

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXXVII

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 1916

NO. 51

## SIMPLE LIFE BEST

Wear and Tear Cause Statesmen to Die Young.

SAYS WORK ISN'T TO BLAME.

Yale Professor, After an Exhaustive Study on Question of Vitality of Our Public Men, Declares Quiet Life Is the Long One.

New Haven, Conn.—That the simple life is the long one and that the convivial social life of the nation's representatives in congress is not conducive to longevity, but has, on the contrary, been the means of taking off at a too early age many of the best men of the country, are deductions made by Professor Irving Fisher, one of the best known political economists in the country, after an exhaustive study.

"Presidents, vice presidents and congressmen are a select group, endowed at the outset with unusual vitality. The vitality of most of them is severely taxed and materially reduced by the heavy responsibilities and bad personal hygiene incident to a public career. A minority escape the worst of these conditions and retain the major part of their natural endowment of vitality. Bad hygiene has been more destructive than the weight of responsibility.

"This conclusion is suggested by the fact that the vice presidents suffer a greater curtailment of life than the presidents, although vice presidents have far less responsibility, but spend much more time in Washington social life than the presidents. It is also suggested by the fact that the civil war period, with its greater weight of responsibility but more simple living showed a lower mortality than the periods preceding and following, with less weight of responsibility but less simple living."

Professor Fisher said that historically there has been a progressive decrease in those causes of death consisting of infections which kill their victims chiefly at the earlier ages, but a progressive change for the worse in those causes of death consisting of the wear and tear diseases or degenerative diseases which kill their victims chiefly at the later years.

"These opposite changes," Professor Fisher says, "in the infectious and degenerative diseases would explain the improvement in mortality at the earlier ages and, on the other hand, the non-improvement and, in the case of Yale graduates, even positive retrogression in the mortality of the older ages. Again, they would explain the marked exceptionality of the older ages in the civil war period. For if it was plain living which explained the low mortality of that period we should expect the more marked influence of that factor to appear just as it does, at the older ages at which the wear and tear mortality is chiefly registered.

"The damage to vitality which we find in public life is not, therefore, put forward as an argument against entering public service, nor will a knowledge of the facts probably tend in that direction, certainly not among those who place public interests above personal interests, as every public man should. But knowledge is power, and a knowledge of the facts should enable us to protect our public men or enable them to protect themselves and to do so in the public interest. This can be accomplished by better general health conditions in the country and its capital, by better health customs and habits, by better ideals and by a more systematic application of the perfect ideals already existing."

In connection with the lives of the presidents of the United States, Professor Fisher says:

"The longevity of each president is reckoned from the date of inauguration—that is, from the time of his first being president. Thus Washington became president at the age of fifty-seven, when the 'expectation' of life, according to the American experience, was sixteen years. He actually lived, however, only eleven years instead of the sixteen. John Adams, on the other hand, lived after inauguration twenty-nine years, which was two and three times his expectation of this ten years."

Wild Beasts Kill Deer.

Eugene, Ore.—The snowfall has resulted in a great slaughter of deer by predatory animals, in the opinion of C. J. Hills of Oakridge. He tells of finding several carcasses, one indicating that the deer had been killed by a wildcat. At this point the snow was twenty feet deep, and the deer had been there apparently several days in a space ten feet square. It had eaten a bunch of maple bushes for food. As it could not get out of its snow prison it became easy prey.

Woman Pays For Stolen Rides.

Newcastle, Pa.—Conscience troubled an elderly woman who recently paid the local cashier of the railway company 15 cents for three rides she said she beat conductors out of eight years ago.

## WOULD LIVE WHERE SHE KILLED HUSBAND

Woman Longs For the Cabin in Maryland Mountains Instead of a City Home.

Frederick, Md.—"I want to go back to my home in the mountains to live. There I can be more alone than any place I know. I want to take my children up there and be alone with them in the woods."

This is the expressed desire of Mrs. Eloise Young English, who recently in this same mountain cabin shot and killed her husband to protect herself and their children from his anger.

"There are a lot of chickens up there, and the property is big," she said as if to convince herself that her plan was practicable. "I believe that I could get along very nicely though I do not expect to be happy again. I have never had a ray of sunshine since I married, and I surely do not hope for any now."

That Mrs. English has been completely exonerated from blame is shown in the attitude of Thomas Dunn English, the only son of the dead man, by a former wife. Mr. English has offered to take his stepmother back to his own home in Brooklyn.

"Dunn has been awfully nice to me," said Mrs. English. "He begged me to go to New York to live with him. But I don't want to go. I appreciate his offer, but I don't want to be under obligations to anybody."

"If it had been only myself I would not have shot Arthur. When he wanted to be he could be as nice as any body could wish. But there were so many times that his temper would snap in an instant, and I was afraid of him. I knew at these moments he was perfectly capable of killing my children."

## FREED CONVICTS ARE FLUSH.

Fifteen Men Out of Prison Had \$704 Among Them.

Olympia, Wash.—Instead of the usual prison gift of \$5 each, fifteen inmates of the state penitentiary at Walla Walla took away with them a total of \$704, earned in wages, when released recently.

The leading capitalist of the crowd carried \$270, the next \$85.10; six had cash varying from \$60 to \$80 and the lowest \$15.80, all earned at the rate of 50 cents a day and board on public road work in Douglas county.

Another detachment of thirty men has been ordered from the prison to the honor camp, which will close on completion of work in that section of the state July 1. Twenty prisoners have been selected to be sent April 1 to the Meskill quarry, in Lewis county.

## DEATH IN EMPTY TIN CANS.

Punch Holes in Bottoms and Save Lives, Says U. S. Health Service.

Washington.—The United States public health service announces that the tin can is a menace. An official bulletin says:

"Malaria experts of the United States health service have found that discarded tin cans containing rainwater are breeding places for the mosquito, which is the sole agent in spreading malaria."

"A hole in the bottom of the empty can might have resulted in the saving of a human life. Certainly it would have assisted in preventing a debilitating illness. Empty tin cans have no business about the premises anyway, but if we must so decorate our back yards let us see to it that the can has a hole in the bottom."

## FED APRICOTS TO HOGS.

Fruit Market Was Glutted and In That Way Francis Used His.

Pomona, Cal.—Apricot ham is the latest novelty in this community. C. C. Francis, who has a ranch near here, is the producer. Last summer his apricot crop was going to waste because the market was glutted, so he fed the apricots to his hogs.

He butchered two hogs the other day. They each tipped the beam at 245 pounds. He got fifteen gallons of lard, seven pounds of sausage, four splendid hams, some spareribs, a quantity of side meat, eight pigs' feet and 100 pounds of soap out of the kill.

The hogs were carried through the summer and fall on waste fruit, and this winter they were finished on oranges and cornmeal slop. Mr. Francis declares that the high cost of living won't worry him for awhile at least.

## \$100 A WEEK; CAN'T PAY WIFE

Automobile Upkeep Takes Big Part of Jersey Man's Wages.

Jersey City.—Gordon J. Hague of Paterson told Vice Chancellor Lewis that he had not been able to pay his wife alimony as directed because he had only \$6.72 left out of his weekly salary of \$100 after paying his board and the upkeep of his automobile.

## HOTEL FOR GIRLS.

Home Bequeathed to Workers by New York Merchant.

EXPERIENCE SHOWED NEED

Suggests That Hotel For Unmarried Working Women Be Erected In Business District, but Does Not Confine Executors to Any One Region.

New York.—Charles Bertram Webster, a merchant who died March 10 last, bequeathed about one-third of his large estate for the foundation of a corporation which is directed to erect in the retail dry goods district an apartment house wherein unmarried working women shall have apartments at cost.

The decedent, who for many years lived at the Hotel Netherland, was a native of Providence, R. I., a son of Josiah L. Webster, a dry goods merchant there. He came to New York early in life. In 1896 he retired from active business, but never lost his interest in it or in the people who worked for the firm.

Before providing for the project which had long been in his mind, Mr. Webster bequeathed to five cousins \$5,000 each, set aside \$25,000 to Thomas W. Beckley, described as a "servant," and gave \$10,000 to his coachman, Frank Falkner.

He bequeathed to Joseph L. Webster, his brother, all his horses, carriages, harness, clothing, jewelry and automobiles and two-thirds of his residuary estate. He then said:

"Having been engaged for many years in the business known as a department store in the city of New York and having employed a large number of unmarried women in that business I have realized that the domestic environments of many of them are not conducive to their morals or health, and have concluded to endeavor to improve the condition of some of them by giving them the opportunity to live in clean, well ventilated, comfortable and attractive apartments, and for that purpose I direct my executors to form or cause to be formed, as soon as practicable after my death a corporation for benevolent purposes under the membership corporation law of the state of New York or under such other law of the state of New York as may be applicable at the time.

"The particular objects for which such corporation is to be formed are to generally improve the conditions of unmarried working women and particularly to establish, maintain and conduct apartments in the borough of Manhattan for occupation by unmarried working women regardless of their religious belief or nationality and wherein they may find comfortable and attractive homes.

"The name of said corporation shall be the Webster apartments, and the territory in which the corporation shall be principally conducted shall be the borough of Manhattan."

The decedent suggests that the building be erected in the vicinity of the retail stores, but does not confine the executors to any particular district. He says he thinks the sort of building he desires can be erected and equipped for about \$400,000, but he does not confine his agents to this sum. They can spend more if they think necessary.

"The building shall contain a library and restaurant," directs the decedent "and such other appurtenances as will tend to render the apartments comfortable and attractive. Apartments are to be let furnished and unfurnished."

"I direct that said apartments shall not be conducted for profit, but solely for the purpose of providing unmarried working women with homes and wholesome food at a small cost to them and in deserving cases without cost to them. I direct that the directors of said corporation shall fix the rentals and the prices of food with the view of carrying out that purpose. The cost of maintaining the apartment and restaurant in excess of the receipts therefrom shall be met from such income as the corporation may have exclusive of the receipts from said restaurant and rentals."

The decedent asks the executors to serve as officers of the corporation until the first annual meeting.

## AMPUTATES HIS OWN FOOT.

Californian Prevents Death by Operating With a Pocketknife.

Redwood City.—By amputating his left foot with a pocketknife L. H. Beck of Berkeley saved himself from being drawn to death in the machinery of a dredger on which he was operating. Not once did Beck cry out, say those who were working on the dredger. He directed the binding of the severed arteries and then ordered a launch to take him to Dumbarton bridge, where he was transferred to a handcar in charge of a section gang.

Although terribly weakened from loss of blood, Beck did not lose consciousness once during the long, hot trip into Redwood. He was taken to the Hulling hospital, where physicians expressed amazement at his wonderful grit.

## WALKS 4,000 MILES TO REGAIN HIS HEALTH

When Doctors Seem to Be Giving Up Hope He Handles Own Case and Resorts to Walking.

Davenport, Ia.—Robert Sindt, thirty-five years old, was facing a physical breakdown last fall. The doctors did not hold out much hope for him. He is a pretty good sized man when in robust health, but his weight had dropped to 135 pounds.

"I'll doctor my own case and fresh air will be my first prescription," decided Sindt.

So he started walking. Not to any destination in particular, but just jogging along as far as he felt like going every day. He started to walk in August. Recently he arrived at San Diego, Cal., having walked 3,384 miles in that time.

His prescription of fresh air, along with the accompanying exercise, has worked wonders, and his weight has gone up fifteen pounds. It's all solid bone and muscle, too, now.

Sindt has become a devotee of walking and has started out on a new trip to Washington. He pays his own way and adopts none of the minor grafts usually employed by professional pedestrians.

While on his long jaunt Sindt made a study of the effects of various foods, and he has arrived at the conclusion that the old fashioned staple—beans—just about tops the list in the way of affording nutriment. He drinks a great deal of water every day. He sleeps in the open air most of the time.

Sindt has averaged 15.73 miles every day since he started on his health pilgrimage.

## VETERAN WAITED DEATH, BUT NOW LIKES LIFE

After Digging Own Grave He Falls In Love and Is Hoping He Will Live Longer—Notes Cause Happiness.

Milwaukee, Wis.—Out in Forest Home cemetery there is an open grave waiting for Francis Marion Collins, an inmate of the Soldiers' home in this city.

Five years ago, after Collins had been denied permission by the cemetery authorities to dig his own grave, he went to the city of the dead one dark, rainy night and by the light of a lantern prepared it. Collins is aged eighty-nine. He had a tombstone, inscribed, as he had directed, with everything but the date of his death, erected.

But, though Collins is nearly four score and ten years old and ready to die, he doesn't want to give up the ghost just yet. After making preparations for the last act of the long drama of his life he turned eagerly to life and love. In fact, he has a sweetheart now. Her first name is Annette. He won't tell the rest. She is keeping the veteran interested in life by writing him interesting love letters and visiting him at the home several times a year.

Collins served four years during the war in Company I, One Hundred and Thirty-fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, Army of the Potomac.

## KEEPS MAN'S AUTO.

Farmer Who Hires Hand Will Pay For Car, Also For Gasoline.

Danville, Ill.—A contract has been signed between Patrick Green, a farmer of Grant township, and Milt Brady in which Green agrees to pay Brady \$30 a month for his services as a farm workman and to pay, in addition, for the upkeep of the latter's automobile. Green is to provide gasoline and oil for the machine throughout the season.

It has been the custom for the farmers of this vicinity to provide a horse and buggy for an employee when needed or to permit the employee to keep a horse and buggy on the farm, the farmer supplying the feed for the horse. This is the first instance, however, that has come to light of a farmer paying for the upkeep of an employee's automobile.

## OLD MAN GREAT HUNTER.

Whisner, at Eighty, Has Killed 330 Deer and 500 Coons.

Berkeley Springs, W. Va.—Peter V. B. Whisner, who is eighty years old, is the champion hunter of West Virginia.

