

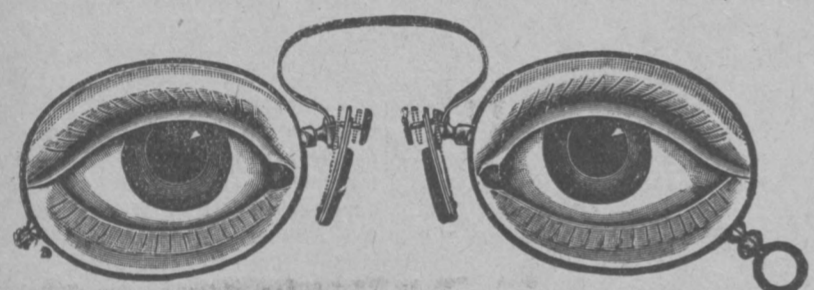


A Bank Account Is the Gibraltar of the Home!

If you are a man of family you must have a bank account. A BANK ACCOUNT IS THE BULWARK, THE GIBRALTAR, OF YOUR HOME. It protects you in time of need. It gives you a feeling of independence. It strengthens you.

It is a Consolation to Your Wife to Your Children
We Pay 4% On Time Deposits
ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers.
ESTABLISHED IN 1882

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD., SECOND THURSDAY OF EACH MONTH NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 8th

All Through The Year

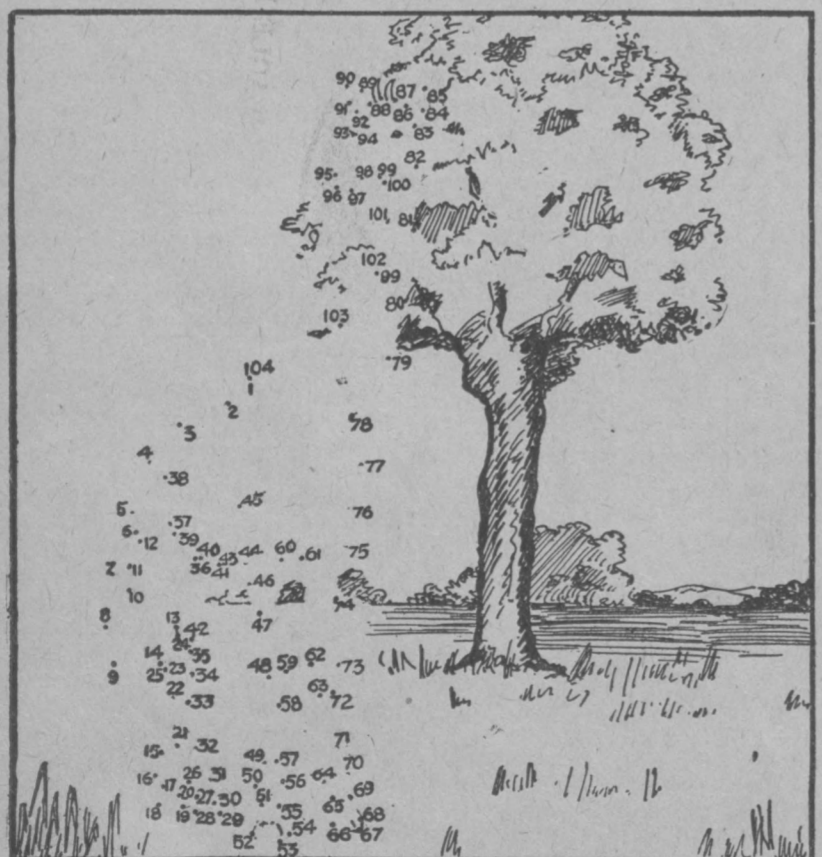
Not at any special time, but all through the year we furnish the best Ice Cream, Soft Drinks, Confectionery and Green Groceries obtainable. Cigars, Tobacco, all Brands of Cigarettes.

MATTHEWS BROS.

PHONE 969

If you have an anniversary, wedding or birthday present to buy, call us up and we will guarantee safe delivery and perfect satisfaction. Beautiful designs in STERLING SILVER from \$1.00 and up. MALONE'S JEWELRY STORE, Successor to H. S. Landis, 35 N. MARKET ST., FREDERICK, MD.

Fill In Picture Puzzle No. 4



WELL, children, the last picture you made was that of the animal called man's most faithful friend, the horse. It is true that today the automobile is doing much of the work that the horse once did for man. But children, you do love a fine horse, don't you? Many rich people who own automobiles also keep their horses to go riding. Now, if you let your pencil run again from 1 to 2, 3, 4, etc., you'll find that you'll have a picture of one of the queerest looking animals in the world.

LIST OF DELINQUENT TAX-PAYERS

In compliance with an Act of the Legislature of the State of Maryland, to add additional Sections to Article 11 of the Code of Public Local Laws, title "Frederick County," sub-title "Treasurer," to follow Section 451-1-2-A, and to be known as Section 451-E, approved April 13, 1914, the County Treasurer hereby publishes the names of Delinquent Taxpayers.

If said tax or taxes are not paid on or before the second Monday in April next ensuing, together with the interest accrued thereon and the proportionate costs of notice and fees, he will proceed at 10 o'clock a. m., on said second Monday in April, at the Court House in said county to offer each and every of said parcels of land and premises for sale to the highest bidder for cash, which said list and notice shall be published in at least two newspapers printed and published in said county for four successive weeks prior to the second Monday in March.

If the taxes on personal property only are not paid within 30 days of the publication of this list, the County Treasurer is compelled by law to levy upon said property for the purpose of raising the taxes due and in arrears.

In the list the letters following each name signifies the following description of property upon which taxes are due: "P" means "Personal Property only;" "R" means "Real Estate or Real Estate with Personal;" "S" means "Shares of Stock."

ROGER G. HARLEY, County Treasurer.

Emmitsburg District No. 5.

- Wm. H. Albaugh, P.
- Frederick Brown, P.
- Louisa Bushman, P.
- Emma T. Bushman, R.
- Henry B. Eckenrode, R.
- Chas. C. Fitz, P.
- Kansas Fink, P.
- Michael Glacken, R.
- Chas. R. Hoke, R.
- Chas. W. Hess, R.
- Chas. B. Kephart, R.
- Chas. E. Long, R.
- Ernest Lagarde, R.
- C. E. Myers, R.
- Margaret M. Martin, R.
- Lawrence L. Mondorff, P.
- Willie Miller, R.
- Mondorff and Bentzel, P.
- George Peddicord, R.
- Chas. O. and Mary Rosensteel, R.
- Chas. M. and Sarah A. Rider, R.
- Chas. M. Rider, P.
- C. J. Shuff & Co. R.
- Ephraim Sheely, R.
- John D. Sebold, R.
- John W. Springer, R.
- James W. Shelton, R.
- Margaret M. Seiss and others, R.
- W. S. Troxell, R.
- Augustus Wetzell, R.
- Felix Walters, Heirs, R.
- John H. Wetzell, R.
- Savilla Wagner, R.
- C. Eldridge Waesche, P.
- L. M. and T. E. Zimmerman, R.
- Joseph E. Hoke.

Hauvers District, No. 10.

- George C. Ambrose, R.
- Charles Baumgardner, P.
- Rev. E. K. Bell, R.
- Harvey E. Buhrman, R.
- Ivan M. Brown, R.
- Walter A. Brown, R.
- Henry Boverly, Est., R.
- Rev. V. K. Betts, P.
- Lily C. Beard, R.
- C. E. Coonan, P.
- Catherine E. Cline, R.
- Mohlan T. Duncan, R.
- J. P. Dare, R.
- Theodore Forester, P.
- Christian W. Gross, R.
- Dr. Wm. S. Halstead, R.
- Barbara C. Hershel, R.
- Murray C. Harbaugh, R.
- Samuel E. Harbaugh, P.
- John Kelbaugh, R.
- John R. McClain, R.
- Robert H. Owen, P.
- James E. Pryor, R.
- Guy Ridenour, P.
- Albert Cross Smith, R.
- Clarence A. Smith, R.
- Henry R. Smith, P.
- Susan B. Schlier, R.
- Susan F. Smith, P.
- Josiah M. Smith, R.
- Helen D. Stonebraker and Edith Thompson, R.
- Joseph E. Thropp, R.
- Mae F. Taylor, R.
- Martin C. Tressler, R.
- Elmer P. Wolf, R.
- James Wolf, R.
- Roman Wolf, P.

