

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

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NO. 16

PEDERSON'S TALE OF BIG DISASTER

Captain of Eastland Interviewed Right After Horror.

"PANIC DID," HE DECLARES

Says Order to "Let the People Off" Scared Them—Admits Steamer Had "Listed Pretty Bad Before"—"Hard to Judge When a Boat is Going to Capsize."

Chicago.—As the different investigations into the Eastland disaster were continued in Chicago the story of Captain Henry Pederson stood out. Immediately following the disaster Captain Pederson agreed to be interviewed. He was quoted verbatim as follows:

"How much did you list before you gave the order to 'stand by?'" was asked.

"Not much. First she listed to starboard, and she came back, and then she didn't list so very much; then she straightened up all right, and I was going to send out the word to let go the line. She listed over, and I hesitated. I had already given the second mate orders to stand by and let go the stern lines.

"I gave the warning to stand by because she was listing, and she kept on listing. The harbor master was on the deck. He shouted, 'Are you ready, captain?' He wanted to throw the lines out. I didn't start. I thought she was going to straighten up, but she shifted, and I shouted, 'Open the inside doors and let the people off.' This was to the crew.

"The passengers were panic stricken when I uttered those words, and it was all off. After that time I don't think there was any danger at all."

Q. Were the tow lines on the tug at the time? A. Yes.

Q. The tow lines were on the tug at the time she listed? A. Yes, sir, she had lines on both ends—two lines forward and two lines aft.

Q. Were the lines taut? A. No.

Q. You had given the signal to go? A. No, sir.

Q. Was the tug holding the lines taut after the Eastland listed? A. No.

Q. It was then that you said, "Open the doors and let the people off." Is that right? A. Yes.

"About 7:25 o'clock in the morning," the captain continued, "I went down from the bridge and rang up the marine telephone. The Eastland is a twin screw and double engine. I ordered the crew to stand by because we were loaded and ready to go and the crew answered back to me, 'Stand by.' I gave the order to stand by and to be ready with the engines."

Q. Why did you give that order to be ready at the engines? A. To leave the dock. It was pretty near time to go. We had a tug from down here to tow us out. The harbor master was on the dock and asked me if I was ready. She listed more than I wanted her to—more than I liked—and I hated to shout those words which I did because I knew I would create a panic even if I was wrong.

Q. What was the situation at the time, captain? A. What do you mean?

Q. What I mean is, was the situation dangerous? A. Well, sir, there was no panic of any kind.

Q. At that time the ship listed more? A. Well, she kept listing then.

Q. Why did you think the situation more dangerous at that time than at any other time? A. Well, it is hard to judge as to when a boat is going to capsize.

Q. Had she ever listed before? A. Yes, pretty bad before.

Q. But you were not afraid of her? A. No, sir.

Q. Were you surprised at her listing? A. Yes and no.

Q. What caused her to keep on listing? A. I don't know.

Q. Have you any theory as to why she kept on listing? A. Probably the heavy weight "listing side."

NO WHITE TUTORS FOR BLACK

Georgia Senate Passes Measure—Rockefeller School Affected.

Atlanta, Ga.—The Georgia senate passed a measure prohibiting whites from teaching in negro schools of the state. It carries a provision that makes it effective at once if it passes the house.

The measure will affect numerous negro schools in Georgia endowed by northern philanthropists. In many cases the faculty and in nearly every instance the president of the school are white persons sent to Georgia by the society or person controlling the school. One of these schools is Spellman seminary, in Atlanta, which is supported by John D. Rockefeller.

The Georgia measure is a copy of the Kentucky law which has been upheld by the United States supreme court.

HICKS, CONSCIENCE PRISONER, IS FREE

Owned Up In Bowery Mission He Was Fugitive.

New York.—Robert E. Hicks, owner of a printing shop at 638 Hudson street, who startled his friends by confessing at a Bowery mission meeting one Sunday in June that he was a fugitive from justice and intended to give himself up so that he could square accounts with the government by serving a term of ten months to which he was sentenced thirteen years ago for misusing the mails, was discharged from the Blackwell's Island penitentiary. President Wilson commuted his imprisonment and \$1,000 fine as soon as he heard the story of the workings of the man's conscience.

Hicks went direct to his home on the top floor of 50 Horatio street, opposite his printing shop, where his wife and the three babies were waiting. What happened then is nobody's business. Mrs. Hicks' struggle to look after the children and keep the printing business going while her husband was locked up was a hard one and resulted in failure. She was obliged to shut up shop because work didn't come in.

"I don't deserve any credit for giving myself up after thirteen years of liberty," Hicks said as his wife washed the dishes and the babies, two girls and a boy, the eldest of whom is four, slept. "I simply had to do it in order to get peace of mind."

"I was convicted thirteen years ago and jumped my bail after I was sentenced. I went to England, and the first three years were years of fear. After my return I went into the Manhattan Gospel mission on Manhattan street while drunk, on the night of Dec. 4, 1912, for the purpose of getting a bed and got religion instead. As I came into the new life I began to see things in a new light and had to unload. I told my story at the Bowery mission after a night of prayer without consulting my wife. I believe that God directed me what to do. On the following morning I got Anthony Comstock on the phone and told him that I was Hicks, and he remembered me. I promised to give myself up on the following Tuesday, but he delayed my surrender until a later date. And then I went to jail."

"I spent just forty days on the island. It's strange how often that period of forty days is mentioned in the Bible. They were without doubt the happiest forty days of my life. I am not ashamed that I went there. I am ashamed of those days thirteen years ago."

REVIVE ANCIENT DRINK.

Russians Take to Kvass, a Near Beer, Invented Centuries Ago.

Vladivostok, Russia.—With this city burdened with the business of war—it is a great shipping center now of vast supplies for the Russian armies—with practically the whole population devoted to it, not a drop of intoxicating beverage can be bought in Vladivostok. With speed and efficiency a prime necessity in getting the supplies off to the front, alcohol and the business of war would not mix well here. Hence the law against the sale of vodka, wines, whisky and even beer is strictly enforced.

But it is a wonderful thing how the people have got along without drinking. They have demonstrated this and shown that they can have a good time just the same. They still frequent the "cafe concerts" or find other amusements to relieve the heavy burden of the day's work. To be sure, the concerts close at 1 instead of 5 in the morning, but everybody wants to go to bed earlier now and get up earlier. The feeling of the people that they must drink something besides water induced shrewd officers of the army commissariat to revive a Russian temperance drink that really was invented 2,000 years ago, the Russian "kvass." It resembles American root beer and it is made of Russian black bread and yeast. Its alluring and deceptive foam results from the fermentation of the yeast. It is now drunk everywhere.

GIRLS KILL RATTLERS.

Spend Vacation Hunting on Lake Cheelan and Fishing Like Men.

Wenatchee, Wash.—Four girls who left Wenatchee for a hunting and camping trip on Lake Cheelan have returned. In the party were Miss Louise Wedell and Miss Clare Turner of Wenatchee and Miss Lucile Relans and Miss Edna Leon of Spokane. They slept outdoors one night in a pine bough house they made themselves.

While on the trip they caught several big trout, killed several rattlesnakes and also shot a lynx.

Miss Wedell and Miss Turner are both good marksmen and have had similar experience in the Michigan north woods and in the Maine woods.

MICHIGAN PLANS FINE CLUBHOUSE

Will Be Meeting Place of All Men in University.

ENTIRE COST \$1,000,000.

Dr. James B. Angell, Venerable Educator, In Eighty-seventh Year, Sees Dream Come True—Campaign to Raise \$1,000,000 Starts in October. Army of Graduates to Enroll.

Ann Arbor, Mich.—During the forty-four years that Dr. James B. Angell has been president or president emeritus of the University of Michigan he has preached the doctrine of true democracy among college men. And now the venerable educator in his eighty-seventh year is seeing a dream come true. Michigan is to have a student clubhouse, cosmopolitan in character, which will be the common meeting ground of practically all of the men in the university. It is to be known as the Michigan Union building, the act on being the student body that acts as a clearing house for all student activities, thoughts and tendencies.

Dr. Angell several years ago made the statement that the minds and character of young men receive as deep and abiding impressions from mixing with one another as they do from contact with their professors. That sounded a new note in education and gave an indication of what might be expected in modern university development.

The Michigan union aims to give students that broader education that comes from knowing men. Michigan has 6,800 students, coming from every part of the globe, and the exchange of ideas among cosmopolitans is considered by Dr. Angell one of the greatest needs at all the large universities.

It is claimed at the University of Michigan that a great student body such as the Michigan union has the power to democratize undergraduates by eliminating artificial barriers between Greek letter fraternity men and independents, between rich and poor. In fact, the Michigan union has already done much along that line, but its real opportunity will come, according to President Emeritus Angell, with the completion of the union building.

The alumni of Michigan—35,000 in number—are to present the building, equipped and endowed, to the union. The entire cost will be \$1,000,000. Of that sum \$250,000 is for an endowment to insure dues so low that the advantages of the union will be within the reach of every student. The building will contain many of the features found today in the fine clubhouses of large cities—swimming pool, meeting rooms, billiards and bowling alleys, banquet halls and dormitories for returning alumni.

The campaign to raise the \$1,000,000 will be started in October. A Michigan union committee is to be found in each of the leading cities of America—182 in all. When the campaign begins an army of 2,000 Michigan graduates will be enrolled in the work.

MADE \$38 A DAY.

Pulling Motorcars Out of the Mud Proves Very Lucrative.

Montgomery, Mo.—A delegation of twenty members of the Commercial Club, headed by President Thomas Cain, went out in automobiles to the junction of the old trails road and the North State highway, leading from St. Louis to Kansas City, one mile southeast of New Florence, to erect signboards for the information of cross state travelers.

This was thought necessary because the recent floods and washouts have made the roads almost impassable in places between High Hill, Mineola and Fulton.

It is said that one man living on the route has made \$100 in a short time pulling automobiles out of mudholes and that another man made \$38 in one day at the same work.

BEARS FRUIT BY COMPASS.

When North and South Branches Fall East and West Are Laden.

Federalburg, Kan.—Noah Jones, a farmer living between Federalburg and Wheatley's camp ground, has on his farm an apple tree which is very much of a curiosity. The tree contains four branches which point to the north, south, east and west.

Last year the north and south branches were laden with fruit, while the east and west branches did not bear a single apple. This year the conditions are vice versa, the east and west branches being laden with apples, while the north and south branches are bare.

INDIAN TRIBES OF NEW YORK FALL OFF

More Than 600 Fewer Than Ten Years Ago.

Albany, N. Y.—There are 600 Fewer

Indians on the reservations of New York state than ten years ago. But three tribes, the Onondagas, Tonawandas and Tuscaroras, show any gain in numbers, according to the official census figures made public by Secretary of State Francis M. Hugo. The total number of Indians now living on the eight reservations is 4,451 as compared with 5,060 in 1905. According to the federal enumeration of 1910, the population of the Indian reservations was 5,729, but the figures included whites and other persons as well as the redskins.

Out of the 4,451 now on the reservations 762 confess to being pagans, and 748 speak little or no English.

In the eight reservations there are 87,676 acres, of which the Indians are this summer cultivating 30,556, or an average of 6.08 acres for each man, woman and child. The census figures reveal that the St. Regis, Onondagas and the Tuscaroras are the largest tillers of the soil; the Allegany and the Cattaraugus Indians the least.

At the Onondaga reservation 4,266 acres out of 7,300 are under cultivation; St. Regis, 10,638 out of 14,030; Cattaraugus, 4,447 out of 21,680; Allegany, 3,858 out of 30,469; Shinnecock, 71 out of 400 acres; Tonawandas, 2,527 out of 7,548; Tuscaroras, 4,749 out of 6,249.

Pagans are shown as follows: Onondaga, 113; Cattaraugus, 300; Allegany, 287; Shinnecock, 5; St. Regis, 0; Tonawanda, 57; Tuscaroras, 0.

The 748 found speaking little or no English are divided in the following manner: Onondagas, 34; St. Regis, 232; Cattaraugus, 86; Allegany, 101; Shinnecock, 0; Tonawandas, 239; Tuscaroras, 56.

CONSCIENCE FUND GROWS.

Treasurer Worked to Death by Afflicted Souls Near End.

Macon, Ga.—Several months ago City Treasurer Johnson received a dollar from some conscience stricken taxpayer inclosed in a letter which explained that away back yonder he failed to return all his taxes, and since the time was drawing near when he would be confronted with the record of his life's doings, he wanted to square accounts with the city.

The treasurer credited "Honest," that being the signature, with \$1 on the tax digest and let it go at that. Recently City Clerk Davy Jones received a letter postmarked Postoria, O., saying:

"Inclosed find 10 cents. At the time of the Spanish-American war I took a toothpick holder belonging to a hotel that was underground. It was angling across from the Union depot. I do not know who it belonged to."

"If you find the owner give it to him. If not, give it to the poor."

This was signed "One Who Wants to Be Right With God."

If there is any one in the city who keeps a hotel under ground and "angling across from the Union depot" during the Spanish-American war, who missed a toothpick holder about that time, he or she can call on the city clerk and receive 10 cents in stamps.

Otherwise the amount will be distributed among the poor of the city.

A STARVATION LUNCHEON.

Hostess Who Dropped Forty Pounds Treats.

Glendale, Cal.—In honor of her birthday anniversary and because she had succeeded in losing forty pounds as the result of a strict dieting system Mrs. Mattie Wood of 212 North Isabel street served a dinner to seventy-five of her friends recently, the dinner being arranged on the scale of calories.

Each guest drew a number corresponding to a certain dish on the table. Each dish measured exactly 100 calories. Consequently some of the guests drew half a dozen beans, some a diminutive piece of pie, others a huge tray of lettuce.

The meal was a replica of those which Mrs. Wood was allowed when on her diet and is absolutely guaranteed to take off superfluous avoirdupois.

Some of the guests were seen hurrying around to the restaurants and ice cream parlors when the party broke up, and all admit that they lost weight.

John D. Orders Watchdogs.

Tarrytown, N. Y.—John D. Rockefeller has issued orders to all tenants on his estate to purchase first class watchdogs. Two of the tenants bought fox terriers, paying \$20 for each. Mr. Rockefeller has agreed to reimburse them. He is taking this means as an added protection to his estate.

NATION'S BIG MEN TO PLAN DEFENSE

Invite Governors and Congressmen From Every State.

INCREASE FIGHTING FORCE.

Aerial Torpedo Boat Now Under Discussion—Idea Patented by Rear Admiral Fiske Twenty Years Ago—Believed Device Can Be Perfected For Use In Landlocked Harbors.

Washington.—The first great gathering in the United States to consider the national defense question will be held in Washington from Oct. 4 to 7. It will take place immediately following the Grand Army of the Republic encampment here and will be under the auspices of the National Defense league.

It is planned that the gathering shall be one of representative citizens from every state of the Union, who will consider what measures must be taken by congress to increase the fighting arms of the confederacy.

The conference will be presided over by Representative Kahn of California, chairman, and Senator Robert F. Chamberlain of Louisiana, vice chairman of the National Defense league.

An invention which was perfected by Rear Admiral Fiske almost twenty years ago, when he was a lieutenant commander in the navy, is being considered by naval designers as a possible basis for the construction of aerial torpedo boats which might inflict tremendous damage on an enemy's battleships.

The Fiske invention provides for the construction of a flying vessel which would carry a torpedo weighing one ton. One of the principal values of such a flying machine, in the opinion of naval experts, would be its ability to attack landlocked fleets.

Swooping down at a distance of five sea miles from the object of attack, the air craft would drop its deadly passenger into the water just as it would have been launched from a destroyer. The impact sets the torpedo's machinery in motion, and it is off at a speed of more than forty knots an hour toward the enemy ship.

Aeroplane to carry a ton of dead weight have been perfected by several countries. Russia is said to have several that will carry twenty men, and the new British air craft probably will have similar capacity.

It is said to be possible that a type of radio controlled torpedo might be employed, one aeroplane carrying a torpedo and another the wireless machinery to control the missile's flight through the water. It is pointed out that Admiral Fiske obtained patents on such a method of control in 1900, when he was a lieutenant commander in the navy. They are said to be so broad and far-reaching as to underlie all subsequent developments of radio controlled devices.