During a period covering fifty years he has killed 330 deer, about 500 coons and 500 turkeys, besides many foxes, squirrels and other game. Of the 330 deer fifty were bucks having horns with from three to five prongs. Two of the deer were white, rare specimens, and one black. The greatest number he killed in one season was thirty-five.

Practically all his hunting was done with a muzzle loading rifle. He said he had had a rifle like those in use now he could have killed several hundred more deer. He says he has seen fourteen deer in one drove, one of which had white legs, the white extending up to its body.

## WESTERN BLIND COUPLE EASILY RUN BIG FARM

They Are Musicians and at One Time Traveled All Over the Country.

Jet, Okla.—Despite the fact that both are totally blind, Mr. and Mrs. Harry A. Hubbard successfully operate the farming part of a half section of land they own just west of Jet, in Alfalfa county. Both are retired musicians and expect to spend the rest of their days on the farm enjoying life. They have traveled extensively all over the United States giving concerts, but three years ago settled down to the rural life near here.

Mrs. Hubbard was blind at birth, and her husband was made so previous to their marriage. Curiously enough, they use different systems of reading, and each reads a great deal, especially the books that are sent to them on the "round robin" plan from the blind schools. Mrs. Hubbard is an adept at reading by the raised letter system. Her husband uses a more modern way of reading and one considered by those who know it to be faster than the raised letter system. It is a series of holes cut in the paper at intervals. They are located, from one to six, both above and below a standard line, designating a character. Reading occupies a great part of their time when they are not at work doing one of the many chores about the farm.

To the casual observer the farm is no different from the usual well arranged farm in the community. It is a noticeable fact that all of the machinery and implements used are kept in sheds and out of the way.

Time was when these two people were on the road all the time. Blind musicians with the ability they are able to show are in demand in the musical circles of the country, and they found no trouble in getting all of the engagements they could fill. Playing practically every instrument made, the two of them composed an orchestra, one of their program numbers being a duet in which seven instruments were played at the same time.

## CONVICTS TO PLANT COTTON.

They Will Cultivate 1,300 Acres of a Prison Farm.

McAlester, Okla.—Thirteen hundred acres of the state prison farm will be planted to cotton this year. All work except the overseeding of the labor will be done by prisoners.

The land on which this cotton will be produced was a few years ago merely rocky and a waste. Hills rock covered and eroded by rains and gullies deeply cut by spring floods surrounded the concrete walls of the penitentiary. Hard labor and careful management have changed the surface to a rolling, well drained seed bed.

Rocks were removed from the surface. Gullies were filled up after drains had been laid. Dams and riprap were employed to hold back the fine soil carried down by showers.

In the coming year almost the entire acreage will be devoted to cotton. Of the land still rocky and unimproved hog and cattle pastures have been made. Bermuda grass is spreading, and before many years at the present rate of development enough beef and dairy supplies will be produced to feed the convicts.

## \$500 FOR OLD KINDNESS.

Sedalia (Mo.) Woman Was Good to an Orphan and He Repays Her.

Sedalia, Mo.—Mrs. J. T. Albertson, wife of a Sedalia painter, has received a check for \$500 from Daniel C. Jackson of San Francisco as a recognition of kindness extended to him years ago when as an orphan he worked on the Albertson farm near here.

Jacklin was left penniless when his parents died, but he worked his way through the Warrensburg Normal school and the Rolla School of Mines. He then went west and as a mining engineer has accumulated wealth.

His earnings run into the thousands yearly, and he receives large dividends from eighteen mining corporations in which he is a stockholder. He wants Mr. and Mrs. Albertson to join him on an eastern trip.

## DIDN'T BELIEVE SIGN.

Got \$50 From Box That Bore Notice It Contained No Money.

Fresno, Cal.—"This safe is not locked and does not contain any money. Please do not blow it up."

This sign greeted a burglar in a store at Parlier. He opened the safe door, however, and found \$50. Then he went across the street and broke into the store conducted by E. J. Moncrief. He found a strong and substantial strong box. It was locked. The burglar carried the strong box to an empty box car, pried it open and found some unsigned checks and a copper cent.

## EYES ON AVIATORS

Spectacular Air Battles in Europe Focus Attention.

AMAZING PROGRESS MADE.

Many a Sensation is Produced When Bird Men Meet in Air—Participants Could Give Story With Imperishable Vividness—Often Near Death.

London.—Europe's war has produced conditions that make aeroplaning the grimmest adventure known to man. War is man's oldest game. Aviation is his latest. Each day intrepid air men, under twenty-five years of age for the most part, like hawks make course above roof, tent, rampart and battlefield to thrust suddenly below premeditated thunderbolts of death. They fight duels in the air with other indomitable young men in enemy aeroplanes. When something goes wrong a mile or more above earth on a mild June evening in time of peace a queer sensation is produced. The percussive crack heard by thousands of air men above the European battle lines these days and nights in all kinds of weather produces a sensation much more queer. A Lieutenant just out of his teens, a wing broken, clinging to his duty, his ears deafened, little knowing whether it is the whistling storm he hears or the whirl of shot—thousands of such men can testify that an experience of the sort is a thing of imperishable vividness.

Cowdin and Thaw, among numerous Americans who have joined the fighting air men, can tell many such tales. Boelke, Immelmann, Guynemer, Bone, among the newcomers, and Vedrine, Beaumont and Garros, to mention a few of the veterans, are making ineffaceable records. These men use the aeroplane, or avion, as they call it, not merely as a scouting vehicle, but as a deadly instrument of offense.

Lieutenant Boelke of the German army recently brought down his thirteenth machine over the Forges forest. Lieutenant Baron von Althaus brought down his fourth aeroplane over enemy lines west of Lihons. The element of sport enters even into aeroplane warfare. After all, thinks the aviator, the shame is not so much in being caught as being caught by a mere amateur with a paltry record of two or three captures to his name.

Lieutenant Immelmann recently bagged his tenth enemy aeroplane. The gallantry and bravery of Lieutenant Warneford illustrates the spirit of these European aviators. Single handed he attacked a Zeppelin and destroyed it. A few days later, accompanied by the American writer Needham, he made a pleasure trip, and both men were killed in landing.

On intimate terms with death were those fifty air men who fought the greatest aerial battle of the war recently when the allied aeroplanes raided Mulhausen, Upper Alsace. Five German aeroplanes and three French fell, the occupants of all being killed.

On the outbreak of the war Adolphe Pegoud, the famous French aviator who gained renown in 1913 when he originated the feat of flying upside down in an aeroplane and looping the loop, joined the French squadron and was often mentioned for valor. He started the American people when he came to this country and did the loop the loop. His daring feats will go down in aeronautic history.

## HEROISM WINS BRIDE.

Weds Miss After Giving Skin For Grafting Upon Little Girl.

Denver.—A romance, like those you read about in novels, culminated recently when Miss Leflah Alma Peck, a nurse at the County hospital, formerly of Madison, Ind., was married to Vincent Brunner, Jr., of Mishawaka, Ind.

Several months ago Brunner read in an Indiana paper that little five-year-old Mary Lena Lewis, who was badly burned in a Colorado forest fire, needed healthy skin grafted on to her seared body. The appeal touched his heart, and he, being a healthy young man, came to Denver and gave a portion of his skin that the child might recover.

During the skin grafting operation he met Miss Peck, and the romance began.

## TOWN GREETS COUPLE.

Cornet Band Serenades Bridegroom, Eighty, and Bride, Thirty-nine.

Poughkeepsie, N. Y.—All Staatsburg turned out and, headed by the village cornet band, serenaded Timothy Herrick, eighty, who returned from a visit to Syracuse, bringing with him his bride, formerly Miss Martha Wallace, thirty-nine, a schoolteacher of that city.

Herrick, who for fifty years has been superintendent on the William B. Dinsmore estate, recently refurbished his cottage. Nothing was thought of this, however, until his arrival with the bride. Herrick has six children, all married. His first wife died four years ago.

**USED CARS**

SEND FOR USED CAR BULLETIN

People are more and more coming to appreciate the fact that there is vastly more actual service and actual automobile value to be obtained in a high-grade used car than in any new car which could be bought for the same amount of money.

The new used-car Bulletin gives prices and details of cars for \$250 and up. Any of these cars can be bought with full confidence that they are exactly as represented.

Send a post card immediately for a free copy of the new Bulletin No. 3.

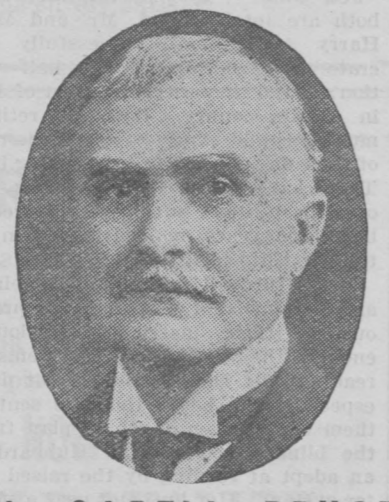
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**W. CABELL BRUCE**  
DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE

FOR UNITED STATES SENATE  
Subject to Primary Election May 1, 1916

President of Maryland Senate 1896; Head of Baltimore City Law Department 1903-1908; Counsel to Public Service Commission 1910-1916.

PLATFORM: The old Jeffersonian principle of equal and exact rights to all men; reliance for individual well-being upon individual enterprise and energy rather than upon Government patronage; the regulation (but not the ownership) of the telephone and the railroads by Government; the highest degree of administrative economy consistent with the public necessities; a tariff for revenue only; the largest measure of local self-government compatible with a vigorous national authority; and an army and navy unquestionably strong enough to preserve our shores and liberties inviolate.

**NOTICE.**  
SPECIAL MEETING OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

Frederick, Md., March 13, 1916.

The County Commissioners will meet at their office at the Court House on **MONDAY, APRIL 3, 1916,** at 9.30 o'clock a. m., and will continue in session three weeks to hear appeals from assessments, assess new property, consider pension applications and for the transaction of general business.

The following schedule of districts has been adopted:

**FIRST WEEK.**  
April 3—General business.  
April 4—Creagerstown and Emmitsburg Districts.  
April 5—Woodsboro and Havers Districts.  
April 6—Catoctin and Urbana Districts.  
April 7—Buckeystown and Middletown Districts.  
April 8—Woodville and Linganore Districts.

**SECOND WEEK.**  
April 10—Liberty and New Market Districts.  
April 11—Petersville and Mt. Pleasant Districts.  
April 12—Jefferson and Mechanics-town Districts.  
April 13—Jackson and Johnsville Districts.  
April 14—Lewistown and Tuscarora Districts.

**THIRD WEEK.**  
April 17—Burkittsville and Ballenger Districts.  
April 18—Braddock and Walkersville Districts.  
April 19—Brunswick District.  
April 20 and 21—Frederick District.  
April 22—General business and revision of Pension list.

**PERSONS HAVING ERECTED NEW BUILDINGS OR MADE ADDITIONS AND OTHER IMPROVEMENTS TO THEIR OLD BUILDINGS AND THOSE ACQUIRING ADDITIONAL PERSONAL PROPERTY WOULD DO WELL TO REPORT THE VALUATION OF THE SAME, OTHERWISE THEY MAY BE EXCESSIVELY ASSESSED. THOSE DISPOSING OF PERSONAL PROPERTY ARE EARNESTLY REQUESTED TO REPORT THE SAME AND BRING THEIR SALE BOOKS TO THIS OFFICE BEFORE MAY 1. IF THEY WISH TO BE RELEASED FROM TAXES FOR THE YEAR 1916.** The attention of all taxables is especially directed to this notice as no credit will be allowed after the 30th day of April, 1916, until the levy for this year shall have been completed.

**FRANK M. STEVENS,**  
President,  
H. L. Gaver, Clerk.  
mar 24-4t.

**THE FORUM**

"Between the points of difference usually lies the truth, and open discussion never harms it."

[The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in THE CHRONICLE.]  
\* No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

To the Editor of the Chronicle:

Dear Sir:

A writer in your last issue, who calls himself "Liberal," is evidently much pleased with Billy Sunday's methods and his own views. On this point I have no disagreement with him. If anyone likes to take his religion with doses of monkeyshines, as Liberal hints, that's his affair, but being a liberal man he will I reckon allow me to follow my own way even if it is opposed to his. I do not think the old customary way of quiet and peaceful Sabbath, the religious reverence, ought to be given up. When I want vaudeville, slapsticks, or acrobatics, I go to the Thurmont movies or a Baltimore theatre, not to the churches. If they are necessary for some folks to get religion, then when you stop them the religious excitement stops. We all are fond of novelty, no matter when or where it is found, and when you put it where it is least expected it attracts the most. For my part I think our ministers are doing their duty well and don't need such methods as Billy Sunday uses; nor do I think they are "mutts," as I was told he calls them. Those whom I know even of a different church from my own seem to take good care of all classes, both rich and poor, good and bad, of their congregations and are on the job year in and year out. It isn't a seven weeks' job with them either, with brass band, newspaper ad, brown stone front, auto rides and bully salary. If Billy Sunday had to spend a large part of his life in this town I wonder how long his "ipecac," "dynamite," hard names and vulgar language would last, and how much better he would do than our gentlemanly ministers. Liberal seems to think, though he does not say so, that Billy does good. That is, a sure sign of goodness is hitting the trail and shaking hands. I too would like to think that Billy does good and would congratulate him, but it seems to me goodness is something more than that. Will they stay good? What will they do without their "dynamite and ipecac"? One who is used to such violent foods will have a hard time to get back to prunes and mush. If our ministers are N. G. now, when Billy leaves the same old thing will happen. Liberal thinks Billy deserves all the money he gets. If people give it and he takes it that again is their own business. But about the doctor Liberal speaks of, if he charges such rates, why I guess we'll have to cash in without a doctor's certificate.

