

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, JANUARY 7, 1916

NO. 38

## ARMY AND NAVY TO LOSE NOTED MEN

Nineteen Officers Will Retire at Age Limit in 1916.

## FAMOUS ADMIRALS TO GO.

Bradley A. Fiske, Cameron McRae Winslow and T. B. Howard Head List—Eight Naval Captains Will Be Promoted—Wilson Will Select the Successors of Army Generals.

Washington.—Nineteen of the highest ranking officers of the army and navy will be retired from active service at the age limit fixed by law in 1916. Included in this number are one admiral, four rear admirals and four brigadier generals. The naval retirements include that of the commander in chief of the Pacific fleet, the president of the naval war college and a division commander of the Atlantic fleet, while among those who will cease to be active officers of the army are the chief of corps of engineers and the president of the army war college.

The first of the naval retirements in 1916 will be that of Rear Admiral Bradley A. Fiske, with the possible exception of Admiral Frank F. Fletcher the best known officer of the American service. Until a few months ago Admiral Fiske was aid for operations in the navy department. He leaves on June 13.

The second officer to retire will be Rear Admiral Cameron McRae Winslow, the commander in chief of the Pacific fleet. Admiral Winslow is another distinguished officer of the navy. He leaves the service on July 29. Rear Admiral Thomas B. Howard, Admiral Winslow's predecessor as commander in chief of the Pacific fleet, retires on Aug. 10; Rear Admiral Clifford J. Boush, who commanded the second division of the Atlantic fleet at Vera Cruz, reaches the age limit on Aug. 13; Rear Admiral De Witt Coffman, commanding the Third division of the Atlantic fleet, on Nov. 28, while Rear Admiral Austin M. Knight, president of the Navy War college, at Newport, leaves the service on Dec. 16.

Eight naval captains will be promoted to flag rank as a result of the above retirements. These officers are H. McL. P. Huse, who was Admiral Fletcher's chief of staff at Vera Cruz; William R. Rush, who commanded the landing force during the fighting that marked the capture of the Mexican port; James H. Glennon, who commanded the flagship Wyoming at Vera Cruz; Chief Engineer Robert S. Griffin, Harry S. Knapp, George W. McElroy and William L. Rodgers.

The army general officers who retire in 1916 are Dan C. Kingman, the chief of the corps of engineers; John P. Wisser, now commanding the First Brigade in Hawaii; Montgomery M. Macomb, president of the War College, and Robert K. Evans, now commanding the Second brigade on the Mexican frontier. All of these officers are brigadiers. Kingman will retire March 6; Wisser July 19, Macomb Oct. 12 and Evans Nov. 19.

President Wilson, under the law, will select the successors of Generals Kingman, Wisser, Macomb and Evans. The naval promotions are by seniority.

## LEG BONE PATCHES SPINE.

Altoona Boy Is Now Jubilant After Unusual Operation.

Altoona, Pa.—Kenneth Geist, aged four, is perhaps the happiest child in the United States, for recently he received his discharge from the hospital here.

He was admitted to the hospital on Christmas, 1913, suffering from tuberculosis of the spine. He could neither talk nor walk, and the case was thought hopeless.

The surgeons took a piece of bone from his right leg and inserted it in the place where they removed the diseased vertebra. The operation was successful, and Kenneth can run, talk and play like other boys.

## TWO DRINKS, TWO YEARS.

Local Option Law Violator of Fort Worth, Tex., Gets Limit.

Fort Worth, Tex.—Charles Pettigrew was defendant in the first case tried in Tarrant county under the law making it a felony to sell liquor in local option territory. He was convicted and sentenced to two years. He sold two drinks to the same man.

Pettigrew was indicted in January, and his first trial was on an indictment that carried only a misdemeanor penalty. He escaped on a technicality. The next indictment under the felony law also was held defective, but the third one was sustained.

## LEPROSY CHECKED BY OLD IN IAN REMEDY

Doctor Insists Victim Is No Longer Menace to Workmen.

Ann Arbor, Mich.—Ignorant that he was suffering from leprosy in an advanced stage—the physician who had sent him had not diagnosed the disease—a man came to Dr. Udo Wile of the medical faculty of the University of Michigan last July. He was a pitiable object. His body was covered with leprosy lesions.

Dr. Wile took the sufferer into the university general hospital and has treated him with chaulmoogra oil, a remedy for leprosy that has been used for generations in India, unsuccessfully in the great majority of cases.

Now his disease, which oftenest condemns a man to life confinement in a colony of his fellow sufferers, is arrested. The patient is making a splendid recovery, Dr. Wile says. He is strong and walks two miles each day. No more men shame him by calling him "unclean."

He is no more dangerous to any community now than a tuberculosis patient, Dr. Wile insists. The doctor adds:

"Work is given to a tuberculosis patient who is able to work. No one questions his duty and right to support himself and his family. Work should be given to this man, once the most despised and feared of humans—a leper."

The man's name is withheld that, unknown, he may begin life anew and earn bread for his wife and their baby. His entry into the hospital was affecting, dramatic.

It so happened that a medical convention was being held here, and the different clinics were open to the visiting physicians. Dr. Wile had not seen the patient until he was wheeled into the clinic. The doctor's face went white. Visitors leaned forward and peered upon the man's nude body. Their faces were tense, for they knew—they thought him doomed.

The examination soon over, the patient was wheeled out, and Dr. Wile said, with emotion:

"That man has a well advanced case of leprosy. I must tell him, and it will seem to him like reading his death warrant. When his disease becomes known it is doubtful if we can keep him here. Even if the leprosy cannot be arrested the man has ten years yet before him in which he might earn a living were it not that he will be hounded from place to place; every man's hand will be against him."

"Is he cured—will he ever be absolutely cured?" Dr. Wile was asked.

"A cure is always relative," answered the doctor. "At present all the symptoms that characterize leprosy have disappeared in this case. He is strong, confident, hopeful. If you ask me whether the leprosy symptoms will reappear I can no more tell you than I can assure a man healthy today that he will be in health as good ten or fifteen years hence."

## ROOSTER KILLS CHILD.

Fowl Attacked Los Angeles Lad, Who Was Feeding Chickens.

Los Angeles, Cal.—John M. Seaman, two-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Seaman of this city, is dead at Ontario following an attack by a large rooster at the ranch home of the child's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. V. Lawrence of that city.

John and his mother visited at the ranch. The chickens were a novelty to the boy, and he was anxious to feed them. With prodigious bravery that was thought only childishly cute he accomplished his desire. A few days ago he was so engaged when a large rooster jumped at the little fellow and buried its spurs deeply in his scalp.

Blood poisoning developed, and the child died in a hospital after much suffering.

## WOMAN KILLS EAGLE.

Pulaski County Resident Wins Record by Not Using Gun.

Rolla, Mo.—Mrs. J. H. Arthur, who lives near Laquey, Pulaski county, probably enjoys the distinction of being the only woman in Missouri to kill an eagle without the aid of a gun.

Recently she heard a noise in the chicken yard and saw a large eagle swoop down on the flock. A watchdog rushed upon the eagle and knocked it to the ground. Mrs. Arthur grabbed a long piece of wagon tire and struck it with all her might, breaking its neck and right wing. The eagle measured six feet four inches from tip to tip.

It's a Hummer. Pine Grove, Ark.—Katherine Lucy boasts of being the possessor of the only brindle Bosco tomat in these parts. A few days ago tabby brought in a black snake thirty-nine inches long.

## MRS. ASQUITH AND LADY HAIG ACTIVE

Husbands' Elevation to High Positions Accredited to Them.

## HAVE GREAT INFLUENCE.

Great Britain Prime Minister's Wife of Material Assistance to Him, and She Is Probably Most Influential Woman in English Politics—Lady Haig Also Powerful.

London.—Two women, Mrs. Asquith and Lady Haig, are playing an active part in Great Britain's politics. To their work is accredited the elevation of their husbands to high positions.

The action brought by Mrs. Asquith, the wife of the prime minister, against the London Globe to restrain its editor from publishing any more letters from its readers indirectly referring to her as a friend of German prisoners of war interned in Donnington Hall had much more behind it than the extremely courageous action of an independent and fearless woman.

The prime minister's wife is probably the most influential woman in English politics in modern days. The late Duchess of Devonshire, the "Double Duchess," as she was called because she captured two ducal titles in succession, that of the seventh holder of the Manchester title and the eighth of Devonshire, could perhaps have had greater political power if she could have persuaded the indolent Duke of Devonshire to accept the office of prime minister. Mrs. Asquith, on the other hand, is commonly believed to have materially assisted her husband to this high office. His enemies have always been legion and his friends not numerous, his character being that of the serious Scotsman who forms emotional ties with difficulty.

Mrs. Asquith, brilliant, witty, temperamental and intellectual and invariably entertaining, has supplied this deficiency and by her tact and charm she has kept unimpaired many political friendships useful to her husband. The withdrawal of the British forces from the Gallipoli peninsula is credited to Mrs. Asquith's advice, coupled with the recommendation of Major General C. C. Monro, who succeeded General Sir Ian Hamilton as commander at the Dardanelles, which was made public in the house of lords by Lord Ribblesdale. Mrs. Asquith's brother-in-law.

Lady Haig, the wife of General Sir Douglas Haig, who has taken over the command of the British troops in France as the successor of Field Marshal Viscount French, is credited with having exerted great influence toward her husband's advancement in the army. She was the Hon. Maud Vivian, one of the "Vivian twins," who were famous as maids of honor to Queen Victoria and Queen Alexandra. Before his marriage to Miss Vivian ten years ago Haig was a favorite with General French, having served under French at Aldershot and then accompanying him to South Africa during the Boer war. Whatever French has been able to do for Haig has been done, but his present high command is the result more of the influence at court of Lady Haig, and Lord Kitchener has been persuaded by royalty's desires to advance the man most favored by his old enemy, General French. Sir Douglas Haig was promoted to be a full general only a year ago, although he had held the post as chief of staff in India for some years, having won it through the influence of King Edward and Queen Alexandra.

Sir Douglas and Lady Haig have not taken any particular pains to assume any leadership in London society since their marriage and have not kept up a London residence during visits home from India, spending their time at Aldershot, where Haig earned the nickname of "Von Haig" on account of his Prussian thoroughness in military matters and his stern way of handling subordinates. He and Lady Haig have two children, daughters, named after the two queens whom Lady Haig served—Alexandra Henrietta Louise, born in 1907, and Victoria Doris Rachel, born in 1908.

## CURES BICHLORIDE POISONING

Cincinnati Doctor Discovers Antidote For Deadly Drug.

Cincinnati.—Physicians at the Cincinnati general hospital have discovered an antidote for bichloride of mercury, one of the most corrosive poisons known.

Recently Miss Birdie Talbott took four of the deadly tablets. She was taken to the City hospital writhing in agony. The physicians gave her copious doses of a combination of drugs discovered by Professor Martin Fisher of the medical department of the Cincinnati university. The woman has left the hospital entirely cured.

## SAND SPRINGS, OKLA., MADE FOR WIDOWS

Oil Producer Using Wealth on Women and Children.

Sand Springs, Okla.—This town was built for widows. They compose more than a fourth of the 5,000 population. The town was founded by Charles Page, multimillionaire oil producer of Tulsa.

His earliest recollections were of his mother's efforts to raise her large family unaided, and he resolved that when he grew up he would take care of all the widows.

When he made his fortune Page founded Sand Springs. He built dozens of comfortable cottages in which gas, fuel and rent were free. Factories he bought so the widows might have employment.

He built a car line to Tulsa upon which widows ride free. There are a day nursery, free medical attendance and a vocational school. If a widow wants to get married Page helps her do that. He likes grandmothers too. There are a score of them here, with nothing to do but knit and read and reminisce.

Page probably has more "children" than any other man in the world. An orphan's home in a nearby town recently went bankrupt. To provide better for the little inmates Page legally adopted the whole institution and moved it to Sand Springs.

## BOY A FINANCIER.

Lad Fourteen Years Old Makes Money Out of Sheep.

Ipswich, S. D.—Gerald Pershin, fourteen years of age, gives promise of being one of the financiers of the country.

On Sept. 5, 1914, the boy went to M. A. Slocum, a friend, and told him that he had a chance to buy twenty-five old ewes from Robert Jones at a bargain. Mr. Slocum went with the boy to the bank and signed a note with him, thereby enabling the boy to get the funds.

The other day the boy entered the bank, paid over \$83.60, his note with interest, and remarked that he had cleaned up \$110.80 clean profit on his sheep during the year. He had sold \$28 worth of wool and had sold his original purchase and their increase, less five sheep the coyotes had killed, for \$166.40.

## PUFFED UP LIKE A BALLOON.

Rock Island (Ill.) Doctors Puncture Boy's Skin and Save His Life.

Rock Island, Ill.—The body of Fred Lawson, eleven years old, swelled to twice its normal size as the result of an accident, and for a time his life was endangered.

While coasting the boy was struck in the neck by a piece of wagon wheel rim protruding from the ground. The bronchial tube was punctured, and in exhaling his breath much of the air passed through this puncture and under the skin, causing the body to inflate.

Young Lawson was at the point of suffocation when physicians arrived. Their first act was to puncture the skin of the neck and allow the air to escape. They say the boy will live.

## "MISTAKE" MADE \$2,500.

War Brings Profits to Gamer, Who Ordered Too Much Chloride.

Parsons, Kan.—Anton Gamer, a dry cleaner, through a mistake ordered 100 instead of ten gallons of carbon tetrachloride to be used in his cleaning process last February, paying \$1.20 a gallon.

He attempted to persuade the drug company to take back the ninety gallons, but it refused, and he figured he had lost over a hundred dollars in the transaction.

The war in the meantime caused the price of the chemical to soar, and recently the chemical company of whom he bought the order paid him \$30.15 a gallon for the ninety gallons it refused almost a year ago. Gamer netted a profit of more than \$2,500.

## GEARY'S POPULAR SCHOOL.

It Boasts Seven Pairs of Twins. Claims Record For Oklahoma.

Geary, Okla.—The Geary school lays claim to the unique distinction of having more pairs of twins attending the school than any other school of its size in the state.

At the present time there are seven pairs of twins enrolled and another girl attending who has a twin brother, who will probably start after the new year. This will bring the total number of twin pairs enrolled up to eight. These twins are scattered all the way through the school from the primary to the senior class.

## OUTDOOR CHILDREN NEEDED, SHE SAYS

Make Better Men and Women, Mrs. E. T. Seton Asserts.

## MUST LEARN NATURAL LAWS

"If You Catch Humanity Young Enough Chance of Letting In the Light Is Greater," Declares Wife of Nature Writer—Lauds New Movement.

New York.—"One reason why I am so much interested in the outdoor movement that is sweeping over the country," said Mrs. Grace Gallatin Seton recently, "is because I believe that a nation can rise no higher than the level of its women and that it is best to begin early to make our women all that they should be to become the fitting wives and mothers of the race."