"My invention," says the application filed by Lieutenant Commander Fiske, "is especially applicable to automobile torpedoes and makes it possible to control the movements of a torpedo with great certainty from a shore, from the deck of a ship or a lake."

Since the aerial torpedo plan was advanced reports have come that German engineers were at work on a similar scheme. It is planned to drop from aeroplanes a torpedo that can be guided by radio impulses during its fall and send it with absolute certainty to its mark.

Further tests of the Isham high explosive fuse for use in navy shells will be made soon by the naval board appointed eight months ago to determine the value of this device submitted by Willard S. Isham. The fuse was a subject of controversy during the last congress, and the special board, headed by Rear Admiral Fiske, was appointed to conduct the tests. Admiral Fiske's recommendation that several fuses be made with improvements suggested by the board since previous experiments showed no very satisfactory result.

How to Be an Orator.

A politician at the end of a speech was congratulated for his oratory.

"What is your recipe for good oratory?" a reporter asked.

"I am afraid oratory comes natural," was the reply. "There is, though, one recipe for it—old Job Walmsby's, but it is hardly satisfactory. 'Tha wants to be a public speyker, dos tha, lad? Job in his Yorkshire dialect would say, 'an' tha thinks Aw'm the chep to put tha up to a wrinkle about it? Tha's right; Aw wek. Now, hark tha! When tha rises to aemk thy speyk hit taable an' open thy mawth. If nowt comes tak' a sup o' water an' hit taable again. Thin open thy mawth wider than afoor. Then, if nowt comes, tak' thyself off an' leave public speikin' to such as me.'—London Tit-Bits.

GIRL MAY SOLVE MYSTERIES OF MIND

Science Gropes For Answer, Child Plays With Dolls.

Berkeley, Cal.—Is the case of Beatrice Willard, seven-year-old girl who

rivals adults in mentality, another phenomenon of the ductless glands, which it has been proved may make giants or dwarfs out of men?

Is there a mysterious ductless gland that controls the brain, making a giant in mentality of one person and a mental dwarf of another?

These are the questions scientists at the University of California may be able to answer through the queer case of the little San Francisco girl now under the eyes of the college savants.

The San Francisco girl, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leon Willard, 2224 Baker street, spoke in sentences when ten months old, read and wrote at three years, at five years was reading Kipling and Stevenson and passed the Binet mental test for a normal adult with remarkable ease. Dr. Henry Goddard, psychologist at the university, pronounces her case the most wonderful in his entire experience.

The girl is normal in every respect except as to her mentality. At a glance she learns entire pages of print or manuscript, and, when not delving into the deepest subjects, plays "mother" to her dolls, romps with her playmates and is to all outward appearance a normal child of her age.

"The child is a genius," says Dr. Frederic Burk of the San Jose Normal school. "She seems to learn with the greatest ease and has a photographic memory."

Dr. Burdick's researches come under the scientific term "hemodology." He has explained by experiments on the ductless glands how the thyroid gland influences physical growth or retrogression, how nervous force is affected by the glands and how by regulation of these glands it may be possible for science some day to make giants or dwarfs at will and perhaps solve the secret of everlasting life.

Will the little girl the scientists are now experimenting with give the same clue to the inner workings of the mind? Will the brain of a Caesar or a Homer, a Loeb or a Metchnikoff be found to be due entirely to the work of a microscopic gland?

Science is groping for the answer. The little girl, playing with her dolls, refuses to worry about it.

REAL YOUNG CHINA.

Girls Learning Dancing and Athletic Games.

Shanghai, China.—A gymnastic exhibition given the other afternoon was an eye opener regarding what is being done for the development of China through the younger generation.

Only a very few privileged males were allowed in the grounds, but there were perhaps a hundred or so foreign ladies and a matter of 400 or 500 Chinese mothers of families, and the latter certainly were a study.

Pupils from the Shanghai Girls' school, the Chi Sue, Sung Char, Eliza Yates, South Gate Presbyterian and Bridgman Memorial schools and the Y. W. C. A. went through the regular western gymnasium drills, exercises, games and a variety of dances, such as certainly no Chinese woman would have dreamed of a few years ago. All the while Miss Chun, a bundle of concentrated energy, was skipping about the lawn, rapping out commands like a drill sergeant.

Why, she just stepped back, took a preliminary hop and landed on the top of a table as easily as you like. The old fashioned mothers, just as the fathers at the Olympic games, at first gazed expressionless, then smiled cynically, next very nearly approvingly, and it was not very long before they were applauding vociferously and evidently quite converted.

The dancing was a treat. Evidently it appeals to the Chinese. The girls went at it as though they thoroughly enjoyed it, and, though most of the movements were quite simple, yet the few that were intricate were very well done.

As Dr. Wu Ting Fang said: "This is the real young China. We have shown what our boys can do. Now we have the girls in hand, and this is a good beginning."

Old Coins In Field.

Monroe, Mich.—Fred Baumann of

Frenchtown unearthed a number of old coins in a field upon his farm. They were very old, bearing a date early in the last century, and may have been hidden by some early settler who was either driven out of the country by the Indians or perished in the battle of the River Raisin in 1813.

18th Annual Maryland State Grange Fair

1915-August 10, 11, 12, 13, and 14-1915

OHLEK'S GROVE NEAR TANEYTOWN, MD.

We announce interesting and instructive program each day. Tuesday 10th, at 10 A. M. the opening program. 11th and 12th, will be Granger's days when topics pertaining to farm interest will be discussed. Saturday 14th, will be devoted to the discussion of the four amendments to the constitution, to be voted on in November.

DEMOCRATIC DAY.
TUESDAY, AUG. 10th, 1915
Hon. Blair Lee.
Mr. Emerson C. Harrington.
Mr. Wm. B. Cooper.
Mr. Hugh McMullen.
Mr. Wm. Maloy.
Mr. Albert Ritchie.
Will deliver addresses.
Music by the Taneytown Band.

REPUBLICAN DAY.
FRIDAY, AUG. 13th, 1915.
Hon. O.E. Weller, Chairman State Roads Commission.
Hon. Wm. T. Warburton, Former Republican floor leader of the house of delegates.
Will be present and present their candidacy for nomination for Governor.
Band Concert by Detour, Mayberry and Taneytown bands.

At the same time candidates for county offices will be present from both Carroll and Frederick Counties to meet the voters. The public should be present and take an interest in these gatherings as they will be the largest and most representative meetings of this kind in the STATE before the primaries. An invitation is extended to all candidates and their friends of Frederick County to be present and honor the candidates for State offices.

FREE ATTRACTIONS and AMUSEMENTS of all kind to entertain the public.
ADMISSION 15 CENTS.

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Taneytown, Md.
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Successor to H. S. Landis, FREDERICK, MD.

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Three Times did he Refuse,

To Move From The Spot

Where The Fire Was Hot---

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June 11-3-mo.



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WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

DAMAGE WROUGHT BY WINDSTORM AND FLOODS

Erie, Pa., Flood Results in Heavy Loss of Life and Millions in Property.— Heavy Rains Locally and Roads Suffer.

Hundreds of thousands of dollars damage was done around Baltimore and throughout the State by the rain and wind storm that swept over the eastern section of the country Tuesday night.

Erie, Pa., seems to have suffered worst. Twenty-seven dead had been found on Wednesday in the mile long, wreckage-strewn path through the heart of that city. Debris is piled 100 feet high in some places and is thought to conceal many more victims. It will take a week to remove the wreckage. Property damage is put at \$3,000,000.

The heaviest loss around Baltimore was sustained along the wharves. In the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries fine sloops, motor boats and schooners were made a mass of wreckage. Practically the entire yacht fleet of Baltimore has been smashed to pieces. River resorts, private shores and other points along the river were also heavy sufferers. Entire piers were torn away, bath-houses blown to bits, and cottages laid in ruins. One house-boat was lifted entirely from the water and its occupants had a thrilling escape.

The damage at River View alone is roughly estimated at \$35,000, while Bay Shore Park was damaged to the extent of several thousand dollars.

Throughout Baltimore city, trees were blown down, roofs ripped from houses, chimneys and fences blown away, awnings ripped off and plate-glass windows smashed in.

Many Maryland towns bordering on rivers were flooded.

Several buildings at Havre de Grace were wrecked. Cemeteries at Annapolis and at Easton were badly damaged.

Six deaths and hundreds of thousands of dollars damage are reported in the vicinity of New York.

Two boys drowned as a result of cloudburst near Lima, Ohio.

The wind and rain storm of Tuesday night was one of the most severe that has passed over Emmitsburg in years. The barn of Mr. James Wantz, at Motters, was struck by lightning, but it did not burn and was only slightly damaged. Several horses owned by Mr. Howard Martin, were left in the field over night and the owner was unable to get them out until the water had subsided about ten o'clock the next morning. The bridge over Turkey Run near Annandale schoolhouse was much damaged and workmen have been busy the past several days repairing it. The streams all over the country were overflowing and much of the corn was knocked down by the heavy wind.

Roads in this section suffered enormous damage from the high waters. The Pike between Emmitsburg and Thurmont in many places looked like the bed of a mountain stream, all surfacing being washed away down to bed rock. The newly completed stretch of State road from this place to the Pennsylvania line also was considerably impaired. The road had just been completed last week, the State Roads Commission, so it is reported, having accepted it from the contractors on Saturday. The state was to have oiled the road in a day or two. The "shoulders" of the road have all been washed out and it is probable that resurfacing and repairing will have to be done all along the entire stretch.

During another heavy rain yesterday afternoon, Wagerman's dam, at Annandale, burst and was completely washed away.

Last night rain again fell in torrents. The creeks rose higher than on Tuesday and Wednesday. At Dry Bridge, the tracks of the Emmitsburg Railroad were washed out and no trains have been able to get through up to this time.

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A common needle passes through 80 operations in its manufacture.

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FESTIVAL NOTICES.

Notices of Festivals, Church Entertainments, etc., will be charged for at the rate of Five (5) Cents a line for the first insertion and Three (3) Cents a line for each additional insertion. Ten (10) cents extra for black face heading, the first insertion; Five (5) cents thereafter.

SENSIBLE CITIZENSHIP.

During the past few weeks we have endeavored to show you in these articles just why the other districts of the County having candidates did not deserve the Republican nomination for the office of Register of Wills, and why Doctor Austin A. Lamar, of Middletown District, is the logical candidate of the Party at the coming primaries.

But there is still another very important phase of the political problem to be mentioned which we have as yet only very lightly touched upon. It is necessary that every man should know how to vote, and for whom to vote, but what good does all this knowledge do any voter when he does not come out to vote? It is a peculiar state of affairs when men will read politics, think politics and talk politics all during a campaign, and become apparently interested in the work of the various candidates, and then when election day comes, spend their entire time at their regular occupations and never think of going near the polls.

And, Mr. Voter, do not think that this applies only to the regular November elections. It applies to the primary elections just as well, for if you won't come out to help nominate a good candidate, how can he be sure that you will give him your support in November? Your candidate needs you right now, in these primaries, and indeed you can do him a world of good even before the primaries if you are so inclined. Why not go to your candidate and find out how you can assist him in his campaign. REMEMBER, IT IS YOUR FIGHT THAT HE IS FIGHTING. Doctor Lamar stands for an



economic form of Government, and he will run his office, if elected, accordingly. Do you want to see your taxes raised, or would you rather have them lowered? You want them low, of course. If any man in the office of Register of Wills can help to lower them, Doctor Lamar is that man. So give him your loyal support, and come to him now to find out how you can assist him in his work.

The Doctor is campaigning extensively over the entire County, and the result of his canvass shows that he is being supported strongly. Now, if these men will all COME OUT TO THE PRIMARIES and vote, as every loyal citizen should, the Doctor need have no fear concerning the outcome of his campaign. Do YOUR best, personally, Mr. Voter, and rely upon your fellow-citizens to do theirs.

You well know that if your right of franchise should be taken away from you it would cause you to bitterly denounce such a form of government. And yet, how many times have you failed in your duty to exercise this right, when your vote, along with that of the others who followed your example, would have saved the Party from defeat? Try to get the idea that these elections are yours and are for your good, not for the good of the candidate, and then you will be more anxious to cast your ballot.

It is your duty to vote at every election, no matter how small, for these local elections are closer to you and your affairs than even the Presidential elections. It is extremely easy for a man to cultivate the habit of not going to the polls on election day. More than that, it is a recognized bad habit. Habits, too, when once formed, are not easily overcome, especially bad ones. So don't waste your time talking politics with your neighbor, but PUT YOUR WORDS INTO ACTION BY THE CASTING OF YOUR BALLOT. Don't take the position that your vote doesn't amount to much. Suppose we all thought that. And by the way, Mr. Voter, as regards this article, IT MEANS YOU. Let the other fellow take care of himself. —Published by Authority of Advertising Manager.

SOUVENIR VIEWS

OF . . .
EMMITSBURG AND VICINITY
An Attractive Booklet. 5 Cents.
Postage Prepaid, 7 Cts.
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE
Send One to Your Friend

The report of the Health Department for last week shows that there were but 176 deaths in comparison with 376 births.

ROGERS STUDIO
FINEST ENLARGEMENTS WITH LATEST APPLIANCES
THURMONT MARYLAND
KODAKS & SUPPLIES
DEVELOPING & PRINTING WITH A GUARANTEE
AMATEURS BRIBBLE WITH US—24 HOUR SERVICE
—WE DO NOT SHIP—SHORT TIME SERVICE—
HOME PORTRAITS—HOME GROUPS

PUBLIC SALE

OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE.

On Friday the 20th day of August, 1915

The undersigned will sell the following real estate.

Tract No. 1. A farm situated in Liberty Township, three miles Northwest of Emmitsburg and four miles from Fairfield. Adjoining lands of E. A. Seabrook, Pecher Bros., O. Eckenrode, D. Shorb and Ernest Shriver. Containing ONE HUNDRED ACRES, improved with an eight room 2 1/2 story weather-boarded LOG HOUSE, Summer house, substantial new bank barn 60 x 46 feet (Built in 1914) large wagon shed with corn crib attached. Hog pen with crib, carriage house, new chicken house, and other outbuildings. A never failing well of water, and a cistern, some fruit of all kinds. This is a nice level farm, easy to cultivate. The buildings are located near the center of the farm. One-half of purchase price can remain on first mortgage at 5 per cent.

Tract No. 2. Containing EIGHT ACRES. Situated in Liberty Township, at Oak Grove school house, adjoining lands of Martin Baker, Cornelius Sanders, Lester Sowers and Pecher Bros., one-half of this land is clear, and has a fine young orchard of bearing apple trees. Both tracts will be sold on No. 1. Persons desiring to view these premises, can do so by calling on John McClellan tenant, or John Boyd, Fairfield.

Sale to begin at 1.30 P. M., when terms and conditions will be made known by

MARY A. BOYD.

PUBLIC SALE.

By virtue of a power of sale contained in the last will and testament of Margaret S. Wagner, late of Frederick County, deceased, and in pursuance of an order of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, the undersigned, Executor of said will, will sell, at public sale, on the premises described below on

Saturday, August 14th, 1915.

at 2 o'clock, P. M., all that Real Estate of which said Margaret S. Wagner died seized and possessed. No. 1, situated in the fifth Election district of said county, along and near the Public Road leading from the Frederick and Emmitsburg Turnpike road now a State Road, past Mrs. Maria Kreitz's Store, a short distance west of said Store and about 1/2 mile from said State Road adjoining lands of Andrew J. Kreitz, Samuel Hemler and others, containing 2 ACRES OF LAND, more or less, improved with a 1 1/2 story BRICK DWELLING HOUSE, with frame back building, Summer Kitchen or Smoke House, State Wagon Shed, Chicken House, Corner Hog pen and some other out buildings and Apple trees, with excellent water on the premises. No. 2, all that other Real Estate situated on the South side of the aforesaid Public Road and opposite No. 1 adjoining the lands formerly belonging to John A. Peters, John D. Hemler and others, containing 2 ACRES AND 3 SQUARE PERCHES OF LAND, more or less, and improved with a building formerly used as a wagon makers' shop and blacksmith shop combined, all of which said real estate was conveyed to the said Margaret S. Wagner by Eugene L. Rowe, trustee in No. 8010 Equity by his deed dated the 8th day of February, 1907 and recorded in Liber S. T. H. No. 278 folio 403 &c., one of the Land Records of Frederick County.