All I wanted to say was that if others like methods different from mine they are welcome to them, but they should not come out in newspapers and find fault with old established ways that have been from the beginning and will be in existence long after Billy and Liberal have gone to glory.

**LIBERTY.**  
Special Meeting at Pine Hill School House.

A special meeting will be held at Pine Hill School House, next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock for the purpose of discussing the Emmitsburg and Taneytown Road question. All interested in the new road are cordially invited to be present.

Boyle Bros., for White Leghorn eggs for setting—the laying kind.  
mar. 31-2ts.

**SEED OATS FOR SALE**

We have for sale the famous Canadian "Storm King" oats, often known as "side oats." Last season in a Gettysburg field we raised 81 bushels per acre, with straw six feet high. Apply to

**MARTIN WINTER, Gettysburg, Pa.**

**FOR CONGRESS**  
**HON. GEORGE LINCOLN KAUFMAN**  
FROM PLOW BOY TO STATE SENATOR

is making this contest on his own volition  
He belongs to no clique, faction or set of men.  
He stands on his record.  
He can be nominated only with your vote at the Republican Primary, May 1.

**IF YOU WANT TO SEE HIM WIN GO TO THE POLLS**

**BUDGET OF COUNTY NEWS**

The Rev. Bartlett A. Bowers, for nearly two years pastor of the First Baptist church, Frederick has accepted a call extended by the congregation of the first Baptist church, Lafayette and Fremont streets, Baltimore. To a congregation that crowded the auditorium of the church to its capacity the Rev. Bowers Sunday night tendered his resignation.

The new board of election supervisors for Frederick City as appointed by Governor Harrington is composed of Martin C. Kemp and George Edward Schell, Democrats, and William W. Osburn, Republican. The commissions for the new officials have been received at the office of the Clerk of the Court. The new board will have charge of the coming city election. The members are appointed for a term of three years from the first day of April. The new supervisors will have charge of the election machinery for the municipal election to be held in June, and will also conduct the city registration.

Frederick's handsome new store, McCordell, Inc., was opened to the public at the regular business hour Saturday morning, under favorable auspices. As a gift from the firm, on the opening day, handsome souvenirs were presented to every visitor. A string orchestra furnished popular music and a corps of attentive assistants were on hand to receive and give every attention to patrons.

It is expected that Frederick O. Thomas, Great Inchoonee, of Boston; Thomas H. Jeffreys, Great Senior Sagamore, of Atlanta, Ga.; John T. Rogers, Great Junior Sagamore, of Bingham, N. Y., and Carl Foster, Great Prophet, of Bridgeport, Conn., will be guests of honor of Chippewa Tribe, Red Men, during the big celebration of the week of July 4. These men are the highest Red men officials in the United States and it will be their first visit to Frederick city. Invitations have been sent to every chief in the State. The Harrisburg band of 40 pieces will accompany the tribe of that place. In addition to the cash prizes to be given away, a money reward will be presented to the largest, smallest, oldest, and youngest visiting Red Man.

One of the biggest high school group conferences arranged this year by the school officials has been scheduled for Friday, April 21, in the auditorium of the Girls' high school, Frederick. There will be discussions on the various branches of school work. The conference will be opened at 9.30 o'clock.

The bill providing for a bond issue of not more than \$75,000, to increase the water supply of Brunswick, was signed by Governor Harrington on Saturday. The proposition will now be submitted to the voters at the regular election next August, and if ratified the supply will be increased as soon as the work can be done. Sentiment favors more water and plans for the increase will include provisions that will give the town an adequate supply for generations.

The Jefferson Bank, Frederick county's latest entrant in the financial world, opened its doors for business Saturday morning and it was stated fully fifty people were on hand waiting to transact business at the new institution at that hour. The bank is a branch of the Commercial of Frederick, and judging from the auspicious start given Saturday, it will be even more successful than the most optimistic of those interested have expected.

E. Peter Mantz, of Frederick, has announced that he will be a candidate for the Republican nomination for Mayor. He said he had been urged by a number of Republicans to enter the field and that he had finally made up his mind to become a candidate. He stated that his candidacy is subject to the decision of his party and that he will be perfectly satisfied with whatever decision they make in regard to a choice. Mr. Mantz is the second Republican candidate in the field, the other candidate being Mehrl F. Moberly. The latter announced himself some time ago and has been making an active canvass for the nomination.

Call and see Boyle Bros., new, just out, galvanized chicken coop. Guaranteed to be  
Rat proof  
Louse proof  
Water proof  
The greatest coop to raise chickens with you ever saw. It's a pleasure to show it.  
mar. 31 2ts

"The public is fickle. The public is forgetful. It needs to be continually reminded where you are and what you are doing. If you don't let it know through the columns of a newspaper it soon will transfer its trade." tf.

**OVERLAND CARS**

Sixes, 7-pass. Touring \$1145.  
5-pass. Touring, Model 83-B \$695.  
Touring Roadster, Model 83-B \$675.  
5-pass. Touring, Model 75 \$615.  
Roadster, Model 75 \$545.  
Overland Panel Delivery Car \$695.  
Overland Open Express Car \$670.

**WILLYS-KNIGHT**  
Touring-Roadster, Model 84-B \$1095.  
Willys-Knight 5-pass. Touring Model 84-B \$1125.  
Willys-Knight Coupe Model 84-D \$1500.

All Prices F. O. B. Toledo, Ohio.

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**EASTER COMING!**  
SELECT YOUR SUIT TO-DAY  
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in beautiful patterns and styles.

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BLUE SERGE SUITS ALL WOOL FAST COLOR AT \$8.00, \$9.00 AND UP.  
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BOYS SUITS ALL GRADES TO \$6.00  
Monarch and Arrow Shirts in the new patterns for Spring

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**Paramount Pictures Town Hall THURMONT**

Paramount Pictures are produced up to a standard, not down to a price. They always please.

**MONDAY, APRIL 10TH**  
Famous Players Film Co. presents the delightful little star, Marguerite Clark in "GRETNA GREEN."  
PARAMOUNT TRAVEL PICTURE NO. 21.  
**Saturday, April 12th**  
"ARE YOU A MASON?"  
featuring John Barrymore. This production as announced in last week's issue for April 5th has been changed to April 12th.  
Paramount travel picture No. 22  
Show Begins at 8.15 p.m.

**LUCY P. DORER, vs. RALPH DORER.**  
No. 9437 Equity. In Equity.

The object of this Bill is to procure a divorce a vinculo matrimonii by the plaintiff, Lucy P. Dorer from the defendant, Ralph Dorer. The Bill states in substance that the parties were married in the State of Maryland, at Hagerstown, on October 13th, 1910; that the plaintiff is a resident of Frederick County, Maryland, where she has resided for more than two years past and that the defendant Ralph Dorer's whereabouts is unknown; that no children are living as a result of said marriage; that the defendant Ralph Dorer has abandoned and deserted the plaintiff for more than three years and that such abandonment has continued uninterruptedly for more than three years, and the bill prays for the general relief and for process.

It is thereupon this 14th day of March, A. D. 1916, by the Circuit Court for Frederick County, in Equity, ordered that the plaintiff give notice to the said adult non resident defendant, Ralph Dorer of the object and substance of this bill by causing a copy of this order to be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, Maryland, once a week for four successive weeks prior to the 15th day of April, 1916, warning him to be and appear in said Court, in person or by solicitor, on or before the 1st day of May 1916 and show cause, if any he has why a decree ought not to pass as prayed.

**ELI G. HAUGH,**  
Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.  
True Copy Test  
**ELI G. HAUGH,**  
Clerk.  
Reno S. Harp, Sol.  
mch-17-5ts.

**ORDER OF PUBLICATION**

**EMMA VIRGINIA HARRIS, vs. FRANCIS A. HARRIS.**  
No. 9436 Equity. In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting as a Court of Equity.

The object of this Bill is to procure a divorce, a vinculo matrimonii, for the complainant, Emma Virginia Harris, from the defendant, Francis A. Harris. The Bill alleges that the complainant and defendant were married on the 8th day of September, 1902, at Frederick, Maryland, by Rev. Dr. Engle, a minister of the gospel; that two children a son, Aubury H. Harris and a daughter, Margaret B. Harris, were born to said marriage; that the complainant is a resident of Frederick County aforesaid; that the defendant is a non-resident of the State of Maryland; that the defendant without cause has abandoned and deserted the plaintiff; which abandonment has continued uninterruptedly for more than three years; that it is deliberate and final and beyond any reasonable expectation of reconciliation. The Bill prays that the complainant be divorced a vinculo matrimonii from the defendant, Francis A. Harris, and that she be given the right to resume her maiden name Emma Virginia Hooper, and the care and custody of the said children of the marriage and for general relief and an order of publication against the defendant, Francis A. Harris.

It is thereupon ORDERED by the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting as a Court of Equity, this 14th day of March, 1916, that the complainant cause a copy of this order, together with the object and substance of the Bill to be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, Maryland, once a week for four successive weeks, prior to the 15th day of April 1916, giving notice to the non-resident defendant in said Bill, and warning him to be and appear in this Court in person, or by Solicitor, on or before the 1st day of May, 1916, to show cause, if any he has, why a decree should not be passed as prayed.

**ELI G. HAUGH**  
Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.  
True Copy Test  
**ELI G. HAUGH,**  
Clerk.  
William M. Storm, Sol.  
mr 17 5t

# Madame, Talk This Over with your husband



HOUSEHOLD expenses mount up. The wife, no matter how economical, is liable to LACK BUSINESS METHODS. Install business methods in your home by teaching your wife the simple ART OF BANKING. She will enjoy her new responsibility and you will be agreeably surprised to note the saving at the end of the month.

START YOUR WIFE WITH A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY!

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank  
WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.  
UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

## The New Telephone Directory Goes to Press APRIL 15, 1916

Your Name will appear in the new directory if you arrange for telephone service on or before that date. In saving time and labor, in making your home more comfortable, in building business and in reaching friends quickly, it has no equal. Why wait until an accident or an emergency causes you to regret that you do not have a telephone? Arrange today to have one installed, and enjoy its benefits every day in the year.

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Our Business Office will gladly give you full information. Call, telephone or write.

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## See Slagle's Stock For Easter Novelties

No Coupons

Redeemed on Saturday.

Chas. Slagle

Emmitsburg, Maryland

## ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE--ACADEMY



### Valley Echoes

Miss Elizabeth R. Morgan, '15, is at present spending a few days at her Alma Mater, where her sister Miss Lucile is pursuing the Freshman course.

The little Misses Dorothy Riggs and Margaret Rick, both of Pennsylvania, made their initial appearance as piano performers in the March Concert. They exhibited novel feats of virtuosity which made a favorable impression upon the audience. The individual ease of these youthful artists was astonishing; their sense of rhythm, as also their phrasing, was admirable. The precision with which they played bespeaks great success as future pianists.

Not only do the poets offer "laetares" to the advent of the floresent and the avian season, but the perambulators also praise the triumphant approach of spring. Since the desirable metamorphosis in the weather the girls have enjoyed mountain-climbs and valley-saunters with inexpressible delight. Recently the student body walked to Emmitsburg on Sunday morning to assist at the late Mass owing to the absence of a celebrant in the college chapel.

For some years it has been the custom to assemble the music students for a contest in scales, in all their varieties. The twenty-second of last month was appointed for this great intellectual feat and fifty of the girls responded graciously. The enthusiasm displayed on that evening has proved beneficial to the entire music department, as it has stimulated emulation in this necessary fundamental work. Each year the interest in scale practice deepens and the results are encouraging. At the end of the contest, upon a request for an impromptu exposition of memory work, Miss Ruth Conley rendered Johnson's "The Dance of the Flowers" with charming good-will and facile execution.

When one recalls that the occupant of a cocoon, impatient and sick from hope of spring deferred, evolved prematurely, in winter temperature, perhaps under the genial influence of soporific soporisms or morisms, into cap. II, of its biography;—when one beholds the distraught Seniors mutely and appealingly glancing towards the boreal regions for light to interpret the lay of Aurora Leigh;—when one observes that the sun did not stop in its course to upset chronological calculations, but a higher faculty designated Thursday as a day of study—is it a cause for surprise that a Bentztown bard or a Thurmont troubadour should respond in a fine or coarse frenzy to such impulses and provocations? Hence—

The Week in Rhyme. (op. II)

No social mariposas here-avaunt vain fantasy!  
But a real one came the other day in stark simplicity.  
From his chrysalis he butted out; when all began to ply  
Quizzes bonehead;—quoth he meekly, "Don't you think I'd butterfly?"  
The Seniors on recumbent trees peruse Aurora's lay.  
"Are-boreal critiques," you ask, "the order for next day?"  
The doughty Sophs they dared to face in game height captain ball,  
That marshalled them to our defeat despite Miss Anna Hall.  
The calendar a sage arranged, long, oh! so long ago  
That no one now observes it, just why we do not know.  
For Thursday is not Thursday:—"Seek ye Horace, Euclid, Griegg,  
There's time acoming plenty, sooth, for otium, cum dig."

R. P. '17.

On Sunday evening, March 26, the annual Lenten Vocal Recital was presented by the class in voice culture. The program bore throughout an exegetical character. The illustration in song of the prophetic words and inspired utterances of the holy women met with unparalleled success. The impersonating of such characters required a keen vocal interpretation of the nervous language of scripture. It proved a novelty which entailed great difficulty and concentrated preparation, yet the singers were equal to the task.

Prominent among the numbers rendered was the soprano aria—Jephthe's Daughter, sung by Miss Gertrude McManus. This selection won much applause for the young singer, who entered into the spirit of this extraordinary composition with the ease of a professional. The two choruses were remarkably well sung; both represented material worthy of genius.

