 cash. Purchasers to give notes with approved security. No goods to be removed until settled for. A discount of 4 per cent. for cash. All notes not paid when due interest will be charged from day of sale.

Wm. T. Smith, Auct. J. J. OVERHOLTZER.

Reassessment Of County Nears End.

The general reassessment which has been in progress in Frederick county for the past three months is nearly ended. There are but five uncompleted districts they being Frederick, Brunswick, Emmitsburg, Creagerstown and Urbana.

More than two-thirds of the real estate in Frederick district has been assessed. The work in Brunswick and Emmitsburg has not been progressing as rapidly as was hoped. In Creagerstown the work was retarded by the illness of James G. Stevens.

It is estimated now that the reassessment should be completed by the middle of February. Frederick and Brunswick have been the largest districts, more especially Frederick.

Acceptance of physically unfit national guardsmen last summer cost the federal government not less than \$2,000,000.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned intending to quit farming, will sell at public sale at Jack's Mountain station, on the road leading from Fairfield to Emmitsburg, (turn in at the old Young place) on

Thursday, February 8, 1917,

at 10 o'clock, A. M. the following: SIX HEAD OF HORSES, No. 1, Maude, bay mare, 10 years old, in foal, good leader and will work anywhere hitched; No. 2, Jack, bay horse, 7 years old, good off-side worker and leader; No. 3, Jim, black horse, 8 years old, good saddle horse, leader and will work anywhere hitched; No. 4, Belle, bay mare, 9 years old, good saddle mare and leader; No. 5, John, sorrel horse 10 years, good leader and single driver; No. 6, Nellie, bay mare colt coming 2 years old, making of a good mare. NINE HEAD OF COWS, consisting of six milk cows, 2 heifers and one bull, some fresh by day of sale, some close springers. 40 HEAD OF HOGS, 2 brood sows, shoats will have pigs in March, balance shoats weighing 40 to 60 lbs. Farming implements—2 wagons, one 4-horse Studebaker wagon; one 2-horse wagon (Auburn), Deering binder, 2 mowers, one McCormick, other Deering; 13-foot hay ladders, wagon bed, 2 corn planters, 11 foot Crown drill, this drill has been used but one season, good as new; hay ladder, hay rake, lime spreader, field roller, manure spreader in good order; 2 double corn plows, 2 single shovel plows, 1 single shovel plow, 3 Syracuse plows, cultivator, 2 18 tooth harrows, 5 double trees, 3-horse double tree, 6-horse spreader, 2 4-horse spreaders, 10 single trees, 5 jockey sticks, 3 log chains, shovels, forks, spring wagon, rubber-tire buggy, buggy pole, sled, grindstone, wind mill, 2 sets front gears, 2 sets lead harness, set breechbands, 6 bridles, 8 collars, 4 housings, set check lines, 4-horse line, set buggy harness, 6 halters. The following household goods: Bedroom suit, sideboard, 9x12 ingrain rug, 40 yds rag carpet, No. 5 DeLaval Separator and other articles too numerous to mention.

Terms—A credit of 8 months will be given on all sums of \$5 and over; all sums under \$5 cash, purchasers to give notes with approved security. No goods to be removed until settled for. A discount of 4 per cent. for cash. All notes not paid when due interest will be charged from day of sale.

MRS. BERTHA CREAGER.
A. D. Adams, auct.
John Johnson, clerk.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned will sell at public sale at her premises, near Tom's Creek church on the Emmitsburg and Keysville road, on

Friday, February 9, 1917,

at 12 o'clock the following: one horse, Deck, will work wherever hitched, falling top buggy, runabout, set single harness, set front gears, collar, bridle, halter, wheelbarrow, digging iron, forks, shovel, hoes, cross-cut saw, wood saw, axes, Household goods consisting of 3 bedsteads, bureau, 2 chests, 4 stands, safe, corner cupboard, kitchen cupboard, sink, 3 leaf tables, lounge, cook stove, 4 rocking chairs, half dozen cane seat chairs, dozen kitchen chairs, featherbed and pillows, 50 yards of carpet, 12 yards of linoleum, dishes, crocks, jars, jarred fruit, lamps, lanterns, jellies, sweet potatoes, bed clothes, iron kettle and ring, meat, lard, scales, cook pots, pans of different kinds, buckets, jugs, boxes, barrels, 2 benches, flatiron, 2 washtubs, onions, bushel basket, half bushel basket and many articles too numerous to mention.

Terms—All sums of \$5 and under, cash; all sums above \$5 a credit of six months will be given, the purchaser or purchasers giving his, her or their notes with approved security bearing interest from day of sale. No property to be removed until terms of sale are complied with.

MRS. JOHN T. OHLER.
Wm. T. Smith, Auct.
Roy Maxell, Clerk.

Farmers Take Notice!

We PAY for Your

Dead Animals

and remove them promptly

by Automobile Truck.

We Pay All

Phone Charges

A. F. REIS,

Sanitary Reduction Works,

HANOVER, PA.

PHONE 95

NIGHT OR SUNDAYS 88J

jan 26 07 tf

Yes, Gentlemen-All, Clean—CLEAN CLEAR Through!



You have to go some to keep up a reputation as a Southern gentleman—a SOVEREIGN—King of Them All. Yes, sir! I bet I get more attention than any youngster on earth!

The folks in the factory are always at me to keep clean and sweet and pure.

"You come from the finest Southern stock of Virginia and the Carolinas," they say. "You are made of the best tobacco in the world. You are clothed in a fine, clean, white suit of genuine imported paper. Keep clean; keep clean; keep clean *clear through*."

You Folks of the South KNOW good blood!
You Folks of the South KNOW good tobacco!

So a clean, sweet, wholesome cigarette makes heaps of friends down South." And you, friend, I would like to know you too! So here's another big thing to think about—

I am guaranteed by *The American Tobacco Co.* —Buy me. If you don't like me return me to your dealer and get your money back. I have said it. A Southern gentleman is known the world over for keeping his word, and I have given you mine.

Sovereign Cigarettes

FOR THE GENTLEMAN OF THE SOUTH
"King of Them All"

STOCK FOR BALTIMORE HOTEL OFFERED COUNTY INVESTORS

Frederick Brokers, Messrs. Motter Bros., Authorized Agents of Southern Hotel Co.

Through Messrs. Motter Brothers, Brokers, of Frederick, the people of the county are given an opportunity to invest in the proposed Southern Hotel to be built in Baltimore. This hotel, to be located in the heart of the financial and retail district, will be built in response to the demand for increased hotel accommodations in Baltimore where, for months past, every hostelry has been taxed to utmost capacity.

Baltimore is growing by the proverbial "leaps and bounds." The influx of visitors, of business men, of pleasure seekers, is constantly on the increase until how to meet their wants has become a problem. The solution is near at hand; it will be worked out by the Southern Hotel Company which proposes to erect a 14 story, fire proof hotel on the site of the old Carrollton, Light and German Streets.

There are to be 400 rooms, each with bath, at a tariff of \$150 per day up. Every modern convenience will be installed, including sample rooms, for traveling men, on each floor. F. W. Bergman, of Detroit, has been engaged as manager.

The Southern Hotel Company is incorporated under the laws of Maryland, with a capitalization of \$1,600,000. There are 16,000 shares, divided into 8,

000 7 per cent. cumulative preferred stock and 8,000 common, par value of each \$100.

Messrs. Motter Brothers, who need no introduction to local investors, are prepared to give any data that may be desired and they invite inquiry by phone, letter or personal call. Judging from report inquiries are rapidly pouring into their office in the Central Trust Co., Building, Frederick.

Severe Cold Quickly Cured.

"On December 31 I had a very severe cold or attack of the grip as it may be, and was nearly down sick in bed," writes O. J. Metcalf, Weatherby, Mo. "I bought two bottles of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and it was only a few days until I was completely restored to health. I firmly believe that Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is one of the very best medicines and will know what to do when I have another cold." Obtainable everywhere.

**Advertisement. feb 2-1mo.

All previous "prosperity" records in the history of the United States Steel Corporation were surpassed when the directors declared an extra dividend of 1 1/2 per cent. on the common stock, together with the regular quarterly disbursement of 1 1/2 per cent. for the fourth quarter of 1916 and issued a statement of earnings for the same period exceeding by far all similar exhibits of past years, as well as more than fulfilling the most optimistic forecasts.

Every

issue of the local newspaper is a mirror in which is reflected the BUSINESS ACTIVITY of the town in which it is published. It enters the home and fireside of the only people business men can hope to draw business from. Its mission is to give the news of its community and to act as messenger from the local markets to local consumers. The publisher's duty ends when he gathers and prints the news as it has occurred from one issue to another. If his paper is not a credible representation of the business being carried on in his town—if it carries no messages, no inducements from business men to his readers, the fault is NOT THE PUBLISHER'S. And, if his paper goes into the homes of his readers week after week with this lack of store news, the readers of that paper very naturally assume their business men are not sufficiently interested to bid for business and the better part of it goes ELSEWHERE.

When a man or woman on the farm or in the town home sits down to read the local paper in the evening, that paper should be representative of EVERY MAN engaged in business of any kind in the town where the paper is published.

"Newspaper advertising is the most potent of all."

ECKENRODE-FICK.

A very pretty wedding, solemnized with a nuptial mass, took place at St. Charles' Catholic Church, Pikesville, last Tuesday January 23, at 9 A. M., when Miss Viola H. Fick, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Fick, Sudbrook, became the bride of Mr. Ernest G. Eckenrode, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ephraim G. Eckenrode, of Baltimore. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. John Eckenrode, of Washington, a brother of the groom, assisted by the pastor, the Rev. Ambrose Beavens, and a cousin of the groom the Rev. Father Eckenrode, of Hagerstown.