Mrs. Seton, wife of Ernest Thompson Seton and a member of the Council of the Woodcraft League, went on:

"It is also important to begin teaching the men while they are in the receptive period of boyhood the proper attitude toward women. If boys and girls are brought up side by side with certain fundamental ideas of equality there will be no time when the man, having attained his majority, will have to reconstruct his ideas concerning the equal partnership of men and women in the various relationships of life, social, marital and civic."

"Nowadays a boy in many instances is permitted to feel when he comes into young manhood that his mother's opinions no longer have the same value they did when he was a growing boy. He thinks she doesn't understand the important things of life. Later, when his reason begins to operate, he has to fight the inheritance of a secret sense of man's superiority or remain hopelessly fixed in his view of humanity as a whole."

"One of the important things in the education of a boy is first of all to let him know the physical aspect of the country he lives in, the out of doors world about him and the natural laws that govern everything in it."

"And how important it is that the girls know outdoor life too! Therefore, that the training shall be fundamentally alike up to the point where it naturally separates, it is important that girls as well as boys shall have much of outdoor life in their younger years."

"A great deal of the value of outdoor life and work comes from the recovery of past knowledge of how to do things. It is a working out of the problem of development—a getting back to the source of creation in acquiring knowledge and efficiency in doing things."

"I see this outdoor movement as a vast picture. At the bottom is darkness, and ascending are layers of increasing light until the sun rays out its full glory above. Struggling, moving and growing all through these layers is humanity—souls in all stages of development. If you catch humanity young enough the chance of letting in the light is greater."

"If we are to develop in America distinctive schools of art, music and handicraft we must lay the foundations on those things which were distinctly American—woodcraft, outdoor life in general, the beautiful customs of the North American Indians and their art and picture writing. These we must first understand."

"Our woodcraft work is founded on the fundamental natural laws which were known to the North American Indians; hence many of their designs and symbols have been used in seeking to get back to the big constructive principles that govern human life. For instance, much symbolism is used. These symbols have their outer meaning for the passerby and their deeper spiritual significance for those who seek it."

"For our people to get the full benefit of the occasional respites from the workaday world that camping trips give they must know the wild by heart, and this can best be done by studying it when young; hence the importance of woodcraft work for boys and girls."

## Left All to Employee.

Sioux City, Ia.—The good and faithful servant of ancient days found a modern example here when Charles Grubel, twenty-five years old, a clerk, received nearly all of the \$50,000 estate left by Otto Mowitz, a grocer for whom Grubel had worked six years.

Fifty Years Near Father; Didn't Know. Columbus, Ind.—Mrs. Margaret Jane Cathers, eighty, of near Newbern, has just learned that she is a daughter of Drewery A. Massey, 108 years old, who recently died in Rush county, and that she lived within fifty miles of him for half a century without knowing his whereabouts.

## RAISE A COW, SWEDEN SAYS, AND GET RICH

Treat Her Right and You'll Be Rewarded.

St. Paul.—Raise up a cow in the way she should go, and before she is old she will richly reward you.

C. N. Nelson, who lives just over the Anoka county line, a few miles from St. Paul, says:

Thirty-two years ago, when he was in the early twenties, Nelson landed in Minnesota fresh from Sweden. His total assets were 50 cents and the contents of a queer looking Swedish clothes chest. Half an hour after his arrival he was 50 cents poorer.

"When I got off a train in Minneapolis all I had to direct me was a card bearing the address of a cousin who had come to America a short time before," Mr. Nelson said. "I showed the card to a hackman, who also was Swedish. He took my 50 cents and drove me a few blocks, pointing to one of the windows, marked 444, said, 'There it is.' I had supposed that the 'box 444' written on the card was a street address. I did not know how my cousin was to appear from that box, but I stood with eyes glued on the number from 10 o'clock in the morning until the middle of the afternoon, afraid to look elsewhere for fear my cousin would come in the meantime."

"When at last I heard two men at one of the windows talking my language I told them my story. They explained that I was in the postoffice and that my cousin might not go there for several days. I should have been in a bad fix had not one of the men invited me to come and do odd jobs at his boarding house and earn my keep."

"My cousin did not come to town for three weeks, and when he did he did not help me because he could not. He had all he could do to earn a living."

"Then I worked in a railroad construction camp one summer and returned to the city with the intention of going to school and learning English. My first employer agreed to give me my board for helping with the milking, but I had not gone to school many days when he met with an accident. He persuaded me that I would learn English faster driving a milk route than by going to school, so I became a dairymaid and worked until I had saved \$1,000."

## JUDGE A MODEL MAN.

Eighty-four and Promised Lincoln Not to Smoke, Chew, Drink or Lie.

Chester, Pa.—Federal Judge Simeon Woodrow King of Chicago, who paid a visit to relatives in this city, is a remarkable man. He is in his eighty-fourth year and has never been sick a day in his life.

He was appointed judge for the United States court for the northern district of Illinois when he was twenty-one years and six months of age by President Abraham Lincoln and has been sitting as a jurist all that long period.

"I have kept the promise I made to Abraham Lincoln," Judge King says, "and that promise was that I would never smoke or chew tobacco, never touch liquor and never tell an untruth."

## BOTTLE FLOATED 16 YEARS.

It Was Thrown, With a Note, Into the Pacific Ocean in 1899.

Honolulu, Wash.—After floating about in the Pacific ocean for years a bottle containing a note, probably written and thrown overboard by one of the officers of the schooner Transit, has been found on the beach by an Indian, Bob Wayne, near Moelips.

The note was dated Aug. 10, 1899, and was perfectly legible, though the writing and the paper were considerably faded. The message with the note reads as follows:

Schooner Transit, Aug. 10, 1899.—Ten days out from Honolulu, H. L. bound to San Francisco. Weather calm and baffling wind. All is well. Latitude 39 degrees 44 minutes north, longitude 156 degrees 7 minutes west. J. PETERSON.

Wayne found the bottle on the beach after the record high tide of the winter, which followed several days of a heavy offshore blow, which brought in a heavy surf.

## OLD LADY DRIVES CAR.

Etherville (Ia.) County Claims to Have Oldest Woman Auto Enthusiast.

Etherville, Ia.—Etherville now claims to have the oldest lady automobile enthusiast in the state, if not in the whole country.

Mrs. M. E. Jehu, aged seventy-three, proprietress of the Etherville greenhouses, recently purchased a car and after a few lessons from a demonstrator took charge of the car and expects to drive it regularly.



## The Special Meeting of County Commissioners.

FREDERICK, MD.,  
December 13, 1915.

The January session of the County Commissioners will commence at their office in the Court House, on

MONDAY, JANUARY 3, 1916

The first two days will be devoted to general business and appointment of Constables.

Road Supervisors will be settled with and new appointments made in accordance with the following schedule:

### FIRST WEEK.

Wednesday, January 5, Frederick and Braddock Districts, Nos. 2 and 24.

Thursday, January 6, Liberty District, No. 8.

Friday, January 7, Buckeystown District, No. 1.

Saturday, January 8, Tuscarora District, No. 21.

### SECOND WEEK.

Monday, January 10, Linganore District, No. 19.

Tuesday, January 11, Hauvers and Walkersville Districts, Nos. 10 and 26.

Wednesday, January 12, Middletown District No. 3.

Thursday, January 13, Creagerstown District, No. 4.

Friday, January 14, Catocotin and Petersville Districts, Nos. 6 and 12.

### THIRD WEEK.

Monday, January 17, Woodville, District, No. 18.

Tuesday, January 18, Johnsville District, No. 17.

Wednesday, January 19, Mechanics-town District, No. 15.

Thursday, January 20, Jefferson District, No. 14.

Friday, January 21, New Market District, No. 9.

Saturday, January 22, Jackson District, No. 16.

### FOURTH WEEK.

Monday, January 24, Urbana District, No. 7.

Tuesday, January 25, Emmitsburg District, No. 5.

Wednesday, January 26, Mt. Pleasant and Burkittsville Districts, Nos. 13 and 22.

Thursday, January 27, Woodsboro and Ballenger Districts, Nos. 11 and 23.

Friday, January 28, Lewistown District, No. 20.

### SPECIAL NOTICE.

Supervisors are hereby notified not to bring their accounts before the day assigned for their district. Also to report all Road Graders, Road Tools, Bridge Lumber, Culvert Pipe and other property in their possession belonging to the County.

By order of Board.

FRANK M. STEVENS.

Harman L. Gaver, Clerk. President.  
dec. 31-4ts

## OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in City and County, Elective and Appointive.

### FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Uner. Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Eli G. Haugh. Deputies, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, John H. Martz, E. N. Norris, Melvin F. Shepley.

Register of Wills—Albert M. Patterson. Deputies, Edward A. Firor, John Horner, Reno S. Crum.

Orphans' Court—Charles H. Butts, Chief Judge, George Ed. Smith, John L. S. Aldridge. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—Roger G. Harley.

Deputy County Treasurer—Charles R. Harper.

County Commissioners—Frank M. Stevens, President; John W. Humm, T. N. Mohler, Harry B. Witter, George C. Huffer, H. L. Gaver, Clerk, D. Princeton Buckey.

Tax Assessor and Assistant—J. Harry Allnut, Spencer E. Stup.

School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, president; A. W. Nicodemus, William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, Oscar B. Coblenz, James M. Gambrell, Jr.; Charles McC. Mathias, attorney.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer, Assistant Superintendent, Franklin Harshman.

Clerk to Board, E. R. Stockman.

State's Attorney—Aaron R. Andre.

Sheriff—William C. Roderick. Office deputy, William O. Wertenbaker; riding deputy, Chas. H. Klipp; turnkey, Chas. Sponseller.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James, Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhauer, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsburg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.

County Health Officer—Dr. Ralph Browning, Myersville.

Superintendent and Clerk at Montevue—Olin W. Rice, Superintendent J. D. English, Clerk.

### EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John A. W. Matthews.

Commissioners—Charles M. Rider, William Morrison H. C. Harner.

Clerk of Commissioners—C. M. Rider.

Chief of Police—Isaac Hahn.

Deputy Health officer—Dr. B. I. Jamison.

Mayor David E. Walsh, of Westminster, has resigned to accept a position with the Du Pont Powder Company at Hopewell, Va., as a superintendent.

## SALE REGISTER.

When the printing and advertising is done by this office, sale notices under this heading will be published free of charge until the date of sale. Under other conditions the rate will be as follows: Four insertions 50.; each additional insertion 10.; entire term \$1.00.

February 13th at 10 o'clock, B. F. Stansbury, near Emmitsburg, household goods.

February 15, at 10 o'clock, Daniel S. Frey, on his farm at Liberty township, live stock and farming implements, 800 bus. corn and 15 tons of hay. Winton Crouse, auct.

March 7th at 10 o'clock, Harry Baxter, near Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 8th at 9 o'clock, Joseph Shriner, Rocky Ridge on the Biggs farm, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 9th at 10 o'clock, Grier Shoemaker, three miles West of Harney, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 10th at 10 o'clock, Charles Wilhide, between Franklinville and Zentz's Mill, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 13th at 12 o'clock, George A. Ohler, between Four Points and Keysville, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 14th at 10 o'clock, Edward Shoemaker near Piney Creek church, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 15th at 12 o'clock, Theodore Eyer, three miles north of Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 16th at 10 o'clock sharp, Jesse W. Frock at Myers' Mill, near Harney, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 17th at 10 o'clock, Lewis Troxell, near Loys Station, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 18th at 10 o'clock, Theodore Bollinger, three miles north of Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 21st at 10 o'clock, Thomas H. Groshon, on road leading from Martin's Mill to Motter's Station, live stock and farming implements.

March 21st at 1 o'clock, Alfred Manahan, on the Tract road from Emmitsburg to Fairfield, live stock and farming implements. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 23rd at 12 o'clock, Patterson Bros, in Emmitsburg, Horse sale. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

March 25th at 12 o'clock, John Stoner, in Taneytown, Tree sale. Wm. T. Smith, auct.

Congressman Charles P. Coady, of Baltimore, introduced a bill in Congress on Tuesday for a Postoffice building in Baltimore, to cost one million dollars.

Fire in the business section of Gordonsville, Va., on Monday caused \$150,000 damage.

Prof. Francis M. Webster, 67, of the Bureau of Entomology, died in Columbus, Ohio, on Monday. He was a resident of Kensington, Md.

Taft says Roosevelt is not a "real Republican."

### TYPEWRITER RIBBONS

### CARBON PAPER

### TYPEWRITER SHEETS

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### RUBBER STAMP INK

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Ready for Delivery.

All These May Be Had At

THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

## FINE COURSE IN HORTICULTURE

To Begin January 25th to February 5th 1916 at Maryland Agricultural College, College Park, Md.—Instruction Free to All Who May Attend.

The two weeks' course in Horticulture at the Maryland Agricultural College, January 25th to Feb. 5th 1916, is given for the discussion and demonstration of practical methods of meeting successfully the various problems which arise in the production of orchard crops, small fruits and truck crops.

Lectures are given on location as regards soil, climate and market conditions; the selection of suitable varieties for commercial and home purposes; the planting and pruning of trees, and small fruit plants; the cultivation and feeding of orchards, small fruit plantings, truck and garden crops; orchard and garden implements; the control of insects and diseases; harvesting, grading, and packing of fruits and truck crops and the general problems of marketing as applied to fruit and truck growing. Special lectures will be given by practical authorities upon various subjects.

In view of the fact that attractive surroundings play such an important part in the home life, lectures pertaining to principles underlying the art of Landscape Gardening will be given. The relation of the house to the grounds and the proper method of embellishing same, will be treated. Flowers and their use in the home flower garden will be given due consideration. The propagation and care of the common ornamentals suitable for planting in the home grounds will be discussed.

Demonstrations will be a strong feature of this course. Methods of propagation of both tree and bush fruits will be shown; the pruning and training of old and young trees, berry bushes and grape vines will be done in a practical way; planting of seed, making of cuttings, transplanting of seedlings, potting of plants and the construction of hotbeds and cold frames will be a part of the course in Market Gardening and in Landscape Gardening. Preparation of insecticides and fungicides and the spraying of fruit trees will be demonstrated in detail. Classes will also have an opportunity to grade and pack fruit. The idea of the demonstration work is to give a practical working knowledge of as many as possible of the subjects under discussion.

The Maryland Agricultural College is located at College Park, Md., on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad between Baltimore and Washington, eight miles from the latter city with which it is connected by trolley. Located thus, there is every opportunity for visiting the United States Department of Agriculture, the Congressional Library and the Government Experiment Farms.