Advertisement Jan 26-4t

To Spend \$30,000,000 In U. S.

Purchase in the United States of refrigerating equipment to the value of \$30,000,000 to conserve and develop along economic lines the fresh beef and dairy industry of Russia has been authorized by the Russian-American Conservation and Industrial Stock Company backed by the Russian Government, according to J. H. Gullak, of Moscow, who arrived in New York, last week on the steamship Bergenfjord from Bergen.

An English scientist who has raised wheat in record breaking time explains that he treats the seed with electricity so that its life force is trebled.

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE--ACADEMY



Valley Echoes

Mrs. Robert Martin, Charlestown, S. C., is visiting her daughter, Miss Roberta Martin, a member of the academic department.

Miss Margaret Mahoney, '17 spent Wednesday and Thursday in Baltimore, the guest of her aunt, Mrs. George T. Mahoney.

Mrs. Alex Dow, Detroit, Mich., an honorary member of St. Joseph's Alumnae, stopped for a few hours at St. Joseph's, Tuesday, en route from New York.

Mrs. Samuel Slokum, Christians, Pa., motored over last Tuesday to spend the day with her daughter, Miss Virginia Slokum, a member of the freshman class.

The Misses Rosa and Mary Rogers, '16 accompanied by Miss Grove, Frederick, Md., and Miss Boykin, North Carolina, spent Sunday afternoon with Miss Anna Rogers in the Valley.

Miss Anna Mulholland is unavoidably detained at her home in Philadelphia this week; the freshman class is anxiously awaiting her return to the Valley.

Mr. Rogers, Buckeystown, Md., arrived at St. Joseph's Wednesday morning to make arrangements for the matriculation of his little daughter Louise, at the beginning of the second semester.

The students anticipate a gala day, January twenty-ninth, feast of Saint Frances de Sales. Various diversions are being planned for the occasion; such as, sleigh rides, ice-skating, and coasting. In the evening the little ones will enact a charming drama.

News was received last week of the death of Mrs. James Corry which oc-

curred at her home "Hill Side" near Emmitsburg. Mrs. Corry is survived by two daughters, Misses Arnie and Martha, both graduates of St. Joseph's to whom is extended the Valley's prayerful sympathy.

Much practical work has been accomplished recently by the Senior Pedagogical Class. The members of the Preparatory and High School have been taught several interesting lessons in "Observational Work," Latin and English Grammar. Judging from the criticisms, the young teachers are on the road to success.

Last Sunday the school was afforded both pleasure and instruction by an illustrated lecture: The Army and the Navy. To be posted on war events is one of vast importance in this modern age of discussion but the intelligent girl realizes the superior advantage of knowledge of one's own country and its resources.

Cicero would have rejoiced at the eloquence of the fourth academics last Wednesday night when they displayed not only oratorical talent but a marked taste for the genius of the Latin tongue. The public examination consisted of excerpts from the orations, grammatical construction and general fundamentals. The prompt and excellent answers evinced assiduous study and a thorough knowledge of the subject.

The annual meeting of the Maryland Chapter of the International Federation of Catholic Alumnae was held at Saint Joseph's School of Industry, Charles and Twenty-eight Streets on last Saturday. The result of the election registered Miss Mary A. Rodgers, A. B., as second vice-governor. Regret was expressed at the retirement from office of Mrs. Loretta Muth Paul, the former treasurer, who declined renomination for any official office.

MOUNTAINEERS BEATEN

Strike A Snag In Lebanon Valley, Basketball Contest Ending 27 to 16. Mount St. Mary's basketball team lost its first home game of the season on last Friday to Lebanon Valley College 27 to 16.

The Mountaineers played a ragged game and their work must improve considerably if they expect to make as creditable a showing on the court as in previous years.

Mount St. Mary's scored first when J. Royer shot a pretty goal. Keating soon evened up the count and then Rodgers put the Mountain quint in the lead again. The locals did not hold the margin very long, for Swartz and Keating each made a basket. At the end of the first period the score was 14 to 8 in favor of the visitors.

The Mountain team started strong in the second half, cutting down the lead two points, but Lebanon Valley quint did not let up in its fast playing and caged six baskets, while the Mountain team added four.

Keating and Attics starred for Lebanon Valley, especially the former, whose offensive work netted 10 points for his team. The line up:

- Mt. St. Mary's Pos. Lebanon Valley.
- Rodgers.....R.F.....Swartz
- Henessey.....L.F.....Keating
- Burke.....C.....Seltzer
- J. Royer.....R.G.....Attics
- Sheridan.....L.G.....Loomis

Goals—Keating (5), Rodgers (2), J. Royer (3), Swartz (2), Attics (2), Loomis, Henessey, Burke, Seltzer, Cashman, Foul Seltzer.

Substitutions—Mount Saint Mary's, Cashman for Burke, Crolley for J. Royer, W. Royer for Henessey. Lebanon Valley, Shetter for Loomis. Referee—Derr, Mount St. Joseph's Scorer.—Mulhearn. Timers—Rice, Mt. St. Mary's; Shetter and Loomis, Lebanon Valley. Time of periods—20 minutes.

The Habit of Taking Cold.

With many people taking cold is a habit, but fortunately one that is easily broken. Take a cold sponge bath every morning when you first get out of bed—not ice cold, but a temperature of about 90°F. Also sleep with your window up. Do this and you will seldom take cold. When you do take cold take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and get rid of it as quickly as possible. Obtainable everywhere.

**Advertisement. Jan 5-1m.

Commodore William H. Evans, one of the foremost business men of Baltimore, president of the Evans Marble Company and several other business firms, well known in Democratic circles and long a devotee of aquatic sports in this section, died Wednesday at his home, 1129 North Caroline St., Baltimore.

FROM ALL PARTS OF COMPASS

(Continued from page 1.)

society of Patriotic Women of America, died at her home in New Rochelle, N. Y.

President Wilson formally reported to the Senate the exchange of ratifications between the American and Danish governments on the treaty for the sale of the Danish West Indies to the United States.

A resolution introduced by Senator Cummins to discuss President Wilson's address went over for consideration on objection of Senator Stone.

Wednesday.

Fire in the Academy Building, in the heart of the business district of Reading, Pa., caused damage estimated at \$175,000. The building was occupied by many small business concerns and stores, all of which suffered losses.

Charles E. Callahan, playwright, is dead at the home for incurables in New York. Born at Cincinnati in 1843, he served in the Civil War as captain in the Thirty-fourth Ohio Infantry. He was District Attorney of Cincinnati, 1877-78. He began his writing career as dramatic editor of the Cincinnati Commercial.

President Edmund J. James of the University of Illinois, announced the gift from Congressman William B. McKinley, of stocks and bonds of a par value of \$120,000, to enable the trustees of the university to build an infirmary for its students and faculty. The gift makes the total donations of Congressman McKinley to the university more than \$250,000.

More than \$60,000,000 for strengthening and maintaining coast defense would be provided by the Fortifications bill reported favorably to the House. New defenses for New York, including great works at Far Rockaway and batteries at Fort Michie, at the eastern entrance to Long Island Sound, are included.

A quick trip to Canada and a conference with newspaper publishers and manufacturers of news print paper at Chicago on Friday is the plan announced by the Federal Trade Commission in its efforts to bring about a reduction in the price of news print paper.

Jesse Pomeroy, who has been for 41 years in solitary confinement in the state prison at Charlestown, was granted equal privileges with other prisoners by the state executive council. Convicted of murder at 15, Pomeroy two years later was locked up in a cell lighted from a window in the ceiling so that he might not gaze on his fellow-men. He was exercised apart from other prisoners and barred as far as possible from human companionship. Two years ago the sentence was enforced less rigorously to accord with modern ideas of prison reform. He was allowed more opportunities for exercise in the prison yard and was allowed to attend church services twice on Sundays, sitting apart from the other men.