Terms of Sale as prescribed by the Orphans' Court—one-half cash on the day of sale or ratification thereof by the Orphans' Court, the balance on April 1st 1916 the purchaser or purchasers giving his, her or their note bearing interest from day of sale, with good and sufficient security, to be approved by the said Executor, for the deferred payment, or all cash at the option of the purchaser. All the expenses of conveyancing, including revenue stamps if required, to be borne by the purchaser or purchasers. The above Real Estate will be offered separately and as a whole. A Deposit of \$25.00 will be required on the sale.

EUGENE L. ROWE,
July 23 4t. Executor.

MORTGAGE SALE.

By virtue of a power of sale contained in a mortgage from Francis E. Kreitz and wife to J. Edwin Payne and wife and duly assigned to the undersigned for the purpose of foreclosure—the said mortgage being dated April 4th, 1904, and recorded in Liber S. T. H. No. 268 folio 21, one of the Land Records of Frederick County—the undersigned, assignee of said mortgage, will sell at public sale in front of the Emmitt House, now New Hotel Slagle, in town of Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Maryland,

On Saturday, August 7th, 1915, at the hour of 2 o'clock, P. M., all that Real Estate situated in the Western part of said town on the South side of West Main Street, it being the Eastern part of lot number 14 in what is known as "Shields' Addition to Emmitsburg," fronting thirty-five feet on said street and running back to an alley in the rear thereof, adjoining the property of Miss Marian Hoke on the West and the garage property of John Wagaman on the East. The improvements are a WEATHER-BOARDED DWELLING HOUSE, Seable, Ice House, brick Smoke house, Summer kitchen, corncorb and some other outbuildings. Terms of Sale as prescribed by the Mortgage—Cash. All the expenses of conveyancing including the necessary revenue stamps to be paid by the purchaser or purchasers. A Deposit of \$50.00 will be required on the day of sale.

FREDERICK WELTY,
July 16 4t. Assignee of Mortgage.

IF YOUR HEADACHE

Has Not Been Relieved By Drugs

come to Baltimore and consult us. We will examine your eyes in a thoroughly scientific manner and should we find that your trouble is due to a defect of vision, the glasses which we supply will give you relief and comfort.

We are Optometrists of over thirty years experience and you may have every confidence in what we tell you. Have you seen the KRYPTOK bifocal lenses? The latest and best development of modern optical skill. The perfect bifocal,

Without LINES in the LENS.

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Lowest rates of any Company in this State

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Automobile For Hire

Fine Horses and First-Class

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Full Line of Plows

and repairs for same of all kind.

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CHOICE FRUIT

call and see our line, the best money can buy and sold at the price to suit you all

YOURS

H. M. ASHBAUGH

Down-Town Market.

YOU!!

—man—if you want the finest old, mellow whiskey, order

OLD I. W. HARPER WHISKEY

In 50 years its equal hasn't been found.

New Hotel Slagle

Hotel Biddinger

LIGHT ON THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION AND THE DIRECT PRIMARY ELECTION ACTS, FOR THE PASSAGE OF WHICH SENATOR LEE CLAIMS HIS INITIATIVE.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN—Sir: The long and of course interesting letter from Mr. William L. Marbury in behalf of Senator Blair was as usual well written and to the uninformed conclusive as to the claims he makes for his old friend.

But the column of argument and delightfully presented reiterations of his candidate's remarkable fitness for the Governorship does not accord with the facts in the indelible record.

Senator Lee is not credited in that record with initiating, accomplishing or even materially assisting in the passage of the Crothers-Straus Public Utilities Commission act, or the original splendid Direct Primary Elections law drawn by Attorney-General Straus and known as the administration bill in the legislative session of 1910.

The Sun gives the details of the events of that session with more accuracy and fullness than the Senate Journal, for it covers the doings and sayings of Senators and others in committee and lobby, as well as in the Senate session.

No more momentous event ever took place than the passage of the Public Utilities bill in the closing hours of the session of 1910. The Sun of April 3 of that year startled the State with its graphic account of the fight. The battle was waged in committee and lobby, and Mr. William L. Marbury was there as the splendid, resourceful, indefatigable attorney of the corporations opposed to the Crothers-Straus bill. He was honorably attending to the interest of his clients and performed his duty as a lawyer with credit to himself and the profession. He attempted to destroy the bill by a substitute, and, failing in that, the splendid array of counsel with whom he was associated prepared four amendments that would have emasculated the bill of all power and value.

These amendments were offered in the committee and accepted by Senator Blair Lee, whose much-lauded reputation as a progressive and astute friend of the Crothers-Straus bill gave him a peculiar power in the committee, the majority of whom were not as friendly to it as he.

The Sun states the exciting event of that memorable hour when Lee came out of the committee and approached Crothers and Straus, who were seated in the corridor awaiting the action of the committee on the bill. He (Senator Lee) quietly informed them that the committee would make a favorable report on the bill, which had been amended in a few unimportant particulars.

Straus leaped to his feet and demanded a copy of the amendments, and when shown them his voice rang through the building denouncing the attempted betrayal of the people.

In vain Senator Lee tried to quiet the infuriated Straus, while the face of Crothers turned white with rage. Turning to Lee, Straus cried, "They have duped you," and so bravely did he defy them all that the committee hastily reconvened and struck out the amendments it had added to the bill and the Public Utilities law was passed. But, be it noted, not with Blair Lee's "initiative," or even his assistance, but in spite of the fact, as recorded in The Sun, of the successful "duping" of the Senator by the aforesaid "they."

Thus at one glance at the facts does the glory of that great act refuse to rest upon the statesmanlike brow of Senator Lee.

And so with the direct Primary Elections law. Again Lee was there with his amendments, and the bill as drawn by Straus and backed by Crothers was changed from a real progressive measure to the most reactionary elections law that has ever cursed the counties of Maryland.

Lee had the "Montgomery plan," his pet scheme, put into the law, and here it is:

In one section the candidates are permitted to buy official ballots.

In the next section "every voter is permitted to have his ballot prepared for him before he enters the polling place. When he enters the judge gives him another blank official ballot and an official envelope;" and the law says "That in the privacy of the booth he may exchange the ballot he has prepared" for the one the judge gave him and put the prepared ballot in the envelope and seal it and vote it.

And what does he do with the official ballot the judge gave him?

Why he simply takes it to the candidate, or his agent who bought his vote, and gives it to him as a sure proof that he voted the one the candidate had prepared for him.

The Montgomery plan, Senator Lee's amendment to the Crothers-Straus Primary law, simply legalizes the well-known "Tamman Dodge" of illegally using an official ballot exactly as this amendment permits.

We were credibly informed that in one precinct in Montgomery county six ballots when opened were found to contain the \$2 bills that the candidate or his agent had folded in the ballots he had prepared for the voters, and these six in that precinct did not open the ballots to see how they voted, and so voted the \$2 bills along with them.

The same story was told of Prince George's county—and I tell it not as proof—for the damnable scheme needs no proof of its wide open vote-buying facilities.

As one stands for the elimination of money in behalf of candidates, I denounce the "Lee Direct Primary Elections Law" as having restored vote-buying which the Democratic party had for 20 years been aiming to destroy.

It makes direct primaries the flay of rich candidates and turns these so-called popular elections into a saturnalia of fraud and bribery.

It marks Senator Lee as a real reactionary despite the much-vaunted claim of his followers that he is the very archetype of a progressive.

WILLIAM J. OGDEN. Ocean City, Md., Aug. 2.

THE MAYOR'S REPLY TO MR. HARRINGTON.

The Mayor's reply to Comptroller Harrington, who has asked him whether he would publicly state that he is not coercing and will not coerce city employees to vote for Senator Lee in the Democratic primary, is not exactly satisfactory. After charging that Mr. Harrington is seeking votes by indorsing a program that will materially damage the city of Baltimore, and through it the State, the Mayor adds:

"Any man who has a sufficient interest in Baltimore city to entitle him to hold a public position of any kind will not hesitate to support Lee on this issue, without the necessity of any coercion; especially as, in so doing, he will promote the interest of the entire State, as well as of the city. I am not a candidate. Mr. Harrington is. The issue is, What does Mr. Harrington stand for? Not what do I stand for."

This seems to indicate that the Mayor believes that any city employee who is for Senator Lee is unworthy of public confidence, not fit for a job. Carrying out this point of view, he can argue that, as he wants only fit men in the public service, it is his duty to "fire" everybody off the municipal payroll who votes or works for Harrington.

The logic of this contention will hardly bear analysis. We would much prefer to hear the Mayor say that city employees are appointed to work solely for the city and not in the primaries; that they are at liberty to vote for whom they please as long as they do their work properly. However, the people of Baltimore elected the mayor on a different sort of platform and they will not be surprised at his attitude. He has never made any bones about keeping in office friends of the administration, and it is apparent that, in his vocabulary, loyalty means loyalty all down the line.

Still, as unsatisfactory as is the Mayor's answer, there is one thing to bear in mind: The ballot is a secret one and unless city employees really wish to vote for Senator Lee they can't well be coerced to do so. Of course, they cannot safely electioneer for anybody else; but in casting their ballot they can do pretty much as they please.—The Baltimore News.

Are you thinking of buying an automobile? If so, ride in the new Overland 1916—the most talked of car on the market. The price is \$750, and Mondorf and Bentzel—The New Slatig Garage—are the local distributors. adv July 23-tf.

The rivers of the United States are wearing down its lands at a rate of about a foot in 9120 years.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, Aug. 6

Country Produce Etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Butter, Eggs, Chickens, Spring Chickens, Turkeys, Ducks, Potatoes, Dried Cherries, Raspberries, Blackberries, Apples, Lard, Beef Hides.

LIVE STOCK.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Steers, Butcher Hefers, Fresh Cows, Fat Cows, Bulls, Hogs, Sheep, Spring Lambs, Fall Lambs, Calves, Stock Cattle.

WHEAT:—spot, 1.00% CORN:—Spot, 90 OATS:—White .63 RYE:—Nearby, 1.05% bag lots, .85@.08 HAY:—Timothy, No. 1 Clover, No. 2 Clover, STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$11.50& No. 2, 10.50@ \$11.00 tangled rye blocks \$10.50

wheat blocks, 7.00@ \$7.50; oats \$ 9.00@ 10.00 POULTRY:—Old hens, 16@16 1/2 young chickens, large, 21@24 small, 15& Spring chick ens, 27@ Turkeys, PRODUCE:—Eggs, 18@; butter, nearby, rolls 18 1/2@ 19 Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, @ POTATOES:—Per bu. \$.80@ \$.90 No. 2, per bu. \$.75@ .80 New potatoes per bbl. \$1.00@ \$1.25 CATTLE:—Steers, best, 7@7 1/2; others 6@6 1/2; Hefers, 4@5; Cows, \$ 4@5; Bulls, 3 1/2@4 1/2; Calves, 9 10 Fall Lambs, 6 1/2@7c. Spring lambs, 8@9 Shoats \$ 8.00@4.00; Fresh Cow per head

WHEAT:—spot, 1.00% CORN:—Spot, 90 OATS:—White .63 RYE:—Nearby, 1.05% bag lots, .85@.08 HAY:—Timothy, No. 1 Clover, No. 2 Clover, STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$11.50& No. 2, 10.50@ \$11.00 tangled rye blocks \$10.50

"FORCED TO RUN," SAYS LEE, OBeyed PARTY CALL.

Under these headlines the Baltimore Sun published an account of Senator Blair Lee's speech to the ward committee of the Young Men's Lee League in Baltimore City last Thursday night. Senator Lee said that if he had consulted his personal wishes he would not seek the gubernatorial nomination, but so many reasons have been advanced by leading Democrats throughout the State who have the success and best interests of the party and State at heart, that he could not allow his personal wishes to control his action in the matter.

Only the urgent appeals of the people and the feeling that he could not abandon the progressive Democrats of Maryland who are fighting in the trenches and who are calling upon him to save them, has induced him against his own wishes and desire to enter the contest for the gubernatorial nomination this fall. Here is another striking illustration of a great, patriotic, unselfish man being misjudged. Mr. Harrington, the other Democratic candidate for Governor, Mr. Albert C. Ritchie, candidate for Attorney General, and Mr. Hugh McMullen, candidate for Comptroller on the Smith ticket, in their speeches in various parts of the state, have been asking Mr. Lee questions as to why he wants to leave the United States Senate and seek the nomination for Governor and have intimated he was not actuated by the high and unselfish motives he says he is and there may be a few other Democrats in the State who have the same opinion.

But they have been mistaken and have misunderstood the man for Mr. Lee says so himself and he says it in such a modest, humble way with no trace of egotism. These men who have even had the faintest thought that Mr. Lee was seeking the nomination because he personally desired it, and wanted to unhorse Senator Smith and be the party boss or for any motive other than to submit to the call of the people should feel very penitent and write, wire or phone him how deeply grieved they are that they have misjudged him and ask his forgiveness.

No doubt many nights before he announced his candidacy last February he lay awake trying to decide between duty and desire. Perhaps in the stillness of the night after the midnight hour, at his home in Montgomery County, he heard the voice of Mayor Preston saying: "Blair, duty demands you enter the contest for you know my ambition is a seat in the U. S. Senate and with your election to the governorship comes my opportunity." Then the voices of "Sonny" Mahon, "Danny" Loden, Kelly and the others of the "bovs" saying "You are the man we need at Annapolis for we have watched your record carefully at Washington and your paramount work has been to get jobs for your faithful followers, asking and claiming the right to name the man for every position," conceding nothing to Senator Smith or the Congressman no matter whether it was a big fat job, or the keeper of Antietam Cemetery. Of course you told the

people and we told the people that you should be sent to the Senate to help uphold the hands of the President, but you have not at any time allowed the upholding business to interfere with the job-getting business. Now these places are about all filled and yet many of the faithful are not feeding at the flesh pots and if elected Governor what a golden opportunity you will have to reward your many friends and to get even with Senator Smith for the few federal crumbs he finally received. Then perhaps in these wakeful hours he heard other voices, even from Carroll county and from some unexpected developments recently in our county, maybe Senator Lee's voice with the sound of promise, was wafted back to Carroll county.

An old German farmer living in the Northern part of our county had several sons. Some years ago one of them came to him and said "Father, I have had a call to preach." The father, who was not strong on preachers and besides doubted his son's fitness for the ministry, said "My son, I think that call you said you heard to preach was some other noise."

There may be some Democrats in Maryland who will be uncharitable enough to believe that Mr. Lee may be mistaken and the sound he heard and thought was the voice of the people calling him to save the party and State, may have been some other noise.—Westminster Times.

WHAT BALTIMORE WANTS.

Baltimore city, according to its newspapers, is openly in favor of the party, and the candidates, which will give the city what it wants in the matter of greater extension and greater political power. The news is fairly representative of this sentiment when it says "What Baltimore gains at Annapolis next year depends mainly upon the pledges it extracts from the two state conventions. * * * The vital thing, therefore, is so to commit the state conventions that the city can go to Annapolis and demand fulfillment of things that have been nominated in the bond."

There is the situation in plain Shylockian English. The News further states its opinion that Mayor Preston is for Lee, because Lee "promised better for those things in which the city is chiefly concerned; and as the Mayor long ago cut his eye teeth, the city has taken it pretty well for granted that he received assurances that were satisfactory."

Statements more frank than these could not well be devised, and come as a sort of novelty in this age of playing the soft pedal in politics. Evidently, the fight is on pretty openly between the city and the rest of the state, the important question being—How much that the city wants, if any, is antagonistic to the best interests of the whole state?—Carroll Record.

The newest battleship building for the United States will be 1,400 tons larger than Japan's largest, 3,400 tons larger than Germany's, 3,900 tons larger than Great Britain's and 6,550 tons larger than anything France has.

THURMONT GETS THIRD STRAIGHT

Three Overthrows and a Home Run Gives Them Game, 4 to 0.—Pitchers Duel Shortens Contest.

Emmitsburg went to Thurmont Tuesday for the third game of the series with the latter team and lost 4 to 0. The contest was the fastest and cleanest yet played between the two clubs. It was a pitchers' battle from beginning to end. But three hits were made during the nine innings and only 5 extra men batted on either side.

