

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, MAY 5, 1916

NO. 3

## ASK AID FOR BLIND

Call Upon American Women to Help War Victims.

### PLAN TO TEACH THEM TRADES

Unceasing Activity of American People in Their Efforts to Alleviate Sufferings in Europe Has Met With Kindest of Appreciation From Abroad.

New York.—The activity of the American people in their efforts to alleviate the sufferings in Europe has resulted in the saving of the lives of many persons who were on the verge of starvation and the receiving of profound thanks from both victims and rulers of the belligerent nations. Their unceasing work will long be remembered. Money and supplies in large quantities have been sent to both sides.

One of the latest steps taken by the sympathizers of the allies is an appeal issued by the B. F. B. (British, French, Belgian) Permanent Blind Relief fund, with headquarters in this city, over the names of Lady Arthur Paget of the fund's executive committee and Mrs. Harry Payne Whitney, one of the honorary secretaries, calling upon the women of America for aid. The appeal says in part:

"Thousands of wives, mothers and daughters in France, England and Belgium are speaking to you. Their husbands, brothers and sons, blinded in the war, are helpless and hopeless. They cannot see to work at their former trades. These brave, true women are now obliged to assume the entire burden of supporting them and their children, of supplying all their daily material needs and of encouraging them constantly in their complete despair and continual distress.

"Unless you act these thousands of women will be condemned for the rest of their lives to an existence of hopeless drudgery and hardship.

"For humanity's sake help these European women. They are your sisters, even though you have never seen them.

"Six months' training will educate the blinded men dependent on them in trades not requiring sight. Even your single donation alone will go far toward enabling one of these sightless men to support himself and partly support his family for the rest of his life.

"These women stretch appealing hands to you from across the ocean. Make at least one of them permanently happy and her husband, father or son permanently useful by sending us a contribution.

"The sooner you act the sooner one brave, good, faithful woman will be rescued from an existence of despair and crushing slavery and the sooner the man who is tragically anxious to support her will be saved from a life of uselessness and hopelessness."

### FOX IN PORCH SWING.

Apparently Found Cushion Comfortable Sleeping Place.

Duarte, Cal.—When C. A. Werner opened his house the other morning he found his swinging seat occupied by a full grown fox. With the cushion for a nest the fox was resting comfortably and evidently enjoying his quarters.

When his presence became known the members of the family came trooping out to see the porch climber. Then the fox disappeared under the house. Where his nature prompted him to hide until the spectators left the porch. When, finding the coast again clear, the fox gracefully jumped on the porch and into the swinging seat, and with an almost human air of comfort and satisfaction adjusted the pillow and settled down to complete the morning nap.

When again interrupted the fox disappeared and headed for the mountains.

### WOULDN'T SPOIL HIS FINGERS

Artistic Hands, Out of a Job, Refuses to Shovel Coal.

Montclair, N. J.—If a man has "piano fingers" and is offered a job on a coal wagon should he accept the job to support his wife and six children, or should a philanthropic society place him in some position where his digital refinement would not be affected by manual labor?

This is one of the questions propounded in the annual report of Mrs. Nettie E. Patterson, superintendent of the Altruistic society. Mrs. Patterson mentions the case in referring to the difficulties that confront the society. She said that a man when offered a place on the coal wagon refused, saying he had been told he had "piano fingers" and did not wish to spoil them.

### Trolling, Caught Baby Seal.

Portland, Ore.—A baby white seal, said to be a rare specimen, was presented to the city park zoo here recently, the gift of United States Deputy Marshal Frank T. Berry. The seal was caught with a spoon hook in the Sluslaw river, near Florence, Ore., while Berry was trolling for trout.

## DOG HAS LUXURY.

Lives in a Fifteen Room House in Boston and Has Valet.

### DAILY FOOD ALLOWANCE \$1.50

Jap Sees That Large Bed Is Made Smoothly, That He Gets His Bath and Medicine and Awakes Him For a Tramp In the Woods.

Boston.—Few persons in Greater Boston know that Cohasset is the abode of royalty.

Yet down in Cohasset, off beautiful Jerusalem road, high up on a great estate, in a fifteen room house, with a splendid big bed for himself, with an allowance of \$1.50 a day for meals and with a Japanese valet to attend him night and day, lives his imperial highness Prince, a monster Great Dane dog. The palace of Prince is situated on an eminence. Far above it towers the residence of Ernest G. Howes, who lives in winter on Commonwealth avenue and who is a wealthy Boston man. He is gracefully permitted by H. I. M. to occupy one of the finest homes in Cohasset, just above Prince's palace.

This is in return for a favor done Prince by Mr. Howes. Mr. Howes, while still in his early days of youth, purchased him. Though the base mercantile transaction must have hurt Prince's dog heart, he never winced and swallowed the humiliation with royal fortitude and regal philosophy. Mr. Howes installed him in the palace just below, and Prince, out of gratitude, has permitted Mr. Howes' residence near him ever since. This was about a year and a half ago.

Should you desire an audience with his majesty an interview first with one Toki Kobe, valet, is desirable. In fact, the prince's valet is quite talkative in regard to his majesty's tastes and customs.

"It is pleasant to know that Prince likes one," said the reporter. "What does he usually desire for a repast?" he asked, with some apprehension.

"Ah, the expense is great, sometimes \$10 in the month for meat alone and only the best."

"You provide?"

"Yes; each day I travel to the town to purchase provisions. I buy the best of meat. Cost it 22 cents or 25 cents, it does not matter if it is only good. He eats sometimes more, sometimes less, than two and one-half pounds each day."

"And besides?"

"He is very fond of bone—just bone. Few people care for bone, but he likes it. I expend, it may be, 10 cents, 15 cents, 20 cents, daily for bone. But that is not all. Speaking of the table, he requires some fifty to sixty pounds of dog biscuit each month, for he is also very fond of dog biscuit. That is most expensive. I have paid 10 cents, even more, for each pound of dog biscuit that goes upon the table."

"He will now go to the supper. Following that he goes to the bath, for he is most carefully groomed," said the Hon. Kobe, while the reporter thought of what they say about some folks' aversion to bathing.

"After the bath," continued the Hon. Kobe, leading H. I. M. into the ante-chamber, then into the interior of the palace, "he wanders about the house—there are actually more than fifteen apartments in it—and then when he desires he retires. It is my duty to see that the bath water is not too hot nor too cold; that he receives the medicines prescribed by the physician; that the bed is made properly and smoothly, the linen changed and the lights extinguished. I awake him in the morning, bathe him and give breakfast, after which he goes for a tramp in the woods, usually attended by me. Thus the day passes and keeps me very preoccupied. As Mr. Howes had no other place at Prince's disposal, he has kept this house open through the winter season especially for Prince."

### UNABLE TO FIND A WIFE.

Farmer Has Been Searching Sixteen Years, but So Far Has Failed.

Bridgeport, Conn.—Joseph Cronan, a farmer of Derby, announced that he had searched forty-two states and two countries of Europe and that, while in a receptive mood, he had not found a girl suitable to be his spouse.

"I am strictly temperate, a healthy and strong farmer, and I have been searching sixteen years for the right kind of a wife," he declared. "I have yet to find the woman, and I wish the newspapers would help me."

### Flying Hen Drops Egg.

Bluefield, W. Va.—What is believed to be the first time on record of a hen laying an egg in midair was the unusual accomplishment of a brown leghorn in the express office at Graham. The hen was in a coop of chickens. After the coop had been placed on a truck the brown leghorn escaped, and while flying dropped a snow white egg into space. John Punsing, a colored roustabout, who was pursuing the hen, caught the egg as it dropped.

## LEWIS BEATS LEE AND BRUCE

WILL HAVE 76 VOTES IN STATE CONVENTION

France Wins Republican Nomination Over Goldsborough Getting 73 Delegates

H. D. ETCHISON DEFEATS GEORGE STERN FOR CONGRESSIONAL SEAT

Zihlman Triumphs Over Republican Field. Weinberg Shows up Strong, but Loses. Lewis Carries Frederick County, Emmitsburg Doing a Big Share.



As a result of the State-wide primary on Monday, Congressman D. J. Lewis for the Senate, was nominated over Blair Lee, the present incumbent, and W. Cabell Bruce. Dr. Joseph I. France defeated former Governor Phillips Lee Goldsborough for the Republican Senatorial nomination. Dr. France will have 73 votes in the Republican State convention and David J. Lewis will have 76 votes in the Democratic State convention, thus making them the nominees of their respective parties for the United States Senate. Blair Lee and Goldsborough, defeated candidates, will have 53 and 56 votes respectively. Bruce will not have a single vote in the convention.

### The Vote by Units.

Lewis' votes in the convention will come from the following counties which he carried: Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore City District 4, Baltimore County, Caroline, Carroll, Dorchester, Frederick, Garrett, Kent, Prince George's, Talbot, Washington, Wicomico and Worcester. Lee mustered his vote in Baltimore City Districts 1, 2 and 3, Calvert, Cecil, Charles, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's and Somerset.

### Vote Pleases Lewis.

Congressman Lewis received hundreds of congratulatory telegrams at Cumberland where he received the returns. Discussing the results, Mr. Lewis said:

"I am inexpressibly grateful to the Democrats of the State, especially Allegany county, for the very great honor bestowed and can not help but regret that there must be estimable yet disappointed rival candidates.

"Allegany county has always treated me with such extraordinary generosity as to make me extremely humble when I think of my poor power to repay. I will do my best and I know they will be satisfied. It is too early yet and I am too nervous from the recent strain to give any indications of the campaign to be made."

### The Congressional Ticket.

Following is the Congressional ticket. First District—J. D. Price, Democrat, renominated; R. F. Duer, Republican. Second District—J. F. C. Talbot, Democrat, renominated; W. H. Lawrence, Republican.

Third District—Chas. P. Coady, Democrat, renominated; C. W. Maine, Republican.

Fourth District—J. C. Linthicum, Democrat, renominated; J. F. Fox, Republican.

Fifth District—J. H. Raweston, Democrat; Sidney S. Mudd, Republican, renominated.

Sixth District—H. Dorsey Etchison, Democrat; F. N. Zihlman, Republican.

### Etchison and Zihlman.

H. Dorsey Etchison, of Frederick City, and former State Senator Frederick N. Zihlman, of Allegany county,

will fight it out for a seat in the House of Representatives. Mr. Etchison is the first Congressional candidate nominated from this county for 36 years and he feels elated over the flattering vote he received in his home county.

Senator Zihlman likewise has reason to rejoice over his splendid home vote. More than 2,800 ballots were cast for him in Allegany county, a sufficient number to have nominated him without a vote from any of the other counties of the district. However, he received 1,457 votes in Washington county, 617 in Garrett, 470 in Frederick and a good vote in Montgomery county, his total vote being twice the number received by the next highest candidate.

The small vote polled is still a topic of conversation. Out of a registered Republican vote of more than 6,600 less than 3,500 ballots were cast. Leo Weinberg, one of the home candidates for Congress, will have perhaps 2,200 votes when all of the districts are in. He carried every district in the county except Lewistown, Middletown and Brunswick.

### Sixth Congressional Vote.

	REPUBLICAN.			
	B.	K.	S.	W. Z.
Frederick	274	268	297	2132 470
Allegany	670	45	321	101 2810
Washington	817	92	370	171 1457
Montgomery	115	17	437	11 617
Garrett	1876	422	1425	2415 5354

### DEMOCRATIC.

	Etchison	Stern
Frederick	2,544	808
Allegany	370	1,904
Washington	1,072	1,539
Montgomery	1,636	943
Garrett	221	263
Total	5,843	5,457

### In The County.

One of the surprises of the election in Frederick was the unprecedented vote cast for Lewis. Heretofore Lee has always been able to carry this county, but Lewis' growing popularity in this section was manifested by the nearly 600 majority given him. The vote was Lewis, 2,045; Lee 1,448, Bruce 102.

H. Dorsey Etchison received a flattering vote in his own county, getting 2,544 votes to his opponents (George Stern's) 808.

The Republican Senatorial nomination was exceedingly close between Goldsborough and France. The former Governor at the last hour got the support of the organization in this county, and tremendous efforts were made to land the county for him. It is said that both the Goldsborough and France people had plenty of money, while Gist Blair, defeated for the congressional nomination on the Republican ticket,

(Continued on page 2.)

## WAR EMANCIPATES THE TURKISH WOMEN

Veils Being Discarded or Modified, and Theaters Will Soon See Native Actresses In Belief.

Constantinople.—Since the allies abandoned the Dardanelles attack Constantinople has become normal and is now as far removed from the theater of war as any big city in neutral countries. The cafes and motion picture houses are well attended, and the theaters are crowded. Recently there was a big first night in the Petit Champs, the occasion being the performance of a French comedy. The actors were Turks, but the actresses were all Armenians, as Turkish women are not yet permitted to appear on the stage, but the general opinion is expressed by all thinking Turks that before long their women will make their first appearance as actresses.

The emancipation of women in Turkey has made remarkable progress since the beginning of the war. In the best society in Constantinople the women no longer wear their veils when receiving their guests. Though veils continue to be worn by the Turkish women in the street, still the fashion has made them so flimsy and transparent that they might just as well be dispensed with.

Consequently all the fascination and mystery that heretofore has surrounded the harem has suddenly disappeared. There is no longer any such thing, and in its place there is simply the usual family life. The Turkish woman is as much a housewife as her European sister, and in this war her resources have been taxed to the utmost. Despite the fact that the rich agricultural country of Anatolia is not far distant, the prices of all necessities of life have increased enormously.

Turkey has awakened from its long lethargy, and the war has brought a new life in the empire. Progress is now the keynote, and the indications are that within a few years Constantinople will be one of the most advanced cities in the world.

## WOMEN NOT REAL ANGLERS.

New York Commissioner Pratt, Therefore, Would Let 'Em Fish Free.

Albany, N. Y.—"Women," says Conservation Commissioner Pratt, "do not constitute a factor of importance in the fishing situation."

Therefore Mr. Pratt recommends that the fair sex, as are children under sixteen years of age, be exempt from the provisions of his bill to compel fishermen to take out an annual license costing \$1.10.

"It is not desired," he adds, "to put any burden upon these young fishermen."

Under the bill a license is not required to catch suckers, bullheads, carp or other plebeian fish, but to catch fish propagated by the state the \$1.10 fee must be paid.

### JOURNEY OF AN EGG.

Consumer Paid 20 Cents a Dozen More Than Producer Got.