Thursday.

The will of the late William F. Cody (Buffalo Bill) has been brought to Cody, Wyo., for filing in the Probate Court. The estate is valued at \$65,000 and the bulk of it will go to the widow. This does not include a valuable collection of trophies which also go to her.

Harry K. Thaw, who is a patient in a hospital in Philadelphia suffering from self-inflicted wounds, is making progress toward recovery, but it will be at least two weeks before he will be able to leave the hospital, his physicians said today.

Representations of the United States for a fair trial for two Mexican priests sentenced to death at Zacatecas on charge of aiding Villa have been successful. The American Embassy in Mexico City has been informed that as a result they will not be tried under a law which gives them no opportunity for defense.



No Need To Rub!

FOR stiff sore muscles apply Sloan's Liniment to the pain or ache, it quickly penetrates and soothes without rubbing.

Rheumatism, gout, lumbago, neuralgia, sprains and bruises are quickly relieved by its use. Cleaner and more promptly effective than musky plasters or ointments, it does not stain the skin or clog the pores. The family medicine chest in thousands of homes has a place for Sloan's Liniment. At all druggists, 25c. 50c. and \$1.00.

Sloan's Liniment KILLS PAIN

SALE REGISTER.

When the printing and advertising is done by this office, sale notices under this heading will be published free of charge until the date of sale.

February 8, at 10 o'clock, Mrs. Bertna Creager, at Jack's Mountain Station on the road leading from Fairfield to Emmitsburg...

Feb. 15, at 12 o'clock, George Hoffman, near Orphan's Home, Pa., live stock and farming implements.

Feb 23, at 12 o'clock sharp, Wm. Miller, on the Middleburg road, 2 miles south of Taneytown, household goods.

March 1, at o'clock, Clarence McCarren at the farm on the Keysville road, near Emmitsburg, livestock and farming implements.

March 2, at o'clock, E. A. Flohr, at his farm 1 mile above Zora on the Waynesboro pike, live stock and farming implements.

March 3, at 11 o'clock sharp, Paul Harner, on the Harney and Littlestown road, live stock and farming implements.

March 6, at 11 o'clock, George V. Lingz, at his farm on the old Frederick road, near Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements.

March 7, at 12 o'clock, J. J. Overholzer, on the David Rhodes farm, along the Gettysburg road in Freedom township, live stock and farming implements.

March 8, at o'clock, Jerry Miller, at Harbaugh's Valley, live stock and farming implements.

March 8, at 10 o'clock, Albert Wolf, near Bethel church, live stock and farming implements.

March 9, 1917 at 10 o'clock, Martin L. Baker, in Liberty township, along the road leading from Fairfield to Emmitsburg, about 2 miles from the former, 6 head of horses, 18 head of cattle, 12 head of sheep, hogs, 100 chickens, corn, rye, hay, corn-fodder, machinery and household goods.

March 14, at 10 o'clock, A. R. Stonifer, near Keysville, live stock and farming implements.

March 15, at o'clock, Edward Grimes on George Gillelan's farm, on the Plank road, 2 1/2 miles east of Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements.

March 16, at 12 o'clock, E. A. Seabrook, at his farm on the Tract road, live stock and farming implements.

March 16, at 10 o'clock, Lewis Troxell, on the old Frederick road, 1 mile North of Loya Station, live stock and farming implements.

March 19, at 12 o'clock, Harry Sents, near Piney Creek Church, live stock, farming implements and household goods.

March 20, at 10 o'clock sharp, Hezekiah Study, 2 miles from Taneytown on the Taneytown and Littlestown road, live stock and farming implements.

March 22, at 12 o'clock, Mrs. George Fogle, near Taneytown, live stock, farming implements and household goods.

March 27, at 1 o'clock sharp, Michael Humbert, between Bridgeport and Taneytown, live stock and farming implements.

The 1916 season for navigation on the Great Lakes has been the longest on record.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned intending to quit farming, will sell at public sale at Jack's Mountain station, on the road leading from Fairfield to Emmitsburg, (turn in at the old Young place) on

Thursday, February 8, 1917,

at 10 o'clock, A. M., the following: SIX HEAD OF HORSES, No. 1, Maude, bay mare, 10 years old, in foal, good leader and will work anywhere hitched; No. 2, Jack, bay horse, 7 years old, good off-side worker and leader; No. 3, Jim, black horse, 8 years old, good saddle horse, leader and will work anywhere hitched; No. 4, Belle, bay mare, 9 years old, good saddle mare and leader; No. 5, John, sorrel horse 10 years, good leader and single driver; No. 6, Nellie, bay mare colt coming 2 years old, making of a good mare. NINE HEAD OF COWS, consisting of six milk cows, 2 heifers and one bull, some fresh by way of sale, some close springers, 40 HEAD OF HOGS, 2 brood sows, both will have pigs in March. Balance shoats weighing 40 to 60 lbs. Farming implements—2 wagons, one 4-horse Studebaker wagon; one 2-horse wagon (Auburn), Deering binder, 2 mowers, one McCormick, other Deering; 18-foot hay ladders, wagon bed, 2 corn planters, 11-brow Crown drill, this drill has been used but one season, good as new; hay ladder, hay rake, lime spreader, field roller, manure spreader in good order; 2 double corn plows, 2 single shovel plows, 1 single shovel plow, 3 Syracuse plows, cultivator, 2 18-tooth harrows, 5 double trees, 3-horse double tree, 6-horse spreader, 2 4-horse spreaders, 10 single trees, 5 jockey sticks, 3 log chains, shovels, forks, spring wagon, rubber-tire buggy, buggy pole, sled, grindstone, wind-mill, 2 sets front gears, 2 sets lead harness, set breechbands, 6 bridles, 8 collars, 4 housings, set check lines, 4-horse line, set buggy harness, 6 halters. The following household goods: Bedroom suit, sideboard, 9x12 ingrain rug, 40 yds rag carpet, No. 5 DeLaval Separator and other articles too numerous to mention.

Terms—A credit of 8 months will be given on all sums of \$5 and over; all sums under \$5 cash, purchasers to give notes with approved security. No goods to be removed until settled for. A discount of 4 per cent. for cash. All notes not paid when due interest will be charged from day of sale. MRS. BERTHA CREAGER. A. D. Adams, auct. John Johnson, clerk.

HAS AIDED ITALY

War Has Placed On Sounder Financial Basis.

The budget reports for Italy's two years of war Wednesday, show that in the financial year 1915-1916 Italy spent \$2,125,000,000 of which \$652,000,000 was for ordinary and \$1,473,000 for war expenses.

Ordinarily there would have been a surplus of \$92,000,000. The War Ministry accounted for \$1,398,000,000. Needy families of soldiers received \$88,000,000 of this amount. The Ministry of Marine spent \$75,000,000.

Other items directly due to the war included \$51,000,000 for issuing and paying interests on three war loans, \$4,200,000 for transportation and helping emigrants to repatriate, \$1,400,000 to place the Italian Red Sea colony in a state of defense and \$1,200,000 for the fishermen of the Adriatic coast. The 1915-1916 budget closed with a deficit of \$152,500,000.

In 1916-1917 the army budget was increased by \$900,000,000 and the navy by \$63,000,000. The payment of interest on war loans amounted to \$57,000,000, \$4,400,000 went toward repatriated Italians, \$1,000,000 toward strengthening further the Red Sea colony \$900,000 to fishermen, \$300,000 to war orphans. The total expense was \$1,796,400,000 and the deficit \$652,400,000.

The general economic conditions may be considered almost as good. Probably much less distress has been caused by the war in Italy than in other belligerent countries. Since the war's beginning Italians have worked more, produced more and saved more than ever before.