Adjoining the College Grounds, are the State Agricultural Experiment Station and Farm. The lecture rooms, laboratories and greenhouses of the College are offered freely for the use of the Short Course students as guests of the College and the regular student body. The College Library is open daily and students are encouraged to consult books bearing upon their subject of study. The privileges of the College reading room are also extended to them.

There is no tuition charged for this course, instruction being free to all who may attend. Board may be had in College Park or in the adjoining trolley connected towns of Hyattsville, Riverdale or Berwyn at a cost of about five dollars per week for board and lodging. All persons planning to attend these courses should write to Dr. H. J. Patterson, President, promptly so that accommodations can be secured.

### Fire Loss in County Heavy in 1915.

The county fire loss in the past year was what might be termed as exceedingly heavy. According to the estimates which were made by the owners of the respective properties destroyed, and those who suffered the losses, the total amount of the loss is \$84,925. These figures include losses of barns, large and small dwellings and some of the forest fires. However, there were some forest fires in which no loss was estimated, and for this reason those losses are not included in the above figures. It is thought that if the losses were included, for which no estimate was made, the total amount of the fire loss in the county would reach about \$90,000.

The following fires near Emmitsburg and the loss are included:

Home of Joseph Hopp, near Emmitsburg, loss \$500.

Barn of John Zacharias, near Emmitsburg, 11 horses burned, loss \$3,000.

House and stable of Walter Hess, three miles west of Emmitsburg, loss \$2,000.

Barn and four horses of Harry Stoner, tenant, on Troxell farm, near Emmitsburg, loss \$5,000.

Spain has 10,548 registered privately-owned automobiles.

### RUBBER STAMPS.

Rubber Stamps for all purposes. The kind that lasts. Stencils, brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket punches, ink and ink pads. Leave your orders with

tf THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## Letters To The Editor.

[The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in THE CHRONICLE.]  
No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

### To The Editor of The Chronicle:

Will some one tell the people of this town where the policeman and his deputy were on New Year's eve? Perhaps these officers will answer the question themselves and satisfy our curiosity as to why no arrests were made. Since Halloween I wonder how many nights have been made hideous in Emmitsburg by the drunken rowdism of men and boys of this and nearby towns. On October 30th and 31st the miscreants confined their activities almost exclusively to the Square, but since then, since no arrests were made, they have not slighted the town from one end to the other. On New Year's eve the worshippers in the Church were not allowed to go unmolested as during the service a terrible blast was set off so near the sacred edifice that it was frightful. This conduct was kept up until almost day light. If there was one arrest made during any of these nights of hideous noise, no one seems to have heard of it, and in each case the rowdies were known. There never was the slightest doubt as to their identity. We should call an indignation meeting and impress upon the "Town fathers" the necessity of administering local affairs in accordance with the views of those who love law and order.

RESERVED.

### To The Editor of The Chronicle:

I am one of many kept awake New Year's night. Where was our town constable? The town seemed to be given over to outlaws. Part of their conversation was as follows: "Where is the Cop?" The Cop is a d--- coward and afraid to come out. Let us go down town and waken them up, Thurmont boys came to Emmitsburg and did as they pleased and so will we."

I noticed a large window in a private house broken, and on inquiry, find a glass cannot be bought in Emmitsburg to fit it, but must be ordered.

Will you please tell me if this outlawry cannot be suppressed? Our town is certainly getting a fine reputation.

M.

### To The Editor of The Chronicle:

How much longer are the citizens of this town going to be ridden over rough shod by other citizens (to their shame be it said) whose object seems to be to see how far they can go without being caught? Why should the long suffering citizens be too considerate to inform on those evil doers who by their actions show how undeserving they are of any such consideration?

It seems to me that the Grand Jury could have enough, if they knew the facts, to keep them busy and at the same time the citizens could prove that there is a limit to their endurance.

INDIGNANT CITIZEN.

# McCLEERY'S

JEWELRY  
STORE  
FREDERICK, MD.

RELIABLE GOODS,  
RIGHT PRICES,  
PROMPT SERVICE.

WATCH, CLOCK, AND  
JEWELRY REPAIRING  
GUARANTEED.

## J. EDWARD SELTZER

EMMITSBURG  
AGENT FOR FLASHLIGHTS AND SUPPLIES

New Supplies on Hand at All Times  
Your Patronage Solicited.

All orders Receive Prompt Attention.  
'Phone 43F-2, Emmitsburg.

dec 23-6mo.

## All Overcoats Are Good Because They Keep You Warm.

Some Overcoats don't look right when worn. That's not the kind we sell. We want your overcoat business and you will tell us we deserve it on account of the style features, the becomingness of these FITFORM OVERCOATS. For driving, auto riding, for cold weather, we have large, roomy ulsters, 50-inch length. The collar covers the ears and besides that, the collar is adjustable.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,  
HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS  
9-11 N. Market Street,  
FREDERICK, MD.

## New Year GREETINGS

Pounds Sterling for Great Britain and Ireland;  
Francs for France, Belgium and Switzerland;  
Kroner for Sweden, Norway and Denmark;  
Roubles for Russia and Poland;  
Kronen for Austria Hungary;  
Finmarks for Finland;  
Marks for Germany;  
Rupees for India;  
Lire for Italy;  
Yen for Japan;

And last, but not least,  
THE ALMIGHTY DOLLAR;

WE SELL EXCHANGE FOR THEM ALL.

We pay 4 per cent. Interest on SAVINGS deposits compounded semi-annually.

ANNAN, HORNER & CO.,  
BANKERS.

oct 5-991f

## 'Tis The Day Of Good Will

¶ We extend ours to everybody; to those who favor us with their patronage, and to those who don't;—even to those—if there are any—who say they never will.

¶ There is always room in this world for good wishes, and we want you to accept ours.

¶ Here's to you and your family, may you live long and prosper.

## H. S. LANDIS JEWELRY STORE

No. 35 N. Market St., Frederick, Md.

C. M. MALONE, Successor





### Just a Glass of Innocent Cider!

**T**HERE are common brands of cider made in dry communities of apple juice, cane sugar or glucose, and then fermented. If there were any logic in the English language, such a compound would truthfully be called "apple wine," just as the grape juice fortified with sugar and fermented is "grape wine."

These apple wines are sold right along in prohibition territory, although they contain about 8% to 10% of alcohol, about the same percentage found in ordinary wine. The farmers can't grow grapes and sell the wine they make from them, but they can grow apples and sell apple wine because it's "cider, fortified with sugar."

It's all right, says the prohibitionist, to drink apple wine—only 8% of alcohol. But beer—containing less than half that amount of alcohol—that's not his idea of temperance.

—Advertisement



## ONE WEEK SHIRT SALE

\$1.50 Arrow Shirts at \$1.19

\$2.00 Arrow Shirts at \$1.48

\$1.00 & \$1.25 Monarch Shirts at 85c.

One lot of 50c. Grades at 39c.

\$5.00 Wool Sweater Coats at \$3.75

All Lower Grades Also Reduced.

All Overcoats Reduced in Price.

### C. F. Roterling

West Main St.,

EMMITSBURG, MD.

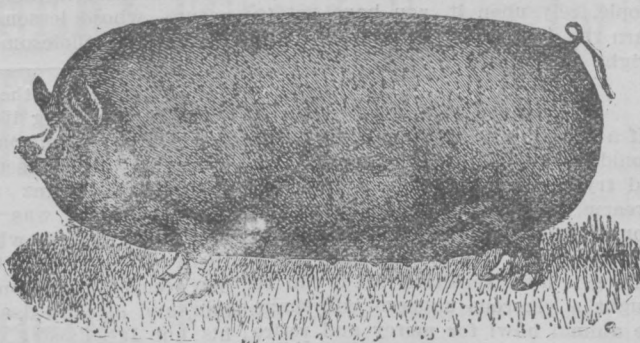
Sausage 15c.

Chops 14c.

Ribs 12c.

Pudding 12c.

Panhaus 5c.



CALL AND INSPECT

### Q. G. SHOEMAKER

East End Meat Market

EMMITSBURG, MD.

## Rheumatism!

How is rheumatism recognized? Some have said—

- Rheumatism is a dull pain.
- Rheumatism is a sharp pain.
- Rheumatism is sore muscles.
- Rheumatism is stiff joints.
- Rheumatism is a shifting pain.

All have declared—*Rheumatism is Pain.*

Sloan's Liniment applied:—

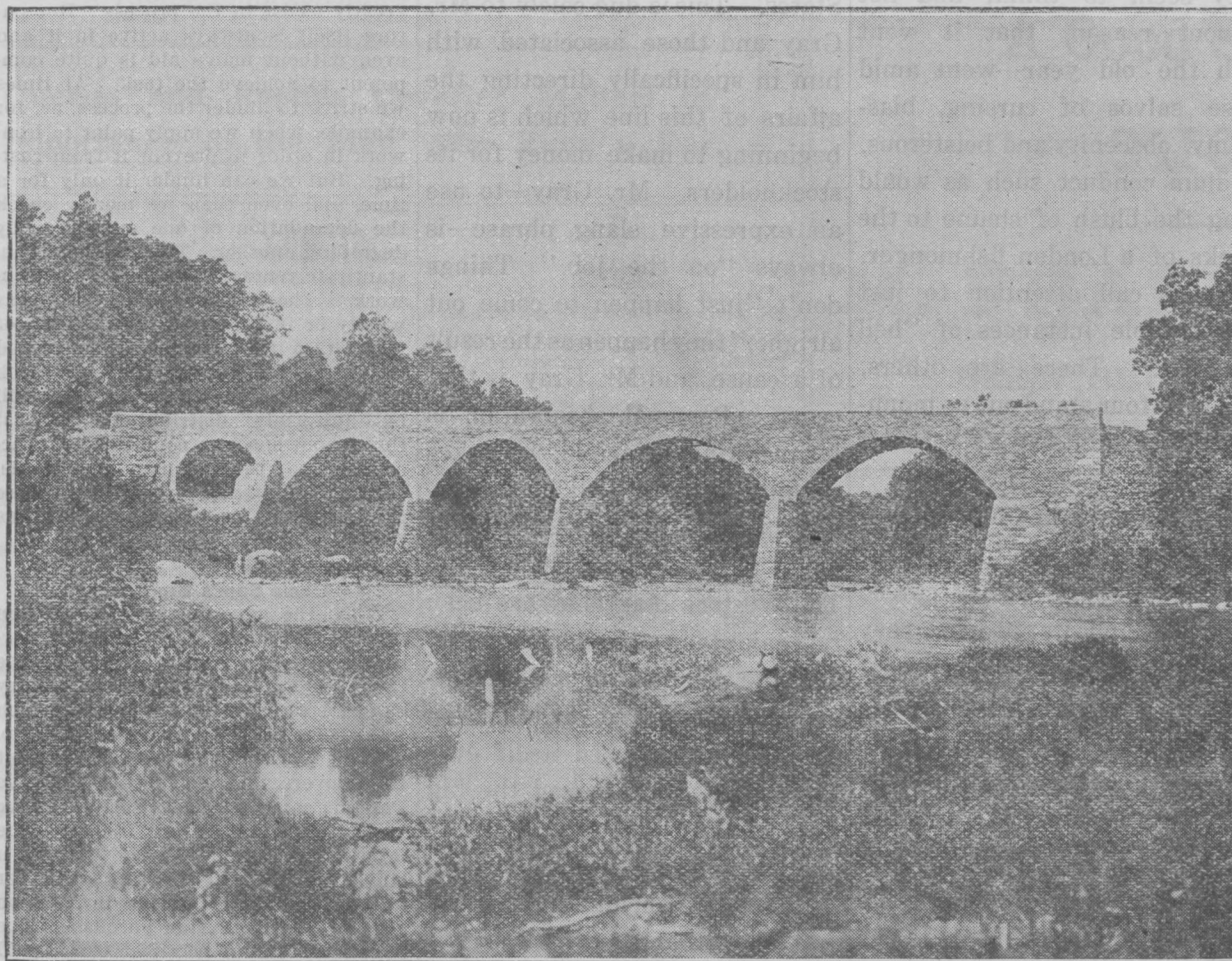
The blood begins to flow freely—the body's warmth is renewed—the congestion disappears—the pain is gone.

### Sloan's Liniment

KILLS PAIN (GUARANTEED)

Rheumatism and allied pains yield to the penetrating qualities of this warming liniment.

## ESTIMATES ON LEGORE ROADS AND BRIDGE BY WELL KNOWN ENGINEERS.



LEGORE BRIDGE AS IT NOW STANDS.

Upon the request and advice of many of my friends, I have decided to make public several of the estimates that have been made on the Legore Roads and Bridge. These estimates were made by competent, practical engineers, men who have not only estimated work of this kind, but who have been in charge of construction work costing millions.

I have chosen for publication the estimates of W. W. Crosby, of Baltimore, and J. B. Ferguson, of Hagerstown, because these two are probably the best known and most prominent of those who have examined the work closely.

Mr. Crosby was former State Road Engineer under Governor Crothers, and supervised and gave out the contracts for many of the State's system of improved roads. Mr. Ferguson, at present engineer of Washington county, is a graduate of Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and has been actively engaged as a consulting engineer all his life. He has held important positions with the Pennsylvania Railroad and other corporations in an engineering capacity. Both men are acknowledged as leaders in their profession, and thoroughly competent to make estimates upon, construct or supervise the construction of any kind of work.

The approximate valuation which they have placed on the Le Gore Roads and Bridge, which were built by the authority of an act of the Legislature given in 1904, is doubly valuable, not only because of the character of the men making it, but because they are willing to defend and explain their estimates in any court, before the Board of County Commissioners or anyone, and because they have stated in writing that the estimates are low rather than high, and that the work could not be duplicated by any contractor for the figures as named by them in the estimates, which I submit for your consideration.

I am not giving these estimates as the price which I myself have set upon the property, or as a basis of settlement. But I am giving them that the taxpayers of the county may know from some reliable, competent, outside authority, the approximate value of the property, which the county will get when they pay for it, or the approximate cost of duplicating the work I have done for the county. Furthermore, you will notice that \$100,000.00 of the value as set forth in the estimates is interest and maintenance, and will remember that in addition to the bridge, I have made, held and kept in repair about eight miles of road for the past twelve years, while the county has had the use of the same and for which I have received nothing.