Eddie Creager essayed the mound work for Thurmont and had his smoke working overtime. He fanned ten opponents and allowed one bingle. Several times Emmitsburg had men on bases but the necessary little hit wasn't forthcoming to produce a tally. The best chance the visitors had to score was when Chic Rosensteel hit to left field for two bags in the opening of the sixth. The ball was fair with yards to spare, but it looked different—due probably to the way the diamond is laid out on the field—to the umpire, and was declared "foul." Rosensteel then grounded out, second to first. A walk, a hit batter and an error followed—a combination which would have insured at least a run or so.

James pitched heady ball for the visitors. True he retired but two on strikes but he was hit out of the diamond just twice. In the seventh stanza he threw only four times to retire the side. Thurmont had but one earned run, Root's circuit clout in the fourth.

Emmitsburg's new man, Hospelhorn played a brilliant game at short.

The next game of this series will be played here on Wednesday and should prove a thriller.

Table with 10 columns: Player, AB, R, H, O, A, E. Lists players like W. Rosensteel, S. Annan, Rowe, F. cf., Hospelhorn, Topper, L. 3b., Sebald, c., Annan, E. 1b., Rosensteel, G. 2b., A. James, p.

THURMONT.

Table with 10 columns: Player, AB, R, H, O, A, E. Lists players like L. Creager, ss., R. Creager, 2b., G. Root, 3b., Freeze, 1b., Birely, cf., Damuth, c., Kelbaugh, lf., J. Creager, rf., E. Creager, p.

SCORE BY INNINGS.

Table with 2 columns: Team and Innings. Shows runs scored by Emmitsburg and Thurmont across 9 innings.

Home Run—Root. Stolen base—Rowe. Struck out—by Creager, 10; by James 2. First base on balls—off Creager, 3; off James, 1. Hit by pitcher, by Creager, 1 (Hospelhorn); by James, 1 (L. Rosensteel). Double plays, James, E. Annan and G. Rosensteel; Freeze (unassisted). Left on bases—Emmitsburg, 7; Thurmont, 1. Balk—E. Creager. Time of game 1 hour 10 minutes. Umpire—Mr. Thompson.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in County Elective and Appointive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner, Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meetings at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Harry W. Bowers. Deputy Clerks, Charles B. Groff, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, Eli G. Haugh, Harry E. Chapline and John H. Martz.

Register of Wills—Samuel D. Thomas. Deputies, J. Fenton Thomas, C. H. Kreh, Russel E. Lighter.

Orphans' Court—John C. Castle, Chief Judge; John W. Mumford, Albert W. Ecker. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—F. W. Cramer. Clerk—Charles R. Harper.

County Commissioners—John W. Holter, President; T. M. Mohler, Frank M. Stevens, John W. Humm, J. Stewart Annan. H. L. Gaver, Clerk. Jacob Rohrbach, Attorney.

School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, president; William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, A. W. Nicodemus, Jr., and Oscar B. Coblentz.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer. Intermediate Supervisor—F. D. Harshman.

Primary Supervisor—Ella V. Kreig. Clerk—Russell Stockman.

State's Attorney—Samuel A. Lewis. Sheriff—J. D. Conard, Jr. Deputies, Wm. S. Haller, Office Deputy; James A. Jones, Riding Deputy, Charles W. Smith, Turnkey.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhour, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsburg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John A. W. Matthews. Commissioners—Charles M. Rider, William Morrison H. C. Harner. Clerk of Commissioners—C. M. Rider. Chief of Police—Isaac Hahn. Deputy Health officer—Dr. B. I. Jamison.

OFFICES TO BE FILLED AT THE NEXT ELECTION.

STATE TICKET.

Governor. Attorney-General. Comptroller of the Treasury.

COUNTY TICKET.

Clerk of the Court. Register of Wills. State's Attorney. State Senator. Five Members of the House of Delegates. Two County Commissioners. Sheriff. County Treasurer. Three Judges of the Orphans' Court. County Surveyor. Five members of the State Central Committee for Frederick County, the County Central Committee and Delegates to the State Convention.

Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

GETTYSBURG STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD. PHONE 26 3 3-13

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS.

The 1915 Levy for State and County taxes has been made and the following discount will be allowed on State taxes.

July and August 5 Per Cent.

September 4 Per Cent.

October 3 Per Cent.

Respectfully, FREDERICK W. CRAMER, County Treasurer.

Oxy--Acetylene Welding

In all its Branches. We make good as new broken parts whether cast or malleable iron, or brass.

Welding Farm Machinery and Automobile Parts

A Specialty.

Prices reasonable and all work guaranteed.

James T. Hays & Son

Plumbing, Steam and Hot Water Heating, Stoves, Ranges, Pumps, etc.,

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INSURANCE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

We are prepared to Sell You Insurance --whether Life, Health, Accident, Fire, Storm, Crop, Livestock, Workmen's Compensation, etc--in THE VERY BEST COMPANIES AT THE VERY LOWEST RATES.

There is no longer any reason for residents of Emmitsburg and the District to place there insurance out of this community. The interest of this company shall be the interest of the Policy Holder. WE HAVE NOTHING TO SELL BUT SERVICE.

Emmitsburg Insurance Agency

H. M. WARRENFELTZ J. WARD KERRIGAN J. ALBERT SAFFER

Representatives in the Emmitsburg Savings Bank and The Weekly Chronicle Office.

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

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FRIDAY, AUG. 6, 1915.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1915 AUGUST 1915

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15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catocin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good livery, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

SENATOR LEE'S POSITION.

"Opposition to any man's candidacy for public office," it has been truly said, "need not imply any but the most generous sentiments toward the candidate personally considered." Also has it been truly affirmed that "no man

should enter public life if he objects to criticism."

Senator Lee, as a candidate, is being very strenuously opposed; he is also being very seriously criticized. Let us see on what grounds. Only a few years ago Mr. Lee was a "county man"; he was openly and avowedly against the "City"—and incidentally the "City" was very much against him. What is his position to-day? It is exactly opposite to what it was before: he is head, heart and soul for the "City."

Only a few years ago—four to be exact—he denounced Gorman as the candidate of the "City" bosses; he denounced these bosses by name and claimed himself the champion of the anti-city forces of Maryland Democracy, the uncompromising foe of the "City" Organization, the "Ring." What is Mr. Lee's position in this campaign? He is the political associate of these very men, in whose notorious club, by the way, he opened his campaign in June.

In his speech announcing his candidacy Senator Lee did not think, so he averred, that the people of Maryland would like to say that they were voting for a candidate put up by John Walter Smith—one-man power. (And let it be brought to mind that while Senator Lee was embarrassing the President with differences concerning Maryland patronage,—the right to apportion which he arrogated to himself—and was publishing letters denouncing the senior Senator, Senator John Walter Smith was at his post sustaining the President in every Administration measure.) What position did Mr. Lee take? He formed an alliance with Mayor Preston—one-man power, plus, and subscribed in toto, to the policies, demands, "conditions precedent," formulated by Mr. Preston and the very "Ring" which he, Lee, formerly denounced.

Senator Lee pleaded with the people to send him to the Senate "to uphold the hands of the President." In his, Mr. Lee's, mind, and the people were of the same opinion, it was imperative that the President have sufficient support to pass every Wilson measure.

The people took him at his word; they sent him to the Senate, and now when the President is passing through a most critical period of his official life Senator Lee, with nearly two years to serve, would disregard his pledge to the people and seek the governorship.

He does this, so he avers, at the call of the Democracy of Maryland, a call, by the way, stentorian from the Preston end, but not over-loud from the rank and file of the party.

Senator Lee claims the Public Utilities Commission act and the Direct Primary Elections law as his own.

William G. Ogden, in his letter to the Sun—published elsewhere in this paper—shows that these claims among others of Senator Lee's do not accord with the facts in the "indelible record." These measures were drawn by Attorney-General Straus and were passed in spite of Mr. Lee.

Mr. Lee calls himself a "Progressive Democrat," a term that neither Mr. Lee nor his associates seem to be able to define. It seems to be an elastic phrase that may be made embracive of

any political expediency which may at any time be thought advantageous to Mr. Lee. In its ultimate analysis, though, it turns out to be in Mr. Lee's case, the definition for one who progresses around the circle in an endeavor to annex any high office that may be personally annexed. Mr. Lee, by the way, has shown himself to be very much of an apostle of expediency. His recent alliances prove this.

Heretofore as we have said, Senator Lee has feigned abhorrence towards the very name of "Boss," he has inveighed against anything that sounded like "Organization." Yet lately—a matter of expediency—he courts the support of the "Bosses," Kelly, Loden, Maloy, Mahon, et al.; he stands as their candidate and has been and is now, himself, engaged in building up an "Organization" with Blair Lee as Boss-in-chief.

Here, for instance, is a dispatch from Washington, dated Sept. 14, 1914, that throws some light on the subject:

Among the many considerations that have weighed with Senator Lee's friends in urging him to sacrifice his seat in Washington for the mansion at Annapolis is their anxious desire to see the Lee organization protected in the next State administration. From a political standpoint they deem it essential that the next Governor should be a Lee man.

They do not have to be shown that Annapolis and not Washington is the place to mobilize a successful and lasting State organization. For every single piece of patronage to be wormed out of Washington there are scores of places to be bestowed in Annapolis. For a man hostile to Senator Lee to be enthroned on the Severn would be fatal to any hopes of the Lee contingent to see their favorite in control of the State party machine.

Senator Lee's attitude as a candidate in this campaign has driven from him the political support of many of the staunchest friends he ever had. It is he that has deserted them; not they who have deserted him. Mr. Lee built up a tremendous personal following that trusted him. His friends and the people generally believed in his sincerity of purpose; they judged that when elected he would evince a senatorial dignity and proficiency in a marked degree. They gave him every opportunity to make his predictions and promises positive realities. He has fallen far short of the high estimate they put upon him and his position to-day is in the ranks of the "Machine" formerly detested by him; he is the ally of the "Organization" that at heart has no use for him; he is the co-laborer of the "Ring" that lives off the City and that will sell out the Counties whenever an "expediency" arises.

Yes, one may admire a person as an individual, one may be most kindly disposed toward him as a friend, and still not consider that he meets the requirements of some contemplated office.

TO COMBAT BIGOTRY.

In Buffalo, N. Y., there is a movement on foot "to remove all religious bigotry from the city."

"This propaganda is headed by a committee of one-hundred, one half Catholics, the other half Protestants. This committee, in its appeal, urges all citizens, irrespective of religious creeds:

"First—To deplore and to discourage the printing, circulating and reading of all publications containing any misrepresentation or vilification of another's religion.

"Second—To deplore all secret and public meetings or utterances the primary purposes of which is to foment religious antagonism.

"Third—To condemn as un-American and unjust the application of any religious test to a candidate for public

office, and any business or social boycott on account of religious belief.

"Fourth—To urge upon all ministers and priests the importance of giving public and emphatic utterance to the need of religious tolerance and the cultivation of good will among our people."

Bigotry is made up of stubbornness, illiberality, unreasonableness. A bigot is narrow, usually ignorant of that against which he inveighs; he is prejudiced and of course most intolerant, and therefore not normal. To overcome this abnormality, to inculcate teachings that produce tolerance, that engender liberal-mindedness and that necessarily eradicate that which superinduces misconception and misrepresentation—this is the purpose of the campaign now being waged in New York State. There is need, however, for similar action in places other than Buffalo. There is need for it in every city of the country, in every town and village in the land.

IMPROVED MAIL FACILITIES.

Following the many complaints, made to THE CHRONICLE by rural route patrons, this office forwarded to the Post Office Department at Washington a letter setting forth the facts in connection with the irregular, delayed and unsatisfactory delivery of mail addressed to residents within close distance of Emmitsburg, together with a request for an improvement in the service.

The reply from the Fourth Assistant Postmaster General is as follows:

"An effort will be made to readjust the present service so as to provide improved facilities to the patrons concerned."

"RESPECTED by all who know him, and his friends are legion, Hugh McMullen is a man admirably fitted for the office to which he aspires." This is Allegheny's estimate of this candidate for the comptrollership. Mr. McMullen is a clean man with an unblemished record. He is a man of unusual executive and administrative ability, as is shown by his eminent success in business. He is a straightforward, earnest man and one who can be depended upon to do the square thing at all times.

HERE is a terrible arraignment of Mr. Harrington and Senator Smith by the Mayor of Baltimore: "Mr. Harrington and Senator Smith are not as deeply in sympathy with Baltimore city as Senator Lee. Their sympathies are with the counties." A very good place for the sympathy of every county voter to be.

MR. HARRINGTON specifically states: "If I am elected Governor I will be absolutely fair to Baltimore city and to every part of the State as well." This means fair treatment for all—not Baltimore city alone, nor Baltimore city first, but Baltimore city and every part of the State.

ANOTHER single-interest utterance of Mayor Preston: "Any man who has a sufficient interest in Baltimore city to entitle him to hold a public position of any kind will not hesitate to support Lee." This is in reference to city employees. Of course there is no semblance of even mild coercion in the statement.

ACCORDING to the Kaiser, God is still sitting in William's ante-room awaiting that war lord's pleasure.

A Caustic Lawyer.

At Bodmin assizes once a barrister while pleading was interrupted by the judge:

"Mr. Carter, you are wasting the time of the court."

"Time of the court!" retorted the truculent veteran, glaring fiercely at the bench. "Your lordship means—your lordship's dinner!"

The judge threw up his hands in despair, and Carter continued his harangue in peace.

The same redoubtable advocate was on another occasion defending a man charged with obtaining money under false pretenses.

"False pretenses!" said he, with fine scorn. "Why, we all make them every day, barristers and solicitors and judges—the whole lot of us! Talk about the purity of the judicial ermine!" Here he pointed derisively to the learned judge, who sat cowering on the bench. "Why, it's only rabbit skin!"

Shouts of laughter greeted this irreverent statement, which investigation would probably show to be literally true.—London Tit-Bits.

Spots on the Sun.

Strictly speaking, spots on the sun are not spots, because they are shifting in form and of changing duration in particular localities. Scientists do not account for them definitely, but they are supposed to be floating masses of gaseous matter, enough lighter than the main body of the sun to form obscuring shadows on its surface. Of whatever material they are composed they belong to the sun. They are never entirely stationary or quiescent, but form and reform continually. "The length of their life," says a scientist, "is difficult to assign, because there is some tendency for a new group to arise where an old one has disappeared, but one is recorded which appeared on the same place for eighteen months. The average is perhaps two months. They play some part in the magnetic action of the sun, but it is not known what."—Philadelphia Press.

A Hint to Golfers.

If there is one part of the game more than another that is likely to try the golfer's patience to the utmost it is putting. When we consider that half of the game of golf is on the putting green is not this a good reason why we should be proficient at it? But how are we to overcome this weakness of the greens?

The only real sound theory that is known for putting is to swing your putter on a dead straight line through the ball toward the hole. You can practice this method by putting the end of the putter head close up to a wall and practice swinging your putter back and forth. A pendulum movement is best, keeping the end of the putter close to the wall. Try it and see if it does not help your holing out.—Outing.

Good For Something.

He called the waitress over to his table and in a whisper said: "Er-r, these eggs"—

"Yes, sir."

"Excuse me, miss, but it seems almost a crime."

"What do you mean, sir?"

"Why should I, a big, strong man, in robust health, with the glow of youth pervading my system—why should I attack this venerable couple?"

"Do you mean those eggs ain't good?"

"Oh, no, no! Far be it from me to make such an accusation. They may be good. I trust they are, but not for eating purposes. Do you get me?"

She did, and she also got an order of real eggs.—Boston Record.

Dogs of War.

The "dogs of war" have been more than a figure of speech for thousands of years. They were used in Egypt 400 B. C. The Romans, the Teutons and other fighting nations of antiquity depended much on them for sentinel and defense purposes. In the middle ages they are said to have even worn armor. The Spanish discoverers used bloodhounds in tracking the Indians in this country.

Rare Modesty.

"Bilkins has been a passenger on some of the largest ships afloat."

"Is that his sole claim to distinction?"

"No, indeed. What makes Bilkins unique is the fact that he didn't apparently become an intimate friend of all the prominent people on board those ships."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Sycamore.

One of the most durable woods is sycamore. A statue made from it, now in the museum of Gizeh, at Cairo, is believed to be nearly 6,000 years old. Notwithstanding this great age, it is asserted that the wood itself is entirely sound and natural in appearance.

There Are Others.

