The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS-\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, JANUARY 26, 1917

NO. 41

LARGE NUMBER OF AUTOMO-BILES FOR BUSINESS PURPOSES

There Are 7,600,000 Possible Motor Car

Buyers In The United States This Year.

Computations based upon data collected by the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce, automobile manufacproduce the interesting information up Hartman's testimony. that there are in the United States this year 7,600,000 possible automobile buyers, and that the year's production will be not more than 1,600,000 cars, a condition which does not indicate that the saturation point in motor cars will be reached right away.

To get at these figures the possible automobile market was divided into rural and urban classes. Statistics give, in the rural districts 6,500,000 fami'es. Of this number 1,000,000 have motor cars and it is estimated that 1,500,000 are too poor even to be classed as possible automobile buyers. This leaves 4,000,000 possible buyers in the rural class. In the cities and towns of more than 500 population, of which there are 11,000, there are about 5,000,000 home owners, of whom about 2,000,000 have motor cars, leaving 3,000,000 possible buyers. The other 600,000 comes from the reorders from the 3,000,000 present car owners, it being estimated that about one fifth of the cars wear out each year.

That the estimate of 7,600,000 possible owners is conservative is claimed been given the market for cars for exlation and prosperity, for the purchases a large family. by families in cities who do not own

ed from a study of these statistics is during the season 1917. Winslow was New York for 1916 were \$2,794,295,892, that of the 3,000,000 cars now in use in one of the most formidable pitchers on ed for business purposes.

New Method For Soling Boots.

has been called to a recently patented erstown. method of manufacturing boot soles from scrap leather. It is claimed that the soles are nonsuction, nonslipping, and waterproof, and can be produced at eleborate and intricate attempted by a much lower cost than the ordinary officials of the Frederick County Board leather sole. Owners of plants for heel of Education is being complied by E. building, it is believed, will find them- Russell Stockman, clerk of the board of

rubber strips fitting into the interstices er's salaries, books, repairs to schools, of the leather sections. This is said to fuel supplies, etc., have been consid-

900,000 Americans Now Play Golf.

Twenty five years ago there was as much golf played in the United States as there is baseball played in the central villages of the Fiji Islands. Which is to say, practically none whatsoever.

Yet in 1917 there are 3,200 golf courses, covering more than 300,000 acres, players of both sexes from 12 to 80 sport no one can recall such a development as this in so short a time

Their Blue Blood Turned Red.

Evening Transcript. Twenty-five have which time they will be elected. passed the test, and have received \$25 each for transfusion of their blood, which now flows in the veins of some

69 Killed, In London Explosion.

for an anæmic little rich girl.

the explosion of a munitions plant "in Md., and the National Zoological Park, the neighborhood of London' last Fri- D. C. day, according to official figures issued Tuesday. This, it was said, is believed to be a complete list of casualties.

Boston will have 150 conventions this year.

FROM THE COUNTY.

J. Russel Gearinger was awarded \$150 by a jury last week in his suit for \$7,500 against John M. Hartman for alleged assault. Gearinger alleged that he was assaulted and had been so seriously in jured that he was unable to work Hartman denied the charge, claiming he was at home when Gearinger was atturers, trade journals and other sources tacked. His wife and children backed

> Dr. Irving Drury Chaney, of Mt. Airy died last week at Portland Manor the home of his mother, after a few months of illness, due to exhaustion, caused by Chaney and the late Irving D. Chaney. After graduating from the medical de- be used. partment of the University of Maryland he located at Mt. Airy, Md. In 1909 he married Miss Olivia Talbott, only daughter of Mrs. E. P. Talbott, and the late Senator J Frank Talbott. The deceased is survived by his widow, two children, mother and step-father, two half brothers, and three sisters.

County Commisssioner John W. was born in Lewistown district on products. January 20, 1858. Politically he is a staunch Democrat and previous to his election as a member of the Board of dred and tenth anniversary of his birth tion, the American Industrial Commis-County Commissioners, he served as one of the election supervisors.

John W. Weddle, died Saturday at his held in many cities and towns. from the fact that no consideration has home in Thurmont near the railroad station, of pneumonia, aged about 50 port, for purchases by people who own years. He was a son of John Weddle, more than one car, for increased popu- of Catoctin Furnace, and is survived by

their homes, for purchases of fleets of the reserve clause, Frederick now has cars by business houses and for pur- a total of eight men under contract with licans to John A. Donald, of New York, chases for taxi-cabs and other public the announcement on Tuesday that the fifth member of the board, held up estimated loss of \$150,000. Winslow, better known as the "Wick," Another interesting conclusion reach- has been signed to play in 'Frederick the United States fully one-half are us- Morrison's team last year and with Bill to a foreign commerce statement issued King and George Holbig held in reserve at the Custom-house there. the team is starting out with three mighty good twirlers. Winslow is a The attention of the Leeds consulate right-hander who came from Hag-

children in the schools of Frederick county, a statistical report, the most selves in a position to conveniently adopt education. The report is required by the provisions of a bill enacted at the It is also claimed that the novelty of last session of the Maryland Assembly. the patent may be enhanced by an ingenious arrangement of strips of rubber the schools for the year ending July 31, attached to a thin layer of canvas, the 1916. All expenses, including teachthe wearer and to do away with the ick county spends to educate its childage attendance for the year, average ately. enrollment, cost per pupil per year,

tion held in the grand jury room in the after solemn ceremonies, reflecting the the right to impose the death penalty, Friday, while passing the Public Build-Court House, Tuesday afternoon elect- nation's final tribute of honor and af- without appeal. One is an archbishop, ings Bill, provided that out of the \$550,ed officers for the ensuing year. It fection. was one of the largest attended meetinhabited by something like 900,000 ings of the association in a long time, nated by Admiral William B. Caperton la Mora of Zacatecas. Both are Mexithe room not being large enough to act to inquire into the stranding at Eureka, cans. years of age. In the broad span of comodate all those who desired to at-The change from 1890 to 1917 is al- for re-election, J. Dean Zeiler, of Tusmost beyond belief. No one knows earlier conditions better than Jack Clark, association. Other officers elected the well-known professional at the as follows: Lesile Green, Lewistown, Madison Country Club, Madison, Conn. vice-president; John W. Grove, near Frederick, secretary; Charles C. Martz, Yellow Springs, treasurer; Reno S. More than 100 down-and-out guests Harp, Frederick, attorney. The retirat the Friendly Inn in Baltimore, Md., ing president and the in-coming presihave undergone blood tests for \$1 each, dent, together with the secretary were and have had their pedigrees looked up appointed as a committee of three to so far as possible, to see if they were of select seven directors for the associagood blood, reads a story in the Boston tion and report at the next meeting, at

Government Runs Fur Farm.

An experimental fur farm has been of Baltimore's best families. They established in northern New York by receive in addition to the \$25 a dollar a the biological survey of the department. day for keeping themselves in condition At this farm the Government specialists opened the \$5,000,000 municipal free son. until they are needed. The last to re. expect to test many kinds of fur ani- bridge which spans the Mississippi ceive this windfall was John Robbins of mals, foreign as well as native, as to River between St. Louis, Mo., and Buffalo, N. Y., who was without work their adaptability to domestication. One East St. Louis, Ill. or shelter, but whose blood was needed of the most important lines of work to be taken up will be that of developing improved strains by selective breeding. This farm is the outgrowth of experi-Sixty-nine persons were killed, 72 ser- ments conducted with minks and mariously injured and 328 slightly hurt in tens during the past year at Linden,

> wheat will produce 50, a German math-tabernacle erected for his campaign, sea. ematician has figured that the third With a check for approximately \$50,000, year progeny of a single grain would representing free will offerings made and first president of the National So-



Friday.

rangements to transfer 1,000 Americans Lawrenceville, N. J., to visit a grand. and carnations. overwork in his profession. Dr. Chaney to Barcelona, who have been detained son at school. was the only son of Mrs. W. Frank in Syria for a long time. The cruiser

goods as they are taking from the United Kingdom, as shown in statistics made one fatally injured when a Michigan Domestic Commerce. This country's mobile seven miles east of Jackson, sales to Canada in the last fiscal year Mich. were valued at \$370,000,000, against The Polish National Defense Com-\$77,000,000 supplied by the British Isles, mittee in New York adopted resolu-Humm celebrated on Saturday his 59th. and the total imports were just \$508,- tions calling upon President Wilson to anniversary. Mr. Humm is a well 000,000. The United Kingdom continues take immediate steps for the recogniknown resident of the county. He to be the largest purchaser of Canadian tion by the United States of the govern-

Robert E. Lee's memory was honored throughout the South. The one hundustries are ready to begin reconstrucern States and memorial exercises were report.

The nominations of Bernard N. Baker, of Baltimore; William Denman, of San Francisco; James B. White of Kansas City and Theodore Brent, of New Orleans, as members of the Federal Ship-Including those men held over under ping Board were confirmed by the Senate. Opposition by Progressive Repubhis confirmation.

The insurable value of the 14 vessels lost on the Great Lakes last year was \$625,000, according to the annual report of the Great Lakes Protective Associa-Showing the daily cost of educating tion, read at the convention of the as-

> Oliver Brower, indicted for conspiracy in kidnapping charges made against Harry K. Thaw, was released in \$15,-000 bail.

Saturday.

Secretary of Commerce William C. Red-concurrently. field and one of the most prominent at Pittsfield, Mass.

give a pleasing resiliency to the step of ered in determining just what Freder-issued orders through Swiss Consuls in Station at Toronto. structions from his home Government, ing 500 soldiers as it was leaving Union Death was due to apoplexy. aching of the feet sometimes produced ren. This report will show the aver-

> The Frederick County Dairymen's ranking naval officer, was buried at Ar- partment. The priests were to be tried mission. Association, at its second annual elec- lington National Cemetery, Washington, today under an old law giving the court

> > Cal., of the submarine H-3 and the

A fire described by officials as the ish West Indies. most difficult which the Fire Department has had to handle in recent years wrecked the six-story factory building of the Manhattan Brass Company, in East Twenty-eight street, New York, with a property loss estimated at \$100,-

The Ministry of Munitions, London, issued an appeal for 8,000 more women to work in munition factories. The need of them is declared to be urgent, "for the output of munitions must not be delayed for a day by any lack of

Sunday.

known in France as "the father of auto- 300,000. While the improvement of the mobilism," is dead. M. Bollee was canal calls for a depth of 12 feet, it was the builder of a steam car which he declared that the waterway will be first operated in 1873.

Boston revival by preaching to 70,000 can use it. If this plan is carried out it On the basis that every grain of persons in four services at the \$50,000 will give Baltimore a short cut to the by his audiences, through the mail the

Secretary Daniels, defending his placish concern, denied that his action

Four men were killed outright and public by the Bureau of Foreign and Central eastbound train struck an auto-

ment of the Kingdom of Poland.

With the war still raging, French inwas observed as a holiday in all South- sion to France announces in its first

> Billy Sunday has planned a threeyear campaign that will carry him to many big cities throughout the country.

The Mayer-Marks Furniture Company building, a six-story structure in the downtown district, of Cleveland, Ohio, was entirely destroyed by fire with an ern refrigerating equipment.

The House indorsed the report of its election committee favoring Represen-York district, and Representative Siegel, more than 2,000 years. Republican, Twentieth New York, in contests for their seats.

For the first time in the history of eral, Franz Bopp, one of three Consulsa fine for violation of American neu- oldest in Cumberland. trality. Judge William H. Hunt, in prison at McNeill's Island, Washington; Episcopal Church, Emmorton. one year in the county jail and assessed was 95 years old. an aggregate fine of \$10,000 against Miss Julia W. Redfield, 68, sister of him, the prison and jail terms to run

Lieut. Col. William Campbell Mac-Swiss Minister Ritter, acting on in- engine backed into a troop train carry-

An earnest appeal to General Car-Admiral George Dewey, hero of the City last week and charged with se-

Republic, Haiti and possibly the Dan- for this equipment.

Tuesday.

Bound and gagged, after being blackjacked, John L. Grills, assistant paymaster of the Bullard Machine Tool Company, Bridgeport, Conn., was robbed of \$3,000.

Charles E. Hughes was welcomed back to the practice of law in New York at a dinner given in his honor by the Association of the Bar of New York. Elihu Root, in his address of welcome, declared: "I am glad he is here, but I wish he were somewhere else." Other speakers were George L. Ingraham, Mayor Kiel, of St. Louis, formally John P. Clark and Francis Lynde Stet-

The House, after a sharp debate, approved the provision in the Rivers and Harbors bill, calling for the Government purchase of the Chesapeake Amedee Bollee, Sr., the inventor, and Delaware Canal, at a price of \$1,made 25 or 35 feet deep, so that large Billy Sunday closed his ten weeks' naval vessels and commercial steamers

> Mrs. J. Heron Crossman, founder (Continued on page 2.)

STATE CONDENSED.

Miss Josephine Waterhouse Warfield and James Offut Ridgley, of Glenwood, were married last week at Chihuahua, the home of the bride's parents, by the Rev. Thomas Calhan, of St. Joseph's Church, Sykesville. The bride entered the parlor on the arm of her father, Senator Wade H D. Warfield, by whom she was given in marriage. The ceremony was performed at an altar of palms, ferns and massed last week or in the collection pans at flowers. The house was decorated with The Navy Department is making ar- today's services, he left Sunday for ropes of smilax, potted plants, roses

and bounds is evident from the pros-Des Moines and the collier Cæsar will ing of a contract for shells with a Britpassenger departments of the four rail- roads of America." They are accepted Canadian importers are purchasing would aid an alleged British scheme to roads running into Hagerstown. Freight as models, as the best models. in the United States five times as much force down the price of American steel in particular has been unusually large, the Hagerstown passenger business of Maryland is 1,300, of which 1,050 miles the past year of the four roads being were constructed directly by the state estimated at \$300,000.

George Dewey in Washington. Commo- paying the other half of the initial cost. dore Robert Lee Phythian, United Sta tes Navy (retired,) died after an illness | eage of improved roads in Maryland will of one week at his home, on Marvland be constructed directly by the state and avenue, Annapolis, where he had lived 50 on the Shoemaker plan. For this consince his retirement from the service, struction there will be expended \$600,-

Armour & Co., of Chicago, has purthe shoe store adjoining at the north. which should be added \$6,000,000 ex-\$70,000. The buildings will be razed for the direct construction of roads Chicago architects, call for a six-story or about \$240 per mile. The maintenbrick and concrete structure, with mod-

Among the most interesting of the latest acquisitions of the Walters Art Gallery, in Baltimore is that of an tative Hicks, Republican, First New Egyptian funeral boat, dating back

The First Baptist Church established in 1846, was on Sunday rededicated by the pastor, Rev. H. F. Loomis, assisted the United States a foreign Consul-Gen. by Rev. W. H. Baylor and Rev. W. R. Lechliter, of Portsmouth, Va. The General of Germany in this country, church building as it stood prior to rewas sentenced to prison and payment of modeling and extensions was one of the amount of twine his big crop forced

Miss Charlotte Hall, one of Harford the United States District Court, sen- county's oldest citizens died last week grumbling about the high cost of agritenced Bopp to two years in the Federal at the rectory of St. Mary's Protestant cultural implements, yet, measured in

Dr. John W. Chambers, a distinggeon, professor at the Colone of the bulwarks of Mercy Hospital, women in Eastern Massachusetts, died Donald was instantly killed and a score Baltimore, died suddenly in the home of others were injured when a light of Dr. Spencer Free, an intimate friend, at Du Bois, Pa., Sunday morning.