The population's thriftiness and toil are proved by the fact that, while the savings banks had \$1,519,000,000 on deposit on June 30, 1914, the present deposits considerably exceed \$1,600,000,000. This in spite of the higher cost of living and the war loans, which has absorbed millions of dollars of small savings. Besides, the remittances from emigrants have almost ceased, as there are now only 35,000 emigrants abroad, compared with 380,000 in 1913. In 1919 imports exceeded exports by \$664,000,000.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned intending to quit farming will sell at public sale on the David Rhodes farm at Rhodes' Mill, on

Wednesday, March 7, 1917,

at 12 o'clock sharp, the following: SIX HEAD OF HORSES AND COLTS, consisting of bay mare, coming 9 years old, work anywhere; roan mare, coming 8 years old, good oil-side worker and driver; bay horse coming 5 years old, good saddle horse, and will work anywhere; bay horse coming 4 years old, good oil-side worker; roan mare colt, coming two years old, of good size; sorrel horse colt, coming one year old. FIFTEEN HEAD OF CATTLE, consisting of 6 milk cows, four of which will be fresh by day of sale and one the last of March; the other is a fall cow. These are all good cows and young; 4 steers will weigh from 600 to 650 pounds; 2 bulls and 3 heifers; SIX HEAD OF HOGS, 2 brood sows will farrow in April; four shoats ranging from 35 to 40 pounds. Farming implements: 4-horse wagon and bed, 4-inch tread, in good running order, McCormick binder 8-foot cut, used three seasons, good as new; McCormick mower, 5 1/2 foot cut in good running order; self-dump hay rake, 10 foot; hay tedder, Superior double check-row corn planter, Champion grain drill, Buckeye walking corn plow, bob sled, 117 springtooth harrow, harrow and roller combined, 2 double shovel plows, 2 Ward plows, No. 104; pair of hay ladders, 18 feet, single trees, double and three-horse trees, two log chains, breast chains, cow chains, set breechbands, 4 sets front gears, 5 collars, 5 bridles, 5 leather halters, set of buggy harness, set check lines and wagon saddle.

Terms—A credit of 8 months will be given on all sums of \$5 and over; all sums under \$5 cash. Purchasers to give notes with approved security. No goods to be removed until settled for. A discount of 4 per cent. for cash. All notes not paid when due interest will be charged from day of sale. Wm. T. Smith, Auct. J. J. OVERHOLTZER.

Security the permanent Portland Cement

Build of Concrete—Use Security Portland Cement

Concrete can be used to advantage in many ways on every farm. By easily-followed rules it can be successfully laid in winter.

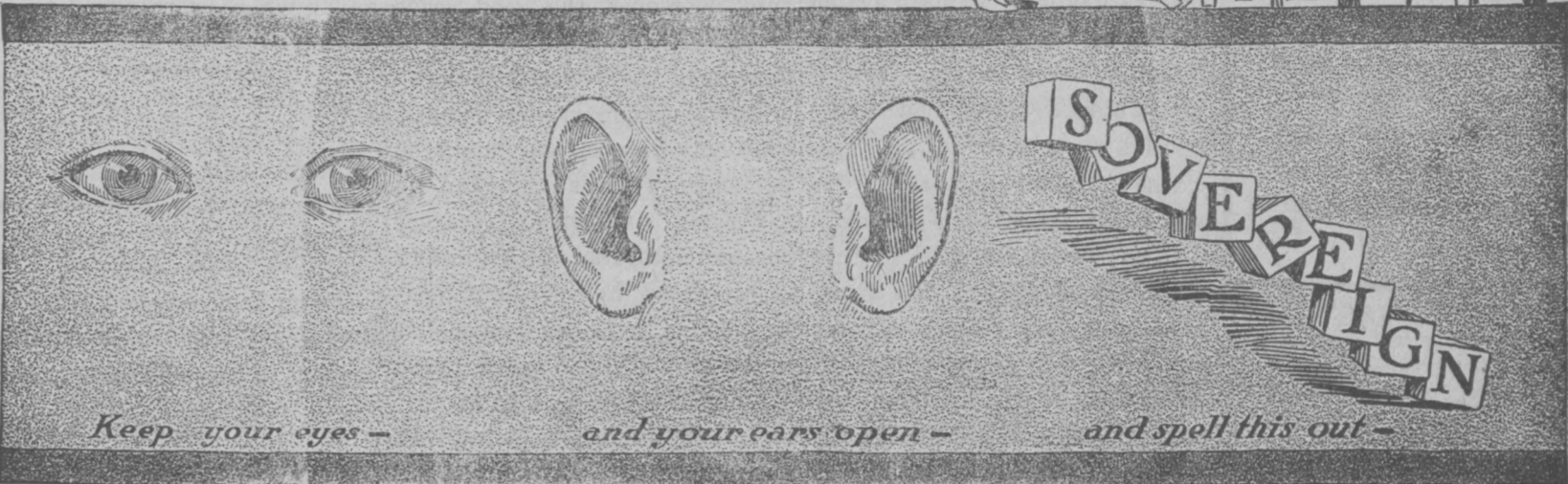
Grow Bigger Crops With Berkeley Lime Security Cement & Lime Co. Hagerstown, Md.

Berkeley the best Hydrated Lime

Farmers Take Notice! We PAY for Your Dead Animals and remove them promptly by Automobile Truck.

We Pay All Phone Charges A. F. REIS, Sanitary Reduction Works, HANOVER, PA. PHONE 95 NIGHT OR SUNDAYS 88J

Down South We Learn To Spell



I can spell my name: S-O-V-E-R-E-I-G-N. And I know what it means—good blood and right stock—the finest ever!

My! Isn't there a lot to learn? Have to keep your eyes and ears open. And the Governor says you can't get it all out of books.

My folks keep telling me: "Remember you are a Southern

You Folks of the South KNOW good blood! You Folks of the South KNOW good tobacco!

Now let's all us good folks stick together. Let us be friends—and you bet I, SOVEREIGN, will never fail you. And besides, just keep this always in your mind—

I am guaranteed by The American Tobacco Co. —Buy me. If you don't like me return me to your dealer and get your money back. I have said it. A Southern gentleman is known the world over for keeping his word, and I have given you mine.

Sovereign Cigarettes FOR THE GENTLEMAN OF THE SOUTH "King of Them All"

Efficiency Wilson's Aim in Next Four Years.

According to advices from Washington President Wilson during the next four years will devote much time and thought to improving the administrative end of the Government.

Among the things he has in mind are: Establishment of a high standard of efficiency in appointments to Federal commissions and boards.

Improvement of the diplomatic service, "with less politics and more regard for efficiency."

A budget system for appropriating funds for Government expenditure.

Systematizing river and harbor improvements and flood control.

Empowering Cabinet members to speak on the floor of Congress in introducing Administration measures.

Big Storage Plant.

Red Lion is practically assured of a \$100,000 cold storage plant, \$85,000 of the stock having already been subscribed by the business men of the town and of the vicinity.

While the site has not been definitely decided upon, two are at the disposal of the organizers, and two springs within a half mile of the borough have been secured.

The ants of South America are even more industrious than those of other countries. Ant tunnels three miles in length are found in Brazil.

A NEW KNIGHTHOOD.

British Government Believes That Confering Knightly Titles Has Stimulating Effect.—England Already Has About Twelve Hundred Knights.

The British Government apparently believes that the conferring of knightly titles upon its servants has a stimulating effect upon their service. Word comes that it plans to institute a new order of chivalry, whose members shall be drawn chiefly from the ranks of colonialists who have rallied to the support of the mother country.

The average American will fail to see the necessity for a new order. England already has eleven or twelve hundred knights and every time the king takes a breath he creates a few more. And this number includes only those who are attached to one of the various orders, such as the Garter, the Thistle, St. Patrick, or St. Michael and St. George. In addition there are several hundred knights bachelor, and any number of companions to the various orders.

Of course there is a special significance attached to each order. The Garter is reserved for royalty and a few men who have rendered particular service to loyalty. The Thistle consists largely of Scottish peers, and St. Patrick is conferred chiefly for service in Ireland—although Kitchener was a member of the order and he was born of English parents. The Most Honourable Order of the Bath is another distinction

which most Englishmen find desirable to attain, and the Star of India and the Most Distinguished Order of St. Michael and St. George are quite worth while.

