VOL. XXXVII

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, JUNE 18, 1915

NO. 9

NEW X RAY SHOWS

Danger of Burning Eliminated by New Invention.

perimentation marked by many re- dergraduates, done with their "exams" H. Stanley, an electrical engineer, an- fond parents of the students, for the nounced that he had perfected an X alumni back for the occasion, and for ray device which will mark as great an the President and Faculty who must advance in the science of surgery and therapeutics as the original X ray of enother successful year of achievement

Stanley's laboratory made it appear nestling on the hillside. that the forecast by Guglielmo Marconi that one would some time be able were on the scene early. When the to look from one room into another chapel bell on Sunday morning at 8 30 through the dividing walls is about to summoned the graduates and student be realized.

an eighth thick and twelve feet from Mountain were on the terraces in front the ray generated by the electrical machine a reporter was able to distinguish of the main building. Many new faces clearly the bones of the hand of Stan- were seen among the guests on Monday; ley moving on the other side, as well at the Oratory Contest on Tuesday This test was made simply to illustrate reached the maximum, but for the the immensely greater power of the grand climax of the exercises-the new machine over the old X ray de commencement proper-on Wednesday ments claimed by Stanley.

The principal value of the discovery lies in the fact that the rays may be applied to patients for extended periods of time without the slightest danger of burns resulting. The danger of burns, often incurable, has been one services that marked the beginning of of the most serious drawbacks to the use of the old X ray and often has offset the advantages accruing.

plied only long enough to obtain a pic- assisted by Rev. Francis X. Fitzpatrick, ture of the wound, fractured bone, dis- deacon, and Mr. Tehan, sub-deacon. location or diseased portion of the body on which it is proposed to op- livered by the the Rev. John L. Morriserate. With the new rays a photograph is not necessary, as the rays may be continued an indefinite length of time on the patient, and the surgeon may work directly in the ray.

JESS ORDERS BIG SHOES.

Measurement Shows the Champion Has "Some Feet."

boot factory here.

The boots are number 101/2 of regular boot width, and the calf measurement is twenty inches, the largest by two inches of any of the 130,000 pairs of boots made by this firm, who have been in business here thirty-five years.

Every stitch is hand sewed, and beteen shoemakers, each of whom does one particular part.

710 NEW MAIL ROUTES.

Rural Free Delivery Extensions to Benefit 87,850 Families.

Washington.—Establishment of 710 new rural mail delivery routes to serve 82,390 families and the extension of existing service so as to reach 15,460 additional families were announced the other day by Postmaster General Burleson. Nearly all of the new routes

went into operation June 15. Enlargement and extension of the rural service were made possible, a post office department statement explains, by a readjustment in April and May resulting in a reduction of operating expenses amounting to \$511,262.

ter general's signature providing for dates were raised to the priesthood: new rural automobile service in many localities, as authorized by the last appropriation bill. People on these twenty-five miles, will enjoy local rates. The first of the routes will go into operation on Aug. 1.

LIVING COST LAID TO WOMEN.

Durand, Ex-Census Director, Says Homes Lack Efficiency.

St. Paul.-Dr. E. Dana Durand, formerly director of the United States census bureau and now in the depart- The entries were as follows: ment of economics of the University of the high cost of living on the consumers. And those, he said, were primarily the women.

"If the home continues to be reactionary and spurns efficiency no amount of law or theory will alter conditions," he said. "Even if the women began changing their ways now solution of the problem will take about fifty years, for a complete revolution in the moral character of the public is necessary to effectually reduce the cost of living."

oupertiuous.

Mrs. Crawford - Do you tell your neighbor all your family affairs? Mrs. Crabshaw-It isn't necessary. She's on the same party line.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE HAND BEHIND DOOR Bishop Doran Presides and Confers Degrees on Twenty-eight Graduates .---Large Crowd Present for the Closing .--- Honors and Awards.

Solemn and impressive was the close of Mount Saint Mary's one hundred and seventh year. It was at the same time a joyous week-joyous for the young men who received their diplomas after New York.-After fifteen years of ex- the years of study; joyous for the unverses and disappointments, Charles and ready for vacation; joyous for the another successful year of achievement A demonstration of the machine in by the grand old Catholic institution

The first guests for commencement body to the Solemn Mass and Bacca-Through an ordinary door an inch and laureate Sermon, many friends of the as to see the outlines of his hand, night one thought the number had vices. It is only one of the improve morning one of the largest crowds ever present on "Exi" filled the spacious

The Baccalaureate Sermon.

Sunday morning at 8.30 the students assembled in the College Chapel for the the end of the scholastic year 1914 15. The Solemn High Mass was celebrated The Roentgen rays are ordinarly ap- by Rev. John J.O'Neill of the Faculty,

The Baccalaureate sermon was desey, of St. Johnsville, N. Y., who took as his text, "Our glory is this: the testimony of our conscience." Father Morrissey is a forceful speaker and he brought home to the hearts of the graduates the point he would impress upon them as they stepped forth from their Mountain home. He reminded the young men about to enter upon the Olathe, Kan. - Jess Willard, the world of the training they had received pair of "cowboy boots," sending his of life the lessons inculcated at the measurements by mail to a cowboy Mountain. "Nurtured in the 'cradle of ernment," Lawrence P. Dailey. young men," Father Morrissey said, dered selections.
"had every chance to succeed." "Listen to that inner voice, that something which tells you 'this is wrong, this is fore the pair is completed they will right," "admonished the speaker, and, have passed through the hands of six- on that last grand commencement day you will be able to say: 'Our glory is this; the testimony of our conscience.'

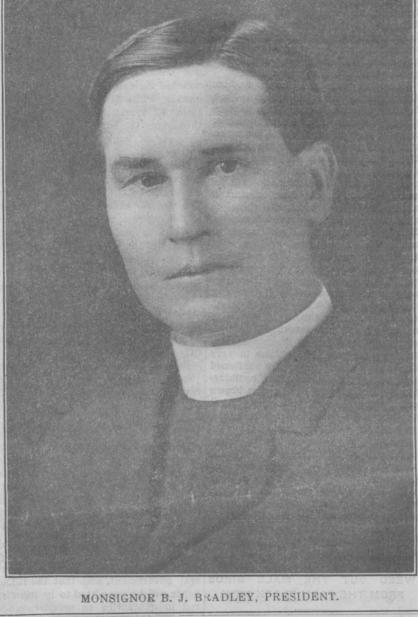
Solemn Requiem Mass.

President B. J. Bradley was celebrant it evoked much favorable comment. of the Mass. Rev. William J. Flynn,

Ordinations.

The ordinations to the hold priesthood took place in the Chapel, 8 o'clock, Tuesday morning Rt. Rev. Owen B. Corrigan, D. D., V. G., Bishop of Macra, officiated, assisted by Rev. Dr. E. B. Jordan and Rev. P. J. Gallagher Orders are now awaiting the postmas- of the Faculty. The following candi-Revs. Walter J. Tobin, Mobile, Ala.; Francis X. Fitzpatrick, Wilmington, routes, when living within a radius of Del.; Francis J. Liddy, Altoona, Pa.; and William J. Flynn, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Minnesota, placed the chief blame for J. Donovan; 2. "The Evils of Intemherd's Morning Song," by Paul P. Goli-P. Benjamin Pauksztis, Miners Mills, tory of the College. Mr. A. V. Wat-



4. "Pro Bono Publico," Daniel A. He follows: world's champion heavyweight, for- from their Alma Mater and exhorted garty; 5 "Catholics in the American Triumphal March, "Aida," Verdi,

> Bishops,' as Mount St. Mary's has been Before and after the speechmaking allee, Orchestra; Speech, "Catholic Edu- for very close competition to John W. called, equipped with the knowledge to the college orchestra under the direc- cation," Daniel A. Hegarty; Chorus, J. O'Connor, Providence, R. I. discern truth and detect error, these tion of Prof. Frederick A. Braun ren- "The Chapel," Kreutzer, Glee Club;