The bride was attired in a traveling suit of dark blue serge and a gray georgette crepe hat, with a corsage bouquet of white Killarney roses. Miss Agnes E. Jeffries, the bride's maid of honor and only attendant, was attired in a suit of dark brown and a large black lace hat and wore a corsage bouquet of yellow roses and white and pink sweetpeas. Mr. Richard A. Drea, of Baltimore, was the best man. A wedding breakfast followed at the home of the bride, after which Mr. and Mrs. Eckenrode left for the South. Only the immediate families and a few friends were present. The wedding took place on the fifty-first wedding anniversary of the groom's parents, both being present. Mr. Ernest Eckenrode is well known in Emmitsburg, where he formerly resided.

The assets of \$866,000,000 shown by the annual statement of the New York Insurance Company would finance the war for ten days.

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1917.

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1917 FEBRUARY 1917

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28			

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catoclin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 108 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 107 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liverys, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

THIRTY MONTHS OF WAR.

In reference to the stupendous, international conflict now waging across the water, it has been said recently: "Whatever Europe is fighting for she will win but four things: graves, cripples, debts and taxes. Remarkable achievements have occurred in the field and laboratory, but when compared with the enormous expenditure of lives and money, the compensation can not be considered worth while.

The total number of human sacrifices offered up in the cause of war is almost beyond belief and surpasses that of former wars by a vast majority. The direct losses of life during two years of war numbers 4,631,500, and computing proportionately for the following three and a half months up to November 15, 1916, an authentic journal estimates the total number of dead as 5,600,000.

The cost in money is equally astounding. England's recent sale of \$2,000,000,000 additional bonds runs up her increased public bonded indebtedness since the war to the bewildering figure of \$18,410,000,000, while the total for the fifteen nations involved in the struggle is estimated to reach at least \$75,000,000,000. The interest charge upon the war debt of these countries will be greater than their total budget before the war. To meet the staggering interest charge, to say nothing of the principal, will not only tax the statesmen called upon to make provision but at best it must entail a burden upon the people unknown in civilized nations.

While the test of arms is being waged distinctive forces are shaping the nations. The socializing of the industries is one of the most prominent of all the marked results of the war. One of the earliest and greatest problems confronting England was to mobilize the industries to serve the needs of the fighting nation. Men and munitions immediately forthcoming were imperative: more men at the front meant less in the munition plants. Lloyd George began his work of mobilizing the labor of England; some in the trenches and others in the munition plants. What industries were not converted into munition plants were largely filled by women. There is no country which has so thoroughly enlisted the scientist, the research worker, the expert in extensive production as has Germany. Today she has at work perhaps 3,000,000 prisoners in the fields, in the shops, in the mines, in the mills, at the forges, at the looms, producing and storing billions of dollars worth of goods to be disposed of in the world's great markets.

H. G. Wells, commenting upon the immediate social results of the war upon English life and activity, said: "The ships, the railways, the coal and the metal supply, the great metal industries, much engineering, and most agriculture will be more or less completely under collective ownership; the owner will be less of a controller and more of a creditor; he will be a rentier or annuitant. The importance of the financier and promoter will have diminished relatively to the importance of administrative official." "In due time," he said, "we shall live in houses equipped with a national factory electric light installation, and upon every turn we shall be using and consuming the products of nationalized industry."

suming the products of nationalized industry."

The socialist hails this as the beginning of an organization of the proletariat, who he claims will take possession of all power simply because he is in the majority, since in every country those who have not are invariably greater in number than those who have. We will abolish the energy that produces grades of success and all live off the government."

Today our chief concern is what is to be expected at the close of the war. It has gone far enough to demonstrate certain facts, principally the futility of the test of arms to settle disputes. The staggering losses in men and money indicate that it can not indefinitely continue. How it will end no man can tell. What changes must be made no one can state. There is some variety of opinion as to the immediate effect of the closing of the war upon our industrial activities and the European immigration into this country. The most rational view of the former is, that with the closing of the war, our business enterprises will be seriously affected. The period of reconstruction will be trying. Many thinkers believe that immigration will not be without harmful effect upon our labor market. Most naturally America asks whether civilization has entirely broken down. The ancient prophecy, for which the world anxiously awaited and toward which "all creation moved" seems but mockery in the glare of war's ravages.

One redeeming feature is the spontaneous response of the American heart to the cry of the helpless as expressed in the millions of treasures which flowed to the stricken multitude of non-combatants. It is also expressed in our efforts as a people in an unofficial capacity to mollify in general war's inhuman methods. It certainly will emphasize the need of a new way of adjustment, however, so long as the present policy of either militarism or navalism continues.

THE SUN'S NEW SECTION.

The photogravure section of the Sunday edition of the Baltimore Sun cannot fail to find favor with the discriminating clientele of that high-standard newspaper. We predict that this newly added feature will be eagerly sought for and as the weeks go by every number will be carefully preserved for future reference.

Let us live in the hope that the lovers of all that made the traditions of old Baltimore far-famed and fascinating—the Baltimore that Hopkinson Smith knew so well and which he limned with such a kindly pen—may see reproduced in this section faces and costumes and scenes of those interesting earlier days.

The photogravure supplement, which made its first appearance last Sunday, is the appropriate medium through which to revive the best of a past age and depict so very much that is good of the present.

Oh yes, Priscilla, that stopcock, air rifle effect produced by the high-salaried opera tenor after singing one of those all-vestibled sentences—"mi-lalla-peruna-del-colorado-si-acquaforti-mello-banana-da-bingo-grafonari!"—!!..??..mh—is in the contract. That's what makes said

tenor valuable. Also it enables him to pull down an extra \$666.66.

THOSE who heretofore have found it somewhat difficult to secure enough coppers for a game of penny ante might apply directly to the clergy or to the church treasurer. Due to the liberality of the laity these gentlemen are always flush with pennies.

SPEAKING of the shortage in paper, why don't Burbank and Edison work out a plan to induce buzzards and crows to lay paper eggs? They might go a step further and induce the spider to spin twine. Already there are plenty of folks who spin yarns.

INSTEAD of stringing beads and cutting out funny pictures, children in a California school are being taught to darn daddy's socks.—There'll be a Father's Day yet.

BURNED Examining Barrel.—"Pork Barrel," most likely. A number have been "singed" fooling around that "hot dog" container during previous sessions.

THE only wire some folks will ever pass under will be a live one that has fallen on them. And the race will be just to the cemetery.

WHAT Painters Are Best.—Those that don't lie; that come when they promise and stick to the job till they finish it.

ARTIFICIAL eyes are now made of rubber; but not all eyes that rubber are artificial.—Nor all that they rubber at.

POLITICIAN In Chain Gang.—Nothing inappropriate about that.

LOOKOUT, Bill Sunday, you may get Buffaloed yet.

The Furtive Look.

Here is something worth while for bachelors to consider.

A Boston woman says she can detect a bachelor as far as she can see him. She always knows a bachelor by his furtive look. The furtive look, she explains, is something akin to that of a hunted animal, always on the watch for snares and pitfalls. Of course this may apply only to Boston bachelors, but it would be well for all other single unfortunates to take a good look at themselves in the mirror and find that telltale look. If they do there is an easy way to efface it.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Why a Horse Rolls.

Horses are fond of rolling on the ground, and no animal more thoroughly shakes itself than they do. After a roll they give themselves a shake or two to remove anything adhering to the coat. The habit is of much service to horses living in open plains. On being turned loose at the end of a journey an Arab horse rolls in the sand, which acts as blotting paper, absorbing exudations from the body. A shake removes the sand, and the coat soon dries. Cavalrymen in hot climates sometimes put sand on their horses as the simplest and quickest way of drying them.

No Longer a Child.

"Is mamma's sweet little boy ready to have his bath now?" "Oh, maw, put the soft pedal on that stuff, will you? When a fellow's six years old it's time to take him out of the kindergarten class. I'll take my splash when I've had my smoke."—Pittsburgh Times.

Necessary Things.

One of our rear admirals is quoted as saying, "The battleship can go to any part of the world if coal is provided."

"This does away with the old supposition that water was also necessary," interposed a bystander.

Silence Is Safety.

After forty years of married life I've made up my mind it don't matter how often a man and his wife disagree as long as he don't let her know it.—Harper's Bazar.

Golf Versus Motoring.

The difference between learning golf and motoring is that in golf at first you hit nothing, but in motoring everything.—Exchange.

Probably.

The Orator—I ask yer, Wot is this life we 'old so dear? Soon I'll be lyin' with me forefathers. The Voice—An' givin' them points at the game too.—London Sketch.

HIS CHEERFUL RECEPTION.

The Compliment Came After He Made His Little Talk.

A Washington newspaper man was once a member of congress from an Ohio district. He is not an orator and rarely makes a speech. When he was running for congress he got word that he must come to a small town on the edge of his district to attend a meeting. A famous "spellbinder" had been secured, and the candidate was expected to be there, to shake hands and show himself.

When he arrived at the village he was horror stricken to find that the speaker of the occasion had missed his train and would not be there.

"Come right up to the hall," said the chairman of the delegation that met him. "There's a big crowd there, and they are anxious to hear some talking."

The candidate went in fear and trembling. He was introduced and talked for fifteen minutes. He started to sit down, but the chairman motioned him to continue. He went on for another quarter of an hour and by that time had told all he knew or ever expected to know that was of interest to his audience.

Then he dropped into his chair. The man who was presiding came cheerfully forward and said: "We have heard our candidate. Now, if there is any one present who can make a speech we shall be glad to hear him."—Youth's Companion.

TEETH MENDING IN CHILE.

Not an Easy Matter For Foreign Dentists to Practice There.

Not every foreigner who comes along with the claim of being a dentist can practice that profession in Chile. The government sees to it that any one who is to look after the health and preservation of the teeth of its people must first demonstrate his qualifications.

The law provides that before a license may be granted a foreigner to practice dentistry in the country the applicant must secure permission from the rector of the University of Chile to take the examination. His foreign diploma, duly certified and authenticated, must be attached to the permit, and a fee of 500 pesos (about \$75 in United States money) must be deposited for the license in the office of the secretary of the university. If the applicant passes the examination successfully the license is issued, and he is authorized to open his office for business.

Any applicant who holds a dental diploma from a school not known or recognized by the Chilean authorities is required to complete the third year's work of the dental department of the University of Chile and must also pass a satisfactory examination before he can obtain a license to practice.—Pan-American Bulletin.