Russell, Kan.—A. J. Olson, a Russell county farmer, who sells hundreds of dozens of eggs annually, recently wrote on an egg a request for the consumer to write him and inform him where the egg was purchased at retail and what the cost was.

Olson sold his product to a Russell dealer for 25 cents a dozen. The eggs were then shipped to Ellsworth, from where they were shipped to Pendleton, Ore., by express.

The Oregon retail merchant paid 34 cents a dozen, and they were retailed at 45 cents, that being the price paid by the woman in Oregon who broke the egg bearing Olson's letter. Olson received a letter from her this week, and she gave the details of the egg's career and end in the far northwest.

### Dog Swallows Hatpin.

Pittsburgh.—A hatpin seven inches long has been removed from the stomach of Kink, a Boston terrier belonging to Miss Alice Stewart of Williamsburg, by a surgeon. The dog had been ill for several days, and an operation was decided upon. The pin lay lengthwise in the dog's stomach.

### Woman Will Be Undertaker.

St. Paul.—Miss Katherine S. Sleppy of 27 Crocus place will continue the undertaking business left by the death of her father, William J. Sleppy. "Most of the work will be done by employees, however," she said. Miss Sleppy is sole heir to the \$17,500 estate left by her father and the \$9,000 estate left by her mother.

### Robs Prisoner In Jail.

Chester, Pa.—Posing as a "janitor," a stranger walked into the lockup the other night and flimflammed C. L. Bennett, a prisoner, out of \$15 and made a safe getaway. He told the prisoner that the chief wanted the money for safe keeping.

## SPAIN'S KING BUSY

Acts as Medium In Sending News to Soldiers and Families.

### RECEIVES 1,000 NOTES DAILY.

Alfonso and Secretary Have Been Instrumental In Bringing About Communication Between 120,000 Families and Their Relatives Among Soldiers.

Madrid.—The king and queen of Spain and their family have spent the past few months here, although the king has been on various shooting excursions, making visits to his friends in the country. Among his hosts have been the Duke of Tarifa, who has a great estate near Cadiz, and Count Gavea, who entertained his majesty at Santa Cruz de Mudela. Returning to Madrid from one of these excursions to open a workmen's club, the king was saved from running over one of his subjects by the quick wit of the chauffeur. As the royal car was entering the Puerta Del Sol a man attempting suicide threw himself before the car. The same person, who had been declared a maniac, tried to enter the royal palace last November, telling the attendants that the king owed him a small sum of money, and he wanted to get it.

The queen has been entertaining her brother, Prince Leopold of Battenburg, now returned to London after a visit to Paris. He has been recuperating his health and was allowed to leave the army through the influence of his mother, Princess Beatrice, who has been inconsolable over the loss of her youngest son, Prince Maurice, who was killed on the battlefield in October, 1914. Prince Leopold is now staying with his mother at Kensington palace, London.

Queen Victoria has not taken an active interest in social affairs during the winter and spring, having had some weeks of ill health and preferring to spend most of her time with her children. The youngest, Prince Gonzalo, eighteen months old, is a splendid big baby and the pet of the family. It is amusing to see the solicitude manifested for him by his eldest brother, Alfonso, Prince of the Asturias, who will succeed his father upon the throne. Prince Alfonso is nearing his ninth year, and while he formerly resembled his mother, there is now a striking likeness to King Alfonso. The prince spends about half of the day out of doors. He has been trained in various sports and is divided in his love for his pony and for his little motorcar, which he is sometimes allowed to run by himself around the avenues of the palace park.

King Alfonso and his private secretary, Don Emilio Torres, have been instrumental in bringing about communication between 120,000 families in France and their relatives among the soldiers who are prisoners of war. The king receives from 800 to 1,000 letters every day in connection with this work, which he has voluntarily assumed, of getting news back and forth between the prisoners of war and their families. His offices are at the service of the humblest servant girl as well as the princess.

## CHAMPION HAND FISHERMAN.

Penn Yan (N. Y.) Woman Catches Big Whitefish After Struggle.

Penn Yan, N. Y.—Mrs. Jennie Pratt is probably the champion hand fisherman. Mrs. Pratt, who lives at the foot of Keuka lake, caught a big-palatable whitefish with her hands after a considerable struggle, during which she struck her face on a cake of ice.

She saw what looked like a piece of ice floating on the water. Investigation showed it was a whitefish swimming on the water surface. She caught it with her hands, but he wriggled away. Mrs. Pratt dropped to her knees, thrust her arm to her shoulder in the water, struck her cheek on a cake of ice, but caught that fish.

### WEDS LOSER OF PHOTO.

Planter Traveled Throughout Middle West Six Months Seeking Ideal.

Hudsonville, Mich.—George N. Howard, a planter of Birmingham, Ala., found a handbag on the Panama-Pacific exposition grounds at San Francisco last September. The bag contained the photograph of a young woman. On the picture was written the name "Wisconsin."

Howard fell in love and for six months traveled throughout the middle west seeking his ideal. He found her here.

The bride was Miss Nettie Telsma of Oshkosh, Wis.

### Pig Ate Sixty Others' Tails.

Findlay, O.—Anson James, a Delaware county farmer, went into his hog yard and found sixty of his sixty-one pigs minus tails. He watched the drove for awhile and saw the sixty-first pig trying to eat his own tail.



In the matter of the Estate of J. Maurice Nussear. Absentee supposed decedent.

In the Orphans' Court for Frederick County.

By virtue of an order of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, passed on the 18th day of April, 1916.

Notice is hereby given that Charles H. Nussear, of the City of Washington and District of Columbia, applied to the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, for Letters of Administration upon the Estate of J. Maurice Nussear, absentee, who is supposed to be dead on account of uninterrupted absence from his last domicile within the State of Maryland and having been for such time unheard of and that on Thursday the 3rd day of June, 1916, the said Orphans' Court will hear evidence concerning the alleged absence of the supposed decedent, J. Maurice Nussear, and the circumstances and duration thereof.

CHARLES H. NUSSEAR, Applicant.  
EUGENE L. ROWE, Attorney.

CHARLES H. BUTTS,  
GEO. EDW. SMITH,  
JOHN L. S. ALDRIDGE,  
Judges of the Orphans' Court.

True Copy, Test:

ALBERT M. PATTERSON,  
Register of Wills for Frederick County.  
apr 21-5t

**Yas Suh, Boss**  
it's de same  
ole whiskey, suh.  
Time doan neber  
seem to change dat

**OLD I.W. HARPER WHISKEY**

I'member, well, ole Massa John wouldn't evah let me use nothin' else for his maw'nin's maw'nin'.

New Hotel Slagle  
Hotel Biddinger

**EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR**  
**BOYLE BROS.**  
—DEALERS IN—  
**American Stock, Hog & Poultry Fence all Sizes**  
Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

**MACHINERY**  
And Repairs for same.  
**Coal in all Sizes**

Call and get our Prices before you buy.  
**BOYLE BROS.**  
Apr. 2-9

**USED CARS**

SEND FOR USED CAR BULLETIN

People are more and more coming to appreciate the fact that there is vastly more actual service and actual automobile value to be obtained in a high-grade used car than in any new car which could be bought for the same amount of money.

The new used-car Bulletin gives prices and details of cars for \$250 and up.

Any of these cars can be bought with full confidence that they are exactly as represented.

Send a post card immediately for a free copy of the new Bulletin No. 3.

**USED CAR DEPARTMENT**  
Standard Motor Company  
CADDILLAC BUILDING  
1009-15 North Etnow Street  
BALTIMORE  
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Partial payment plan for responsible parties.  
Send for Used Car Bulletin

march 17-tf.

## THE FORUM

"Between the points of difference usually lies the truth, and open discussion never harms it."

[The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in THE CHRONICLE.]  
[No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.]

To the Editor:

Mr. Touchstone, or the King's Jest, in a clownish paragraph, with Liberty undersigned to give freedom and ease to his purely Simple Simon method of procedure, has nearly awakened our risible faculties to the extent that we can almost say that we are amused. Intelligence calls such a jumble of words an English Joke. We labor in vain to locate a group of words with meaning sufficient to warrant a sensible argument. We started at "Emmitsburg" the first word, and followed the confused mass until we reached "night" the last word, and our minds were in such an unfortunate state of bewilderment that we stroked off the b-e-r-t-y from the name of our distinguished and erudite master of letters, and say that is what it all is—then breathe a sigh of relief in our desperate rush for ozone in the fresh air. We did not call it this because we understood it, but because we knew that "Liberty" was opposed to Mr. Sunday—we gleaned that much from a former letter—consequently any words that ooze from such a spongy mass, surely constitutes what we have termed it.

Why not get some real, firm, rational argument—and then express it in words. Such words as "wow," "Jack Johnson," "Reps" etc., convey to us about as much thought as a dissertation on "Fermat's Theorem" would elucidate to a vacuum cleaner. If there is to be a reply—be sensible Mr. Liberty, come down to earth, do not discuss the merits of the Aurora Borealis, please do not cause us to write this way any more, state cold facts, if you know any, for we will have to respond accordingly. I am saying "we" simply because the sentiment here expressed is so universal that I associate such unanimous feeling with the plural number.

"EQUITY."

## NEWS OF THE MOVIES

Tomorrow night at the Town Hall, Thurmont, Mary Pickford, the most popular motion picture star in the world, returns to the screen on the Famous Players-Paramount program, in a fourpart modern and original film version of the century-old classic "Cinderella."

Florence Reed, the celebrated emotional actress, whose amazing talents have been seen to advantage in such noted Broadway successes as "Seven Days," "The Typhoon," and "The Yellow Ticket," in the last of which she won a distinct personal triumph, makes her first appearance in motion pictures in the Famous Players Film Company's realistic and artistic screen adaptation of Henry Arthur Jones' world-famous drama, "The Dancing Girl." This drama will be shown at the Town Hall, Thurmont, Wednesday, May 10

## National Defense and International Peace

## What the Engineers are Doing

THIRTY thousand American engineers are making a card index survey of American industry so that it may be prepared for its vital part in defending the Country, if need comes. The past eighteen months have taught us here in America what lack of industrial preparedness has meant to some of the countries now at war. These nations had the ships and they had the men; but when the hour struck, their factories were not able to furnish the colors with arms and shells and powder. Their factories were not prepared. And our factories are not prepared.

But it is not enough to draw a moral. In the United States five great Engineering Societies—Civil, Mining, Mechanical, Electrical and Chemical—have pledged their services to the Government of the United States, and are already working hand in hand with the Government to prepare industry for the national defense. They receive no pay and will accept no pay. All they seek is opportunity to serve their country, that she may have her industries mobilized for defense.

All elements of the nation's life—the manufacturers, the business men, and the workmen—should support this patriotic and democratic work of the engineers, and assist them cheerfully when asked. There can be no better national insurance against war.

The Associated Advertising Clubs of the World, representing all advertising interests have offered their free and hearty service to the President of the United States, in close co-operation with these five Engineering Societies, to the end that the Country may know what the Engineers are doing. The President has accepted the offer. The Engineers have welcomed the co-operation.

This advertisement, published without cost to the United States, is the first in a nation-wide series to call the country to the duty of co-operating promptly and fully with the Engineers.

NAVAL CONSULTING BOARD OF THE UNITED STATES  
IN CO-OPERATION WITH  
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS  
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS  
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS  
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERS  
ENGINEERING SOCIETIES BUILDING  
30 WEST 37TH STREET, NEW YORK

## LEWIS BEATS LEE AND BRUCE.

(Continued from page 1.)

did not hesitate to loo in his purse strings. In some of the districts in the county where there is an out and out dry sentiment, Senator Speicher received more Republican votes than was expected. This was especially true of Buckeystown.

Senator George L. Kaufman and Senator Speicher ran close in this county, while Zihlman, with Weinberg as his main contender, did not show the strength expected of him. Gist Blair ran along with Senator Kaufman and Speicher.

## Emmitsburg District.

The most prominent feature of the returns in the Democratic primary in Emmitsburg District on Monday is the remarkably heavy votes given Hon. David J. Lewis. The first precinct in Emmitsburg gave the "Little Giant" more majority than any other precinct, except the sixth and seventh of Frederick, gave him votes, and nearly one ninth of his total vote was furnished by his admirers in this district, which gave him a majority of 130 over Lee.

The vote in Emmitsburg was as follows:

	Democratic	Bruce	Lee	Lewis	Etchison	Stern
Precinct 1.....	3	49	132	66	87	
Precinct 2.....	3	26	73	66	38	
Total.....	6	75	205	132	125	

	Republican	France	Goldsborough	Blair	Kaufman	Speicher	Weinberg	Zihlman
Precinct 1	13	63	2	5	6	65	2	2
Precinct 2	9	87	0	0	1	86	2	2

The following is the total vote in the two precincts of Emmitsburg for Delegates:

Democrats—Conley 149, Cramer 182, Grove 178, Horsey 177, Kemp 138, Perry 97, Rowe 120, Stevens 129, Waters 147, Wood 89.

Republicans—Crbett 37, Dronenburg 144, Free 26, Kefauver 31, Keller 155, Mathias 155, Rice 152, Smith 155, Witter 154.

## Must Vote for County's Choice.

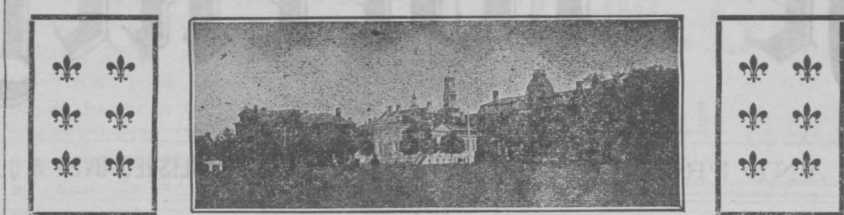
The delegates of the State conventions of the parties must vote for the man for Senator who carried the county. No matter what the personal sentiments of the delegates may be, they must vote for that candidate who carried the county. For instance, the Lee delegates to the Democratic convention will have to vote for Congressman Lewis for the United States senatorial nomination in State convention.

Just a few more Galvanized chicken coops left, come and get them. A cut price to close out.  
ad m 5-2t. BOYLE BROS.

## FESTIVAL NOTICES.

Notices of Festivals, Church Entertainments, etc., will be charged for at the rate of Five (5) Cents a line for the first insertion and Three (3) Cents a line for each additional insertion. Ten (10) cents extra for black face heading, the first insertion; Five (5) cents thereafter.

## ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE--ACADEMY



## Valley Echoes

The Misses Margaret and Zieta Bresnahan spent Thursday, April 29, in Baltimore.

The Misses Rosa and Mary Rogers and Christie Cushwa motored to Frederick Wednesday afternoon and returned the following evening.

The Academics are preparing a play to be given on the evening of May eleventh. It is a drama "Patricia" in four acts by the Rev. F. Felix, O. S. B., D. D. The members of the cast are working hard that the presentation may be a success.

The "movies" still give pleasure to the Senior Class, whose Friday afternoon walk generally terminates in an hour's gratification at St. Euphemia's Hall, where the cinematographic results are viewed and discussed.

Among the visitors this week were: Rt. Rev. E. P. Allen, Mobile, Ala.; Rev. Joseph C. Herrick, Ph. D., College of Mt. St. Vincent on the Hudson, New York City; Rev. Martin J. Haier, Petersburg, Va.; Rev. Francis B. Hargadon, S. J., Baltimore, Md.; Rev. W. F. Boyle, Gettysburg, Pa.; Mr. Morris, St. P. Thomas, L.L.D. Chicago.

Among the visitors who spent Easter Tide in our "Valley" we mention: Mr. P. J. Bresnahan and daughter Miss Bernadette, Woonsocket, R. I.; Misses Stella and Clare I. Cogan, Brooklyn, New York; Misses Mae Rehill and Florence Jones, White Plains, New York; Mr. A. T. Pattison, New Orleans, La.; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Morgan, Miss Margaret M. Callahan, Miss Elizabeth R. Morgan, Roland Park, Md.; Miss Elizabeth C. McManus, Philadelphia, Pa.; Miss Mary A. Rodgers, Baltimore, Md.

The first of the post-holiday baseball games of the Mount St. Mary's nine was held on Echo Field, Saturday afternoon. To honor the occasion the Class of '16 took advantage of the fine spring day, and attended the exhibition in a body. At all events the vacation had not slackened the ardor of the Seniors' appreciation of a well fought contest and in consideration of this fact they were prepared to witness many fine plays by the Mountain stars, but alas! "those who came to root remained to sigh," for we regret to state the champion Mountaineers suffered a defeat at the hands of the cadets from St. John's, Annapolis. Nevertheless our loyalty and rooting capacities remain firm and we wish the athletes in the "Blue and White" all success in the ensuing season.

Miss Clare I. Cogan, '09, A. M., who has been spending the Easter holidays at her Alma Mater, was the guest of the Baltimore Chapter of International Federation of the Catholic Alumnae, Thursday of last week. In her office as president of the Federation Miss Cogan presided at an informal reception at the Belvedere, where various Catholic women assembled to decide plans for the convention to be held in Baltimore in November.

A prominent feature of the reception was the address by Dr. Edward Pace, of the Catholic University of Washington. Dr. Pace discussed the benefits accruing to Catholic women as the result of the Federation and the good work accomplished through its medium.

Miss Cogan was escorted by Mrs. Frank Scrivener, governor of the state body, who has the arrangements in charge.

The department of Pedagogy, open to the members of the senior and junior classes, evokes consistent and progressive interest in the several branches of this course. The young ladies engaged in these advanced studies find excellent exercise of scholastic talents in their daily tasks. The preparation and delivery of specified subjects included in "School Methods" is required of each member. The lesson is arranged and presented by one student, the class acting pro tempore as pupils and as judges. Criticisms on the merits and improvements ensue while original and varied methods of reproduction and presentation are set down in specified forms. Training classes progress readily under the earnest disciplinarians. From present indications the future of our embryo pedagogues as regards ideal classes and teachers is assured.

The Academic Classes of Interpretative Reading rendered their annual recital last Sunday night. The remarkable ease and enthusiasm with which the aspiring young readers treated the various selections, manifested potent strides in the development of the elocutionary art throughout the scholastic year. The choice of selections also

pleased the audience. To prevent the "intellectual appetitus" from being fatigued by monotony of subject, a judicious mingling of the ludicrous and serious appeared on the programme: His Mother's Face, Grace Gloninger; Cross Betsy, Mercedes Monterey; Her New Hat, Hildegard Bresnahan; When My Pa Was a Boy, First Academics; The Rose and the Poppy, Angela Becker; The Monks' Magnificat, Mary Vickers; Where Are Wicked Folks Buried? Second Academics; Her First Call on the Butcher, Frances Flynn; If, Third Academics; An Inventor's Wife, Anna Mulholland; A Little Boy's Lament, Fourth Academics; Comfort, Helen Loughney.

On Monday of this week the Misses Martin, O'Gorman, Castleman and Hungerford motored through the nearby mountains of Maryland and Pennsylvania. The party was not unconscious of the natural beauty which abounded on all sides, or of the budding trees which bordered the roads; the gigantic mountains which loomed into sight, or of the deep ravines and the gurgling streams wending their way through the green fields, where lacadaisical flocks browsed the emerald turf—all this occupied the attention of the observant quartet until Chambersburg was reached. After spending several hours visiting the points of interest the home route was made memorable by an excursion to the hallowed fields of Gettysburg. Here these "Rebels" reviewed the scene of great victories by means of a panoramic view of the battle ground from Confederate Avenue. They then "hit the homeward trail" and reached the College much enraptured with the joys of Easter Monday. It was the most extensive tour made thus far, and also, knowing ones say, the most picturesque.

It is with heartfelt and prayerful sympathy that the senior class announce to the Alumnae the recent death of one of its most loyal members, Mrs. Julia Kalbach Foster, '03. The following is a clipping from a Lancaster paper. "Miss Julia Kalbach Foster, wife of Marcus L. Foster, Jr., of Baltimore, and daughter of Mrs. A. M. Kalbach, of this city, died April 18, at St. Joseph's Hospital, from complications following an operation for appendicitis. The deceased is survived by her husband and two small children and the following sisters: Mrs. Edward J. Horan, of Elmhurst, L. I.; Mrs. Joseph W. Neily, Jr., of Baltimore and Misses Victoire and Elsie Kalbach at home. The funeral services were held at St. Mary's Catholic Church, Rev. T. F. X. Dougherty officiated. Interment was made in St. Mary's Cemetery. The honorary pall bearers were: Messrs. P. Prouty, H. L. Lane and G. Haines, of Philadelphia, and Beauregard Roache, A. H. Bishop and Charles R. Hyle, of Baltimore. The floral tributes were beautiful. A high requiem mass was sung for the deceased at St. Mary's Church on Monday morning at eight o'clock." Requiescat in pace!

Gleanings from the sermon delivered Easter Sunday by Reverend Michael P. Dougherty, C. M. Springfield, Mass.

"If sons, heirs also; heirs indeed of God, and joint heirs with Christ: yet so, if we suffer with him, that we may be also glorified with him." Rom. VIII-17.

My dear Girls: In passing through a cemetery it is a sad sight to see an open grave. To see the loose earth hollowed out for a grave ready to receive the form of some beloved one, sends a thrill of horror through the strongest heart. Even though the grave be under the bluest sky, encrusted in the arms of stately tall trees, on the side of a green eminence or a quietly flowing stream, be the grave ever so beautifully selected, death is always a solemn thought and especially is it serious to the carefree.

Hæc dies quam fecit Dominus! On this day which the Lord hath made the Spirit of God calls us to be glad, yet it leads us to an open grave. This grave is not gloomy, this grave is not sad; this open grave is lit up by the Sun of the World; it is lit up by Jesus, the Great Conqueror of Death! Death the great monarch, the monarch of all he surveys, has been conquered by the Son of God; therefore the Church rightly bids us to be glad and rejoice.

My dear Girls, we shall all pay the debt of sin, but we shall rise just as surely as Christ rose; we shall look at an open grave just as Christ did on the first Easter morn; may it then be permitted to us to say: "O death, where is thy sting; O grave, where is thy victory."

Can we rejoice today? We cannot help participating in the happiness which fills the world on Easter. Happi-

ness comes from without, but joy like the beauty of the King's daughter is within. Have we joy? The Jewish women rejoiced on this great feast because they suffered, therefore we shall rejoice as we have suffered. Have we tasted as much as a single drop of wormwood or gall since Ash Wednesday? During these days of Lent just passed, have we fasted but with rebellion in our hearts? Have we played about the blood soaked cross of Christ as children play around the death bed of their mother? Has Jesus gone into Galilee, that is, into the Galilee of our hearts, in Holy Communion? No fast, no feast; no darkness, no light; no misere-re, no alleluia.

This stating of the question has another view. We are passing through the Lent of our lives. If we do not keep the resolutions of the retreat then our resolutions shall not be a means to a glorious resurrection. Resolutions are mortifications; mortifications are death; death means resurrection. These words we do not believe upon the authority of history or of great philosophers, but upon the veracity of Christ: Amen, amen, the hour cometh when all that are dead shall hear the voice of Christ and cometh forth unto the resurrection of damnation.

Remember our rejoicing is not with old leaven but with the unleavened bread of sincerity and truth. Let us not think that we can trick our Lord into giving us a glorious resurrection. Not our wit, but our work pronounces the judgment. We must not make sport of our Lent. Do not give your best to the devil when you are young and give your old, feeble days to God. Keep your Lent now and remember that we shall have a resurrection in proportion as we have kept the Lent of life. We rejoice today in proportion to the sufferings of the Lent just passed.

God is not to be mocked. Man reaps what he has sown. Sow life, reap life; sow death, reap death; sow damnation, reap damnation.

In all the trying circumstances of life be willing to give in even if you are right. Give in for the sake of peace and for the sake of Christ. When you are weak then you are strong with the strength of Christ. You are in an extended Lent; therefore be willing to work, for the night cometh when no man can work. Work for the crown of a glorious resurrection. In conclusion, let us generously bear the mortifications of our Lent. It may be that our hearts will grow sick, or that our hearts may be torn out by the lies or truth in our regard. When we imagine that we cannot stand any more suffering think of the holy man Job in the depths of despair: "They that were sometime my counsellors, have abhorred me; and he whom I loved most is turned against me."

"I know that my Redeemer liveth, and in the last day I shall see my God, this my hope is laid up in my bosom."

"Therefore if sons, heirs also; heirs indeed of God, and joint heirs with Christ: yet so, if we suffer with him, that we may also be glorified with him."

Baby Chick Food is doing the work, get another package at  
adv m 5-2t. BOYLE BROS.

## LARRY'S FLUTE.

The lines below were written by a well-known Emmitsburgian concerning "Larry" Dielman, formerly of Mt. St. Mary's. Mr. Dielman, whose beautiful custom it was for years, to journey to the grave of his father, each Christmas Eve, recently suffered a stroke of paralysis, which fact suggested the following stanzas:

For two score years, each Christmas eve,

This filial pilgrimage he made—  
Whether midst blinding storm of snow,  
Or 'neath the midnight's starry glow,  
Upon his father's grave he played.

The rustics from the mountains 'round,  
The farm hands from the vales below,  
All listened with a keen delight,  
The while he rendered "Holy Night,"  
His father taught him years ago.

The while upon his flute he blew  
His father's wondrous Christmas song;  
No wonder listeners gathered round—  
The quaint old mountain burial ground—  
It was a sight, that spell-bound throng.

But helpless, now, far hence he lies—  
And music among our hills is mute,  
And much I fear the country round  
Has heard the last sweet dulcet sound  
Of Larry Dielman's far-famed flute.  
Frederic J. Halm.

District Offices of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

New York, Room 409 United States Customhouse; Boston, eighteenth floor United States Customhouse; Chicago, 504 Federal Building; St. Louis, 402 Third National Bank Building; Atlanta, 521 Post Office Building; New Orleans, 1020 Hibernia Bank Building; San Francisco, 306 United States Customhouse; Seattle, 922 Alaska Building. Cooperative district offices: Cleveland, Chamber of Commerce; Cincinnati, Chamber of Commerce; Asst. Gen'l Frt. Agt., C. N. O. & T. Ry. Co., Cincinnati; Los Angeles, Chamber of Commerce; Detroit, Board of Commerce; Philadelphia, Chamber of Commerce; South American Agent, Southern Ry. Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.

Quicksilver is 13½ times heavier than water.



**Paramount Pictures Town Hall**

**THURMONT**

Paramount Pictures Exclusively  
**SATURDAY, MAY 6TH**  
 Daniel Frohman presents Mary Pickford as  
**"CINDERELLA"**

The tender and picturesque aspects of the subject are bound to make the Photoplay one of the most delightful ever offered.

PARAMOUNT TRAVEL PICTURE NO. 31.  
**Wednesday, May 10th**  
 Famous Players Film Co. presents Florence Reed in  
**"THE DANCING GIRL."**  
 an elaborate and vivid film version of the thrilling drama by Henry Arthur Jones.  
 Paramount travel picture No. 32  
**Show Begins at 8.15 p.m.**

# BANKING the BULWARK of BUSINESS

CONSIDER what business would be WITHOUT BANKS. No man should think of starting an enterprise before he arranged to OPEN AN ACCOUNT. HOW DOES HE STAND AT THE BANK? is a question asked at some time about every business man.

A good WORKABLE BANK BALANCE is essential to every successful business man.

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 Chase & Sanborus Famous Boston  
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 New Pianos \$125 up. Second-hand \$95 up. Organs \$10 up. Easy Terms \$5 monthly. Over a dozen makes at Lowest Factory Prices, including the Famous Lehr and others, sold 20 years at Birely's Palace of Music. Phone 453-R.  
**CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC,**  
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## KILLING VERMIN IN HOUSES

Fumigate Dwellings With Hydrocyanic Acid Gas.—Is Deadly if Mishandled.

Those contemplating moving into a new house, and especially those about to reoccupy country homes or rent summer cottages which may harbor vermin, would do well before they actually occupy these houses to consider fumigating with hydrocyanic acid gas to eradicate bedbugs and other pests. This gas, as well as the sodium cyanid from which it is made, however, is one of the most poisonous substances known, and the inhalation of a few breaths of the gas will result in death unless the victim be promptly rescued. For this reason, those contemplating its use should first read carefully Farmers' Bulletin No. 66, Hydrocyanic Acid Gas Against Household Insects, recently issued by the department. This bulletin, by I. O. Howard and C. H. Pope, describes in detail the manner in which the gas is manufactured and used and the precautions which must be taken to avoid accident.