The estimates as given by Crosby and Ferguson are as follows:

Mr. Ferguson's Estimate.	
Hagerstown, Md., Oct. 4, 1913.	
Estimate of cost of construction and maintenance of roads. Total length 5.7 miles, width 40 feet.	
Item No. 1. Preliminary Expenses (Organization, Legislation, Incorporation, etc., etc.) 5 per cent. of cost.....	\$ 1,694
Item No. 2. Engineering (Surveys, Descriptions, Property Staking Work, etc.) 5 per cent. of cost.....	1,613
Item No. 3. Right of way, \$200 per acre.....	5,600
Item No. 4. Clearing (Cleaning off Brush, Trees, Stones, Fences, Buildings, etc.) \$40 per acre, 14 acres.....	560
Item No. 5. Grubbing (Boulders, Stumps, Roots, Soft Material, etc.) \$100 per acre 2.8	280
Item No. 6. Fencing Row 75 cents per rod.....	2,736

Item No. 7. Grading, 50 cents per cubic yard.....	14,250
Item No. 8. Foundation (Inverts, Telford Road, etc.) 4,000 cubic yards at \$1.00....	4,000
Item No. 9. Surfacing (Special finish, Shaping Roads) 5 cts. per square yard.....	3,336
Macadam, 2,500 yards at 40 cent.....	1,000
Item No. 10. Drainage (Culverts, Pipes, Ditching, etc.).....	500
Total.....	\$35,569
Interest at 13 years at 5 per cent. \$23,120	
Maintenance, say 10 years, \$50 per mile.....	2,850
Interest on Maintenance 5 per cent.....	713
Total.....	\$62,252

J. B. FERGUSON.

Bridge Estimate.

October 4, 1912.

Excavation, Piers, approximate 840 cubic yards at \$1.50.....	\$ 1,260
Abutments, approximate 1,080 cubic yards at \$1.25.....	1,350
Masonry, second-class Ashlar 10,541 cubic yards at \$11.....	115,951
Masonry, first-class Rubble 2-389 cubic yards at \$8.50.....	20,309
Fill over Bridge, 2,237 cubic yards at \$1.00.....	2,237
Fill Ends Bridge, approximate 16,000 cubic yds. at 80 cents.....	12,800
Engineering Plans, etc.....	157,104
Ford on Monocacy.....	3,928
Total.....	\$163,032
Interest 8 years at 5 per cent. 65,213	
Total.....	\$228,245
Cost of Roads.....	62,252
Total.....	\$290,497

J. B. FERGUSON.

Upon receipt of the estimate given by Mr. Ferguson, Mr. Le Gore made the following inquiry:

November 3, 1913.

Mr. J. B. Ferguson,

Hagerstown, Md.

Dear Sir:—

Your estimate of October 4th at hand, but I find no comment as to your opinion concerning the need condition, location, durability and convenience of the improvement. I do not know at this time whether the matter can be settled with the board of commissioners without going to court, but I am anxious to know whether you would be willing to testify, if required, before the Board of Commissioners or in court to the estimate as given to me.

Do you consider your estimate low or high? Will you defend your total estimate in court, if it becomes necessary to do so?

Yours very truly,

J. W. LEGORE.

And was answered by Mr. J. B. Ferguson as follows:

Hagerstown, Md., Nov. 4, 1913.

Mr. J. W. Le Gore,

Le Gore, Md.,

Dear Sir:—

I have yours of the 3rd inst. relative to my estimate of the cost of the Le Gore Roads and Bridge and am very glad to reply to same and to make clear to you my opinions as you wish to have them.

As you, of course, know, my report is based upon several personal inspections of the work and is in my own opinion a very fair statement of the cost of reproducing the roads and bridges plus the cost of maintenance and interest from the date of their completion. Considering the extent of the work and the nature of the difficulties incident to the carrying out of such

a piece of work, difficulties which are no longer in evidence because of the very excellence of the finished structures, it is more than probable that the cost has been under rather than overstated.

The system of roads would seem to me to be a very valuable link in the county system. Their present condition is wonderfully good, indicating, not only first-class original construction, but careful maintenance as well during the 13 years they have been open to the public use. Their alignment, grade and cross section and the character and workmanship of the culverts and inverts are the best of evidence as to the care used in the layout and construction and of the builder's thorough and comprehensive knowledge of the first principles of first-class road construction. The roads are as good as, if not better than, any dirt roads I have ever seen.

The bridge is very suitably located. It is a magnificent structure, the workmanship of which is throughout of an unusually substantial character apparent to the most casual observer. More careful examination only discloses additional points to admire. Its enduring qualities are unquestionable.

In submitting this estimate to you, I have, as stated above, prepared what I believe to be a fair statement of the cost of these roads and bridges, which I believe to be low rather than high, and which I am prepared to defend in court if necessary. I am also ready at any time to testify before your commissioners in regard to this estimate.

Yours truly,

J. B. FERGUSON.

Mr. Crosby's Estimate.

October 28th, 1913.

J. W. Le Gore, Esq.,

Le Gore, Frederick County, Maryland.

Dear Sir:

After a personal examination of the roads and bridge built by you near Le Gore or Rocky Ridge, Frederick county, and in response to your request, I give you below my estimate of the cost of this work to you to date. I understand that the total length of the roads is practically six miles, that the width of the rights of way is at least forty feet, and that the work has now been completed at least eight years.

Rights of Way.....	\$ 3,000.00
Clearing, Grubbing, Grading, and Surfacing in road construction, including culverts, drains, etc.....	24,000.00
Fencing.....	2,500.00
Incidental expenses, supervision, etc., 5 per cent.....	1,500.00
Total.....	31,000.00

Or say Eight years interest at 6 per cent.....	14,880.00
Eight years' maintenance at \$100 per mile per year.....	4,800.00
Interest on maintenance 6 per cent.....	1,400.00
Total.....	\$52,120.00

Bridge.

Excavation for foundation, approximately 2,000 cu. yds.....	\$ 4,000.00
Foundation masonry, approximately 3,000 cu. yds. at say.....	20,000.00
Rubble masonry in piers and abutments not including the arch and parapet masonry, 10,760 cu. yards, say	90,000.00
Arch and parapet masonry, 2,000 cu. yards.....	30,000.00
Total.....	\$144,000.00
Stone filling, say 16,000 cu. yds.....	16,000.00
Total.....	\$160,000.00

Planning, supervision, maintenance of ford incidentals, etc., say 5 per cent.....

8,000.00

\$168,000.00

Interest at 6 per cent. for eight years.....

80,640.00

\$248,640.00

Grand Total.....

\$296,320.00

I have endeavored to be conservative in my allowances and am of the opinion that my figures given above are within, rather than outside, of the actual cost. The quantities given in the Bridge estimate are taken from the blue print furnished me as I had no actual measurements from which to calculate, but as nearly as I can see, they are at least approximately correct.

Very truly yours

W. W. CROSBY.

Upon receipt of the estimates given by Mr. Crosby, Mr. LeGore made the following inquiry:

November 3, 1913.

Mr. W. W. Crosby,

Baltimore, Md.

Dear Sir:

Yours of Oct. 29th, at hand containing your estimate of my roads and bridges. You state that you believe your estimate to be rather below than above the actual cost of the work done. You also say that in your opinion you were conservative in your allowance. What I desire to know is, that if the case should require it; would you testify to this estimate of the total amount of \$296,320.00 before the commissioners or in Court if necessary? Furthermore from your examination of the surrounding territory was this improvement necessary, and properly constructed and do you consider that the County will be benefited proportionally by the purchase of these improvements?

Yours very truly,

J. W. LEGORE.

And was answered by Mr. Crosby as follows:

November 4th, 1913.

J. W. LeGore, Esq.,

LeGore, Frederick County, Md.

Dear Sir:

Replying to yours of the 3rd inst., at hand this morning. I would state as follows:

In making up my estimate of the cost to you of the roads and bridge between LeGore and Rocky Ridge, Maryland, I used figures of cost for the different items which I believe, from my long experience in such work, were below the actual cost of figures for this work. I did so purposely in order that my estimate might be a conservative one. I have no doubt but what the work actually cost you more than the figures allowed, and I believe that if the work were now to be done over again, say, by contract, the contract prices for the work would be in excess of the figures I used in my estimate.

In my judgment, and from my examination of the surrounding territory, the improvements made by you were desirable and I consider the construction was very well done. I think the County is materially benefited by these improvements and of course they should be owned by the County and not by a private individual.

I would be willing to appear, in Court if necessary, in support of the estimate as given.

Very truly yours,

W. W. CROSBY.

The bridge and roads were constructed by James W. LeGore, proprietor of the Legore Combination Lime Company. The roads are about six miles in length and are located in Woodsboro and Creagerstown districts, connecting directly or indirectly with the bridge, which spans the Monocacy, at what is known as Stump's Hill in Creagerstown district.

Work was started on the roads and the fording in 1898 and they were first opened to public use in 1900. The bridge was completed in 1904, construction on this also starting in 1898.

The bridge is an excellent piece of masonry, being one of the finest stone structures in Western Maryland. It is 340 feet long and 27 feet wide. There are five arches, four of which have an average span of 52 feet and the other span is 25 feet. The bridge is 50 feet above low water mark and 64 feet above the rock foundation upon which the piers and abutments rest.

Cardinal Gibbons Preaches.

Although in his eighty-second year, Cardinal Gibbons preached the sermon at the High Mass in the Cathedral on Sunday and immediately afterward held a public reception at the archiepiscopal residence. Hundreds of persons of all creeds paid their respects to the venerable prelate, each person being presented in turn and receiving a warm handshake.

In his sermon the cardinal confined himself strictly to the subject, "The Universality of the Catholic Church." Making mention of the Vatican council which defined the dogma of the infallibility of the Pope, the cardinal adverted to the fact that he was the youngest bishop there and now was the only survivor.

The phenomenal advances scored in every department of trade in the United States during 1915 cannot very well be duplicated in 1916, but that the success reached will be sustained through 1916 is practically certain, as a consequence of the sheer momentum of 1915.—Boston Transcript.



## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,  
J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. &amp; P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, JAN. 7, 1916

"A glance over the pages of history reveals to us that of all institutions which affect the wellspring of human activity the newspaper is perhaps the greatest."

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1916 JANUARY 1916

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30	31						

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 639 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catocin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

## EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liveries, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

## LOCAL LAW AND ORDER?

Where is Emmitsburg's once cherished reputation for law and order? This is the question being asked by the people of the town. They seem to think, and not without reason, that it went with the old year—went amid those salvos of cursing, blasphemy, obscenity and boisterous, hoodlum conduct such as would bring the blush of shame to the cheeks of a London fishmonger.

Let us call attention to just four notable instances of "hell let loose." There are others, but these four stand out as monuments to Emmitsburg's reign of disorder.

Last Summer an auto load of toughs from out of town "shot up" Emmitsburg. They cursed the town and its people; they were guilty of positively indecent conduct; they used language unfit to print; they removed private property and cursed those who sought to recover it. Not an arrest was made, not a warrant served, not a fine levied.

On Hallowe'en every police ordinance of the town was broken; private property was removed from its proper place and put into or around the fountain; disgraceful exhibits were made at this, the most public spot within the corporate limits; bedlam reigned till early morning and, although the police were present, not an arrest was made, not a warrant served, not a fine levied.

At the very beginning of the holidays two joy parties from neighboring towns took possession of Emmitsburg. They were drunk, disorderly, boastful of their prowess as fighters; they entered public places, dared, cursed and swore, and on the streets they used language that was indecent in the extreme; they engaged in fisticuffs—in a word "took the town." Not an arrest was made, not a warrant served, not a fine levied.

On the eve of the New Year there was pandemonium like the of which this town has never before known. Dynamite was exploded, guns innumerable brandished and fired on the Square and on the streets; cannon fire crackers were set off, windows were broken, unearthly noises made continuously, and for hours the air was filled with cursing, obscene epithets and blasphemy—all in direct opposition to the printed ordinances of Emmitsburg, all contrary to law.

Fines? If during the past twelve months the ordinances of this town had been enforced and the lawless brought to justice and made to pay for their "fun" many needed improvements to the town could have been made ere this; the streets of Emmitsburg, to mention one item, could have been put in a condition far better than they are to-day.

Year in and year out THE CHRONICLE has boosted Emmitsburg. It has upheld its erstwhile fair name, magnified its good points, minimized its weak ones. This has been and ever will be the policy of this paper—a paper that is for the people and having the welfare of the people most at heart. It cannot remain blind and silent, however, when wholesale lawlessness is allowed to go unchecked, and it has no apology to offer for its stigmatization of conditions that have been allowed to exist. They were, to put it mildly, unwarranted, disgraceful.

## PROGRESS OF THE W. M.

The Western Maryland—the

"Mason-Dixon Line"—under the management of President Gray has perhaps made greater progress for a given length of time than any other road in the United States. This is due solely to Mr. Gray and those associated with him in specifically directing the affairs of this line which is now beginning to make money for its stockholders. Mr. Gray—to use an expressive slang phrase—is always "on the job." Things don't "just happen to come out alright;" they happen as the result of a cause, and Mr. Gray is that cause. Personal observation is his working principle; he takes nothing for granted; he personally inspects his line, sees what ought to be done and has it done. The Western Maryland has been reorganized in all its departments, and the spirit of reform, betterment, progress and revitalization that has manifested itself ever since Mr. Gray assumed the big responsibility of "making over" this line that had been allowed to "run itself" (incidentally nearly into the ground)—this spirit is being felt over the whole system. The stockholders feel it, the employers are conscious of it, and the traveling public has heralded it with a feeling of intense satisfaction.

## HAMPSTEAD ENTERPRISE.

For twenty-eight years our esteemed contemporary The Hampstead Enterprise has been in existence. As it starts upon its twenty-ninth cycle we extend to it our best wishes for continued success in the splendid field in which it labors. The Enterprise is aptly named; it is enterprising in every sense of the word. It stands for what it thinks is best and it is absolutely fearless in expressing its opinion. The people of Hampstead are to be congratulated in having as their champion a newspaper with such character and force, and the management of the Enterprise is to be most highly complimented upon the success attained by them.

"IN all this preparedness agitation does anybody know what has become of Hobson?" asks the Cumberland News. More than likely he is hunting up statistics to prove that there are 7,856,218 drunks in Rhode Island alone.

THE Boston Transcript states that "So far, 6781 bills have been introduced in Congress." Out of this number, most likely, 67.81 will pass. On merit probably 6.781 should become laws.

PERHAPS if William Walled-off Ass-tor were to spend \$500,000 more for merry Hingland King George would make him Earl Periwinkle.

DON'T get into the cat class and let Worry kill you. And remember you are handicapped by having eight lives less than a cat has.

"FIRST Came Soup, Then Torpedo"—That's the way it sounds with a good many when they lap up that liquid.

"HAS Lived Full Eighty Years"—Gee, what a bar bill!

## Illustration.

"That girl ahead of us reminds me of a flower, but I can't recall just what one."

"Oh, look! She's just tripped on a banana peel!"

"Now I know. She's a lady slipper."

—Baltimore American.

The danger of pride is that it shuts the door to real greatness coming in.—Frederick Lynch.