It will be rather strange to view the most democratic prime minister England has ever had in the act of organizing a new knighthood. But Lloyd George knows men's weaknesses, and he knows that all these colonial prize titles far above gold and jewels. There are plenty of South African and Canadian and Australian millionaires who would subscribe a few thousand pounds more to the cause if they knew that the king might bestow upon them the Most Exalted and Most Ennobling Order of the Sheared Lamb.

Found a Sure Thing.

I. B. Wixon, Farmers Mills, N. Y., has used Chamberlain's Tablets for years for disorders of the stomach and liver and says, "Chamberlain's Tablets are the best I have ever used." Obtainable everywhere. **Advertisement. Jan. 5 1910.

Brother Potamian, a member of the Order of the Brothers of the Christian Schools, whose secular name was Francis J. O'Reilly, died Saturday in St. Lawrence Hospital, New York city. He was 70 years old. Brother Potamian was one of the best-known scientists in the world, having been the author of many scientific works and the second scientist to make an x-ray picture.

Sailing Under False Colors.

Scotch whiskey comes from Pennsylvania. Turkish cigarettes come from Virginia. French china comes from Ohio. Persian rugs come from Massachusetts.

Russian caviar comes from Michigan. English herrings come from Oregon. Norwegian sardines comes from Maine.

Havana tobacco comes from Kentucky. Irish linen comes from New York. —Cincinnati Enquirer.

Purple carnations have been produced at a New Jersey agricultural experiment station. The flower is not single, but of the commercial type, and if it proves vigorous it will probably be put on the market as a novelty.

The largest duck farm in the world is on Long Island. More than 124,000 ducks are raised for the market each year. The eggs are gathered at the rate of 1800 a day and hatched in incubators.

Despite the reduction of immigration, New York city's population increased in 1916 by about 200,000. The average yearly growth is said to be about 150,000.

A Montana forestry official has devised a light and compact telephone instrument which is portable and will be part of the equipment of all Government rangers in the future.

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS. American Stock, Hog & Poultry Fence all Sizes. Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of MACHINERY And Repairs for same. Coal in all Sizes. Call and get our Prices before you buy. BOYLE BROS. Apr. 2-09

George S. Eyster LIVERYMAN AT THE ROWE STABLES EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND Fine teams for all occasions. Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty. March 22-1yr.

ALBERT ADELSBERGER LIVERYMAN FREDERICK STREET Emmitsburg, Maryland Automobile For Hire Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages. Teams for Drummers and Pleasure Parties a Specialty May 7-09 1y

CITIZENS' NAT. BANK. THE CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK —OF— FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000 SURPLUS \$300,000 OFFICERS J. D. BAKER...President WM. G. BAKER...Vice-President H. D. BAKER...Vice-President WM. G. ZIMMERMAN...Cashier SAMUEL G. DUVAL...Asst. Cashier JOSEPH McDIVIT...Asst. Cashier DIRECTORS JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER, WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D. C. M. THOMAS, P. L. HARGETT, D. E. KEFAUVER, J. S. NEWMAN, J. D. BAKER, J. H. GAMBRILL, JR., THOMAS H. HALLER, H. D. BAKER.

July 8 '10-1yr.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY. List of Those Who Hold Office in City and County, Elective and Appointive. FREDERICK COUNTY. Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner. Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term. Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G. Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris, Melvin F. Shepley. Register of Wills—Albert M. Patterson. Deputies, Edward A. Firor, John Horner, Reno S. Crum. Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts, Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week. County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley. Deputy County Treasurer—Charles R. Harper. County Commissioners—Frank M. Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T. N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C. Huffer, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Princeton Buckley. Tax Assessor and Assistant—J. Harry Allnut, Spencer E. Stup. School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, president; A. W. Nicodemus, William P. Mossell, Dr. C. L. Wachtler, Oscar B. Coblentz, James M. Gambrill, Jr.; Charles McC. Mathias, attorney. Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant Superintendent, Franklin Harshman. Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman. State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders. Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office deputy, William O. Wertebaker; riding deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turkeys, Chas. Sponseller. Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhauer, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsberg. Surveyor—Emory C. Crum. County Health Officer—Dr. Ralph Browning, Myersville. Superintendent and Clerk at Montevue—Olin W. Rice, Superintendent J. D. English, Clerk.

EMMITSBURG. Burgess—John Stewart Annan. Commissioners—J. C. Rosensteel, William Morrison H. C. Harner. Clerk of Commissioners—E. C. Moser. Chief of Police—Isaac Hahn. Tax Collector—Albert Adelsberger. Justices of the Peace—M. F. Shuff, J. Henry Stokes.

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel. C. B. COX, Manager. oct 6 '12-1yr

TYPEWRITER RIBBONS CARBON PAPER TYPEWRITER SHEETS LATEST IMPROVED RUBBER STAMPS RBBER STAMP INK AND PADS For All Purposes.

NOTARIAL, CORPORATE SOCIETY, CHURCH AND BUSINESS SEALS Any Size Desired.

ENGRAVING, EMBOSsing LITHOGRAPHING Estimates Furnished—Prompt Service.

TRESPASS NOTICES AND "DON'T HITCH HERE" SIGNS Ready for Delivery.

All These May Be Had At THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

FROM THE COUNTY. (Continued from page 1.) City, and \$5,000 for a site at Laurel. These provisions for sites for postoffices at these cities commits the government to the erection of buildings there. Plans for the enlargement of Bancroft Hall at Annapolis for the accommodation of the increased number of midshipmen contemplated have been completed. Additions extending towards the harbor will be constructed, but it is not thought that they will be ready for occupancy for two years. Additional midshipmen will be assigned to temporary quarters and to the Marine Barracks, situated across College Creek from the Academy. Only marines sufficient for the guard will be assigned to Annapolis until the new midshipmen's quarters are completed, and these will be quartered on the Reina Mercedes. The Rev. Brother Chrysostom John, F. S. C., Ph. D., one of the most noted members of the order of Christian Brothers, died Tuesday at the Mercy Hospital, Baltimore.

That the Davison Chemical Company is contemplating the erection of a large machine shop that will cost in the neighborhood of \$100,000 and will give employment to hundreds of workmen, was made known this week when C. Wilbur Miller president of the Company, appeared before the Anne Arundel County Commissioners at Annapolis to ask for a permit to make an extension of the Curtis Bay Railroad to the northern side of Marley creek. The spur will be a mile and one-half long and will connect the property with the contemplated extensions of the Western Maryland and the Pennsylvania Railroads, Mr. Miller said. Work of erecting this large plant, he said, will be begun as soon as the permit is granted. It will be of steel and concrete construction. Michael Burns, 28 years old, 1504 Madison avenue, Baltimore, a bicycle patrolman of the Northern district and one of the youngest officers in the Police Department, was killed Monday when 2,000 volts of electricity from an arc light passed through his body. Harry I. Line, 52 years old, Democratic politician, was seized with sudden illness while at a motion picture show at the Maryland Theater in Hagerstown Monday afternoon and fell from his seat into the aisle and died. He weighed nearly three hundred pounds and death was due to a fatty condition of the heart.

Harry A. Reindollar, who for a quarter of a century conducted a pharmacy at the Southeast corner of Lafayette avenue and Stricker street, Baltimore, died Tuesday at his home after an illness of about a month from kidney trouble. Born in Carroll county, Md., on January 10, 1873, Mr. Reindollar received his early education there. He was a member of the Fraternal Mystic Circle Philadelphia. Surviving him are his widow (Mrs. Mazie B. Reindollar), three sons (Henry, William and Ernest Reindollar), two daughters (Margaret and Jeanette Reindollar), two brothers (Frank Reindollar, also a druggist at Baltimore and Lester Reindollar, a teacher in Cincinnati, O.) and two sisters Mrs. V. I. B. Smith and Mrs. Annie Schmick, both of Baltimore.