Hydrocyanic acid gas, however, is one of the most efficacious agents in ridding households of such pests as bedbugs, fleas, cock-roaches, ants, clothes moths, etc. Rats and mice, when exposed to its fumes, run out of their holes into the open and die there. There is thus no subsequent annoyance from dead rodents in the walls and under the flooring.

Even when only one room of a house is to be fumigated, the bulletin says, the entire house must be vacated and so closed and marked with signs that everyone is kept out. The windows in such a house must be equipped with ropes so that they can be opened from the outside when the fumigation is done. If the house is close to another, especially if its windows are below those in an adjoining house, care must be taken to protect neighbors. This is especially necessary in the case of a house in a row, particularly if the partitions separating houses are not tight or if the attic or roof air space communicates with those in the neighboring houses. For these reasons, in the case of summer cottages at beaches it is safest and easiest to fumigate before the family or neighbors have moved in, when there is plenty of time to air the house completely after it has been treated.

## THE LAW OF SUBSCRIPTIONS.

Newspaper subscribers are probably ignorant of the law protecting the publisher, and what follows will no doubt be news to many people in some respects. As will be seen by a careful perusal of the decision of the United States Courts on this subject, as recently compiled by Dr. Tuckerman, editor of the Workman, at Cleveland, much trouble may be avoided and money saved. Here are the decisions;

1. If subscribers order the discontinuance of their periodicals without paying all that is due, the publisher may continue to send them until all arrearages are paid.
2. If subscribers move to other places without informing the publisher and the papers are sent to the former address, they are held responsible.
3. The courts have decided that refusing to take periodicals from the office, or removing and leaving them uncalled for is evidence of intentional fraud.
4. If subscribers pay in advance they are bound to give notice at the end of the time if they do not wish to continue taking it.
5. The latest postal laws are such that newspaper publishers can arrest any one for fraud who takes a paper and refuses to pay for it. Under this law the man who allows his subscription to run along for any length of time unpaid and then orders it to be discontinued, or orders the postmaster to mark it "refused" and have a postal card sent notifying the publisher, leaves himself to arrest and fine, the same as for theft.

**IMPORTANT**—It will be seen from this that not owning property does not excuse a man from the payment of the debt that he owes a newspaper publisher. The man who refuses to pay such a debt, thinking to escape paying because he has no property that can be levied on by a constable, justice of the peace or sheriff, is liable to a criminal prosecution on the charge of willful fraud and may find himself in serious trouble.

## Catholics Under Flag 25,000,000.

According to the 1916 edition of The Official Catholic Directory, there are 24,922,062 Catholics under the United States flag. In the United States proper there are 16,564,109; in the Philippines there are 7,285,458. There are 19,572 Catholic clergymen in the United States. Of these 14,318 are secular clergy, while 5,254 are regular clergy. The publication also lists 10,058 Catholic churches with resident priests; 85 seminaries with 6,201 students studying for the priesthood; 112 homes for aged; 210 colleges for boys; 685 academies for girls and 5,588 parochial schools. In these parochial schools there are enrolled 1,497,949 children. The directory furthermore reports 282 orphan asylums, with 48,089 orphans. There are 26 states in the Union that have a Catholic population exceeding 100,000 Maryland being sixteenth on the list, with 261,000.

## HOUSE WREN (Troglodytes aedon)

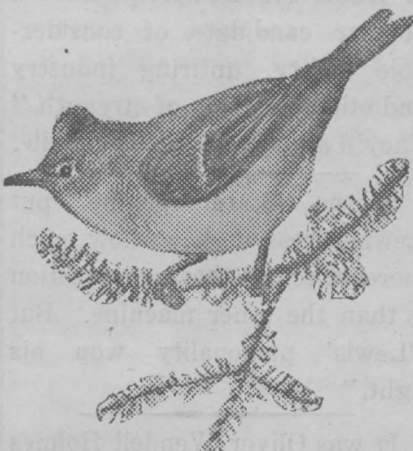


Length, four and three-fourths inches. The only one of our wrens with wholly whitish underparts that lacks a light line over the eye.

Range: Breeds throughout the United States (except the South Atlantic and Gulf States) and southern Canada; winters in the southern United States and Mexico.

Habits and economic status: The rich, bubbling song of the familiar little house wren is one of the sweetest associations connected with country and suburban life. Its tiny body, long bill, sharp eyes, and strong feet peculiarly adapt it for creeping into all sorts of nooks and crannies where lurk the insects it feeds on. A cavity in a fence post, a hole in a tree, or a box will be welcomed alike by this busybody as a nesting site; but since the advent of the quarrelsome English sparrow such domiciles are at a premium and the wren's eggs and family are safe only in cavities having entrances too small to admit the sparrow. Hence it behooves the farmer's boy to provide boxes the entrances to which are about an inch in diameter, nailing these under gables of barns and outhouses or in orchard trees. In this way the numbers of this useful bird can be increased, greatly to the advantage of the farmer. Grasshoppers, beetles, caterpillars, bugs, and spiders are the principal elements of its food. Cutworms, weevils, ticks, and plant lice are among the injurious forms eaten. The nestlings of house wrens consume great quantities of insects.

## RUBY-CROWNED KINGLET (Regulus calendula)



Length, about four and one-fourth inches. Olive green above, soiled whitish below, concealed feathers on head (crest) bright red.

Range: Breeds in southern Canada, southern Alaska, and the higher mountains of the western United States; winters in much of the United States and south to Guatemala.

Habits and economic status: In habits and haunts this tiny spritely creature resembles a chickadee. It is an active, nervous little creature, flitting hither and yon in search of food, and in spring stopping only long enough to utter its beautiful song, surprisingly loud for the size of the musician. Three-fourths of its food consists of wasps, bugs, and flies. Beetles are the only other item of importance (12 per cent). The bugs eaten by the kinglet are mostly small, but, happily, they are the most harmful kinds. Tree-hoppers, leafhoppers, and jumping plant lice are pests and often do great harm to trees and smaller plants, while plant lice and scale insects are the worst scourges of the fruit grower.—In fact, the prevalence of the latter has almost risen to the magnitude of a national peril. It is these small and seemingly insignificant birds that most successfully attack and hold in check these insidious foes of horticulture. The vegetable food consists of seeds of poison ivy, or poison oak, a few weed seeds, and a few small fruits, mostly elderberries.

**What Becomes of the Goats.**  
 The reported goat shortage in the United States may be due to anything from British interference with neutral trade to the fact that neighbors with autos honk loudly before the houses when returning home at midnight. What becomes of gotten goats is another of those questions like that concerning the whereabouts of lights that go out.—Springfield Republican.

SEND A COPY of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half.  
 5 cents delivered over counter—1 cents by mail, postage prepaid.  
 THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

## THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

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**C. B. COX, Manager.**  
 oct 6-12-1yr

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**FARMERS' SUPPLIES IN GENERAL**  
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 may 7-09 1yr

**OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.**  
 List of Those Who Hold Office in City and County, Elective and Appointive.

**FREDERICK COUNTY.**  
 Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner. Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.  
 Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G. Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris, Melvin F. Shepley.  
 Register of Wills—Albert M. Patterson. Deputies, Edward A. Firor, John Horner, Reno S. Crum.  
 Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts, Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.  
 County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley. Deputy County Treasurer—Charles R. Harper.  
 County Commissioners—Frank M. Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T. N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C. Huffer, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. D. Princeton Buckey.  
 Tax Assessor and Assistant—J. Harry Allnut, Spencer E. Stup.  
 School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, President; A. W. Nicodemus, William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, Oscar B. Coblentz, James M. Gambrill, Jr., Charles McC. Mathias, attorney.  
 Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant Superintendent, Franklin Harshman. Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman.  
 State's Attorney—Aaron R. Anders. Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas. Sponseller.  
 Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James, Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhauer, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsburg.  
 Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.  
 County Health Officer—Dr. Ralph Browning, Myersville.  
 Superintendent and Clerk at Montevue—Olin W. Rice, Superintendent J. D. English, Clerk.

**EMMITSBURG.**  
 Burgess—John A. W. Matthews.  
 Commissioners—Charles M. Rider, William Morrison H. C. Harner.  
 Clerk of Commissioners—C. M. Rider.  
 Chief of Police—Isaac Hahn.  
 Deputy Health officer—Dr. B. I. Jamison.

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## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,  
J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS.—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, MAY 5, 1916

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1916 MAY 1916

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Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catoc Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

## EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liverys, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oilled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md

## DAVID J. LEWIS WINS ON MERIT.

The Parcel Post system, that big factor in the annihilation of time, distance and expense in behalf of the producer, the business man and the consumer—that is the platform on which David J. Lewis stood, and that, above all, is what the people remembered last Monday. That is why they voted for him and made him the Democratic nominee for the U. S. Senate.

There was no uncertainty about the result, there were no ifs and ands, no technicalities. He won the fight on merit—on his "inherent strength with the people," and he won handily. He was assailed on the one side by a "city man," a learned, polished lawyer, who like a public prosecutor, rained high-brow invective at the "Little Giant" and all that he advocated, and on the other side by a wealthy many-time candidate who attempted to belittle his opponent and who denounced every organization but the one he himself essayed to build. The candidacy of the first was a farce, the failure of the second was complete. David J. Lewis had a record. It was solid ground on which he stood, and he stood like a rock. The buncombe bombs of his detractors fell back to burn the hands of those who threw them, dealers in carrion candor found not many sympathetic ears in which to croon, and the noise of retained claqueurs failed to echo far. By the votes of the party David J. Lewis is the Democratic nominee and in November all Democrats worthy of the name will vote for him. If they do he will be the next Senator from Maryland.

## NOT THE TEACHERS' FAULT.

"Good citizenship is just an expansion of personal good manners."

Good manners come from good home training. The fireside is the place where citizenship, good or bad, is engendered, moulded and developed, and the school is the place where the home training in citizenship (training of the right kind—that is) should be supplemented.

Great responsibility rests on parents and teachers. Of teachers alone however, too much is expected. Many children who are allowed by their parents to "run wild"—parental control having been lax—are shunted over to the teacher who is looked upon to take the raw material and out of it make a finished product. This is manifestly unfair and quite beyond the province of the teacher.

Home, we repeat, is the place where good manners should be taught, and on the parents the whole duty rests. It is a duty, too, which parents owe to God, to their children themselves, and to the community in which they live.

Penitentiaries, jails, houses of correction, reform schools, inebriate asylums—these get their full complement from the graduates of homes in which there is no training, or in which parental authority is so lax as to be negative. Juvenile courts are made necessary in consequence of this shirking of parental duty, this utter indifference to the inculcating of good manners. If good manners are insisted upon, under the home roof and good manners begin with obedience to parental authority, good citizenship, with all that it includes—love of re-

ligion, honesty, morality, decency, cleanliness in thought and body, respect for law, consideration for age, deference to women, community pride, high ideals—good citizenship, we say, is bound to be the outcome.

Is not this worth while, even at great personal sacrifice? No honest, decent, self-respecting parent can answer "no."

"Civility, polished manners, mean much to a youth in his first position," says one with experience. "He may think nothing of them, or he may think that they are not noticed, but they are his atmosphere, his magic cloak, never invisible to the seeing eyes about him. They sometimes give him a 'pull' that money, talent or name do not furnish. And the beauty of them is that they are free as the air. Anyone may cultivate good manners by taking thought."

THE man who does something worth while for the people, for the masses, has big justification for an appeal to the people. This was the position held by David J. Lewis in the campaign for the Senatorial nomination. He had what the Baltimore Sun calls "a definite achievement to his credit." The people recognized this definite achievement and responded by heeding Mr. Lewis' appeal.

"SAVE your waste paper" is not an idle admonition. The paper supply question is an extremely serious one. The mills need all the stock they can get and big prices are being paid for all kinds of waste—news, wrapping, card and straw board, old magazines bring good returns and so do rags. Save everything of the kind. The profit is mutual.

The Evening Sun so soon after the battle admits that "in David J. Lewis the Democrats have a popular candidate, of considerable ability, untiring industry and other elements of strength." They'll all wake up after awhile.

If the "State Machine" put Lewis across it shows how much more effective that organization is than the other machine. But 'Lewis' personality won his fight."

It was Oliver Wendell Holmes who said "To be a good sport: brag little, show well, crow gently when in luck; own up, put up, and shut up when beaten."

If it was the "appointive power" that turned the trick the Governor knew what he was doing. But it wasn't the power; it was Lewis, himself.

MR. LEE (after defeat by the "mass vote") championed the "county unit" system, and his own scheme acted as a boomerang.

No matter how you figure it, the returns show that David J. Lewis won in a walk. He won "because of himself."

WELL they remembered David J. quite handsomely on his birthday, didn't they?

As Byron says of Jack Bunting: "He knew not what to say, and so he swore."

No, the eleventh-hour cock-and-bull stories didn't work.

"AND Winchester twenty miles away."

WHAT the deuce, Mr. Bruce! FIRST call for street oiling.

## Luxury in Puritan Days.

At no time, of course, was luxury completely absent from America. Men spend when the purse is full, even though the purse be small. Not all the sumptuary laws of seventeenth century Massachusetts could prevent sober Puritans from launching into extravagance, from purchasing apparel—"wollen, silke or linnen with lace on it, silver, golde, silke or threed." Even the pious slid back into embroidered doublets with slashed sleeves into "gold or silver girdles, hatt bands, belts, ruffs, beaver hatts," while women of no particular rank appeared in forbidden silk and tiffany hoods. A century later we encounter disapproval of John Hancock's "show of extravagance in living," of his French and English furniture, his dances, dinners, carriages, wine cellars and fine clothes. Washington starved with his soldiers at Valley Forge, but lived like an English gentleman in his home at Mount Vernon. Luxury, pomp, ceremonial were not absent in the eighteenth century.—Walter E. Weyl in Harper's Magazine.

## Initiative and Resolution.

Every young man should adopt the I. and R. in his life. That means initiative and resolution. That is, originate something; think up something to do in the world. Don't depend upon others to initiate for you. The world owes no man a living. Every one owes the world a life.

Then there is resolution. That's a man's virtue. It is a man's soul put in action. This sounds like sentiment, but it is solid fact. Half of the social and industrial disasters we experience today in politics, education, commerce and industry is because we practice irresolution and dependence. We will never settle our social and industrial troubles that way. We must think of something else to do, something we can resort to in case of misfortune and disaster. A man should save his earnings and invest them in land, in mine, in shop, in store—something on the outside to take up in times of emergency.—Ohio State Journal.