"I thought I was brave, but I had an experience this morning with a man that made me lose my nerve."

"Dear me! Who was he?"

"My dentist."—Baltimore American.

Just a Query.

Reggie—What's the time, old chap? I've an invitation to dinner at 7, and my watch isn't going. Gussie—Wasn't your watch invited, too, dear boy?—Boston Transcript.

The Dramatic Uplift.

Magistrate—Why are you so certain that the prisoners threw dead eggs at you? The Tragedian—I caught them in the act.—Philadelphia Ledger.

There is no greater power than to be conscious of sincerity on self examination.—Mencius.

A Costly Client.

Miss Bayley told me that Mr. Phipps, the oculist, told a gentleman, who told her, the following anecdote of the late Duchess of Devonshire: Mr. Phipps was sent for to Chatsworth to operate upon the duchess' eye. He stayed there some time and at parting received from the duke a fee of £1,000. Just before he stepped into his carriage a message from the duchess brought him to her chamber. She hoped the duke had done what was handsome by Mr. Phipps. The gentleman protested:

"Yes, and more than handsome."

"It is an awful thing," continued her grace, "to ask, but really I am at this moment in immediate want of such a sum, and if you could, Mr. Phipps—"

What could the oculist do? He produced his £1,000, took his leave and never heard of his money from that day to this.—From "Recollections of a Long Life," by Lord Broughton.

A Joke on the Lynx.

Frequently during the winter nature plays a joke on the lynx. Mr. Lynx does his hunting at night and lies outstretched on some horizontal limb during the day. Some day, while the lynx is dreaming, the sun comes out bright and warm and softens the surface of the snow to such extent that when the animal climbs down and starts in search of his supper the soft snow collects in great clumsy balls on the long foot hairs. The lynx sits down and with his sharp teeth gnaws away the accumulated snow, gets up and starts on, only to find that the balls have collected again. Again he sits down, a little less patiently this time, and gnaws the snow away. In a short time it has accumulated once more. The infuriated animal tears at the persistent snow with his sharp teeth and wounds his feet until they bleed. You can often track the animal by the bloodstains on the snow.—Youth's Companion.

Oldest Bridge in England.

Harold's bridge, said to be the oldest bridge in England, is near Waltham Abbey, which the Saxon King Harold founded. It consists of a single arch of sandstone surmounting stone foundations and spans a little stream, the river Lea. Across this bridge King Harold is said to have been borne to his grave in the abbey churchyard after having been slain by an arrow at the battle of Hastings in 1066. The sides of the arch have crumbled away, but the central portion is intact and seemingly as secure as it was when constructed, some 850 years ago.

The bridge is not in use today, but stands in a pasture adjoining the grounds of the ancient abbey, of which the chapel, now used as the parish church, and portions of the brick wall surrounding the grounds alone remain.—Springfield Republican.

A Gramophone Trick.

The neatest thing in gramophone tricks is to offer a bet to any member of the company that you can play a record without the machine. It is a perfectly straightforward matter, says the Strand Magazine. Take a lead pencil and a piece of note paper and explain that this is all you are going to use. Then fix the lead pencil into the hole of the disk so that it can be set spinning on the point like a child's teetotum. Fold a piece of paper, which should be thin and crisp, and hold the sharp point of the paper in the groove of the record very lightly, so as not to disturb the equilibrium of the spinning disk. The record will be distinctly played, only very faintly, of course, as you are substituting a somewhat primitive "producer" instead of the patent sound box.

Frohman's Generosity.

Mr. Heyman said to Charles Frohman one day:

"Do you know you are not doing right in sending money to all the people who write and tell you they are in hard luck? They may be imposing on you."

"There may be some that are imposing," Frohman answered, "but I know that there are others in want, so I can't afford to make a mistake."—New York World.

Patriotic James.

In some school not located—locate it to please yourself—the teacher was hearing the history lesson. Turning to one of the scholars, she asked:

"James, what was Washington's farewell address?"

The new boy rose with a promptitude that promised well for his answer.

"Heaven, ma'am," he said.—Current Opinion.

Old English Customs.

The ladies of Edward IV.'s time dined at 11 in the morning and were in bed shortly after 8 at night. Perhaps none of the old English customs has undergone such a change as the number of meals taken a day and the times of retiring to rest.

Poisonous Fish.

Poisonous fish are rare here, but common in the tropics. A Japanese fish, fugu, has deadly poisonous roe. Roe of pike and meat of sturgeons are poisonous when spawning. The bile and liver of many fish are poisonous. But most fish poison is due to decay.

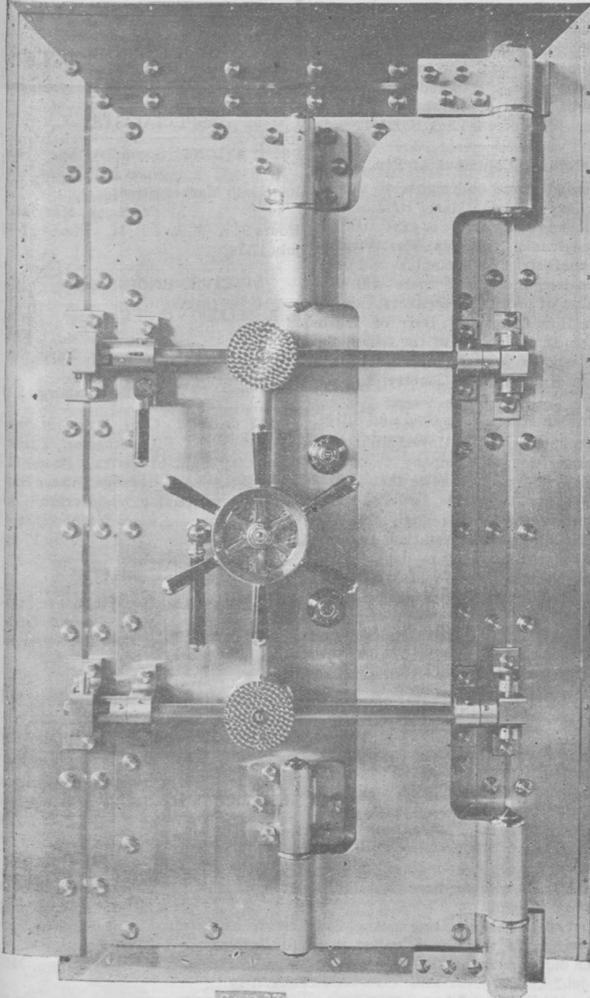
Domestic Bliss.

Madame—I don't know where our son gets all his faults from. I'm sure he doesn't get them from me. Monsieur—No, you're right there; you haven't lost any of yours.

Man's chief wisdom consists in knowing his follies.—Rochefoucauld.

ANNAN, HORNER & CO.

BANKERS
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND



New Polished-Steel Burglar-Proof Vault Door.

The above illustration is from a photograph of our new Vault Door, recently installed by the York Safe and Lock Co., York, Pa.

The specifications of the door and new vault equipment are as follows:

Six inch thick steel door which is absolutely drill proof, explosive proof and non-burnable. This door is locked by twenty-two (22) bolts, each 2½-inch diameter, and the bolt work is checked by three movement Sargent and Greenleaf 72 hour-time lock, also two bank four tumbler combination locks.

The lining of the vault consists of 1½ inch thick steel, built up of alternating layers of 5-ply Chrome steel and Bessemer, which is drill proof.

The Safe Deposit Boxes are of the best construction, each box is fitted with bronze case high grade safe deposit box lock, supplied with two renters' keys. These locks are master key locks, being necessary to use a guard or preparatory key to operate same. Each box is also supplied with tin bond box on the inside.

This vault is considered absolutely burglar-proof, and as an extra safeguard, is equipped with burglar-proof chest on the inside. The finish of the vault front is natural polished steel.

This equipment is the best security known to modern ingenuity.

APPLE BLIGHT HAS PROVEN MOST SERIOUS.

Little Can Be Done To Save This Year's Fruit, But Precautions Should Be Taken To Protect Future Crops.

J. B. S. NORTON,
Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.

Blight is now prevalent on apple and pear trees in nearly all parts of Maryland. On some apple trees practically all the fruit has been destroyed. The loss in many orchards in the State is very serious.

This disease has been present to some extent since fruit was first grown in this country, but some years becomes worse than usual. It is also found on wild hawthorn, crab-apple, service berry, and on many similar cultivated shrubs. It is very injurious to quinces.

The blight first appears in the blossoms, where the bacteria which cause it are carried by bees, or sometimes other insects. The germs multiply in the nectar of the flowers, and from a single such flower, bees may infect the whole orchard.

The disease spreads downward from the flowers between the wood and bark, killing two to ten inches of the twig a day, but later it progresses more slowly, and in apples usually dies out on the young twigs; but sometimes, and usually in pear, it keeps extending, killing large branches, or the whole tree, or forming cankers in the bark in which the bacteria begin to multiply in the exuding sap around the cankers, or sometimes in late infected twigs. This is the source of infection in the spring.

The blight often goes through short spurs, or sprouts, or wounds of any kind, into the body of the tree, even near or below the ground. Many trees or large branches are girdled and die in this way every year.

The most effective treatment consists in cutting out the diseased parts. In young orchards and in nurseries where there is naturally but little blight and in old orchards in seasons when blight is not serious, but cutting out every blight twig and canker as soon as possible, giving special attention to the body and base of the tree, a bad outbreak may be prevented in following years. It is also necessary to destroy all blight in the neighborhood on wild or cultivated trees as the bees may carry it long distances. Bees are, however, necessary to pollenate the flowers.

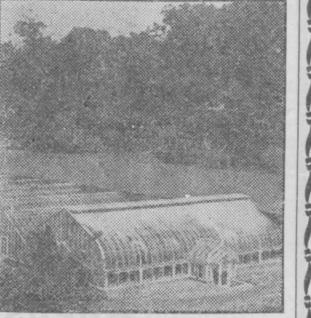
When old bearing trees are badly infected, winter is the best time to cut out the blight. The cuts on large branches or in the trunk should be brushed with a disinfectant and when dry protected by painting with white lead in linseed oil. In cutting blight in the growing season, it is important to wipe the pruning instrument after each cut on a cloth or sponge wet with either carbolic acid, concentrated lime-sulphur, 5 per cent. formalin, or other disinfectant to prevent reinfection of the next cut. Cut twigs several inches below where the blight shows, as in spring the germs extend much farther in than they show on the outside. Keep water sprouts and all spurs off the trunk and main limbs of pear and susceptible apple varieties so that one useless blighted spur or sprout may not girdle and destroy a whole branch of tree.

Some varieties, such as Yellow Transparent, Wealthy, York Imperial and Fall Pippin apple and Bartlett pear are very susceptible, others like Keiffer and Winesap are less injured.

It will be seen from the above that little can be done now in badly affected orchards to prevent further injury this season, but the community should organize to prevent the spread of this serious disease another year.

NEW GREENHOUSES ERECTED AT THE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

One of the attractive features to visitors on Farmers' Day at the Agricultural College was the inspection of the newly completed greenhouses for use in connection with the horticultural work of the Institution. The new building is located convenient to the College orchards and gardens. A large variety orchard adjoins the building and a number of other experimental orchards are within easy reach for class work.



Two of the glass houses connected with the building will be devoted to instruction in pomology. These houses are connected with a classroom and laboratory, and to the laboratory is also connected a large storage cellar for fruits. This greatly facilitates the instruction in packing fruit and in the study of systematic pomology. One of the houses will be devoted to the study of growing grapes under glass. In this respect this Institution is taking an advanced step.

CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.

THE
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK
—OF—
FREDERICK, MD.

At a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Citizens' National Bank of Frederick, held July 23rd, 1915, the following resolutions were adopted:

Whereas, Mr. George William Smith departed this life on the morning of July 22, 1915, after years of faithful service as a member of this Board, and

Whereas, he was a director of this bank from the time of its organization to the time of his death; was ever interested in its welfare, contributed largely of his time, his judgment and his experience to its success; was a man of sterling integrity and uprightness of character, of large and varied practical experience, and genial disposition, of sound judgment and wise discrimination.—A man any community would prize, and any institution such as this be proud to number among its directors.

Therefore, Be it Resolved that this community in his death has lost one of a type and character which any community could ill afford to lose; and that the members of this Board feel that they have lost a valued member and friend, and that they regard his death as a personal loss; that they tender to his family a deep sympathy and earnest consolation in the thought that it may be truly said of him he was faithful to every trust, and performed whatever he undertook to do to the best of his ability; and that he died full of years and with a ripe experience.

And Be It Further Resolved that this preamble and these resolutions be spread upon our minutes; that they be published in the daily and weekly papers, and that a copy thereof be sent to his family.

George S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN

AT THE ROWE STABLES
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions.
Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty.

- TYPEWRITER RIBBONS
- CARBON PAPER
- TYPEWRITER SHEETS
- LATEST IMPROVED RUBBER STAMPS
- RUBBER STAMP INK AND PADS
- For All Purposes.

- NOTARIAL, CORPORATE SOCIETY, CHURCH AND BUSINESS SEALS
- Any Size Desired.
- ENGRAVING, EMBOSSEING LITHOGRAPHING
- Estimates Furnished—Prompt Service.

- TRESPASS NOTICES AND "DON'T HITCH HERE" SIGNS
- Ready for Delivery.
- All These May Be Had At THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

SHOE STORE

A Good Stock of SHOES

M. FRANK ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

THE BUSY CORNER.

Pretty patterns in Laces and Embroideries for Spring.

The low price of Cotton means better materials in our new Spring Line of Ladies' Waists and Skirts. Childrens Dresses. Middies. Childrens Rompers.

SPECIALS FOR MEN.

Dark Brown Jumpers or Work Blouses in all sizes. We have about 50 of the above worth 45c. NOW 25c.

CHARLES ROTERING & SON PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.
STRICTLY CASH

SUMMER NEEDS

Shirts, Wash Ties,
B. V. D. Summer Underwear,
Palm Beach Suits,
Oxfords, Straw Hats.

THE BEST AND LARGEST ASSORTMENT.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,
HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MD.

Mid-Summer Clean-Up Sale!

For the coming two weeks we will have a CLEAN-UP SALE that will be very interesting to shrewd shoppers. Not only will summer goods be marked way down, but all over the store you will find attractive Bargains that will reward you.

<p>WHITE DRESSES</p> <p>will be sacrificed. Eight or ten of this season's choicest models that will be sold at less than cost of material. These come from one of the best Dress Shops, and are bargains.</p> <p>89c</p> <p>will buy you the choicest of about a hundred useful House Dresses that sold up to \$1.50</p> <p>These are staple garments, and you can anticipate your wants with a saving.</p>	<p>SILKS</p> <p>have been made very attractive in price.</p> <p>A splendid 36-inch Black Mes-saline at 75 cents.</p> <p>Several lots of Fancy Dress Silks that sold up to \$1.00 down to 59c.</p> <p>A lot of 50c. Fancy Silk and Cotton effects, 25c.</p> <p>Many Waists and Dress lengths on center table—about half price. Better look these up.</p>
<p>WAISTS</p> <p>are on the MARK-DOWN list for fair. About two dozen elegant Lingerie Waists, high and low neck, that sold up to \$4.50, your choice \$1.50.</p> <p>A lot of Tailored Waists, some Embroidered, sold up to \$1.25—49c.</p> <p>Other Waist bargains that you want to see.</p>	<p>DRESS SKIRT CLEARANCE</p> <p>The yellow tickets on a number of Colored and Black Dress Skirts will read about half price. Here's a chance for quality at a bargain.</p> <p>A FEW TAILORED SUITS</p> <p>that will be sold for the price of Colored and Black Dress Checks among them. If we have your size, this is a suit chance seldom offered.</p>

Ladies' Black and White Silk Stockings, 39 cents. Men's \$1.00 Value Shirts, 79c. 19c Ribbons. Parasols—Clean-up Prices 89c. Bed Spreads.

THOMAS H. HALLER,

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,
17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing GUARANTEED.

McCLEERY'S JEWELRY STORE.

Reliable Goods. Reasonable Prices. 48 North Market St. FREDERICK, MD.

CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds

ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE

CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection.

C. & P. TELEPHONE—26-4 RESIDENCE.

WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

1808-- Mount Saint Mary's College--1915

and Ecclesiastical Seminary

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors

CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, PREPARATORY, COMMERCIAL COURSES. Separate Department for YOUNG BOYS.