The United Railways and Electric Company ran the first car over the New ranza to spare the lives of two Roman Hanover street bridge, Baltimore. ures don't lie, but there is a lot of dif-Catholic priests arrested near Mexico Among the guests of the company were: Mayor Preston, members of his official

The House of Representatives last

filed for probate in Hagerstown incident to maternity, the extent of illlast Friday. He divides an estate of health among survivors being in no way between \$500,000 and \$750,000 among computable. Related to these losses his five children (George F., Edward are those of infants, and it has been M., William M., and Mrs. J. C. Rou- found that the mortality rate of babies lette, Hagerstown, and Mrs. Charles in the country is higher than in the bet-Deeley, Annapolis).

Representative Mudd secured an appropriation of \$7,500 for the purchase of a site for a post office at Ellicott (Continued on page 5.)

More Pay For U. S. Employes.

Pay increase for many Government clerks to meet the higher cost of living to Alexandria, Va., was derailed Tueswere approved Tuesday by the Senate day morning at Du Pont street and in an amendment to the Legislature Ap- Gilpin avenue, Wilmington, Del. All propriation bill, which would advance tracks being filled with the debris, conthe salaries of employes receiving less than \$480 by 15 per cent. and those recars and coal cars, traffic, both passenceiving from \$480 up to and including ger and freight of the road, was switch-\$1,000, 10 per cent.

The amendment takes the place of one proposed by the House, which would have raised the pay of higher salaried employes also.

now is the time to economize.

A second husband when she is only Ada Burkhardt, 16, of Lancaster, Pa. 1 to 595 tramps.

MARYLAND LEADS THEM ALL IN GOOD ROADS. - MILLIONS SPENT

Maryland leads all other states of the

Highways Properly Built And At Moderate Cost. - Farm Values Are In-

Union in the mileage of improved roads in ratio to area. It also leads in the standard of its roads, for they are the most durable, the smoothest and most free from grades. In the low cost of original construction and in low cost of maintenance

Maryland also leads Indeed so well recognized is this lead that to Maryland That Hagerstown is growing by leaps come road engineers and others interested in road construction from other

The mileage of improved roads in and 250, miles on the Shoemaker plan: A few hours before the nation paid its that is, the state paying one-half and high and unusual honors to Admiral the county in which said roads are built

Before the expiration of 1917 the mil-

The direct cost of road improvement chased the Herman Hotel property and in Maryland has been \$18,000,000, to west corner of Eutaw and Pratt streets, pended under the Shoemaker plan, mak-Baltimore, the consideration being about ing the grand total \$24,000,000. Funds and a large cold-storage plant to house have been raised by bond issues. For meats, fruits and provisions will be the maintenance of these improved erected to cost approximately \$200,000. roads during 1917 there will be available The plans, which are being drawn by a sum somewhat in excess of \$800,000, ance fund is derived from motor-vehicle licenses and is expected to increase each year. It is believed that next year the total revenue from this source will exceed \$1,000,000.

The most striking material benefit derived from improved roads in Maryland is an increase in farm values.

You Only Make What You Bank.

One day in the summer of 1915, when buying binder twine in an Iowa hardware store, a farmer bewailed the him to buy, says the New York Commercial. To-day a million farmers are bushels of wheat or corn, agricultural implements are cheaper than ever before. When a business or professional man says he made \$2000 last year, he lege of Physicians and Surgeons and he had to spend much of it for living expenses of himself and family. When a farmer admits that he made the same amount or any other amount last year he means that he put that much money in the bank after paying living expenses, buying an automobile, roofing the barn and seeing the circus. Figference between the way farmers and the rest of us figure earnings and battle of Manila Bay and the world's dition has been made by the State De- family and of the States Roads Com- profits—and farmers figure on the right side at that.

Mortality Of Country Mothers.

One of the serious questions of the Monsignor Francisco Crozco of Guadala- 000 for the immigration station at Bal- day concerns the large mortality among A high ranking court will be desig- jara, and the other is Bishop Miguel de timore, the counters, booths, screens, country mothers. In a recent discusslaundry equipment, etc., may be paid voices a plea for investigation of the Assistant Secretary Roosevelt and for. As the law which raised the limit causes of those losses which the census tend. To succeed County Commission- cruiser Milwaukee. Rear-Admiral Wil- Major-General Barnett, commandant of of cost for the immigration station figures present. There is a markedly er H. B. Witter, who declined to stand liam F. Fullam, commanding the re- the Marine Corps, left today for an inserve force, Pacific fleet, will be the spection tour through Cuba, Dominican nally passed, no provision was made of child-bearing age, while according to estimates, about 15,000 women die in The will of William Updegraff was the country each year from conditions ter sections of the cities.

Wreck At Wilmington.

Twenty-two freight cars were wrecked, merchandise, valued at hundreds of thousands of dollars, was ruined, and traffic over the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad blocked when a through freight train of 31 cars, bound from Philadelphia sisting of the contents of merchandise ed over the tracks of the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington road. No one was hurt.

Seventh American Good Roads Con-The vote was 33 to 29, many Senators gress, Eighth National Good Roads opposing increases on the ground that Show, will convene in Boston in February.

Henry Heft, farmer near Allentown, sixteen years old is the record made by Pa., last year gave free entertainment

BANK ACCOUNT R OF YOUR HOME Bank Account

Is the Gibraltar of the Home!

If you are a man of family you must have a bank account. A BANK ACCOUNT IS THE BULWARK, THE GIBRALTAR, OF YOUR HOME

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- ESTABLISHED IN 1882 -

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD., SECOND THURSDAY OF EACH MONTH NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 8th

All Through The Year

Not at any special time, but all through the year we furnish the best Ice Cream, Soft Drinks, Confectionery and Green Groceries obtainable. Cigars, Tobacco, all Brands of Cigarettes.

MATTHEWS BROS.

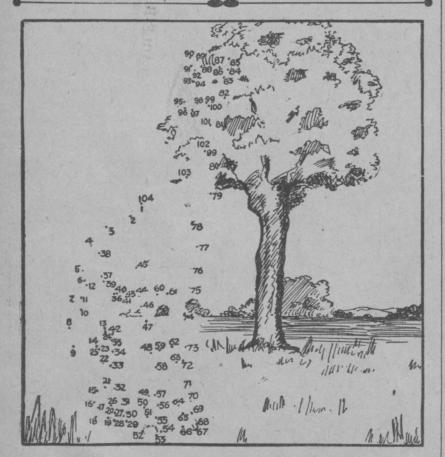
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PHONE 969

If you have an anniversary, wedding or birthday present to buy, call us up and we will guarantee safe delivery and perfect satisfaction.

Beautiful designs in STERLING SILVER from \$1.00 and up. MALONE'S IEWELRY STORE. 35 N. MARKET ST., FREDERICK, MD.

Fill In Picture Puzzle No. 4



WELL, children, the last picture you made was that of the animal called man's most faithful friend, the hours. man's most faithful friend, the horse. It is true that today the automobile is doing much of the work that the horse once did for man. But, tomobiles also keep their horses to go riding. Now, if you let your pencil run and kitchens washes vegetables thoroughly without injury by forcing hot water among them as they are held in a queerest looking animals in the world.

An English scientist who has raised wheat in record breaking time explains sports in this section, died Wednesday at his home, 1129 North Caroline St.,

LIST OF **DELINQUENT TAX-PAYERS**

In compliance with an Act of the Legislature of the State of Maryland, to add additional Sections to Article 11 of the Code of Public Local Laws, title 'Frederick County," sub-title "Treasurer," to follow Section 451 1-2-A, and to be known as Section 451-E, approved April 13, 1914, the County Treasurer hereby publishes the names of Delinquent Taxpayers.

If said tax or taxes are not paid on or before the second Monday in April next ensuing, together with the interest accrued thereon and the proportional costs of notice and fees, he will proceed at 10 o'clock a. m., on said second Monday in April, at the Court House in said county to offer each and every of said parcels of land and premises for sale to the highest bidder for cash, which said list and notice shall be published in at least two newspapers printed and published in said county for four successive weeks prior to the second Monday in March.

If the taxes on personal property only are not paid within 30 days of the publication of this list, the County Treassaid property for the purpose of raising the taxes due and in arrears.

In the list the letters following each name signifies the following description of property upon which taxes are due: P" means "Personal Property only;" "R" means "Real Estate or Real Estate with Personal;" "S" means "Shares of Miss Anna Rogers in the Valley.

ROGER G. HARLEY, County Treasurer.

Emmitsburg District No. 5. Wm. H. Albaugh, P. Frederick Brown, P. Louisa Bushman, P. Emma T. Bushman, R. Henry B. Eckenrode, R. Chas. C. Fitz, P. Kansas Fink, P. Michael Glacken, R. Chas. R. Hoke, R. Chas. W. Hess, R. Chas. B. Kephart, R. Chas. E. Long, R. Ernest Lagarde, R. C. E. Myers, R. Margaret M. Martin, R. Lawrence L. Mondorff, P. Willie Miller, R. Mondorff and Bentzel, P. George Peddicord, R. Chas. O. and Mary Rosensteel, R. Chas. M. and Sarah A. Rider, R. Chas. M. Rider, P. C. J. Shuff & Co. R. Ephraim Sheely, R. John D. Sebold, R. John W. Springer, R. James W. Shelton, R. Margaret M. Seiss and others, R. W. S. Troxell, R. Augustus Wetzell, R. Felix Walters, Heirs, R. John H. Wetzell, R. Savilla Wagner, R. C. Eldridge Waesche, P. L. M. and T. E. Zimmerman, R. Joseph E. Hoke.

Hauvers District, No. 10. George C. Ambrose, R. Charles Baumgardner, P. Rev. E. K. Bell, R. Harvey E. Buhrman, R. Ivan M. Brown, R. Walter A. Brown, R. Henry Bovery, Est., R. Rev. V. K. Betts, P. Lily C. Beard, R. C. E. Coonan, P. Catherine E. Cline, R. Mohlan T. Duncan, R. J. P. Dare, R. Theodore Forester, P. Christian W. Gross, R. Dr. Wm. S. Halstead, R. Barbara C. Hershel, R. Murray C. Harbaugh, R. Samuel E. Harbaugh, P. John Kelbaugh, R. John R. McClain, R. Robert H. Owen, P. James E. Pryor, R. Guy Ridenour, P. Albert Cross Smith, R. Clarence A. Smith, R. Henry R. Smith, P. Susan B. Schlier. R. Susan F. Smith, P. Josiah M. Smith, R.

Thompson, R. Joseph E. Thropp, R. Mae F. Taylor, R. Martin C. Tressler, R. Elmer P. Wolf, R. James Wolf, R, Roman Wolf, P.

Advertisement jan 26-4t

To Spend \$30,000,000 In U. S Purchase in the United States of refrigerating equipment to the value of \$30,000,000 to conserve and develop along economic lines the fresh beef and dairy industry of Russia has been authorized by the Russiam-American Conservation and Industrial Stock Company backed by the Russian Government, according to J. H. Gullak. of last week on the steamship Bergenfjord more, president of the Evans Marble years for development of roads and from Bergen.

An English scientist who has raised cles and long a devotee of aquatic so that its life force is trebled.

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE--ACADEMY

1/2 1/2

of : 1/2

Valley Echoes

road to success.

Mrs. Robert Martin, Charleston, S. | curred at her home "Hill Side" near C., is visiting her daughter, Miss Rob- Emmitsburg. Mrs. Corry is survived erta Martin, a member of the academic by two daughters, Misses Arnie ard department.

Miss Margaret Mahoney, '17 spent erful sympathy. Wednesday and Thursday in Baltimore, the guest of her aunt, Mrs. George T.

Mrs. Alex Dow, Detroit, Mich, an Preparatory and High School have been honorary member of St. Joseph's Alum- taught several interesting lessons in nae, stopped for a few hours at St. Jos- "Observational Work," Latin and Eneph's, Tuesday, en route from New glish Grammar. Judging from the criti-

Mrs. Samuel Slokum, Christiana, Pa, motored over last Tuesday to spend the urer is compelled by law to levy upon day with her daughter, Miss Virginia both pleasure and instruction by an il-Slokum, a member of the freshman lustrated lecture: The Army and the

Carolina, spent Sunday afternoon with resources.

Miss Anna Mulholland is unavoidably detained at her home in Philadelphia this week; the freshman class is anx-

Mr. Rogers, Buckeystown, Md., ar. construction and general fundamentals. rived at St. Joseph's Wednesday morn. The prompt and excellent answers ing to make arrangements for the ma- evinced assiduous study and a thorough cluded. triculation of his little daughter Louise, knowledge of the subject. at the beginning of the second semes-

The students anticipate a gala day, of Catholic Alumnae was held at Saint January twenty-ninth, feast of Saint Joseph's School of Industry, Charles Frances de Sales. Various diversions and Twenty-eight Streets on last Saturare being planned for the occasion; such day. The result of the election regisas, sleigh rides, ice-skating, and coast- tered Miss Mary A. Rodgers, A. B., as ing. In the evening the little ones will second vice-governor. Regret was exenact a charming drama.

death of Mrs. James Corry which oc- for any official office.

MOUNTAINEERS BEATEN

ketball Contest Ending 27 to 16

Mount St, Mary's scored first when

J. Royer shot a pretty goal. Keating

soon evened up the count and then Rod-

did not let up in its fast playing and

caged six baskets, while the Mountain

Keating and Attics starred for Leb-

Burke.....Seltzer

J. Royer......R.G......Attics

Sheridan..... Loomis

Cashman for Burke, Crolly for J. Roy-

er, W. Royer for Henessey. Lebanon

Valley, Shetter for Loomis. Referee-

Derr, Mount St. Joseph's Scorer. - Mul-

The Habit of Taking Cold.

firms, well known in Democratic cir-

lege 27 to 16.

previous years.

or of the visitors.

team added four.

for his team. The line up:

Cashman. Foul Seltzer.

Time of periods-20 minutes.

everywhere.

Baltimore.

**Advertisement.

PREPS DEFEAT FRESHMEN QUINT IN BASKETBALL GAME

quence of the fourth academics last

The public examination consisted of ex-

cepts from the orations, grammatical

The annual meeting of the Maryland

Chapter of the International Federation

Strike A Snag In Lebanon Valley, Bas-Was One Of The Hardest Fought Con-Mount St. Mary's basketball team tests Of The Inter-class League. lost its first home game of the season Score 19 to 16.

on last Friday to Lebanon Valley Col-In one of the hardest fought contests of the interclass basketball league the The Mountaineers played a ragged Mt. St. Mary's Prep team defeated the game and their work must improve con-Freshmen quint yesterday 19-16. The siderably if they expect to make as game furnished plenty of excitement from the other men. creditable a showing on the court as in for the spectators, and the close score indicates how evenly matched the teams were.

brand of basketball with clever passing Cody, Wyo., for filing in the Probate gers put the Mountain quint in the lead and spectacular shooting. At the end of Court. The estate is valued at \$65,000 again. The locals did not hold the mar- the first period the score was tied, each and the bulk of it will go to the widgin very long, for Swartz and Keating team credited with seven points. The ow. This does not include a valuable each made a basket. At the end of the Preps exhibited the better shooting in collection of trophies which also go to first period the score was 14 to 8 in favlead by a safe margin. The Mountain team started strong in

Poist.......L.G......W. Royer Representations of the United States

Mt. St. Mary's Pos. Lebanon Valley. Fouls: Miley 3, Chapman. Referee cessful. The American Embassy in Henessey......L.F.......Keating Mr. Moeller. Time of periods 20 min.

Standing Of Interclass League. L Per Cent Goals-Keating (5), Rodgers (2), J. Preps...... 2 1.000 Royer (3), Swartz (2), Atticks (2), Sophomores...... 1 .500 Loomis, Henessey, Burke, Seltzer, Freshmen...... 1 .500 Seniors...... 1 .500 Substitutions-Mount Saint Mary's, Juniors.......... 0 .000

Maryland Gets \$88,094.