Commencement Exercises.

papal colors and the maroon and gold priests and benefactors of the college. was so original and withal tasteful that

The Right Reverend Thomas F. Doran, deacon; Mr. Heffernan, sub-deacon, and D. D., V. G., of Providence, R. I., pre-Glee Club; Awarding of Honors; Ad-Mr. J. Redmond O'Donoghue, master of sided, and seated on either side of him dress to the Graduates, The Honorable on the dais were Monsignor B. J. Brad- Francis P. Guilfoile, L L D; Blessing, C. Willson, Hagerstown, Md.; Second ley, President of the College, Arch- The Right Reverend Thomas F. Doran, bishop Robert Seton, Monsignor Tier- D. D., V. G.; Exit March, "Frolics," ney, Rev. John Morrissey, St. Johns- Meredith, Orchestra. ville, N. Y.; Rev. John N. Codori, Johnstown, Pa; Hon. A. V. D Watterson, LL. D, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Hon. Francis P. Guilfoile, LL. D., and Rev. Saint Mary's College, the following de-P. J. Gallagher.

The big problems that are engaging interesting and showed that the speakers had thoroughly familiarized them. Prendergast, '95, Brooklyn, N. Y. On Tuesday evening at eight o'clock, Glee Club and Orchestra selections red on: Joseph Victor Golibart, Whitethe annual contest in Oratory was were well up to the high musical stan- side, Tenn.; Martin Joseph Jordan, Scranheld in the Gynasium. Six young men dard of the Mountain and Prof. Fred-ton, Pa.; Daniel Thomas Killroy, Wilmingwere contenders for the Watterson Gold erick A. Braun, the instructor and directon, Del.; Joseph Benedict Leonard, Medal. This year's contest differed tor of these branches, is to be com- Pleasant Mount, Pa.; John Patrick Mcfrom any that went before in that each mended on the excellent renditions of Guire, Woonsocket, R. I.; James Eddeclaimer had to prepare his own speech. his pupils. If special mention is made ward Martin, Providence, R. I.; Patrick of any number on the programme, it Joseph Phelan, Harrisburg, Pa.; James 1. "Morals and Machinery," Robert must be given to the cornet solo, "Shep- Bernard Rogers, Mobile, Ala.; the Rev. perance," Benjamin F. Bowling; 3 bart, with orchestra accompaniment. Pa.: and Honoris Causa on The Rev.

"Robert Emmet," Daniel I. McDermott; The order of the programme was as

Speech, "International Arbitration," John F. Stanton; Cornet Solo, "Shep- First Class-Gold medal to Thomas chestra, "Greeting to Spring," Strauss, Rhodes, Philadelphia, Pa.

Degrees and Honors.

By decree of the Faculty of Mount grees are conferred:

The Honorary Degree of Doctor of reflected in the speeches of the gradu- Lawrence Morrissey, '90, St Johnsville, ates. These discourses were intensely N. Y.; The Rev. John Nicholas Cordori, '90, Johnstown, Pa.; James William

selves with their subjects. The The degree of Master of Arts is confer-

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred on: Leo Gilbert Bailey, Renova, Pa.; Francis Patrick Cassidy, Danbury, Conn.; Lawrence Lofton Cobb, Clayton, Del.; Edward Andrew Dougherty. Wilmington, Del.; John Joseph Dowdle, Chicago, Ill.; Thomas Joseph Frailey, Emmitsburg, Md.; Guy Troxell Freshour, Loys, Md.; Leo Vincent Gilroy, Pittston, Pa.; Charles Reubell Goldsborough, Baltimore, Md.; Daniel Austin Hegarty, Boston, Mass.; John David, Kelly, Wilmington, Del.; Patrick Joseph Killgallen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Daniel Ignatius McDermott, Norristown, Pa.; Francis Aloysius McGinley, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Leo Patricius McManus, Philadelphia, Pa.; Michael Edward Mahoney, Troy. N. Y.; George Nicholas Moeller, Mobile, Ala.; Eugene Sylvester Murphy, Wiconisco, Pa.; Bernard Patrick O'Boyle, Philadelphia, Pa; William Joseph O'Neill, Ashland, Pa.; Louis Aloysius Rowen, Woonsocket, R I.; Joseph August Schmidt, Harrisburg, Pa.; John Francis Stanton, Mount Carmel, Pa.; Daniel Aloysius Tierney, Northumberland, Pa.; Harold James Walker, Forest City, Pa., and John Joseph Walsh, Pottsville, Pa.

Patrick A. O'Connor, Montgomery, Ala.

Honors of the College.

The honors of the College were awarded to the following students for the best written examinations in the year's course in their respective classes:

Collegiate Department.

Senior Class-The gold medal to John F. Stanton, Mount Carmel, Pa. Junior Class-The gold medal to John W. Jennings, Baltimore, Md.

Sophomore Class-The gold medal to James J. O'Brien, South Boston, Mass. Freshman Class-The gold medal to

Lawrence J. Hogan, Pawtucket, R. I. Honorable mention for close competition for the medal of the Senior class was given to Daniel I. McDermott and

Joseph A. Schmidt. Philadelphia, Pa.

Honorable mention for exceedingly "The Fou dation of a Successful Gov-Reverend Thomas F. Doran, D. D, V. Freshman class was given to William women. G; Overture, "The Bridal Rose," Lav- D. McKitchen, Pawtucket, R. I., and

Preparatory Department.

herd's Morning Song," Suppe, Paul P. F. Daniels, Savannah, Ga.; Second On Wednesday morning at 9 o'clock Golibart; Speech, "Liberty of Consci- Class-Gold medal to Louis J. Weldon, the Commencement proper was held in ence," Daniel A. Tierney; Serenade, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Third Class-Gold men made such a muddle of affairs and the spacious gymnasium which was "While my Lady Sleepeth," Hale Pike, medal to C. Francis Quinn, Pensacola, beautifully decorated with College and Glee Club; Conferring of Degrees; Fla. Honorable mention for close com-Speech "Child Labor," Charles R. petition for the medal of the second of the 1915 class predominating. The Goldsborough; Selection, "Master Melclass was given to John J. McGraw, exterior of the building was adorned odies from Famous Light Operas," Rob- Carbondale, Pa.; honorable mention for On Monday at 8 A. M. a Solemn Re- with the national emblems. The gen- erts, Orchestra; Speech, "Ideals in Poli- exceedingly close competition for the quiem Mass was offered for deceased eral scheme of the interior decorations tics." John J. Dowdle; Gavotte, "Shad-medal of the third class was given to owland, "Gilbert, Orchestra; Valedictory, Thomas F. McDonald, Des Plaines, Ill., Joseph A. Schmidt; Chorus with Or- and for close competition to Raymond

Minim Department. First Class-Gold Medal to Richard

Class-Gold medal to J. Franklin Fesenmeier, Huntington, W. Va.; Third Class-Gold medal to Louis Scott Hen- some one call "Right!" shaw, New Rochelle, N. Y.; Fourth Class-Gold medal to Guilbert E. Custy, Baltimore, Md. Honorable mention for exceedingly close competition for the medal of the second class was given to room. Several persons were similarly the attention of the world to day were Laws is conferred on: The Rev. John C. J. Cain, Cumberland, Md.; honorable mention for very close competition for the medal of the third class was given to Marion E. Costello, Augusta, Ga., and for close competition to William A. Clifton, Darien, Ga; honorable mention for very close competition for the medal of the fourth class was given to F. Langton Slatterly, Philadelphia, Pa., and for close competition to Joseph E. Hartl, Lancaster,

Alumni Banquet.

Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock, the Alumni banquet was held in the refec-(Continued on page 2.)

VILLAGES IN EUROPE ARE RUN BY WOMEN

Weaker Sex, Forced by Necessity, Takes Up Odd Callings.