Warning Before Command.

In bringing up my children I found that at night when they were tired they were spared many tears by being warned before I gave them a strict command. Instead of saying "Now it is time to go to bed. Put away your blocks at once," I would say: "It is nearly time to go to bed. Finish your house first and then put away your blocks." In this way the children were fully prepared to go, and there was consequently no begging and no temptation for me to show my lack of firmness by being persuaded to allow them to build "just one more house."

Imagine a mother in the midst of an absorbing chapter being told by one in higher authority to put down her book at once and go to bed. Would it not save a frown of impatience to be told to finish the chapter first?—Harper's Bazar.

A Mummy's Doll.

Among the ancient objects exhibited in the British museum is a doll more than 3,000 years old. When some archaeologists were exploring an ancient Egyptian royal tomb they came upon a sarcophagus containing the mummy of a little princess seven years old. She was dressed and interred in a manner befitting her rank, and in her arms was found a little wooden doll.

The inscription gave the name, rank and age of the little girl and the date of her death, but it said nothing about the quaint little wooden Egyptian doll. This, however, told its own story. It was so tightly clasped in the arms of the mummy that it was evident that the child had died with her beloved doll in her arms.

Remarkable.

"One of the astronomers claims that he has charted 60,000 new worlds."

"By George, it's remarkable!"

"Not so very when you consider the fact that he has the use of the largest telescope in the world."

"I wasn't thinking of that. What I consider strange is that with so many other worlds in existence the lady who is acting as stepmother for my children had to light on this one."—Chicago Herald.

Weeding Out Process.

"How are you getting along with your new efficiency expert?"

"Remarkably well," answered the head of a large business firm. "In fact, we are still quite friendly, although he has discharged several members of my family."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Quarrelsome.

Polly—I never knew such a quarrelsome girl as Molly. Dolly—That's right. Half the time she isn't on speaking terms with her own conscience.—Philadelphia Ledger.

Neither should a ship rely on one small anchor, nor should life rest on a single hope.—Epictetus.

BLACK FRIDAYS.

First of These Financial Terrors Came in London in 1745.

Several of the great financial panics of the past have commenced on a Friday, and this has given rise to one of the pet superstitions of the stock exchanges and bourses of the world—that the sixth day of the week is fraught with ill omen for those engaged in financial operations.

The original "Black Friday" occurred Dec. 8, 1745, in London. On that date tidings reached the metropolis that the pretender, Bonnie Prince Charlie, had reached Derby with his forces. Londoners immediately made preparations to fly from the city, and a panic prevailed. It was on that occasion that the Bank of England had its closest call in its long history. The citizens were anxious to take their money with them, and the Bank of England was besieged by an army of depositors. The bank escaped bankruptcy only by the expedient of placing "dummies" in the line to impede genuine depositors and by paying bona fide depositors in small coins, thus consuming much time.

The first "Black Friday" of latter day financial history was in 1866 and was due to the failure of one of London's largest banking houses. Three years later Wall street had a "Black Friday," due to an attempt to engineer a corner in gold. The worst of all "Black Fridays" was that of 1873, when on Friday, Sept. 18, it seemed that the whole financial structure of the new world had crumbled into ruins.—Exchange.

A FAMILY ORCHESTRA.

Has Your Home One, and, if It Has, Does This Just Fit It?

When two people conduct an orchestra there is plot material. If the two are knit by marriage ties the plot thickens. Endicott and I conduct a family orchestra, he at the piano, I playing second violin. I know more about music than does Endicott; he is more musical than I. I keep the time; he has the temperament. Temperament is more noble than time, but time, I shall always insist, has its place, perhaps nowhere more appropriately than in an orchestra. He at the piano can dominate the situation more neatly than I. In my position among the strings, however, I can more readily organize a strike.

The rest of the pieces are presided over by our children, young people of inflexible spirit and chromatic moods. Sometimes we doubt whether we have our troupe under the rigid control which as parents we might expect to command. The conductivity of an orchestra, says our son Geoffrey, varies with the distance of the blood relationship between artists and conductor. When the children were little we held the pleasant theory that a family orchestra would draw us all close together, standing always as a symbol of our perfect harmony. That would be all right if the harmony would only go to suit us all equally at the same time. As it is our little band, in which observers find so touching a picture of heartless unity, suggests sometimes all the elements of guerrilla warfare.—Atlantic Monthly.

A Statue That Never Was Built.

Mount Athos, in Turkey, was the spot contemplated by a sculptor for the most imposing monument that man had ever had. The sculptor Diocorates offered to cut the huge mountain mass into the form of a statue of Alexander which should hold a city in the left hand and in the right a basin to receive all the waters that flowed from the mountain.

Alexander was much taken by the plan, but rejected it for the practical reason that there was not food enough in the district to feed the inhabitants of the proposed town. So the canal cut by Xerxes to enable the ships to escape sailing round the mountain remained the greatest enterprise ever achieved there.

Equity and Economy.

Two men, strangers to each other, were seated together on the outside of a tramcar, and both filled their pipes simultaneously. One, however, struck his match first, and the other requested that he might share the light. Having done so, he took from his pocket a box of matches and handed one to his obliging neighbor. "It is foolish," he said, "to strike two when one will do, but I can't very well expect you to provide that one when I have some also. Let me pay!" A mind of nice balance in equity as well as economy!—London Chronicle.

Vain Quests.

A little girl who was trying to tell a friend how absentminded her grandpa was said, "He walks around, thinking about nothing, and when he remembers it he then forgets that what he thought of was something entirely different from what he wanted to remember."—Christian Register.

Caught Both Ways.

Mrs. Exe—My servant girl has left me. She said I had so much company there was too much work to do. Mrs. Wye—That's singular. Mine has left me too. She said I had so little company it showed I had no social position.—Boston Transcript.

Not Met.

Mrs. Bacon—Don't you think I'm entitled to a pension, John? Mr. Bacon—Why, no. A pension is something you get after you are through fighting.—Yonkers Statesman.

One reason we are not successful is that we sidestep Opportunity and shake hands with Temptation.

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Hog & Poultry Fence all Sizes

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and Cattle Powder, Mary-
land Portland Cement, Terra
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OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City
and County, Elective and Appoin-
tive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Ham-
mond Urner. Associate Judges, Glenn
H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter.
Court meets at Frederick City, first
Monday in February and September, for
Grand Jury Terms, December, petit
jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G.
Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N.
Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris,
Melvin F. Shepley.

Register of Wills—Albert M. Patter-
son. Deputies, Edward A. Firor, John
Horner, Reno S. Crum.

Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts,
Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John
L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets ev-
ery Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday
of each week.

County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley.
Deputy County Treasurer—Charles
R. Harper.

County Commissioners—Frank M.
Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T.
N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C.
Huffer, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Prince-
ton Buckley.

Tax Assessor and Assistant—J. Harry
Allnut, Spencer E. Stup.

School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook,
president; A. W. Nicodemus, William
P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, Oscar
B. Coblenz, James M. Gambrill, Jr.,
Charles McC. Mathias, attorney.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superinten-
dent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant
Superintendent, Franklin Harshman.
Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman.

State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders.
Sherriff—William C. Roderick. Office
deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding
deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas.
Sponseller.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S.
DeGrange, President; William B. James
Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhauer,
Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Rens-
berg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.
County Health Officer—Dr. Ralph
Browning, Myersville.

Superintendent and Clerk at Monte-
vue—Olin W. Rice, Superintendent J.
D. English, Clerk.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John Stewart Annan.
Commissioners—J. C. Rosensteel,
William Morrison H. C. Harner.
Clerk of Commissioners—E. C. Moser.
Chief of Police—Isaac Hahn.
Tax Collector—Albert Adelsberger.
Justices of the Peace—M. F. Shuff,
J. Henry Stokes.

The New City Hotel,
Frederick, Maryland, is
known to and patronized by
Tourists from all parts of the
country. This hotel makes a
Specialty of Serving Delic-
ious Meals to Auto Parties.
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Good Service, and Consider-
ate Attention to all guests are
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THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

LAZARIST FATHERS CELEBRATE

Held In St. Vincent's Church, Phila-
delphia, Last Week.—Many Digni-
taries Present.

The simultaneous celebration of the
tercentenary of the founding of the
missionary work of the Order of St.
Vincent de Paul, or Lazarist Fathers,
and of the centenary of the arrival of
the Lazarist Fathers in the United
States was held in St. Vincent's church,
Philadelphia, last Thursday with digni-
taries of the Catholic Church from many
parts of the United States in attend-
ance.

The society of Saint Vincent de Paul, a
Roman Catholic charitable organization,
founded in May 1833, in Paris, by
Frederick Ozanam, (q. v.) and seven
companions. At their first meeting the
object of the society was outlined and
expressed in the few words: "Our
work shall be for the service of God in
the persons of the poor, whom we are
to visit at their own dwellings and as-
sist by every means in our power." Frederick Ozanam is considered the
founder as he was the first one who
suggested the work. From a member-
ship of eight in a small room in Paris,
in 1833, the society has grown to a
membership of thousands with local or-
ganizations in nearly all parts of the
world. The members are men from all
stations in life. The instructions given
by the Pere Bailly at the first meeting
created a spirit which is characteristic
of the work of the present. He urged
the men not to let their work be a
"mere doling out of alms," giving only
a pittance of money or food, but a
medium of moral improvement through
personal service.

The report of the secretary of the
Superior Council of New York, for the
year 1902, gives the total number of
Saint Vincent de Paul conferences
throughout the world as nearly 6,000;
active members, about 95,000; honorary
members, about 100,000.

Some of the good works in which the
members are engaged are visiting the
sick and those in trouble; furnishing
food and clothing to the needy, procur-
ing employment for those not engaged
in regular work, providing summer
country homes for poor city children
and homes for the homeless. The
members visit the jails, prisons, alma-
houses, and the poor of the parish.

STATE CONDENSED.

(Continued from page 1.)

manufacturing concerns of the country.
The Chamber of Commerce contem-
plates the establishment of an incuba-
tor building for the housing of small
industries.