## The Degradation of Matter.

If we examine the life history of any substance with sufficient knowledge and sufficient care, says the Engineer, we shall find that nature provides means and forces that little by little are turning that substance into dust. The manipulations of man greatly assist in the process. But nature itself is always active in it and even without man's aid is quite competent to achieve the task. At times we strive to hinder the process, as, for example, when we apply paint to iron-work in order to prevent it from rusting. But we can hinder it only for a time, and even then we merely check the degradation of one substance by degrading another. Thus we have constantly to renew the paint on our iron-work. The former coats disappear wholly or in part, and the material of which they were composed has turned to dust. We may accordingly look forward to a time when all matter will be uniformly distributed as dust throughout space, a condition that, according to the nebular hypothesis, actually did prevail at one time, before the universe, as we know it, was formed.

## Uncle Sam's Big Checks.

When the government pays a claim or debt it is done by a treasury warrant, signed by the secretary of the treasury. In May, 1904, the secretary signed a warrant for \$40,000,000, which was delivered to J. P. Morgan & Co. of New York as disbursing agents of this government on account of the Panama canal purchase. This was the largest warrant ever issued. The largest sum previously covered by a single government warrant was for \$7,200,000, paid to Russia in 1868 on account of the Alaskan purchase. The next largest sum was \$5,500,000, paid in 1876 to the British government on account of the Halifax award under the treaty of Washington for infringement of fishing rights in Nova Scotian waters. In 1890 this government paid Spain, through the French ambassador, \$20,000,000 for the Philippine Islands, but this sum was represented by four warrants of \$5,000,000 each.—Philadelphia Press.

## Broadway Noon Idyl.

Every weekday at noon the chimes of Grace church, in New York, send down into the clatter of Broadway the strains of old familiar hymns. The other day the chimes had just finished Pleyel's hymn. They began a new melody, which in the midst of the city's roar was not at first distinguishable. Then the tangle of notes unwound itself and through the noises of the street sounded the sweet notes of "Just as I Am, Without One Plea."

Car wheels clanked, car brakes shrieked, iron shod horse hoofs smote the stones of the street, motor horns blew raucously; there was the sound of a myriad human feet and of many human voices, and through it all—"Just as I Am, Without One Plea."

Pedestrians took up the theme and hummed it absently. Old scenes were brought back, old faiths strengthened, old blessings remembered.—Christian Herald.

## First English Book on Sport.

The first book on sport ever printed in the English language was a rimed treatise called the "Boke of St. Albans." Its author being a woman, Dame Juliana Berners. Its second edition was printed by Wynkyn de Worde in 1496. A descendant of her family, Lord Berners, was the translator of Froissart's "Chronicles." It is true that old manuscripts existed, such as the "Venerie de Twey" of the time of Edward II., but it was Dame Juliana who was the real ancestress of sporting literature in England, for she also composed an essay on hawking and another on "Fishing With an Angle," the last being of such excellence that Izaak Walton himself did take a hint from its pages.

## Parasol Monoplanes.

The "parasol plane" is really a bi-plane with the lower pair of wings removed, the engine, pilot and observer all sitting under the upper plane and thus giving rise to the nickname of "parasol." This type of monoplane is chiefly used for directing the fire of the guns. In an ordinary monoplane it is difficult for the observer to see below him.—Pearson's Weekly.

## Fighting Fishes of Siam.

The Siamese devote great care to the cultivation of their famous fighting fishes, known as plakot. The interest in the fights, on which the spectators stake large sums of money, is so great that the license to hold them brings a large annual revenue to the king of Siam.—Westminster Gazette.

## Excusable.

"Miss Short says she's only thirty, and I'd swear she's five and thirty if she's a day."

"Well, you see, I've heard she was a rather backward child, dear, and didn't learn to count till she was five."—Exchange.

## Expanding.

The Old Friend—I understand that your practice is getting bigger. The Young Doctor—That's true. My patient has gained nearly two pounds in the last month.

## Contempt of Court.

Defendant (in a loud voice)—Justice! Justice! I demand justice! Judge—Silence! The defendant will please remember that he is in a courtroom.—Penn State Froth.

Remedy your deficiencies and your merits will take care of themselves.—Bulwer.

## Voices of the Sea.

In "The Log of the Snark," by Charnian Kittredge London, is this bit of sea description:

"The sea is not a lovable monster. And monster it is. It is beautiful, the sea, always beautiful in one way or another, but it is cruel and unkind of the life that is in it and upon it. It was cruel last evening in the lurid low sunset that made it glow, dully, to the cold, mocking, ragged moonrise that made it look like death. The waves positively beckoned when they rose and pitched toward our boat lapping in the trough. And all the long night it seemed to me that I heard voices through the planking, talking, talking, endlessly, monotonously, querulously, and I couldn't make out whether it was the ocean calling from the outside or the ship herself muttering groggily, finding herself. If the voices are of the ship they will soon cease, for she must find herself. But if they are the voices of the sea they must be sad sirens that cry, restless, questioning, unsatisfied—quaint homeless little sirens."

## Beautiful Fish.

Japanese gardens are almost like a part of the house. The people live in gardens far more than most Americans do. In almost every garden is found a pond with goldfish in it. The golden carp is a kind of goldfish which was brought from China to Japan, and the species named ranchu is greatly admired. It has a tall made of three or four fanlike fins that open and close. When floating about in the water and looked at from above it appears like one of the old Japanese gold coins called the koban. It is supposed to look like a lion, when one gazes straight into its face. The Japan Magazine tells us of these fish and says that the Japanese are fond of giving fancy names to their favorites, such as "dancing butterfly" and "double cherry blossom." Sometimes the fish take their names from appearance and sometimes from habits.

## Austria's Historic Crown.

The crown donned by the monarch of Austria, which was made originally for Stephen of Hungary some eight centuries ago, has been stolen, lost or pawned.

One one occasion it was pilfered by a queen who fled across the frozen Danube with it, and there, being in need of ready cash, she pawned it for 2,800 ducats. When it was finally traced and recovered it was placed in a fortress in Hungary and guarded night and day.

At the time of the revolution it was buried in a forest to prevent its being annexed by the Austrians, and it remained under the soil for nearly a hundred years. The crown is adorned with fifty-three fine sapphires, fifty gold sized rubies, one emerald and 538 pearls. The gems are sunken in a mass of pure gold, and the crown weighs altogether about fourteen pounds.—Exchange.

## The Common People.

Coronets, miters, military display, the pomp of war, wide colonies and a huge empire are, in my view, all trifles, light as air and not worth considering, unless with them you can have a fair share of comfort, contentment and happiness among the great body of the people. Palaces, baronial castles, great halls, stately mansions, do not make a nation. The nation in every country dwells in the cottage, and unless the light of your constitution can shine there, unless the beauty of your legislation and the excellence of your statesmanship are impressed there on the feelings and condition of the people, rely upon it, you have yet to learn the duties of government.—John Bright.

## Beating Off a Dog.

If a dog springs for a man the latter should guard his face with his arm and try to meet the animal with his forearm. With his right hand he should attempt to catch one of the animal's front paws. The paw of a bulldog is ultra sensitive. If it can be caught a vigorous squeeze will make the animal howl for mercy and retire discomfited.

## Oak Wood.

The oak is a historic wood. As early as the eleventh century it became the favorite wood of civilized Europe, and specimens of carving and interior finish have come down to us from that early day, their pristine beauty enhanced by the subduing finger of time.

## Giving Due Credit.

"Willie, I hope your teacher appreciates how much I teach you at home." "That's what I keep tellin' her, ma. She said yesterday, 'I wonder where you learn your bad manners, Willie,' and I said right away, 'Ma teaches 'em to me.'"—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

## A Wise Child.

"Johnny, do you know that your mother has been looking for you?" asked the neighbor next door.

"Sure I do," replied Johnny. "That's the reason she can't find me!"—Judge.

## She Was So Precise.

"Do you go in for aviation?" he asked the Boston beauty.

"No, not for aviation. One goes in for sea bathing, but for aviation one goes up."—Judge.

## Cause and Effect.

There is nothing so calculated to give a young man that tired feeling as annexing a rich father-in-law.—New York Times.

The innocent seldom find an uneasy pillow.—Cowper.

## Fighting Moles.

Two men were walking toward a camp in the Adirondacks.

"Just look at that titanic fight," said one.

The other, a native, turned his head slowly. "Moles," he said. "They'll kill each other. Watch 'em."

Titanic would have been the word for that struggle had the combatants been of any size except the tiny things they were. Apparently for no reason whatever these dainty bits of fur that furnish the softest known covering for woman had fallen upon each other with the greatest fury at the entrance of a run and paid not the slightest attention to the men who approached within a few feet.

One had a hold at the shoulder, the other nearer the throat, and throughout the long battle they never changed grips, but hung on like bulldogs, each braced and pulling in the opposite direction. So it was merely a question which skin would tear first. Soon both became quiet, and it was found they were dead.

"It always ends that way," said the native, "one or both dead. Come on. It's five miles yet."—New York World.

## Generosity.

It often happens that men are very generous with their money, but stingy with their heart. They will give hundreds and hundreds of dollars to the church or charity, but not spare a kind word to their neighbor next door or to the man who comes to collect a bill. A man who is generous in giving to good causes neutralizes his generosity when he is grouchy, peevish, overbearing or insulting. We often hear about tainted money. There is such a thing and in no instance more manifest than where a mean, snarly, spiteful man gives a sum of money to a good cause. It ought to be refused. It will do no good. The track of the serpent is over it all. People should understand that a generous gift cannot cover up their surly natures. This is the reason so many generous gifts turn out without a single generous influence for the good.—Ohio State Journal.

## The Wonderful Telephone.

A telephone conversation is an instantaneous process. Sound travels at the snail's pace of 1,100 feet per second, but the telephone message leaps over the wires at the rate of 56,000 miles per second. A "Hello" traveling through the air at the ordinary sound rate, if such a thing were possible, from New York to San Francisco would make the trip in four hours. The faintest "Hello" into the transmitter at New York strikes clear and distinct upon the ear of the receiver in San Francisco just one-fifteenth of a second later. A breath against a metal disc changes air waves into electrical currents, and these, in less than the proverbial twinkling of an eye, reproduce at the other end of the line, more than 3,000 miles away, identical sound waves.—Leslie's.

## Children's Pets.

Luther Burbank voices his sentiments in favor of children's pets in his system of "Training the Human Plant." "Every child should have mud pies, grasshoppers, water bugs, tadpoles, frogs, mud turtles, elderberries, wild strawberries, acorns, chestnuts, trees to climb, brooks to wade in, water lilies, woodchucks, bats, bees, butterflies, various animals to pet, hayfields, pine cones, rocks to roll, sand, snakes, huckleberries and hornets, and any child who has been deprived of these has been deprived of the best part of his education. By being well acquainted with all these they come into the most intimate harmony with nature, whose lessons are, of course, natural and wholesome."

## Odors in the Arctic.

There is nothing like polar exploration for increasing one's susceptibility to smells. Dr. Nansen told how, when approaching Franz Josef Land, he knew when he was in the neighborhood of a friend whom he had left there in charge of a base. "I smelled his scented soap long before I saw him, and afterward as we approached his hut I believe I could have given a sort of inventory of everything it contained without entering. The odors of the petroleum, coffee, cheese, tea, etc., reached me quite separately and distinctly."

## To Cook Bacon.

In a dripping pan place a wire cake cooler, and on this lay your slices of bacon. Bake in a hot oven fifteen minutes, when bacon will be brown, crisp and dry and the fat in pan as clear as crystal. This prevents smoke and spattering which come from frying bacon.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

## To Bring It Out.

"I know I've got a vein of poetry in me, sir," confidently asserted the young man to the editor, "and all I want is a chance to bring it out. What would you suggest, sir?" "I think you had better see a doctor and have it lanced."

## Qualified.

"We want some one to play Samson," explained the movie manager. "Do you think you could wreck the temple?"

"Can I? Well, I've been a baggage-man for eleven years."—Buffalo Express.

## The Hoyden.

The word hoyden, now applied exclusively to a noisy young woman, formerly denoted a person of like character, but of either sex.

Think well over your important steps in life and, having made up your mind, never look behind.



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## Expert Advice For the Automobile Owner

Queries and Replies Covering Matters of  
Importance to the Man Who Runs a Car

When running idle my engine works well, but when the car is running and I reach seventeen miles per hour the motor spits and coughs, sometimes acting as if the mixture is too rich, sometimes as if too lean. Opening the throttle wider, the motor picks up and goes to perfection. There is no trouble except at the seventeen to twenty-one clip. What is the matter?

The motor in all probability is getting too rich a mixture at speeds between seventeen and twenty-one miles per hour, and it is suggested that you adjust the low speed as lean as possible, so that by lifting the air valve even slightly the motor will stop. Also look at the cam and see that it is not jammed against the carburetor body at any point in its travel.

Does it make any difference in which direction a generator is driven?

This depends upon the type of generator. Some can be operated in either direction, while others can be run in one direction only in order to get efficient results.

What is the best style of clutch to have on a car—leather face cone type, multiple disk running in oil or woven wire asbestos against steel?

The mention of the design of clutch does not necessarily tell one whether it is better than another type, as one form of cone clutch may be better than a certain design of disk and vice versa. It is conceded usually the disk clutch gives easier engaging and is not so apt to slip owing to its greater frictional surface. Also grabbing is a condition which the average disk clutch does not show. However, some designs of cone clutches show results which compare favorably with the best of disk clutches. The disk clutch is more complicated than the cone, but when it comes to care some disk designs require it less frequently than some of the cones.

Does the lubricating value of oil ever diminish after giving miles of service? That is, if old, dirty oil is filtered and allowed to stand until clear, can it be used over again?

The value of the oil as a lubricant diminishes as it is used. When in the motor the oil undergoes decomposition and after considerable use is unfit for further use as a lubricant. It is a difficult matter to strain oil and remove all the solid impurities.

I have noticed that the inlet valve of a motor remains open some thirty to fifty degrees past bottom center. I should think this would allow some of the charge taken in to be expelled. Why is this?

The reason for the intake valve remaining open beyond lower dead center is to take advantage of the inertia of the incoming gases which have been set in motion by the piston on its suction stroke. As the piston descends on the intake stroke with the intake valve open it tends to pull the gases in the intake valve after it. This suction starts the intake gases in motion, with the result that they pour rapidly into the cylinder to fill the partial vacuum in the combustion space. When the piston reaches the bottom of its stroke these gases are still in motion, pouring into the cylinder, and contain a certain amount of energy which causes them to continue in that direction. In addition to this there still remains a partial vacuum in the cylinder which aids in maintaining the entrance of the gases.

It takes an appreciable time before the pressure in the cylinder reaches atmospheric pressure and before the inertia of the gases has dropped to such a point that they no longer tend to rush into the cylinder. For this reason in arranging the valve timing engineers leave the valves open for some distance past lower dead center. Remember that for a crank angle of 30 degrees the piston only travels on the up stroke about 5 per cent of the total distance. In other words, for a motor with four inch stroke the upward travel of the piston for a crank angle of 30 degrees will only have been 0.2 inch. For the angle of 50 degrees the travel of the piston on the upward stroke is about 14 per cent of the total travel, or, in other words, in a motor of four inch stroke the travel at the extreme angle of 50 degrees would be just a little over one-half inch. It can readily be seen that this small travel of the piston would not begin to drive the gases out of the valve of the inertia of the incoming charge and the partial vacuum still remaining.