London.-Owing to the war women are taking up many odd callings to make up for the shortage of men, but in the country women have always done whatever lies nearest to their

In the village the butcher, the baker, the candlestick maker, may all be wemen, and there is at least one small town in Devon in which women form the chief business element. The principal hotel is run by a woman and her daughter; a woman deftly cuts the joints and orders her son about.

A bakeress bakes the nicest bread, and her daughter trudges far into the country with two baskets slung on her back, a picturesque figure of the female worker. The wine merchant is a woman who worked up a nice little business, while a chemist's shop is owned by a woman, to say nothing of the trades which are to be found everywhere, sweetstuff shops, fancy shops and the like

France, being a country where universal service is the rule, is nowadays depending largely on the work of women, but even in the times of peace there were places where they were the chief citizens. At Froissy, in the department of Oise, most of the public appointments are held by women and will be until their present holders die.

There is a postmistress instead of a postmaster; the telegraph department is run by a woman; a station mistress directs the porters at the local station; a lady barber cuts the hair of the community, and the town crier also tacks "ess" on to the name of her calling.

In most cases these posts were held by husbands or brothers, and the villagers considered their female relatives were their legitimate successors. This is also partly the case in the English town mentioned, although in some cases daughters have succeeded mothers to the general satisfaction.

Another French community is also Honorable mention for very close directed by women, not by chance, but competition for the medal of the Junior by custom and necessity. This is the Class was given to William F. Gallagher, rocky island of Ushant, dreaded by sailors, which breeds a hardy race of seamen engaged either in the French world's champion heavyweight, form their Alma Mater and exhorted Revolution, 'Lawrence J. Hogan; 6. Orchestra; Opening Prayer, The Right close competition for the medal of the ing, the work on land being done by

> In Russia a community of seven villages with long names is entirely ruled by women. Each village possesses a mayoress, and the offices of magistrate and policeman and postmaster-in fact. every administrative post-are also filled by the gentler sex. Some fifty years ago a bad epidemic occurred, and the behaved so badly that the women took over the government to save themselves from starvation. So successful were they that they have continued to direct affairs over since.

HABIT SAVES MAN'S LIFE.

When He Heard "Right" Would Be Suicide Changed Aim.

Los Angeles, Cal. - Habit saved George Lee, forty-five, recently when he plotted against his life. He placed the muzzle of a revolver in his mouth, put his mind in order for the end and was pulling the trigger when he heard

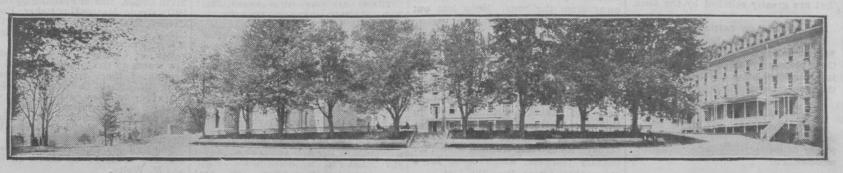
It was a word used more frequently than any other in his work in a downtown grocery. There Lee was accustomed to carry packages across a long occupied, and when they would meet, going in opposite directions, the one with a load on his shoulder would always cry "Right!" The right hand of the other would go up in signal that he would observe the rules of the meeting, for the contents of the boxes were fragile and any interference might cause a loss that would be deducted from their wages.

While his finger was drawing at the trigger, from outside came the clear call "Right!" voiced by chance in the conversation of passersby.

From habit Lee's right hand started to lift in signal, the finger released the trigger, and the shell exploded, but the minor twitch that had come when he heard the word of warning switched the aim so that the bullet left a harmless wound in his cheek. Persons who heard the shot rushed to the room and took Lee off to the receiving hospital, where his wound was dressed and his spirits revived by the promise that a job would be given him.

Plowed Up Lost Bills.

Huntington, Ind.-Clifford F. Owens, a farmer living south of Huntington, lost his purse when plowing a field on his place two years ago. The purse contained a \$10 bill, two \$1 bills, two checks and some silver. While plowing the same field recently his plow share turned up the lost pocketbook.



MAIN BUILDINGS MOUNT SAINT MARY'S C LLEGE.



due to eye strain. McAllister glass-es have solved the problem for many eyeglass wearers.
TORICS. THE NEW DEEP CURVE
LENSES that correspond to the arc of rotation. Give larger field of vision. Stop all reflection. Prevent the lashes touching.
KRYPTOKS, THE MOST PERFECT BI-FOCAL lenses that modern optical skill has ever produced. Two powers of glass fused into one solid

piece. Single in appearance, double F. W. MCALLISTER CO. 113 N. Charles St.,

INSURE IN THE

Baltimore, Md.

Mutual Fire Insurance Co., OF CARROLL COUNTY

Lowest rates of any Company in this State

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

EDGAR L. ANNAN, Agt., EMMITSBURG, MD.

Q. TAYLOR & CO. HATTERS

HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS CANES, MEN'S GLOVES RAIN COATS, AUTO-MOBILE RUGS

New Location 18 E. BALTIMORE ST. BALTIMORE, MD.

ALBERT ADELSBERGER LIVERYMAN

HOTEL SPANGLER

Maryland Emmitsburg,

Automobile For Hire Fine Horses and First-Class

Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and

LOOK

Just received a new line of Hardware and Groceries really anything you need in Groceries, also

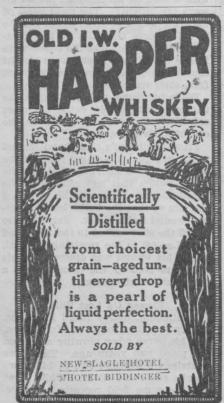
Plows, Harrows and repairs.

Lawn Mowers,

tools all kind, Binder twine, Harvest Oils, Paints, Linoleum 45 cents yard, Lawn

H. M. Ashbaugh's Cash Store

North St. EMMITSBURG, MD.





BROODER FOR LITTLE CHICKS

Mother Hen Should Be Given Nice Light Place, Dry and Warm-Comfort Is Great Thing.

The hen with early chicks is given the poorest chance in the world for caring for her brood. She is generally confined with the little ones for a few days in a coop with bars where they can run out and in. The coop is only a small thing, rather dismal and dark. She is hardly ever given a nice, well lighted place, dry and warm, and with chaff and straw on the floor where the chicks can scratch and work without freezing the life out of them. Some folks will say that the hen is always there to warm them up when they want warmth; but what would you think of an artificial system of brooding that would keep a close little hoover in reach of the chicks all the time, but without any warm place where the chicks might work and eat?

Every year you see the old hens clucking around the place with the little brood with her, crying and cold, and begging the old brooder to stop. In early spring the weather is



The Silkie, Called the "Nurse Maid" Hen of Japan, on Account of the Way She Mothers the Baby Pheasants-Large Exhibits Were Shown at the Recent Poultry Show in the Grand Palace, New York.

very unpleasant for chicks. They are miserable in the chilly air and on the damp ground, and don't feel like working and following the old hen.

A hen with chicks should have a Pleasure Parties a Specialty little brooder house just the same as if she were an artificial brooder The room where the chicks might work and scratch ought to be sunny and dry and warm. The old hen's company is not warmth to the chicks when they are out from under her; and they must be out from under her a great deal of the time if they are to make large thrifty birds. A little brooder house or large sunny coop with artificial heat in it will save many of your chicks this spring. Keep in mind that comfort for the chicks is a great thing.

SPADING UP FEEDING PLACES

Practise Tends to Purify Ground and Encourages Exercise on Part of Fowls in Flock.

On most farms feed for the flock is scattered about on the ground, and fence, Walk gates, really the chickens are continually fed withanything in Hardware and in a small space. The surface of the Groceries can be found at ground soon becomes foul with the droppings of the flock. True, sunshine acts as a germicide, and if the space is at all sloping, the washing of the rain helps some, but generally the spot is level and often muddy.