#### Song Portraits of Famous Women of Holy Scripture.

Rebekah, Genesis; Rebekah, Barnby, Solo, Miss Gertrude McManus; Chorus, the Class; Rachel, Genesis; The Cry of Rachel, Salter; Solo, Miss Margaret Cain; Miriam, Exodus; Miriam's Song of Triumph, Schubert; Solo, Miss Rose Martin; Chorus, the Class; Deborah, Judges; Deborah's Song of Thanksgiving; Solo, Miss Elsie Kalbach; Jephthe's Daughter, Judges; Jephthe's Daughter, Brach; Aria Miss Gertrude McManus; Ruth, Naomi, Ruth, Ruth and Naomi, Glover; Duo, Miss Lucile Morgan, Miss Caroline Gable; Judith, Judith; Judith, Courous; Scena and Aria, Miss Pauline Staley; Esther, Esther; The Prayer of Esther; Solo, Miss Major Miller; Obligato, Miss Nan Miller; Mary Immaculate, Saint Luke; Ave Maria, Iticolo; Solo, Miss Rose Martin.

#### A Passion Play.

"The Upper Room, a Drama of the Passion," by Robert Hugh Benson, is the title of the production presented by the sophomore class Sunday last. It was a notable musical and dramatic performance, a veritable passion play, differing essentially, however, from such well known types as that of Oberammergau. In The Upper Room the friends of the Master chiefly by dialogue portray the final events that culminate in the crucifixion. The Master does not appear on the stage; His messages are given and movements described by the various dramatis personae. His Mother is visible throughout, but utters no word, till the denouement when the various instruments that contributed to the death of her Son are placed before her. She venerates them and in a supreme adjuration of great force, pathos and beauty exhorts to penance those who by their evil lives have brought about the tragic end.

The cast was a harmonious combination of clever young players. Elise Kalbach impersonated Mary, the Mother, and gave a highly artistic representation of quiet, patient, sublime, self-sacrifice and charity, while Anna Hall as Magdalene consistently interpreted a difficult role calling for emotional exposition, poise and dignity. Less gifted Thespians would have exaggerated the traits of such characters. Kathryn Gloninger and Marie Louise Pattison portrayed double roles with equal facility and felicity, the former besides delivering a well-composed and interesting biography of the author, represented Achaz and Longinus; the latter Peter and Judas, both giving exhibitions of remarkable dramatic versatility.

Miss Alice Barry as Samuel, the servant, was a consistent and convincing portrayal of youthful ardor and fidelity, while the beloved John, by Marion Flanagan, was a truthful and appealing characterization.

It was an ambitious attempt on the part of the youthful players, but they proved equal to the demands, and the large audience was at one in acknowledging the result as the dramatic event par excellence of the season.

M. B. '16.

Following was the programme:  
A Benson Evening—Apostrophe to Robert Hugh Benson Biographical Sketch, Kathryn Gloninger; Piano Solo, Selected, Marion Flanagan; The Upper Room, Act I—Holy Thursday Night; Vocal Solo, The Invitation, Benson-Hawley, Elsie Kalbach; Act II—Scene I—Good Friday Morning; Scene II—Good Friday afternoon; Violin Solo, Le Reve d'um Ange, Lagye, op. 18, Marion Flanagan; Act III—Good Friday Evening; Dramatis Personae, The Doctor, Marion Flanagan; Achaz, the Keeper of the Upper Room, Kathryn Gloninger; Samuel, his servant, Alice Barry; Joseph of Arimathea, Marion Flanagan; Peter, Marie Louise Pattison; John, Marion Flanagan; Judas, Marie Louise Pattison; Longinus, Kathryn Gloninger; Mary, Elise Kalbach; Mary Magdalene, Anna Hall; Veronica, Alice Barry; Chorus.

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"Newspaper advertising is the foundation of all publicity."

### TERRACE TALK.

Mount Saint Mary's baseball team will open the season at home on Saturday, when they will oppose Western Maryland College. The Mountaineers are very much pleased with the showing they made at Annapolis last Saturday, when they defeated St. John's College by a score of 15 to 14. The Mountain team displayed fine form in this contest in spite of the fact that they had only two days of practise for the game. The team hit hard and skillfully, and had their work in the field been a little tighter they would undoubtedly have won by a large margin. The men have had considerable practice in fielding all this week, and Coach Day expects his team to carry off the victory again on Saturday. On Monday, April 10, the Mountain team will play Lebanon Valley College, and on the following Wednesday Gettysburg will be the opposing team on Echo Field.

"My Friend from India," presented by the Purcell Players on Wednesday evening, April 5, proved to be quite as entertaining as the seniors' production of "Alias Jimmy Valentine" a week ago. The parts were well assigned, and the ease and confidence with which each member of the caste enacted his role, reflected great credit on the moderator, Daniel J. Boyle, '14.

Arthur J. Taylor, of Brooklyn, N. Y., as Erastus Underholt, a retired pork packer, Daniel J. Kelly, of Wilmington, Del., as his son Charlie and William F. Culhane, of Danbury, Conn., as "My Friend from India" comprised the trio of leading characters. Edward Gardner, of Pittsburg, Pa., and David Cushwa, of Hagerstown, Md., as the daughters of the Kansas City pork-vender showed wonderful skill as female impersonators. Mr. Gardner, in particular, had all the captivating ways and manners of a modern debutante.

The plot of the play is the result of one of the occasional speeces of Charlie, who, though a fine and attractive fellow, is given to too frequent indulgence in wine and window-breaking. On this occasion he becomes acquainted with one of his own type, who brings him home and spends the night with him. In the morning Charlie is at a loss to explain to his father the presence of this stranger, and at last strikes upon a plan. He will introduce him to his father as a friend who is well versed in the mysticism and theosophy of the Orient. The peculiar manners of the visitor determine the father to make use of him as a step to social prominence, and through him to bring the family into the smart set of the town. A reception is arranged, social leaders invited, and all is in readiness for the great night. At the last moment, however, it is discovered that Tilly, the maid, has forgotten to mail the invitations, and the affair is called off, much to the satisfaction and gratification of both Charlie and "his friend from India."

The remaining characters in the play are, Paul Cogan, of Brooklyn, N. Y., as Tilly, the maid; William McKitchen, of Providence, R. I., as Jennings, a servant; John O'Connor, of Providence, R. I., as Mrs. Streete; John L. McCarthy, of New York City, as Bill Finnerty, a policeman; Thomas C. Hannigan, of Chicago, Ill., as Rev. James Tweedle, a missionary; Harold G. Durkin, of Scranton, Pa., as Marian Hayste, a friend of Charlie's.

The show, all in all, showed that the College has many artists in the Dramatic line, and serves as an encouragement to many other aspiring actors at the Mount. The decorations were the work of Mr. James Rodgers, '13, and the painting of scenery was done by Mr. Robert Keeley, '14.

#### START ROAD WORK SOON

Engineer C. A. Tenney Plans For Spring Repairing.—New Bridges Will Be Built This Year.

Resident Engineer C. A. Tenney will shortly resume road work in Frederick county resurfacing the State road formerly the old National pike, between Frederick city and Middletown and between Frederick and Baltimore. It is understood that the bulk of the road appropriation this year will be spent for maintenance and bridge purposes, including concrete structures across a creek at Middletown and a creek at Jefferson.

The work of resurfacing the roads will not begin until the weather settles. On some roads in Frederick county freezing and thawing, in addition to heavy travel, has made repair work necessary. The Emmitsburg pike, which is a much traveled highway, is said to need but very little repair work. The promoters of the State roads from Petersville across Middletown Valley to the State line are eagerly hoping for this new highway. All State-aid improvements, however, depends upon the action of the Good Roads Commission.

Sir John Eldon Gorst, financial secretary to the Treasury in 1891, and member of Parliament for Cambridge University 1892-1906, died on Tuesday in London. He was born at Preston in 1835.

"Advertising is the life-blood of all business enterprises, large and small. If you have a small business advertise. If you have a big business advertise."

LOOK AT THE LABEL ON THIS ISSUE. It shows the date to which your subscription is paid. If you are in arrears pay your subscription promptly. The postal law prohibits newspapers from extending credit beyond one year to subscribers.

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DEALERS IN— American Stock, Hog & Poultry Fence all Sizes

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY And Repairs for same. Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy. BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

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WASHINGTON PLACE BALTIMORE, MD.

PIANOBARGAINS New Pianos \$125 up. Second-hand \$25 up. Organs \$10 up. Easy Terms \$5 monthly. Over a dozen makes at Lowest Factory Prices, including the Famous Lehr and others, sold 20 years at Birely's Palace of Music. Phone 453-R. CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC, n-12. Frederick, Md.

DEALER IN M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER W. MAIN STREET, Emmitsburg, Maryland

CARDS OF THANKS. Cards of Thanks will be published in the WEEKLY CHRONICLE at the rate of Five (5) Cents a line, one insertion. Heading (black face type) Ten (10 Cents extra.

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR, J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 1916

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

1916 APRIL 1916 calendar grid showing days of the week and dates.

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county.

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

A LOCAL GRANGE.

The earnestness manifested at the informal meeting held some days since at which plans for the organization of a Farmers' Grange for Emmitsburg district were discussed, would seem to leave no doubt as to the desirability of a local association and practically assures a big attendance on April 27th, on which date a Grange for this community will be established.

The initiation fee is so small, the dues so nominal and the advantages to be derived from a club of this kind are so great that no farmer in this part of the county with any semblance of progressiveness about him can afford not to become a member.

Organization is the tendency of the times; it is the essential factor in all economic movements. Every profession, every craft, every business is allied to some parent organization.

The National Grange—of which the local body when organized would become a member—has been in existence for nearly fifty years. Its power for good is widely known.

From the business viewpoint, from the viewpoint of sociability and the interchange of ideas; as a means of organized representation for obtaining better local improvements, a Grange is of inestimable value to our farmers and business men, all of whom are dependent upon one another.

PREPAREDNESS.

The bill recently passed by the lower house of Congress in response to a well-nigh popular demand and President Wilson's personal appeal provides for an increase of 40,000 men in the regular army and nationalizes the State militia in time of war or imminent war.

It is not a matter of surprise that there is no uniformity of opinion in the solution of such a serious problem as that of military efficiency, so suddenly and pointedly presented to us by the great European war and the disorders prevailing on our Southern frontier.

Adopting a middle course that cannot but appeal favorably to those who take a reasonable view of the matter, the bill supplies a moderate increase in the present

army and at the same time provides for the organization of a potential force of trained men who will stand the country in good stead should trouble come. Every student of our history recognizes only too well that our military policy from Bunker Hill to Villa's "hot trail" has been throughout fundamentally shortsighted.

THE LITERACY TEST AGAIN.

When a bill requiring a literacy test was passed by Congress some time ago President Wilson vetoed it chiefly on the grounds that the American people had no opportunity to pass on so restrictive a measure.

It is also apprehended that at the termination of the present war thousands upon thousands will seek our peaceful, hospitable shores to gain relief from the insurmountable task of rebuilding a devastated country and to escape the burden of taxation now well nigh appalling.

While it is universally recognized that immigrants in the main have contributed untold service to the creation and maintenance of our country, to the wealth, grandeur, and efficiency of our industrial organization, and to the best traits of our social life, the question seems to be whether it is expedient to require, among other qualifications of the immigrant, that he be able to read thirty words in any one language on the face of the earth;

WHERE, oh where do the artists(?) who draw the feet for the fashion pictures get their models? Who ever saw human female pedal extremities that looked like crooked elongated falcon pens, spear grass or poached eggs?

EVERY time we come across "Bukowina" in the war news we either want to dance or drink a bottle of beer—it sounds so much like it might stand for a negro jig or a salty sausage.

Now's the time to look through the advertising section of the magazines and write for samples of things you don't want, but can get for nothing.

If all the "natural gas" extant could be utilized what a mere pittance consumers would have to pay.

"CHEAP Indian Pudding"—Any kind of pudding but Indian,

and as for cheap Indian; deliver us.

WHERE is the source of pine wood supply for all those "briar" pipes?

"EVENING gowns are still without sleeves"—And then some.

CHEERFULNESS is also good for the health.

Fighting Locusts.

Modern methods to defeat an ancient enemy were employed with extraordinary success in Costa Rica. The country was invaded by an army of locusts.

Wasted Effort.

A young married woman set out to convince the social circles of her newly adopted city that she was of aristocratic lineage and upbringing.

Ballads as Newspapers.

The ballad, or that form of it which is associated with the broadside, was one predecessor of the newspaper as a commentator on events.

Told Him How.

A minister who lives in a small town is noted for his sententiousness both in and out of the pulpit.

Empty Assurance.

"Bliggins is always willing to apologize when you show him he's in the wrong."

Book Learning.

"Do you think we have too much book learning?"

Good Memory.

"Has your wife a good memory?"

A Sign.

"Do you think that Boggins has any sense of humor?"

Old Dutch Custom.

In many Dutch villages and towns the chief door of a house is never opened except on the occasion of a funeral or of a marriage.

None For Her.

Uplifter (at front door)—Wouldn't you like to take the initiative—Lady of the House—We're taking more magazines than we can afford now.—Detroit Free Press

A Plea For Indoors.

We have run the nature fad, as we have so many others, literally into the ground. We are fond of God's out of doors. We love the fields and woods and streams, too, but so much of this have we heard that we are tempted to make a strenuous plea for indoors.

Service In the Supreme Court.

Of the original supreme court Cushing served the longest, or twenty-one years. But soon afterward very long terms became the rule.

Strictly Official.

This amusing anecdote is told in the volume of "Recollections" recently published by the Hon. John Mildred Creed, member of the legislative council of New South Wales and a well known Sydney doctor.

City of Many Names.

No capital city has changed its name so often as Constantinople, which was originally known as Lygos.