The 108th Scholastic Year begins September 10, 1915

FOR CATALOGUE

Address, RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

THE MATERIAL FOR

!! THAT SPRING SUIT !!

IS HERE

OUR varied showing encompasses the needs of every man—you will find the style you like at the price you want to pay. The assortment forms a complete and interesting style exhibit embracing all the FASHIONABLE FABRICS, DESIGNS AND COLORINGS approved for this season's wear.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,
GETTYSBURG, PA.

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. Laurence Mondorff took an automobile trip through the Southern part of Pennsylvania last week.

Mr. C. B. Hendry, of Urbana, Md., spent Tuesday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lilly, Mrs. R. M. Zacharias, Mrs. H. W. Eyster, and Miss Nellie Rowe motored to Frederick, Harpers Ferry and Hagerstown on Friday.

Dr. and Mrs. A. P. S. Waltham, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Gillelan and Miss Rhoda Gillelan, of Baltimore, and Miss Rachael Shulenberg, of Hagerstown, are the guests of Mrs. Ida S. Gillelan.

Dr. and Mrs. Wiggins and Mrs. Matthews, of Philadelphia, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Ohler, this week.

Miss Jessie Rouzer, of Thurmont, was the guest of the Misses Shuff, one day this week.

Mrs. Busick and Miss Louise Busick have returned to Baltimore after spending a week as the guest of Miss Ruth Patterson.

Mr. Walter Grumbine was among the visitors on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lilly and three children, of Hanover, Pa., are visiting relatives in Emmitsburg.

Misses Unas and Ione Shipley, of Baltimore, are the guests of Miss Cynthia Clagett.

Miss Pauline Frizell, of Knoxville, Tennessee, is the guest of her uncle, Mr. E. L. Frizell.

Mrs. Charles J. Wentz and Mrs. Catharine Hyder motored to Silver Run, Md., last Thursday, to attend the funeral of Mrs. Hyder's brother-in-law, Mr. Samuel Keifer, of Mayberry.

Mrs. Augustus Eckenrode, who has been visiting relatives in McSherrystown and Hanover for the past two weeks' returned home Friday.

Miss Vincentia Sebald, of Providence Training School for Nurses, Washington, is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Sebald.

Miss Irene Seboure, of Baltimore, who has been visiting her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson, for some time, is now visiting relatives in Westminster.

Mrs. George Seboure, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Jackson.

Miss Marie Sebald, of Baltimore, is visiting relatives here.

Miss Margaret Reuter, of Baltimore, who has been visiting relatives here returned to her home on Sunday.

Mr. Lewis E. Kimmel, of Baltimore, spent Sunday here.

Miss Mildred Biggs is visiting in Baltimore.

Miss Dorothy Biggs, of Baltimore, is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Robert Annan.

Miss Mae Dodd, of Baltimore, is the guest of Miss Mary Felix.

Mr. and Mrs. William Rosensteel and two children, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. Rosensteel's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke.

Among those who attended the funeral of John J. Dukehart on Friday were: Mr. and Mrs. Charles N. Baker, Mr. Kavanaugh Baker, of Baltimore, Miss Nan Dukehart, of Rouzerville, Mr. J. M. Dutrow, of Blue Ridge Summit, Pa., and Mr. Henry Dukehart, of Mt. St. Mary's, Emmitsburg.

Miss Rosella Burdner visited in Hagerstown this week.

Mrs. W. E. Claudy and daughter, of Philadelphia, are spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. George Mentzer.

Mr. Joseph Topper, of Syracuse, N. Y., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob L. Topper.

Mr. Francis Topper, of Stubenville, Ohio, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Topper.

Mrs. Tully and Miss Katie Tully, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with friends in Emmitsburg.

Miss Florence Gallagher is the guest of Mr. C. C. Springer.

Mr. and Mrs. James Adelsberger and two daughters, June and Marie, of Philadelphia, Pa., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. John Topper and Mrs. J. M. Adelsberger.

Rev. William Maddock who visited the San Francisco Exposition for some time returned to Emmitsburg last Saturday.

Among those who attended the funeral of Mr. John H. Matthews on Wednesday were: Mr. and Mrs. Albert E. Weber and daughter, of Baltimore, Md., Mr. and Mrs. William H. Babylon and son, of Williamsport, Md., Mrs. Harry Rawlings, of Baltimore, Mrs. Frederick Welty, of Philadelphia, Mrs. David Myers, of Westminster, Md., and Mr. William Tyson, of Baltimore.

Misses Marie and Margaret Krise, of

TOWN NEWS NOTES

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, details of improvements to town or farm property, accounts of accidents and fires, the reports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper—truly representative of the community.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, Aug. 6, 1915.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	90	95
Saturday	86	92	94
Monday	80	90	90
Tuesday	80	82	76
Wednesday	74	84	88
Thursday	76	84	84

Mrs. Brooke Boyle entertained at Auction Bridge on Wednesday evening.

Mr. Basil Gilson is erecting an outbuilding at the rear of his residence on West Main street.

Mrs. F. Harry Gross entertained her friends at Five Hundred on Wednesday evening.

Many Emmitsburgians attended the Odd Fellows Reunion at Pen Mar yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Ott left last week for Pittsburgh, where Mr. Ott has secured a position.

Wednesday night a corps of workmen, under the supervision of the President and Manager of the Emmitsburg Water Company, thoroughly cleaned the reservoirs that furnish the water supply to the town.

A metal carboy containing charging gas for soda fountains exploded on Friday afternoon in front of Matthews Brothers on West Main street. No damage was done other than the loss of the gas but quite a crowd was attracted to the place by the explosion and escaping gas.

Dr. K. J. Hoke, of Richmond, Va., has been visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke, of this place. Dr. Hoke is returning to Virginia from Iowa where he gave a course in education in the summer session of the Iowa State College.

Bishop John Gardner Murray, of the Episcopal Diocese of Maryland, has moved his office to his summer home, "Stonehurst," this place, where he will spend the month of August. The Bishop does not expect to go to the city during August, but will be accessible at Emmitsburg by telephone and mail for the consideration of all immediately important matters connected with the affairs of the diocese.

A very painful but fortunately not a serious accident befell Master Sheridan Biggs, son of Mrs. Robert Annan, on Tuesday afternoon. He was sent to the cellar on an errand and in his right hand he carried a portable electric light. In some way or other the top became detached from the bulb bringing the current in direct contact with his person. The electric shock knocked him unconscious. In his fall he received a deep gash on his head. His hand was severely burned in several places. Dr. D. E. Stone was summoned and rendered medical aid. Master Biggs has recovered sufficiently to be out again and his wounds are healing rapidly.

St. John's Lutheran Church, Littleton, was struck by lightning and destroyed on Monday night.

Baltimore, visited their grand-parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. D. Lawrence on Sunday.

Mr. Leo Buhrman, of Waynesboro, visited Emmitsburg on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Sperry who have been visiting in California for sometime have returned to Emmitsburg.

Miss Anna Annan is visiting in Hanover.

Mrs. D. E. Stone, Sr., Mrs. Holland, Sr., Mrs. Holland, Jr., and Miss Rebecca Holland, of Frederick, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Boyle, several days this week.

Miss Carrie Troxell, of Frederick, is the guest of Miss Anna Gillelan.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Scott, of Gettysburg, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. I. S. Annan.

Misses Jessie and Gertrude Fitzgerald, of Baltimore, are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Gross.

Miss Mary Eckenrode has returned from a visit to relatives in McSherrystown. She was accompanied home by her cousins, Misses Margaret Mary and Mary Agnes Klunk, of McSherrystown.

Miss Margaret Dill who has been visiting her sister Mrs. Edgar Stansbury has returned to Frederick.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 6 and 9 a. m.
Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.
Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7:00 and 10:00 a. m.
Week day Masses 7 o'clock.
Catechism, 9:00 a. m.
Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.
Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.
Service, 2:30 p. m.
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m.
Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

MRS. JOHN KEILHOLTZ.

Mrs. John Keilholtz a well-known resident, of Rocky Ridge, died at her home at that place on Sunday morning of typhoid fever and pneumonia. She was aged 58 years, 7 months and 15 days.

Mrs. Keilholtz is survived by her husband and the following children: Mrs. Harvey Ogle, of near Loys; Mrs. Henry Havener, of Creagerstown; Mrs. Allen Dorsey, of Motters; Mrs. Charles Diller, of Detour; Mrs. Harry Snook, Hagerstown; Luther, near Motters; Ernest, near Emmitsburg; Benjamin, near Walkersville; Murray and Maurice, at home. Twenty-five grand children also survive.

The funeral took place Tuesday morning with services at the house at ten o'clock. Rev. George Royer, of Union Bridge, assisted by Rev. P. E. Heimer, pastor of the Reformed church at Thurmont, officiated. Interment was made in the Reformed and Lutheran Union cemetery at Rocky Ridge.

JOHN H. MATTHEWS.

Mr. John H. Matthews, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. W. Matthews, died at his home on West Main street, Monday morning. Mr. Matthews had been ill from time to time throughout the past several years but death, resulting from his last attack, was unexpected.

Mr. Matthews was elected Burgess in 1912 and served a year in that office. He is survived by his wife, who before her marriage was Miss Euphemia Tyson, of this place, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John A. W. Matthews, one brother, Mr. Francis S. K. Matthews, and three sisters, Mrs. David Myers, of Westminster, Mrs. William H. Babylon, of Williamsport, Md., and Mr. Albert E. Weber, of Baltimore, Md.

Funeral services were held in the Catholic Church, Wednesday morning at 9 o'clock, with a High Mass of Requiem, Rev. J. O. Hayden, officiating. Interment in St. Joseph's cemetery.

Mr. Storm In Auto Accident.

Mr. John F. Storm, who is a grandson of Mr. "Jimmie" Storm, a one-time resident of Emmitsburg, with his wife, Lizzie J. Storm, son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. George A. Mellon and Miss Elizabeth Mellon, was in an automobile accident on June 26 that nearly resulted fatally for all concerned. The mishap occurred in Chain of Rocks Park, St. Louis, Mo., when the car left the road at a curve in a steep descent and turned over three times, landing about 75 feet below. Mr. Mellon was paralyzed and his recovery is doubtful. The others were all injured but are out of danger.

WILL CROSS BATS HERE.

Taneytown will play Woodsboro on the Emmitsburg grounds next Monday, August 9, at 3.30 P. M., the winning club to take the gate receipts. adv.

The new Overland 1916, is the best car value on the market today. The factory is 17,000 behind orders. Mondorff and Bentzel are agents for this territory and will deliver cars after August 1. adv. July 23 tf.

DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Ordinary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

ROSENSTEEL.—On Saturday morning, July 31, 1915, at the Montevue Hospital, James A. Rosensteel, formerly of Emmitsburg, aged 78 years.

MATTHEWS.—On Monday, August 2, 1915, at his home on West Main street, John H. Matthews, aged 29 years 5 months and 5 days. Funeral services, Wednesday morning at 9 o'clock in St. Joseph's Catholic Church. Interment in St. Joseph's cemetery.

MEAT SLICED BY MACHINERY.

The flavor of chipped beef, bacon and boneless ham depends greatly upon the way these meats are cut. Slicing by hand is the haphazard way—you may get the proper thinness or thickness and you may not. Slicing by machinery is exact—you get exactly what you want. I have installed the finest meat slicing machine made. Come in and see it operate. Try some of the sliced product—you'll never ask for hand sliced meat again.

ROBERT L. ANNAN, adv.

DENTAL NOTICE.

Through the courtesy of the S. S. White Dental Mfg. Co., Dr. E. B. Sefton will distribute samples of this company's celebrated dental cream for the asking to those who call at his office. This dentrifice is one of the finest tooth preparations on the market. This tooth-paste is on sale at Zimmerman's drug store, Emmitsburg, Md. adv.

WANTED—A reliable man of force and energy to solicit orders in towns and country through this section; experience unnecessary, although a man with knowledge of farming preferred; permanent employment, expenses and salary to a man who can make good, practical instructions; reference or security required; 800 acres; established 62 years.

HOOPES, BRO. & THOMAS COMPANY, Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa. July 16-4t.

NEW SOUVENIR POST CARDS.

THE CHRONICLE Press has issued the first instalment of a new series of Souvenir Post Cards of Emmitsburg—views that everybody will want. These cards may be had at any store in Emmitsburg and at the CHRONICLE Office. Price 2 for 5.

PROTECT YOUR CORN.

Now is the time to post your land against trespassing. Notices can be obtained at this office. 5 cents each, 6 for 25 cents.

Wanted—To Buy Railroad Stock.

I will buy for cash, not less than 300 shares of the Capital Stock of the Emmitsburg Railroad Company, and will pay therefor 50 per cent. advance over any sale made in the last five years. Address Investor. adv June 18-tf Care CHRONICLE Office.

Peaches! Peaches!

Go to B. B. Wertz for fine peaches, at low prices and liberal measure; 1 mile from Zora on Fairfield road. Tel. United 6.30F. adv.

Bungalow For Sale.

Bungalow, 11-rooms, including bath, near Emmitsburg, on State road to Gettysburg. Address or apply to Banking House of Annan, Horner & Company, Emmitsburg, Md. July 16-tf.

Farm For Sale.

1 1/2 miles South of Emmitsburg, close to both Institutions, in state of good cultivation, 85 acres land; a wood lot of 15 acres. Buildings in good repair. jun 11-tf APPLY TO CHRONICLE OFFICE.

WANTED: LOCUST, CEDAR POSTS.

Taken in trade for General merchandise. Dry Goods, Notions, Shoes, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Carpets, Paints, Oils and Gasolines.

Yours for Business, D. M. MEHRING & SON, adv m 21 3m Taneytown, Md.

GRAVE DIGGING.

All grave digging in Mountain View Cemetery must be done by John Glass, caretaker. No other persons will be permitted to dig graves therein.

In some portions of Switzerland granite is so plentiful that it is used for telegraph poles

FARMERS NEED CROP INSURANCE.

Now that the harvest is made and the grain is stored away in the barns waiting for a favorable market, it is of the utmost importance that the farmers of the district take out short term crop insurance policies. The rates are low and the consciousness that one is protected in any event more than compensates for the small outlay. Every farmer in the district—especially at this season of the year—should take out insurance on his crop. Crop insurance is only one of the forms of insurance issued by the Emmitsburg Insurance Agency. For rates and full information apply to the Emmitsburg Savings Bank or at the CHRONICLE Office. Or address Lock Box 181. adv

Knights of Columbus At Pen Mar.

August 19 will be Knights of Columbus Day at Pen Mar. Besides the councils in Maryland it is expected that Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia and the District of Columbia will send large delegations, and there will be a number of prominent speakers, among them Hon. Charles W. Darr of Washington, D. C., master of the fourth degree who is one of the most widely known Knights in the country.

Charmian Mine Shows Gold And Silver.

Stockholders in the United Milling and Smelting Copper Company have been much gratified at the news that a vein of gold was recently struck at the Charmian mine, with a small sprinkling of silver. It is believed that the two minerals will be found in paying quantities, although definite information as to the size of the vein is lacking.

Farmers! Don't forget insurance on your crops. Apply to Emmitsburg Insurance Agency, at the Savings Bank or the CHRONICLE office, for rates. Address Lock Box 181. adv j 30 3ts.

Paint Better

Better isn't enough; paint best. A man bought "cheap" paint; saved 20c or 30 or 40 or 50c a gallon; didn't he?

Yes, and bought 40 or 50 or 60 or 80 percent more gallons; how much did he make on his paint?

And he paid for painting those gallons—a fair day's work is a gallon—how much did he make on the labor part of his job?

He lost a quarter or third of his money.

How long will it last? not his money, the paint?

Perhaps half as long as Devoe. How long will his money last, if he buys other stuff as he bought that paint?

Better buy the best paint; it makes the least bill and least-often.

DEVOE.

adv. J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

Emmitsburg
—VS—
Thurmont
Firemen's Field
WEDNESDAY
August 11
At 2.30 P. M.

1916 OVERLAND
\$750.00
Fully Equipped
Immediate Deliveries After
August First
Ask For Demonstration
New Slagle Garage
Emmitsburg, Md.