MANY NEW RECORDS OF UNITED STATES COMMERCE Total Foreign Business Was \$7,876,000,000, The Largest In The Country's History. The overwhelming figures on the commerce of the United States in 1916 were made public Monday by the Department of Commerce, fairly bristling with new records. The total foreign business of the country for the year was \$7,876,000,000, the largest in history. The exports were \$5,451,000,000, \$1,926,000,000 larger than in 1915 and \$2,997,000,000 larger than in 1913. The import trade was \$2,392,000,000, another new record. The figures for 1915 were \$1,779,000,000, and 1912, the previous record, \$1,818,000,000. The export balance was \$3,089,000,000, compared with \$1,776,000,000 in 1915, and a five-year average of 2,456,000,000. The net inward gold movement was \$530,000,000, another record, comparing with \$421,000,000 in 1915. The gold imports amounted to \$686,000,000, compared with \$415,000,000 in 1915. The gold exports were \$156,000,000, compared with \$31,000,000 in 1915 and \$223,000,000 in 1914. The December gold imports were 158,009,000, a very high new record; the exports being \$28,000,000. Of December imports 71.7 per cent. entered free.

The Outlook For New Laws in Montana. Helena, Jan. 13.—Bills introduced: House Bill 4320, by Gosh, regulating the length of hatspins, coupling pins, safety pins, rolling pins and tennpins. House Bill 4321, by Gum, regulating the size of bank rolls. House Bill 4322, by Gee, amending the law of gravitation. House Bill 4323, by Heck, repealing the moral law. House Bill 4327, by Gad, amending the law of supply and demand. House Bill 4328, by Crickey, repealing the first law of nature. —Anaconda, Mont., Standard

CHIEF POINTS OF PRESIDENT WILSON'S SPEECH TO SENATE Thinks Suspicion Will Go Gradually When People Fully Realize Real Motive. On Monday, January 22, President Wilson delivered a speech defining his views on the foreign war situation, the chief points in which were: "That a lasting peace in Europe cannot be a peace of victory for either side. "That peace must be followed by a definite concert of powers to assure the world that no catastrophe of war shall overwhelm it again. "That in such a concert of power the United States cannot withhold its participation to guarantee peace and justice throughout the world. "And that before a peace is made the United States Government should frankly formulate the conditions upon which it would feel justified in asking the American people for their formal and solemn adherence. "It is clear to every man who thinks," the President told the Senate, "that there is in this promise no breach in either our traditions or our policy as a nation, but a fulfillment rather, of all that we have professed or striven for. "I am proposing, as it were, that the nations should with one accord adopt the doctrine of President Monroe as the doctrine of the world; that no nation should seek to extend its policy over any other nation or people, but that every people should be left free to determine its own policy, its own way of development, unhindered, unthreatened, unafraid, the little along with the great and powerful. "I am proposing that all nations henceforth avoid entangling alliances which would draw them into competitions of power, catch them in a net of intrigue and selfish rivalry, and disturb their own affairs with influence intruded from without. There is no entangling alliance in a concert of power when all unite to act in the same sense and with the same purpose, all act in the common interest and are free to live their own lives under a common protection. "I am proposing government by the consent of the governed; that freedom of the seas, which in international conference after conference representatives of the United States have urged with the eloquence of those who are the convinced disciples of liberty; and that moderation of armaments which makes of armies and navies a power for order merely, not an instrument of aggression or of selfish violence. "These are American principles, American policies. We could stand for no others. And they are also the principles and policies of forward-looking men and women everywhere, of every modern nation, of every enlightened community. They are the principles of mankind and must prevail."

TO VOTE ON SUNDAY BALL Blue Ridge League To Take Up Matter Soon.—Teams For And Against It. Hagerstown fans think there is little doubt about the question of Sunday baseball being discussed at the next meeting of the Blue Ridge League and that a vote on the proposition will be taken. There is a sharp difference of opinion on the question among fans, and just what will be the outcome no one yet knows. The question is different from that of the salary limit, which is likewise agitating leagues circles, because public sentiment enters more largely into it than the desires of the clubowners. The towns in the circuit probably will be governed in the matter of Sunday ball by the sentiment of the people. Speculation is rife as to how the towns will line up. Four clubs—Chambersburg, Hanover, Gettysburg and Martinsburg, are known to be opposed to Sunday ball, and Cumberland and Piedmont in favor of it. Hagerstown and Frederick citizens are believed to be generally opposed to it, but it is said Hagerstown and Frederick officials are entirely willing to take advantage of the sentiment for Sunday ball in Cumberland and Piedmont to make some extra money on the side in a legitimate way—at least that is the way it looks to Martinsburg fans, who say that if Sunday ball is permitted in Piedmont and Cumberland, only Frederick and Hagerstown will be the so-called plums, being the only other clubs willing to play Sunday ball in Piedmont and Cumberland.

GAMES BETWEEN THESE FOUR TEAMS scheduled for week days would be transferred to Sundays in Piedmont and Cumberland, and big crowds doubtless would attend. And the next day, being Monday, it is argued, with one of the non-Sunday club scheduled there would be a very poor attendance. Magazines Increase Their Price. The following magazines will put into effect in the near future increases in price. Metropolitan, from \$1.50 to \$2; Vogue from \$4 to \$5; Country Life, from \$4 to \$5; McClure's, from \$1 to \$1.50; Cosmopolitan, from \$1.65 to \$2.20; Nautilus, from \$1.10 to \$1.60; Hearst's, from \$1.65 to \$2.20; Photoplay from \$1 to \$1.20; Journal of Education, from \$1.75 to \$1.85, and Outlook, from \$2.75 to \$3.35.—The Fourth Estate, New York.

TO VOTE ON SUNDAY BALL Blue Ridge League To Take Up Matter Soon.—Teams For And Against It. Hagerstown fans think there is little doubt about the question of Sunday baseball being discussed at the next meeting of the Blue Ridge League and that a vote on the proposition will be taken. There is a sharp difference of opinion on the question among fans, and just what will be the outcome no one yet knows. The question is different from that of the salary limit, which is likewise agitating leagues circles, because public sentiment enters more largely into it than the desires of the clubowners. The towns in the circuit probably will be governed in the matter of Sunday ball by the sentiment of the people. Speculation is rife as to how the towns will line up. Four clubs—Chambersburg, Hanover, Gettysburg and Martinsburg, are known to be opposed to Sunday ball, and Cumberland and Piedmont in favor of it. Hagerstown and Frederick citizens are believed to be generally opposed to it, but it is said Hagerstown and Frederick officials are entirely willing to take advantage of the sentiment for Sunday ball in Cumberland and Piedmont to make some extra money on the side in a legitimate way—at least that is the way it looks to Martinsburg fans, who say that if Sunday ball is permitted in Piedmont and Cumberland, only Frederick and Hagerstown will be the so-called plums, being the only other clubs willing to play Sunday ball in Piedmont and Cumberland.

GAMES BETWEEN THESE FOUR TEAMS scheduled for week days would be transferred to Sundays in Piedmont and Cumberland, and big crowds doubtless would attend. And the next day, being Monday, it is argued, with one of the non-Sunday club scheduled there would be a very poor attendance. Magazines Increase Their Price. The following magazines will put into effect in the near future increases in price. Metropolitan, from \$1.50 to \$2; Vogue from \$4 to \$5; Country Life, from \$4 to \$5; McClure's, from \$1 to \$1.50; Cosmopolitan, from \$1.65 to \$2.20; Nautilus, from \$1.10 to \$1.60; Hearst's, from \$1.65 to \$2.20; Photoplay from \$1 to \$1.20; Journal of Education, from \$1.75 to \$1.85, and Outlook, from \$2.75 to \$3.35.—The Fourth Estate, New York.