Maryland's apportionment for the construction of good roads for the Helen D. Stonebraker and Edith hearn. Timers-Rice, Mt. St. Mary's; current fiscal year will be \$88,094 Shetter and Loomis, Lebanon Valley. according to announcement made Wednesday night by Secretary Houston, of the Department of Agriculture. West Virginia's share will be \$106,-With many people taking cold is a 540.92 and Virginia's share \$199,311,41. habit, but fortunately one that is easily The federal appropriation for good

broken. Take a cold sponge bath every roads for the fiscal year ending June 30, morning when you first get out of bed- 1918, is \$10,000,000, and this sum has not ice cold, but a temperature of about been apportioned by Secretary Houston 90°F. Also sleep with your window up. under the terms of the Federal Aid Do this and you will seldom take cold. Road Act.

When you do take cold take Chamber- This is the second apportionment lain's Cough Remedy and get rid of it made under this act. For the fiscal year as quickly as possible. Obtainable 1917 the appropriation was \$5,000,000. For succeding fiscal years the approprijan 5-1m. ation will be \$15,000,000 for 1919, \$20,-000,000 for 1920, and \$25,000,000 for Commodore William H. Evans, one 1921. These sums do not include \$1,-Moscow, who arrived in New York, of the foremost business men of Balti- 000,000 appropriated annually for 10 Company and several other business trails in national forests.

A new machine for hotel and restaurglass walled tank.

FROM ALL PARTS OF COMPASS (Continued from page 1.)

ciety of Patriotic Women of America, died at her home in New Rochelle, N.

President Wilson formally reported to the Senate the exchange of ratifications between the American and Danish governments on the treaty for the sale of the Danish West I dies to the United

A resolution introduced by Senator Cummins to discuss President Wilson's address went over for consideration on objection of Senator Stone.

Wednesday.

Fire in the Academy Building, in the Martha, both graduates of St. Joseph's heart of the business district of Readto whom is extended the Valley's pray- ing, Pa, caused damage estimated at \$175,000. The building was occupied by many small business concerns and stores, Much practical work has been ac- all of which suffered losses. complished recently by the Senior Ped-

Charles E Callahan, playwright, is agogical Class. The members of the dead at the home for Incurables in New York. Born at Cincinnati in 1843, he served in the Civil War as captain in the Thirty-fourth Ohio Infantry. He was District Attorney of Cincinnati, cisms, the young teachers are on the 1877-78. He began his writing career as dramatic editor of the Cincinnati Commercial. Last Sunday the school was afforded

President Edmund J. James of the University of Illinois, announced the Navy. To be posted on war events is gift from Congressman William B. Mcone of vast importance in this modern | Kinley, of stocks and bonds of a par The Misses Rosa and Mary Rogers, age of discussion but the intelligent girl value of \$120,000, to enable the trus-16 accompanied by Miss Grove, Fred- realizes the superior advantage of tees of the university to build an inerick, Md., and Miss Boykin, North knowledge of one's own country and its firmary for its students and faculty. The gift makes the total donations of Congressman McKinley to the univer-Cicero would have rejoiced at the elo- sity more than \$250,000.

More than \$60,000,000 for strengthen-Wednesday night when they displayed ing and maintaining coast defense not only oratorical talent but a marked would be provided by the Fortifications iously awaiting her return to the Val-New defenses for New York, including great works at Far Rockaway and batteries at Fort Michie, at the eastern entrance to Long Island Sound, are in-

A quick trip to Canada and a conference with newspaper publishers and manufacturers of news print paper at Chicago on Friday is the plan announced by the Federal Trade Commission in its efforts to bring about a reduction in the price of news print paper.

Jesse Pomeroy, who has been for 41 years in solitary confinement in the pressed at the retirement from office of state prison at Charleston, was granted equal privileges with other prisoners by Mrs. Loretta Muth Paul, the former News was received last week of the treasurer, who declined renomination the state executive council. Convicted of murder at 15, Pomeroy two years later was locked up in a cell lighted from a window in the ceiling so that he might not gaze on his fellow-men. He was exercised apart from other prisoners and barred as far as possible from human companionship. Two years ago the sentence was enforced less rigorously to accord with modern ideas of prison reform. He was allowed more opportunities for exercise in the prison yard and was allowed to attend church services twice on Sundays, sitting apart

Thursday.

The will of the late William F. Cody Both quints displayed an excellent (Buffalo Bill) has been brought to

Harry K. Thaw, who is a patient in Chapman and Hagerty excelled for a hospital in Philadelphia suffering the second half, cutting down the lead the winners, while Miley and Costello from self-inflicted wounds, is making two points, but Lebanon Valley quint starred for the Freshmen. The line-up. progress toward recovery, but it will Hagerty.L.F......Costello be at least two weeks before he will be Chapman......R.F.......Miley able to leave the hospital, his physicians said today.

anon Valley, especially the former, McCauley......R.G......Roche for a fair trial for two Mexican priests Goals: Chapman 4, Hagerty 3, Miley sentenced to death at Zacatecas on , Miller 2, Costello 2, Poist, Burke 2, charge of aiding Villa have been suca result they will not be tried under a law which gives them no opportunity for defense.



No Need To Rub!

OR stiff sore muscles apply Sloan's Liniment to the pain or ache, it quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing.

Rheumatism, gout, lumbago, neuralgia, sprains and bruises are quickly relieved by its use. Cleaner and more promptly effective than mussy plasters or ointments, it does not stain the skin or clog the pores.

The family medicine chest in thousands of homes has a place for Sloan's Liniment. At all druggists, 25c. 50c. and \$1.00.



SALE REGISTER.

When the printing and advertising is done by this office, sale notices under this head-ing will be published free of charge until the date of sale. Under other conditions the rate will be as follows; Four insertions 50.; each additional insertion 10.; entire term \$1.00

February 8, at 10 o'clock, Mrs. Bertna Creager, at Jack's Mountain Station on the road leading from Fairfield to Ordin Emmitsburg (turnin at the old Young place) live stock, farming implements and household goods. A. D. Adams,

of

ed

on

Feb. 15, at 12 o'clock. George Hoffman, near Orphan's Home, Pa., live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct

March 1, at o'clock, Clarence McCarren at the farm on the Keysville road, near implements.

March 2, at o'clock, E. A. Flohr, at his farm 1 mile above Zora on the Waynesboro pike, live stock and farming large large to the creased by \$ ing implements.

March 3, at 11 o'clock sharp, Paul Harner, on the Harney and Littles-town road, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 6, at 11 o'clock, George V Lingg, at his farm on the old Frederick road, near Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. Wm T. Smith,

March 9, 1917 at 10 o'clock, Martin L. Baker, in Liberty township, along the road leading from Fairfield to Emmitsburg, about 2 miles from the former, 6 head of horses, 18 head of cattle, 12 head of sheep, hogs, 100 chickens, corn, rye, hay, corn-fodder, machinery and household goods. J. M Caldwell. auct. Caldwell, auct.

March 14, at 10 c'clock, A. R. Stone-sifer, near Keysville, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith,

March 15, at o'clock, Edward Grimes on George Gillelan's farm, on the Plank road, 2½ miles east of Emmits burg, live stock and farming implements

March 16, at 12 o'clock, E. A. Sea-brook, at his farm on the Tract road, live stock and farming implements.
A. W. Crouse, auct.

March 16, at 10 o'clock, Lewis Troxell, on the old Frederick road, 1 mile North of Loys Station, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith.

March 19, at 12 o'clock, Harry Sents, near Piney Creek Church, live stock, farming implements and household goods. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 20, at 10 o'clock sharp, Hezekiah Study, 2 miles from Taneytown on the Taneytown and Littlestown road, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 22, at 12 o'clock, Mrs. George Fogle, near Taneytown, live stock, farming implements and household goods. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 27, at 1 o'clock sharp, Michael Humbert, between Bridgeport and Taneytown, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith. Auct.

The 1916 season for navigation on the Great Lakes has been the longest on

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned intending to quit farming, will sell at public sale at Jack's Mountain station, on the road leading from Fairfield to Emmitsburg, (turn in at the old Young place) on

Thursday, February 8, 1917,

at 10 o'clock, A. M., the following: SIX HEAD OF HORSES, No. 1, Maude, bay mare, 10 years old, in foal, good leader and will work anywhere hitched; leader and will work anywhere hitched; No. 2, Jack, bay horse, 7 years old, good off-side worker and leader; No. 3, Jim, black horse, 8 years old, good saddle horse, leader and will work anywhere hitched; No. 4, Belle, bay mare, 9 years old, good saddle mare and leader; No. 5, John, sorrel horse 10 years, good leader and single driver; No. 6, Nellie, bay mare colt coming 2 years old, making of a good mare. NINE HEAD of COWS, consisting of six milk cows. 2 heifers and one bull, some fresh cows, 2 heifers and one bull, some fresh by day of sale, some close springers. 40 HEAD of HOGS, 2 brood sows, both 40 HEAD of HOGS, 2 brood sows, both will have pigs in March, balance shoats weighing 40 to 60 lbs. Farming implements—2 wagons, one 4-horse Studebaker wagon; one 2-horse wagon (Auburn), Deering binder, 2 mowers, one McCormick, other Deering; 18-foot hay ladders, wagon bed, 2 corn planters, 11-boot Crown drill, this drill has been used but one season, good as new hay used but one season, good as new; hay ladder, hay rake, lime spreader, field roller, manure spreader in good order; 2 double corn plows, 2 single shovel plows, 1 single shovel plow, 3 Syracuse plows, cultivator, 2 18-tooth harrows, 5 double trees, 3-horse double tree, 6-horse spreader, 2 4-horse spreaders, 10 single trees, 5 jockey sticks, 3 log chains horse spreader, 2 4-horse spreaders, 10 single trees, 5 jockey sticks, 3 log chains, shovels, forks, spring wagon, rubbertire buggy, buggy pole, sled, grindstone, wind-mill, 2 sets front gears, 2 sets lead harness, set breechbands, 6 bridles, 8 collars, 4 housings, set check lines, 4-horse line, set buggy harness, 6 halters. The following household goods: Bedroom suit, sideboard, 9x12 ingrain rug, 40 yds rag carpet, No. 5 DeLaval Separator and other articles too numerous to mention. to mention.

Terms-A credit of 8 months will be given on all sums of \$5 and over; all sums under \$5 cash, purchasers to give notes with approved security. No goods to be removed until settled for. A discount of 4 per cent. for cash. All notes

not paid when due interest will be charged from day of sale.

MRS. BERTHA CREAGER.

A. D. Adams, auct. John Johnson, clerk.

HAS AIDED ITALY

War Has Placed On Sounder Financial Basis.

The budget reports for Italy's two years of war Wednesday, show that in the financial year 1915-1916 Italy spent \$2,125,000,000 of which \$652,000,000 was for ordinary and \$1,473,000 for war ex-

Ordinarily there would have been a surplus of \$92,000,000. The War Ministry accounted for \$1,398,000.000. Needy families of soldiers received \$88,000,000 of this amount. The Ministry of Marine spent \$75,000,000.

Other items directly due to the war included \$51,000,000 for issuing and pay-Feb 23, at 12 o'clock sharp, Wm. Miller, on the Middleburg road, 2 miles south of Taneytown, household goods. Wm. T. Smith, auct. place the Italian Red Sea colony in a state of defense and \$1,200,000 for the Emmitsburg, livestock and farming fishermen of the Adriatic coast. The 1915-1916 budget closed with a deficit of

In 1916-1917 the army budget was increased by \$900,000,000 and the navy by \$63,000,000. The payment of interest on war loans amounted to \$57,000,000, \$4,400,000 went toward repatriated Italians, \$1,000,000 toward strengthening further the Red Sea colony \$900,000 to fishermen, \$300,000 to war orphans The total expense was \$1,796,400,000 and the deficit \$652,400,000

deficit \$652,400,000.

The general economic conditions may be considered almost as good Probably March 7, at 12 o'clock, J J. Overholtz er, on the David Rhodes farm, along the Gettysburg road in Freedom township, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T Smith, Auct.

March 8, at o'clock, Jerry Miller, at Harbaugh's Vall y, live stock and farming implements.

The population's thriftiness and toil are proved by the fact that, while the savings banks had \$1,519,000,000 on deposit on June 20, 21,000,000 on depo March 8, at 10 o'clock, Albert Wolf, near Bethel church, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, living and the war loans, which has absorbed millions of dollars of small savenum and the war loans, which has absorbed millions of dollars of small savenum and the war loans, which has absorbed millions of dollars of small savenum and the war loans, which has absorbed millions of dollars of small savenum and the war loans, which has absorbed millions of dollars of small savenum and the war loans. emigrants have almost ceased, as there are now only 35,000 emigrants abroad, compared with 380,000 in 1913. In 1919 imports exceeded exports by \$664,000,000.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned intending to quit farming will sell at public sale on the David Rhodes farm at Rhodes' Mill, on

will sell at public sale on the David Rhodes farm at Rhodes' Mill, on

Wednesday, March 7, 1917,

at 12 o'clock sharp, the following: SIX HEAD OF HORSES AND COLTS, consisting of bay mare, coming 9 years old, work anywhere; roan mare, coming 9 years old, good off-side worker and driver; bay horse coming 5 years old, good saddle horse, and will work anywhere; bay horse coming 4 years old, good off-side worker; roan mare colt, coming two years old, of good saddle horse, and will work anywhere; bay horse coming 4 years old, good off-side worker; roan mare colt, coming two years old, of good size; sorrel horse colt, coming one year old, FIFTEEN HEAD OF CATTLE, consisting of 6 milk cows, four of which will be fresh by day of sale and one the last of March; the other is a fall cow. These are all good cows and young; 4 steers will weigh from 500 to 600 pounds; 2 buils and 3 helfers; SIX HEAD OF HOGS, 2 brood sows will farrow in April; four shoats ranging from 35 to 40 pounds. Farming implements: 4-horse wagon and bed, 4-inch tread, in good running order, McCormick binder, 8-foot cut, used three seasons, good as new; McCormick mower, 5½ foot cut in good running order; self-dump hay rake, 10 foot; hay tedder, Superior double check-row corn planter, Champion grain drill, Buckeye walking corn plow, bob sled, 117 springtooth harrow, harrow and roller combined, 2 double shovel plows, 2 Whard plows, No. 104; pair of hay ladders, 18 feet; single trees, double and three-horse trees, two log chains, breast chains, cow chains, set breechbands, 4 sets front gears, 5 collars, 5 bridles, 5 leather halters, set of buggy harness, set check lines and wagon saddle

Terms—A credit of 8 months will be given on all sums of §5 and over; all sums under §5 cash. Purchasers to give notes with approved security, no goods to be removed until settled for. A discount of 4 per cent. for cash. All notes not paid when due interest will be cherged from day of sale.

Wm. T. Smith, Auct. J. J. OVERHOLTZER



Security Portland Cement

Concrete can be used to advantage in many ways on every farm. By easily-followed rules it can be successfully laid in winter.
Skilled help unnecessary—do

the work yourself. We will gladly send literature telling how to make concrete feed floors, watering troughs, sidewalks, fenceposts, etc. and buildings that are fireproof and everlasting.

Grow Bigger Crops With Berkeley Lime Security Cement & Lime Co. Hagerstown, Md.

Sold By BOYLE BROS.,



Farmers Take Notice!