The home of Ex-Governor Warfield at
1223 Linden avenue, Baltimore, was
robbed last week. The thieves carried
away almost \$2,000 worth of diamonds
and jewelry owned by the Warfield
family and Countess Ledochawska.

The jury in the Circuit Court at Fred-
erick brought in a verdict last week in
favor of the J. W. Myers Company,
wholesale grocers of Hagerstown,
against the Pennsylvania Insurance
Company, of Philadelphia, for \$2,779.13
for insurance on the warehouse de-
stroyed in December, 1915. Suits are
pending against 23 other companies
who carried portions of the insurance
amounting to \$77,252.90. The verdict
decided that the building was destroyed
primarily by fire. The insurance com-
pany contended the structure first col-
lapsed and then caught fire. More than
100 witnesses testified. Experts were
employed by both sides and these pro-
duced specimens of crushed brick,
charred timbers and other debris in
court. Judges Glenn H. Worthington
and Edwin C. Peters presided.

Rev. John H. Greene, probably the
oldest Catholic priest in the Archdiocese
of Maryland died Monday in St. Jos-
eph's Hospital, Baltimore, of the in-
firmities of age, having reached his
ninety sixth year.

Jackson, Gutman & Lane's shirt fac-
tory, on the outskirts of Salisbury, was
destroyed by fire Monday night, involv-
ing a loss of \$140,000 and throwing out
of employment between 500 and 600
persons.

U. S. To Make Own Shells.

Secretary Daniels last week began
preparing to meet the British Govern-
ment's refusal to permit Hadfields',
Ltd., to manufacture projectiles for the
American Navy by making ready to
equip a Government plant to do the
work. Ordnance experts were put to
work on the plans.

"I expect to begin on the plant in the
spring," said Secretary Daniels, "and
the machinery will be advertised for
soon."

The Navy Department practically has
abandoned hope of getting satisfactory
bids from American manufacturers.
The board selecting a site for the \$11-
000,000 armor plate plant probably will
locate the projectile plant on the same
site.

Secretary Daniels conferred today
with Charles M. Schwab of Bethlehem,
whose bids were rejected by the Navy
Department.

Monday was the seventy-fourth anni-
versary of the birth of William McKinley,
25th president of the United States, as-
sassinated in September, 1901. The em-
blem of the martyred president's birth-
day is the carnation.

1916 LOSS IN SHIPPING IS
FAR GREATER THAN OUTPUT

United States Takes Second Place in
Construction — England Still Leads
the World.

Loss to the world's merchant ship-
ping in 1916 through war causes ex-
ceeded the total tonnage constructed,
according to estimates prepared last
week by the Federal Bureau of Naviga-
tion.

Vessels sunk are put at 1149 of 2,082-
663 tonnage and those built at 2506 of
1,899,943 tons. The net reduction was
about 200,000 tons, or 1 1/2 per cent. of
the world's total.

The figures were gathered from many
unofficial sources, but are declared to
be approximately correct.

Great Britain led in ship-building
with 510 vessels of 619,000 tons. The
United States was second with 1213
vessels of 560,000 tons. Ships built by
all other countries are given as 782 in
number of 720,868 tons. Japan's con-
struction of 246,000 tons was about
three times the 1915 output. German
construction of 26,000 tons is admitted-
ly too low an estimate. Some other
figures are: Holland, 208,180; Italy,
60,472; Norway, 44,903; Sweden, 40,000;
France, 39,457; Denmark, 37,150; Spain,
10,000; China, 7800.

The entire world's merchant vessel
tonnage at present, according to an
estimate by Lloyds, is 43,683,000.

THE GREAT MENACE.

(The President of the American Au-
tomobile Association says that the pe-
destrian is the most dangerous as well as
the most defiant factor in street traffic.
—News Item.)

A Limousine, all sweet and bright,
Along the roadway ran,
When suddenly there hove in sight
A big pedestrian,
As brutal a type as was ever seen,
And the creature jostled that lim-
ousine!

The poor young auto shied and slipped,
Its brakes it tightly set,
Its horn blew up, its gears were stripped,
Its nerves were SO upset
But the brutal fellow, with sudden whim,
Fell down—and two wheels passed ov-
er him.

Imagine how that shocked our bright
And innocent young car!
Its safeguards both were ruined quite,
Its hood got SUCH a jar!
But the brutal fellow was not content
And over him both the rear wheels
went.

The final straw!—all broken down,
Bereft of prospects grand,
That former pride of New York town
Is well nigh second hand!
With its hopes all gone, its ambitions
chilled,
While the brutal fellow was merely
killed!
—Thomas R. Ybarra, in N. Y. Times.

Use of Cigarettes Have Increased.

Consumption of cigarettes in 1916
reached the highest mark ever record-
ed. The tremendous increase—more
than forty per cent. over 1915—is at-
tributed to two main causes: increased
prosperity of the country and growth of
the cigarette habit among women.

The number of paper wrapper cigar-
ettes upon which the Government levied
a tax during the year reached the grand
total of 25,232,960,928, as compared
with 17,939,234,208 in 1915. These fig-
ures cover only manufactured paper-
wrapped cigarettes and do not include
tobacco used by smokers who roll their
own cigarettes.

Transfer Property Of Bishop To
Successor.

A deed was placed on record in the
recorder of deeds office at Lancaster
last week whereby the executors of the
Right Rev. John W. Shanahan, late
bishop of the Harrisburg diocese of the
Catholic church have transferred his
charge as trustee of the property of the
church in Lancaster, Dauphin, Lebanon,
York, Adams, Mifflin, Union, Snyder,
Northumberland, Montour, and Colum-
bia counties to his successor, the Right
Rev. Philip R. McDevitt.

More Militia To Be Ordered Home.

Within a week, or just as soon as Gen-
eral Pershing's command is back on
United States territory, another
large group of militia, probably 25,000
will be ordered home for muster out.
The return of the present 25,000 to their
home bases will be completed by Feb-
ruary 20, it was learned at the War
Department Monday, and, meanwhile,
there will be no loss of time in releasing
other units which have been on the bor-
der as a support to the Pershing column.

Supreme Court To Take Month's Recess.

A recess of the Supreme Court for
four weeks—from February 5 to March
5 to prepare opinions was announced
Monday. The Harvester and Steel
cases and other cases assigned for
February 26 were re-assigned for hear-
ing on March 6.

A French inventor has combined a
telephone, microphone and phonograph
to transmit sounds from the last to dis-
tant points or to a number of points at
once.

Six hundred people were killed as the
result of an earthquake on the Island of
Bali.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

I want to formally announce that I have sold
the egg and poultry department of my business
to the Blue Ribbon Egg Company, Messrs. Calla-
han & Rotering, and I ask for them the same
liberal patronage that was accorded me.

I SHALL CONTINUE THE

MEAT AND BUTTER BUSINESS

And shall keep up my wagon delivery.

My customers, will find in my place---the
same old stand---The Very best

FRESH & SALT MEATS OBTAINABLE

JOSEPH E. HOKE

Paid too much! Is that what you did say?

GET OUR PRICES ON

Blankets, Underwear, Gloves, Mittens, Sweater Coats

DO THESE PRICES ATTRACT YOU?

Linen Torchon Lace 2 and 3 inches wide for 5c.

Largest Tablet on the Market for 5c.

Clarks O. N. T. Darning Cotton at 2 spools for 5c.
So long as we have them.

CHARLES ROTERING & SON PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.
STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11 1y.

CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

Monuments, Memorials and Ceme-
tery Work of All Kinds

ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE

CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photo-
graphs are always open for inspection.

C. & P. TELEPHONE-26-4 RESIDENCE.

WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

McCleery's Jewelry Store

48 North Market St., Next to "The News,"
FREDERICK, MD.

RELIABLE---COURTEOUS---PROMPT.

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY CAREFUL-
LY REPAIRED AND WORK GUARANTEED.

Great Reductions IN THE PRICES OF SUITS, COATS and FURS

If you have been waiting for this MARK DOWN SALE,
now is your chance. We never had more SPLENDID GAR-
MENTS to "clean up." In the face of the High Cost of
Raw Material, this is the one best opportunity we have ever
offered.

The stock includes a lot of specially made Suits for large
and short figures—in Black and Navy—conservative in styles
and wonderful values.

The Coats are the pick of the season—just the kind you'll
need for the month to come. The newest Wool Velours,
Plushes, Heather Mixtures. Full of newness, worth and
style.

All at low prices. They have begun to move. Better get
yours quick. Fine chance for your savings account.

THOMAS H. HALLER,

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

PERSONALS.

Mr. Guy Motter, of Frederick, was in Emmitsburg on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Moran and daughter, Miss Gertrude, and Miss Irma Shelton, of Baltimore, motored to Emmitsburg Sunday and were the guest of Mrs. J. M. Adelsberger.

Miss Annabelle Hartman, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with her aunt, Miss Belle Rowe.

Miss Jesse Rouzer was the guest of Miss Grace Rowe on Saturday.

Mr. John Fortney, of Carlisle, visited Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke this week.

Mr. John Reiser, of Hagerstown, Md., visited Emmitsburg this week.

Mrs. Grace McMeikan, has returned to Baltimore after spending a week with Miss Mary Francis Wiley.

Miss Frances Rowe, of Sabillsville, visited in Emmitsburg last week.

Mrs. Henry Annan, of Beloit, Kansas, is the guest of Mrs. O. A. Horner.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter B. Peppier, of Baltimore, spent the week-end in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Clarence Frailey spent a few days in Baltimore and Washington this week.

Those who spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. David Wachter were: Mr. and Mrs. James Bouey, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Topper and daughter, Alice; Mr. and Mrs. James Arnold and son; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wachter, Mr. Charles Topper and Mr. Howard Gladhill.

Miss Fannie Hoke visited in Gettysburg Sunday.

Miss Rhoda Gillelan and Miss Waters, of Baltimore, are visiting Miss Gillelan's mother, Miss Ida S. Gillelan.

Miss Mary Rehill has returned to her home after spending a few days with Miss Louise Sebald.

Miss Barbara Houston is visiting in New York City.