## Dolls as Scapegoats.

The earliest dolls found were the "Answers" of the ancient Egyptians, which were buried with important personages in order that they might fulfill such duties as the rulers of the nether world might impose on the dead dignitary in his next incarnation. The more important the dead the larger the number of dolls buried with him. Even to this day the doll plays its part in the folklore of the banks of the Nile. When the river does not appear to rise properly a doll is thrown into its waters, representing the living virgin or boy who used of old to be thrown in to propitiate the Nile god, and a similar performance takes place on the banks of the Tiber, where a doll made of platted rushes is used as a substitute for the human victim.—Westminster Gazette.

## George Washington's Sobriquets.

Washington was called by many sobriquets. He was first of all "Father of His Country." "Providence left him childless that his country might call him father." Signoury calls him "Pater Patriae." Chief Justice Marshall, the "American Fabius." Lord Byron in his "Ode to Napoleon" calls him "the Cincinnatus of the West." For having a new world on his shoulders he was called the "Atlas of America." The English soldiery called him by the sarcastic nickname of "Lovely Georgina." Red Jacket, the Seneca Indian chief, called him the "Flower of the Forest." The Italian poet Vittorio Alfieri called him "Deliverer of America." His bitter opponents sarcastically called him the "Stepfather of His Country" during his presidency.

## Death.

Death, the dry pedant, spares neither the rose nor the thistle, nor does he forget the solitary blade of grass in the distant waste. He destroys thoroughly and unceasingly. Everywhere we may see how he crushes to dust plants and beasts, men and their works. Even the Egyptian pyramids, that would seem to defy him, are trophies of his power, monuments of decay, graves of primeval kings.—Helmrich Heine.

## Simple.

"Those twin boys of yours are so much alike that I don't see how you can tell them apart."

"That's easy enough. When they're on their good behavior they answer to their own names, and when they've been in mischief each one answers to the name of the other."—New Orleans Times-Picayune.

## That Was All.

"Maria," demanded Mr. Billus in a loud voice, "what have you been doing to my razor?"

"Nothing," said Mrs. Billus, "except sharpening it again after shaving Fido's tail with it. It's all right, isn't it?"—Exchange.

## Courtesy.

Courtesy in the mistress of a house consists in feeding conversation, never in usurping it. She is the guardian of this species of sacred fire, but it must be accessible to all.—Mme. Swetchine.

## Serious Intentions.

Nellie—Hasn't Mr. Felewalley proposed yet? Nora—No, but he has gone as far as to ask what time we have breakfast and whether mother is a good cook.—Exchange.

## His Specialty.

Hokus—Scribbler has had no less than nine plays rejected. Pokus—What is he doing now? Hokus—Writing essays on the decline of the drama.—Life.

## Crab Locomotives.

The queerest locomotives are the types used in mining and called "crabs." Gliding into the black galleries of coal mines and halting at a crevice in the wall from which issues the distant ring of pick and shovel, the crab lets out a flexible tentacle (a steel cable) for perhaps 200 or 300 feet drawing it back presently with a cat of coal in tow. Feeling into the holes, first on one side, then on the other, it moves along and never fails to secure its prey. Finally, with a dozen or more cars in its wake, it proceeds to the shaft or outlet and delivers its booty to the crusher.

These crabs operate by trolley conductors. They run through the main passages of the mine. Each crab is furnished with an electrically operated drum, on which are carried 200 or 300 feet of steel cable. This is hauled into the side passages or drifts by a man, who couples the end to a loaded car, then gives a signal, and the crab does the rest.—George Frederick Stratton in St. Nicholas.

## Eccentric Paving.

It is related that when Maximilian Emanuel succeeded to the throne of Bavaria he celebrated the event by causing one of the roads leading to his palace to be paved with plates of burnished copper. This, gleaming in the sunshine, gave all the effect of the more precious metal—gold.

We are told also that Louis XIV. paved one of the courts at Versailles with squares of silver, each of which had recorded upon it some triumph of the French arms. In the center of the court stood a large tablet of gold in representation of the luxurious monarch's favorite emblem—the sun. Memoirs of the time of Louis make mention of a lodge erected to the love of his youth, the fair Louise de la Valiere. The approach was paved with mirrors, wherein was painted an allegory setting forth the undying devotion of the king to Louise.

## A Test of Youth.

You often see a woman at the market pinching the end of a chicken's breastbone to find out how tender—in other words, how young—the fowl is. Oddly enough, the same test with human beings is one of the most reliable known. If in advanced life the lower end of your breastbone feels elastic when pushed inward, you may assume that no important changes have yet taken place in your arteries or other wise in your anatomical makeup.

The human breastbone is shaped like an ancient Roman sword, and the upper part of it is like the sword handle. Its point is a piece of cartilage, which anatomists call the "xiphoid" cartilage. The early hardening and stiffening of it indicate that the changes that accompany old age have prematurely begun.—Youth's Companion.

## Insect Sits on Its Eggs.

Family matters in the case of insects usually mean only the depositing of eggs in suitable situations for the independent development of the offspring, the parent insects often dying before the young appear. The earwig, however, provides a remarkable exception to the general rule, for it sits upon its fifty or more eggs until they are hatched, just as a bird would do, and, moreover, if the eggs get scattered it carefully collects them together again. In the early months of the year, when digging the soil, female earwigs may frequently be found together with their batch of eggs. At the slightest sign of danger the young ones huddle close to their mother, hiding beneath her body so far as it will cover so large a family.—Strand Magazine.

## Insect Wonders.

Nothing can exceed the perfection of the minutest parts of the insect organization in general. The finest strand in a spider's web, which can scarcely be seen, is said to be composed of no less than 4,000 threads. On a single wing of a butterfly have been found 100,000 scales and on that of a silkworm moth 400,000, each of these minutest scales being a marvel of beauty and completeness in itself. So thin are the wings of many insects that 50,000 placed over each other would only be a quarter of an inch thick, and yet, thin as they are, each is double.

## Elephants in Uganda.

"Elephants in Uganda have a peculiar aspect that I have not noticed elsewhere," writes a traveler. "They cover their bodies, as a protection against flies, with the bright red volcanic dust contained in the soil. This gives them a remarkable appearance, as instead of being a slaty gray, as in the Nile valley, their color when thus covered with dust resembles that of a chestnut horse."

## His Birthday Present.

Fair Customer—I want a birthday present for my husband. Dealer—Yes, mum. How would this old clock suit you? Fair Customer—Let me see. I've got a corner in my boudoir that will just do for it! And I've been wanting an old clock for a long time. Yes, that will do!

## Unhappiness.

They who have never known prosperity can hardly be said to be unhappy. It is from the remembrance of joys we have lost that the arrows of affliction are pointed.—Emile Zola.

## Not Jealous.

Mrs. Jawback—John, I do believe you are jealous of my first husband. Mr. Jawback—Well, no; I don't believe I'd call it jealousy. Envy is the word.

The only wealth which will not decay is knowledge.—Langford.

## True Fish Stories.

The Cyclosoma negrofasciatus will fight with the savage tenacity of a bulldog and will leap high out of the water in pursuit of a tantalizing finger.

The walking perch from India will climb out of the aquarium and take a stroll around the floor looking for another pool unless you put a wire over the top of his home.

The shishigashira has a round fat kiewpie body topped by a chubby cheeked cherub head, with the tiny eyes, small mouth and nose of a human being. Its coloring is marvelous, and it is considered sacred in Japan.

The angel fish is wider than it is long and has a chameleon-like quality of changing its color at will.

The Indian gouramis has arms with which it feels its way about or inspects anything new in the aquarium.

There are tailless fish and scaleless fish and fish without fins, blue fish, pink fish, lavender fish and pectoral-colored red, white and blue fish, but they are all goldfish, especially as to price.—Philadelphia North American.

## Abusing a True Friend.

The truest and most devoted friend that man ever had is the little inanimate bundle of nerves that stands guard by his bedside through the dead hours of the night, its palpitating little heart spreading cheer and confidence over the surrounding gloom. Yet man often forgets the debt of gratitude he owes this faithful and tireless little friend for the sleepless, watchful hours it subjects itself to in order that he may slumber in security and comfort, and when it sings its merry morning lay I have seen him, instead of bestowing fond caresses, reach from his warm quilts, grasp it ruthlessly and slam it into the farther and darkest corner of the room, crushing the dainty hands that seemed uplifted in an attitude of horror and protection, scornfully muttering such uncouth and unworthy reproach as "Hang that blinky-blank alarm clock, anyhow!" then return to his snoring!—Zim in Cartoons Magazine.

## Stevenson's Brownies.

Stevenson maintained that much of his work was only partially original. His collaborators were the brownies who ran riot through his brain during the hours of sleep. He instances the case of "Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde." "I had long been trying to write a story on this subject," he writes, "to find a body, a vehicle for that strong sense of man's double being which must at times come in upon and overwhelm the mind of every thinking creature. For two days I went about racking my brains for a plot of any sort, and on the second night I dreamed the scene at the window and a scene afterward split in two, in which Hyde, pursued for some crime, took the powder and underwent the change in the presence of his pursuers. All the rest was made awake and consciously, although I think I can trace in much of it the manner of my brownies."

## Lordly Disraeli.

Disraeli once told a woman that two possessions which were indispensable to other people he had always done without. "I made," she said, "every kind of conjecture, but without success, and on my asking him to enlighten me he solemnly answered that they were a watch and an umbrella. 'But how do you manage,' I asked, 'if there happens to be no clock in the room and you want to know the time?' 'I ring for a servant,' was the magniloquent reply. 'Well,' I continued, 'and what about the umbrella? What do you do, for instance, if you are in the park and are caught in a sudden shower?' 'I take refuge,' he replied, 'with a smile of excessive gallantry, under the umbrella of the first pretty woman I meet.'"

## A Warning.

"Watch out how you holler fer de worl' ter look up at you when you gits ter de mountain top," said Brother Williams. "Of all time dat's de one time ter lay low, fer de worl' will find you when it gits good an' ready. An' els other thing is what you got to consider: De minute you hollers old roan Trouble locates you an' sets his traps ter trip you an' send you rollin' down ter de bottom, whar you come from!"—Atlanta Constitution

## Flower of the Air.

There is a plant in Chile and a similar one in Japan called the "flower of the air." It is so called because it appears to have no root and is never fixed to the earth. It twines around a dry tree or sterile rock. Each shoot produces two or three flowers like a lily—white, transparent and odoriferous. It is capable of being transported 600 to 700 miles and vegetates as it travels suspended on a twig.

## Perfect Machinery.

"Their household seems a perfect piece of machinery."

"Yes; the wife's the governor, the children safety valves and the husband a crank."—Philadelphia Bulletin.

## His Views.

"Dear me, I forgot to send her an invitation to our wedding!"

"I imagine it won't make much difference. We won't miss one pickle fork."—Kansas City Journal.

## Astronomy.

Astronomy is one of the most exact of the sciences. The powerful telescopes, the spectroscopes and other almost perfect instruments come pretty near telling the truth.

## Elephants' Toes.

The African elephant has two toes on its rear feet and three on its front feet, the Indian elephant has three on its rear feet and four on its front feet.





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### HELD IN COAL SIX HOURS.

Victim Was Released When Hole Was Sawed in Elevator.

Elkhart, Ind.—Clarence Eddy, aged fifty-six, yard manager for Godfrey & Son, coal dealers, was held in a perilous position in the vortex of a big coal bin for six hours.

He was freed when a hole twelve feet square was sawed in the siding of the elevator, permitting the coal to drop out and relieve the pressure on one of his legs, which had been held knee deep in the constantly shifting coal.

Eddy then climbed up a ladder to safety. He complained only of cold. The temperature was 20 above zero. During his "imprisonment" Eddy had been supplied with hot coffee from time to time.

Eddy and Walter Lehman had been working at the gate at the bottom of the sixteen foot bin which contained 200 tons of finely crushed coal. Because a crust of ice had formed on the top the coal did not drop as fast as desired, and Eddy went to the top and struck the crust with an iron bar. The "roof" collapsed, and he went down with the mass ten feet and within six feet of the gate.

### BOY HAS 14 GRANDPARENTS.

Unusual Wealth of Relatives Claimed For Indiana Youth.

Delphi, Ind.—Dean Overholser, the little son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Overholser, who live in the eastern part of Carroll county, has fourteen grandparents, ten of them blood relatives and four grandparents by marriage.

Following is the list: Grandparents Mr. and Mrs. Charles Overholser, George McManama and Mrs. James Bridge; great-grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Overholser, Mr. and Mrs. William McManama, Isaac Wagone and Mrs. Rachel Richardson. George McManama and his first wife, who is now Mrs. James Bridge, separated, and each married again. Thus the little Overholser is entitled to four more grandparents because of the fact that one's grandfather's wife is his grandmother and one grandmother's husband is his grandfather. The second Mrs. George McManama, who was Orpha Johnson, and the second husband of Mrs. Bridge are also grandparents. Mrs. Bridge's mother, Mrs. Margaret Bridge, is living as well as the mother of Orpha Johnson, which gives Dean Overholser fourteen grandparents.

### FIND 20 INDIAN SKELETONS

Supposition That They Were Buried Near Where They Fell In Battle.

Oregon City, Ore.—While excavating for a basement near the river bank workmen employed by Frank Busch, uncovered twenty skeletons of Indians in one hole.

The bodies are supposed to be the remains of Indians killed in battle, for in one or two cases arrowheads have been found caught between the bones.

The first trace of the bones was found early in the week, when the workmen uncovered a skull. It was buried by itself, and Mr. Busch, who had studied the find carefully, believes that it belonged to a chief or leader.

To prevent disturbing the bones the workmen began excavating in another place, and they found a hole with a radius of about six feet which Mr. Busch estimates contains the bones of at least twenty Indians. The skeletons are lying like the spokes of a wheel with the skulls in the center. Over the top of the grave was a thick, hard crust of baked clay that was hardened like stone.

### EGG OF PET PARROT.

After Much Treatment Opal Finally Lays One.

Riverside, Cal.—The hurried administration of red pepper pills under the orders of a veterinarian and the hurried application of hot flannel cloths and other family remedies, all designed to save the life of Opal, the pet white parrot at the Mission Inn, occasioned great excitement among the patrons of that hostelry.

Frank A. Miller, master of the inn, took personal care of the bird, which was found to be writhing in seeming paroxysms of pain and making the air vocal with squawks. After submitting to the sympathetic treatment of its friends for a time the bird calmly laid an egg, Opal's first achievement along this line, although she is twenty years old.