We PAY for Your

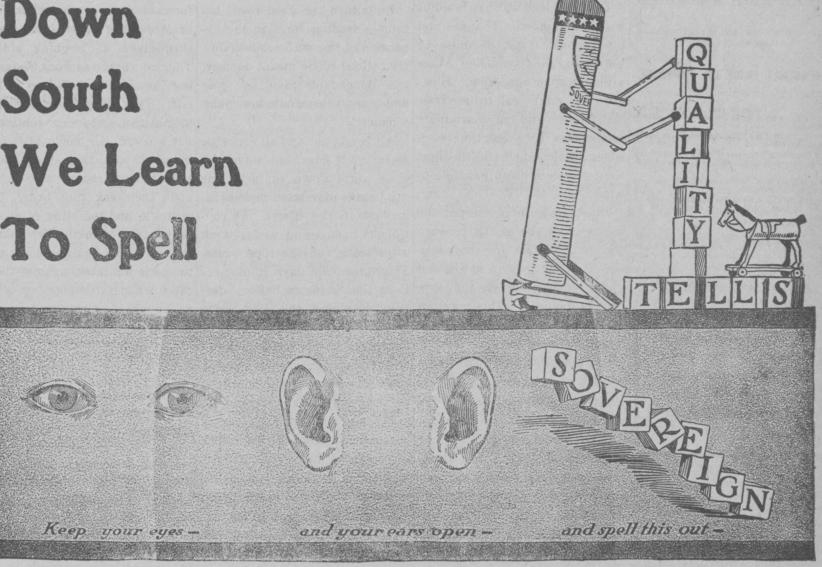
and remove them promptly by Automobile Truck.

We Pay All **Phone Charges** A. F. REIS,

Sanitary Reduction Works, HANOVER, PA.

PHONE 95 NIGHT OR SUNDAYS 881

Down South We Learn To Spell



I can spell my name: S-O-V-E-R-E-I-G-N. And I know what it means-good blood and right stock—the finest ever!

My! Isn't there a lot to learn? Have to keep your eyes and ears open. And the Governor says you can't get it all out of books.

My folks keep telling me: "Remember you are a Southern

gentleman. Be clean; be sweet; be good. A good cigarette burns to a smooth, even ash—it never parches the tongue nor dries the throat."

So I'm saying to you—it doesn't matter how you spell cigarette, if you pronounce it—SOVEREIGN. You can rely on real old, smooth, mellow Virginia and Carolina tobacco. Quality tells—and

You Folks of the South KNOW good blood! You Folks of the South KNOW good tobacco!

Now let's all us good folks stick together. Let us be friends-and you bet I, SOVEREIGN, will never fail you. And besides, just keep this always in your mind-

> I am guaranteed by The American Tobacco G - Buy me. If you don't like me return me to your dealer and get your money back. I have said it. A Southern gentleman is known the world over for keeping his word, and I have given you mine.

Creign Cigarettes FOR THE GENTLEMAN OF THE SOUTH King of Them All

Efficiency Wilson's Aim in Next Four Years.

According to advices from Washington President Wilson during the next four years will devote much time and thought to improving the administrative end of the Government.

Among the things he has in mind are: commissions and boards.

gard for efficiency."

funds for Government expenditure. Systematizing river and harbor improvements and flood control.

speak on the floor of Congress in intro- knights and every time the king takes a ducing Administration measures.

Big Storage Plant.

\$100,000 cold storage plant, \$85,000 of or St. Michael and St. George. In addithe stock having already been subscrib- tion there are several hundred knights by the business men of the town and bachelor, and any number of companions of the vicinity. Joseph Heether, form- to the various others. erly connected with the Swift's packing house, Chicago, is the organizer and cance attached to each order. The Garwill be financially intersted in it.

decided upon, two are at the disposal

The ants of South America are even

A NEW KNIGHTHOOD.

British Government Believes That Conferring Knightly Titles Has Stimulating Effect.—England Already Has About Twelve Hundred Knights.

port of the mother country.

the necessity for a new order. England of the Sheared Lamb. Empowering Cabinet members to already has eleven or twelve hundred breath he creates a few more. And this number includes only those who are attached to one of the various orders, such Red Lion is practically assured of a as the Garter, the Thistle, St. Patrick,

Of course there is a special signifi-Order of the Bath is another distinction scientist to make an x.ray picture. ment rangers in the future.

which most Englishmen find desirable to attain, and the Star of India and the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael vania.

and St. George are quite worth while. It will be rather strange to view the most democratic prime minister England has ever had in the act of organizing a etts. The British Government apparently new knighthood. But Lloyd George Establishment of a high standard of believes that the conferring of knightly knows men's weaknesses, and he efficiency in appointments to Federal titles upon its servants has a stimulat- knows that all these colonials prize ing effect upon their service. Word titles far above gold and jewels. There Maine. Improvement of the diplomatic ser- comes that it plans to institute a new are plenty of South African and Canavice, "with less politics and more re- order of chivalry, whose members shall dian and Australian millionaires who be drawn chiefly from the ranks of would subscribe a few thousand pounds A budget system for appropriating colonials who have rallied to the sup- more to the cause if they knew that the king might bestow upon them the The average American will fail to see Most Exalted and Most Ennobling Order at a New Jersey agricultural experi-

Found a Sure Thing.

I. B. Wixon, Farmers Mills, N. Y. has used Chamberlain's Tablets for years for disorders of the stomach and on Long Island. More than 124,000 liver and says, "Chamberlain's Tablets ducks are raised for the market each are the best I have ever used." Ob- year. The eggs are gathered at the tainable everywhere.

**Advertisement.

jan. 5 1mo. bators.

Brother Potamian, a member of the New York city's population increased in ter is reserved for royalty and a few Order of the Brothers of the Christian 1916 by about 200,000. The average While the site has not been definitely men who have rendered particular ser- Schools, whose secular name was yearly growth is said to be about 150,vice to loyalty. The 'Thistle consists Francis J. O'Reilly, died Saturday in 000. of the organizers, and two springs within a half mile of the borough have been largely of Scottish peers, and St. Patrick St. Lawrence Hospital, New York city. is conferred chiefly for service in Ire- He was 70 years old. Brother Potami- A Montana forestry official has deland-although Kitchener was a mem- an was one of the best-known scientists in vised a light and compact telephone inber of the order and he was born of the world, having been the author of strument which is portable and will be more industrious than those of other countries. Ant tunnels three miles in length are found in Brazil.

ber of the order and he was born of the world, having been the author of many scientific works and the second part of the equipment of all Government are found in Brazil.

order of the order and he was born of the world, having been the author of many scientific works and the second part of the equipment of all Government rangers in the future.

Sailing Under False Colors. Scotch whiskey comes from Pennsyl-

Turkish cigarettes come from Virginia. French china comes from Ohio. Persian rugs come from Massachus-

Russian caviare comes from Michigan. English herrings come from Oregon. Norwegian sardines comes from

Havana tobaccocomes from Kentucky. Irish linen comes from New York.

-Cincinnati Enquirer. Purple carnations have been produced ment station. The flower is not single, but of the commercial type, and if it

proves vigorous it will probably be put

on the market as a novelty. The largest duck farm in the world is rate of 1800 a day and hatched in incu-

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITS BURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance: Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on appli-THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline my advertisements which he may deem objection-NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to

monymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be eturned if unavailable, when accompanied by c. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg. Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 26, 1917,

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT 21222324252627 28293031

cation in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to from it: THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the produc-tion of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German. English and Scotchdescent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catoctin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—Mary-land Manual issued by Board of Public Works.

EMMITSBURG.

in all Western Maryland-the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State-there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatchable; the climate is notedly healthful; its water-pure mountain spring water-cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive or-

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary-with an enviable reputation extending over 108 years-is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies-equally as noted during its 107 years of splendid acheivement-is also here.

There are excellent Schools-Public and Parochial-in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liveries, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites availabe. If you contemplate changing your place of residence-come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County,

SAVE THE DAYLIGHT.

The European war has brought innovations; some, it must be old friend who so charmingly soliloguizes on the time-worn saving system as an example to

at first glance appeal to some idea; it has crystalized the en- degraded-for no good. lovers of ease, but the lack of deavors of the "country papers" morning rest will be made up by and produced marvelous results, retiring an hour earlier.

years ago Benjamin Franklin say again, and without fear of first conceived the idea of thus contradiction, that the beginning saving the daylight. The Euro- of this road improvement busipean war has offered a large ness is due to the rural press that scope for the practice of many in season and out of season, year experiments. We are therefore after year, preached to legislanot surprised to hear that ex- tors on the subject, insisting that pediency has recalled Franklin's action be taken, and encouraged suggestion.

this plan are numerous. It was There is honor for both. estimated that last year in Vienna alone during the four summer months, the people used 158,000,-000 cubic feet less gas, thereby saving \$142,000.

The "daylight saving" system has found great favor among different European nations. A project has been set on foot to adopt the plan in the United States beginning May 1, 1917. Marcus Communications intended for publi- M. Marks of New York, one of the leaders of this campaign, lays down the benefits to be derived

> 'I-To health: by conserving the eyesight through the substituting an extra hour of daylight for the glare of artificial light.

> (b) By saving the system from the strain and exhaustion of an hour's work in the heat of the afternoon and substituting the cooler earlier working hour.

(c) By recreation through outing or sport, opportunity for which will be afforded by leaving the office or shop an hour earlier in the afternoon.

II.—Economy and efficiency: in the saving of gas and electric light which it is calculated will amount to \$1,500,000 during the summer in New York City alone.

(b) Through the better quality of work done in the early morning hour as compared with that done in the hot summer after-

The associations who are in favor of adopting this movement for the people of the United States are: The Merchants' Association of New York City; Chicago Association of Commerce; Philadelphia, Rochester, Pittsburgh and Boston Chambers of Commerce and the More Daylight Club of Detroit, also the National Daylight Saving Committee appointed by the United States Chamber of Commerce.

RURAL PRESS AND GOOD ROADS.

Under the heading, "They Go Hand In Hand," part of a news story in the Sunday Sun contains

'Good roads and the automobile are inseparably linked.

the development and standard- ous cause"-the fight for equal ization of the automobile was one suffrage laws. Whate'er it is of the most insistent influences they hope to gain, by standing in in the education of the public to the snow and rain (the wind ex- small, the value of the case was great a point of where they began to posing pattern hose, and blowing for the sake of the doctrine and also insist that their lawmakers pro- blooms upon the nose) no one can Missouri mule."-Exchange.

tenance."

especially here in Maryland, the One hundred and thirty-five banner good roads State; but we the rural communities not only to The advantages accruing from ask for but to demand good roads.

COMMON HONESTY.

"If all the people 'round here were like —, this place would have a reputation that could well be envied." This casual remark was made, in the course of a chance conversation, about a man living in the outlying community. Questioning elicited the fact that when he agreed to do a thing he did it, regardless of consequences; when he represented his produce to be up to the standard one could depened upon that representation -he wouldn't have it otherwise. Money loss—and he is by no means rich-would mean nothing to him when his honor was in-

Why this comment? Think it over; see how many you know who come up to this man's moral

This is an era seemingly subservient to expediency, to the practice of the "white lie," to near-honesty. The letter of the law answers the purpose; to win on a technicality is considered to be perfectly right; "what does it matter? he doesn't know the difference" is used to cover many a questionable deal, and to take advantage by substituting the inferior (the "just as good,") for the superior, and by matching ignorance with knowledge, to the detriment of the unfortunate. passes current and is attributed to the so-called ethics of the day.

Absolute honesty is not an overplentiful commodity; nor are the majority of people growing thin carrying out the spirit of the Ffteenth Psalm. This is what makes the rule of life followed by the man mentioned above a trifle conspicuous.

THOSE PICKETS.

"I favor woman suffrage by the States and by Federal amendment,' said Representative Emerson of Ohio on the floor of the House, "but I denounce this conduct of placing pickets at the White House, which retards instead of advances the woman suffrage cause. The President submits to it because these pickets are women. If men did these things they would be put

Around the White House there they stand, each one a banner in of appeals, which court, failing to There is no question but that her hand; all "martyrs to a glori-

vide good transportation arteries. see except these few, misguided, In its turn the good roads be- forward women who, thus give with it a number of changes and came a leading force in the ex- to Modesty a shock, and make pansion of the automobile indus- themselves a laughing stock. confessed, far from being either try. Good roads meant quicker, They're "brave as lions," standsatisfactory or agreeable. How- more dependable travel, less wear ing there, defying Wilson in his ever, we might call to mind our and tear on cars and a low main- lair. They care them not for mortal man, and for convention-All very well, and all very true not a d-n: In one bold, solid, silver lining and cite the daylight as far as it goes; but when you broad phalaux, they stand, those come right down to facts, the to-be-pitied cranks, who down good roads movement had its in- upon their sex thus bring, the The plan is simply to put the ception in the efforts, the con- criticism and the sting of disaphands of all the clocks forward tinuous hammering away, week proval from mankind, who blush one hour, thus making those who after week, of the rural press. that some can be so blind, as not rise at seven get up at six and The automobile gave it momen- to see it militates, against their giving to the workers an extra tum; that industry has wonder- cause when rattle-pates conceive hour of daylight. This may not fully developed the good roads a plan where womanhood can be

> "BURLAP Market Inactive."-Hard to understand when the enormous sale of cheap cigars and cigarettes is taken into con-

WHAT a stampede if just one wee mouse were to amble along in front of those Pickets!

** * * and a big zeppelin come down, right," etc.-Like an error plain, so to speak.

"Drop Politics In Canada."-And let it stay there for a long

THE one thing that seems not to advance in cost is curbstone

WHERE MANKIND WAS REBORN

The Story of Florence Epitomizes the Story of Humanity.

The story of Florence is the story of humanity; the broad, deep, moving epic of the awakening of man to his own divine power; the story of wonderful self made men who had but one idea in common-the thirst for free ac tivity of soul.

So the tale of the new birth, the enaissance, is the record of individual spirit so free, so subtle and elastic so profoundly penetrating to the springs of human purpose, that it has furnished the motive power of the world ever since, and Florence, as its source and focus, because of the conditions then obtaining in the city and throughout Italy, was the one spot in the world capable of producing such an epoch making upheaval of human consciousness.

And all this astonishing genius grew directly out of-business! The city was peopled by men who manufactured the necessaries of life, by merchants, speculators, bankers, tradesmen, artisans handicraftsmen of every type. Busi ness, work, was a condition of active participation in the life of the state. and because they did not work the nobles were debarred from this.

It was the burghers, the people, who ruled, and even when evil chance laid the state under the heavy hand of a despot he was forced to develop his own character to the uttermost, be cause his rule depended entirely upon his capacity as a man. The aristocracy accordingly was that of intelligence, of men who became eminent be cause, first of all, they were the best in their own individual work.

Under the practical inspiration of these mental giants Florence was recreated and learned to view life from within instead of superficially. She earned that the individual is the soul of the state and that the state can succeed only when it is true to the best interests of its individuals.-A. S. Riggs in National Geographic Magazine.

VINDICATED THE MULE.

A Legal Case Where the Honor of the Animal Was Involved. One of the most famous cases re

ported in the Missouri Law Reports is that of Lyman versus Dale, known as the "celebrated mule case."

It seems that Dale's hired hand, Parker, after a day's work supplying water to a clover huller, was passing through the city of Springfield, riding one mule and leading another. He met Lyman just opposite a pile of bricks in the street, capped by a red lantern. The mule being led became frightened at the bricks and lantern and, jumping aside, broke a wheel out of Lyman's buggy.

This laid the foundation of the case Lyman sued Dale for a damage of \$5, charging him with "negligence in handling a wild and unruly mule.'

The case was first tried in a justice of the peace court at Springfield, Mo. and was appealed to the circuit court From there it was taken to the court agree, sent it to the supreme court of the state.

This court held that Lyman could not recover damages unless he proved that the muie was "wild and unruly." Judge Henry Lamm said that, while the amount involved in the case was because it involved the "honor of the

CHINATOWN'S TELEPHONE.

Where "Centra!" Must Remember the Names of All Subscribers.