Mr. W. P. Nunemaker, of Blue Ridge Summit, Pa., visited his family here this week.

Mr. W. P. Nunemaker spent the week-end with his sister, Mrs. H. B. Keiper, of Lancaster, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. George Rong, of Keysville spent Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. I. J. Ohler.

Miscellaneous Shower in Honor of Miss Rouzer.

On last Saturday afternoon Miss Grace Rowe gave a miscellaneous shower at her home on West Main street in honor of Miss Jessie Rouzer, of Thurmont. The house throughout was tastefully decorated, the color scheme being red.

The guests present were: Mesdames Harvey Middleton, D. E. Stone, A. M. Patterson, William Colliflower, Richard Zacharias, George Eyster, C. F. Rowe, S. L. Rowe, A. A. Horner, Charles Hoke, Walter B. Peppier, of Baltimore, Robert Gillelan, E. L. Annan, Jr., and Mrs. Stoner, of Thurmont; Misses Jessie Rouzer, Estelle and Anne Codori, Edythe Nunemaker, Helen Shuff, Madeline Frailey, Ruth Shuff, Mary Ellen Eyster, Clara May, Eva, Anna, Bess and Carrie Rowe, Virginia Eyster, Margaret Zimmerman, Esther Agnew, Sarah Anne White, Frances Rowe, Helen K. Hoke, Marion Hoke, Bessie Hoke, Ruth Gillelan, Mary Weant, Ethel Grace Patterson, Loretta Gillelan, and Master Andrew Eyster.

Pupils Exempt From Mid-Year Tests.

The following pupils of the local High School having made 85 per cent or above in all branches were exempt from the mid-year tests:

Ninth Grade—May Rowe and Virginia Eyster.

Eighth Grade—Margaret Hays and Ethel Annan.

Seventh Grade—Richard Biggs, La-Rue Adelsberger and William Hays.

The following pupils of the Public School having attained the same standard of proficiency were also exempt.

Sixth Grade—Helen Ogle and Margaret Linn.

Fifth Grade—Sterling Rowe, Leonard Zimmerman, Travis Hensley, Anna Haugh, Maria Knipple and Eidella Ovelman.

Fourth Grade—Ruth Rowe, Murray Poulson, Russel Wantz, Elizabeth Troxell, Wilbur Moser, George Lantz, Nora Harbaugh and Robert Stahley.

Third Grade—Margaret Riffe, Eva Haugh, Samuel Hays, Owings Stone and Evelyn Orndorff.

Officers Elected For E. B. A.

At a meeting of the Emerald Beneficial Association held in the Emerald's Hall on Sunday afternoon the following were elected officers for the ensuing year: Rev. J. O. Hayden, Chaplain; Edwin Chrismer, President; J. Lewis Topper, Vice President; Robert Topper, Secretary; P. F. Burket, Treasurer; Charles Hemler, Bernard Peters, J. Frank Topper, Stewards; John H. Rosensteel, Jr., Marshall and V. A. Riley, Messenger.

Today Is Feast Of Candlemas.

The feast of the Purification of the Blessed Virgin, commonly called Candlemas, was observed in St. Joseph's Catholic church today. Wax candles to be used at the mass, at benediction, in homes of members of the church and for other purposes were blessed. Tomorrow will be the feast of St. Blaise and all members of St. Joseph's congregation will have their throats blessed after both the 6 and 7 o'clock masses. It is believed that this blessing will prevent any or every ailment connected with the throat.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

The maximum temperature during the week was 50 degrees on Tuesday. The minimum was 24 degrees on Saturday.

"Although it is nearly 27 years since I have been in Emmitsburg I find plenty in the Chronicle to interest me," writes a much valued subscriber from Michigan.

Among the properties deeded in the county this week was the following: Vincent Sebald, et al, trustees to Charles E. Wilbide and wife, real estate in county \$27.45.

Martin L. Baker, of Liberty township fractured the smaller of the two bones of the left forearm recently when he bumped it over the horn of a steer.

The Chronicle Museum this week acknowledges the gift from Mrs. Rose C. Foreman of a rare china plaque 125 years old. The decoration is in delicate blue, surrounding a very interesting ecclesiastical design.

Through the liberality of Mr. James G. Bishop the Museum is also the possessor of a carpenter's square, walnut, used by workmen who built the courthouse in Westminster.

Mrs. D. E. Stone, Mrs. J. Stewart Annan, Mrs. E. L. Annan, Sr., Mrs. T. E. Zimmerman, Misses Gertrude and Alice Annan were guests at a dinner given last Thursday at the home of Mrs. Charles Huber, Gettysburg.

A valued subscriber from Baltimore writes the following: "I certainly couldn't live without the Chronicle as it is the most interesting paper to me I read."

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Gladhill entertained the following guests at cards on Tuesday evening: Mr. and Mrs. David Wachter, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Topper, Mr. and Mrs. James Arnold and son, Mr. and Mrs. James Bouey, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stoner, Mr. Charles Topper, Misses Ivy Topper, Ruth Topper, Esther Wachter, Alice Topper, Genevieve George.

Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Albert Hack have issued invitations to the marriage of their daughter, Eleanor, to Dr. Richmond McKinney, on Wednesday evening, February 14, at 6 o'clock, at their apartment in the Washington, Baltimore. The ceremony will be witnessed by the two families and a few friends only, and will be followed at 6.30 o'clock by a small reception.

OBITUARY

MRS. LUCY RILEY.

Mrs. Lucy Anna Riley died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. George Strasbaugh, Gettysburg, Wednesday morning aged 76 years 1 month and 9 days.

She leaves the following children: Francis M. Riley, York; John D. Riley and Frederick C. Riley, Cumberland township; Harry J. Riley, Waterloo, Iowa; Charles I. Riley, Straban township; Mrs. George Strasbaugh, Gettysburg; Mrs. David Tipton, Madrid, Nebraska; also two brothers and two sisters, Alexander Hoffman, Mrs. Henry Peters, Mrs. John Peters, Fairfield. Her husband, David A. Riley, died seven years ago.

Funeral from St. Francis Xavier church at 10 o'clock this morning, conducted by Rev. W. F. Boyle. Interment in the Catholic cemetery.

JOHN THOMAS OHLER.

John Thomas Ohler, a life long resident of near Emmitsburg, died at his home last Friday evening. He was aged 85 years, 1 month and 18 days.

The deceased is survived by his wife, who before her marriage was Miss Annie Shorb and the following children: Mrs. Dent Wachter, of Rocky Ridge; Mrs. Elmer Valentine, of near Mothers; Mrs. Jacob Stambaugh, of near Emmitsburg; Messrs. Harry Ohler, of Taneytown; George Ohler, of Colorado, Emory Ohler, of near Emmitsburg and Ed. Ohler, of Dayton, Ohio. A sister living in New York city; 23 grand-children and 10 great grand-children also survive.

The funeral services were held Monday morning at 10 o'clock at Toms Creek church, Rev. S. E. Rose, of Thurmont, officiating. Interment was made at Keysville.

DANIEL J. DAVIDSON.

On Tuesday, January 30, 1917, Daniel J. Davidson, a former resident of Zora, died in Baltimore. The deceased is survived by his wife, Mrs. Anne F. Davidson, of near Emmitsburg and three sons. Funeral services were held this morning at Fairfield. Interment was made in the Citizens cemetery.

CARROLL HOUCK.

Carroll Houck, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Houck, of Bridgeport, died last Tuesday, of diphtheria, aged 2 years, 11 months and 2 days. He is survived by his parents and a brother. Funeral was private on Wednesday, January 24. Interment was made in the Lutheran cemetery, Taneytown.

FOR SALE.

Second-hand Cars and Trucks at a Bargain.

EMMITSBURG MOTOR CAR CO.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.

Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.

Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7 and 10 a. m.

Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m.

Catechism, 9 a. m.

Vespers, 4 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m.

Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.

Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.

Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.

Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.

Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.

Senior " " 6:45 p. m.

Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.

Service, 2:30 p. m.

Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m.

Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

High School Students To Hold Debate.

On Tuesday evening, February 20, the local High School students will give a debate. The subject will be: "Which Will Be More Beneficial to the United States, the Proposed Tariff or Free Trade?" Those who will speak for Tariff are: Virginia Eyster, Sheridan Biggs, Margaret and William Hays; those who will speak for Free Trade are: May Rowe, William Byers, Ethel Annan and Richard Biggs; in connection with the debate there will be other interesting features. Hour, 8 o'clock. Admission fifteen cents. Proceeds for athletics.

Mr. Conrad Saffer Enjoying Rest.

Mr. Conrad Saffer, one of our oldest residents, is enjoying a much deserved rest. Mr. Saffer has worked at "St. Joseph's" for fifty years, without ever having been absent one month. This winter the Sisters have allowed him to remain home three months and he gets full pay during that time. The faithful old man is anxious to return to his occupation and thinks March the first cannot come too soon.

Something Good.

Those who hate nasty medicine should try Chamberlain's Tablets for constipation. They are pleasant to take and their effect is so agreeable and so natural that you will not realize that it has been produced by a medicine. Obtainable everywhere.

Feb 2-1mo.

THIRTEENTH AN EVENING THAT WILL BE MUCH ENJOYED

Library Benefit Should Bring A Number Of Patrons Sufficient To Fill All Tables.

"When are you going to get some new books? Why don't you order—by—, and—'s novel about—? They say they're fine? I haven't had a new book from the Library for months." The foregoing remarks, addressed to the Librarian or the Committee are frequently heard. Ever the call is for "new books."

Says the Committee to the questioner—and quite naturally—"We are as anxious to have new books as you are. If we could order even a small selection of the desirable new fiction we see reviewed we'd have a decided increase in our list of patrons and our treasury would always be in a healthy state."

Now the Committee asks the public to make it possible to obtain new books for the Library. Not in a begging way does it ask. The request, the invitation, is for patronage, for attendance at the Plinch and Five Hundred party on Tuesday, February 13th at the New Hotel Slagle.

Amusement, delightful social intercourse, a dainty luncheon, and the opportunity to get very pretty souvenirs is offered all who attend—and for all this only the nominal fee of 25 cents is asked.