The ground quickly becomes contaminated with the continual tramping of the flock, and if there be one sick fowl the whole flock may soon become infected. This is especially true with

small chicks and young turkeys. The spading up of the feeding place once or twice a week will bring good results. It will tend to purify the ground. It will induce exercise on the part of the flock, which is always desirable. Especially is this true when the flock is confined in yards, and green feed, so necessary, is difficult

to obtain. If grain is scattered as one spades up the ground, much will be buried so deep that hens will not scratch it out and it will be thrown up at the next spading with green, succulent blades that are greatly relished by the flock.

Vermin on Setting Hen.

Setting hens that have a few lice will soon have a great many unless their plumage is filled full of lice-killing powder at least three times during the three weeks that they are setting.

Feed for Setting Hen. Never give mash food either dry or cus, but provide damp to setting plenty of clean. wi a coin, free from mustiness and motor

SUMMER SPRAYING NECESSARY FOR PERFECT FRUIT.

How To Prepare Self-Boiled Lime Sulphur-Time For Applications.

T. B. SYMONS, Maryland Agricultural College.

The wise grower will aim to secure the very highest quality of fruit possible. In securing such fruit, the importance of summer spraying cannot be over-estimated. We have hundreds of instances where the hopes of remuneration from a good peach crop have been blasted by brown rot, and good sized peaches have brought poor returns, owing to a bad infection of scab. Moreover, it is a common sight to see more disease, making the crop from many trees practically unsalable. In order to prevent these losses, growers should practice late spring and summer spraying.

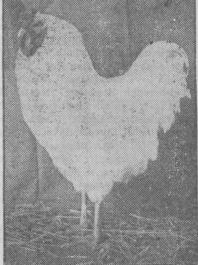
In this connection, the adoption of the lime and sulphur mixture as a fungicidal treatment for fruit trees in foliage, especially for peach, can well be considered one of the greatest modern advances in preventive treatment foot and mouth disease for sixty days. of disease. It can be prepared by the For the past two months government grower in the following manner:

Use eight pounds of flowers or flour of sulphur, eight pounds of stone lime, to fifty gallons of water. The mixture should be made in a kettle, barrel, or receptacle of sufficient size. Better results can be obtained with larger quantities. The necessary amount of unslaked lime should be placed in the receptacle and sufficient amount of water poured on the lime to start it slaking. When the lime begins to slake, add the eight pounds of sulphur. Stir the mixture and add water as needed to keep a pasty condition until the lime is all slaked. Do not allow any dark, yellow color to form, as it will, if the heat becomes too great at any point. If the sulphur'is lump, it may be put in a finely divided condition by passing it through a fine mesh sieve. The heat generated by the slacking lime causes the sulphur to mix physically with the lime in very fine state, but should not be continued to form much of the sulfide combinacolor. Therefore, it is essential that the proper amount of water be added to cause a violent boiling of the mixture for a few minutes and as soon as the lime is well slaked, add cold water to make the required amount. The self-boiled lime sulphur is now mixture to boil will vary accordingly to the lime used, as some lime will slake more quickly than others. It before diluting.

FROM THE FARM FLOCK NOW.

ROY H. WAITE, Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.

male bird with your flock of hens it is nearing time now for you to dispose of him. There are several reasons for getting him out of the flock. He isn't necessary unless you are going to



TAKE HIM OUT.

hatch some late chickens. The space he takes up might better be used by a laying hen. It is not strict economy to feed him while getting no returns from him. And what is most important, the eggs laid by a flock in which no male bird is kept, are of better quality. They will keep longer especially in warm weather.

All who have ever operated an incubator know that the infertile eggs will come out of the machine on the fifth or seventh day apparently perfectly fresh. Furthermore, most incubator operators keep these infertile eggs until the machine hatches and then boil them up for feeding the young chicks. This, to my mind, is rather good proof of their keeping qualities.

If you can't get rid of your "roaster" in any other way, boil him and make a meal of him. If he is especially valuable as a breeder, fix him a small run away from the hens. Keep him out of the flock if possible.

What is needed and should be required of every rural teacher in either experience or training which acquaints them with the facts about farm crops, soils, farm animals, sanitation, and the best methods of presenting them in the school. Our Agricultural College is helping to solve this problem through its summer training school for country teachers, which opens for a six weeks' session June the 21st.

SEVEN HUNDRED CATTLE RELEASED FROM QUARANTINE

Whole Dairy Show of Prize Animals Varied and Interesting Programme Held for Five Months on Account of Hoof and Mouth Disease.

The following, taken from the Chicago Daily Farmers and Drovers Journal, of May 31, should prove interesting to the farmers of this section:

The Dairy Show cattle quarantined because of the foot and mouth disease since the close of the National Dairy Show last October were officially re- place. leased by the United States Department of Agriculture today in a message received from Dr. A. D. Melvin, chief of the bureau of animal industry.

Shipping of the 751 prize cattle of Guernsey, Holstein, Jersey, Ayrshire flowers, rose and lily were used proapples seriously affected by one or and Brown Swiss breeds began this fusely to decorate the stage. morning, but W. E. Skinner, general manager of the National Dairy Show Association, was of the opinion that strains of the Entrance March, "Valor the race track at Hawthorne, where many months, will not be vacated until number of the programme was well the last of the week.

The release comes after the cattle of its preparation. had failed to show any symptoms of the and state veterinarians have closely watched the cattle for any signs of the disease, while fifty stock cattle, taken throughout the herd, as well as numervestigation.

Since the cattle were quarantined it has cost the owners approximately \$150,-000 to feed and care for the animals. The federal government will pay part of this expense, and it is expected that the various states will also contribute Lillian Long and Rose Hopp, and the because of the pleas made on behalf of the owners for aid.

As stated by Mr. Skinner on the witness stand before the senate subcommittee investigating the foot and mouth disease since the quarantine was established. Eighty-three calves have been born since the cattle were interned and fifty-four are still living.

Because of the plea made before the joint committee of the Illinois legislation indicated by the yellow or brown ture, it is believed that the state will pay a portion of the expense of animals in quarantine.

The release is a great aid to the exhibitors, as the cattle will be permitted to graze on pasture lands in the various states. While at the race track the ready for use. The time to allow the cattle were confined to the barn and a small area adjoining, thus their exercise was limited.

A recent order issued by B. J. Shanshould show only a faint yellow color ley, chairman of the Illinois board of cattle were to be released by the fed- rule WEED OUT THE MALE BIRDS eral government, and that the Illinois herds will be permitted to be transferred in quarantine to premises under control of the owner and that the cattie shall be segregated from all other cattle not included in the quarantine contact with the cattle not less than three pigs ranging in weight from 50 to 100 pounds for each ten head of cattle constituting the quarantined herd, and that the cattle and hogs shall be regularly subjected to inspection by making the pleasing Chords, itegla Terrae," sung by the school.