No other telephone exchange may be found in our land like the Chinatown branch at San Francisco. It is a strange mixture of the orient and the occident. Seen from the street, it is like a bit of old Peking set down in a modern city, and its curving roof lines seem oddly out of place between the conventional brick buildings that adjoin it. It is a bit of richly carved and highly colored architecture—a picture from a fan.

The visitor who enters is courteously received by a Celestial in native garb but a few moments of conversation reveal that he is an up to date business man-quire American in everything but his race and costume. It is Mr Loo Kum Shu, manager of the China town exchange, an electrical exper and efficient head of a staff of four teen operators. The business done by this central includes all the city and out of town calls between the Chinese

There are about a thousand tele phones in the Chinese quarter, and calls up to 8,000 in number are han dled every day by the dainty little or ental girls who sit at their work clac in the costume of their own people These girls are exceptionally well edu cated; all of them were taught in the San Francisco public schools and; in addition to a perfect knowledge of our language, they have a command of the different Chinese dialects that are spoken in the quarter.

As the oriental subscriber does not call by number, these girls must re member the name and number of al subscribers, a feat of memory which would baffle most American "centrals -C. L. Edholm in St. Nicholas

RIVERS IN FLOOD TIMES.

Why the Water In the Center Is High er Than Near the Banks.

Why swiftly flowing rivers are high er at the center than near the banks is thus explained in a bulletin of the United States geological survey: "The elevation of the center of

stream above its margins during a flood is generally the result of the roughness of its bed. Bowlders, sand waves and riffles and even sand grainturn parts of the current that strike against them outward from the banks and upward from the bottom of the channel. The particles directly deflected by the obstacles may move but a short distance in that direction, but their energy is transmitted to other particles and by them to still others. setting up a system of forces that act toward the upper middle part of the stream.

"All forces acting in a liquid cause motion until friction completely wastes the energy involved. Therefore these forces cause movements in the stream's mass that converge toward the uppe central part of the cross section. This causes the center of the stream to rise above the margins until hydraulihead balances the deflected forces.

"The height to which the center of stream may rise above its margin depends upon the size, shape and roughness of the channel and the ve locity of the current. It is greater in relatively deep and narrow streams and in rough than in smooth channels.

Origin of "Plagiarist."

One who appropriates that is, steal the literary work of another to use i. as his own thought, the child of hi own brain, is guilty of plagiarism. he everybody knows, yet few are acquaint ed with the derivation of the word o know that the plagiarist is literally child stealer. Among a certain class o criminals in Rome in the time of the earlier Caesars there existed the femful custom of stealing children and selling them as slaves. According t Roman law, the child stealers when co tected received as a part of the penal for their crime a severe flogging. the Latin word plaga signifies a stripe or lash, the ancient kidnapers were termed "plagiari" -that is, deserving or stripes. So both the crime and the criminals received their names from the castigation inflicted.

Fishskin Tartars.

The skin of the fish does not suggest itself as a suitable material for the making of clothes, yet it is used for this purpose by a tribe of Tartars is Manchuria They inhabit the bank of the Peony river and live by fishing and hunting. During the past 100 years they have become nearly extinct owing to the invasion of their domain. by agricultural Chinese They are known as Fishskin Tartars. The fish they use is the tamara, a species of salmon. Both the flesh and the skin of the fish are supposed to possess wonderful heat giving properties.

Brushing the Cat.

A cat's coat of fur may be kept shiny and handsome by brushing it with an old clothes brush kept for the purpose The cat becomes very fond of this brushing if it is not done roughly; it is a "modern improvement" that beats a cat's tongue "all hollow" for making the fur smooth and glossy .- Our Dumi Animals.

All Japanese barracks have gymna siums, and the Japanese soldiers ran' among the best gymnasts in the world In half a minute they can scale a four teen foot wall by climbing on eacl

other's shoulders, one man supporting

Japanese Soldiers.

two or three others. Letting Him Down. He-Your parents seem to have got ver their dislike for me. She-Oh. ves. At first, you know, they were

afraid our acquaintance might lead to

something Boston Transcript.

The Temporary Quarters of a Football Man

By DWIGHT NORWOOD

Johnny Hackaway was an athlete and a football enthusiast. He played a match game on the last day in November, in which he carried his team through on his own shoulders and so excited their gratitude that they carried him on their own shoulders. So interested had he been in the coming game that he slept but little the night before from thinking of it and after it was over went home late from talking of it.

It was midnight when Johnny passed a house which was being moved from one side to another and which occupied nearly the entire width of the street. So dead tired and sleepy was he that he was tempted to go no farther, but climb to the front door, effect an entrance and find a resting place for the night. But, having not much farther to go, he trudged on till he reached his home. Feeling for his door key, he remembered that he was in football togs, with no pockets and consequently no key.

Knowing that there was no one inside within sound of the bell he went back to the house on blocks, but found it locked. He broke a pane of glass. put in his hand and opened the window. Inside he found matches and. scratching one, saw that the house was being moved with some of the furniture left in it. A lamp stood on a table, which he lighted, then went upstairs. On the top floor he found a bed that suited him and, throwing himself on it, was asleep in two min-

It was 1 o'clock on Saturday morning when Johnny sank to slumber When he awoke he heard church bells ringing. He rubbed his eyes and looked out through a window. The surroundings were not what they were when he had gone to bed. There was a church opposite, and there had been Moreover, persons only dwellings. were going into the church with prayer books in their hands.

There was a sound of dainty foot steps on the stairs, and the door was opened. A girl, evidently preoccupied, came in and for a moment didn't notice Johnny. When she did she gave a cry and made for the door. Johnny stopped her.

'Will you kindly tell me what day this is?" he asked.

As soon as the girl could find her voice she told him it was Sunday. Noticing that he was in football costume. she concluded that he was not a burglar and became more composed.

"I reckon," he continued, "that I have slept about thirty hours. I entered this house when it was on Hinton street, and now it seems to be somewhere else. How did you get into it?"

"We came in last night after the house was put on the lot. We belong

"And slept in it all night?" "Yes. We didn't need to use this room and didn't come up here."

"Well, I'll be jinged!" "You're John Hackaway, the great football player, aren't you?"

"I'm Hackaway and I play football How did you know that?" "I saw you play in the big game the

day before yesterday. You were splendid. I shouted myself hoarse when they carried you off the gridiron on their shoulders. Won't you come down to breakfast? We're late this morning We didn't get settled very early last

"You're very kind. I invited myself to a bed; I won't sponge on you for breakfast.

But the girl had gone to the door and shouted:

"Mother, Mr. Hackaway, the great football player, is up here. I'm going to bring him down to breakfast.' Johnny listened for the reply. It was

"Oh, my, goodness gracious! I knew that would be the result of her infatuation. Pa, Molly's gone crazy over foot ball. Go up and bring her down. Quick Maybe she'll jump out the window.'

John and the girl laughed, and John proposed that he go downstairs and show himself. So she led the way to the main floor, where a woman was in the kitchen frying griddlecakes. When she saw the football giant she dropped the turner and cried out:

"Oh, dear! Have I gone daft too?" Molly went into the kitchen, and between her fits of laughing John heard her tell her mother what had happened, adding. "Just think, ma, what an honor-to have such a wonderful man for a guest and not know it!' "And give him a ride to boot," re-

marked John. An introduction to the members of the family followed, and presently they all sat down to breakfast,

"Fine location," remarked John, feel ing somewhat embarrassed at breakfasting under such circumstances with strangers

"We think we'll like it," was the re

"Much finer than the one from which you came. Molly snickered.

John could have eaten all there was on the table, but he contented himsen with his share, remembering that he could piece it out in a couple of hours with dinner.

The rest of this story occupied sev eral years, or, rather, a lifetime, for John and Molly John was invited to come again now that they were settial and he availed himself of the invitation. The old folks are dead, and John and Molly, his wife, occupy the house

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DIRECTORS

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City City, and \$5,000 for a site at Laurel. and County, Elective and Appointive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court-Chief Judge, Hammond Urner. Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G.
Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N.
Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris,
Melvin F. Shepley.
Register of Wills—Albert M. Patterson. Deputies, Edward A. Firor, John
Horner, Reno S. Crum.

County Treasurer-Roger G. Harley. Deputy County Treasurer-Charles R. Harper.

County Commissioners—Frank M. Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T. N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C. Huffer. H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Princeton Buckey.

Tax Assessor and Assistant—J. Harry Allnut, Spencer E. Stup.

School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, president; A. W. Nicodemus, William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, Oscar B. Coblentz, James M. Gambrill, Jr.; Charles McC. Mathias, attorney.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superintenendent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant Superintendent, Franklin Harshman. Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman. State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders.

State's Attorney—Aaron K. Anders. Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas. Sponseller.,
Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhauer, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsberg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.
County Health Officer—Dr. Ralph

Browning, Myersville.

Superintendent and Clerk at Montevue—Olin W. Rice, Superintendent J. D. English, Clerk.

EMMITSBURG. Burgess-John Stewart Annan. Commissioners - J. C. Rosensteel, William Morrison H. C. Harner. Clerk of Commissioners-E. C. Moser Chief of Police-Isaac Hahn. Tax Collector-Albert Adelsberger.

Justices of the Peace-M. F. Shuff,

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.

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Estimates Furnished— Prompt Service.

TRESPASS NOTICES AND "DON'T HITCH HERE" SIGNS

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FROM THE COUNTY. (Continued from page 1.)

These provisions for sites for postoffices at these cities commits the government to the erection of buildings there.

Plans for the enlargement of Bancroft Hall at Annapolis for the accommodation of the increased number of midshipmen contemplated have been completed. Additions extending towards the harbor will be constructed, but it is not thought that they will be ready for occupancy for two years. Additional midshipmen will be assigned to temporary quarters and to the Marine Barracks, situated across College Creek from the Academy. Only marines sufficient for the guard will be Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts, Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John L.S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

Annapolis until the guard will be assigned to Annapolis until the new midshipmen's quarters are completed, and these will be quartered on the Reina Mercedes. and these will be quartered on the Reina the United States Government should

The Rev. Brother Chrysostom John, members of the order of Christian and solemn adherence. Brothers, died Tuesday at the Mercy Hospital, Baltimore.

machine shop that will cost in the employment to hundreds of workmen, was made known this week when C. contemplated extensions of the Western and powerful. Maryland and the Pennsylvania Railing this large plant, he said, will be be struction.

arc light passed through his body.

Harry I. Line, 52 years old, Democratic politician, was seized with sudshow at the Maryland Theater in Hagfrom his seat into the aisle and died. He weighed nearly three hundred pounds of the heart.

Harry A. Reindollar, who for a quarter of a century conducted a pharmacy at the Southeast corner of Lafayette avenue and Stricker street, Baltimore, died Tuesday at his home after an illness of about a month from kidney trouble. Born in Carroll county, Md., on January 10. 1873, Mr. Reindollar received his early education there. He was a member of the Fraternal Mystic Circle Philadelphia. Surviving him are his widow (Mrs. Mazie B. Reindollar,) three sons (Henry, William and Ernest Blue Ridge League To Take Up Matter Reindollar,) two daughters (Margaret and Jeanette Reindollar,) two brothers (Frank Reindollar, also a druggist of Baltimore and Lester Remdollar, a teacher in Cincinnatti, O.,) and two sisters Mrs. V. I. B. Smith and Mrs. Annie Schmick, both of Baltimore.

MANY NEW RECORDS OF

UNITED STATES COMMERCE

Total Foreign Business Was \$7,876,000,-000, The Largest In The Country's History.

The overwhelming figures on the than the desires of the clubowners. commerce of the United States in 1916 partment of Commerce, fairly bristling ball by the sentiment of the people. with new records. The total foreign Speculation is rife as to how the towns business of the country for the year will line up. was \$7,876,000,000, the largest in his-\$2,997,000,000 larger than in 1913.

another new record. The figures for believed to be generally opposed to it, 1915 were \$1,779,000,000, and 1912, the but it is said Hagerstown and Frederick previous record, \$1,818,000,000. The ex- officials are entirely willing to take adport balance was \$3,089,000,000, compared with \$1,776,000,000 in 1915, and a ball in Cumberland and Piedmont to five-year average of 2,456,000,000.

\$530,000,000, another record, comparing way it looks to Martinsburg fans, who with \$421,000,000 in 1915. The gold imports amounted to \$686,000,000, com- Piedmont and Cumberland, only Fredpared with \$415,000,000 in 1915. The erick and Hagerstown will be the sogold exports were \$156,000,000, compar- called plums, being the only other clubs ed with \$31,000,000 in 1915 and \$223,-000,000 in 1914.

The December gold imports were 158,009,000, a very high new record; the exports being \$28,000,000. Of December imports 71.7 per cent.

entered free.

The Outlook For New Laws in Montana. Helena, Jan. 13.—Bills introduced:

House Bill 4320, by Gosh, regulating the length of hatpins, coupling pins, safety pins, rolling pins and tenpins. House Bill 4321, by Gum, regulating the size of bank rolls.

House Bill 4322, by Gee, amending the law of gravitation.

the moral law. the law of supply and demand.

ing the first law of nature. -Anaconda, Mont., Standard. New York.

CHIEF POINTS OF PRESIDENT WILSON'S SPEECH TO SENATE

Thinks Suspicion Will Go Gradually When People Fully Realize Real Motive.

On Monday, January 22, President Wilson delivered a speech defining his views on the foreign war situation, the chief points in which were:

"That a lasting peace in Europe cannot be a peace of victory for either

"That peace must be fellowed by a definite concert of powers to assure the world that no catastrophe of war shall overwhelm it again.

"That in such a concert of power the United States cannot withhold its participation to guarantee peace and justice throughout the world.

"And that before a peace is made frankly formulate the conditions upon which it would feel justified in asking F. S. C., Ph. D., one of the most noted the American people for their formal

"It is clear to every man who thinks," the President told the Senate, "that That the Davison Chemical Company there is in this promise no breach in is contemplating the erection of a large either our traditions or our policy as a nation, but a fulfillment rather, of all neighborhood of \$100,000 and will give that we have professed or striven for.

"I am proposing, as it were, that the nations should with one accord adopt Wilbur Miller president of the Com- the doctrine of President Monroe as the pany, appeared before the Anne Arun- dectrine of the world; that no nation del County Commissioners at Annapolis should seek to extend its policy over to ask for a permit to make an exten- any other nation or people, but that sion of the Curtis Bay Railroad to the every people should be left free to denorthern side of Marley creek. The termine its own policy, its own way of spur will be a mile and one-half long development, unhindered, unthreatened, and will connect the property with the unafraid, the little along with the great

"I am proposing that all nations roads, Mr. Miller said. Work of erect henceforth avoid entangling alliances which would draw them into competigun as soon as the permit is granted. tions of power, catch them in a net of It will be of steel and concrete con- intrigue and selfish rivalry, and disturb their own affairs with influence intrud-Michael Burns, 28 years old, 1504 ed from without. There is no entang-Madison avenue, Baltimore, a bicycle ling alliance in a concert of power patrolman of the Northern district and when all unite to act in the same sense one of the youngest officers in the Po- and with the same purpose, all act in lice Department, was killed Monday the common interest and are free to when 2,000 volts of electricity from an live their own lives under a common protection.

"I am proposing government by the consent of the governed; that freedom den illness while at a motion picture of the seas, which in international conference after conference representaerstown Monday afternoon and fell tives of the United States have urged with the eloquence of those who are the convinced disciples of liberty; and that and death was due to a fatty condition moderation of armaments which makes of armies and navies a power for order merely, not an instrument of aggression or of selfish violence.

"These are American principles, American policies. We could stand for no others. And they are also the principlies and policies of forward-looking men and women everywhere, of every modern nation, of every enlightened community. They are the principles of mankind and must prevail.'

TO VOTE ON SUNDAY BALL

Soon.—Teams For And Against It.