Here's the one chance, the Committee suggests, to have answered, in a very practical way, those ever ready questions about new books: let everybody go to the Plinch and Five Hundred party on the night of February 13th, and make it the biggest and most successful one yet.

Taking Trip To Various States.

Mr. D. F. Roddy, of Mt. St. Mary's, near Emmitsburg, left on a trip to various parts of the States last week. From here he went to Kansas City, Mo., where his brother Abram resides. From there he will go to New Orleans thence to Jacksonville, Florida, at which place Mrs. Roddy will join him several weeks hence.

NOTICE.

The Emmitsburg Motor Car Co., has procured the Agency for Reo Trucks and Pleasure Cars.

THAT COLD!

To cure it first use "Compound Quinine Laxative Tablets, then "Syrup of Tar, Cod Liver Oil Extract and Menthol." These will "do the work."

For Sale at THE PROGRESSIVE PHARMACY.

PUBLIC SALE.

On Saturday February 24th, at one o'clock, 1/2 mile west of Emmitsburg, the following personal property: household and kitchen furniture, meat, lard, chickens, potatoes and many other articles.

Feb. 2-3ts. JAMES W. CURRY.

FOR SALE.

15 Colony House, 6x6 will hold 100 chicks; 3 100-egg size, Prairie State Incubators, model 1915, in fine condition; 1 chicken house 112x14, tongue and grooved inside and pine board outside with paper covering; 1 Wilson bone cutter, 1 Wilson mash mixer, 1 feed chopper, 1 7-H. P. Associated gasoline engine and a complete shop outfit consisting of line shop, pulleys, belts, etc. Will sell same at very reasonable prices for cash or note with good security.

LOUIS W. CALLAHAN, Blue Ribbon Egg Co.

Phone. 69 or 43F3

Also about 7000 ft. of No. 1 sheathing and 10,000 ft. tongue grooved lumber.

Jan. 26-tf.

TO USERS OF PAN DANDY BREAD.

We wish to announce that every morning between 7 and 8 o'clock, we will be prepared to deliver right to your door, hot bread and rolls. Have you tried our fresh Vienna rolls?

ROSENSTEEL & HOPP.

FOR SALE.

Three acres of land on Green street extended, improved by a seven room house, all conveniences, mountain water, all necessary outbuildings, including a shop formerly used for the manufacture of cigars. Land in clover, timothy, and alfalfa.

Apply to, M. F. SHUFF, Emmitsburg, Md.

jan 19 3t

CORRECTION.

The price of The Evening Sun, Star and News and the Baltimore American remains the same, one cent per copy. The only raise in the price being that of The Morning Sun. Monthly settlements are required.

HARRY E. ASHBAUGH.

ASSORTED LUMBER FOR SALE.

Boyle Bros., now have on hand a car load of assorted lumber and expect to carry it in the future.

feb 2-3ts

CANDIDATE'S CARD.

At the earnest solicitation of innumerable friends I announce my candidacy as nominee for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the Democratic Primary.

ROBERT L. TROXELL, Emmitsburg District.

Dates for Spring Sales.

Farmers! Reserve a date at this Office for your Spring Sale. It is to your advantage to do it NOW.

Columbia Grafanolos and Records at the Clothing and Shoe Store.

C. F. ROTERING'S, Emmitsburg, Md.

adv sept 22-tf

A Californian is the owner of what is said to be the only watch of the kind in the world in which a lever oscillates and winds the spring with every step that he takes.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

EYE, EAR, THROAT DISEASES.

DR. E. G. BAUERSFELD, Glasses fitted at reasonable prices, Phone 52. W. Main St. Thurmont, Md. oct 26 6mo.

E. R. MILLER, M. D. Specialist

Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat Frederick, Md., Cor. Market & Ch. Sts. Hours.—9 A. M. to 4 30 P. M. Phone 759. nov 17 16 1 yr.

CIVIL ENGINEERS

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service. West Main Street, Emmitsburg, Md. july 17-14

AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Care- AND ful Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. july 17-14

F. R. LONG.

Clean Cars, Moderate Charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. C. & P. Phone 26F2. apr. 6-1yr. EMMITSBURG, MD.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7-1y

AUTO AND CARRIAGE PAINTING

PAINTING Automobiles and Carriages. TRIMMING SIGN PAINTING a Specialty. C. EDGAR DUKEHART, Chrismser Building, Emmitsburg, Md. apr. 14-1yr.

Notary Public J. Ward Kerrigan

IN THE Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD. —Repairer of—

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.

FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP

6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

GUY K. MOTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 780. June 8-10-tf

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

GETTYSBURG STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

PHONE 26 3 3-13

Patterson Bros'. Dealers in Live Stock

Weekly Bulletin

PRICES PAID FOR :

Fresh Cows.....	\$25@\$75
Steers	7@81c.
Bulls	6@7
Hogs, Straight.....	12@13c.
Hogs, Rough.....	10@11c.
Calves.....	11@111/2c.
(25c. extra for delivering.)	
Spring Lambs.....	10@11c.
Sheep	5@61/2c.
Will Ship Every Friday.	

TO THE FARMERS

Prices quoted above for stock will be paid if delivered in Emmitsburg on Shipping Day—Friday.

WE HAVE FOR SALE

Stock Bulls, Shoats every Friday. Pr. 2 year old Mules, broken, 4 Mare colts, weigh about 1200 each; 2 coming 2 yrs. old; 2 coming 4 yrs. old at Patterson Bros. Barn.

Throughout the New Year Advertise in the Chronicle

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

The following were guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Bouey on last Wednesday: Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Topper, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Eyer, Mr. Charles Topper and daughter, Lillian and Mr. James Bouey, Jr.

Mr. Daniel Shorb and daughter, Emma, attended the funeral of Mr. Shorb's uncle, Mr. John Thomas Ohler at Keyville on Monday.

Miss Rose Goulden spent Tuesday with Miss Laura Beard.

Mr. and Mrs. John Overholtzer spent Wednesday with Mr. Mahlon Stonesifer and family.

Miss Myrtle Eckenrode is spending some time with friends near Motters, Md.

Miss Alice Overholtzer spent Saturday and Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Overholtzer.

Miss Bertha Warren has returned home after spending sometime with friends and relatives in Waynesboro.

"Little" Marguerite White who had pneumonia is improving.

ACROSS THE LINE

By the death of Mrs. Margaret J. McMillen, \$10,000 becomes available for the endowment fund of Gettysburg College. The money was left by James McMillen, of Johnstown, who died in 1896 leaving this fund and some other money, the income of which was to go to various relatives, and after their death the principal to be divided according to the provisions of the will.

Ground will be broken for a million-dollar temperance hotel in Harrisburg early in the spring. The Penn-Harris is to be the name of the big hostelry, being a combination of William Penn founder of Pennsylvania and John Harris, founder of Harrisburg. The hotel will have 175 bedrooms, each connected with a bath or shower, and equipped with telephones, bed lights, enunciators and all modern appointments. Contract has been placed with the Bethlehem Steel Company for the steel construction work.

John H. Shook, a well-known retired banker of Greencastle, by his will, probated in the Chambersburg court last week, left all his large estate, amounting to thousands of dollars, to the Home for the Aged in Chambersburg, the gift to become effective on the death of his widow.

The will of Mrs. Margaret Tressler, late of Liberty township, admitted to probate by Register Gardner, directs that all her property real and personal, be sold and the proceeds divided in equal shares among her children. It directs that the share of her deceased son, Samuel Tressler, be divided among his children. The will names Harvey Tressler and Andrew A. Tressler as executors. It is dated March 6, 1906.

The Musselman Canning Company, which has two large establishments for the canning of apples at Biglerville and Gardners, announces that it has under way plans for the enlargement of both plants and the installation of new lines of work which will keep all the employees busy during the months of the year when the apple business does not require their time. During August, September, October, and November almost 300 men and women are employed at the two factories to handle the apples.

The Best Recommendation.

The strongest recommendation any article may receive is a favorable word from the user. It is the recommendations of those who have used it that makes Chamberlain's Cough Remedy so popular. Mrs. Amanda Gierhart, Waynesfield, Ohio, writes, "Chamberlain's Cough Remedy has been used in my family off and on for twenty years and it has never failed to cure a cough or cold." Obtainable everywhere.

Mr. George Abbey and son have returned from an extended visit to Mr. Abbey's daughter, Mrs. Scott, of Washington, and Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Beatty, of Steelton, Pa.

WOOD'S Seed Catalog

for 1917, tells about the best

Farm and Garden Seeds

and gives special information as to the best crops to grow, both for profit and home use.

The large increase in our business which we have again experienced during the past year is the best of evidence as to the high quality of

WOOD'S SEEDS.

Write for catalog and prices of Grass and Clover Seeds, Seed Potatoes, Seed Oats or any Farm Seeds required. Catalog mailed free on request.

T. W. WOOD & SONS, SEEDSMEN, - Richmond, Va.

Security the permanent Portland Cement

Build of Concrete—Use Security Portland Cement

Concrete can be used to advantage in many ways on every farm. By easily followed rules it can be successfully laid in winter. Skilled help unnecessary—do the work yourself.

We will gladly send literature telling how to make concrete feed floors, watering troughs, sidewalks, fenceposts, etc. and buildings that are fireproof and everlasting.

Grow Bigger Crops With Berkeley Lime Security Cement & Lime Co. Hagerstown, Md.

Sold By BOYLE BROS., Emmitsburg, Md.

BERKELEY PRODUCTS BERKELEY W. CO. Berkeley the best Hydrated Lime

Many Petitions For New Roads.

With contracts awarded for the construction of about five miles of modern highway, the County Commissioners are holding under consideration further petitions for road work until the re allotment of the State Aid Road fund, which will probably take place in March. There have been several applications made for State aid roads in the past few months.

If Frederick county's share in the re allotment is sufficient the county may let other contracts. This fund is made up of the amounts not used by the various counties in the year for State aid roads.

The allotment of the State Aid Road fund will be made on May 1, instead of April 1, as heretofore been the practice.