England's Premier.

The premier of Great Britain is infinitely more powerful in British politics than the king.

Rebuked.

A commuter, in a tremendous hurry, entered a restaurant. "What have you for lunch?" he inquired of the waitress.

Both Ways.

"I always like to meet a fellow who came from a farm," remarked Congressman Flubdub.

Certified Checks.

To certify a check is to write or stamp the word "good" or its equivalent on the face of the check, with the signature of the cashier or paying teller.

As He Put It.

"Why didn't you go out for track practice yesterday instead of going to see Ruth?"

Poor Experience.

"Experience is de best teacher," said Uncle Eben. "but gittin' arrested ain' no way to study law."—Washington Star.

Fortunes In Farthings.

It is well known that shopkeepers make pounds by ignoring farthings or by giving something for them that is worth far less than a farthing, but where shopkeepers make the pounds banks and the English government make their hundreds of pounds.

His Little Lot.

There were some interesting episodes in the life of Sir Charles Euan-Smith. Once in the market place of an Afghan town he was fired at by a native.

Be Natural.

Holmes says that there are six people present whenever two meet in conversation—the real A, the real B, A as he sees himself, B as he sees himself, A as B sees him and B as A sees him.

The Primrose.

The primrose has suffered injustice from the poets, who seem to regard it as a floral weakling.

He Was Right.

A man rushed to the entrance of a lunatic asylum in the middle of the night and yelled to the keeper to let him in.

The Unexpected.

Amateur Photographer (to man in the country)—Pardon me, sir, but would you object to my taking your daughter just as she is? Farmer Green—Well, this is sudden; but take her, and be happy. Keep yer eyes on him. Say till I scoot round for the parson.—London Mail

Just a Suggestion.

"I'm still waiting for you to pay me that \$5 you owe me, Dubson."

Curious Fishing Plant.

There is a strange vegetable growth under the sea called the fishing plant, which opens and shuts periodically, like a big mouth.

The Best Hour.

"Bobby, why aren't you playing with your cousin Ethel?"



## Present Your Wife With a Check Book!

You'll be surprised at the system you'll inaugurate in your home if you PAY ALL YOUR BILLS WITH CHECKS. You can tell HOW MUCH IT COSTS TO A PENNY TO RUN YOUR HOME. It will give your wife a sort of business education.

### Start an Account Today In Your Wife's Name

We Pay 4% On Time Deposits  
**ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers.**  
ESTABLISHED IN 1882

oct 8-0917

## McCleery's Jewelry Store

48 North Market St., next to "The News,"  
**FREDERICK, MD.**

A RELIABLE establishment,  
Stocked with GUARANTEED goods,  
Offering you COURTEOUS service,  
APPRECIATING your patronage.



**CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES**  
OVER WOOD SHINGLES

No Dirt, No Exposure, Inexpensive. Make the roof FIREPROOF instead of FIRE-INVITING. A stormproof roof that will free you from a regular expense and last as long as the building.

For Sale by  
**JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.**



### CONCRETE SIDEWALKS

Concrete sidewalks not only add greatly to the appearance of the home's surroundings, but save the housewife the time and work spent cleaning up the mud usually tracked into the house.

They are inexpensive and easy to lay and, properly put down, will last for a century. Our free literature tells not only how to do this work but how to make concrete fence posts, feed floors, watering troughs—how to erect concrete buildings, silos and many other such things. Write for it.

CONCRETE FOR PERMANENCE. SECURITY, THE PERMANENT CEMENT  
**Security Cement and Lime Co., Hagerstown, Md.**  
Members of The Cement Association—The National Body

Sold By  
**BOYLE BROS.,**  
Emmitsburg, Md.



### THE "BUSY CORNER"

Just in for Spring

Ladies Shirt Waists and Skirts

Entirely New, You Must See Them.

Big lot of Little Girls Dresses for 25c.

MIDDY BLOUSES

OUR BLACK STOCKINGS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

are made of good yarns, and heavy weight for 10 cents per pair.

IT PAYS YOU TO BUY THEM FROM US.

**CHARLES ROTERING & SON** PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITTSBURG, MD.  
STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11-17.

### ATTRACTIVE SURROUNDINGS FOR OUR FARM HOMES

Suggestions For Laying Out Grounds And Planting Attractive Shrubbery.

B. W. ANSPON,  
Maryland Agricultural College.

Are you entirely satisfied with your home grounds? Have you envied your neighbor who had a well planted yard? If so now is the time to remedy that condition. As the growing season is rapidly drawing near we should have our plan prepared before planting time comes.

To prepare a plan is not a difficult task. In fact, it proves a very interesting one, when the various members of the family are consulted and their views are incorporated in the plan.

Take the measurements of the grounds and transfer them to a good piece of drawing paper. Locate on the plan all existing objects as house, buildings, fences, trees, walks, etc. This should be drawn to scale. If we use the scale one inch equals twenty feet every inch on the plan will represent twenty feet of the grounds.

With this plan before you it is a simple matter to view the whole area at a glance. Here one can only study the relation of one part to the other. Those plantings that have not pleased us can be changed, and so arranged that they will make more pleasing effects.

Where trees are too crowded this should be indicated on the plan. New groupings, changes in the walks, in fact any work that is to be done on the grounds should be indicated on this plan. Then we will have a clear record of the changes to be made. All the work does not have to be done at once. If limited funds are available a portion of the work can be done this spring, the rest later. Without a plan this would be impossible. No mind can carry a definite plan from one year to the next. We are prone to attempt details that are found in other gardens without considering the general arrangement, from which these details are taken. Consequently a poor garden is the result. Every garden should be a picture. One definite idea should be carried out; all other ideas should be subordinate to this main one.

#### Make Your Own Plan.

One should select the style of gardening one wishes to follow and adhere to that style.

For most conditions the informal style is best. In arranging our plan according to this style there are several general principles that should be considered.

1. Keep the centers open. This provides for a large expanse of lawn, which serves as a background upon which to make the picture by means of trees, shrubs and flowers.

2. Plant in masses. In this style we desire the effect of the mass rather than the individual plant.

3. Arrange the groups in irregular borders, not in straight lines. To unite the buildings with the grounds vines and foundation plantings of shrubs are useful. Thereby the angular lines of the foundations can be concealed.

Send to reliable nurserymen for their catalogues. From these select the plants wanted. Great pleasure can be derived from groupings of native plants. There are many native plants in this State that lend themselves to planting in the home grounds. Among these may be mentioned button-bush, flowering dogwood, arrowwood, fringe-tree, elders, alders, wild azalea, mountain laurel, oaks, pines, maples, hickories, tulip popular, sweet gum, black gum, etc.

With so many plants to select from that are perfectly hardy there is no reason why we should select tender plants. Frequently we see such plants that are tied up in straw and burlap during the winter to prevent their freezing.

#### SOYBEANS IN MARYLAND.

Of late a great deal of interest in soybeans has been manifested throughout Maryland. Soybeans are well adapted to practically all sections of Maryland, as far as climate is concerned, but thrive best on rich loam and clay soils. They will not grow as well as cowpeas on poor, sandy soils, but are far better than cowpeas on stiff, clay soils. They will also stand poor drainage better than cowpeas will. In other words, in those sections where cowpeas do not grow well, soybeans will be far more satisfactory. They are also better adapted to the stiff clay soils in the sections now producing cowpeas well than the cowpeas are.

The two important factors to be taken into consideration in the production of soybeans are inoculation and the selection of the proper varieties.

Practically all soils in Maryland must be inoculated for soybeans if they have not previously grown soybeans successfully.

The best varieties for Maryland are Wilson, Virginia, Ebony, Cloud, Arlington, Medium Yellow, Haberlandt, Hollybrook, Peking and Taba. The Mammoth Yellow variety is commonly found on the market but it is one of the poorest varieties for Maryland except where it is simply used for a green manure crop. Nicholas Schmitz, Maryland Agricultural College Extension Service.

#### SEND A COPY

of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half.

5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid.  
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

#### THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

#### THE BEST ALWAYS.

**F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,**  
Successor to Besant and Knott,  
aug 23-17yr FREDERICK, MD.

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.

oct 6-12-17yr

#### INSURE IN THE

**Mutual Fire Insurance Co.,**  
OF CARROLL COUNTY

Lowest rates of any Company in this State

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

**EDGAR L. ANNAN, Agt.,**  
2-26-17 EMMITSBURG, MD.

#### ALBERT ADELSBERGER

**LIVERYMAN**  
FREDERICK STREET

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Automobile For Hire

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and  
Pleasure Parties a Specialty  
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## E. L. FRIZELL

—DEALER IN—

**FEED,**  
**COAL**  
AND ESPECIALLY  
**SEEDS**

**FARMERS' SUPPLIES**  
IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST.,  
EMMITTSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-17yr.

#### THE OLD RELIABLE

**Mutual Insurance Company**  
OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.  
FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME  
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SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY  
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES  
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK  
COMPANIES CHARGE  
A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
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## YOUR SPRING CLOTHES

will meet every requirement of

### FIT, STYLE & SERVICE VALUE

if you'll give me the privilege of making them.

The NEW FABRICS are full of COLOR and LIFE and CHARACTER. Styles are pronounced, not freakish, but the sort that pick a man out in a crowd.

**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**

GETTYSBURG, PA.

Mch. 8-17.

#### OFFICIAL RAILROAD WATCH INSPECTORS

Baltimore and Ohio, Hagerstown and Frederick Railroads.

Watch Repairing Guaranteed, at Reasonable Cost

**H. S. LANDIS JEWELRY STORE,**

C. M. MALONE, Successor. No. 35 N. Market St., Frederick, Md.

1-16 17yr

## For the Man of Affairs

---the Doctor  
the Lawyer  
the Businessman

You professional men---and we speak of you, too, who follow the profession of business---must dress your parts

You want the quieter, more conservative styles---yet you will not stand for Stodginess.

We have the kind of clothes you like---in our Spring Line of Clothes.

You will find plenty of models with quiet distinction. A distinction achieved through careful adherence to the correct style of the moment---with just the right amount of life and smartness.

A truly wonderful assortment of fine, rich fabrics---tailored in real custom fashion. And we guarantee to fit you---no matter how out of the ordinary your figure may be.

**LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,**  
HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS  
FREDERICK, MD.

## Reduction Sale

that will count for much to those who want Seasonable Merchandise at Money Saving Prices. If you are interested in

**Suits, Coats, Furs, Skirts**  
you to will be wise see us.

#### JANUARY PRICES ON

**Sheets, Muslins, Long Cloths, Nainsooks, Embroideries, Muslin Underwear**

A splendid time to be fitted with a

**NEW GOSSARD CORSET**

Drop in and Talk it Over.

**Pictorial Review Patterns**

The most valuable paper pattern made.

**THOMAS H. HALLER,**

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

PERSONAL MENTION

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible...

Miss Fannie Hoke visited in Baltimore this week.

Mr. Robert V. Kerrigan was in Baltimore this week on business.

Mr. W. P. Nunemaker, of Blue Ridge Summit Pa., spent Sunday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Gordon Prof, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Edwin Chrimer.

Mr. James Koontz spent Saturday in Baltimore.

Miss Ruth Jacobs, who spent a week here with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Rosensteel, returned to her home in Baltimore on Sunday.

Miss Dorothy Cramer, of Mt. Pleasant, Md., was the guest of Miss Margaret Boyle several days this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Welty who spent several days here visiting relatives have returned to their home in Philadelphia.

Miss Mary Shaum and Mr. Bernard Shaum, of Taneytown, were the guests of Misses Hazel and Pauline Elder this week.

Misses Madeline Frailey and Mary Shuff spent Saturday in Frederick.

Mrs. George Kemper, Mrs. Otto Hahn and Miss Mae Cook, of near Emmitsburg, made a business trip to Emmitsburg on Monday.

Miss Theresa Lansinger, of Baltimore, spent several days in Emmitsburg last week.

Mrs. G. T. M. Martin has returned from an extended visit to the West. She was accompanied home by her grand-daughter, Miss Welty.

Mr. Garver, of York, Pa., made a business trip to Emmitsburg this week.

Mrs. Amy Shoemaker has returned to Emmitsburg after spending the winter in Hagerstown.

Mrs. Meade Patterson has returned from a week's visit to Baltimore.

Messrs. Harvey and Lewis Kimmel, Joseph Kelly and Misses Mae Dodd and Fannie Kimmel, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mrs. Fannie Lambert and Miss Annie Kelly.

Mr. and Mrs. George Neely, of Fairfield, attended the funeral of Mrs. Neely's father, Mr. Henry Maxell, of near this place, on last Saturday.

Mr. Lefevre Kerrigan, who has been visiting his sister, Mrs. F. J. Campbell, Irvington, returned home on Sunday.

Messrs. Elroy Ashbaugh and Lloyd Bishop left this week for Pittsburgh, Pa.

Mrs. Regina Kimmel, of Baltimore, is visiting her sisters, Mrs. Fannie Lambert and Miss Annie Kelly.

Mr. Lucian Beam, of Waynesboro, spent the week-end with his mother, Mrs. Lucy Beam.

Mr. J. D. Haines, of Taneytown, was in Emmitsburg on Thursday.

Go to Boyle Bros., for Pratts Baby chick food. It starts the chick to grow and prevents white diarrhoea. 25 and 50c. Pkgs. Try it. mar. 31-2ts.

Pan Dandy Specials. Macaroons, Cream Puffs, Lady Fingers, Lemon Meringue Pies, French Pound Cake, White Ladies Cake, Maryland Pride Cake. ROSENSTEEL & HOPP.