This upward travel of the piston, with the intake valve open, undoubtedly represents a loss of volumetric efficiency in the motor, but there are no motors in existence which have perfect volumetric efficiency, and the 5 per cent loss with a 30 degree angle of valve closure would not make any material difference.

How many speeds are there to the usual racing car, and if more than two, why are more necessary?

The average racing car has a three speed gearbox. In speedway racing only two speeds are really necessary, but in road racing three are needed, because on the turns shifting often is necessary from third to second.

What are the advantages of valve in head motors over others?

The loss of heat through the cylinder walls depends to a large extent upon the wall surface area, and by placing the valves in the head this surface is reduced because there are no pockets, and hence there is a reduction of loss. The gases may enter and leave the combustion chamber of an average I type cylinder faster than they can the chamber which has pockets, and hence there is a gain in power. The entire combustion chamber of an I head cylinder may be machined, and thus greater accuracy is obtained as regards compression volumes of the different cylinders. The combustion chamber may be made of a shape nearly spherical, and, since the spherical is said to be the ideal chamber, the I head is advantageous from this viewpoint.

Can you tell me what causes a disagreeable odor to come from the exhaust?

The odor from the exhaust is disagreeable at all times, but is worse when the mixture is too rich or when too much oil is being used, thus causing smoking. The mixture can be thinned by turning the needle valve to the right or downward.

Of late when I advance the throttle with a pull on the engine my car gives a jump as though the clutch slips and takes hold at once. What is the trouble?

Your supposition that the action of your car is due to clutch slippage is correct to a certain degree. The clutch does not slip out of engagement, the trouble being that its surface has become worn so that the frictional resistance is not sufficient to hold the load. If your clutch is a leather faced cone type the leather has probably become dry, assuming a hard glaze from constant slipping which prevents it from taking hold as it should. If this trouble has only started to develop you may save the leather by soaking it with neatfoot or castor oil, which will soften it and enable it to engage easily and firmly. If, however, the slipping has been going on for considerable time and the leather is badly worn the only thing to do is to replace this facing.

Often with cone clutches the copper heads of the rivets project through the leather, bearing against the iron fly-wheel and causing a slipping action. If your clutch is a cone you should see that the rivets are properly countersunk into the leather surface of the facing to prevent this.

If your clutch is a disk type running in oil the slipping may be due to grease between the plates. The plates should be cleaned with kerosene, usually poured through the cover plate while the motor is run for a time with the gears in neutral. This will wash the grease out, the kerosene then being drained off and the lubricant renewed.

Where the disk clutch is housed with the gear box heavy grease should not be placed in the gears, as this will work its way between the plates of the clutch, causing slipping.

Is there any way of determining what gear ratio on final drive would prove most satisfactory?

The gear ratio is determined after the motor characteristics are ascertained. Suppose, for example, that the maximum power of the motor is developed at 1,500 revolutions per minute and it is desired to give the car a maximum speed of fifty miles per hour. A reduction is used which will cause the car to show fifty miles per hour when the motor is turning over at 1,500 revolutions per minute. The most satisfactory ratio depends upon your motor and how you wish the car to perform.

Can you tell me the best way to clean the muffler on my car, which is becoming filled with exhaust products of the motor?

The best way to clean the muffler is to disassemble it and clean the parts separately. If this is not done the result will not be satisfactory.

Is it possible to remove carbon from cylinders by using alcohol one part to four of gasoline?

Alcohol may be used as a carbon remover, but not in solution with gasoline. In the alcohol treatment the liquid is poured into the cylinders whose pistons are on top dead center. The cylinder must be very hot. The whole cylinder is filled with the alcohol and the liquid allowed to remain overnight. The next night two more cylinders are treated. It is cheaper and better to have the carbon removed by the oxygen treatment, which costs from 35 to 60 cents per cylinder and takes only a few hours.

Five of my six spark plugs are cracked. The car has been driven about 1,300 miles and the oil kept at proper level. What is the cause of cracked porcelain?

The porcelains may have been defective and cracked easily because of the extreme heat. Possibly they became cracked when the plugs were screwed into the cylinders. Often poor handling of the wrench causes this.

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Come to us for Waists, we'll please you.

The New Pictorial Fashion Book and Patterns are ready.

New Models in W. B., Royal Worcester and Gossard Corsets are in.

**THOMAS H. HALLER,**  
CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,  
17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

**FALL and WINTER CLOTHES**  
For the Well-groomed Man

The man of to-day wants distinction in Style, Quality in Material and the highest standard of workmanship.

These essentials have made our clothes the standard of excellence adopted by men of discriminating taste.

**The NEW FABRICS Await Your Inspection**

**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**  
GETTYSBURG, PA.

McB. 8-tr.



## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. and Mrs. Joshua Gillelan, Dr. and Mrs. Waltham and Miss Rhoda Gillelan, of Baltimore, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Gillelan and daughter, of Westminster, spent the week-end with Mrs. Ida S. Gillelan.

Miss Ruth Annan, of Beloit, Kansas, was the guest of Miss Elizabeth Horner this week.

Miss Margaret Favorite spent the week-end in Hagerstown.

Mr. Milton Kefauver, of Frederick, visited his daughter, Mrs. J. Henry Stokes, this week.

Miss Mary Chrismer returned to Baltimore on Monday after spending the holidays with her father, Mr. Edwin Chrismer. She was accompanied by Miss Jean Bonny, of the Peabody, who was her guest for the week-end.

Miss Vincentia Sebald returned to Washington, after a week's visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Sebald.

Mr. Alfred Lepore, of Baltimore, spent a few days in Emmitsburg. He was accompanied home by Mrs. Lepore and three children who have been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Elder.

The Misses Fitzgerald, of Baltimore, visited their sister, Mrs. F. Harry Gross.

Mr. and Mrs. James Mullen, of Hagerstown, Md., spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. James Mullen.

Mr. and Mrs. James McGreevy Misses Gertrude and Sarah Lawrence and Gertrude Krise returned on Saturday from a visit to Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Starner and daughter, Anna Grace, of Waynesboro, Pa., spent several days in Emmitsburg last week.

Mr. Henry Feldmann, of Baltimore, visited in town this week.

Miss Hazel Patterson has returned to Baltimore after spending the holidays here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Meade Patterson.

Miss Grace Favorite who spent the holidays with her mother, Mrs. Mary Favorite has returned to her home in Hagerstown.

Miss Lulu Bushman has returned to Hagerstown after spending several days here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Bushman.

Mrs. Brooke Boyle has returned from a visit to Frederick.

Mrs. A. M. Patterson and Miss Ruth Patterson are spending the week in Baltimore.

Mr. C. D. Eichelberger left on Sunday to resume his studies at the University of Maryland, Baltimore.

Mr. Robert Horner and Mr. Matthews, of Baltimore, spent the week-end with Mrs. Anna Horner.

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Annan spent Saturday in Gettysburg, the guests of Dr. and Mrs. Charles Huber.

Miss Estelle Codori, is visiting in Gettysburg.

Miss Ruth Harner returned on Saturday from a visit to Hagerstown.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Bell, of the Tract, and Mr. Frank Reifsnider, of Thurmont, spent New Year's day with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Kester Reifsnider.

Mr. Gerald Grimes has returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Mrs. William Sellers who visited in Baltimore this week has returned home. Mrs. Phillip King, of Waynesboro, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke last week.

Miss Ethel Grace Patterson has returned to Baltimore after spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Meade Patterson.

Mr. Delbert Hospelhorn has entered, as a student, the Baltimore Business College at Baltimore this week.

Mr. Quincy E. Rowe has returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Miss Grace Warner, of Thurmont, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Isaiah Ohler. Mrs. Clagett is visiting in Frederick. Mrs. Robert Annan has returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Mrs. George Mentzer is visiting at Philadelphia and Camden, N. J.

Miss Fannie Hoke is visiting her sisters, Mrs. S. R. Minnick and Mrs. Louis Dorner, of Carlisle, Pa.

Messrs. Arthur Stokes and Allen Moser have returned to Conway Hall, Carlisle, after spending the holidays here with their parents.

Mr. Cable, of Hagerstown, was in town on Wednesday.

Mrs. Claude Freeze, of Thurmont, spent a day in Emmitsburg, this week.

Miss Mary Ellen Eyster returned to Normal School on Monday after having spent the holidays with her mother, Mrs. Fannie Eyster.

Mr. Thomas Frailey left on Wednesday to resume his studies at Dickinson Law School, Carlisle, Pa.

Sister Flora Ohler, of Baltimore, is visiting relatives in Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rawlings, son and daughter and Mrs. John Gaenge

## TOWN NEWS NOTES

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, details of improvements to town or farm property, accounts of accidents and fires, the reports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper—truly representative of the community.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, Jan. 7, 1916.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	30	46	38
Saturday	—	—	—
Monday	38	34	36
Tuesday	34	42	44
Wednesday	44	52	58
Thursday	36	36	38

Mr. Edwin Chrismer is having his wagon shed on Frederick street remodelled.

The Woman's Exchange which was closed during the holidays will reopen to-morrow, Saturday the 8, and from that date will continue regularly until further notice.

On Sunday January 2, Mr. John Reifsnider, killed a water snake at Toms Creek, measuring 42½ inches in length.

Mr. Albert Adelsberger on Tuesday was appointed, County Constable for Emmitsburg, for a term of two years.

At the meeting of the Stockholders of the Emmitsburg Savings Bank on Tuesday, the old board was reelected.

The Emmitsburg High and Public Schools resumed their studies on Monday morning. St. Euphemia's began on Tuesday.

Through an error the age of Mr. Michael Hoke was given in THE CHRONICLE last week as seventy nine. Mr. Hoke celebrated his 73rd birthday on Sunday last.

A surprise was tendered Mrs. Norman Welty at her home near town on Tuesday evening, in honor of the fifteenth wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Welty.

The following pupils of Hayfield School were on the Honor Roll for December: Alice, Catherine, Bernadette, Evelyn, John and James Orndorff, Norbert Wivell and Clarence Lingg.

At a meeting of the American Mathematical Society held recently at the Columbia University, New York, Prof. J. E. Rowe, of Emmitsburg, professor at Pennsylvania State College, read "A New Method of Deriving the Equation of a Rational Plane Curve from Its Parametric Equations."

## FLINCH AND FIVE HUNDRED.

The Flinch and Five Hundred Matinee which was to have been held during the holidays at the home of Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle will be held in the Apartments over the Emmitsburg Savings Bank on Tuesday, January 18, at 8 o'clock. Refreshments will be served and seven Souvenirs will be given. There will be a charge of 25 cents to play. All patrons of the Library and all who are interested in the good work the Library is doing are earnestly asked to show their good will by their presence on this occasion.

## MOTION PICTURES TONIGHT.

What promises to be the best selection of motion picture films ever seen in Emmitsburg will be shown to-night at St. Euphemia's Hall. These will include 7000 feet of films, embracing Pathe Freres news features. To cover expenses—and not for profit—the nominal charge of 10 and 5 cents will be made.

## Rev. Waltemyer Gets Call To Thurmont.

At the annual congregational meeting of St. John's Lutheran church, Thurmont, Rev. W. C. Waltemyer, of Butler, Pa., was unanimously elected pastor of the congregation to succeed the late Rev. M. L. Beard.

Rev. Waltemyer is formerly from Maryland, having at one time been a resident of Baltimore. He will assume his new duties on or about February 1.

Mr. Joseph Elder attended the funeral of Mr. Charles Knox at Taneytown on Monday.

Mrs. Samuel Glacken has returned home after spending Christmas at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Sprengle, of Glyndon, Baltimore Co. and daughter, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Tyson.

Master Harry Rawlings, of Baltimore, is visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. John Tyson.

Mrs. John Wagerman spent a few days at Highfield.

Mrs. M. A. Burns who has been spending the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. J. Clark Schaffer, has returned to her home in Washington, D. C.

Mr. T. P. Powell, of Washington, D. C., spent the week-end with his family in Emmitsburg.

## Pew and Pulpit

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

## CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.  
Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.  
Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

## ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7:30 and 10:30 a. m.  
Week day Masses 6 and 7 a. m.  
Catechism, 9:30 a. m.  
Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

## PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.  
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

## LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.  
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.  
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

## REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

## METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.  
Service, 2:30 p. m.  
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.  
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

## TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m.  
Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

Rev. Mr. Paul W. Holdcraft will preach in the Methodist Episcopal Church on Sunday afternoon, January 9, 1916, at 2:30 o'clock. Rev. Samuel E. Rose, the pastor, and Mrs. Rose are visiting relatives in Sebring, Florida.

The Union Meeting of the Young People's Societies was held in the Lutheran Church on Sunday evening, January 2, 1916, at 6:15 o'clock. Miss Grace Rowe was the leader and both the Christian Endeavor and Epworth League Devotional Topics were discussed during the meeting.

The Mite Society of the Methodist church met at the home of Mrs. W. P. Nunemaker on New Year's Eve, at 7 o'clock. Following a business session, delightful refreshments were served.

## MRS. GEORGE F. SITES.

Mrs. George F. Sites died at her home in Liberty township on Sunday, December 26, 1915, from paralysis. She was in her 57th year.

The deceased was a daughter of the late Thaddeus and Hannah Stultz, was born in Liberty township and lived there her entire life.

Mrs. Sites is survived by her husband and the following children: Charles of Pittsburgh; George A., of Clear-spring; Ebenezer, of Gettysburg; James, of Dixon, Ill.; J. H. of Oklahoma; Miss Edna Sites, of Valparaiso, Ind.; Alice, of McKnightstown, Mrs. James Hoffman, Mrs. Mildred Hull, Stewart and Sherman Sites, all of Fairfield, Mrs. Murray Hardman, of Emmitsburg, Lloyd, Mackley, Mary and Donald at home. Seven brothers also survive: Robert Stultz, of Freedom township; Harry, of Fairfield; George, Taylor, Thaddeus, William and David Stultz, all living in Illinois.

The funeral services were held Wednesday, December 29, Rev. Hartman, of the Orphanage, officiated. Interment was made in the Fairfield cemetery.

## CHARLES E. KNOX.

Charles E. Knox, son of George and the late Martha Knox, of Baltimore, died suddenly on December 30, 1915. The funeral was held from his late residence, Baltimore, Monday morning. A high mass of requiem was celebrated at St. Joseph's Catholic church, Taneytown, Md. Mrs. William Ott, of near Emmitsburg is an aunt of the deceased.