Thirty thousand dollars from the county's share in the State Aid fund is to be utilized to pay for the Le Gore bridge and roads taken over by act of the Legislature. Frederick county has provided for the payment of \$20,000, the entire cost being \$50,000. The State has already paid \$20,000 to Mr. Le Gore. The county officials have paid over the county's \$20,000, and have made arrangements for the payment of five notes for \$4,000 each, one coming due each year.

WHEN HER BACK ACHES.

A Woman Finds All Her Energy and Ambition Slipping Away.

Emmitsburg women know how the aches and pains that often come when the kidneys fail make life a burden. Backache, hip pains, headaches, dizzy spells, distressing urinary troubles, are frequent indications of weak kidneys and should be checked in time. Doan's Kidney Pills are for the kidneys only. They attack kidney diseases by striking at the cause.

Can Emmitsburg sufferers desire stronger proof than this Hagerstown woman's word?

Mrs. Raymond Kline, 322 N. Locust St., Hagerstown, Md., says: "My back began to ache and that was the first I knew that my kidneys were disordered. The kidney secretions became unnatural and mornings I felt all tired out. Doan's Kidney Pills made me feel like a different woman."

Price 50c., at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Kline had. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

Advertisement.

DAVIS, ELKINS DEFEAT MT. ST. MARY'S IN BASKETBALL GAME

Was Hard-Fought Battle The Score Being 19 to 15.—Boyle And Barry Made Several Sensational Shots

In a game of basketball last week on the Mt. St. Mary's court, the Davis and Elkins' College quint defeated the Mt. St. Mary's five by the score of 19 to 15. The game was hard fought throughout, no less than five times during the contest were the two teams tied. Davis and Elkins were leading at the end of the first half with one field goal.

At the beginning of the second period Mt. St. Mary's staged a come-back and by some hard fast playing, took the lead and up to about the middle of the session had a 6 point lead over the West Virginia team. The Davis and Elkins team succeeded in overcoming this lead and during the remainder of this half, the score saw-sawed until a few minutes before the half ended. The visitors succeeded and gained a 4-point lead. Shortly after the beginning of the second half, the Mountaineers made 8 points. Boyle and Barry made several sensational shots. The line-up:

Mt. St. Mary's Davis and Elkins
Rogers.....L.F.....Cartright
Boyle.....R.F.....Barry
Cashman.....C.....Weimer
Royer.....L.G.....Whitrell
Sheridan.....R.G.....Dawson

Substitutions—Chapman for Boyle. Field goals—Weimer, 4; Rogers, 2; Royer, 2; Boyle 1; Cashman 1; Sheridan, 1; Cartright, 2; Whitrell, 1; Dawson 1; Barry 1. Foul goals—Whitrell, 1; Boyle, 1. Referee—Derr. Timers—Rice, Mt. St. Mary's and Willison, Davis and Elkins. Scorer—Mulhearn. Time of halves—20 minutes. Score—19 15.

The 1,806,019,560 eggs New Yorkers eat in a year, laid end to end, would reach more than twice around the world, and the annual egg bill is \$50,000,000.

Motion pictures will be installed on trains of the Trans Siberian Railway to relieve the monotony of the long journeys.

We Are Always Ready

to serve you with good printing. No matter what the nature of the job may be we are ready to do it at a price that will be

Satisfactory

Bishop Daniel S. Tuttle, of the Episcopal Church of St. Louis, Mo., celebrated his eightieth birthday last Friday.

State of Maryland State Roads Commission NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Sealed proposals for building one section of State Highway, as follows: Contract No. F-25—Frederick county: One section of road leading from Emmitsburg to Bridgeport, about 5.00 miles in length. (Concrete or oil bound macadam construction) will be received by the State Roads Commission, at its offices, 601 Garrett Building, Baltimore, Maryland, until 12 M. on the 13th day of February, 1917, at which time and place they will be publicly opened and read.

Bids must be made upon the blank form contained in the book of specifications. Specifications and plans will be furnished by the Commission upon application and cash payment of \$1.00, as hereafter no charges will be permitted.

No bids will be received unless accompanied by a certified check for the sum of Five Hundred (\$500) Dollars, payable to the State Roads Commission. The successful bidder will be required to give bond, and comply with the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland, respecting contracts.

The Commission reserves the right to reject any and all bids. By order of the State Roads Commission this 26th day of January, 1917. F. H. ZOUCK, Chairman. CLYDE H. WILSON, Sec. ad-2-2-2.

7% Cumulative Preferred Stock OF THE SOUTHERN HOTEL CO. BALTIMORE, MD.

The Subscribers to the Preferred Stock Will Receive a 50 Per Cent. Bonus of Non-Assessable Common Stock.

(Par Value of All Shares, \$100 Each)

DEPOSITORIES:

Baltimore Trust Co. Baltimore Commercial Bank Merchants'-Mechanics-First National Bank

After very careful investigation we have consented to act as distributing agents for \$25,000 of this stock, which has been allotted for Frederick county. As the sale of the stock is guaranteed by the directors the object of this distribution is mainly advertising. Only \$25,000 is available for Frederick county.

THE COMPANY will erect, furnish and operate a modern commercial hotel on the old Carrollton Hotel site, at Light and German streets.

THE LOCATION is on the widest thoroughfare in the business section, within a few minutes of all railroad stations and boat piers, and in the very heart of the financial, wholesale and retail districts.

THE BUILDING will be fourteen stories high, containing 400 rooms, each with bath or shower. It will be fireproof, steel frame construction.

A STATLER MANAGER.—The hotel will be under the management of Mr. F. W. Bergman, a man of wide experience in hotel management, who comes here direct from the celebrated Statler Hotel, of Detroit, where he earned dividends on both the preferred and common stocks the first year.

NEARLY FOUR HUNDRED of the most prominent citizens of the State of Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, Pennsylvania and other States have purchased this stock.

THE BUILDING is now under construction. The completion of the building and the furnishing of same is unconditionally guaranteed by the United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company of Baltimore.

THE NEED for such a hotel has long been felt in Baltimore, where the demands of the traveling public are far in excess of the facilities now available. On account of the great industrial developments now underway in Baltimore, this situation will tend to become more and more acute and the demands more urgent for greater and better hotel facilities.

DIVIDENDS—As the dividend on the preferred stock will absorb less than one-third of the conservatively estimated earnings on a hotel of this character, we recommend it as a safe and profitable investment.

We prefer subscriptions for from one to five shares. In no case will we accept subscriptions for more than ten shares.

MOTTER BROS. & CO. Central Trust Company Building Telephone 780. FREDERICK, MD.

For Further Particulars, Write or Phone. Circular Upon Request. N. B.—The Company reserves the right to reject any subscription, or to allot to any subscriber any part of his subscription.

A Bank Deposit is the Combination to Success



"OPPORTUNITY knocks once at every man's door." But many an opportunity is lost when the man who sees it hasn't the wherewithal to take advantage of it. It is the man with the **READY CASH IN BANK** who derives the benefit! If you haven't an account, open one today. When the opportunity arrives

YOUR CHECK BOOK WILL BE READY!

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS. UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

Do you believe that your Country should be able to defend itself?

If so, make your convictions felt—

Sign and get others to sign the following petition to Congress:

We, the undersigned citizens of Maryland, strongly urge the adoption by Congress, without delay, of a system of **UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING** and **SERVICE**, providing for a reasonable amount of training for young men prior to their twenty-first year, with subsequent liability for service.

NAME ADDRESS

and Return to Maryland League for National Defense 810 Garrett Building Baltimore, Md.

Petition no 25 signed furnished on application.

Never before has the demand for Ford cars been as heavy as it is now. To become such a necessity the Ford car must have proved to be a universal economy, serving and saving everybody. Through its reliable service business has been increased and expenses reduced. Low purchase price and small cost for maintenance assured. Touring Car \$360, Runabout \$345, Coupelet \$505, Town Car \$595, Sedan \$645—f. o. b. Detroit. Let us have your order today.

Emmitsburg Motor Car Co. EMMITSBURG, MD.

Also Reo Pleasure Cars and Trucks

Stiff Hats

Soft Hats

HATS FUR CAPS

Silk and Angora Mufflers

C. F. ROTERING.

Caps

Traveling Hats

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters Testamentary on the estate of

EUGENE L. ROWE

late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 10th day of August, 1917, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 11th day of January, 1917.

MARTHA BELLE ROWE, Executrix.

DEALER IN—
M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds
FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER
W. MAIN STREET,
Emmitsburg, Maryland

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RAIN COATS, AUTO-
MOBILE RUGS

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Mutual Insurance Company
OF FREDERICK COUNTY
ORGANIZED 1843
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
FREDERICK, MD.
A. C. MCCARDELL President
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SURPLUS \$25,000
NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
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COMPANIES CHARGE
A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers
mob 11. 10-17

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POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,
Successor to Besant and Knott,
aug 23-lyr FREDERICK, MD.

Oxy--Acetylene
Welding

In all its Branches. We make good as new broken parts whether cast or malleable iron, or brass.

Welding Farm Machinery and Automobile Parts A Specialty.

Prices reasonable and all work guaranteed.

James T. Hays & Son
Plumbing, Steam and Hot Water Heating, Stoves, Ranges, Pumps, etc.,
may 21-17

RED-WINGED BLACKBIRD
(*Agelaius phoeniceus*)

Length, about nine and one-half inches.

Range: Breeds in Mexico and North America south of the barren grounds; winters in southern half of United States and south to Costa Rica.

Habits and economic status: The prairies of the upper Mississippi valley, with their numerous sloughs and ponds, furnish ideal nesting places for redwings, and consequently this region has become the great breeding ground for the species. These prairies pour forth the vast flocks that play havoc with grain fields. East of the Appalachian range, marshes on the shores of lakes, rivers, and estuaries are the only available breeding sites and, as these are comparatively few and small, the species is much less abundant than in the West. Redwings are eminently gregarious, living in flocks and breeding in communities. The food of the redwing consists of 27 per cent animal matter and 73 per cent vegetable. Insects constitute practically one-fourth of the food. Beetles (largely weevils, a most harmful group) amount to 16 per cent. Grasshoppers are eaten in every month and amount to about 5 per cent. Caterpillars (among them the injurious army worm) are eaten at all seasons and aggregate 6 per cent. Ants, wasps, bugs, flies, dragonflies, and spiders also are eaten. The vegetable food consists of seeds, including grain, of which oats is the favorite, and some small fruits. When in large flocks this bird is capable of doing great harm to grain.