ANNOUNCEMENT. I want to formally announce that I have sold the egg and poultry department of my business to the Blue Ribbon Egg Company, Messrs. Callahan & Rotering, and I ask for them the same liberal patronage that was accorded me. I SHALL CONTINUE THE MEAT AND BUTTER BUSINESS And shall keep up my wagon delivery. My customers, will find in my place---the same old stand---The Very best FRESH & SALT MEATS OBTAINABLE JOSEPH E. HOKE

Paid too much! Is that what you did say? GET OUR PRICES ON Blankets, Underwear, Gloves, Mittens, Sweater Coats DO THESE PRICES ATTRACT YOU? Linen Torchon Lace 2 and 3 inches wide for 5c. Largest Tablet on the Market for 5c. Clarks O. N. T. Darning Cotton at 2 spools for 5c. So long as we have them. CHARLES ROTERING & SON PUBLIC SQUARE EMMITSBURG, MD. Feb 26-11 1y. STRICTLY CASH

FORD PRICES For 1917 Models TOURING CAR \$360 RUNABOUT \$345 Coupelet \$505 Town Car \$595 Sedan \$645 F. O. B. DETROIT OAKLANDS Fours, Model 38, 39-horsepower \$1050 Sixes, Model 32, 35-horsepower \$795 Emmitsburg Motor Car Co., Inc.

Great Reductions IN THE PRICES OF SUITS, COATS and FURS If you have been waiting for this MARK DOWN SALE, now is your chance. We never had more SPLENDID GARMENTS to "clean up." In the face of the High Cost of Raw Material, this is the one best opportunity we have ever offered. The stock includes a lot of specially made Suits for large and short figures—in Black and Navy—conservative in styles and wonderful values. The Coats are the pick of the season—just the kind you'll need for the month to come. The newest Wool Velours, Plushes, Heather Mixtures. Full of newness, worth and style. All at low prices. They have begun to move. Better get yours quick. Fine chance for your savings account. THOMAS H. HALLER, CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE, 17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters Testamentary on the estate of EUGENE L. ROWE late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 10th day of August, 1917, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 11th day of January, 1917.
MARTHA BELLE ROWE, Executrix.
Jan. 12 4ts.

DEALER IN
M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all kinds
FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER
W. MAIN STREET,
Emmitsburg, Maryland

R. Q. TAYLOR & CO.
HATTERS
HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS
CANES, MEN'S GLOVES
RAIN COATS, AUTO-
MOBILE RUGS

New Location 18 E. BALTIMORE ST.
BALTIMORE, MD.

FINEST ENLARGEMENTS WITH LATEST APPLIANCES
ROGERS STUDIO
THURMONT, MARYLAND
KODAKS & SUPPLIES
DEVELOPING & PRINTING WITH A GUARANTEE
AMATEUR COURSE, 10-30 HOUR SERVICE
HOME PORTRAITS—HOME GROUPS

THE OLD RELIABLE
Mutual Insurance Company
OF FREDERICK COUNTY
ORGANIZED 1843
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
FREDERICK, MD.
A. C. MCCARDELL, O. C. WAREHIME
President Secretary
SURPLUS \$25,000
NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK
COMPANIES CHARGE
A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers
mch 11, 10-1y

THE MANY GOOD
POINTS OF OUR
Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.
F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,
Successor to Besant and Knott,
aug 23-1yr FREDERICK, MD.

Oxy--Acetylene
Welding
In all its Branches. We make good as new broken parts whether cast or malleable iron, or brass.
Welding Farm
Machinery
and Automobile
Parts
A Specialty.
Prices reasonable and all work guaranteed.
James T. Hays & Son
Plumbing, Steam and
Hot Water Heating,
Stoves, Ranges,
Pumps, etc.,
may 21-1f.

THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING

Switzerland, With Her Universal Military Service, Shows a Record of 70 per cent. of Her Men Physically Efficient.

What is Universal Military Training and Service?
It is an organized nation in arms, in which every citizen is a stone in the defense wall of his country.

Upon what principle is it based?
Upon the principle that every man who enjoys the benefits of citizenship is bound by obligation to serve in the defense of his country; and that it is the obligation of the National Government so to train every citizen and equip him that he will be able to serve with the greatest value to the nation and the least possible danger to himself.

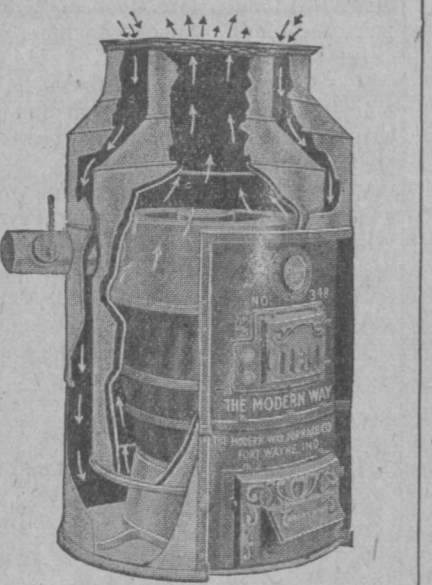
Is the element of compulsion compatible with democracy?

It is; because it places the burden of service and sacrifice equally upon all citizens regardless of class or person. It has come into use with the growth of democracy throughout the world. There is nothing more democratic than that all men must stand side by side in the ranks.

What will be the advantages of Universal Training and Service for the United States?

1. It will secure peace by providing for the nation a great army of trained citizen soldiery able to defend it.
2. It will give the United States an efficient military system under the single control of the Federal Government, from which can be obtained the greatest results at the minimum cost.
3. It will eliminate the injustice of the present volunteer system. In case of war some would not have to suffer because others are unwilling to suffer. Losses would fall upon good types and bad alike, so that America would not have to lose the finest of her manhood and depend upon the less worthy to carry on the nation.
4. It will give our young men, during the most unproductive period of life, a course of training which will be of inestimable value in increasing their usefulness to themselves and to the community, as well as fitting them to do their duty to the country.
5. It will teach our people to love the nation and to feel the honor of national service; and it will discipline us in respect for authority and will increase the sturdiness of our declining American manhood.
6. Our Recruiting Offices tell us that our men are 80 per cent. unfit. Switzerland, with her universal military service, shows the world a record of 70 per cent. of her men physically efficient.

The "Modern Way" Furnace IS ALL THE NAME SIGNIFIES



The latest and most improved way of heating your home.

It produces the most heat with the least fuel. No heat in your cellar, to spoil your fruit or potatoes. No gas or dust upstairs. In fact it is just what you need to make your house, store or factory comfortable.

For sale by BOYLE BROTHERS.
A catalogue for the asking.
oct 6-1f

THE STAFFORD
Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
Fireproof Construction.
WASHINGTON PLACE
BALTIMORE,
MD.
June 28-1y

MYRTLE WARBLER (Dendroica coronata)

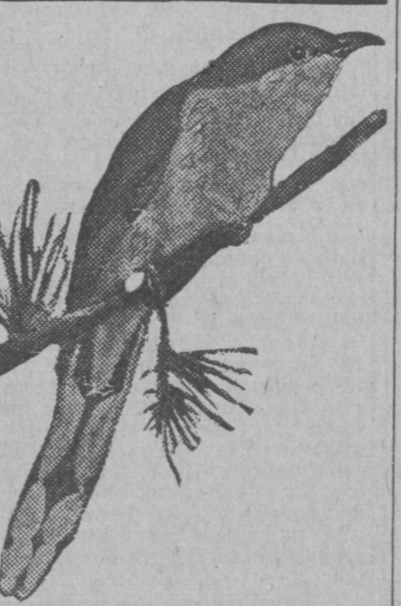


Length, five and one-half inches. The similarly colored Audubon's warbler has a yellow throat instead of a white one.

Range: Breeds throughout most of the forested area of Canada and south to Minnesota, Michigan, New York, and Massachusetts; winters in the southern two-thirds of the United States and south to Panama.