FINE NOTE PAPER
One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper—eighty odd sheets—with envelopes to match
50c
CHRONICLE OFFICE.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.
109 North Market Street, Frederick, Maryland.
Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W July 17-14

CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints.
July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service.
West Main Street, Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

AUTOS FOR HIRE

MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful AND Chauffeurs. Gasoline and Auto Supplies. Place Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14

F. R. LONG Clean cars, moderate charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Drivers.
C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MD. aug. 7-1y.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's
40 N. MARKET STREET, Phone 68 FREDERICK, MARYLAND. aug 7-1y

UNDERTAKERS

J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers & SON Funeral Directors. Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4. Emmitsburg, Md.

DEVELOPING AND PRINTING
YOUR KODAK MAN "SUSSMAN"
223 And 225 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
KODAKS AND SUPPLIES
July 24-1y

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD. —Repairer of—
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.

FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP
-6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

—DEALER IN—
M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds
FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER
W. MAIN STREET,
Emmitsburg, Maryland

THE STAFFORD
Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
Fireproof Construction.
WASHINGTON PLACE
BALTIMORE, MD.
June 28-1y

BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Howard and Lexington Streets

Baltimore's Best Store Is The Store of Service

And it gives the sort of service that is most helpful to the woman who comes to Baltimore now and then to do her shopping.

That is because each section of this store is a specialty shop, and we have trained our people to a thorough and complete knowledge of the goods they sell.

We have specialists who will tell you just the proper model of corset that will best suit your figure. We have specialists who will help you to select and design your hats. We have specialists who will assist you in picking out your dress, your suit, your lingerie, your gloves, hosiery and shoes. We have specialists who will show you how to dress your hair most becomingly. And all these specialists are at your service, without charge. It means something worthwhile to be a customer of Baltimore's Best Store.

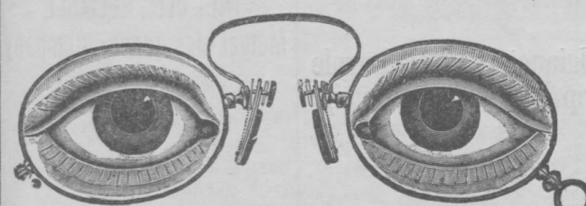
Hochschild, Kohn & Co., Baltimore, Md.

CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES

Have lasted 28 years. Stormproof and Fireproof all the while and still in good condition. That's the kind of roof you want. Use them and do away with Roof repair bills.

THE DURABLE ROOF
For Sale by
JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist, FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD., Thursday, Aug. 12th.

To My Friends and Customers

HAVING sold my stock of goods to Mr. Charles Slagle, a merchant who will keep an up-to-date store, I earnestly request my old patrons to give him a fair trial. You will find me in my new store-room, in the same building and in a position to handle produce on a larger scale than ever.

Thanking you for your liberal patronage in my former business and soliciting a continuance thereof in the new, I remain,

Sincerely yours,
JOSEPH E. HOKE.

GRACEHAM

Miss Nona Groshon and Mr. Bruce Speak spent Sunday with Miss Groshon's father, Mr. James Groshon who has been ill.

Misses Blanche and May Creeger are spending some time with their sister, Mrs. Currens, of Sykesville.

Mrs. Harry Morningstar and son, Carl, are visiting relatives at York, Pa.

Mrs. Potter and daughter, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Compher.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Newcomer, of Washington, have returned home after spending a week with his mother, Mrs. Lillie Newcomer.

Mr. Joseph Fisher and family and Mrs. Allie Wilson spent Sunday with F. C. Fisher and family.

Rev. Heubener will hold service Sunday morning and evening. On August 15 there will be the regular Lovefeast and Communion. All are invited.

Mrs. Sarah Fogle, of Hagerstown, Miss Nellie Hahn, of Dayton, Ohio, spent a few hours with Mr. and Mrs. Howard Colliflower, Sr., Wednesday morning.

Mrs. Kate Engell and Mrs. Martha Seiss spent Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Loy, at Loys.

Those who spent Saturday evening and Sunday with Mrs. Agnes Colliflower were: Mr. Newton Six and family, of Detour, Mr. Leslie Fox, of Rocky Ridge, J. C. Pyles, Miss Ida Colliflower and friend, of Baltimore, Miss Minnie Greider, Mrs. Howard Colliflower and daughter of Frederick.

Miss Annie Newcomer, of Keysville, spent Saturday with relatives in Graceham.

Misses Esther Firor and Phoebe Koons, of Baltimore, are spending sometime with relatives in this place.

MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS.

Mr. George Wagner, of Hagerstown, spent Saturday and Sunday in this place.

Mr. Charles Althoff is visiting in Baltimore.

Mrs. Baxter, of Baltimore, is visiting in this locality.

Misses Anna Wagner, of Hagerstown, and Helen Wagner, of Altoona, Pa., are visiting in this locality.

Miss Lillian Rosensteel is visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. Francis Newman, of Frederick, candidate for Register of Wills attended St. Anthony's picnic on Saturday.

The St. Anthony's picnic this year was the largest ever held in this local grove. Several candidates were present nearly all day. In the evening Mr. H. K. DeLauter, of Frederick, Democratic candidate for States Attorney addressed the audience, and was largely applauded. The St. Anthony's base-ball club met what was supposed to be the Rocky Ridge nine but on their arrival found a team representing Rocky Ridge, composed of the best players from Thurmont, Woodsboro and Loy's Station. The local lost to this team 10-1.

A return game is scheduled to be played at the Ridge on Aug. 14, but unless Mgr. Snook puts his own team on the field and hires no men, St. Anthony's will not play this game.

The heavy rainfall of Monday evening did considerable damage to near by corn fields.

Miss Mary Schoolfield has had electric lights installed in her summer house at "Hill Side."

The stone work on the new building at the College is rapidly progressing. The Seminary reopens on September 2. The College reopens on September 10.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Misses Mary and Edith Brown visited Mrs. John Ridenour on Sunday.

Miss Eva Kelbaugh spent Sunday with Miss Annie Pryor.

Those who visited Mrs. William Dewees on Sunday were: Mrs. John Kelbaugh and little daughter, Grace, Mrs. Clinton Blickenstieff and children, Mrs. Samuel Dewees and children and Mrs. Elizabeth Baker.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Stambaugh and little son, Luther and Miss Sarah Dutton and Olive Kelbaugh visited Miss Annie Pryor on Thursday evening.

Mrs. William Dewees and Mrs. Samuel Dewees attended the funeral of Mr. Jacob Brown in Emmitsburg on Thursday.

Mrs. Charles Eyer and two daughters visited Mrs. Howard Eighenbrode, Wednesday.

Mr. Arthur Eyer who has been on the sick list is able to be out again.

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Thurmont, for anything in picture line. Satisfaction guaranteed. jul 30-4t.

ROCKY RIDGE.

Rev. George Garber began a series of meetings at the Brethren church on Sunday last. They will continue for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Geiselman who have been spending sometime with Mr. and Mrs. George K. Geiselman, left on Tuesday for Annapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Smyth visited Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Stull and family on Sunday.

Mrs. Ira Valentine and children and Mrs. Howard Black are visiting relatives at Rocky Ridge.

Mrs. Harman, of Hagerstown, and Mrs. Thatcher, of West Virginia, left on Tuesday for Hagerstown, after spending a short time with her father, Mr. S. Valentine.

Mrs. Charles Wood spent Sunday with her sister, Mrs. James Shriner and family, of near Rocky Ridge.

Mrs. Charles Sharrer and family, of Hagerstown, returned home on Monday after spending sometime with Mr. Newton Valentine.

Mrs. John D. Keilholtz who has been very ill with typhoid fever is convalescing.

Miss Catharine Claybaugh and brother visited their sister, Mrs. Newton O. Sharrer on Sunday.

Mr. Newton Valentine had six acres of oats. When threshed it made 434 bushels averaging 7 1/2 bushels to the acre.

Mr. Elvin Shildt who has been on the sick list is improving.

Mr. and Mrs. Grover Barrick and son, Charles, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Barrick spent Sunday with Mr. John W. Late and family.

Mrs. Margaret Shorb is visiting Mr. Charles Wood.

Mrs. Henry Havener and daughter, of Creagerstown are spending a few days with her father, Mr. John D. Keilholtz, of Rocky Ridge.

Mrs. Grayson Valentine visited her daughter, Mrs. Ernest Keilholtz on Tuesday.

Yours may be the next barn to burn. Have you got it and its contents—the year's crops insured? Better talk this important matter over with the Emmitsburg Insurance Agency, representatives at the Emmitsburg Savings Bank and at the CHRONICLE office. Address Lock Box 181. adv.

HARBAUGH'S VALLEY

Misses Hazel and Esther Kipe spent Sunday with Miss Cora Mae Harbaugh.

Mr. Harold Sprengle visited his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Harbaugh on Sunday.

Mr. Guy Kipe spent Monday with his sister, Mrs. A. Ferguson.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Harbaugh spent Friday with their daughter, Mrs. Harry Eyer.

Mr. E. Harbaugh, of Rouzerville; spent Sunday with Mr. Lewis Harbaugh.

Mr. and Mrs. I. O. Linebaugh and daughter, Alma, visited Mr. Edgar Sprengle, of Fountain Dale, on Sunday.

Mr. Lewis Harbaugh, of Hagerstown, is spending sometime with Mr. A. Harbaugh.

Mr. Martin L. Harbaugh spent Sunday with Mr. Harry Eyer.

Mrs. George Warren and daughter, Bertha, of Fairfield, spent Sunday with Mr. Isaac Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Harbaugh visited Mrs. Dela McClain, of Blue Ridge Summit, Pa., last week.

Misses Thelma Eighenbrode and Sylvia Sprengle spent last Sunday with Mr. Robert Kipe.

Mr. John Tressler visited Mr. Harry Eyer on Monday.

Mr. Walter Tressler spent Sunday with his cousin, Mr. Howard Tressler.

Mrs. Harry Eyer and Miss Sylvia Sprengle spent Saturday with Mrs. Hattie Sprengle, of Fountaindale.

KEYSVILLE.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Wilhide and Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Smouse took a trip to Gettysburg, Saturday.

Misses Phoebe Koontz and Esther Firor, of Baltimore, visited their cousin, Miss Anna Newcomer.

The rain which passed over here Monday evening was the heaviest that citizens can remember.

Miss Annie Myers, of Mayberry, has been a guest of her uncle, Mr. James Kiser.

Mr. and Mrs. Firor, of Baltimore, visited Mr. and Mrs. John Six and son, Norman, Sunday.

Mrs. Lydia Stansbury returned home after a few weeks visit with her daughters, Mrs. William Devilliss and Mrs. Rowe Ohler, of Emmitsburg.

Miss Lillie Baumgardner has returned home after spending some time in Maugansville, Md.

Misses Anna Ritter and Gladys Poole spent several days with friends in Emmitsburg, from there Miss Poole returned to her home in Martinsburg, W. Va.

Canada has 1,415,000 men liable for military service, of whom 75 per cent. are physically fit.

Notes and Remarks Both Personal and Pertinent By "Country Contributor."

Mrs. Layman and three children, of Baltimore, are spending several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Otto Hahn, near Mt. St. Mary's.

Mrs. Frances Cook and Miss May Cook are visiting in York, Pa.

Miss Marie Warthen who has been visiting her grandmother, Mrs. Margaret Hoke, has returned to Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Fisher and Miss Fisher, of Washington, spent the week-end at "Villa Rest."

Among the guests who will spend August at "Villa Rest" are: Mrs. James Hughes and the Misses Annie Cushing and Mamie Cummings, of Baltimore.

Misses Dolores Blayden, of Washington, Martha Rider and Katherine Seltzer, of near Emmitsburg, and Mr. Robert Rider were the week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Seltzer and family.

Messrs. Sidney and John O'Donoghue spent several weeks motoring in New York, New Jersey, Delaware, and Pennsylvania, stopping at all points of interest in the different states they visited. The boys report having a most enjoyable trip, without having any mis-hap or accident during the entire trip.

Mr. George Smith who has been the guest of Rev. George H. Trageser at St. Anthony's Rectory during June and July has returned to Baltimore.

Mr. Paul Corry, of Dunmore, Pa., is spending his vacation with his mother, Mrs. Jane Corry at "Hillside."

Miss Georgia Moore motored to Frederick this week on business.

Miss Agnes Walter, of Highfield, Pa., is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Warthen and family, of near Mt. St. Mary's.

Miss Ella Warthen, of Thurmont, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. Baxter at Catonsville, Md.

Miss Anna Wagner, of Hagerstown, is visiting Mrs. Clement Krietz, near Mt. St. Mary's.

Miss Helen Wagner, of Altoona, is visiting Miss Mary Hemler, of near Thurmont.

Miss Adeline Roddy, of Thurmont, spent the week-end as the guests of the Misses Julia and Mariana Roddy.

Mr. and Mrs. Shriner, of Baltimore, are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sanders, of "Hill-Top."

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Callahan are the happy parents of a little girl.

Mrs. Ryall (nee Gloninger) and little daughter Rebecca, and Mr. Harry Gloninger, of Pittsburgh, Pa., who were visiting Mrs. J. Ledlie Gloninger and family at "Valley View" near Mt. St. Mary's have returned home.

Messrs. Harry Scott, Bernard Walter, and Allan O'Donoghue are camping along the Monocacy, near "Mumma's."

The Misses Jeannette and Agnes Taylor of Baltimore, are visiting their mother, Mrs. Theresa Taylor, at her home, "Chestnut Hill," near town.

Overland 1916 cars, \$750. Better than 1915 model that sold for \$1075. Mondorf and Bentzel, agents for this territory. Car can be seen at New Slagle Garage. Ask for demonstration. adv July 23-tf.

LOY'S AND VICINITY.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Martin and children, of Westminster, spent Sunday with Mr. Martin's brothers, Messrs. Herbert and William Martin.

Mrs. Annie Martin and son and Mrs. Nettie Martin and daughter, of Westminster spent Sunday with Mrs. Washington Pittenger.

Quite a number of people from this place attended the picnic at LeGore Park on Saturday and the meeting on Sunday.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger visited Woodsboro this week.

EMMITSBURG

GRAIN ELEVATOR

BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

Virginia is the leading state in the production of soapstone, Vermont ranking second.

30 Days Special Sale

—AT—

M. R. Snider's

—HARNEY, MD.—

Stop, think of it the whole month of August you can buy Clothing, Straw Hats, Oxfords, White Goods and our entire line of Summer Dress Goods at cost and less.

The above line of goods are new and right up-to-date. First come, first choice so don't wait as what we say, we do, as they must go to make room for our fall goods.

CLOTHING?

We are now for 30 Days going to sell you the real latest style of extra grade of Clothing at cost and less, for Men and Boys as it is near School time.

OXFORDS AND WHITE SHOES

for Men, Boys, Ladies and Girls, just think about it our entire line of Ladies and Girls, Men and Boys Oxfords and White Shoes, at cost for 30 days all new and clean and right-up-to-date. Shoes and Oxfords for Men and Boys, Ladies and Girls on center counter you will find the greatest bargains you ever saw right at Snider's Bargain Counter all sizes at 1/2 and 3/4 the regular prices of good style high grade goods.

STRAW HATS

for Men and Boys. All Straw Hats in our window. Now 1/2 off the regular price, all new.

NOTICE.

What you want you can always get at Snider's at bottom prices, as we receive new goods almost daily.

Yours Respt.

M. R. SNIDER, Harney, Md.

Jul 30-2ts.



We open on August 1st

the New Wooltex Suits

and Coats for the early buyers, who want the newest for

the late Summer travel or

use

THE WINNINGHAM SUITS

(6 styles)

THE POMPADOUR COATS

(6 styles)

These are the concentration

models in both Suits and

Coats, on which the Wool-

tex organization has concentrated its efforts for the

purpose of filling the wants

of the early buyer.

Conservative in styles yet

following the current Paris

ideas with suitable modifica-

tions. In preferred fabrics

and colors which have been

tried out Wooltex way and

can be depended on for Qual-

ity and can Styles.

Suits at \$25 & \$30

Coats at \$15 & \$25

G. W. WEAVER & SON

The Store That Sells Wooltex.

GETTYSBURG, PA.

CANDIDATES CARDS.

For State's Attorney.

I wish to inform my party associates and friends throughout the county that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney, and ask them for their assistance and support at the primary election to secure my nomination on the Democratic ticket.