### ABLE TO SHOE HORSE AT 90.

Aged Blacksmith Kept Vow Made Years Ago.

Parnell, Mo.—Josiah Collins of this place celebrated his ninetieth birthday recently, and to keep a vow that he had frequently made, he went to the blacksmith shop on his anniversary and shod a horse.

Mr. Collins, who is a native of Ohio, began his trade when he was nineteen years old. He has followed the blacksmithing business all his life and has often declared that, if he lived, he would shoe a horse or mule on his ninetieth birthday, no matter how unruled the animal might be. He kept his vow and was much pleased again to perform the familiar task.

### Clock 110 Years Old.

Helena, Mo.—Mrs. Clarissa Furgeson of this place has a clock which she says is 110 years old. The clock was first purchased by a Mrs. Tunison of Greenville, Pa., and after it had been in the Tunison family sixty-two years Mrs. Furgeson bought it in 1868. It has been in Mrs. Furgeson's possession forty-eight years. It is still running and keeps good time.

## BREEDERS ASSOCIATIONS IN EVERY DAIRY COMMUNITY

How To Organize And Some Of The Benefits Resulting.

F. B. BOMBERGER,  
Maryland Agricultural College  
Extension Service.

The purpose of Community Organization for breeders of dairy cattle is to secure the co-operation of the various breeders of a community in the production and improvement of high grade pure-bred dairy cattle and in establishing a reputation for the community as a breeding center. The advantages of this plan are: concentrated attention along definite lines; co-operation of the breeders in establishing high standards for the community and encouragement for the owners of several herds to produce a distinct type and to supply a large number of such animals to meet the demand created by co-operative advertising. Through the meetings of the organization its members are kept informed of the progress in all that pertains to their work. Through co-operation they may secure protection against fraud and contagious diseases and may secure many advantages not available to the individual breeder. Breeders' associations can secure official test for advanced registry at less cost than where such associations do not exist.

### Some Business Advantages.

Advantages in buying and selling are secured through co-operative advertising; through the purchase of best breeding males for use in several herds and through co-operation in purchasing and importing a number of choice animals. By exchanging animals the members may improve their herds with good blood without importing animals from a distance. The members may combine in selling to fill large orders for a distinct dairy type and thereby attract buyers from important dairy states. For instance, carloads of selected animals have been shipped from Wisconsin to many middle states, the Pacific Coast and even to Japan and Mexico as a result of such organization in that state.

The method of organization is for a leader in the community to call a meeting and get as many interested breeders as can be secured, this meeting to be addressed by a capable speaker on the value of such organization. A constitution and by-laws may be adopted and officers selected either at the initial meeting or at another meeting, as desired. Details of the organization may be varied according to local conditions. The co-operation of the College of Agriculture may be secured and wherever possible speakers will be furnished to address meetings held to organize such associations.

### OBJECTIONS TO GROWING GRAIN CROPS IN THE YOUNG ORCHARD.

H. BECKENSTRATER,  
Maryland Agricultural College.

Most of the grains make very objectionable companion crops in the orchard; in fact, many an orchard has been ruined by their use. While such crops, wheat, oats and the like, occupy the land, it can not be cultivated. They grow at a time when the trees need cultivation most and these crops at the same time consume large quantities of plant food and moisture, and have a strong tendency to make the land poor. There is no good reason why the above grains should ever be grown as a companion crop in the orchard.

Because of its great economic value and the many uses to which it can be put the orchardist is frequently tempted to plant corn in the orchard. Corn has not all the objectionable features that the other grains have. It requires cultivation, is planted later in the season and by the time it gets under way, the trees have completed a good share of their growth. If corn is used it should be kept a good distance away from the trees, the rows should be run north and south and it should be planted as late in the season as possible.

Hay should never be grown in a young orchard. It competes with the trees at every step. It robs them of moisture and plant food when the trees need them most. It provides excellent means for harboring insects and other pests. If hay must be grown, on the land occupied by the orchard, as some persist in doing, by all means cut down the trees and get them out of the way.

### SPRING VETCH NOT SUCCESSFUL IN MARYLAND.

Owing to the high price of hairy vetch, many farmers are wondering if they can substitute spring vetch, thinking that this can be sown in the spring, as its name would imply.

Spring vetch is not suited to this State. It is an absolute failure.

None of the vetches grow well after our hot, muggy weather sets in in late spring and early summer. Spring vetch will not make enough growth to amount to much before the hot, muggy weather sets in, hence there is seldom enough growth made to pay for seeding it.

Spring vetch is also sometimes called common vetch and sown in the fall, but it is not as successful as hairy vetch when sown in the fall, and, in fact, is practically as much of a failure when sown at that time as when sown in the spring. — Nikolaus Schmitz, Maryland Agricultural College Extension Service.

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if you'll give me the privilege of making them.

The NEW FABRICS are full of COLOR and LIFE and CHARACTER. Styles are pronounced, not freakish, but the sort that pick a man out in a crowd.

**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**

GETTYSBURG, PA.

Mch. 8-17.

### SPECIAL SALE

**ROGERS' SILVER PLATED WARE**

**MAY 1st to 15th., See Show Window**

**H. S. LANDIS JEWELRY STORE,**  
C. M. MALONE, Successor. No. 35 N. Market St., Frederick, Md.

1-16 1yr

## For the Man of Affairs

---the Doctor

the Lawyer

the Businessman

You professional men---and we speak of you, too, who follow the profession of business---must dress your parts

You want the quieter, more conservative styles---yet you will not stand for Stodginess.

We have the kind of clothes you like---in our Spring Line of Clothes.

You will find plenty of models with quiet distinction. A distinction achieved through careful adherence to the correct style of the moment---with just the right amount of life and smartness.

A truly wonderful assortment of fine, rich fabrics---tailored in real custom fashion. And we guarantee to fit you---no matter how out of the ordinary your figure may be.

## LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

FREDERICK, MD.

## Reduction Sale

that will count for much to those who want Seasonable Merchandise at Money Saving Prices. If you are interested in

**Suits, Coats, Furs, Skirts**

you to will be wise see us.

**JANUARY PRICES ON**

**Sheets, Muslins, Long Cloths, Nain-**

**sooks, Embroideries, Muslin**

**Underwear**

A splendid time to be fitted with a

**NEW GOSSARD CORSET**

Drop in and Talk it Over.

**Pictorial Review Patterns**

The most valuable paper pattern made.

**THOMAS H. HALLER,**

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.



# PERSONAL MENTION

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. Charles Rotering and granddaughter, Miss Anna Rotering are spending a month at Atlantic City.

Misses Loretta Gillelan and Ethel Patterson, Messrs. Frank Shuff and William Rosensteel, spent Friday evening in Frederick.

Mrs. A. M. Patterson is visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Thaddeus Maxell and Miss Marion Baker spent Saturday and Sunday in Hagerstown.

Mr. Clarence Frailey, of Thurmont, spent the week-end in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Curlinger, of Baltimore, was in Emmitsburg on Friday.

Miss Lulu Patterson visited in Baltimore last week.

Mr. Robert Kerrigan attended the Holy Name Convention in Baltimore on Sunday.

Misses Annie Riley and Agnes Cotilus are visiting in Washington, D. C., and Hyattsville, Md.

Misses Mary Burdner and Blanche Hartdagen spent Sunday in Baltimore. Mrs. J. M. Reuter, of Baltimore, visited her brother, Mr. P. F. Burkett on Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. Charles Reinwald and Miss Annie Danner spent Thursday and Friday in Baltimore.

Misses Julia Tyson and Mae Johnston, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Tyson.

Miss Mamie Cummings, of Baltimore, visited at "Villa Rest" on Sunday.

Rev. James H. Neck, C. M., of Baltimore, spent a few days in Emmitsburg, last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke spent Easter with their daughters, Mrs. S. R. Minnick and Mrs. Louis Dorner, of Carlisle.

Mrs. George R. McLaughlin, Miss Gertrude Rider and Master John Rider, of Baltimore, spent several days with Mr. and Mrs. George Rider last week.

Miss Fannie Hoke has returned from a week's visit to Carlisle, Pa.

Mr. W. P. Nunemaker, of Blue Ridge Summit, Pa., spent several days in Emmitsburg this week.

Mr. John Fortney, of Carlisle, Pa., spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke.

Misses Verna and Ruth Knox, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. William Ott, near town.

Miss Mary Shuff spent Friday in Frederick city.

Mr. Howard Brown, of Baltimore, spent Monday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Baumgardner, of Frederick, were among the visitors in Emmitsburg this week.

Mrs. Edgar Valentine, of Motters, Md., made a business trip to Emmitsburg on Monday.

Rev. John N. Codori, of Johnstown, Pa., spent several days with relatives in Emmitsburg this week.

Mrs. D. C. O'Donoghue and sons, John and Allen have returned from Passaic, N. J., where they spent the Easter vacation with Dr. D. C. O'Donoghue.

Mr. Walter Grant, of Wilmington, Del., is visiting his sister, Mrs. William Seltzer.

Among the guests at "Villa Rest," for the Easter holidays were: The Misses Clare and Estelle Cogan, of Brooklyn, N. Y., Mr. John Bresnahan and the Misses Bresnahan, of Woonsocket, R. I., Misses Margaret and Hildegarde Bresnahan, of St. Joseph's College, and Miss Alice Barry, of Lancaster, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. George Nusbaum, of Mt. Pleasant, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. William Seltzer.

Mrs. John Baxter is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Warthen, near Mt. St. Mary's.

Misses Ruth Shuff and Loretta Gillelan spent Tuesday in Frederick.

Bishop and Mrs. John G. Murray and Miss Esther Murray, of Baltimore, motored to Emmitsburg on last Saturday.

Mr. Joshua T. Gillelan, of Baltimore, spent the week-end with his mother, Mrs. Ida Gillelan.

Mrs. Ernest Lagarde and son, of New Orleans, La., is visiting at the home of Mrs. Clara Taney near town.

Misses Helen Shuff and Jesse Rouzer, Messrs. William Rowe and Francis Matthews, attended the production of "Dear Dorothy" in Frederick, last night.

Mr. Hitschew, of Baltimore, was in Emmitsburg on Wednesday.

Mrs. Alexander Knott is visiting relatives near Smithsburg.

Dr. Romanus A. La Grinder, of West Point, N. Y., is visiting his father, Mr. S. R. Grinder.

Miss Grace Rowe was in Frederick, Thursday evening.

# TOWN NEWS NOTES

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, details of improvements to town or farm property, accounts of accidents and fires, the reports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper—truly representative of the community.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, May 5, 1916.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	54	60	62
Saturday	58	70	—
Monday	66	82	82
Tuesday	70	80	74
Wednesday	66	80	88
Thursday	68	74	74

Mr. J. Stewart Annan is making exterior improvements to his residence on West Main Street.

The CHRONICLE is indebted to Mr. John Mentzer, for a beautiful bunch of double tulips, grown in his yard, which is the admiration of every one who sees it.

It is expected that the Spelling Bee at the School House to-night, Friday, will attract a large audience and that there will be many contestants.

Mr. John O'Connor, of this place, a trackman employed in the W. M. yards at Hagerstown, was injured last Monday while at work. Another workman was using a hammer and it glanced striking Mr. O'Connor on the cheek, causing a laceration of an inch.

There is on exhibit in the CHRONICLE window this week, a two light, working model, Type A. Emmitsburg Generator Gas Machine. This machine was made by Mr. R. F. Rider and is nickel plated.

The many friends and relatives of Mr. W. H. Knott, formerly of Mt. St. Mary's, near Emmitsburg, but now of Pikesville, will be sorry to hear of his death on last Friday. His funeral took place at Pikesville, Md., Monday morning. He is survived by his widow and family, two brothers, and two sisters.

Did you try our new candies yet? One pound 10 cents; ½ lb. 10 cents.

adv NEW 5 & 10 CENT STORE.

## To Interest Boys in Farming.

In order to encourage the boys of Frederick county along agricultural lines, the Thurmont banks have donated \$25 each in prizes to the members of the Boys' Agricultural Club of Thurmont. This club was organized through the efforts of Pirkey A. Hauver, located at Middletown, who is working in cooperation with the United States Department of Agriculture and the Maryland State College. The members who joined at that time were: James Annan, Emmitsburg, Roland Zentz, Lloyd Hauver, Harry Zentz, Granville Layman, Roger Smith, Roy English, of Thurmont; Wilbur Miller, Detour; Lloyd Zimmerman, Graceham; Glenn Brown, Joseph Miller, Deerfield; Arthur Putman, Lewistown.

Just a few more Galvanized chicken coops left, come and get them. A cut price to close out.

adv m 5-2ts. BOYLE BROS.

## Thieves Raid Greencastle Garage.

Thieves raided Tuesday night the garage of Alvin A. Morganthall, at Greencastle and stole over \$100 worth of automobile tires and other accessories.

Chief of Police Staley, of Waynesboro, believes he has a clue to the robbery. Two men drove into Waynesboro Tuesday in a dilapidated automobile. The machine bore a Maryland license and left Waynesboro in the direction of Greencastle.

## Will Operate Pen Mar Cannery.

The "Pen Mar Cannery" located at Thurmont, and successfully operated by Mr. Chas. M. Root for a number of years, will again be put in operation.

Mr. Root has leased the plant to Mr. S. A. Shaver & Son, now residents of Frederick city.

Many farmers in the vicinity of Thurmont will welcome the opening of this plant, and considerable acreage will be cultivated in corn and tomatoes.

Baby Chick Food is doing the work, get another package at

adv m 5-2t. BOYLE BROS.

## Land Values Going Up in U. S.

Farm land values are increasing rapidly. Figures made public by the Department of Agriculture show that values for the United States, taken as a whole, increased 25.75 per cent. in the last four years and 11.5 per cent. last year. The figures are based upon reports from the department's field agents.

The value of farm lands without improvements is estimated at \$45.50 an acre, compared with \$40.85 a year ago; \$40.30 two years ago; \$38.10 three years ago, and \$36.23 four years ago.

# Pew and Pulpit

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

## CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.  
Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.  
Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.  
Beads, Sermon and Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament, Wednesday, 7:30 P. M.

Stations of the Cross and Benediction, Friday, 3 and 7:30 P. M.

## ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7 and 10 a. m.  
Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m.  
Catechism, 9 a. m.  
Vespers, 4 p. m.

## PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.  
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

## LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.  
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.  
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

## REFORMED

Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

## METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.  
Service, 2:30 p. m.  
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.  
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.  
Tom's Creek M. E. Church  
Sunday School, 9 a. m.  
Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

## THURMONT.

ST. STEPHEN'S P. E. Church,  
THURMONT, MD.  
Services during Lent,  
Every Friday evening 7:30  
Every Sunday evening 7:30  
Sunday School, Every Sunday 2 P. M.

# OBITUARY

## MISS NARCISSE DORSEY.

Miss Narcissa Dorsey, of New Market, died at her home on Sunday morning after an extended illness of cancer of the stomach. She was aged 61 years. She leaves two sisters and two brothers, as follows: Mrs. Clara Williams, of New Market, Miss Julia Dorsey with whom the deceased made her home; Albert Dorsey, of Mt. Airy, and Claggett Dorsey, of Rocky Ridge. The funeral took place on Tuesday morning from her late home. Services were held in the M. E. church at Unionville conducted by Rev Mr. Gover, of Mt. Airy and interment was made in the cemetery adjoining.

Baby Chick Food does the work. Every customer is satisfied, try it again.

adv m 5-2t. BOYLE BROS.

## UNION SERVICE SUNDAY.

Next Sunday, May 7 there will be a Union Service held in the Methodist church, Emmitsburg, Rev. Mr. Rose pastor, in which the ministers and congregations of the local Protestant churches will take part. This service will be under the leadership of Rev Dr. W. W. Davis of the Lord's Day Alliance Movement in Maryland. The hour of the service will be at 2 o'clock. The choirs of the different churches are cordially invited to combine in the service at which there will be a welcome for every one.

## STOP! LOOK! READ!

The Senior Children of Mary will present "Rebecca's Triumph" in St. Euphemia's Hall, Thursday, May 11. This charming three act drama is brimful of pathos and humor. Admission, adults 25 cents, Children under twelve years, 15 cents.

Special—Shredded Wheat.—All day Saturday, 10 cents.

1t. NEW 5 & 10 CENT STORE.

## Death Of The Governor's Mother.

Mrs. Anna Elizabeth Harrington, mother of Governor Emerson C. Harrington, died last week at her home in Madison, about eighteen miles from Cambridge, Md.

Besides the Governor, Mrs. Harrington leaves three sons W. W. Harrington, of Madison; Winder Harrington, of Cambridge, and Benjamin E. Harrington, of Taylors Island. She also leaves two daughters, Mrs. W. P. Smith, of Williamsburg, Md., and Mrs. Anna Smith.

Frank H. Zouck, the new chairman of the State Roads Commission took up his work Monday, following the taking of the oath of office.

## Mark Your Linen

with an indelible stamping outfit. It is clean, quick and lasting. The outfit including your own name on stamp, sent to any address postpaid upon receipt of 50 cents. Address

1s. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## JOHN STEWART ANNAN ELECTED BURGESS

J. C. Rosensteel Wins Commissioner-ship.—Technical Registration Irregularities Alleged.

The annual municipal election of a Burgess for the corporation of Emmitsburg, to serve one year, and a Commissioner to serve 3 years, was held in the Firemen's Hall on Monday. An unusual amount of interest was manifest in the election and practically the entire registered vote was polled. The totals returned Hon. J. Stewart Annan, former county commissioner, elected for Burgess and Mr. J. C. Rosensteel, elected for Commissioner. Mr. Annan received 136 votes, Mr. Rosensteel 92. There were two tickets in the field—the Citizens and the Peoples. Mr. Annan was on both tickets; the former ran Dr. D. E. Stone for Commissioner, the latter Mr. Rosensteel. Dr. Stone polled 65 votes.

Allegations that certain legal technicalities had not been observed in the advertising and date of holding the registration prior to the election, threatened a Court decision in regard to the outcome. It was contended, first that the notice of registration was not published ten days prior to the sitting, and second, that the date should have been Tuesday instead of Monday. In view of these allegations the judges used three ballot boxes one for the regularly qualified voters, one for those whose names were put on the books on the day the registration was held, and a third for those who claimed they appeared at the registration place on the legal day and found no one to register them. However, the count of the two extra ballot boxes only served to increase the majorities of the winners in the regular ballot box. The total number of voters was 136.

Ladies Genuine Kid Belts. 50c Value 10 cents.

adv. NEW 5 & 10 CENT STORE.

## Country Club For Braddock Heights.

Announcement has just been made of an arrangement entered into by the Braddock Hotel Company, of Braddock Heights, Md., for the development of their property into one of the most thoroughly equipped clubs in the country. Rumors of this project have been current, but it was not until Wednesday that the details were made known.

The plan is made possible by the close co-operation between the Braddock Hotel Company and the Braddock Heights Club, whereby at this time the members of the club have inviting and comfortable quarters in the present hotel buildings, together with special privileges, advantages and discounts, which will be increased and multiplied as the plans mature.

## MANY EMMITSBURGIANS WITNESS "BIRTH OF A NATION."

The following Emmitsburgians attended "The Birth Of A Nation" at Gettysburg on Monday and Tuesday evenings: Mr. and Mrs. Guy Topper, Mrs. George Wantz, Mrs. A. M. Slagle, Mrs. M. J. Thompson, Mrs. Robert Long, Mrs. Emma Gielwicks, Misses Mary and Rosella Burdner, Blanche Hartdagen, Iva Topper, Mary Ridenour, Margaret Boyle, Lulu Coyle, Margaret Favorite, Maud Derr, Blanche, Mazie, and Alice Dukehart, Rose Hopp, Virginia Eyster, Bernadette Eckenrode, Messrs. Oscar Frailey, Thomas Gielwicks, Edgar Dukehart G. M., Morrison, Robert Burdner, J. Brooke Boyle, Lawrence Mondorff, John Rosensteel, Lester Topper, John Brooke Boyle Jr., Jessie Stone, Sheridan and Dick Biggs, Edward Hopp, Eichelberger Welty.

## Special Notice.

We invite the attention of the discriminating public to our sanitary soda and sundae service which we have just installed. Beverages and sundaes will hereafter be served only in absolutely new, germ-proof and dust-proof containers. We couldn't improve our goods, so we improved our service. "The public be pleased" is our motto.

adv. ROSENSTEEL & HOPP.

Don't try to raise a calf without Rydes Calf Meal, Boyle Bros. sell it every day except Sunday. adv m 5-2ts.

## The Roadside Tree Law.

Many persons are not aware that the Roadside Tree Law is being rigidly enforced and that premises are now required before trees on public highways can even be trimmed. This law applies not only to line companies, telegraph, telephone and electric, but also to individuals. Residents of towns and even farmers are not allowed to cut or trim trees on roads surfaced with shell, stone, asphalt or concrete without first obtaining a permit from the State Board of Forestry and, although a permit has been obtained, the work must be supervised by the Board. The fine for disregarding this law—according to Chas. E. Klein, State Forest Warden, who was in this district Wednesday—ranges from \$5 to \$50, for each offence.

## Excursion To Baltimore.

Over Emmitsburg and Western Maryland Railroad, Saturday, May 27, 1916 by the D. P. C. C. Band. See posters for schedule.

## ORDER OF BAND.

Death Valley is the hottest place in the United States.

## BUDGET OF COUNTY NEWS

E. Austin Baughman appointed by Governor Emerson C. Harrington as Commissioner of Motor Vehicles for the State of Maryland, took the oath of office and qualified in the Clerk's office, Frederick last Thursday afternoon. Commissioner Baughman took up the duties of the office Monday, May 1st.

Commissioner Baughman intimated Friday afternoon that a campaign will shortly be waged to enforce the automobile laws throughout the State and particularly in Frederick county. He declared there were entirely too many violations of the law. "There are a number of people driving cars without having an operator's license," said Mr. Baughman, "and there are a number of boys under the required age also driving cars. These are plain violations of the law."

For the first time in a number of years the executive committee of the Maryland State Firemen's Association met in Frederick last Saturday and transacted business in order to wind up the affairs of the present administration and prepare for the coming convention at Havre de Grace.

The committee is winding up the business of the association of the past year and preparing for the next convention which meets at Havre de Grace in June.

## STOP! LOOK! READ!

The Senior Children of Mary will present "Rebecca's Triumph," in St. Euphemia's Hall, Thursday, May 11. This charming three act drama is brimful of pathos and humor. Admission, Adults 25 cents, Children under twelve years, 15 cents.

## ABOUT ANONYMOUS LETTERS.

The Weekly Chronicle desires to call attention once again to the fact that unsigned letters cannot receive attention from this paper. They cannot be printed, and it is obvious they cannot be answered. It is not sufficient to sign initials. In order to insure attention letters must bear the full name and address of the writer.

The Chronicle receives letters each week which it would be glad to print, except for the fact that the name of the writer is not known.

The name of the writer will not be published; it is required simply as evidence of good faith.

tf

## Auto Tire Lost.

Lost, between Monterey and Fountaldale, on April 24, one new Goodrich Silvertown Cord Tire, 35x5, Q. D. Firestone Rim. Reward if returned to H. P. WILEY, Blue Ridge Summit, Pa.

ad apr 28-2ts.

## NEW BUGGIES FOR SALE.

I will sell at cost three brand new rubber tired buggies, perfect in every particular. This is an opportunity to secure unusual bargains. Apply second floor Chrismar Bldg.

tf. C. EDGAR DUKEHART.

## FOR SALE.

Sudan grass seed, most wonderful forage hay plant grown.

W. L. H. ZENTZ, Thurmont, Md.

apr. 7-5ts

## WILD CATS WANTED.

I want to buy two live wild cats. Liberal price paid by

G. F. WANTZ, Emmitsburg, Md.

tf

FOR SALE—Single Comb Buff Orpington Eggs. Specially mated.

K. Y. PONTIOUS, Emmitsburg.

adv m-10-2m

Practising physicians all over the country will tell you that you need a good tonic at this time of the year, to repair the loss of vitality suffered during the long Winter months. We recommend:

Elixir Iron, Quinine & Strychnine

Beef, Iron and Wine

Neoferrum (the New Iron)

Nuxated Iron, S. S. S. Blood Tonic

Grays Glycerine Tonic

Tonic Capsules

Syrup of Hypophosphites

Cream Tartar, Sulphur Lozenges

Trutone

a tonic to build up the nervous,

thin and run-down.

SODA WATER—CIGARS,

CIGARETTES—SWEETS.

Progressive Pharmacy

Charles J. Rowe & Co.

# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

## SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.  
109 North Market Street,  
Frederick, Maryland.  
Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W  
July 17-14

## CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints.  
July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings.  
July 17-1y.

## CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLEAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service.  
West Main Street,  
July 17-14 Emmitsburg, Md.

## AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful and full Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

## F. R. LONG.

Clean Cars, Moderate Charges,



## ACROSS THE LINE

Thrown from the back of her horse, as she was returning to the stable, Miss Natalie Noel, McSherrystown, sustained a fractured skull, from which she died on Friday night. On her way through McSherrystown Miss Noel lost control of the horse and losing her hold on the bridle reins she clung to the animal by putting her arms around its neck. In making a short turn at a corner the horse, threw Miss Noel to the street, where she landed head first on the trolley rails.

A sermon to the Odd Fellows was preached in the Fairfield Lutheran church Sunday evening by the pastor Rev. W. Fleck. About one hundred members of that order were in attendance.

For the death of her husband from injuries he received in an accident at the Bittenger quarries, Mrs. Florence J. Morrison was given \$1,500. An agreement was reached between the plaintiff and John R. Bittenger against whom action was brought, before the case came up for hearing in court.

Work upon the erection of the new building of the Spangler and Oyler Fertilizer Works, Inc., west of Gettysburg has been commenced and it is the desire of the corporation to have it ready for occupancy by July 1.

Gettysburg's baseball association elected its officers last Thursday evening and launched plans for the coming season. S. S. Neely Esq., was re-elected president for the coming year and a directorate composed of nine members, including the president was chosen.

The directors are as follows: S. S. Neely, Esq., W. L. Hafer, H. E. Bumbaugh, J. A. Holtzworth, J. W. Brehm, C. W. Myers, Dr. E. H. Markley, R. P. Funkhouser and Charles J. Kimple. The officers elected, besides the president are, H. E. Bumbaugh, secretary and John W. Brehm, treasurer.

A fresh shipment of Baby Chick food arrived to day. Keep on using it, there is nothing better.  
adv m 5 2t BOYLE BROS.

## GRACEHAM

Mr. Wm. Colliflower and son, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Agnes Colliflower.

Mrs. Harry Null is visiting her sister at Jefferson, Md.

Those who visited Mr. and Mrs. Howard Colliflower Sr., on Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Norman Wetzel, of Rocky Ridge, Milton Colliflower, of Altoona, Charles Colliflower, of near Thurmont.

Mr. John Wood and family, of near Detour, visited Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Shaum on Sunday.

Mr. Snure and family spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Adam Zentz.

Mr. F. C. Fisher and family spent Sunday with their daughter, Mrs. Ernest Warner and family.

Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock the Single Sisters, of the Moravian Church, will hold their Lovefeast. All are invited to attend.

Mr. Otto Boller, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Boller.

Mr. Adam Zentz raised his new barn on Tuesday.

Miss Beatrice Zentz, of near Thurmont, spent several days with her cousin, Miss Lottie Zentz.

## FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Miss Annie Pryor visited her sister, Mrs. Harvey Stambaugh, near Graceham, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Colliflower and children of New Midway, visited Mr. E. A. Fry, on Sunday.

Miss Myrtle Eyer, of Thurmont, visited Mrs. Joseph Fry on Sunday.

Mrs. William Dewees visited Mrs. John Seiss on Sunday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Lydia visited Mr. and Mrs. John Ridenour on Sunday.

Miss Florence Demuth and Master John O'Connor spent Sunday with Mrs. Addison.

Mr. Aaron Stull who tramped on a nail, is still suffering with a very sore foot.

Mr. Luther Pryor is spending some time with his son, Mr. Victor Pryor, of Cascade, Md.

## Eyer's Valley Happenings.

Mr. Eugene McKissick who has been ill is slowly improving.

Mr. William McKissick spent Wednesday morning with his uncle, Mr. Howard Linebaugh.

Those who spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Allen C. Eyer were: Mr. and Mrs. Wm. T. Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Eyer and two children, Fleet and Eva, of Eyer's Valley.

Miss Lucy Adelsberger spent Sunday with the Misses Eyer.