An Enjoyable Surprise Party. A very enjoyable surprise party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Young, Fountaldale, on Wednesday evening, March 29, in honor of their oldest daughter, Anna. Among those present were: Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Young, Mr. and Mrs. John Carson, Misses Anna Young, Della Flohr, Hazel Hull, Ora Brenizer, Flora Hull, Ethel Young; Messrs. Wilms Musselman, J. Walter Kugler, Clarence Cromer, Frank Donaldson, Curtis Flohr, Oscar Gladhill, Arthur Young, Howard Carson, Clair Young, Charles Carson, Raphael Stahley, Joseph Carson, Roy Frey, Ralph and Paul Brenizer.

New Store For Emmitsburg. J. E. Smith, a well-known merchant from near Hanover, Pa., recently moved to Emmitsburg, and will conduct a 5 & 10 cent store on the lower floor of the Emerald Hall on Frederick street. The Emeralds have made extensive improvements to their property and all is in readiness for the opening of the new store. Mr. Smith's opening day will be on Saturday, April 15 at 2 P. M.

Local Firm Does Big Business. The following figures show what the firm Patterson Brothers paid out to farmers in this community, for horses, cattle, hogs, and calves in three months: January, \$11,545.73; February, \$16,099.26; March, \$21,770.85.

TOWN NEWS NOTES

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, April 7, 1916.

Table with 4 columns: Day, 8 A. M., 12 M., 4 P. M. Rows for Friday, Saturday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday.

Born-To Mr. and Mrs. James Kessler on Monday, a daughter.

Mr. Edgar Humerick has had a new shingle roof put on his residence on Gettysburg street.

Mr. Theodore Bollinger is making extensive interior improvements to his residence on West Main street.

The following pupils of Hayfield School are on the Honor Roll for March: Alice, Katharine, Evelyn and James Orndorff, and Clarence Lingg.

Mr. John Mentzer has had new concrete steps erected at the front entrance of his residence on East Main street.

Among the real estate transfers in the county this week was the following: Charles E. Gillelan and wife to George A. Ohler and wife, real estate in county, \$2,800.

Mr. James G. Bishop, of this place, has received word that his son, S. H. Bishop, fireman on the wrecked New York Central train, was able to leave the hospital. His injuries were only minor.

Mrs. Eliza Jenkins, sister of the late Michael Jenkins, who died at her home in Baltimore last Wednesday night, received her education in private schools in Baltimore city and at St. Joseph's College, Emmitsburg. She was 78 years old.

Yesterday Patterson Bros., held their second horse sale of this season. It was the greatest success they ever had. The weather was ideal and the bidding throughout the sale was spirited. Thirty-seven horses were sold, the amount realized being \$4,863. Twenty of the best horses brought \$3,304 an average of \$166 apiece.

Miss Katherine Stewart, of Alexandria, Va., a representative of the National Audubon Societies, will spend the next two weeks in Frederick county organizing Junior Audubon societies in the schools. The idea is to teach the value and usefulness of birds to the farmer. Members of different classes in the schools will take up the study of the habits of birds and the necessity of protecting them. The plan is to have at least one lesson a month on the subject of birds. A meeting for the purpose of organizing a society will be held in Emmitsburg, Monday morning, April 10th.

What might have been a serious accident occurred Wednesday afternoon on West Main street when a two-horse team belonging to Mr. Simon Flohr's son ran away. The harness which was broken in several parts caused the animals to become frightened. In their wild plunge they threw Mr. Simon Flohr, who was trying to mend the harness, to the ground and ran at a rapid gate. They were caught on Fowler's Hill outside of town by Mr. John Eyer. In the conveyance was Mrs. Flohr and infant child who were also thrown out. The wagon and harness were badly damaged. No one was seriously injured.

Call and see Boyle Bros., new, just out, galvanized chicken coop. Guaranteed to be Rat proof, Louse proof, Water proof. The greatest coop to raise chickens with you ever saw. It's a pleasure to show it. mar. 31-2ts.

Many Silos Built in Past Year. Among those who have erected silos during the past year in the vicinity of Emmitsburg, were: Messrs. Theodore Bollinger, Ross White, dec., William Eckenrode, Scott McNair, Walter Shoemaker, Ernest Shriver, Jacob Stambaugh, Bernard Hobbs, Mahlon Stone-sifer and Walter Hess. All the silos were manufactured by the Economy Silo Company, of Frederick and were sold by Patterson Bros., the agents for this district, who claim that a silo is the greatest paying proposition on a farm.

Pew and Pulpit

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m. Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m. Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M. Beads, Sermon and Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament, Wednesday, 7:30 P. M. Stations of the Cross and Benediction, Friday, 3 and 7 30 P. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7 and 10 a. m. Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m. Catechism, 9 a. m. Vespers, 4 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:00 a. m. Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m. Senior " " 6:45 p. m. Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m. Service, 2:30 p. m. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m. Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m. Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

THURMONT.

ST. STEPHEN'S P. E. CHURCH, THURMONT, MD. Services during Lent, Every Friday evening 7:30 Every Sunday evening 7:30 Sunday School, Every Sunday 2 P. M.

OBITUARY

HENRY F. MAXELL.

Henry F. Maxell, a resident of Four Points, Md., died last Thursday evening at his home at the age of 66 years. Mr. Maxell had been in ill health for some time but only two weeks before his death it had become serious.

The deceased was born and raised and spent nearly his entire life in the vicinity of Four Points.

Mr. Maxell is survived by his wife, who before her marriage was Miss Jemima Stansbury, one daughter, Mrs. George Neely, of Fairfield, and two sons, Thaddeus, of Emmitsburg, and Roy F. Maxell, of near town.

The funeral services were held at his late residence on Saturday afternoon at one o'clock, Rev. Charles Reinwald, D. D., officiating. Interment was made in Mountain View Cemetery, Emmitsburg.

MRS. MARKS GORDON.

Mrs. Marks Gordon died at her home in Highland township last Saturday after a long illness of tuberculosis. She was aged about 47 years.

Mrs. Gordon is survived by her husband, three sons and three daughters all residing in Highland township. Mrs. Vernon Lantz, of Emmitsburg, is a sister of the deceased.

The funeral was held Tuesday afternoon, Rev. W. K. Fleck, Fairfield, officiating. Interment was made in Union cemetery, Fairfield.

C. J. Shuff and Co. wish to announce that they are now located in their new store room 4 doors below the Savings Bank and are ready for business. Special Opening day Saturday, April 22, instead of April 8th, as advertised last week. adv.

Ice Cream for Sunday, Pineapple, Strawberry, Chocolate and Vanilla. tf. ROSENSTEEL & HOPP.

On Honor Roll For Spring Term.

The following pupils of the local high and public schools are on the Honor Roll for the spring term:

Estelle Houck, May Rowe, Margaret Zimmerman, Harry Dabel, Sheridan Biggs, Margaret Hays, William Hays, Richard Biggs, John Brooke Boyle, La Rue Adelsberger, Goldie Haugh, Travis Hensley, Anna and Maggie Haugh, Ruth Rowe, Sterling Rowe, Leonard Zimmerman, John Hays, Murray Poulson, George Lantz, William Sprengle, Harry Moser, Elizabeth Hoke, Margaret Riffle, Lucy Higbee, Mary Jo Zimmerman and Murray Hardman.

Joe Engle Marries.

Joe Engle the former Mt. St. Mary's star and now a member of the Minneapolis, Minneapolis American Association club put one over on his friends by quietly slipping away and marrying a popular girl of the city in which he is now playing. The wedding came as a great surprise. Engle is a Washington boy and for two years was a member of that team being farmed last season to the club for which he now pitches.

APRIL FIRST REMOVALS

Names And Locations of Those Who Have Recently Changed Their Residence.

George A. Ohler from his farm on the Keysville road to his property purchased by Charles E. Gillelan.

Charles E. Gillelan from his property on East Main street to his property on the same street, formerly occupied by George H. Mentzer.

George H. Mentzer to the property of his father, Lewis Mentzer on East Main street.

M. R. Sheets from the property of Lewis Mentzer to J. Thomas Gelwicks property, formerly occupied by Mrs. J. Bowers.

Mrs. J. Bowers to the property of Mrs. Cecilia Reifsnider on East Main street.

Kesner Reifsnider from the property of Mrs. Cecilia Reifsnider to J. Thomas Gelwicks property on East Main street.

W. S. Troxell from the property of Isaiah Ohler to the property of Charles Keilholtz on East Main street.

Mrs. Barbara Stouter from the property of Prof. Halm on Gettysburg street to her property on East Main street.

Isaiah Ohler from the property of Theodore Bollinger on West Main street to his property on East Main street.

Theodore Bollinger from his farm near Emmitsburg to his property on West Main street purchased from Dr. D. E. Stone.

Edwin Wachter from the property of Rosensteel and Hemler on West Main street to the property of George Zur-gable near town.

Walter White from the William Ross White property, near Emmitsburg, to the property of Rosensteel and Hemler, formerly occupied by Edwin Wachter.

Cochran Riffle from the property of Meade Patterson on the Taneytown road to the property of George Springer on West Main street.

J. E. Smith, from near Hanover, Pa., to the property of Miss Columbia Winton on West Main street.

Charles Baker from near town to the property of Mrs. C. J. Lansinger on East Main street.

Isaac Kelly from near town to Waynesboro, Pa.

Anyone wishing Ice, we have plenty on hand. ROSENSTEEL & HOPP.

Two Towns Hold Conventions.

Town conventions were held Monday night in Walkersville and Thurmont when tickets were put in the field in preparation for the municipal elections on May 1 and April 10, respectively.

The results of the convention follow: Thurmont. For President - George Willhide, Joseph Martin and Elmer Black.

For secretary-Clayton Creager, and Frank Martin.

For Commissioners, three to be elected-Joseph Weddle, Edward Creager, William Foreman, A. H. Etzler, George Hahn and George English.

Walkersville. For Burgess-John W. Stimmel, Walter C. Zimmerman.

For Commissioner, one to be elected -Robert E. Cromwell and George W. Cecil.

Go to Boyle Bros., for Pratts Baby chick food. It starts the chick to grow and prevents white diarrhoea. 25 and 50c. Pkgs. Try it. mar. 31-2ts.

DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

MAXELL.-On last Thursday, March 30, 1916, at his home near Four Points, Md., Henry F. Maxell, aged 66 years, 2 months and 25 days. Funeral services were held last Saturday at the house at 1 P. M., Rev. Charles Reinwald, D. D., officiating. Interment was made in Mountain View Cemetery.

"Every man in business needs advertising. If his business is a success he needs advertising to keep it so. If his business is struggling liberal advertising will build it up." tf.

PLACARDS:

"This Property for Rent"

"For Sale"

"Terms Cash"

Trespass Notices

ready for delivery may be

obtained at the

CHRONICLE OFFICE

Subscribe for THE CHRONICLE.

Trolley And Engine Collide.

Trolley car, No. 168, of the Thurmont Division of the Hagerstown and Frederick Railway, collided with a traction engine of the M. J. Grove Lime Company at the crossing on West Fifth street extended, Frederick, Saturday morning, slightly damaging both car and engine. About 20 passengers were on the car, all of whom escaped injury.

Java is estimated to have exported 85,000,000 pounds of tea in 1915, as compared with 65,000,000 pounds the year before.

YOU HAVE PROFITED

-by reading my Advertisements from time to time. You have secured good bargains. I am glad of it, and so are you. But you will have other opportunities-plenty of them-if you

WATCH THIS SPACE.

-week after week. Mutual satisfaction is one of the main pleasures of business; it inspires confidence, it means more business, more satisfied customers.

THROUGH THE NEW YEAR.

-look for the announcement that will appear herein. They will be welcome bits of news to you-news that will help the pocketbook to go farther than ever. The name?

ROBERT L. ANNAN.

FOR SALE.

The White House property, the late residence of William Ross White, deceased, located in Liberty township, Adams County, Pa., three miles from Emmitsburg, Maryland, containing 378 1/2 acres, improved with a large modern three-story house, with hardwood floors, bath room, etc. Very large barn, silo, etc. Forty acres of woodland, fine grazing and general farm land.

Inquire of JOHN REED SCOTT, Attorney at Law, Gettysburg, Pa.

mar. 17-tf

S. S. WHITE TOOTH PASTE

YOUR DENTIST-

knows you and your teeth. He knows what is good for you and them. That is why he recommends "S. S. White" Tooth Paste. Have your mouth put in good condition and then use "Whites" to keep it so. mar. 24-3ts. DR. E. B. SEPTON.

FOR SALE CHEAP

One 50 egg Buckeye incubator, 3 hot air brooders, 4 portable chicken houses and a lot of water founts. All very cheap. Apply to J. L. GLONINGER, Valley View Farm, Emmitsburg Md.

NOTICE

All taxes, due to the Corporation of Emmitsburg, not paid before April 15th will be collected by law. J. L. MYERS, Collector.

FOR SALE.

Sudan grass seed, most wonderful forage hay plant grown. W. L. H. ZENTZ, Thurmont, Md.

apr. 7-5ts

Horse Notice.

My well-known trotting horse, "Faber," will be at Beam's stable, on Monday, April 2nd from 10 to 4, and every Monday thereafter during the season. Fee \$10. R. C. LONG, Creagerstown, Md.

PROPERTY FOR SALE.

I will sell my properties on East Main street, three houses, separately or in their entirety. Private terms. Apply to Mrs. MARY CECILIA REIFSNIDER mar. 24-3ts.

WANTED AT ONCE-Settled woman to cook in small family. Good wages and good home for right party. Address reply to Post Office Box 216, Frederick, Md. apr. 7-tf

MONEY to loan on first mortgage on land at 5 1/2 per cent. Address E. CHRONICLE. mar. 24-3t.

WILD CATS WANTED.

I want to buy two live wild cats. Liberal price paid by G. F. WANTZ, Emmitsburg, Md.

FOR SALE-Single Comb Buff Orpington Eggs. Specially mated. K. Y. PONTIUS, adv m-10-2m Emmitsburg.