The Valedictory, "At the Angelus Bell," by Master Joseph Harry Scott was but another shining example of the perfect training received at St. Euphemia's. Then followed the awarding of Helen L. Brunett, Adrian L. Brunett, three pigs ranging in weight from 50 Terrae," a veterinarian detailed for the purpose diplomas, honors and special prizes by the state board of live stock com- which were: missioners.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are orrected every Thursday morning, are subject

EMMITSBURG, June Country Produce Etc. Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

DULLOF	ł
Egge	į
Chickens, per D	į
Spring Chickens per b	į
Turkeys per b	
Ducks, per 10 @	
Potatoes, per bushel	
Dried Cherries, seeded)	
Raspberries	
Blackberries	
Apples, (dried)	
Lard, per Ib	
Beef Hides	
the attention of the world to day over	

LIVE STOCK

Corrected by Patterson Broth	iers.
Steers, per 100 10	.6
Butcher Heifers	5@6
Fresh Cows	25.00@50.00
Fat Cows per To	2 @41/2
Bulls, per lb	41/2@5
Hogs, Fat per b	8@81/2
Sheep, Fat per Ib	376
Spring Lambs	9
Fall Lambs	Ljerick A
Calves, per Ib	78271/9
Stock Cattle	51/2@6
Darman	n Tuno 10

WHEAT:-spot 1.12 CORN:-Spot, 801/2 OATS:-White 523/4

RYE:-Nearby, 1.23@\$1.24 bag lots, .80@95 HAY:-Timothy, \$21 @\$22.00; No. 1 Cloves \$20.50 @21.00 No. 2 Clover, \$17.50@\$19.00 STRAW :- Rye straw-fair to choice,\$11.50&12 No.2, 10.50@\$11.00; tangled rye blocks \$10.50

wheat blocks, 7.00@ \$8 50; oats \$10.00@10.50 POULTRY:—Old hens, 14& young chickens, large 28@30 small, 15& Spring chick ens. 25@ Turkeys, 22@23

20@ 201/2 Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania

OATTLE:—Steers, best 7@7½; others for their devoted and unceasing labor to the scholars of St. Euphemia's. S: Bulls. 3½ 24½ \$.; Calves, 9

The Exit March, "The Life Guard," \$; Bulls. 3½24½ \$.; Calves, 9
Fail Lamb , 6½ 7c. spring lambs , 8½@9
Sloats \$ 3.00@4 00: Frosh \(\frac{1}{2} \) Cow per heal

CLOSING EXERCISES AT ST. EUPHEMIA'S

Splendidly Rendered.-Honors Awarded.-Rev. J. O. Hayden, C. M. and Other Priests

Present. St. Euphemia's Hall was crowded with invited guests and the parents and friends of the scholars on Tuesday morning, June 15, when the closing exercises of that splendid institution took

The decoration of the large and beautiful hall has always been a feature of the commencements and this year more so than formerly. The class colors, rose and white and the class

Promptly at ten o'clock the children of the school entered the hall to the in Arms," from Martel, played by Misses and ninth innings. the animals have been quartered for E. Mitchell and M. Jennings. Every rendered and showed the thoroughness

The Opening Chorus, "Let The Hills and Vales Resound," by the entire school and "Creep Mouse," Motion Song, by the Minims was sung with great enthusiasm The "Star Spangled Banner," by the boys of the Infrom Wisconsin, have been scattered termediate Classes, was a patriotic selection as its name implies and was ous pens of hogs, in the course of in- followed by the singing of that immortal song written by Francis Scott Key and so dear to the hearts of all true Americans. The Operetta, "Grandma's Birthday," by the Junior Vocal Class, the Vocal Selection, "The Lily and the Rose," by the graduates, solos Misses Chorus, "Down Where the Daisies are Blooming," were pleasing features of the well rendered programme and were thoroughly enjoyed by the audience. The accompaniments were played with feeling and precision and reflected great credit upon the instructors in music at St. Euphemia's, as well as the performers.

The Salutatory, "Peace be to You," by Miss Alice Dukehart was delivered in a pleasing and graceful manner. The Essay, "Annals of the Mountain Church," was well read by Miss Gertrude Curtis Ryan and was appreciatively received by the audience.

The Prize Essays, "Practical Forestry" and "St. Joseph's Parish Annals," read by the winners, Misses Lillian Long and Agnes Cotilus, respectively, were highly creditable. St. Euphemia's has always been noted for the thoroughness of instruction received by its pupils in composition and this year' live stock commissioners, declared the essays were not an exception to the

The Dialogue, "Lost and Delayed," by the boys of the Intermediate Classes deserves special mention. "The Graduates Choice," or the Three Theological Virtues, Young Girl Graduate, Miss A. Dukehart, Argels, Misses R. Hopp and Agnes Cotilus, Virtues, Faith, Hope and Charity, Misses E. Lingg, J. Roddy for a period of not less than ninety days, and Charty, Misses E. Lingg, 9. today and L. Long was a dialogue of unusual during which period it shall be the duty beauty and portrayed the many diffi-Unless you have an especially fine of the owners to place in immediate culties of a graduate in choosing a path in life. Particular mention must be made of the pleasing Chorus, Regna

For having completed the prescribed course of study of St. Euphemia's School Diplomas of Graduation and Gold Medals were awarded to Master Harry Joseph Scott, Misses Lillian Long, Agnes Cotilus, Edna Lingg, Julia Roddy, Alice Dukehart and Rose Hopp.

American Penman Diplomas for ex-cellence in Rapid Muscular Movement, were awarded to Misses Lillian Long, ing and Elizabeth Mitchell.

The Palmer Method Diploma for Proficiency in Rapid, Legible Business Baker.

rude Ryan; Second Prize \$2.00 awarded to Miss Rose Hopp. Prize for Latin donated by the Rev. Pastor awarded to Miss Julia Roddy.

Prizes for scholarship, Ninth Grade, First Prize, Miss Gertrude Ryan; Second Prize, Miss Bernadette Wivell; Eighth Grade, Miss Naomi Bowling; Seventh Grade, Miss Ruth Hartdagen; Sixth Grade, Master Franklin Spalding; Fifth Grade, Master Guy Baker; Fourth Grade, Miss Mary Zurgable; Third Grade, Miss Marie Kelly; Second Grade,

Master Francis Long. Rev. J. O. Hayden, pastor, spoke a few words to the graduates. He congratulated them on their successful work throughout the year and stated POTATOES:—Per bu. \$. .45@\$.50 No. 2, per awarded to them for real merit. He bu. \$.55@ .40 New potatoes per bbl. \$2.00@\$2.50 then publicly thanked the good Sisters

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES

(Continued from page 1.)

terson, president of the National Alumni, was toastmaster and called on many to respond with a speech. Monsignor Bradley was re-elected president of the college and Rev. James G. Burke, vicepresident and treasurer.

Baseball Game.

On Monday afternoon the 'varsity lost to Mount Washington Club, of Baltimore, 8 to 4. The Mountaineers outhit the visitors, but their two errors were very costly. Two bad innings, in the fourth and sixth, allowed the Baltimoreans to score all their runs.

The home team was first to count when Camino was passed. He went to third on Higgins' hit and scored on Corgan's single. The Mountaineers added a run each in the sixth, seventh

Higgins and Hann were about evenly matched in a pitchers' duel, but the former's error in the fourth session was responsible for two of the visitors' tallies. The features were the home run by Kolseth and all round work of Camino and Walsh.

At a meeting of the Mount St. Mary's baseball team after the game, Louis B. Long was re-elected captain of the 1916 nine. Long played on the first team for the past two years and proved a valuable leader and a hard worker. He is from Apalachicola, Fla. Score.

MT. ST. MARY'S.

	AB.	R.	H.	0.	A.	E.
Long, cf	4	0	0	0	0	0
Camino, 2b	3	2	2	4	1	0
Higgins, p	4	0	1	1	1	1
Rice, If	4	0	2	1	0	0
Corgan, c	4	0	2			1
Zitzman, 1b	3	1	0	9	0	0
Walsh, ss	3	1	2	3	8	0
McMorris, 3b	4	0	1	2	0	0
Royer, rf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Totals	33	4	$\frac{-}{10}$	27	13	2

MT. WASHINGTON.