## CLAYTON BISHOP.

On last Thursday, December 30, 1915, Clayton Bishop died at the home of his brother, Mr. Samuel Bishop who resides along the Taneytown and Emmitsburg road. He was about 63 years old. The funeral services were held last Friday at Taneytown, Rev. Pafer officiating.

## Holy Name Society Retreat.

The retreat for the Holy Name Society of St. Joseph's Catholic Church, will open on Sunday, January 9th, and will conclude the following Sunday, January 16. It will be given by Father Flanagan, of the Mission Band of Philadelphia. During the retreat there will be a reciting of the Rosary of the Blessed Virgin Mary, sermon and Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament at 7:30 P. M.

## WATCH FOR IT.

After the details have been completed an announcement that will be of intense interest and at the same time productive of profit to young lads on the farm will be made in these columns. Better subscribe for THE CHRONICLE NOW.

## "ASER, THE SHEPHERD"

Presented to Large Audience by St. Aloysius' Boys Wednesday Night.

An appreciative audience greeted the St. Aloysius Boys in St. Euphemia's Hall on Wednesday night, as the curtain arose on the first act of "Aser, The Shepherd." The play in itself was particularly well adapted to this season of the year and each of the youthful actors are to be complimented on the excellent manner in which they presented it.

Besides the play, the programme contained several instrumental and vocal selections. The programme and cast of characters follow:

Instrumental Selection, Miss Mary Welty; Act I, "The Glad Tidings;" Orchestra, Piano, Miss Mary Welty; Violins, Mrs. Welty and Mrs. Powell; Cornet, Mr. Thomas Lansinger; Act II, "The Meeting;" Vocal Selection, Mrs. Welty; Act III, "A Sorrowful Heart;" Instrumental Selection, Miss Margaret Saffer; Act IV, "The Sacrifice Accepted;" Tableau, The Adoration of the Kings.

Aser, The Boy Shepherd, Roy Zurgable; Alpheus, Aser's father, Shepherd of the Temple flock, Edward Hopp; Dymnus, Aser's Uncle, Roy Baker; Baltassar, King of Arabia, Francis Lansinger; Gaspar, King of Saba, Laurence Coyle; Melchior, King of Tharsis, Henry Gerkin; Miletus, A Traveler, Willie Zurgable; Blessed Mother, Agnes Rosensteel; St. Joseph, Howard Wachter; Shepherds, Roger Topper, Dorsey Boyle, Eichelberger Welty, Russel Topper, Tyson Welty, Robert Welty, Guy Hartdagen, Bernard Stoner, Myrl Baker, Raymond Dukehart, Ernest Eyer. Angels, Mazie Zurgable, Genevieve Lansinger, Mary Peters, Louise Zurgable, Alice Kerrigan.

Thurmont Planning For Farmers' Institute.

Extensive preparations are being made in Thurmont for the Farmers' Institute which will be held there this month. The committee has held meetings to formulate plans, and at a recent meeting at the home of Elder John S. Weybright, unanimously approved the work of the institute the past year.

Necessary steps were also taken to insure even a better institute for this year. Prominent speakers will be secured, and every effort will be put forth to make it the best yet held in Thurmont.

Committees have been named to have charge of the various departments, and it is the desire that those named co-operate in every respect to make the institute a success.

As this institute will be the nearest to Emmitsburg and as Emmitsburg has no institute of its own, it will be to the interest of the farmers in this district to attend the Thurmont Institute.

## Middletown Cuts Tax Rate.

At the regular monthly meeting of the Mayor and Commissioners of Middletown, held Tuesday night, the tax rate was reduced from forty to thirty-five cents, making it probably the lowest rate of any town in Frederick county.

In addition to the reduction of five cents in the tax rate, \$200 was also laid aside for the sinking fund, where-as it has been customary in the past to lay aside only \$100 for this fund.

## The Frederick County Delegation.

The delegation from Frederick County in the present Legislature is as follows: Senator; George R. Kaufman. Members: Millard F. Rice, Jefferson; R. Gasaway Molesworth, Mt. Airy; H. D. Kefauver, Burkettsville; Edward S. Delaplaine, Frederick.

## New School Wanted at Walkersville.

At a special meeting of the School Commissioners Wednesday morning, a delegation of citizens appeared before the board and made formal application for a new and modern school building at Walkersville. The school authorities could take no definite stand because of the condition of their finances, but promised to give serious consideration to the matter. Besides the superintendent, Commissioners Nicodemus, Gambrell, Morsell and Coblenz were present at the meeting.

It was pointed out by Ezra L. Cramer and Dr. J. D. Nicodemus that the present building at Walkersville is too small and that all the rooms are over-taxed. The building is an old-time eight-room brick structure.

## House of Delegates Elects.

On Thursday, The House of Delegates elected Phillip D. Laird, of Montgomery county, as Speaker of the House.

## ANNOUNCEMENT OF COPARTNERSHIP.

Messrs. Patterson Brothers dealers in all kinds of livestock, beg to announce that on January 1st, 1916, they associated with them, as a member of the firm, Mr. Theodore Bollinger, of Emmitsburg, the firm name, Patterson Brothers, remaining the same.

Anyone having cattle, hogs, sheep, any livestock, for sale may communicate with Mr. Bollinger or with the firm by telephone—C. & P. No 5, or Adams County phone. A representative of the firm will immediately call upon the seller in person. Patterson Bros., shipping day, from Emmitsburg, Fairfield, and Gettysburg is Saturday. This week Saturday shipments will be made from Emmitsburg and Fairfield.

## YOU HAVE PROFITED

—by reading my Advertisements from time to time. You have secured good bargains. I am glad of it, and so are you. But you will have other opportunities—plenty of them—if you

## WATCH THIS SPACE.

—week after week. Mutual satisfaction is one of the main pleasures of business; it inspires confidence, it means more business, more satisfied customers.

## THROUGH THE NEW YEAR.

—look for the announcement that will appear herein. They will be welcome bits of news to you—news that will help the pocketbook to go farther than ever. The name?

## ROBERT L. ANNAN.

## For Sale.

1-horse International Gasoline Engine. Apply to or address, W. H. HOUCK, Taneytown, Md.

## Public Sale.

On Saturday, January, 15, at 1 P. M. Laurence Dielman will sell at public sale, his real estate situated near Mt. St. Mary's College. Jan 7-2ts.

## Broom Stock For Sale.

A number of shares of the stock of the Emmitsburg Broom Company. Address "Owner," care THE CHRONICLE office, stating offer. Jan. 7-tf.

For Sale: Beef by the quarter, fresh pork, sausage, pudding and panhaus. H. M. GILLELAN & SON, nov. 26-tf. Emmitsburg, Md.

Wanted To Buy: All kinds of hides; highest cash price paid. H. M. GILLELAN & SON, nov 26-tf. Emmitsburg, Md.

## Bungalow For Sale.

Bungalow, 11-rooms, including bath, near Emmitsburg, on State road to Gettysburg. Address or apply to Banking House of Annan, Horner & Company, Emmitsburg, Md. July 16-tf.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

## SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.  
109 North Market Street,  
Frederick, Maryland.  
Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W  
July 17-14

## CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints.  
July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings.  
July 17-1y.

## CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season.  
Prompt attention. Polite service.  
West Main Street,  
July 17-14 Emmitsburg, Md.

## AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful AND ful Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

LONG AND Clean cars, moderate BURDNER charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Drivers. Gasoline and oils. Tires. Repairing of all kinds, promptly done. C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MD. aug. 7-1y.

## DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's 40 N. MARKET STREET, Phone 68 FREDERICK, MARYLAND. aug 7-1y

## UNDERTAKERS

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers & SON  
& SON  
Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4.  
oct 2 Emmitsburg, Md.

DEVELOPING AND PRINTING  
YOUR KODAK MAN "SUSSMAN"  
223 And 225 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.  
KODAKS AND SUPPLIES  
July 24-1y

GUY K. MOTTER  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW  
Will be in Emmitsburg on Tuesday of each week from 11 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Emmitsburg Savings Bank. Frederick office tel. no. 780. June 8-10-tf

Happy New Year To You

If you want to have a happy year, do your dealing at M. R. SNIDER'S one price store. 1916 will find each department full of the latest and best at prices in reach of all.

In Our Clothing Department you will find wonderful bargains. High grade OVERCOATS AND SUITS. All New Clothing at cost. All last years Clothing and Overcoats much less than cost. If you have not yet visited our Clothing department we invite you to call and see our wonderful assortment. The stylish Patterns, the way they are made and those great sacrifice prices.

Ball Band, Beacon and Boston Rubber Goods handled in our rubber department. A large line of Mens, Ladies, Boys and Girls rubber shoes. Articles, Felt Boots, Lumberman Socks and Gum Boots. 25 prs. of Mens Felt Boots on sale now at near ½ price. Don't miss this sale all sizes except No. 8.

Shoes! Shoes! This line has just been refilled again, which makes our line full and complete, both in everyday wear and dress shoes, for everyone in the family.

Sweaters! Sweaters! An extra fine assortment of extra fine goods, at bottom prices.

Horse Blankets and Lap Robes. A nice assortment of extra good quality at away down prices.

Harness! Harness! We expect to be ready to show you one of the most complete Harness Departments you can find anywhere by the first of the year, and everything fine in the harness line, we will tell you about them in next issue.

We invite you to keep in touch with M. R. Snider's store as it always pays.

Yours Respt.  
M. R. SNIDER,  
dec 31-2ts. Harney, Md.

## AN EXPERT OPINION.

"The good country newspaper of today resembles in every feature its bigger brother of the city. It has within its grasp all that which characterizes the great metropolitan paper. \* \* \*

Its influence for the good of the community is greater and its qualities of leadership more pronounced because it is more intimately related to the life of its community."—American Press.

These qualities make the local paper invaluable as an advertising medium. Subscribers for the local paper, the "home" paper, read it through—every page of it.

Become an advertiser in your local paper—THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE—and push your business. Now's the time—at the beginning of the New Year.



## You've hit the right tobacco

when you fire-up some Prince Albert in your old jimmy pipe or in a makin's cigarette. And you know it! Can't get in wrong with P. A. for it is made right; made to spread-smoke-sunshine among men who have suffered with scorched tongues and parched throats! The patented process fixes that—and cuts out bite and parch. All day long you'll sing how glad you are you're pals with



It's an easy job to change the shape and color of unsalable brands to imitate the Prince Albert red tin, but it is impossible to imitate the flavor of Prince Albert tobacco! The patented process protects that!

## PRINCE ALBERT

the nation's joy smoke

You take this testimony straight from the shoulder, men. You can smoke a barrel of P. A. without a kick! It hands out all the tobacco happiness any man ever dreamed about, it's so smooth and friendly. It's a mighty cheerful thing to be on talking-terms with your pipe and your tongue at the same time—but that's what's coming to you sure as you pin your faith to Prince Albert!

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO CO., Winston-Salem, N. C.

### RESERVE BANKS A FACTOR Instrumental in Reestablishing Business Confidence Throughout The United States.

In the last twelve months business confidence throughout the United States has been very generally reestablished. No one can measure how important a factor the Federal Reserve Banks have been in their psychological effect, but it seems beyond dispute that the establishment of these banks and the accumulation of the great resources immediately available as a basis for credit, should emergency arise, has had a powerful influence in establishing confidence in business circles, and the business community has felt that it could without hesitation accept the great volume of business flowing from Europe because of the assurance given by the resources of the Federal Reserve Banks that such credit as was necessary would be provided, and provided promptly, to meet any needs that might arise, or to take care of any emergencies that might be precipitated by the varying fortunes of war in Europe. The effect of the establishment of the Federal Reserve Banks in this connection should not be exaggerated, because many other things were important factors in this reestablishment of general business confidence, but it cannot be denied that the Federal Reserve Banks contributed their full share in making possible the rapid recovery that we have experienced from conditions existing a year ago.

"Newspaper advertising is the most potent of all."

### FINE NOTE PAPER

One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper—eighty odd sheets—with envelopes to match

50c

CHRONICLE OFFICE.

### HON. DAVID J. LEWIS TO SPEAK.

Hon. David J. Lewis will speak at Granger's Hall, Taneytown, January 19, at 8 o'clock. The subjects of Mr. Lewis' talk will be "The Government Taking Over the Telephone and Telegraph," and "The Parcel Post System."

### Valuable Stock Burned.

Twelve registered cattle, eight head of horses, one valued at \$2,000, and six hogs were burned Monday night in the fire which destroyed the barn of Wheeler A. Smith, Myersville. The loss was about \$7,000.

## Patterson Bros'.

Dealers in Live Stock

## Weekly Bulletin

### PRICES PAID FOR:

Steers ..... 6½@7c.  
Hogs, Straights..... 8c.  
Hogs, Rough..... 6@7c.  
Calves..... 9c.  
Lambs..... 7@7½c.  
Sheep ..... 4½@5½c.  
Will Ship Every Saturday.

### TO THE FARMERS

We have on hand for sale 15 shoats, will weigh from 40 to 60 lbs.; 8 head of cows, will be fresh in the next 2 or 3 months. 2 Pairs Mules, one pair coming 2 years old, 1 pair coming 4 years, both pairs mated close and well broken.

### Report of the Condition OF THE

## Emmitsburg Savings Bank

at Emmitsburg, in the State of Maryland at the Close of Business December 31st, 1915.

RESOURCES.	LIABILITIES.
Loans and Discounts.....\$222,614.43	Capital Stock paid in.....\$ 25,000.00
Mortgages and Judgments of Record..... 42,439.28	Surplus Fund (all earned)..... 14,000.00
Stocks, Bonds, etc..... 107,630.80	Undivided Profits..... 855.38
Overdrafts..... 121.99	Dividends Unpaid..... 13.80
Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures..... 11,000.00	Dividend No. 9..... 750.00
Cash on Hand and in Banks. 16,379.38	Deposits (Demand)..... 44,228.83
	Deposits (Time)..... 288,432.14
	Contingent Interest..... 5,858.47
	Due to Banks..... 997.26
	Demand Loans..... 20,000.00
Total.....\$400,185.88	Total.....\$400,185.88

STATE OF MARYLAND, COUNTY OF FREDERICK, SS.

I, H. M. Warrenfeltz, Cashier of the above-named Institution do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of January, 1916.

PETER F. BURKET, Notary Public.

We, the undersigned committee of the stockholders, appointed by the Board of Directors of the Emmitsburg Savings Bank of Frederick County, Maryland, respectfully report that we have examined the foregoing statement, compared it with the books and vouchers of the Bank and find same correct. We further report that we have examined the securities held by the Bank and believe the funds are safely invested.

W. A. DEVILBISS,  
J. C. ROSENSTEEL,  
J. LEWIS RHODES,  
B. C. GILSON,  
J. R. OHLER,  
Committee.

Under Supervision of the State Banking Department.