Those who spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Eugene McKissick were: Mr. and Mrs. Rockford F. Working and two daughters, Alice and Iva, Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe L. Eyer, and two children, Mrs. Alice Working and two children, Hammond and Dorothy, Rev. H. O. Harner, Mr. L. P. McKissick and Miss L. Ruth Miller.

Baby Chick Food does the work. Every customer is satisfied, try it again. adv m 5-2t. BOYLE BROS.

## LOYDS AND VICINITY.

Misses Beulah M. Martin and Ada B. Pittenger spent a day of last week very pleasantly with Miss Ruth Fox and sister, of near Creagerstown.

Last week five black snakes, were killed by Messrs. Elmer, Clarence and Harvey Pittenger of this place. They measured from 4 to 6 feet long.

Miss Beulah Long spent Saturday with friends in Creagerstown.

Mrs. Mary Shaffner and children have returned to their home in Westminster after spending some time with Mrs. Shaffner's mother, Mrs. Samuel Martin.

Mr. Washington Pittenger spent Sunday with his daughter, Mrs. Clarence R. Moser, of LeGore Valley.

Those who spent Sunday with Mr. George M. Pittenger and family were: Messrs. Edgar Long and brother, Charles Martin and brothers, Elmer, Luther and John Martin, Luther Robinson, of Lays; Jessie Fox, of near Creagerstown; Mr. and Mrs. Clarence R. Moser, of LeGore Valley.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger visited Woodsboro, on Monday.

## NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Those who spent Sunday with Mr. J. F. Shorb, of Willow Run were: Mrs. D. Shorb, Lizzie, Agnes and Jessie Troxell.

Mrs. Andrew McCleaf and sons, Donald and Art spent Sunday with Mrs. McCleaf's daughter, Mr. C. Shorb.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Overholtzer and children, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Stults and children spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Overholtzer.

Mrs. John Gearhart, of Waynesboro, spent several days with her daughter, Mrs. George Shorb.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Flenner spent Sunday with Mr. Flenner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Flenner.

Mr. Jeremiah Overholtzer who has been ill is slowly improving.

Don't try to raise a calf without Rydes Calf Meal, Boyle Bros. sells it every day except Sunday. adv m 5-2ts.

Le Gore Valley.  
Mr. and Mrs. Clarence R. Moser spent Saturday evening in New Midway on business.

Mr. Washington Pittenger, of Lays, spent Sunday with his son-in-law, Mr. Clarence R. Moser, of LeGore Valley.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence R. Moser spent Sunday with Mrs. Moser's parents, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Pittenger and family, of Lays.

DO YOU KNOW THAT  
Walking is the best exercise—and the cheapest?

The United States Public Health Service administers typhoid vaccine gratis to Federal employees?

A little cough is frequently the warning signal of tuberculosis?

Bad teeth and bad tonsils may be the cause of rheumatism?

Unpasteurized milk frequently spreads disease?

The air-tight dwelling leads but to the grave?

Moderation in all things prolongs life?

The careless spitter is a public danger?

United States Public Health Service.

Wood's Productive  
Seed Corns.

We offer the best of prize winning and profit making varieties in

WHITE, YELLOW and ENSILAGE CORNS.

Write for prices and "Wood's Crop Special" giving full information in regard to Seed Corns, Soja and Velvet Beans, Cow Peas, Millets, Sorghums, etc. Mailed free.

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promise to be one of the most profitable crops for farmers everywhere. Makes a large yield of beans, which are readily salable for oil-producing and food purposes, in addition to its use for forage, soil-improving and stock feeding.



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Periodically, we hold special sales in which this merchandise is disposed of at ridiculously low prices. We would rather give it away than permit it to remain in stock. As a result, whatever is shown to you as new at Hochschule, Kohn & Co's is new.

The woman who does not keep in close touch with the styles can buy here with perfect safety—and our people will be glad to give helpful advice and assistance to anyone who is in doubt as to what to choose.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Baltimore, Md.

### Mount St. Mary's Suffers First Defeat Of Season.

Mount St. Mary's baseball team lost its first game of the season Saturday, when it was defeated by St. John's College nine 9 to 2. Both the Mountain pitchers, McHugh and Gleason, were unsteady, the former issuing four free passes and the latter six. The absence of Corgan, first-string catcher in Mount St. Mary's line-up, was also a handicap, as the visitors took many liberties on the bases. McHugh had pitched splendid ball until the fifth inning, only one hit being obtained by the visitors previous to this frame. On the other hand, Tucker, who twirled for St. John's, was strong in the pinches, especially when hits meant runs. The features were the all around playing of Heise and Freeny for St. John's, and Captain Long and Casey for Mount St. Mary's.

#### Score By Innings.

St. John's.....0 0 0 0 2 2 4 0 1-9  
Mt. St. Mary's.....0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0-2  
Two-base hit—Freeny. Stolen bases—Jarman (2), Freeny (3), Sromeyer (2), Elzey, Burgers. Passed balls—Royer (2), Lowman (2), Young. Double plays—Heise to Jarman to Freeny.

A fresh shipment of Baby Chick food arrived to-day. Keep on using it, there is nothing better.  
adv m 5 2t BOYLE BROS.

The printing trade, which is an important industry in Edinburg has suffered, as the printing of new books has been practically stopped by the war.

## GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR  
AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 780. June 8-10-17

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

GETTYSBURG STREET,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
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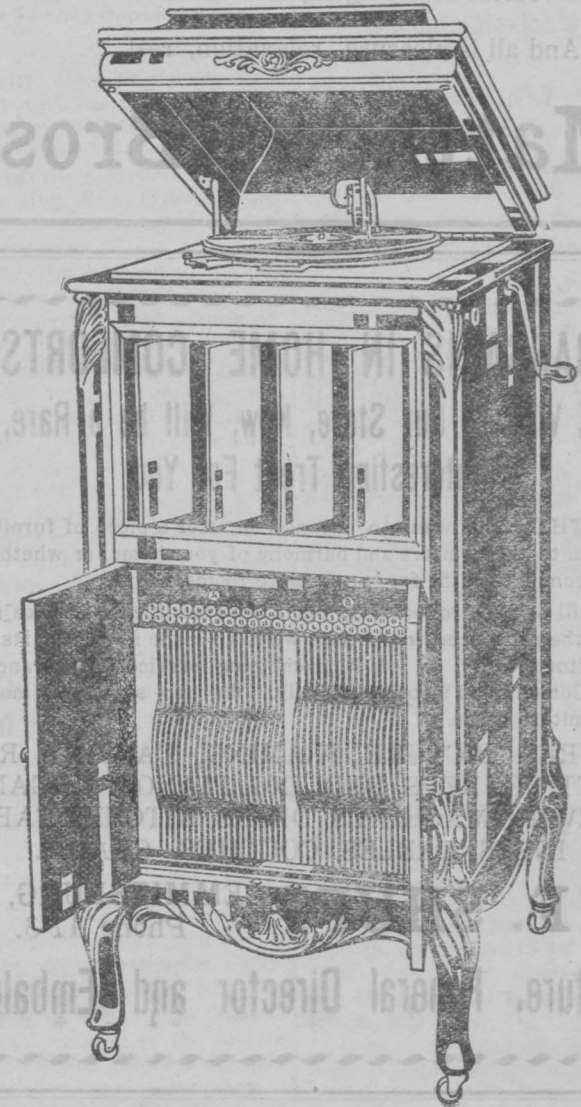
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New GRANT Six at a Bargain; also a good second-hand OVERLAND.

Two new 4-horse gasoline engines at cost.

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WHITE COTTON GLOVES 10 CENTS

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### SPECIAL ASSORTMENT OF SUITS FOR A "TEN SPOT"

Latest Models and Fancy Materials, see these wonder \$10.00 Suits. New Styles at \$12.00 and \$12.50

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NOTE ADV. IN FARMERS MAGAZINE

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### Large Assortment of Men's & Boys' SportShirts

this is a sensible Hot Weather Shirt.

New Sport Waist For Boys

25 and 50c., Beauties.

EXTRA! EXTRA!

## BIG TROUSER SALE

Bought under Market Price for Men and Young Men now on Sale at Special Prices the largest stock we ever have shown. SAVE MONEY.

### SELECT YOUR SUMMER "STRAW HAT"

now from our most complete stock of all Late Styles and Straws. MOTHER! Bring that Boy of yours and fit his head with a Spring Hat to-day.



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et punches, ink and ink pads. Leave  
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July 8 10-lyr.

# R. Q. TAYLOR & CO. HATTERS

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# Oxy--Acetylene Welding

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er cast or malleable iron, or brass.

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Plumbing, Steam and  
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Stoves, Ranges,  
Pumps, etc.,  
may 21-lyr.

# GUIDE TO TEACHING AGRICULTURAL IS ISSUED

Agricultural College Bulletin Contains  
Many Suggestions Helpful To Both  
Young And Old.

"Elementary Vocational Agriculture  
for Maryland Schools," the first text-  
book of its nature ever issued by an  
agricultural college, has been pre-  
pared by the States Relations Service  
of the United States Department of  
Agriculture, in co-operation with the  
Maryland Agricultural College and the  
Maryland State Department of Public  
Education. It is designed to interest  
the children of rural Maryland in the  
things that are going on around them,  
and the Maryland Agricultural College  
has arranged to furnish it to the  
schools of the State at cost.

The lessons in vocational agricul-  
ture were outlined by E. A. Miller,  
specialist in agricultural education  
with the States Relations Service, under  
the direction of C. H. Lane, chief  
specialist in agricultural education  
with the service. The technical con-  
tents, which have special reference to  
Maryland conditions, were furnished  
by the following professors of the  
Maryland Agricultural College: W. T.  
L. Tallaferrro, S. S. Buckley, J. B. S.  
Norton, Herman Beckenstrater, J. E.  
Metzger, R. H. Ruffner, E. N. Cory, B.  
W. Ansporn, C. O. Bruce, Nickolas  
Schmitz, G. E. Wolcott, Roy H. Waite,  
W. R. Ballard and Thomas H. White.

## Lessons Are Timely.

The lessons are outlined after a  
monthly sequence plan and adapted to  
the seasonal, agricultural and school  
conditions of Maryland. By presenting  
lessons in the subject of agriculture at  
the time the principles in these les-  
sons should be practiced on the farms  
of the community, two objects were  
in view: the vitalizing of classroom  
work by having timely material at  
hand for practical work, and the teach-  
ing of what is best to do at the time  
it should be done.

Recognizing that the school condi-  
tions of the State make impracticable  
the giving of more than two, and at  
the most three, lessons in agriculture  
each week, the book has been adapted  
to these conditions. The work is ar-  
ranged to cover the nine months of the  
school year, although suggestions for  
actual management are also provided  
for the months of June, July and Au-  
gust.

## Brings Farm And School Together.

The practical exercises suggested in  
the book take the direction very large-  
ly of club activities and home projects.  
It is urged by the author that the  
teachers emphasize this phase of the  
work. "Teaching agriculture and cor-  
relating it with other subjects," Mr.  
Miller says, "cannot be made effective  
unless the pupil demonstrates the  
principles taught in some kind of farm  
project and utilizes the project ex-  
periences in vitalizing the other sub-  
jects in the school course."

The correlation exercises set forth  
in connection with each lesson are  
largely suggestive. These are intend-  
ed to indicate how the teacher may  
take advantage of the experiences and  
problems the pupils meet in their club  
and project work to give vitality to the  
subjects of English, arithmetic, geog-  
raphy, history, drawing and the like.

Although "Elementary Vocational  
Agriculture for Maryland Schools" is  
primarily an outline—to guide the  
teacher, and secondarily as a textbook  
for pupils, it has a wealth of informa-  
tion of a very practical nature of value  
and interest to the men and women on  
the farms as well.

## LITTLE CHICKS SHOULD BE PRO- TECTED FROM VERMIN.

R. H. WAITE,  
Maryland Agricultural Experiment  
Station.

One of the worst things to contend  
with in the brooding of young chicks,  
with hens, is lice. Most hens have  
lice, and if the old brood hen has them,  
nothing is more certain than that she  
will very quickly pass them on to the  
chicks. Lice do not trouble the old  
hen so much, because they are so  
much smaller than she is, but with the  
little chick it is different. It does not  
take many lice on a young chick to  
kill it.

The "best treatment" for lice on lit-  
tle chicks is to kill the lice on the old  
hen before she hatches the chicks.  
Chicks are so delicate they do not  
withstand much doping, but, of course,  
if you have been so careless as to let  
them get infested, you will have to do  
something. Lice do most damage on  
the young chick's head, hence this is  
the part usually treated. A very small  
amount of lard or vaseline spread over  
the top of the head will kill the head  
lice.

Chicks must be carefully protected  
from enemies. There are no rules for  
this, each brooding place being a prob-  
lem in itself and each requiring a dif-  
ferent solution. The principle thing is  
to anticipate the trouble if possible  
and take precautions early enough to  
prevent the enemies from getting a  
start. Prevention, aside from saving  
some of the chicks, is much easier  
than trying to cure. Be on the lookout  
for rats, crows, hawks, weasels, etc.,  
about the place and take measures  
that will keep them away from the  
chicks or keep the chicks away from  
the enemies. Enemies to poultry will  
be more fully discussed in another les-  
son.

Wet grass is fatal to chicks if the  
old hen is allowed to "drag" them  
through it. While the grass is wet  
in the morning or after rains, the hen  
should be confined.

# H. M. Gillelan & Son Fresh and Salt Meats

Choice Beef, Veal, Hamburg Steak, Frankfurters,

Bologna home made, Cold Ham, Lebanon

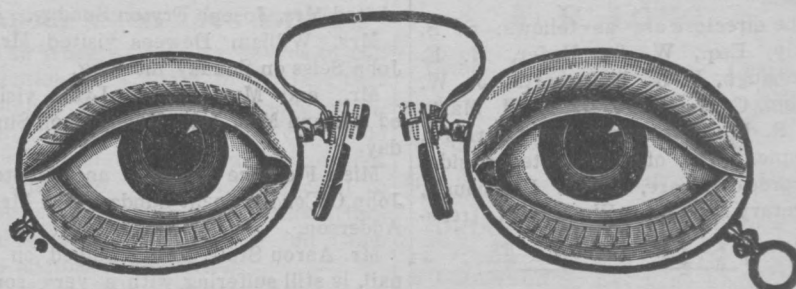
Bologna, Dressed Chickens.

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