2210	10					
AB.	R.	H.	0.	A.	E.	
4	1	0	2	1	0	
5	1	2	3	2	0	
5	2	1	1	0	0	
3	2	2	7	0	1	
1	0			-		
3	0	0	0	2	0	
	AB. 4 5 5 3 4 2 4 3 1	AB. R. 4 1 5 1 5 2 3 2 4 1 2 0 4 1 3 0 1 0	4 1 0 5 1 2 5 2 1 3 2 2 4 1 1 2 0 0 4 1 2 3 0 1 1 0 0	AB. R. H. O. 4 1 0 2 5 1 2 3 5 2 1 1 3 2 2 7 4 1 1 2 2 0 0 2 4 1 2 7 3 0 1 2 1 0 0 1	AB. R. H. O. A. 4 1 0 2 1 5 1 2 3 2 5 2 1 1 0 3 2 2 7 0 4 1 1 2 3 2 0 0 2 0 4 1 2 7 0 3 0 1 2 0 1 0 0 1 0	AB. R. H. O. A. E. 4 1 0 2 1 0 0 5 1 2 3 2 0 0 5 2 1 1 0 0 0 3 2 2 7 0 1 4 1 1 2 3 0 0 2 0 0 2 0 0 0 4 1 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0

Totals 34 8 9 27 8 2

Score by innings. Mt. Washington.. 0 0 0 4 0 4 0 0 0-8 Mt. St. Mary's... 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1-4

Three-base hit—Camino. Home run—Kolseth. Sacrifice hit—Walsh. Stolen bases—Rice (2), Corgan, Walsh, Royer. Double plays—Walsh to Zitzman; Mc-Kensie to Kolseth. Bases on balls—Off Hamm, 2; off Higgins, 4. Batters hit—By Hamm, 2 (Camino, Long). Struck out—By Hamm, 6; by Higgins, 5. Passed ball—Callahan. Left on bases—Mount Washington, 2; Mount St. Mary's, 3. Time of game—2.10. Umpires—Kauffman and Rhuland.

The game scheduled with Loyola for Tuesday could not be played on account

Commencement Guests.

The College Register contained the

Rockville, Md.; Regis Noel, Lewistown, Pa., Rev. Thomas M. Jordan, '04, Plymouth, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Willson, John C. O'Connell, John C. O'Connell, Jr., and William O'Connell, Hagerstown, Md.; Thomas J.Rowan, Woonsocket, R. I.; Rev. M. E. Stock, '05, Carlise, Pa.; Rev. M.J. Dougherty, '07, Easton, Md.; Miss Ruth Strickland. Shamokin, Pa.; John B. Hartl, Lancas-Agnes Cotilus, Alice Dukehart, Rose Hopp, Edna Lingg, Master Harry Scott, Misses Bernadette Wivell, Naomi Bowldence, R. I.; Mgr. Stephen A. Walsh, dence, R. I.; Mgr. Stephen A. Walsh. Pittsburgh, Pa.; James P. Quigley, John D. Kelly, Mrs. John D. Kelly, Wilmington, Del.; John H. J. Quigley, Phila-Writing was awarded to Misses Naomi Bowling, Elizabeth Mitchell, Gertrude Krise, Gertrude Ryan, Ruth Hartdagen, Mary, Elizabeth Soltzer, Soltzer, Mary, Elizardo Catherine, Soltzer, Mary, Mary Mary Eckerrode, Catherine Seltzer, Josephine Frizell, Mary Clare Boyle, Masters Franklin Spalding and Jacob Waterbury, Conn.; Peter E. Blessing, Providence R. I.; P. J. Cogan, New Certificates for Music were awarded to Misses Margaret Saffer, Elizabeth Mitchell, Margaret Jennings, Mary Welty and Helen Rider.

Prizes for Composition donated by Mr. Sterling Galt for the best essay on "Practical Forestry." First Prize \$5.00

Providence R. 1., 1. 3. Cogan, New York, Rev. C. O. Rosensteel, Forest Glen, Md.; Clarence E. Wheller, John E. Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Ward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Paul Wingerstein Providence R. 1., 1. 3. Cogan, New York, Rev. C. O. Rosensteel, Forest Glen, Md.; Clarence E. Wheller, John E. Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Pa.; Vincent Cammack, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. J. J. Brady, Edward Foley, Meyersdale, Patrick J. Haltigan, Washington, D. C.; Rev. Mr. Sterling Galt for the best essay on "Practical Forestry," First Prize \$5.00; in gold, awarded to Miss Lillian Long; Second Prize, \$2.50 in gold awarded to Miss Naomi Bowling; Third Prize, \$2.50 in gold, awarded to Master Harry Scott.

Prizes for Composition donated by Mr. J. Frederick Welty, of Philadelphia, for the best essay on "Annals of a Country Parish," First Prize, on "Annals of St. Joseph's Parish," \$4.00 awarded to Miss Agnes Cotiles; First Prize on "Annals of St. Anthony's Parish," \$4.00 awarded to Miss Gertrude Ryan; Second Prize \$2.00 awarded Harrisburg, Pa.; Michael B. Walsh, Pottsville, Pa.; John L. Sexton, '99. Wilmington, Del.; A. H. Bleistein, Frevarton, Pa; Rev. T. W. Rosensteel, Sharpsburg, Pa.; Rev. H. F. Murray, Brooklyn, N. Y.

TERRACE TALK.

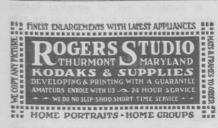
Homeward Bound.

To the class of 1915-now what are you gonne do?

Baseball at the Mount for this season has now passed among the things that have been. That was a hard and tiresome climb

up Mt. Washington on Monday and then the local talent only reached the medium mountain pass with the score 8.4.

The Exit March, "The Life Guard," To be placed on the members of the was ably rendered by Misses H. Rider and M. Welty.



ANTHONY A. WIVELL CARPENTER

Will Build Your House And Barn Contract Or Day Work

Satisfaction Guaranteed

EMMITSBURG, MD.

Shirts.

Oxfords,

9-11 N. Market Street,

EDWARD HARTING EMMITSBURG, MD. ZEPPELINS TO FIRE Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc. FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

-6-3m ALL WORK WARRANTED.

THIS is to give notice that the sub-scriber has obtained from the Or-phans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters Testamentary on

MARY A. GILLELAN,

late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the youchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 26th day of Dec. 1915 they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Prices Reasonable Given under my hand this 26th day of May, 1915.

EUGENE L. ROWE, may 28-5t

Wash Ties,

Straw Hats.

FREDERICK, MD.

SUMMER NEEDS

B. V. D. Summer Underwear,

Palm Beach Suits,

THE BEST AND LARGEST ASSORTMENT.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,

HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS

Madame, Talk This Over with your husband

OUSEHOLD expenses mount up. The wife, no matter how econom-

BANKING. She will enjoy her new responsibility and you will be agree-

START YOUR WIFE WITH

A BANK ACCOUNT TODAY!

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

ably surprised to note the saving at the end of the month.

ical, is liable to LACK BUSINESS METHODS. Install business

methods in your home by teaching your wife the simple ART OF

AERIAL TORPEDO

New Device Is Guided by Radio From Aircraft.

ITALY HAS NEW DESTROYER

A Double Biplane, With Place For Mounting Big Guns, Is In the Service to Fight Hostile Airships-New German Machines Can Also Make Their Own Poison Gas.

London.-Much ingenuity is being expended in adding to efficiency for destruction by German airships. The Rotterdam correspondent of the Daily Mail says: "The latest device is an aerial torpedo which is proposed to be used by the new super-Zeppelins. It is made of aluminium and filled with gas. When discharged from a tube in the airship the torpedoes, it is stated, are sustained by gas and controlled by wireless from the airship. They can be directed from a great distance and exploded at any point required.

"Professor Rohland of Stuttgart has invented a trench protection against shell fire. It consists of an artificial stone, which it is stated will stand a pressure three times greater than reenforced concrete. It is manufactured in slabs two yards square and will stand a temperature of 1,000 degrees. The latest infantry rifle fired at fifteen yards did not even crack it, although it was less than one and onehalf inches thick."

The Daily Mail's Copenhagen correspondent says:

"The new type of Zeppelin airship is rounded at the front and has a



Photo by American Press Association. COUNT ZEPPELIN, INVENTOR OF THE GER-

sharp tail. The vessel is heavily armed. Three tanks for carrying poisonous gas bombs are slung beneath the gondola or navigating chamber and are fitted with a newly invented bomb dropping apparatus.