Broom Stock for Sale.

A number of shares of the stock of the Emmitsburg Broom Company. Address "Owner," care THE CHRONICLE office, stating offer. jan. 7-tf.

Bungalow For Sale.

Bungalow, 11-rooms, including bath, near Emmitsburg, on State road to Gettysburg. Address or apply to Banking House of Annan, Horner & Company, Emmitsburg, Md. July 16-tf.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat. 109 North Market Street, Frederick, Maryland. Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W July 17-14

CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints. July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service. West Main Street, Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Care-and full Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

F. R. LONG.

Clean Cars, Moderate Charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. C. & P. Phone 26F2. apr. 6-1yr. EMMITSBURG, MD.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Phone 68 aug 7-1y

UNDERTAKERS

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers, Funeral Directors. Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4. Emmitsburg, Md. oct 2

DEVELOPING AND PRINTING

YOUR KODAK MAN "SUSSMAN" 223 And 225 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md. KODAKS AND SUPPLIES July 24-1y

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 730. June 9-10-tf

FINEST ENLARGEMENTS WITH LATEST APPLIANCES

ROGERS STUDIO THURMONT, MARYLAND KODAKS & SUPPLIES DEVELOPING & PRINTING WITH GUARANTEE AMATEURS ENJOY WITH US 24 HOUR SERVICE THE BEST SERVICE THROUGHOUT THE SERVICE HOME PORTRAITS-HOME GROUPS

Patterson Bros' Dealers in Live Stock Weekly Bulletin

PRICES PAID FOR:

Fresh Cows..... \$25@65 Steers..... 6 1/2@7 1/2c. Bulls..... 5@6 1/2 Hogs, Straight..... 10 1/2@11c. Hogs, Rough..... 7@9c. Calves..... 8 1/2@9c. (25c. extra for delivering.) All Good Lambs..... 8c. Sheep..... 4@6c. Will Ship Every Saturday.

TO THE FARMERS

Prices quoted above for stock will be paid if delivered in Emmitsburg on Shipping Day-Saturday.

WANT TO BUY.

A carload of fresh cows and springers and stock bulls, anybody having shoats for sale leave us know. We pay highest cash price for this stock.

CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.

THE  
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK  
—OF—  
FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL  
\$100,000

SURPLUS  
\$300,000

OFFICERS

J. D. BAKER.....President  
WM. G. BAKER.....Vice-President  
H. D. BAKER.....Vice-President  
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN.....Cashier  
SAMUEL G. DUVAL.....Asst. Cashier  
JOSEPH McDIVIT.....Asst. Cashier

DIRECTORS

JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,  
WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.  
C. M. THOMAS, P. L. HARGETT,  
D. E. KEFAUVER, J. S. NEWMAN,  
J. D. BAKER, J. H. GAMBRILL, JR.  
THOMAS H. HALLER, H. D. BAKER.

July 3 10-1yr.

ANTHONY A. WIVELL  
CARPENTER

Will Build Your House And  
Barn Contract Or Day  
Work

Satisfaction Guaranteed

Prices Reasonable

EMMITSBURG, MD.

2-19-11.

George S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN

AT THE ROWE STABLES

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions.  
Teams for salesmen and pleasure  
parties a specialty.

March 22-1yr.

Oxy--Acetylene  
Welding

In all its Branches. We make  
good as new broken parts wheth-  
er cast or malleable iron, or brass.

Welding Farm  
Machinery  
and Automobile  
Parts  
A Specialty.

Prices reasonable and all work  
guaranteed.

James T. Hays & Son  
Plumbing, Steam and  
Hot Water Heating,  
Stoves, Ranges,  
Pumps, etc.,

may 21-11.

ACROSS THE LINE

Adams County's annual Christian En-  
deavor convention will be held in St.  
Paul's Lutheran church, Biglerville,  
June 14, 15 and 16. Plans in connection  
with the coming meeting it is believed,  
will be one of the most interesting the  
society has ever had.

April 1st the Pennsylvania railroad  
discontinued the use of the name "Din-  
ing Car." From now on all cars now  
known as "Dining Cars" will be known  
as "Restaurant Cars."

Dr. Henry Barber Nixon, one of the  
most popular professors Gettysburg col-  
lege has ever had and head of the de-  
partment of mathematics and astron-  
omy for a period of 26 years, died at his  
home in Gettysburg, last Thursday  
morning following an illness of three  
months, the result of a stroke of paral-  
ysis and complications. Dr. Nixon's age  
was 58 years, 6 months and 21 days.

A large audience was present at the  
commencement of the New Oxford, Pa.,  
High School last Friday afternoon, the  
first county commencement of the year.  
The diplomas were presented and an ad-  
dress was made by County Superintend-  
ent Roth.

Announcement was made last week, by  
Dr. Granville, of Gettysburg, of a gift  
of \$4,000 to the Gettysburg College by  
a Central Pennsylvania farmer whose  
name is withheld. The donor is a firm  
believer in a higher Christian education  
and thinks that this is the best way in  
which he can help the cause.

Twelve of the twenty nine employes  
of the Littlestown silk mill, who struck  
for higher wages last week have been  
notified that their services will no longer  
be required. The others may return  
to work at the old scale of wages if  
they see fit. This announcement was  
made at the plant, the management  
taking definite measures to show that  
the employes could not dictate the pol-  
icy of the mill.

Adams County will have no congres-  
sional candidate this year. The an-  
nouncement by C. William Beales some  
months ago that he would not ask re-  
election, and the statement by J. L.  
Williams more recently that he would  
not allow the use of his name by the  
Democratic party, left only one other  
possible Adams County candidate in  
the field, Charles S. Duncan. Mr. Duncan  
has announced that he, too, would not  
enter the race, and therefore York  
County will have to furnish the candi-  
date.

The Littlestown Savings Institution  
will have a new banking house, work  
upon which will be started in a few  
days. The building will be one of the  
finest of the kind in the county; the  
front will be cut marble and the sides,  
for twelve feet from the front wall will  
be of the same material. The floor will  
be of marble and all woodwork will be  
mahogany and the trimmings of bronze.

Fire destroyed the barn at the Hoff-  
man Orphanage near Littlestown, Mon-  
day morning, together with three head  
of horses, five calves, several vehicles, a  
quantity of grain and two hogs that  
were in a pen beside the barn. The loss  
has not been estimated but is partially  
insured.

A severe storm swept the Cumberland  
Valley and the Blue Ridge section on  
last Tuesday. In some portions of  
Franklin county there were cloudbursts,  
and the heavy downpour swept growing  
wheat into the stream and valley below,  
doing thousands of dollars damage. The  
creeks overflowed their banks, and the  
fields bordering upon them resembled  
lakes. Bridges along the county roads,  
and fences, were washed away. In the  
vicinity of Pen Mar, the Cascades and  
Blue Ridge Summit, the rain was the  
heaviest in years. The truck patches  
of Hoppel Brothers, near Blue Ridge  
Summit, were badly damaged.

Mrs. A. H. Kehr, 40 years old, wife  
of a York merchant, committed suicide  
Saturday. Her family and friends can  
give no reason for the woman's act. Her  
body was discovered by her 19 year old  
daughter. She had inhaled illuminating  
gas.

Eyler's Valley Happenings.

Those who spent Friday afternoon  
with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. T. Miller were:  
Mr. and Mrs. John G. Forney, Mrs.  
Harriet Zimmerman, Mrs. W. H. Kipe,  
Mrs. Roscoe Eyler and daughter, Eva.  
Miss Hazel McKissick and brother,  
Master Roy spent Saturday in Har-  
baugh's Valley.

Among those who are moving this  
spring are: Mrs. Ella Adelsberger to  
Thurmont; Mr. Wm. Rodgers to farm  
vacated by Mrs. Adelsberger; Mr.  
Jacob Widdle to farm vacated by Mr.  
Rodgers; Mr. Rockford Working to  
house vacated by Mr. Kindle.

Mr. Earl Andrew who has been  
seriously ill for the past few months is  
slowly improving.

Mr. Wm. T. Miller and daughter,  
Ruth, were in Emmitsburg on Thurs-  
day.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis P. McKissick  
spent Monday in Frederick.

Mr. Harry Shingledecker and Miss  
Ruth Kipe spent Sunday afternoon with  
Miss L. Ruth Miller.

There will be an oyster supper at the  
home of Mr. and Mrs. Quill Stottlemey-  
er April 8 1916 for the benefit of the  
Eyler's Valley U. B. Church.

THURMONT NEWS.

Miss Bina Eyler has gone to Caedova,  
Md., where she has accepted a position  
as milliner, with Gardner and Swartz.

Mrs. William Stoner and sister, Miss  
Jessie Rouzer, are visiting their brother  
Mr. Frank Rouzer, in Ft. Wayne, Ind.

Mrs. William M. Martin who has been  
dangerously ill at the home of her  
daughter, Mrs. C. Wallace Wiseman, in  
Staunton, Va., has returned to Thur-  
mont and will make her home here. Mrs.  
Martin is living at the Hotel Thurmont  
for the present.

Mr. Frank Anders, who was operated  
on for appendicitis in New York City re-  
cently is now in Thurmont with his  
parents.

Mr. A. Grant Storr has sold his farm  
located at Bethel, this county, to Reu-  
ben Lease, of near Frederick. Mr. and  
Mrs. Storr have moved to their prop-  
erty on East Main Street.

During the past week two new Ford  
cars have found shelter in new garages  
in Thurmont, the purchasers being  
Messrs. Rudolph Eyler and Morris Stim-  
mel. Mr. Henry Yellott has purchased  
a secondhand Norfolk Car, and Mr.  
George Late has purchased a Ford car  
from Mrs. H. C. Foreman.

Mrs. William McCarney and children  
Mary and Albert have returned home  
after a week's visit at the home of her  
brothers, Mr. M. Wilhide, West Ar-  
lington, and Mr. E. Wilhide, Baltimore.

Mrs. C. Cosums Fox, who has been  
spending the winter in the South, will  
return home soon. Mrs. Fox intends to  
bring her mother, Mrs. Hugh Ferguson,  
of Charleston, S. C., who has been sick  
the past winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Park Loy and children,  
of Frederick, spent Sunday with Mrs.  
Irwin W. Loy of this place.

Mr. J. F. Creager, of Altoona, Pa.,  
is visiting his sister, Mrs. D. C. Ham-  
mett.

Boyle Bros., have Ryde's celebrated  
calf's meal. It starts the calves to  
growing right away. Be sure to try it.  
mar. 31-2ts.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mrs. Dutrow and daughter, Sarah,  
spent Sunday with Miss Anna Pryor.

Miss Mable Dewees visited Misses Mar-  
garet and Lillian Ambrose on Saturday.  
Mr. and Mrs. John Ridenour visited  
friends in Thurmont on Saturday.

Miss Grace Ridenour is on the sick  
list.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Fry spent Fri-  
day evening with his brother, Mr. Robert  
Fry and family.

Mrs. Carl Gall and children visited  
friends in Thurmont on Sunday morn-  
ing.

Master Roland and Allen Stull spent  
Saturday afternoon with Masters Earl  
and Lloyd Dewees.

Mrs. Joseph Fry spent Sunday after-  
noon with Mrs. Edward Dewees and  
family.

Mrs. Watler Wastler visited her  
daughter, Mrs. Robert Fry on Sunday.  
Mrs. Roy Baker and children visited  
Mrs. Aaron Stull on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Bickentieff  
and children visited Mr. and Mrs. How-  
ard Eigenbrode on Sunday.

Mr. Victor Pryor, of Cascade, Md.,  
spent Sunday night with his father,  
Mr. Luther Pryor.

Mrs. Edward Dewees and two daugh-  
ters visited Mrs. Joseph Fry on Thurs-  
day.

Boyle Bros., for White Leghorn eggs  
for setting—the laying kind.  
mar. 31-2ts.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. George Warren and sons, El-  
mer, Roy, Alvie, spent Saturday and  
Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. I. N. War-  
ren.

Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Warren attended  
the funeral of Mr. Joseph Reeves in  
Waynesboro on Wednesday.

There has been a number of removals  
in this vicinity this spring. They are:  
Theodore Bollinger to Emmitsburg;  
Mr. Owens, to the farm recently pur-  
chased from Mr. T. Bollinger; Darwin Ey-  
ler to Orttanna, Mr. Peter's to the farm  
vacated by Mr. Eyler, George Sanders  
to the Rhodes' farm; Ernest Dubie, to  
the place vacated by George Sanders;  
A. M. Manahan to near Gettysburg;  
Joseph Topper to the farm of A. M.  
Manahan; John McCleaf to Virginia  
Mills; Mr. Vincent to the Boyd farm  
vacated by McCleaf; Preston Weikert  
to George Roberbaugh's farm; Mr.  
Roberbaugh to his place near Mortz'e.

FRIEND'S CREEK ITEMS

Those who spent Monday with Rev.  
S. A. Kipe were: Mrs. Howard Line-  
baugh, Mrs. Amos Ferguson and two  
children, Naomi and Alta, of Harbaugh's  
Valley, Mrs. M. T. Miller and daughter,  
Ruth, Mrs. R. L. Eyler and little  
daughter, Eva, and Mrs. W. H. Kipe  
and Ruie V. Kipe.

Mrs. Joseph Hess and Miss Annie  
Eyler, spent Sunday evening at the  
home of Mr. Martin Eyler.

Miss Ruie V. Kipe, spent Sunday at  
the home of Mr. Chas. Anderson.

Mrs. Amos Ferguson and two  
daughters, spent Sunday with her  
grandmother, Mrs. Catherine Hardman.  
Revival meeting is now in progress  
at the F. C. Bethel. Service every night  
at 7.30 P. M.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. I. D. Wood, of Fair Dealings,  
visited Mr. George W. Pittenger and  
family on Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Lizzie C. Pittenger and son,  
Harvey, spent Thursday with Mrs. Pit-  
tenger's daughter, Mrs. Clara M. Moc-  
ker, of LeGore Valley.