EDWARD J. SMITH.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate to succeed myself as State's Attorney, subject to the Democratic Primaries. I stand upon my record.

S. A. LEWIS.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of State's Attorney, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, and respectfully solicit your support.

FABIAN POSEY.

For Register of Wills.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Nomination of Register of Wills of Frederick county, Md., subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary to be held in September next, and respectfully solicit the support of every Democrat in the County.

EZRA L. CRAMER,
of Walkersville District.

For Register of Wills.

At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Republican Primary.

ALBERT M. PATTERSON,
of Emmitsburg District.

For Register of Wills.

Having decided to enter the field as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, I earnestly solicit the aid of my friends and other members of the Democratic party at the Preferential Primaries to be held next September.

FRANCIS J. NEWMAN,
Frederick City.

For Register of Wills.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills, of Frederick County, subject to the decision of Republican primaries for 1915. Your support will be appreciated.

WM. P. MORSELL

For Clerk of the Court.

I am a candidate for Clerk of the Circuit Court of Frederick county and will appreciate the support of my friends and voters in securing the nomination at the coming Democratic Primaries.

L. E. MULLINIX.

For Clerk of the Court.

ELI G. HAUGH
Candidate for the Republican Nomination of Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, Maryland.

Support a man who has taken an interest in the office, mastered all its details, will be on the job and do a man's work thereby saving the expense of an additional clerk. Why not?

For Clerk of the Court.

Subject to the Democratic Primary.

FREDERICK W. CRAMER.

I will devote my entire time and attention to the office, and feel qualified to conduct it in an efficient, business-like manner. I wish to thank the people of Emmitsburg District for their confidence and splendid support in the past, and I shall take great pleasure in serving you if elected Clerk of the Court.

For Clerk of Circuit Court.

Subject to Republican Primaries.

JOHN P. T. MATHIAS.

If nominated and elected, the people will have a good, clean administration, such as will be a credit to the County and helpful to those who may have business in the Clerk's Office.

For Judge of Orphans' Court.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Md., subject to the decision of the Republican primaries. Your support is respectfully solicited.

ORRA F. BOND.

For Judge of Orphans' Court.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic party.

JOHN T. JOY,
Thurmont District.

For Judge of the Orphans' Court.

At the urgent request of my many friends here, I hereby announce myself a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters in the coming primary. Your support and influence will be greatly appreciated.

GEO. EDW. SMITH.

CANDIDATES CARDS.

For Judge of the Orphans' Court.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the nomination for the office of Judge of the Orphan's Court for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Republican Primaries. Your support and influence will be appreciated.

DAVID M. WHIPP,
Burkittsville District, No. 22.

For Judge of Orphans' Court.

At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I desire to announce to the Republican voters of Frederick county, myself as a candidate for Judge of the Orphan's Court, subject to the coming primaries. Your support and influence will be gratefully appreciated.

WILLIAM LUTHER GUYTON,
Jul 30 tp Burkittsville District.

For County Treasurer.

Subject to Democratic Primaries.

CHARLES R. HARPER.

If nominated and elected, I will carry out the same policies as inaugurated and followed by our present Treasurer, Fred. W. Cramer.

For County Treasurer.

At the earnest solicitation of many of my friends I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of County Treasurer of Frederick County subject to the decision of the Republican Primary. I earnestly solicit your support.

CHARLES A. OGLE,
New Market District

For County Treasurer.

After mature thought and consultation with my friends in Frederick county, I have decided to announce my candidacy for County Treasurer, subject to the Democratic primaries, and assure the voters of this county that if nominated and elected I will give them a thoroughly business-like administration.

ALFRED W. GAVER,
Middletown District.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the Republican primaries of 1915. I stand on my record as an officer and respectfully solicit your support.

MARION C. MILLER,
2-26-15 Woodboro, Md.

For Sheriff.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

ROBERT E. CROMWELL,
Walkersville District.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, to be held in September.

GEORGE W. SHOEMAKER,
adv. Frederick, Md.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your vote and influence will be appreciated.

R. E. LEATHERMAN,
Walkersville District.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate, for the office of Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democrats of Frederick county at the preferential Primaries. I call upon my friends and all unpledged members of my party to aid me.

JAMES A. JONES.

For County Commissioner.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your support and influence respectfully solicited.

GRANVILLE L. WACHTER,
Mt. Pleasant District.

For House of Delegates.

I wish to announce through The Chronicle that I am a candidate for the House of Delegates. I will appreciate the support of the voters of Frederick County at the Democratic Primaries.

J. WALTER ENGLAND,
Urbana District.

A TRIP ACROSS THE CONTINENT

Series of Interesting Letters from Rev. J. M. Barry, Formerly of Emmitsburg.

The country from Seattle to this city has reminded us of that from Duluth west. Mostly to be yet developed. Much of the elegant timber has been and is being taken off, but agriculture will come later. However it leaves a ragged appearance and is not attractive. Five snow capped Mountains came in view during this trip, but cap scarcely gives you an idea of their whiteness, perhaps if I say that the upper 6000 feet is covered with snow it may convey a better understanding. Mts. Ranier, Baker, Hood, St. Helen and Adams. You were always in view of one or more of them, so that we have never lost sight of snow since we left Calgary some ten days since. But after bundling up with everything available, we have struck the torrid dry air of the tropics here at Portland.

Our first impressions of Portland have been unprepossessing. A miserable make shift of a shed for a depot, after the splendid ones we left in the other cities. A foreign population, at least in the part of the city in which Hotel Multnomah is located. By the way, this hotel, which is elegantly first class, is the headquarters of the Laundry Men's Convention, and there must be a thousand guests, but there are seven hundred rooms and we are all cared for.

Last night I went out to fill a lunch basket for a trip up the Columbia River, and I encountered merchants from China, Japan, Greece, Italy, Turkey, and I think I might continue this lesson in geography. Mr. J. Howard Eager & Co., 306 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md., who made out our delightful itinerary has made a great mistake, but we thank him from our hearts for it. He gave us a ticket good for five, with the Tyrell and Co., sightseeing Co. in this city for a steamer trip up the Columbia River. But this firm does not deal in steamers, but automobiles, hence we had the most entrancing trip of thirty-six miles and return over a terrane seven hundred feet above the water, over the new boulevard which Multnomah County is building at great expense, to afford a chance of seeing the scenic beauties of this region. We ended at the wonderful Multnomah Falls, which is quite a body of water dashing over a precipice hundreds of feet high to a terrace which it has hollowed out bowl-shaped, eating a cave back of it into the stone wall, and then leaping a second time, one-third the distance and on down many feet further into the river. Another was the Fall of the mist, which means, that a smaller stream from the same plateau dashed down such a distance as to be all converted into mist, and further on went off in our auto road it was dry. All went off in air.

Many other beautiful falls, amongst them the Gordon. All these and many more feats of engineering, terrace, bridge building, river-views, manufacturing wonders came in to add our gratitude to the Baltimore gentleman who made a mistake. I remember one astonishing sight. Board and lumber were being sawed a thousand feet in air, where there was a stream of water to make another beauty, but is used to float these boards down a wide gutter at an untold speed to the wharf on the river bank. The picnic lunch was a decided success, and we invited a lady from Massachusetts and the chauffeur to join us. We took a sightseeing trip through the city and park, but it fell flat, compared with the beautiful attractive city further North. Older and more populous, but no longer deserving the name of Rose city.

The long forty hour run to San Francisco was hot and wearying. Redbank pointed in the daily paper we picked up on train, that the thermometer registered 108°, but one on train said it was 110° in the cars. The Rogue River Valley with its renowned fruit came in for interest, and we stopped long enough at Ashland to sample it. Our two sections were there at the same time, and it was a sight to see the personnel of twenty-four coaches all out, bear-headed, drinking cider and mineral water, and buying delicious peaches, pears, apples, plums and cherries and exchanging this fruit one with another. Amongst those who were most generous with choice plums was Dr. Charles Grindall, of Baltimore, who was Maryland's delegate to the Convention of the Sons of the Revolution in Portland. I met him two mornings there at the Cathedral.

July 23rd, 1915. Arrived in this magic city of San Francisco, at 9.30 this morning and wonder and delight fills my mind. Wonder—at the marvel of such a city built from ruins of earthquake and fire in six years. To me it is more wonderful than I expect the exposition to prove, but while the surprise fills my mind I will dilate upon it. Our hotel, the good friend, is on Powell street, between Market and Geary streets. Market is the grand boulevard for all other streets to feed. So wide that four trolley tracks occupy the center and abundance of room on either side between them and the curb, so much indeed that a large military escort honored Gov. Dunn, of Illinois, this morning without interfering with cars or other traffic. By the way Gov.

Dunn arrived on our train, and stood shoulder to shoulder with us at Shasta Spring, as we caught the water dashing down the mountain to drink, and be snapped by one of the party. He is a handsome gentleman of middle age growing a little gray. We found our way with little piloting to the postoffice and a card and two CHRONICLES from dear old Emmitsburg were my record. Then way down Market street I went to find the Royal Insurance Building where Barry J. Caldine my great nephew has his law office. Our train was late, hence when he called at the hotel this morning we had not arrived. Up town I came, out to the Paulist church where I met Fathers Cullen and Carey and made arrangements for Holy Mass while I am here, six days. Their church on Grant ave. led me into Chinatown, and what a surprise. Instead of a squalid underground, and doubtful place of disgust, I found splendid brick stores, many stories high, stocked with the most entrancing goods from the Orient, managed by the most exquisitely dressed, intelligent men and women; the cleanest of children of all ages filling the street and everything on a scale of prosperity and elegance to make the best of impressions that China-town is no longer, an eye-sore to this city.

When I returned from this trip I entered the Victoria Cafeteria for a Friday dinner. Hung up my hat on No. 15 hook, picked up my napkin containing knife, fork and spoon, put it on the waiter, slid it along the wide rail, chose salmon, egg dressing, asparagus, drawn butter, new corn on cob, egg salad, mayonnaise, corn pone and a biscuit with butter and a pot of tea, and a slip for 60c, was dropped upon my waiter to pay the cashier on going out. I then picked up my waiter, selected my table, placed everything around me, set the waiter aside and enjoyed a fine meal, without waiting a moment to have it served. I have gone into these details because these Cafeterias are not found in Baltimore, and I do not know why. They are convenient, save time, enable you to see many things that tempt you but which you would not think of, and so much privacy. I am not yet through my first day in the city, returning to the hotel, I found the afternoon early, entered the street car at the nearest corner and in fifteen minutes were out at the Presidio at the entrance gate of the Fair, after passing through splendid sections of the city with costly buildings in every direction. The style, cost and elegance of the new city is beyond any one's conception. Then its stores, and their goods, the splendid manner of display and advertisement, the cleanliness of the streets, the multitude of elegantly, may costly dressed people, the swing and business, not of a few streets, but of a most extensive area—all these circumstances and others that I have not woven in have made a most lasting impression on me, forcing you to place her among the most advanced, prosperous, progressive cities of the world with an untold expectancy.

What did I find at the Fair grounds? About a quarter of a mile of barrier with many archways leading into the gorgeous esplanade, the barrier—not a fence, but a living, blooming curiosity that led me to immediately investigate its construction. Shallow boxes, five by one foot two inches deep, innumerable in number, planted with what the guard called ice-plant—I have it growing in the urn near the rectory. Poultry wire is nailed over this which it soon obscures by growth, then these are placed one upon another, green face out, nailed with long spikes to the boards behind, the effect—a stretch of green, blooming beauty scarcely to be conceived. The trade wind of this season of the year had started at 3 P. M., and it blew a gale, bringing fog with it from the Pacific, although the day has been bright and the temperature about 65°. I bought my postal cards in Chinatown and the little maiden insisted on my accepting eleven for ten cents, so those of you who receive cards dated July 23rd, will have souvenirs from China a la Fair. Tomorrow should the day prove fair, we propose crossing the bay, and spending the day on Mt. Tamalpais 2600 feet above the city. This name is pronounced Tam-a-lice. Although foggy in the city, we were told that it would be bright sunshine the other side of the bay—and sure enough, it was blazing hot, although on the steamer we buttoned up to the chin, and pulled on warm gloves. At Sausalito we entered train up the Null Valley to the foot of the mountain through beautiful forest of red-wood trees, not old, as we were told the larger trees had been used to build the first city. We now enter open cars three in number, and a peculiar engine propels us up-up-up 2600 feet covering in its ascent of eight miles. About a mile from the top was the pavilion and depot.

Three out of five of us made the ascent and we were richly rewarded. We took it slowly and did not get much overheated; and the view from the lookout, all around a great horizon, of land, water and mountain was inspiring. As

we came down to the depot level another train landed. Fr. Kelly, of Philadelphia and three Sisters of Charity. This made us all feel at home. One was his Sister (Caroline) the others, Sisters de Sales and Mary de Sales. We had a nice chat with them of Emmitsburg, fifty years ago. I told them that I had served Sunday Mass at dear St. Joseph's for Frs. Burlando and Gondolfo; that Mother Ann Simeon had given me my Holy Week book in 1862, that I afterwards served her funeral, that Mother was the last living witness who had known Mother Seton. We met a number of Baltimoreans on this trip, Mr. and Mrs. Winkleman, of Callow Ave., Mr. and Mrs. Roth, Edmundson Ave., Mrs. Dr. Roe and daughter and others.

This is a trip that should not be missed by any one visiting this city. I found the Cathedral on Van Ness St. more convenient from my hotel, hence went there for Mass and Fr. Ramm, the rector showed me the courtesy of breakfast after service, but told me I must see his Grace, the Archbishop for a longer privilege.

That led me to call on his lordship, and happy am I to-night, after a twenty minute chat with him. He is a tall, slender-built young gentleman of exceedingly refined appearance and as winsome and approachable as an attractive school-boy. He told me that he had met our venerable and beloved Cardinal last week in Chicago, even told me his age mentioning that he was born in 1834. Told me of the wonderful honor shown the memory of the great lamented Archbishop, and expressed his opinion that my old pupil Bishop Edwin Dunne, of Peoria, is likely to be the new incumbent. We talked of the old-school boys of Niagara University, Frs. O'Hare, Mon's, Bakes and Biden, Frs. McGrath, Walsh, Twain and many others. Bishop McQuade came in for reminiscence and dear lamented Fr. Mat Taylor, we even went in thought to Brooklyn, and mentioned Fr. Wood.

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR
AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-15

ANTHONY A. WIVELL
CARPENTER

Will Build Your House And
Barn Contract Or Day
Work

Satisfaction Guaranteed
Prices Reasonable

EMMITSBURG, MD.
2-19-15.Bolgiano's Red or Purple
Top White Globe Turnip

Red or Purple Top White Globe Turnip.

The Handsomest and Most Profitable Turnip for Home or Market. It is a large, rapid growing sort with globular-shaped roots. Flesh pure white. The skin is white and purple. On account of its shape it will outyield any other sort.

Bolgiano's New Imperial Very Curly

Long-Standing Kale
Beautifully curled and crimped sort; strong, vigorous habit, perfectly hearty, bright green color; very attractive in appearance; superior to all late sorts. Will stand longer without shooting to seed than any other variety.

Bolgiano's California Mammoth Radish
Solid and juicy as an apple; pure white flesh and delicious flavor—a very choice variety. We never sent out a Winter Radish that gained so much popularity in so short a time. Sown any time after July 1st to the 1st of September, it will keep all Winter in prime condition; mild in flavor, brittle. Never gets woody as do most Winter varieties. Market gardeners have found it to be a splendid seller and have always made money with it.

Other Delicious Vegetables
Bolgiano's "May Queen" Beans. Enormous Bush Lima, Emerald Isle Pole Lima, Deep Blood Beauty Beet, new "Square-Deal" Cabbage, "Sunbeam" Carrot, "New Century" Cauliflower, "Early Fortune" Cucumber, "Long-Loss" Lettuce, "Wonder Worker" Peas, "Plucky Baltimore" Potatoes, New Improved Long-Standing Spinach, American Purple-Top Rutabaga.

Bolgiano's Field Seeds for Summer Planting
Crimson Clover, Cow Peas, Dwarf Essex Rape, Red Clover, Hairy Vetch, Alfalfa, Sweet Clover, Sudan Grass, German Millet, all varieties domestic and imported Grasses.

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