The "Modern Way" Furnace
IS ALL THE NAME SIGNIFIES

The latest and most improved way of heating your home.

It produces the most heat with the least fuel. No heat in your cellar, to spoil your fruit or potatoes. No gas or dust upstairs. In fact it is just what you need to make your house, store or factory comfortable.

For sale by
BOYLE BROTHERS.

A catalogue for the asking. oct 6-17

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE
BALTIMORE,
MD.
June 21-17

TRAINING BOYS TO PROFIT BY FARMING

IMPORTANT PART OF THE WORK OF THE COUNTY DEMONSTRATION AGENT.

ADDS TO SCHOOL INTEREST

Is Recognized As Necessary To the Agricultural Development Of the State.

College Park, Md., Jan. 25.—The records of the Extension Service for the past year show that one of the most important pieces of work done by the County Demonstration Agents of the State has been the training of our country boys in profitable methods of farming. In no section of the country has greater interest been aroused or is there a sincerer wish on the part of all classes of people to see the young farmer of tomorrow properly encouraged to educate himself for successful farming. The improvement of corn and potato yields by following demonstration methods, the growing of more profitable pigs and poultry, making money out of the home orchard,—these are some of the things the young farmers enrolled by County Demonstration Agents under the leadership of the State College of Agriculture have done and are doing. Even more important is the revolution it is causing in the way the father and mother feels toward the boy. They are realizing that the way to make him happy and contented and to wed him to profitable farm life is to give him the opportunity to farm for himself, to meet with other boys, and to have a bank account of his own. True farm partnership is fast becoming characteristic of Maryland and in a future that holds a promise of both profit and honor many of our boys see something worthy of their work and ambition.

In reporting on his work among the boys, County Agent E. F. White, of Queen Anne, which has held the championship for three years, says: "The winner in our Queen Anne County Club, J. Earl Smith, grew 110.5 bushels of standardized shelled corn at a cost of 15.5 cents per bushel. The average yield for the county, according to official records is 39 bushels per acre. By carefully selecting and grading their seed corn, planting only in well-prepared seed beds, and giving frequent shallow cultivation our corn club boys have been able to raise an average of 74 bushels to the acre, or 35 bushels more than the average for the county, and at a cost 45 per cent. of the county average." Nor should we forget to add that the boy who raises an average crop of corn like the above and puts the profit to his account is certain to become a progressive farmer in his home county and a pupil in his school who sees the value of education as applied to farm life.

Lime Is Profitably Used.

College Park, Md., Jan. 25.—Reports received by the Agricultural Extension Service from County Demonstration Agents in every section of Maryland indicate that lime is being more and more used as a necessary part of successful crop production in the State. In this connection, valuable information regarding the use of lime has been issued by the Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station in a circular prepared by Nicholas Schmitz, of the Agricultural Extension Service. He urges the liberal use of lime, saying: "The kind of lime to apply will depend almost entirely upon the relative cost of the different forms. The main function of lime is to correct acidity. Any form will do this, but it requires practically twice as much ground limestone or oyster shells, and one and one-quarter times as much hydrated lime as burned lime to do the same amount of good. The fineness to which the raw material is ground determines to a great extent its effectiveness. The finer the better."

"Whether we should use lime derived from limestone or oyster shells depends upon how we are situated with regard to transportation, since freight rates are an important item to consider. We cannot say that either source of lime is decidedly better than the other."

How and When To Apply Lime.

"The method of spreading lime will depend upon the kind used. If we use lump lime we may slack it in a large pile and spread it with a manure spreader, or it may be placed in small piles over the field and after slacking, spread with shovels. If the latter method is used, 20 pounds heaps (1 peck) placed 20 feet apart each way, or 1 bushel 40 feet each way, will provide about one ton per acre. The small piles have the advantage over the larger ones in slacking more readily, and on account of being closer together, will not necessitate it being thrown so far with the shovels when spreading. Mixing slacked lime with fine earth before spreading will make it less disagreeable to handle."

"If the ground stone or hydrated lime be used, the most convenient way to distribute it will be with a lime spreader. Caustic lime should never be mixed with manure or commercial fertilizers. It is better to plow the manure under and put the lime on top of the soil after plowing. If commercial fertilizer is used the lime should be applied a few weeks before the application of the fertilizer is made."

OVERTAXING INDUSTRY.

Taxes are not alone the burden of the rich. They inevitably descend along the scale and are generally shared in some proportion by all. When excessive burdens of taxation emphasize the competitive disadvantages of any community for any branch or class of business that community will invariably suffer a decrease in the industrial development and prosperity of all within its boundaries.

In many sections of the country reports show that industry is often subjected to continuous and unreasonable burdens of taxes in one form or another. This condition is due in part at least to a mistaken public attitude toward industrial operations or a prejudiced, ignorant or indifferent opinion on the part of public officers and politicians. The history of industrial communities where such burdens are imposed, however, is the best evidence of whether such a policy pays anybody.

Two manufacturers in similar lines of business, one operating a plant in Massachusetts and the other located in Connecticut, were recently comparing notes. They discovered that for every \$100 in taxes which the Connecticut plant pays per annum the Massachusetts plant was paying \$1,000, or ten times as much. The answer to this situation is that Massachusetts has been falling behind in the percentage of growth as an industrial state compared with some of her neighboring communities where industry is not so often aimed at by burdensome, unnecessary and unreasonable laws.

The following open letter by J. W. Powell, president of the Fore River (Mass.) Shipbuilding Corporation, addressed to the employees of that company in a recent issue of their "family magazine," *The Fore River Log*, presents in a fair way the average business man's view on excessive taxation of industrial plants:

"What is good for Fore River is good for Quincy, and what is good for Quincy is good for Fore River."

"The officers and employees of this company and their families make up more than a quarter of the population of the city. Their interests are the same as the interest of Quincy and of the Fore River Shipbuilding Corporation."

"This company's business is building ships, which brings us into competition with companies building ships in other States. Anything that Fore River must do in this community that other shipbuilding companies do not have to do in their cities will, in the long run, hurt us."

"Today there are more ships to be built than there are yards to build them. When the war is over there will be more shipyards than there are ships to build. Then the yard that builds the cheapest will take the contracts, and the yard whose costs are highest will discharge its men."

"The other big shipyards do not pay big taxes. Some of them pay no taxes at all. If you own a house and rent it you add your taxes into the rent. If you rent a house you pay the taxes when you pay your rent, so the company must add its taxes when it sells a ship."

"Such an assessment and such taxes as have been levied against this company this year in Quincy, which is as much as the combined cost of its new hospital and club, hurt it and will hurt you. It is not fair to increase this company's assessment 90 per cent and to increase its taxes nearly 50 per cent this year as against a year ago."

"You know that a great part of the

company's money spent in improvements has been spent to make Fore River a better place to work. There are still many departments needing new buildings, new washrooms, new locker rooms, and many other improvements to make this yard the kind of a yard you and we both want it to be."

"We expect to pay a fair tax, but will not pay an exorbitant one. This matter is of interest to you. Think it over."

"(Signed) J. W. POWELL,
"President."

A Texas legislator recently offered for enactment a bill designed to prevent head-on collisions between railroad trains in his State. The main part of the text said: "When two trains, coming from opposite directions, approach a crossing, both shall stop, and neither shall cross until the other has passed."

CONSERVATION TRUTHS.

The man at the bench is the co-worker of the man in the office. Let them get together for the common good.

Stick to your job. The man who jumps from one job to another never learns enough about any particular class of work to become valuable in it.

Every business has three partners. Capital—the employer. Labor—the employee. The public—the consumer. No industry can thrive if co-operation among the three is lacking. No business can succeed that has a dishonest or indifferent partner. Each partner owes a duty to the others. Get together.

This town is your home. Help to make it a better home by co-operating with its merchants and business men. Treat your industries fairly, and they must be fair to you.

"When you attack men who maintain payrolls you hit the wage earner, kick his wife and cuff his children."—Elbert Hubbard.

PIANOS! PIANOS! PIANOS!

JANUARY SECOND-HAND LIST—MUST BE SOLD.

Steiff—\$25.
Davis—like new.
Lester—Almost New, Bargain.
Good Upright—\$119.
Radle—Fine condition.
Schencke—Player, Bargain.

Knabe—Good Condition, \$49.
Lehr—Slightly used. Bargain.
Royal—Excellent—Like New.
Rosenkrantz—\$75.
Leslie Bros.—Good.
Two Good Church Organs.

Lowest Factory Prices on all new Pianos. We sell the Famous Lehr, Radle, Werner, Vough and others sold for years at Birely's Palace of Music. Organs \$10 up. Victrola Talking Machines. Very Low Prices—Easy Terms. We save you money.

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RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

1809 ST. JOSEPH'S 1916

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COLLEGE: Incorporated under the Laws of the State of Maryland with power to confer degrees.

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ACADEMY: A Standard High School. (Full college preparatory grade.)

Grammar and Primary Department Free Catalogue.

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE AND ACADEMY is situated in a picturesque Valley of the Blue Ridge Mountains in the heart of storied Frederick County. The attractive environment, homelike atmosphere and studious traditions of the institution offer exceptional advantages and excellent facilities of securing a refined and liberal education. oct 6-16-17.

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There is no excuse for a man not to be well dressed when

CLOTHING

of the character, making and finish that Lippy clothes possess at such moderate cost. We lay special emphasis on large assortment of Fabrics.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,
CHAMBERSBURG, ST.
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A Good Stock of
Winter Shoes and Rubbers
Rubber Boots and Warm
Lined Shoes

M. FRANK ROWE,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Blue Ribbon
Egg Company**BRING US YOUR**

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