MAN DIRIGIBLE.

"The new airship has a smaller crew than the ordinary Zeppelin, but her the bomb. The manufacturing process speed is reported to be much greater. Is the secret. I am glad the United music will be furnished by the Woods-Among the crew are men able to make states government is investigating my boro Cornet Band. a fresh supply of poisonous gas bombs during a voyage.

"It is reported that ten airships of the new type are already built. Several more are stated to be in course taking part in a proposed aerial invasion of England."

An aeroplane "destroyer," designed have made gigantic strides.' for attacking dirigible airships, has been perfected in Italian government only to the chemical properties of the workshops in the last few months. It bomb, the method of loading and shootis an enormous machine with three ing it from a cannon is something separate engines and with a total en- which he expects will require considerergy of more than 250 horsepower.

two ordinary tractor biplanes placed by the government. The containers side by side and far enough apart so and a thin steel casing have been perthat there is room between them for fected. the propeller of a third engine. Each of the two main bodies has its own engine and tractor screw in front, so that it looks at first like two ordinary tractor biplanes flying hand in hand.

On the section of wing which joins the two bodies is placed the body work of an ordinary pusher biplane, with the engine and propeller behind. In this way the body projects well forward in front of the screws of the other two engines, so that it can carry a gun of considerable size and have a clear field of fire forward, backward and on both sides, without danger of

hitting its own screws or wings. The machine is capable of lifting a huge cargo of bombs large enough to be certain to destroy a Zeppelin if they hit it, and even capable of doing serious damage to a battleship.

"Oh, let me tell you the scandai about the first secretary's wife, Mrs. Leichtinger!"

"I've already been told of it by the comptroller's wife, Mrs. Zanglein." "What! You associate with that old gossip!"-Munich Fliegende Blaetter.

FRANCE'S TRADE LOSS 15 \$1,143,000,000

Suffers Greatly In Commercial Way Since Beginning of War.

Washington.-The war to date has cost France more than \$1,143,000,000 of her foreign trade, according to figures sent to the department of commerce by United States Consul General A. M. Thackara at Paris.

Of this vast amount over \$800,000,-000 was sacrificed in the first four months of the conflict, up to Jan. 1, 1915. In that period the republic also was deprived of 900,000 tons of wheat grown on her own soil and seized by the German armies occupying her northern provinces. There was, too, a decrease in that time of 6,162 in the number of ships arriving at and 5,196 in the number of ships departing from French ports.

In the first three months of 1915 the loss in France's foreign trade was nearly \$344,000,000, being \$411,200,000 as against \$755,000,000 in the same period

The imports since the first of this year have been \$286,000,000 as against \$442,300,000 and the exports have been \$125,100,000 as compared with \$312,-600,000. The imports of foods fell off \$3,500,-

000, those of industrial materials \$160,-000,000, while those of manufactures, mostly war munitions, increased over The exports of food products de-

creased nearly \$7,000,000, those of industrial materials over \$64,000,000 and manufactures \$96,000,000. The imports into France in 1914 to-

taled \$1,225,397,000 as against \$1,625,-317,000 in 1913, and the exports from France in 1914 were \$931,131,000 as 9.20 compared with \$1,327,882,000 in 1913, 10 20 " decrease of \$396,751,000.

The crushing extent of the blow dealt 11.45 by the war is shown by the fact that 12 05 in the first six months of 1914, before hostilities, France's foreign trade increased \$33,391,000.

The tendency of the war toward economic exhaustion is indicated by the fact that the decrease in imports and exports was almost entirely in material for the industries and in manu-

The United Kingdom suffered less than any other nation by reason of the decrease in French trade, and the United States came next. The Belgian trade was almost entirely destroyed through the occupancy of that kingdom by the German armies. The shipments from Belgium to France in 1914, before the war, were valued at \$60,-405,000, while the shipments after the war began, up to Jan. 1, 1915, were only \$677,000.

TESTS NEW GAS BOMB.

American Inventor Tries Out His Chemicals on Condemned Cattle.

11.45 Chicago.-A series of exhaustive experiments are being conducted at Fort Sheridan, under the supervision of United States army officers, with the 3.15 chemical bomb recently invented by Dr. L. R. Fowzer. Condemned cattle 7.15 "Feagaville are the subjects. Dr. Fowzer declares their death will be instantaneous.

A representative of the war department conferred with Dr. Fowzer, and it developed that government chemists will be held at Woodsboro. Mr. Harhave been working for a year to per- rington will discuss the issues of the fect a bomb almost identical with Dr. campaign and his platform and Mr. Fowzer's.

"I would not be afraid to tell any one everything used in the bomb," said Dr. Fowzer, "and defy production of homb. This courtry can have it for a Lithe of what it would cost any foreign nation.

"My bomb will accomplish more toward eliminating war than your pleas of construction for the purpose of for peace. When science succeeds in making war so deadly that men will recoil from it in horror then peace will

While Dr. Fowzer's claim pertains able experiment. This problem, how-It consists, in fact, of the bodies of ever, seems to have already been solved

HE WANTS AN INDIAN WIFE. Requires Not Beauty or Grace, Only

Means. Pendleton, Ore.—The following is

taken from the East Oregonian: "Wanted.-An Indian girl with means by a young man with forty acres of

If there is a daughter of the Cayuses, the Umatillas or Walla Wallas on

the reservation who is tired of the wigwam of her father and who would like to pass up the young braves who are angling for her hand and land and ally herself for life with a paleface she need wait no longer. The opportunity is herewith tendered her.

William Hadenfeldt of Rupert, Ida., is looking for her. In fact, he is so bent on his desires that he has enlisted the aid of the paper in discovering her. In the local column will be found his ad. He gives his age, weight, height and shade, also his landed wealth. He does not show himself to be a particular man. He requires not beauty or grace in the girl he wants. His only specification is that she must have means.

IN THE COUNTY Dr. J. A. W. Matthews, V.S.

Hon. D. J. Lewis to Accompany Him.

Former To Discuss Issues Latter Will Give Reasons For His Support

Hon. Emerson C. Harrington, of Dor-

chester county, Democratic candidate

for governor will make a tour of Fred-

erick county, accompained by Hon. David J. Lewis. Following is the itin-

Wednesday, June 23, 1915.

Frederick -

Urbana -

Monrovia -

Johnsville -

Woodsboro

Thursday, June 24, 1915.

8.15 A. M. Walkersville - 9.00 "

Buckeystown 9 05

Adamstown - 950

Park Mills 10 30 ..

New Market 12.50 "

Libertytown - 2.50 .

Unionville - 3.30 "

Creagerstown 6.00 "

Woodsboro - 8.00 A. M

Frederick - 1.00 P. M.

- 1.45 "

9.30 "

11.15

7.30

Night.

Mt Pleasant - 9.45

Yellow Springs 11.00

Catoctin Furnace 2 05

Thurmont - 3.15

Mt. St. Mary's 4.35 "

Emmitsburg Night.

Friday, June 25, 1915. Emmitsburg

Foxville -

1.45 P. M. Burkittsville 2.15 P. M.

"Knoxville - 3.00
Brunswick - 6.00

Rally at Woodsboro.

On June 23 a big Democratic Rally

To Build Up Trade

-reach the Family. To reach the family, advertise in the WEEKLY CHRONICLE. Reasonable rates, solid

FESTIVAL NOTICES.

Notices of Festivals, Church

Entertainments, etc., will be

charged for at the rate of Five

(5) Cents a line for the first in-

sertion and Three (3) Cents a line

for each additional insertion.

Ten (10) cents extra for black

face heading, the first insertion;

Five (5) cents thereafter.