Hagerstown fans think there is little doubt about the question of Sunday baseball being discussed at the next meeting of the Blue Ridge League and that a vote on the proposition will be taken. There is a sharp difference of opinion on the question among fans, and just what will be the outcome no one

The question is different from that of the salary limit, which is likewise agitating leagues circles, because public sentiment enters more largely into it

The towns in the circuit probably will were made public Monday by the De- be governed in the matter of Sunday

Four clubs-Chambersburg, Hanover, tory. The exports were \$5,481,000,000, Gettysburg and Martinsburg, are known \$1,926,000,000 larger than in 1915 and to be opposed to Sunday ball, and Cumberland and Piedmont in favor of it. The import trade was \$2,392,000,000, Hagerstown and Frederick citizens are vantage of the sentiment for Sunday make some extra money on the side in The net inward gold movement was a legitimate way-at least that is the say that if Sunday ball is permitted in willing to play Sunday ball in Piedmont and Cumberland.

Games between these four teams scheduled for week days would be transferred to Sundays in Piedmont and Cumberland, and big crowds doubtless would attend. And the next day, being Monday, it is argued, with one of the non-Sunday club scheduled there would be a very poor attendance.

Magazines Increase Their Price.

The following magazines will put into effect in the near future increases in price. Metropolitan, from \$1.50 to \$2; Vogue from \$4 to \$5; Country Life, from \$4 to \$5; McClure's, from \$1 to House Bill 4323, by Heck, repealing \$1.50; Cosmopolitan, from \$1.65 to \$2.-20; Nautilus, from \$1.10 to \$1.60; House Bill 4327, by Gad, amending Hearst's, from \$1.65 to \$2.20; Photoplay from \$1 to \$1.20; Journal of Education, House Bill 4328, by Crickey, repeal- from \$1.75 to \$1.85, and Outlook, from \$2.75 to \$3.35.—The Fourth Estate,

يرواد والمراو والمراو

ANNUUNCEMENT

I want to formally announce that I have sold the egg and poultry department of my business to the Blue Ribbon Egg Company, Messrs. Callahan & Rotering, and I ask for them the same liberal patronage that was accorded me.

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And shall keep up my wagon delivery.

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Blankets, Underwear, Gloves, Mittens, Sweater Coats

DO THESE PRICES ATTRACT YOU? Linen Torchon Lace 2 and 3 inches wide for 5c.

> Largest Tablet on the Market for 5c. Clarks O. N. T. Darning Cotton at 2 spools for 5c. So long as we have them.

CHARLES ROTERING & SON PUBLIC SQUARE EMMITSBURG, MD. STRICTLY CASH

FORD PRICES

For 1917 Models

TOURING GAR



Coupelet \$505 Town Car \$595

Sedan \$645

F. O. B. DETROIT

OAKLANDS

Fours, Model 38, 39-horsepower \$1050 Sixes, Model 32, 35-horsepower \$795

Emmitsburg Motor Car Co., Inc.

Great Reductions IN THE PRICES OF SUITS, COATS and FURS

If you have been waiting for this MARK DOWN SALE, now is your chance. We never had more SPLENDID GAR-MENTS to "clean up." In the face of the High Cost of Raw Material, this is the one best opportunity we have ever

The stock includes a lot of specially made Suits for large and short figures-in Black and Navy-conservative in styles and wonderful values.

The Coats are the pick of the season—just the kind you'll need for the month to come. The newest Wool Velours, Plushes, Heather Mixtures. Full of newness, worth and

All at low prices. They have begun to move. Better get yours quick. Fine chance for your savings account.

THOMAS H. HALLER,

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE. 17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

PERSONALS.

Dr. Clarence Hoke, of Baltimore, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob

Hoke this week. Mr. Donald Agnew who has been visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Agnew for sometime left Tuesday for Sebring, Ohio,

Mr. John A. W. Matthews visited in Baltimore this week.

Mr. Edwin F. Ohler spent a few days in Washington this week.

Mr. Charles Dix Eichelberger spent Tuesday in Frederick.

Miss Vincentia Sebold has returned to Washington after spending a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Sebold.

Mr. Alexander Colliflower, of Altoona, spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Colliflower.

Mrs. Harry Boyle has returned from Possession will be given April 1. a visit to Baltimore.

Mrs. A. M. Patterson is visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. Charles D. Eichelberger, of Baltimore is visiting his mother, Mrs. on Sunday. J. W. Eichelberger.

Miss Grace McMechen, of Baltimore, is spending the week with Miss Mary Frances Welty.

Miss Anne Codori has returned from a visit to York, Pa.

Miss Mary Rehill, of White Plains, N. Y., is visiting Miss Louise Sebold. Messrs. Francis S. K. Matthews and

Mr. Charles D. Eichelberger has re-

Mrs. J. W. Eichelberger. Mr. Curtis, of Virginia, spent the week-end in Emmitsburg.

Delightful Five Hundred Party.

Mrs. E. L. Annan, Jr., entertained at Five Hundred, Thursday evening January 18, at her home on West Main street The guests present were: Mesdames Harvey Middleton, J. Brooke Boyle, Richard Zacharias, A. A. Horner, E. Cora Rowe, Robert Gillelan, D. E. Stone, E. L. Annan, Sr., Robert Annan, Edwin F. Ohler; Misses Anna Gillelan, Luretta Gillelan, Ruth Gillelan, Marion Hoke, Bessie Hoke, Helen Hoke, Anna Rowe, Carrie Rowe, Eva Rowe, Elizabeth Rowe, Madeline Frailey, Ruth Shuff, Helen Shuff, Ethel Annan.

Miss Eleanor Hack To Wed Next Month.

daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Augustus A. Hack, to Dr. Richmond McKinney, of inches square; the opening 9 x 13 inches. Memphis, Tenn., will take place on Wednesday, February 14. The ceremony army carbine used during the Civil War will be performed at 6.30 o'clock at the by a local union soldier, long since dead. Washington Apartments, the home of This "piece" is a muzzle loader, and in Mr and Mrs. Hack, with only the mem- the walnut stock there is a receptable bers of the two families and a few friends for caps. The donor is Mr. E. H. present, and will be followed by a small Rowe. reception.

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy Most Effectual.

"I have taken a great many bottles of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and every time it has cured me. I have The price paid was \$1260. found it most effectual for a hacking h and for colds. After taking it a cough always disappears," writes J. R. Moore, Lost Valley, Ga. Obtainable everywhere.

**Advertisement. dec 5-1m

Watched Them Get Theirs. Messrs. L. H. Callahan, J. L. Myers, J. A. Saffer, John E. Smith, J. Ward Kerrigan, Harry S. Boyle, Cecil Rotering, E. C. Dukehart, Robert Kerrigan, Francis X. Elder, Thornton Rodgers, William Zurgable, Robert Burdner and J. Dwen Adelsberger attended the conferring of the third degree of the Knights of Columbus upon 49 members of Santa Maria Council at First and Fleet streets. Highlandtown on Sunday.

ANOTHER LIBRARY BENEFIT.

At the urgent request of the the many who on former occasions so thoroughly enjoyed the card parties given for the benefit of the Emmitsburg Library, the Committee announces another Flinch and Five Hundred evening for Tuesday, February 13th. Through the courtersy of the management this event will be at the New Hotel Slagle.

Miss Rehill On Editorial Staft.

Miss Gertrude V. Rehill, A. B., a graduate of St. Joseph's College, Emmitsburg, Maryland, of the class of 1915, is now connected with the editorial staff of the White Plains Daily Ar-

THAT COLD!

To cure it first use "Compound Quin- of Fairfield. nine Laxative Tablets, then "Syrup of Tar, Cod Liver Oil Extract and Menth- Robert Reindollar and Carroll Reindollar ol." These will "do the work."

For Sale at

fer your Spring Sale. It is to your advantage to do it NOW.

John Wilson, 38 years old, a Baltimore boarder at 1115 South Ellwood avenue, shot and killed Mrs. Lena P. Magers, 34 years old, and then attempted suicide in the kitchen of the Magers

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Mr. James Helman is ill with pneu

An additional number of cases of measles has been reported this week. The bargain sale held at C. G. Frailey & Co's. store yesterday was a suc-

Mr. Charles J. Shuff who has been ill for sometime still remains about the

The maximum temperature during the week was 50 degrees on Monday. The minimum was 22 degrees on Tuesday.

Mr. Harry Lowe who has been ill for sometime has returned to the Frederick City Hospital.

David A. Dubel has sold his farm in Liberty township to Edward Vincent of the same vicinity. Consideration \$1,800.

The banns of marriage between Miss Verna Knox, of Baltimore, and Mr. Joseph Krietz, of this place, were announced in St. Joseph's Catholic Church

Mr. Lefevre Kerrigan, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Kerrigan, who broke his knee while sledding last week is getting along nicely.

On Monday evening a delightful surprise party was tendered Mr. Bernard Welty at his home on West Main street. The time was spent most pleasantly Francis Rowe spent yesterday in Fred- and a number of guests were present.

Among the thirty-one road supervisors appointed by the county commissioners rurned to Baltimore after spending for the various districts are; John Eyler several days here with his mother, and Thomas Baumgardner for Emmits-

Dr. Clarence Hoke, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke, of this place, left this week for Rochester, Minn., where he will take a three year course in surgery under the Mayo Brothers, famous surgeons.

Chief Judge William H. Thomas drew this week Edward E. Reinedollar and Norman B. Hogen, as jurors for Taneytown district of the February term of Circuit Court for Carroll county.

Mayor J. Stewart Annan has been invited to become a delegate to the Fourteenth Annual Convention of American Road Builders' Association which meets in Boston, February 5-9.

Mr. J. Thos. Gelwicks has placed in the CHRONICLE Museum the wooden pigeon-hole window used in the first The wedding of Miss Eleanor Hack, postoffice established in Emmitsburg. The entire frame measures twenty-six

Another gift to the Museum is an

Patterson Bros., bought at public sale on January 20th., the farm formerly owned by George G. Byers, and Nettie G. Byers, his wife, containing 22 acres and improvements, situated in Freedom township. Adams county.

The "Hotel Martin," for birds only, will be formally opened here on March 15, by Uncle John Thomas Gelwicks, owner and manager. There are thirtysix front suites, all overlooking wide balconies. Reservations are now being booked. No chickens need apply.

Judges Urner and Worthington on last Saturday drew the jurors for the February term of the Circuit Court for Frederick county, which is a grand jury term. The jurors drawn for Emmitsburg were: William A. Devilbiss and Wallace H. Moser.

OBITUARY

JOHN J. REINDOLLAR.

John Jacob Reindollar, a prominent citizen of Fairfield died at his home in that place, Saturday afternoon, after a lingering illness caused by a complication of diseases. He was aged 68 years, 1 month and 26 days.

Mr. Reindollar had been in failing health for the last three years and had been confined to his bed about six

He was born in Taneytown, but spent much of his life in Fairfield, where he conducted a general store. He moved to Fairfield 32 years ago. Mr. Reindollar was active in the affairs of the Lutheran church, was a member of the Odd Fellows order and belonged to the board of directors of the First National Bank

The deceased is survived by two sons, both of Fairfield. His wife who before her marriage was Miss Annie Shugh, The Progressive Pharmacy.

Dates for Spring Sales.

Farmers! Reserve a date at this Office

Taneytown, died ten years ago. One brother, Charles F. Reindollar, Uniontown, Md., and three sisters, Miss Ada Reindollar, Fairfield; Mrs. James Galt and Mrs. P. B. Englar, Taneytown, al-

> Funeral services were held at his late home in Fairfield Monday morning. Interment was made in Taneytown.

LUELLA ELIZABETH WANTZ.

Luella Elizabeth Wantz, infant daugh ter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wantz, died ed suicide in the kitchen of the Magers home, 725 South Potomac street.

Patrolman Edward J. O'Rourke of the New York police force has inherited \$30,000 from Miss Esther Clair, whom he helped across the street five years ago.

ter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry wantz, died at the home of her parents on West Main street, on Thursday morning, January 18 1917, of pneumonia. She was 20 days old. Funeral services were held at the house last Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock, Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D. officiating. Interment was made in Mountain View cemetery.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg So Declare 500 National Guard Officers. Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m. Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m. Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S Mass, Sunday at 7 and 10 a.m. Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m. Catechism, 9 a. m. Vespers, 4 p. m.

REFORMED Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

PRESBYTERIAN Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7.30 p. m. Sunday School, 9.00 a. m. Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m. Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. | cers of the regular army. Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2

METHODIST EPISCOPAL Sunday School, 1:30 p. m. Service, 2:30 p. m. Epworth League, 6.30 p. m. Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

Tom's CREEK M. E. CHURCH Sunday School, 9 a. m. Preaching, 10:30 a.m.

Every

-issue of the local newspaper is a mirror in which is reflected the BUS-INESS ACTIVITY of the town in which it is published. It enters the home and fireside of the only people business men can hope to draw business from. Its mission is to give the news of its community and to act as messenger from the local markets to local consumers. The publisher's duty ends when he gathers and prints the news as it has occurred from one issue to another. If his paper is not a credible representation of the business being carried on in his town-if it carries no messages, no inducements from business men to his readers, the fault is NOT THE PUBLISHER'S. And, if his paper goes into the homes of his readers week after week with this lack of store news, the readers of that paper very naturally assume their business men are not sufficiently interested to bid for business and the better part of it goes ELSEWHERE.

When a man or woman on the farm or in the town home sits down to read the local paper in the evening, that paper should be representative of EVERY MAN engaged in business of any kind in the town where the paper is published.

Tuesday was Baltimore's 187th birth-

FOR UNIVERSAL TRAINING

-Congressman Gardner Gathers Figures For Senate Committee On Military Affairs.

Disclosure that 16 colonels, 250 captains and 234 first sergeants in the National Guard on the Border, a total of 500, favor universal military training was made Wednesday to the Senate Committee on Military Affairs by Congressman A. P. Gardner of Massachusetts, his figures being compiled from answers to a series of questions propounded by General George Bell, commanding the district or El Paso, at Mr. Gardner's suggestion. Only ten opposed it.

Also, Mr. Gardner showed that a substantial majority of these officers believe that instruction of the National Guard would proceed more rapidly if more regular officers and non-commis-6:45 p. m. the officers and non-commissioned offi- the conviction of trespassers.

This information was gathered by dec. 22 3m. e-o-w Mr. Gardner on a recent trip to the Mexican Border through information sent to General Bell direct, without the customary course of passing through the hands of higher officers than those interrogated.

"What I was seeking was the opinion of the junior officers and enlisted men of cigars. Land in clover, timothy, of the National Guard. There were at that time twenty National Guard regiments, and a little over 280 companies, batteries and troops, under the command of General Bell. The plan was hit upon of sending a list of questions to each of the twenty colonels in command of regiments, and to each of the 280 and odd captains, commanding companies, batteries, troops of cavalry and hospital and ambulance units. In order to exchanged. Address. get the point of view of the enlisted men as well as of the commissioned officers, the same list of questions was jan 12 3ts sent to the 280 and odd first sergeants of the aforementioned companies, bat- CHANGE IN PRICE OF SUNDAY SUN. to say. a first sergeant makes his report to his captain, who endorses it and forwards it to his colonel. Thereupon, the colonel endorses the report and forwards it to the brigade commander, who in his turn forwards it to the division or district commander. In other jan 12-3ts words, under ordinary circumstances the report of a first sergeant in the El Paso District would pass under the supervision of three different commissioned officers before it reached General case, however, General Bell gave or- Primary. ders that all reports were to be made to him direct and it was tacitly understood that the names of the signers should be confidential. Furthermore, directions were given that each man should make his report without consultation with any one else."

FOR SALE.

15 Colony House, 6x6 will hold 100 chicks; 3 100-egg size, Prairie State Incubators, model 1915, in fine condition; 1 chicken house 112x14, tongue and groved inside and pine board outside with paper covering; 1 Wilson bone cutter, 1 Wilson mash mixer, 1 feed chopper, 17-H. P. Associated gasoline engine and a complete shop outfit consisting of line shop, pulleys, belts, etc.