Habits and economic status: This member of our beautiful wood warbler family, a family peculiar to America, has the characteristic voice, coloration, and habits of its kind. Trim of form and graceful of motion, when seeking food it combines the methods of the wrens, creepers, and flycatchers. It breeds only in the northern parts of the eastern United States, but in migration it occurs in every patch of woodland and is so numerous that it is familiar to every observer. Its place is taken in the West by Audubon's warbler. More than three-fourths of the food of the myrtle warbler consists of insects, practically all of them harmful. It is made up of small beetles, including some weevils, with many ants and wasps. This bird is so small and nimble that it successfully attacks insects too minute to be prey for larger birds. Scales and plant lice form a very considerable part of its diet. Flies are the largest item of food; in fact, only a few flycatchers and swallows eat as many flies as this bird. The vegetable food (22 per cent) is made up of fruit and the seeds of poison oak or ivy, also the seeds of pine and of the bayberry.

YELLOW-BILLED CUCKOO (Coccyzus americanus)



Length, about twelve inches. The yellow lower part of the bill distinguishes this bird from its near relative, the black-billed cuckoo.

Range: Breeds generally in the United States and southern Canada; winters in South America.

Habits and economic status: This bird lives on the edges of woodland, in groves, orchards, parks, and even in shaded village streets. It is sometimes known as rain crow, because its very characteristic notes are supposed to foretell rain. The cuckoo has sly, furtive ways as it moves among the bushes or flits from tree to tree, and is much more often heard than seen. Unlike its European relative, it does not lay its eggs in other birds' nests, but builds a nest of its own. This is, however, a rather crude and shabby affair—hardly more than a platform of twigs sufficient to hold the greenish eggs. The cuckoo is extremely useful because of its insectivorous habits, especially as it shows a marked preference for the hairy caterpillars, which few birds eat. One stomach that was examined contained 250 American tent caterpillars; another, 217 fall webworms. In places where tent caterpillars are abundant they seem to constitute a large portion of the food of this and the black-billed cuckoo.

No Commendation.
"You seem to think a great deal of that candidate."
"How do you arrive at that conclusion?" asked Senator Sorghum.
"Why, you have always supported him."
"Yes; but a public man's attitude toward a candidate may be that of the family toward the head of the house. You don't necessarily think any more of a man because you've got to support him."

OUR BUSINESS MEN ASK FOR PUBLIC CO-OPERATION

Leaders Point Out Partnership Between Capital and Labor.

SAY INTERESTS ARE MUTUAL

Our Future Prosperity Depends on a Better Understanding and More Practical Application of Get-Together Spirit in Industry—Must Eliminate Trouble-Breeders and Agitators.

A better public understanding and appreciation of the needs and problems of our American industries is conceded on every side to be one of the important national requirements for the development of our future industrial prosperity. Few people seem to understand that the majority of our business men are fair minded, reasonable beings, legitimately engaged in the development of our economic resources.

In the opinion of our business leaders this misunderstanding leads the public, through the legislators, into thoughtless and unnecessary acts of reprisal against all branches of industry, which are often inimical to the best interests of their own community. To cure this lamentable condition it is first essential that a closer degree of co-operative action for the common good be established between employees and employers. The first step in this direction is to eliminate the selfish, destructive agitator. This happy event would greatly facilitate a general get together spirit among employers and workers.

The Work That Men Do.
The nation is confronted with more work than ever before—ships to build, factories to enlarge, railways to complete, new foreign business to be attracted and help to be extended to the unfortunates on the other side. There are about 30,000,000 men at work; if they work ten hours a day that is 300,000,000 hours a day or 96,000,000,000 hours a year. If they work eight hours it is 74,880,000,000, or a difference of 18,720,000,000 hours a year. At eight hours a day this means that about 7,400,000 more men must be employed to do the work that could be done by the 30,000,000, and where are they to come from?

During the past year there has been a unified and standardized banking currency system tried and not found wanting. But there are yet other steps to be taken before the ideal of economic unit is worked out.

There are 662,000 stockholders of railroads in the United States. A large proportion of them depend on the earnings of the carriers for a meager income. Many of these stockholders have less than \$1,000 a year income, and they are unable to earn more, being elderly persons or women. Thousands of them are former employees of the railroads who depend upon their stock dividends to pay their rent and their grocery bills.

Labor and Capital Are Partners.
The manufactured output of the United States amounts to \$28,000,000,000 in value per annum. This is three times the amount of the yearly output of the ranches, farms, orchards and gardens; it is a dozen times the output of the mines; it is larger than the combined manufactures of any two foreign nations. Labor received, as its share of the fruits of industry, wages amounting almost to seven billion dollars in the single year of 1914. Does not this prove that the interests of employees are joint with those who employ them and that a real partnership exists?

Today there are over 100,000,000 people in the land who must be fed, clothed, sheltered, kept warm and many of whom travel for health, pleasure and business. The railway systems are in many places overtaxed in doing this work.

What will be the conditions when there are 150,000,000 people to be served?
This means an addition of at least 50 per cent to the number of tons of freight moved one mile and the number of passengers moved one mile.

There was a total mileage of 41,988 in the hands of receivers in 1915, the total capitalization of which was \$2,264,000,000. In that year alone 20,143 miles of road went into the hands of receivers, and these roads had a total capitalization of \$1,070,808,628. This compares with 4,222 miles in 1914 with a total capitalization of \$190,571,446, in receivers' hands. This is not a healthy condition; it is a malady that affects directly and indirectly every one in the country.

Railways do not belong to a few rich men or bankers. There are at least 1,500,000 owners of the securities of American railways. There are 1,800,000 men approximately employed in the railway service. The insurance companies have \$1,500,000,000 invested in railway securities representing 30,000,000 policy holders; savings banks have \$800,000,000 invested in which banks there are 11,000,000 depositors. From 1909 to 1913 the States enacted 60,001 and congress enacted 2,013 new laws which involved the consideration of more than one-half million legislative propositions, or an annual production of over 12,000 new laws to be assimilated by the business world.

PIANOS! PIANOS! PIANOS!
JANUARY SECOND-HAND LIST—MUST BE SOLD.
Steiff—\$25.
Davis—like new.
Lester—Almost New, Bargain.
Good Upright—\$119.
Radle—Fine condition.
Schencke—Player, Bargain.
Lowest Factory Prices on all new Pianos. We sell the Famous Lehr, Radle, Werner, Vough and others sold for years at Birely's Palace of Music. Organs \$10 up. Victrola Talking Machines. Very Low Prices—Easy Terms. We save you money.
CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC,
FREDERICK, MARYLAND
Factory Representatives
nov. 24-16
Knabe—Good Condition, \$49.
Lehr—Slightly used Bargain.
Royal—Excellent—Like New.
Rozenkrantz—\$75.
Leslie Bros.—Good.
Two Good Church Organs.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND
FOUNDED 1808
Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors
CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, PREPARATORY AND COMMERCIAL COURSES. Separate Department for YOUNG BOYS.
FOR CATALOGUE ADDRESS
RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

1809 **ST. JOSEPH'S** 1916
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND
Conducted by the Sisters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul.
COLLEGE: Incorporated under the Laws of the State of Maryland with power to confer degrees.
COLLEGE AND ACADEMY: Registered by the University of the State of New York and the State Boards of Education of Pennsylvania and Louisiana.
Course in Pedagogy registered by the State Board of Education, Annapolis, Maryland.
ACADEMY: A Standard High School. (Full college preparatory grade.)
Grammar and Primary Department Free Catalogue.
ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE AND ACADEMY is situated in a picturesque Valley of the Blue Ridge Mountains in the heart of storied Frederick County. The attractive environment, homelike atmosphere and studious traditions of the institution offer exceptional advantages and excellent facilities of securing a refined and liberal education. oct 6-16-17.

The New Fabrics
ARE ON DISPLAY
There is no excuse for a man not to be well dressed when
CLOTHING
of the character, making and finish that Lippy clothes possess at such moderate cost. We lay special emphasis on large assortment of Fabrics.
J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,
CHAMBERSBURG, ST.
GETTYSBURG, PA.
Mch. 8-1f.

SHOE STORE
A Good Stock of
Winter Shoes and Rubbers
Rubber Boots and Warm
Lined Shoes
M. FRANK ROWE,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Blue Ribbon
Egg Company
BRING US YOUR
Eggs
Chickens
Guineas
Etc. and
Get Highest Market Prices