## Aluminum Display

On the Second Floor may be seen the practically unlimited assortment of Aluminum Ware to be given to my customers as premiums on their purchases. Look it over.

And watch this space for announcement of my

## BIG BARGAIN SALE

Chas. Slagle  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

## TO READ

THE

## WEEKLY CHRONICLE

regularly during

1916

is one of the best resolutions you can make for the

New Year

DEALER IN—  
M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds

FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

W. MAIN STREET,

Emmitsburg, Maryland

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphan's Court of Frederick County, Maryland, letters of Administration on the estate of

ANDREW A. ANNAN

late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 18th day of June, 1916; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 7th day of December, 1915.

LUELLA WHITE ANNAN,  
Administratrix.

12-17-15

## Things Electrical

FOR

## The New Year

Table Lamps Electroliers

Electric Irons Toasters

Electric Vacuum Cleaners

Stoves

Fixtures and Accessories of

All Kinds

Orders for Special Articles given

Prompt Attention.

In addition to the above you will find many pieces of

Furniture Suitable for Holiday Gifts

E. E. ZIMMERMAN.

## LOOK! READ!

We have some SPECIAL Prices On Goods For the Holidays  
Candy from 10c. to 60c. per lb.

## FRUIT OF ALL KINDS

Corn 3 cans for 20c.

Peas 3 cans for 27c.

Tomatoes 3 cans for 29c.

## TREE ORNAMENTS OF ALL KINDS

Special For Boys and Men

Good Guns \$2.98 each

Skates 35 cents to 80 cents

Sleds 75 cents up

SUIT CASES 75 cents

You can get any and everything at

H. M. Ashbaugh's

CASH STORE

Goods delivered in town. Phone orders. dec 3-15-16.

### GRACEHAM

Miss Anna Newcomer, of Keyesville, spent a few days with Mrs. Adam Zentz and family.

Those who spent Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. John Pittenger were: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Boller, Mrs. Mattie Colliflower, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Cramer, and Mrs. George Strong.

Mrs. Martha Seiss entertained Mrs. Sarah Martin and Mrs. George Strong, Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard F. Colliflower spent Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Howard S. Colliflower.

Mr. William Colliflower and son, Leslie, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Agnes Colliflower.

Mr. Lloyd Colliflower, of Washington, D. C., spent Sunday with his father, Mr. John Colliflower.

Mrs. Jacob Martin and three children spent Friday in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Layman spent Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Fisher, near Rocky Ridge.

Mr. Norman Six and family, of Keyesville, spent several days with her mother, Mrs. Emma Firor.

Mrs. Jackson, of Jintown, spent Thursday with Mrs. William Cramer.

Miss Sarah Dotterer visited Mrs. Mattie Colliflower for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. John Joy and children, Agnes and Austin spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Boller.

Miss Anna Pryor, of Thurmont, spent a few days with Mrs. Sarah Dotterer.

Mr. Charles Dorner moved last Saturday to Jintown.

Miss Fannie Ernst, of Union Bridge, visited Mr. Lewis Troxell and family.

Miss Ella Weller was given a surprise by some of her friends on Tuesday evening in honor of her birthday.

A few masqueraders called. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. John Pittenger, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Cramer, Mr. and Mrs. Howard F. Colliflower, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Boller; Mesdames Agnes and Mattie Colliflower; Misses Ella Weller, Florence Colliflower, Cordie Pyle, Belva Colliflower, Rev. Heubener and Mr. John Pyle. Refreshments were served, music and games were indulged in until a late hour when all left wishing Miss Ella many more happy birthdays.

### NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mrs. I. B. McCleary, of Waynesboro, spent several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Shorb.

Misses Mary Kreitz, Caroline Mullen and Blanche Hartdagen visited Miss Emma Shorb this week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Baker, of Taneytown, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. John Bell.

Those who visited Mr. Jerry Overholtzer on Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. David Guise, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Shorb, Mr. George Warren and Mr. George Rohrbach.

Mrs. Ida Mort gave a big family dinner for her children on Sunday.

### THURMONT NEWS.

Miss Mary Oerter, of Nazareth, Pa., visited Miss Bessie Martin during the past week.

Mr. Edgar Eyer who spent the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Allen Eyer has returned to Gettysburg College.

Miss Beth Firor spent the holidays with Miss Becky Thomas of Baltimore.

Miss Kate Hartley, of Baltimore, is visiting her sister, Miss Lizzie Hartley.

Mr. Frank Anders has returned to St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y., after spending the holidays with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. Anders.

Miss Fannie Landers, of East Orange, N. Y., is visiting her mother, Mrs. John Landers.

Roger C. Heimer, cadet at the U. S. Coast Guard Academy, Fort Trumbull, New London, Conn., visited his parents, Rev. and Mrs. P. E. Heimer during the holidays.

Miss Arline Coers, of Baltimore, spent New Year's day with Miss Ada Crouse.

Mr. Albert Gernand, of Mercersburg College, who visited his father, Mr. J. C. Gernand during the holidays has returned.

Miss Marion Brown, of Baltimore, spent Saturday and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. R. Unger.

A party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Rogers, north of Thurmont on the state road, for their son, Arthur on New Year's eve. Games and music were played during the evening. At 11.30 every one was invited to the dining room. All watched the Old Year out and the New Year in. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Rogers, Misses Maud Weller, Mae Sharrer, Ruth and Bessie Webster, Hazel Wolfe, Coletta O'Toole, Helen Creager, Margaret Wilhide, Blanche Eyer, Hazel Wilhide and Cassandra Hesson. Messrs. Arthur and Phil Rogers, Roy and Charles Wisotzkey, Earl Kelbaugh, Willie Pryor, Charles Brenneman, Quinn Florence, Lloyd Mackley, John Rouzer and Paul Fleagle.

The first meeting of "The German Club" of the 10th and 11th grades of Thurmont High School was held in Room 8 Monday afternoon Jan. 3, 1916. The officers elected were: President, James C. Annan; Vice President, Helen Wolfe; Secretary, Cassandra Hesson; Treasurer, Blanche Rice. Dues ten cents per month. Donations twice a month. The meeting then adjourned to meet Friday afternoon, Jan. 14, 1916.

Agricultural Society Earns \$7,431.22.

The net earnings of the Frederick County Agricultural Society at the last exhibit were \$7,431.22. The total receipts were nearly \$25,000. The debt of the association has been reduced to \$25,000.

The following directors were elected: John T. Best, David Cramer, Eugene A. Grove, P. L. Hargett, P. M. Hiteshew, M. E. Kefauver, Guy K. Motter, Lee Ranneberger, George S. Rodock, Dr. R. V. Smith and H. B. Witter.

### HARBAUGH'S VALLEY

Mr. and Mrs. Emory Flohr, of Fairfield, were the guests on Sunday, of Mr. Robert Kipe.

Miss Cora Harbaugh was the guest on Sunday of her brother, Mr. Allen Harbaugh.

Mrs. Harry Eyer and Sylvia Sprengle spent Sunday with Mrs. C. J. Harbaugh.

Mrs. Effie Miller, Misses Hazel and Effie Warren were the guests on Sunday of Mrs. Harry Eyer.

Miss Bessie Harbaugh, of Blue Ridge, is spending sometime with Miss Cora Harbaugh.

Mr. and Mrs. Arben Harbaugh and family, Messrs. John and Howard Tressler were the guests on Sunday of Mr. T. Alexander.

Mrs. Rhoda Ferguson spent Tuesday with Miss Effie Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Linebaugh, of near Sabillasville, were the guests of Mrs. Martin Tressler.

### FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Miss Florence Demuth has returned after spending the holidays at her home near Washington.

Misses Myrtle and Bertha Eyer visited Miss Annie Pryor on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Fry, of New Midway, spent Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. Edward Dewees.

Those who visited Mr. and Mrs. John Ridenour on New Year's day were: Mrs. Washington Ridenour, and daughter Grace, Mr. and Mrs. William Ridenour and children.

Miss Florence Demuth visited Mrs. Aaron Stull on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Fry returned home on Friday after spending a few days with Mr. E. A. Fry and family.

Mrs. William Dewees who has been sick for sometime is still confined to her bed and at this writing is not much improved.

Those who visited Mrs. William Dewees on Sunday were: Mrs. Clinton Bickentstieff and children, Mrs. John Siess, Mrs. John Ridenour, and little son, Mrs. Julia Fox, Miss Florence Demuth, Mrs. Charles Eyer, Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Stull, and Messrs. Edward and Samuel Dewees.

Mrs. Robert Fry and little son, Chas., spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Walter Wastler.

### LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer J. Pittenger and son, Charles, spent New Year's eve with Mr. and Mrs. George W. Pittenger and family.

Miss Minnie Tressler, of Rocky Ridge, spent last week with her mother, Mrs. Samuel Martin and family.

Miss Beulah Tressler and sister, Carrie spent the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Tressler and family of Westminster.

Quite a number of our people spent New Year's day in Thurmont.

Mr. Herbert F. Martin and daughter, Miss Beulah, spent the holidays with Mr. Howard T. Martin and family, of Westminster.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hope and daughter, of Marriottsville, Howard, Co., spent Thursday with Mrs. Lizzie C. Pittenger and family.

Mr. and Mrs. William C. Miller spent a few days with their daughter, Mrs. Frank DeBerry and family, of Keyesville.



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FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP  
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### PIANO SALE

New Pianos \$125 up. Second-hand \$25 up. Organs \$10 up. Easy Terms \$5 monthly on new pianos. Over a dozen makes at Lowest Factory Prices. Including the Famous Lehr sold 20 years at Birely's Palace of Music. Phone 455-R.  
**CRAMER'S PALACE OF MUSIC,**  
n-12 Frederick, Md.

### TRAINING OUR BOYS FOR COUNTRY LIFE.

Boys' Club Work Being Established  
In Many Maryland Counties In  
Connection With Public  
Schools.

REUBEN BRIGHAM,  
Maryland Agricultural College  
Extension Service.

In view of the fact that the Boys' Club Work, as organized by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, is now being carried on in a number of counties of Maryland through the co-operation of county school superintendents and agricultural agents the following extract from a recent article in the American magazine is of interest to every Maryland country boy and school teacher.



CORN CLUB BOYS.

"In any country district an enterprising teacher may start this work. Where there is a county superintendent of schools it is a simple matter to enroll the boys between ten and eighteen years into a club. As soon as the names reach Washington through the State Agent in charge of Boys' Club Work, Uncle Sam has that boy under close observation. He has touched them with a magic hand. He sends text books on corn, apple, potato, tomato and alfalfa culture, and blanks to guide in the chosen activity day by day, and for a record of practical success which will be carefully scrutinized at harvest time.

Uncle Sam wishes every school district to start someone of these clubs, to have several in every township, and a great many in each county. Each week-end there should be gathering of all boys and girls in the school, with their parents, if possible. They should have talks, debates and discussions. Once a year the whole county should assemble.

The material profit of this great industrial university is not its most important phase, in Uncle Sam's view. He wishes the boy and the girl to remain in the country and save us from starvation. He can show them all that there is peace, civilization, and happiness assured without challenging a doubtful destiny in a great city. So not only must the pupil raise a fine, abundant crop, but it must be achieved with economy and the winner must be able to write as well. In all clubs there is a simple marking system of 100 points.

In the corn clubs, the following table represents the required measures of excellence:

Greatest yield per acre.....	30
Best showing of profit on investment .....	30
Best exhibit of ten ears.....	20
Best written history or account, entitled, "How I made My Crop" .....	20

Total score ..... 100  
Good citizenship is another aim. This great aggregation of clubs, with its membership of a quarter of a million last year has one motto, "To make the best better!" It has been done in Maryland and in every State where these activities have been established. Wherever this work is undertaken, the members of these clubs will be very closely supervised, through correspondence from headquarters or through the personal visits of local demonstrators co-operating with the teacher who organizes the club."

### THE DAIRY COW AS THE PARTNER OF AGRICULTURAL PROSPERITY.

G. E. WOLCOTT,  
Maryland Agricultural College  
Extension Service.

The popular and high priced Guernsey cow was developed on the Island of Guernsey, in the English Channel; but dairying is only a side issue with the Guernseyman. He grows fine fruit and flowers for the London market. Live stock was needed to consume rough feed and make manure and humus, so a high class animal was developed—one that made both manure and butterfat at a profit.

Live stock is the back bone of the richest agricultural countries in the world. In Holland—the home of the Holstein cowland is worth \$800.00 to \$2,000.00 per acre. The annual rental is \$30.00 per acre and up, yet most of the land is devoted to grass crops for the cow. Only a little grain is grown. The hay crops are supplemented with oil cake from America.

SEND A COPY  
of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half.  
5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid.  
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

### THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

**F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,**  
Successor to Besant and Knott,  
aug 23-1yr FREDERICK, MD.

The New City Hotel,  
Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.

### INSURE IN THE Mutual Fire Insurance Co., OF CARROLL COUNTY

Lowest rates of any Company in this State

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IN GENERAL

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ORGANIZED 1843

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A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME  
President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

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INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY  
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES  
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK  
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A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
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Improve your property now while other work is slack. Use Concrete, the permanent, sanitary and inexpensive form of construction. Does not require skilled labor. Our booklets "Concrete on the Farm" and "Concreting in Winter" tell you how and are sent free on request.

**BERKELEY Hydrate**—the best form of lime. Once tried, always used. Keep some on hand for disinfecting chicken houses, etc. It does not deteriorate. Concrete for Permanence—"SECURITY"—The Permanent Cement.

**Security Cement & Lime Co.,**  
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Sold by **BOYLE BROS., EMMITSBURG, MD.**

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This is the season when you can spare your car to have it put in first-class condition. We are prepared to do  
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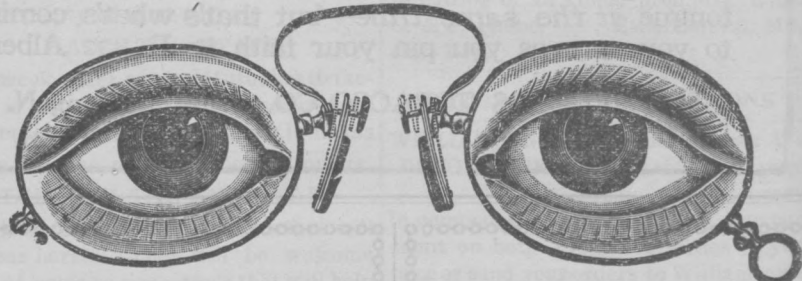
Reasonable rates for storing cars during the winter.

**SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE HAULING BUSINESS.**

We have just added a new Oakland touring car to our Livery Service.

**EMMITSBURG MOTOR CAR COMPANY**

**C. L. KEFAUVER,** Registered Optometrist  
FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD.,  
**Thursday, Jan. 13th.**

### CHARLES M. RIDER

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