Will sell same at very reasonable prices for cash or note with good secur

Louis W. Callahan, Blue Ribbon Egg Co. Phone. 69 or 43F3

Also about 7000 ft. of No. 1 sheathing | Phone 759. and 10,000 ft. tongue groved lumber. Jan. 26-tf.

TRESPASS WARNING.

MRS. J. LEDLIE GLONINGER.

FOR SALE.

Three acres of land on Green street extended, improved by a seven room | Prompt attention. Polite service. house, all conveniences, mountain water, all necessary outbuildings, including a july 17-14 shop formerly used for the manufacture and alfalfa.

Apply to, M. F. SHUFF, jan 19-3t Emmitsburg, Md.

WANTED TO RENT.

Bungalow or Cottage in Emmitsburg or Thurmont, six or more rooms, must be furnished and modern. Reference

JOSEPH A. COYLE. 6600 Northumberland Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

teries, troops of cavalry and hospital On and after February 1st., the price and ambulance units. Ordinarily when of the Sunday Sun will be seven (.07) subordinates make reports, they are re- cents. This increase was made by the quired to forward them through mili- publishers and not by me. Settlement M. S. HARDMAN.

FUR SALE.

Circular sawmill, fifty two-inch insert- Phone 68 ed teeth. Cheap. Apply to HOWARD K. MARTIN,

Emmitsburg, Md.

CANDIDATE'S CARD.

At the earnest solicitation of innumer able friends I announce my candidacy as nominee for the office of County Com Bell's headquarters. In this particular missioner, subject to the Democratic ROBERT L. TROXELL. Emmitsburg District.

> Columbia Grafanolos and Records at the Clothing and Shoe Store.

C. F. ROTERING'S, Emmitsburg, Md.

CLASSIFIED **ADVERTISEMENTS**

EYE, EAR, THROAT DISEASES.

DR E. G. BAUERSFELD, Glasses fitted at reasonable prices, Phone 52, W. Main St. Thurmont, Md. oct 26.6mo.

> E. R. MILLER, M. D. Specialist

Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat Frederick, Md., Cor. Market & Ch. Sts. Hours.-9 A. M. to 4 30 P. M. nov 17 16 1 yr.

CIVIL ENGINEERS

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third All persons are warned against tres- Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634 sioned officers were detailed for service passing on my property, "Valley View and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supwith the National Guard, and that they Farm." A reward of Ten Dollars will ply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Conwould like to receive instruction from be paid for evidence that will lead to crete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the Meat Line, Lamb AND SON and Veal in Season. West Main Street.

Emmitsburg, Md. AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. july 17-14

F. R. LONG.

Clean Cars, Moderate Charges. prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. C. & P. Phone 26F2. EMMITSBURG, MD.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of puredrugs and accuracy tary channels,' as it is called. That is must be made the last of each month. in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET,

FREDERICK, MARYLAND. AUTO AND CARRIAGE PAINTING

PAINTING Automobiles and Carriages. TRIMMING SIGN PAINTING a

C. EDGAR DUKEHART, Chrismer Building, Emmitsburg, Md. apr. 14-1vr.

Notary Public

J. Ward Kerrigan IN THE

Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD. -Repairer of-Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.

FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP -6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

CUY K. MOTTER

PHONE 26 3

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR

AT LAW
Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Fred-erick office tel. no. 780. iune3-10-tf

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

GETTYSBURG STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

Patterson Bros' Dealers in Live Stock

PRICES PAID FOR:

Fresh Cows...... \$25@\$75 Hogs, Straight..... 12@13c. Hogs, Rough...... 10@11c. Calves...... 11@11½c. (25c. extra for delivering.) Spring Lambs...... 10@11c.

TO THE FARMERS

Sheep $5@6\frac{1}{2}c$.

Will Ship Every Friday.

Prices quoted above for stock will be paid if delivered in Emmitsburg on Shipping

WE HAVE FOR SALE

Stock Bulls, Shoats every Friday. Pr. 2 year old Mules, broken, 4 Mare colts, weigh about 1200 each; 2 com ing 2 yrs. old; 2 coming 4 yrs. old at Patterson Bros. Barn.

Are You Dealing in Goods That People Really Want? If So Why Don't You Tell Them About It?

> The buying public is not composed of mind readers. People go where they are invited—where they know they will find what they need.

> There is only one practical way of telling them about your goods—to ADVERTISE.

> Advertising does not mean jumbling a lot of words together and "letting it go at that"-it does not mean calling attention to Winter goods in Summer or the reverse.

> Advertising,—the kind that brings results-requires attention, it requires frequent change, truthfulness and regularity of insertion.

> > Throughout the New Year **Advertise in the Chronicle**

THRIET DAY

FEBRUARY 3

IS COMING.

It will be celebrated all over the United States on Saturday, February Third. Everyone's attention will be directed, upon this day, to the starting of some additional Thrift habit.

The opening of a bank account or adding to one already opened is a particularly ap ropriate form of THRIFT DAY observance.

Old friends and new friends will receive an especial welcome here on THRIFT DAY.

Emmitsburg Savings Bank

Emmitsburg, Maryland.

Do you believe that your Country should be able to defend itself?

If so, make your convictions felt---

Sign and get others to sign the following petition to Congress:

We, the undersigned citizens of Maryland, strongly urge the adoption by Congress, without delay, of a system of UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAIN-ING and SERVICE, providing for a reasonable amount of training for young men prior to their twenty-first year, with subsequent liability for service. **ADDRESS** NAME

and Return to Maryland League for National Defense 810 Garrett Building Baltimore, Md.

Petition ior 25 signers turnished on application.

State after the AS

Stiff Hats

Soft Hats

HATS FUR CAPS

Silk and Angora Mufflers

C. F. ROTERING.

Caps

Traveling Hats

McCleery's Jewelry Store

Next to "The News," 48 North Market St., FREDERICK, MD.

RELIABLE---COURTEOUS---PROMPT.

WATCHES, CLOCKS AND JEWELRY CAREFUL-LY REPAIRED AND WORK GUARANTEED.

.....

CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE

CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection.

C, & P. TELEPHONE-26-4 RESIDENCE.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mrs. Elmer J. Pittenger and children, spent Thursday with her mother, Mrs. Samuel Martin and family.

ter spending a week with his parents, side of the building. of Jimtown.

family, of near Rocky Ridge.

man all spent Friday evening with Mrs. | Toledo, Ohio. Washington Pittenger and family.

Mr. Charles H. Hoffman, Edgar Long and Miss Emma Kump, of Loys, and Messrs. Luther and Jessie Fox, of Creagerstown, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Washington Pittenger and family.

Mr. Thomas Arnold, of Rocky Hill, was a visitor to our town on Sunday. Messrs. Harvey and Clarence Pittenger were visitors to Thurmont on Fri-

day and Saturday last. Miss Minnie Tressler, of Rocky Ridge spent some time with her mother, Mrs. Samuel Martin and family, of this vi-

ST. ANTHONY'S.

The former pupils, of Hill Side school, wish to extend their sympathy to Misses Annie, Martha and Mr. Paul Corry on the death of their mother.

Many in this locality are on the sick

have received positions at Sparrows ing roads through boroughs, \$500,000 a

Mrs. James Seltzer who has been on the sick list is better again. Miss Ada Wagner has recently had

the C. & P. telephone installed in her home on Johns Highway.

The new 150 H. P. high presser boiler recently installed at Mt. St. Mary's Power Plant was fired for the first time last week. The plant now has a capacity of 375 H. P.

The members of St. Anthony's Lycium contemplate a festival during February.

There were 23,500,000 persons attending schools of some kind in the United States in 1916.

pension plan has been taken up more extensively in the state each year and to date 30 county heards of commissioners.

WOOD'S

Seed Catalog for 1917, tells about the best

Farm and Garden Seeds

and gives special information as to the best crops to grow, both for profit and home use.

The large increase in our business which we have again experienced during the past year is the best of evidence as to the high quality of

WOOD'S SEEDS.

Write for catalog and prices of Grass and Clover Seeds, Seed Potatoes, Seed Cats or any Farm Seeds required.

Catalog mailed free on request.

T.W. WOOD & SONS, SEEDSMEN, - Richmond, Va.

ACROSS THE LINE

The House at Washington has voted favorably on a bill in which an appropriation of \$25,000 is provided for the Wednesday. Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger and broth- completion of the York Postoffice, acer Clarence, spent Thursday with their cording to original plans. Congressman sister, Mrs. Clarence R. Moser, of Le- D. F. Lafean was one of the sponsors for the bill. The money will be used in Mr. Jacob Claybaugh has returned af- placing statuary on pedestals on each

The tract of land has been purchased Messrs. Clarence and Harvey Pitten- and an option secured on another, for ger, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer J. Pittenger the erection of a large canning estaband children, all spent Friday evening lishment at Peach Glen, a station on with her mother, Mrs. Agnes Colliflow- He who sees no nobleness in others, with Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Groggs and the Reading Railroad between Idaville er. and Starners. The concern planning to Mrs. Samuel Martin and three daugh- put up the plant is the United Grocery ters, Minnie, Edith and Beulah Tressler | Corporation, which has a capital of and family. Luther, Martin and Charles H. Hoff- \$16,500,000 and its general offices in

The Pennsylvania State Highway Department will ask the State Legislature to appropriate \$2,000,000 for the construction of new roads, repairing and maintenance of old ones and purchasing toll roads during the next two years, according to the budget of the department announced at a conference Wednesday between representatives of the department, the State Motor Federation and the State Grange. The money will be asked for in two installments of \$10,500,000 each. State Highway Commissioner Frank B. Black said after the conference that he believed the legislature would grant the appropriation. The money is to be used as follows. For construction of state roads, \$4,000,000 a year, \$8,000,000; for maintenance, \$3,000,000 a year, \$6,000,-000; for constructing roads in which the state, county, township and village pay prorata shares, \$1,250,000 a year, \$2,-500,000; for purchasing toll roads, Several young men from this locality \$250,000 a year, \$500,000; for constructyear, \$1,000,000; for the repayment of cash taxes to townships, \$1,500,000 a year, \$3,000,000.

> Hog cholera has made its appearance in a virulent and deadly form in the section of Adams county about Mc-Sherrystown, Reading township, and other nearby districts. Heavy losses have been reported by a number of

> Fourteen mothers in Adams county are receiving aid from the Mothers Pension fund. The adoption of the date 30 county boards of commissioners have taken favorable action establishing the pension funds administered by women of prominence in each section.

Burglars early Monday morning blew open the safe in the office of the Wyand Baking company at Waynesboro and secured about \$100. A cash register in the office was also broken open and about \$10 secured.

Two weddings were solemnized at the Catholic rectory in Fairfield Satur day by the Rev. Fr. Gies. The con-

tholic church, Fairfield, for the year | Pryor 1916, read at both masses in that church, Sunday morning by the rector, Rev. Father H. B Gies, showed total receipts of \$2991 62, or approximately 100 per cent. over any former year in the history of that parish, the total last year being but \$1,500. During the pastorate of Father Gies, the little congregation has been put on a self-sustaining basis. Both the interior and certaining basis. Both the interior and certaining basis. Both the interior and certaining basis. exterior of the church and rectory have undergone extensive improvements of health. a permanent character, and the parish premises generally put in first class re-



Daddy's Bedtime

Looked at the Mouse.

Dellie Didn't Shop Much

ADDY had promised to take Jack and Evelyn to the toyshop to select a new game. "And when I do I hope you will be very good."

"Of course we will. We are always good when we go out," the children answered indignantly. But daddy answered:

"Well, Dollie thought she was being good, but I am afraid it will be some time before her mother wishes to take her again. "You see, it was this way: Dollie's grandpa had been visiting at her house,

and when he went home he gave the little girl a half dollar with which to buy anything she liked. "Dollie's mother promised to take her to the biggest toyshop in the town,

and one afternoon they started out, Dollie dressed in her best clothes and clasping the silver half dollar fast in one fat hand. "She was a very charming little girl, and perhaps that was the reason the

salesman in the shop took a great deal of trouble in showing them all the nice things in the place.

"He showed them all kinds of dolls, and the little girl looked at them. She had so many dolls at home that she did not care to buy another. "Fifty cents isn't a great deal of money, after all, when you come to spend

it in a really attractive toyshop, and as she looked around Dollie became more puzzled every minute.

"'Why don't you buy a book?' her mother suggested. She hoped Dollie would select some nice quiet toy. "'I don't fink I care for books,' Dollie said politely, and then her mother called her to look at a funny puzzle. The puzzle wasn't exactly what Dollie

was looking for either. She would have liked a toy piano or an electric engine that pulled a train of cars over a steel track, but these cost too much. 'Now, how is this?' the salesman asked jokingly as he plumped a gray tin mouse down in front of her. The mouse had a spring inside of its little

body and would run around in a very lifelike manner when it was wound up. "Dollie looked hard at the mouse. She wasn't used to toys of this kind, and she wasn't sure that it was not really alive. "Dolly turned up her small nose at the tin toy. 'No,' she objected; 'don't want tin mouse. At our house we have lots and lots of them that go without

winding up. And mother jumps on chairs when they run over the floor.' "Dollie's mother got red, for the salesman giggled. She took Dollie's hand, and they went out of the store. Dollie didn't have a chance to spend her

GRACEHAM

eral of her sister-in-law at Rouzersville idea into our minds that we are better

Mrs. Alvey Zimmerman visited Mrs. as human beings and give give us a Mattie Colliflower on Wednesday after- starting point to hope for their ulti-

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Creager and two who do as he does, children, Blanche and Mary spent Sun-

day at Catoctin. spent a few days with his aunt, Mrs. rogues until they prove themselves Emma Firor.

Mrs. William Cramer gave a taffy pulling party Wednesday evening. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Boller, Mrs. Agnes Colliflower; Misses Ella Weller, Florence Colliflower, Cordie Pyle.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mrs. Ben. Eyler and little daughter, Miss Beulah O'Cornor, John O' Cornor, glasses of envy and jealousy, we will Lloyd Roseburger and Mr. and Mrs. come to have the conviction that nearly Joseph Fry spent Wednesday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Dewees.

children, of Thurmont, visited their most of our fellow men possess the same daughter, Mrs. Howard Eigenbrode on unkindly feelings which we harbor. If

Little Miss Frances Blickenstieff who Miss Florence Damuth and John O'Cornor spent Friday in Frederick.

been sick for sometime is able to be around again.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Fry and son, Mrs. Joseph Fry, Marie and Edith Then will pure light around thy path be Dewees spent Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Eyler. Messrs. Jess Pryor and Luther Kelly

left on Sunday for West Carrollton, Ohio, where they expect to work in the Mr. and Mrs. Roy Baker and children

Mrs. Lottie Baker.

Those who called on Mrs. Daniel Shorb last week were: Misses Gertrude Kugler and Laura Beard, Mrs. George Shorb and family, Mrs. John A. Eyler, Mr. and Mrs. James Bouey, Mr. Charles Shorb and family.

Miss Loretta Mullen and friend, Miss Mary Burdner and friend spent Sunday with Miss Emma Shorb and brother, Mr. Roy Shorb.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shorb and son, tracting parties were: Joseph T. Spangler, Gettysburg and Miss Hazel Sanders, Fairfield; and Howard K. Reed and Miss Alice S. Herring, Iron Springs.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Snorb and son, Clarence, Mr. and Mrs. John Pryor, Mrs. Andrew McCleaf and Miss Alice and Miss Alice McCleaf, of Atlantic City, N. J., spent The annual report of St. Mary's Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Allan

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Rhodes are

on the sick list. EVER WATCHFUL.