Miss Annie M. Pittenger spent a few  
days with her sister-in-law, Mrs. Ethel  
Pittenger and family, of near this place.  
Mr. and Mrs. Elmer J. Pittenger and  
son, Charles spent Sunday with Mrs.  
Pittenger's mother, Mrs. Samuel Martin  
and family.

**\$4<sup>00</sup>** Round Trip  
**PITTSBURGH**  
**APRIL 22**

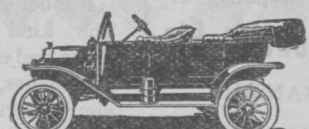
Regular Train leaves Emmitsburg  
10 A. M.

Return leave Pittsburgh not  
later than 9.50 P. M. Monday Apr 24.

Western Maryland Ry.

FORD PRICES

TOURING CAR RUNABOUT  
\$440 \$390



OAKLANDS

Fours, Model 38, 39-horsepower \$1050  
Sixes, Model 32, 35-horsepower \$795

SPECIALS

New GRANT Six at a Bargain; also a good second-  
hand OVERLAND.

Two new 4-horse gasoline engines at cost.

Emmitsburg Motor Car Co., Inc.

Emmitsburg INSURANCE Agency

H. M. WARRENFELTZ

J. WARD KERRIGAN

J. ALBERT SAFFER

Handling Every Known Branch of Insurance

**LIFE, FIRE, ACCIDENT, HEALTH, AUTO,**  
**PLATE GLASS, BURGLARY, WINDSTORM**

REPRESENTING EXCLUSIVELY in this SECTION

The Mutual Life Insurance Co., of New York  
NEW YORK, N. Y.

THE HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY  
HARTFORD, CONN.

The First National Fire Insurance Co., of the U. S.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

THE ROYAL INSURANCE CO., Ltd.  
LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.

THE PEOPLES FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY  
FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

The Mutual Fire Insurance Co., of Chester County  
COATESVILLE, PA.

THE ROYAL INDEMNITY COMPANY  
NEW YORK, N. Y.

The Hartford Accident & Indemnity Company  
HARTFORD, CONN.

The North American Accident Insurance Company  
CHICAGO, ILL.

AMERICAN SURETY COMPANY  
NEW YORK, N. Y.

Bonds for Every Purpose---Executors, Administrators, Public Officials  
Treasurers of Associations, Builders and Contractors, etc.

Consultation and Estimates Given Without Implying Any Obligation. We  
represent our Clients in their relations with the Companies. We are Policy  
Writing Agents furnishing policies the day we receive application. No anti-  
quated survey charges, no policy writing fees, no premium notes.

We have saved many persons money on their Fire Insurance problems.  
Better let us figure on yours. You can't lose anything by doing so.

COME TO SEE US IN PERSON, OR ADDRESS

Emmitsburg Insurance Agency

SAVINGS BANK BUILDING

EMMITSBURG, MD.

**EDWARD HARTING** EMMITSBURG, MD.  
 —Repairer of—  
**Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.**  
 FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP  
 -6 3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

**RUBBER STAMPS.**  
 Rubber Stamps for all purposes.  
 The kind that lasts. Stencils,  
 brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket  
 punches, ink and ink pads. Leave  
 your orders with  
 THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

What Professor Halm said is very true,  
 To argue different would be hard to do,  
 So let us all go to Matthew's hence,  
 And teach our dollars to have more sense.

You never need to wait or worry,  
 In Matthew's store the clerks all hurry,  
 The customer can then ever be calm,  
 If you don't believe this, ask Professor Halm.

He, who reads this will profit thereby,  
 For Matthew's confections surely satisfy.

deol-1yr.

**GOOD FURNITURE**

For Every Need at Saving Prices

A FEW substantial pieces of furniture, well selected,  
 do more to make the home look well furnished and beautiful  
 than many times as many pieces of ordinary type.

**OUR SHOWING IS NOW COMPLETE  
 DIGNITY, STYLE, QUALITY**

PICTURES, FRAMING, CARPETS, RUGS, MATTING,  
 BEDS, BEDDING, PIANOS, ORGANS, SEWING  
 MACHINES, KITCHEN CABINETS, TABLES,  
 COUCHES, CHAIRS.

We invite your inspection and comparison.

**Emmitsburg's Furniture Store**  
 M. F. SHUFF, Prop.

**J. EDWARD SELTZER**  
 EMMITSBURG  
**AGENT FOR FLASHLIGHTS AND SUPPLIES**  
 New Supplies on Hand at All Times  
 Your Patronage Solicited.  
 All orders Receive Prompt Attention.  
 'Phone 43F-2, Emmitsburg.

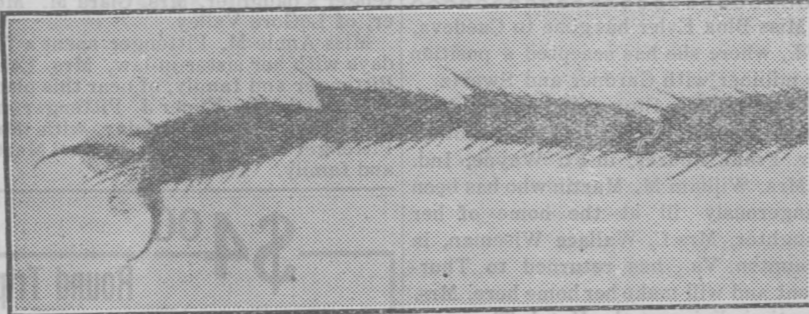
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**AUCTIONEER**  
 Live Stock and Farm Sales a Specialty  
**CHARLES P. MORT**  
 Graduate of the World's Greatest School  
 of Auctioneering.  
 Write or Phone For Dates  
 Phone 13-5 HOTEL MONDORFF  
 Emmitsburg, Md.



**JOSEPH E. HOKE**  
 Fresh Sausage,  
 Pork, Panhaus and  
 Pudding.  
**Highest Price Paid**  
 For All Kinds of  
**Country Produce**  
 Joseph E. Hoke

**THE FOOT THAT CARRIES DEATH**



This is the Foot of the Housefly, Otherwise Known as the Typhoid Fly, Because Its Feet Transfer Deadly Germs From Foul Places to Our Food.

**"Swat the Eggs"  
 Better Than  
 "Swat the Fly"**

"SWAT the fly" is a good warry,  
 but it is like locking the stable  
 after the horse is stolen. There  
 is a better one, "Swat the eggs." Probably  
 every magazine and newspaper  
 in the United States printed last season  
 from one to a score of arrangements  
 of the common housefly—the disease  
 breeder, the typhoid fly, the infantile  
 paralysis fly; in a word, the twentieth  
 century pest, an enemy of mankind  
 "Swat the fly" has become the slogan  
 of the day.

For every fly killed in June there will  
 be 10,000 less in July, 1,000,000 less  
 in August and by September the  
 most ambitious boy, eager to earn the  
 prize for the greatest number of flies  
 killed, couldn't possibly lift the progeny  
 of this single fly which escaped him in  
 the springtime. All very true, but  
 where will all those flies lay their eggs  
 and rear their precious babies? Can  
 we find the nests, can we destroy them  
 by wholesale, the larvae or the eggs?  
 We can, easily and cheaply, and every  
 city with ordinary regulations may be  
 a flyless town. Flies breed in  
 filth, and if you get after those places  
 it will save a lot of swatting later on.

Our government has carried on an  
 extensive experiment with manure  
 piles and the eggs which each female  
 fly deposits therein by the thousand  
 and has found the remedy. It is ordi-  
 nary borax, one of the commonest and  
 cheapest of minerals, produced in  
 abundance in the United States, and it  
 takes very little to make the fly egg  
 quite worthless as a future fly. Borax  
 costs about 5 cents a pound, and the  
 crude borax mineral, colemanite, con-  
 siderably less, while three-fifths of a  
 pound sprinkled through ten cubic feet  
 —about eight bushels—of manure will  
 kill 90 per cent of the eggs and mag-  
 gots of the fly.

**Flies Have Killed  
 More People Than  
 The World's Armies**

ACCORDING to an eminent author-  
 ity flies have been responsible  
 for the death of more human be-  
 ings than all the armies of the world.

Flies are nature's champion spread-  
 ers of disease. If you were to examine  
 a fly's legs through a sufficiently pow-  
 erful microscope you would see a good  
 deal of decayed animal and vegetable  
 matter and millions of ugly wriggling  
 things, more repulsive looking than the  
 worst nightmare monsters.

They are disease germs which the  
 fly has picked up in the course of its  
 travels. Diphtheria, enteric, typhoid and  
 scarlet fever, influenza and many other  
 diseases are doubtless resting on the  
 legs of the fly.

Every time he alights on your head  
 he leaves a few germs. Presently he  
 will crawl over your food and leave  
 some more germs for you to eat. Per-  
 haps he will drown himself in your  
 milk jug. That will suit the germs, be-  
 cause they breed quicker in milk than  
 in any other medium.

If you are in good health you may  
 not come to much harm.

It is to children that flies are most  
 dangerous. Whenever there is an ex-  
 tra number of flies the infantile mor-  
 tality always becomes abnormal.

One of the reasons why there is less  
 infantile disease, comparatively speak-  
 ing, in the large towns than in the  
 country is because there are fewer  
 flies. The pigsties, cow sheds, stables,  
 refuse heaps and fertilizer piles of  
 the country breed 90 per cent of the  
 flies.

It is never too late to start. Keep  
 your rooms clean, cool and dry. Keep  
 all food in a cool, dark pantry, and  
 place covers over it if necessary. See  
 that the lids of your garbage cans are  
 always on tight, and do not allow rub-  
 bish to collect in your garden.

And whenever you see a fly kill it.  
 Remember that every fly is your enemy.

**Laws Would Do Away  
 With the Pestiferous Fly**

IT would appear, from what we  
 know of the life history of the  
 common housefly and from what  
 remedial experimentation has already  
 been carried on, that it is perfectly  
 feasible for cities and towns to so  
 greatly reduce the numbers of these  
 annoying and dangerous insects as to  
 render them of comparatively slight ac-  
 count. The health departments of  
 most of our cities have the authority  
 to abate nuisances dangerous to health,  
 and it is easy for the health authori-  
 ties of any city to formulate rules con-  
 cerning the construction and care of  
 stables and the keeping and disposal  
 of manure which, if enforced, will do  
 away with the housefly nuisance.

**Have Learned the Danger  
 of the Fly.**

Ever since the  
 plague of flies in  
 Egypt and proba-  
 bly long before it  
 the common house-  
 fly has been a nu-  
 sance to mankind,  
 but lately men of  
 science have dis-  
 covered that it is  
 much worse than a  
 nuisance, for it is both filthy and often  
 dangerous to health.



**The Typhoid Fly.**

The insect we now call the  
 housefly should in the future be  
 termed the typhoid fly in order  
 to call direct attention to the  
 danger of allowing it to continue  
 to breed unchecked.—L. O.  
 Howard.

**Should Start a  
 Co-operative Cleanup**

A COMMUNITY campaign against  
 flies should be started early, in  
 the winter if possible. Plans  
 should be made for town improvement  
 along this line. An association could  
 be formed for this purpose, the village  
 divided into districts and one or more  
 members made inspectors in each dis-  
 trict. Every town and city should  
 have a food screening ordinance ap-  
 plicable to food kept for sale.

From April 15 to June 30 offer gener-  
 ous prizes to the children bringing in  
 the largest number of living or recent-  
 ly killed houseflies. Work together for  
 a flyless town.

**Filth Breeding Place.**



The cluster of  
 eggs which will re-  
 sult in 120 full  
 grown flies in the  
 course of ten days  
 usually is laid in a  
 heap of filth. Gar-  
 bage, manure, al-  
 most any kind of  
 refuse heaps, open  
 drains and out-  
 houses are the best breeding places for  
 the flies.

**"Swat a Fly and  
 Save a Life!" Is  
 A Good Slogan**

IF every child and adult American  
 were today to adopt the slogan,  
 "Swat a fly and save a life!" the  
 health bulletins issued next summer  
 from the various sanitary boards  
 throughout the country would have  
 sparse reference to such causes of  
 death as cholera infantum, typhoid fe-  
 ver and the numerous infantile mal-  
 adies of the torrid months.

If you wait until spring or summer  
 to kill your ubiquitous fly it will be too  
 late. The single isolated fly that sur-  
 vives the frosts of winter and the vigi-  
 lance of the housewife, the musca do-  
 mestica that lies hidden in the rafters  
 of your cellar and pantry, "unfed, un-  
 heralded and unsusung," is the hibernat-  
 ing villain who breeds multitudes of  
 baby flies upon the arrival of spring.

**SWAT THE FLY SWAT THE FLY**

**H. M. Gillelan & Son**  
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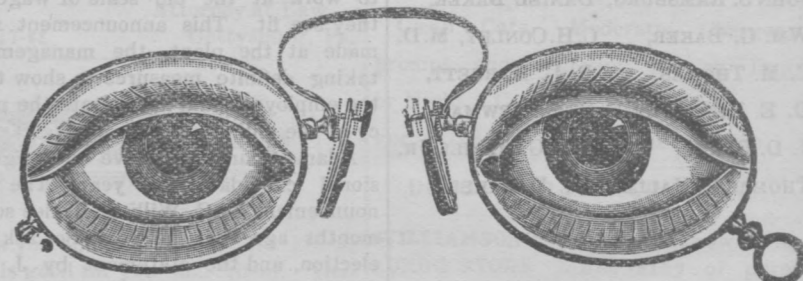
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