See that they have the amber hue of

The discharge not excessive or infrequent;
Contain "no brick dust like" sediment.

Let a Westminster citizen tell you

how they work.

Jesse Stultz, Pennsylvania Ave,
Westminster, Md., says: "For some
time, I suffered from disordered kidneys and my back ached. I had pains
in my sides and was caused annoyance

Bethlehem's Bid on Shells for the United States Navy

The Secretary of the Navy has awarded contracts amounting to over \$3,000,000 to a British bidder for 14 and 16-inch projectiles for the Navy because of very much lower prices offered by the English bidders.

We know nothing of the basis upon which the British bids were made, but the pub-lic is entitled to know the facts upon which we ourselves bid for this work.

Two years ago we took contracts to make 4,200 14-inch shells at a price of \$1,515,000. Up to now not a single shell has been accepted by the Government, although we have expended, in wages, materials, etc., on these orders \$522,381, and we have not received a SINGLE DOLLAR on these contracts.

In addition, a literal interpretation of the contract might make us liable for penalties amounting to \$678,016.

In the light of our experience, and hav-ing no other basis, we bid for 16-inch shells approximately the same rate per pound as that which the Navy Depart-ment actually awarded a 14-inch shell

Bethlehem Steel Company CHAS. M. SCHWAB, Chairman EUGENE G GRACE, President

SEEING GOOD IN OTHERS.

The best of us have faults enough Mrs. Harry Creager attended the fun- that ought to keep us from getting the than everybody else. The worst peo-Mr. Guy Crawford spent a few days ple in the world have some good qualities which entitle them to our respect mate recovery. The spirit which dis-Miss Hazel Zentz spent a few days at covers and contemplates the evil traits of others is a very unfortunate posses-Mr. and Mrs. Newton Six and two sion and will ultimately bring us out of children, of Key-Mar, spent Friday touch with nearly all of our fellow men. possesses very little or none himself. Mr. and Mrs. Lippy from the West We are all apt to judge others by ourare visiting their nephew, Mr. Lippy selves. A man who steals chickens feels quite sure that there are many

Although our confidence may often have been betrayed, it is a dangerous Mr. Freddie Eyler, of Eyler's Valley, and devilish policy to consider all people otherwise. We would meet very few people with clean clothes if we would make it a point to throw a handful of mud at everybody we would meet.

The Spirit of Christ and the spirit of love leads us to think the best of everybody, and not to think otherwise unless by their own unbecoming conduct they forfeit our respect. The color of our glasses determines the color of the objects we see. When we wear the green everybody else must be as envious as we are. If we wear the dark glasses Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eyler and two of hatred we will come to think that we wear the red glasses of greed and avarice, we soon come to think that it was confined to the house last week is simply a question whether we or the with chicken pox is able to be out again, other fellows get possession of the object first.

"Be noble! and the nobleness that lies Mrs. Harvey Finneyfrock who has In other men, sleeping, but never dead, Will rise in majesty to meet thine own; Then wilt thou see it gleam in many

shed,

And thou wilt nevermore be sad and lone."

-James Russell Lowell. "Suspicion," said Uncle Eben

'mighty often consists in realizin' what you'd be tempted to do if you had the spent Sunday with Mr. Baker's mother, other fellow's chance." There is a very keen philosophy in this sentence and it would doubtless have a very NEWS FROM THE TRACT salutary effect upon the most of us to apply its test when we become overinclined to be censorious and suspicious.

A Few Illustrations.

"Wind-fallen fruit may not appear first-class, but it may still be sweet. So there is good at the core of many an unlovely person. Mother sees good in her bad boy, her prodigal, because she loves him, and her love magnifies his smallest virtues. Love gives vis-

"To the mocking crowd that made hateful remarks about a dead dog, tradition tells us Jesus said: 'No ivory can be whiter than his teeth.' He

"My brother is a mirror in which I see-myself. If I see evil in him, very likely it is because there is also evil in me."--Endeavorer's Daily Companion.

PUBLISHED BY REQUEST.

\$5,000,000 Gold Shipped.

It became known this week that the three steamers which cleared from Baltimore recently for River Plate ports took with them about \$5,000,000 in gold but that this gold was not in any way Doan's Kidney Pills are especially for destined for Germany or German interests. On the other hand, it was pretty definitely understood that the gold was intended principally to pay for large stores of wool purchased by Allied interests, as well as for purchases made in this country for American woolen manufacturers.

in my sides and was caused annoyance by irregular passages of the kidney secretions. Doan's Kidney Pills helped me at once and I continued taking them until I felt better in every way."

Price 50c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Stuitz had. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

Advertisement.

It is understood that it was considered much safer to send the gold through an American port and on ships flying the United States flag than it would be to send it on British or French vessels sailing from a European port. The danger from submarines or raiders was ger from submarines or raiders was considered to be decidedly less.

The shipments already made, it is said, are only a small part of the gold that is to go to Argentina. In all, it is understood, \$25,000,000 will be sent to South America to pay for goods bought either by or for the Allies.

Bad Habits.

Those who breakfast at eight o'clock or later, lunch at twelve and have dinner at six are almost certain to be troubled with indigestion. They do not allow time for one meal to digest before taking another. Not less than five hours should elapse between meals. If you are troubled with indigestion correct your habits and take Chamberlain's Tablets, and you may reasonably hope for a quick recovery. These tablets strengthen the stomach and enable it to perform its functions naturally. Obtainable everywhere.

**Advertisement. jan. 51mo.

Catholics To Aid Belgians.

In a letter sent to all Catholic pastors in the archdiocese Cardinal Gibbons orders a collection to be taken up at all masses this Sunday for the benefit of the Belgian children, who are said to be in need of food. A few weeks ago Pope Benedict wrote to the Cardinal asking him to raise a big fund in this country and himself contributing \$2,000.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the sub-scriber has obtained from the Or phans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters Testamentary on the estate of

EUGENE L. ROWE

late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said essons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 10th day of August, 1917, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to who enjoys the benefits of citizenship who enjoys the benefits of citizenship in the said estate. make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 11th. day of

MARTHA BELLE ROWE.

---DEALER IN-M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

W. MAIN STREET,

R. O. TAYLOR & HATTERS

HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS CANES, MEN'S GLOVES

RAIN COATS, AUTO-MOBILE RUGS

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ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE-46 NORTH MARKET ST FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK COMPANIES CHARGE

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THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

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good as new broken parts whether cast or malleable iron, or brass. Welding Farm Machinery

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A Specialty.

Prices reasonable and all work guaranteed.

James T. Hays & Son

Plumbing, Steam and Hot Water Heating, Stoves, Ranges,

Pumps, etc.,

THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNI-VERSAL MILITARY TRAINING

Switzerland, With Her Universal Military Service, Shows a Record of 70 per cent. of Her Men Physically Efficient.

What is Universal Military Training and Service?

is bound by obligation to serve in the defense of his country; and that it is the obligation of the National Govern-Executrix. ment so to train every citizen and equip him that he will be able to serve with the greatest value to the nation and the least possible danger to himself.

Is the element of compulsion compat-

ble with democracy?

It is; because it places the burden of service and sacrifice equally upon all citizens regardless of class or person. Emmitsburg, Maryland It has come into use with the growth of democracy throughout the world. There is nothing more democratic than that all men must stand side by side in the ranks.

What will be the advantages of Universal Training and Service for the United States?

1. It will secure peace by providing for the nation a great army of trained citizen soldiery able to defend it.

2 It will give the United States an efficient military system under the single control of the Federal Government, from which can be obtained the greatest results at the minimum cost.

3. It will eliminate the injustice of the present volunteer system. In case of war some would not have to suffer because others are unwilling to suffer. Losses would fall upon good types and bad alike, so that America would not have to lose the finest of her manhood and depend upon the less worthy to

and depend upon the less worthy to carry on the nation.

4. It will give our young men, during the most unproductive period of life, a course of training which will be of institutional training which will be something to the second of the second estimable value in increasing their usefulness to themselves and to the com-

munity, as well as fitting them to do their duty to the country.

5. It will teach our people to love the nation and to feel the honor of national service; and it will discipline us in respect for authority and will increase the sturdings of our declining. the sturdiness of our declining Ameri-

can manhood. 6. Our Recruiting Offices tell us that our men are 80 per cent. unfit. Swit zerland, with her universal military service, shows the world a record of 70 per cent. of her men physically ef-

The "Modern Way" Furnace



The latest and most improved way of

heating your home.

It produces the most heat with the least fuel. No heat in your cellar, to spoil your fruit or potatoes. No gas or dust upstairs. In fact it is just what you need to make your house, store or factory comfortable.

For sale by BOYLE BROTHERS.

Perfect Service. Finest Location. **Excellent Cuisine.** Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE BALTIMORE,

MYRTLE WARBLER (Dendroica coronata

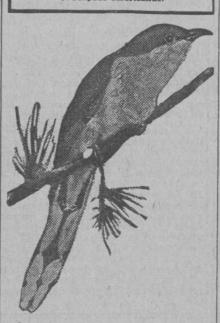


Length, five and one-half inches. The similarly colored Audubon's warbler has a yellow throat instead of a white one.

Range: Breeds throughout most of the forested area of Canada and south to Minnesota, Michigan, New York, and Massachusetts; winters in the southern two-thirds of the United States and south to Panama.

Habits and economic status: This member of our beautiful wood warbler family, a family peculiar to America, has the characteristic voice, coloration, and habits of its kind. Trim of form and graceful of motion, when seeking food it combines the methods of the wrens, creepers, and flycatchers. It breeds only in the northern parts of the eastern United States, but in migration it occurs in every patch of woodland and is so numerous that it is familiar to every observer. Its place is taken in the West by Audubon's warbler. More than threefourths of the food of the myrtle warbler consists of insects, practically all of them harmful. It is made up of small beetles, including some weevils, with many ants and wasps. This bird is so small and nimble that it successfully attacks insects too minute to be prey for larger birds. Scales and plant lice form a very considerable part of its diet. Flies are the largest item of food; in fact, only a few flycatchers and swallows eat as many flies as this bird. The vegetable food (22 per cent) is made up of fruit and the seeds of poison oak or ivy, also the seeds of pine and of the bayberry.

YELLOW-BILLED CUCKOO (Coccyzus americanus)



yellow lower part of the bill distinguishes this bird from its near relative, the black-billed cuckoo.

Range: Breeds generally in the United States and southern Canada; winters in South America.

Habits and economic status: This bird lives on the edges of woodland, in groves, orchards, parks, and even in shaded village streets. It is sometimes known as rain crow, because its very characteristic notes are supposed to foretell rain. The cuckoo has sly, furtive ways as it moves among the bushes or flits from tree to tree, and is much more often heard than seen. Unlike its European relative, it does not lay its eggs in other birds' nests, but builds a nest of its own. This is, however, a rather crude and shabby affair-hardly more than a platform of twigs sufficient to hold the greenish eggs. The cuckoo is extremely useful because of its insectivorous habits, especially as it shows a marked preference for the hairy caterpillars, which few birds eat. One stomach that was examined contained 250 American tent caterpillars; another, 217 fall webworms. In places where tent caterpillars are abundant they seem to constitute a large portion of the food of this and the black-billed euckoo.

No Commendation.

"You seem to think a great deal of that candidate.'

"How do you arrive at that conclusion?" asked Senator Sorghum. "Why, you have always supported

him. "Yes; but a public man's attitude toward a candidate may be that of the family toward the head of the house. You don't necessarily think any more of a man because you've got to sup-

OUR BUSINESS MEN ASK FOR PUBLIC **CO-OPERATION**

Leaders Point Out Partnership Beiween Capital and Labor.

SAY INTERESTS ARE MUTUAL

Our Future Prosperity Depends on a Better Understanding and More Practical Application of Get-Together Spirit In Industry-Must Eliminate Trouble-Breeders and Agitators.

A better public understanding and appreciation of the needs and problems of our American industries is conceded on every side to be one of the important national requirements for the development of our future industrial prosperity. Few people seem to understand that the majority of our business men are fair minded, reasonable beings, legitimately engaged in the development of our economic resources.

In the opinion of our business leaders this misunderstanding leads the public, through the legislators, into thoughtless and unnecessary acts of reprisal against all branches of industry, which are often inimical to the best interests of their own community. To cure this lamentable condition it is first essential that a closer degree of co-operative action for the common good be established between employees and employers. The first step in this direction is to eliminate the selfish, destructive agitator. This happy event would greatly facilitate a general get together spirit among employers and workers.

The Work That Men Do.

The nation is confronted with more work than ever before-ships to build, factories to enlarge, railways to complete, new foreign business to be attracted and help to be extended to the unfortunates on the other side. There are about 30,000,000 men at work; if they work ten hours a day that is 300,000,-000 hours a day or 96,600,000,000 hours a year. If they work eight hours it is 74,880,000,000, or a difference of 18,-720,000,000 hours a year. At eight hours a day this means that about 7,400,000 more men must be employed to do the work that could be done by the 30,000,000, and where are they to come from?

During the past year there has been a unified and standardized banking currency system tried and not found wanting. But there are yet other steps to be taken before the ideal of economic unit is worked out.

Mch. 8-tf.

There are 662,000 stockholders of railroads in the United States. A large proportion of them depend on the earnings of the carriers for a meager income. Many of these stockholders have less than \$1,000 a year income, and they are unable to earn more, being elderly persons or women. Thousands of them are former employees of the railroads who depend upon their stock dividends to pay their rent and their grocery bills.

Labor and Capital Are Partners.

The manufactured output of the United States amounts to \$28,000,000,-000 in value per annum. This is three times the amount of the yearly output of the ranches, farms, orchards and gardens; it is a dozen times the output of the mines; it is larger than the combined manufactures of any two foreign nations. Labor received, as its share of the fruits of industry, wages amounting almost to seven billion dollars in the single year of 1914. Does not this prove that the interests of employees are joint with those who employ them and that a real partnership exists?

Today there are over 100,000,000 people in the land who must be fed, clothed, sheltered, kept warm and many of whom travel for health, pleasure and business. The railway systems are in many places overtaxed in doing this work.

What will be the conditions when there are 150,000.000 people to be served?

This means an addition of at least 50 per cent to the number of tons of freight moved one mile and the number of passengers moved one mile.

There was a total mileage of 41,988 in the hands of receivers in 1915, the total capitalization of which was \$2,-264,000,000. In that year alone 20,143 miles of road went into the hands of receivers, and these roads had a total capitalization of \$1,070,808,628. This compares with 4,222 miles in 1914 with a total capitalization of \$199,571,446, in receivers' hands. This is not a healthy condition; it is a malady that affects directly and indirectly every one in the

Railways do not belong to a few rich men or bankers. There are at least 1,500,000 owners of the securities of American railways. There are 1,800,-000 men approximately employed in the railway service. The insurance companies have \$1.500,000,000 invested in railway securities representing 30. 000,000 policy holders; savings banks have \$800,000,000 invested in which banks there are 11,000,000 depositors.

From 1909 to 1913 the States enact ed 60,001 and congress enacted 2,013 new laws which involved the consideration of more than one-half million legislative propositions, or an annual production of over 12,000 new laws to be assimilated by the business

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JANUARY SECOND-HAND LIST-MUST BE SOLD.

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Knabe-Good Condition, \$49. Lehr-Slightly used. Bargain. Royal-Excellent-Like New. Rozenkrantz—\$75. Leslie Bros.—Good. Two Good Church Organs.

Lowest Factory Prices on all new Pianos. We sell the Famous Lehr, Radle, Werner, Yough and others sold for years at Birely's Palace of Music. Organs \$10 up. Victrola Talking Machines. Very LowPrices- Easy Terms. We save you money. CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC,

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of the character, making and finish that Lippy clothes possess at such moderate cost. We lay special emphasis on large assortment of Fabrics.

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