Jefferson - 7.00

Wolfsville -

Myersville

New London 1.20 P. M

8.15 A. M. Lime Kiln - 825 "

10.50 "

1.05 P. M.

1 50 "

9 15 "

11 15 "

1.30 P. M. Lewistown

9.00 A. M. Sabillasville

7 40 " Frederick

land lies below sea-level.

10.15

1.55

2.15

3.35

10.00 "

10 55

2.45

6.30

3 10

4.00

5 30

8.00 A. M.

IDEAL BIRD HOUSES. Artistic-Cheap-Everlasting. Save The Song Birds; They're Nesting Now 3 Pretty Cottages For \$1.00 By Parcel Post IDEAL BIRD HOUSE COMPANY, Baltimore, Md. 707 N. Howard St., apr 23-6ts GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

GETTYSBURG STREET.

EMMITSBURG, MD.

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office

EMMITSBURG BOYLE BROS.

-DEALERS IN-

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

And Repairs for same.

Coalin all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

YOU CAN SHARE IN THE GREAT SAVING

On Commercial Fertilizers By The Use Of



CRIMSON CLOVER

Read Farmers Bulletin No. 579 on Crimson Clover. It's Free. Address U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C. A bushel of Crimson Clover Seed sown on four acres of ground will increase the succeeding yield of Corn or Cotton about the same amount as would a ton of complete fertilizer applied at the rate of 500 lbs. per acre. A good stand of Crimson Clover turned under wil ordinarily double the yield of the crops which follow. The physical condition of the soil is also materially benefited. The Sandy Soils are increased in Humus and Nitrogen Contents. The Stiff, heavy clay soils are rendered more open and friable.

Crimson Clover makes an excellent grazing crop, hay, ensilage and pasture for all classes of live stock. Milch cows make considerably more milk when pastured on Crimson Clover. It is also valuable as a honey plant, furnishing an abundant supply of nectar in the spring.

Crimson Clover is valuable as a Winter Cover crop. It is especially valuable in Orchards where it is generally plowed under as a green manure crop. The plants retain for the use of the trees the following season much of the plant food which would otherwise leach out of the ground during the Winter and early Spring. A good stand of Crimson Clover not only reduces the erosion and the gullying of the fields, but on sandy fields, the blowing of the soil by the wind is greatly lessened. The Plants also serve to hold the snow to a greater extent than if the field was left bare during the Winter. More and more each year farmers are realizing the importance and great value of Crimson Clover

is exceptionally fine. It has large well matured plump bright golden berries. If you want the best Field Seeds of any kind always insist on getting Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand Standard Clovers and Grasses.

We Offer Enormous Stocks

Cow Peas, Winter Vetch, Sudan Grass. Lewis, three times elected to Congress from this District will give his reason for supporting Comptroller Harrington. There will be moving pictures and Over a third of the total area of Hol-

always insist on getting Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand Standard Clovers and Grasses.

We Offer Enormous Stocks
Cow Peas, Winter Vetch, Sudan Grass, Timothy Seed, Red Clover, Alfalfa, Alsyke, Red Top or Herds Grass, Pure Kentucky Blue Grass, Orchard Grass, Winter Oats, Tall Meadow Oats Grass, Millet, Permanent Pasture Mixture, Dwarf Essex Rape, all varieties of Turnip Seed, including Cow Horn Turnip, Southern Seven Top, Yellow Globe, Etc. Cabbage, Kale, Spinach, Winter Radish.

We both buy and sell Fancy Seed Wheat Send Samples.

Instruction Books Free
Send for our large Garden, Field and Flower Seed Catalogue, also our 24 page Poultry and Poultry Supply Catalogue, containing valuable information for all Poultry Raisers.

Five Dollars in Gold.

For the largest and best developed Red Top White Globe Turnip grown from our seed and delivered at our store on or before November 15th 1915. This is the handsomest and most salable Turnip. It is a large, rapid-growing sort, with globular shaped roots, flesh pure white. The skin is white and purple. The under portion being white and the top bright purple.

Send us ten cents in stamps, mention this paper and we will send you a large package of this wonderful turnip so you can enter this contest.

J. Bolgiano & Son,

Founded 1818, Almost 100 years selling "Big Crop" Md. Baltimore,

Governor. Attorney-General. Comptroller of the Treasury. COUNTY TICKET.

OFFICES TO BE FILLED AT THE

NEXT ELECTION.

Clerk of the Court. Register of Wills. State's Attorney.

State Senator. Five Members of the House of Dele-

Two County Commissioners. Sheriff. County Treasurer.

Three Judges of the Orphans' Court. County Surveyor.

Five members of the State Central Committee for Frederick County, the County Central Committee and Delegates to the State Convention.

What One Woman Says Said a woman subscriber to one

of our employees: "Here's one bill I always pay without regret. I certainly get good value out of my telephone."

We think you would feel the same about it if you had a telephone in your home.

> Talk with our Local Manager about telephone service to-day.

> > TELEPHONE COMPANY R. W. STAKE, Local Manager

THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC

Tel. 9000

33 E. Patrick St., Frederick

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITS-

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR, J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance: Six nonths, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three nonths, 25 cents. ADVERTISING RATES made known on appli-

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be eturned if unavailable, when accompanied by

stamps. C. & P. PHONE NO. 10. Entered as second-class matter January I, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, JUNE 18, 1915.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

1915 JUNE 1915 SMTWTFS 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13141516171819 20212223242526 27 28 29 30

¶ Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertilto Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scoth-Irish descent the program mostly of the descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catoc. tin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—Mary-land Manual issued by Board of Public Works.

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland-the the State-there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians. The location of Emmitsburg is

ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatchable; the climate is notedly healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water-cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary-with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years-is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies-equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid acheivement-is also here.

There are excellent Schools-Public and Parochial-in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liveries, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites availabe. If you contemplate changing your place of residence-come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County,

ANOTHER SUCCESSFUL YEAR.

ering at the "Mount," not as graduates who now take their

that other, -a band of proud and there! happy alumni, bringing with them congratulations on the one hundred and seventh year of their Alma Mater's success, and encouraging predictions for still greater achievement in the future.

This very earnestness of purpose, this loyalty, this hopefulness and encouragement on the part of her Alumni has been an inspiration to those who have so wisely, so creditably managed the affairs of this great Catholic institution. It has helped them to enlarge upon previous plans, to progress in consonance with latter day demands and to build anew. Indeed, to enlarge, to progress, to build-these words seem a fitting motto for Mount Saint Mary's; for from a modest beginning, she has grown in every particular, broadened in every direction, and, even now, she is about to reach farther forward in her laudable efforts to serve the great Church in which she is a potent factor—the great Faith of which she is such a worthy exponent.

Religion and education are here bound together. The one is the foundation, the other the superstructure; together they furnish that well-rounded, well grounded preparation that arms the graduate to cope with the stern and varied realities to be met with in his after life.

In this connection, let it be known, "personal service" largely enters. The student is not left to drift along in a tremendous class of which the head is a lecturer pure and simple, an instructor whose knowledge of the students under him begins and ceases in the class room. What amounts to almost individual instruction obtains at Mount Saint Mary's. The professor is a friend as well as teacher; he knows the capability, the temperament, the ambition and also the limitation of every young man whom he instructs; he is counsellor and specialist with the one object of developing each particular pupil, to bring out the very best that is in him. This has always proved a genuine incentive to the student body to put forth exceptional effort-that it has been a wise course, let the Alumni of this great old Catholic college attest. The list is long, the positions they have filled, and has kept up ever since. now fill, the professions they have

graced and now honor are many. ing-to the most exalted of pur- name rhymed with cheese? poses, where could this two-fold institution, Mount Saint Mary's College and Seminary, have found a fairer, fitter spot in which to further the object of its founding? Away from the distracting out- sued by the United States for devices side world it stands-sturdy sentinel among the hills whose ruggedness suggests stability, whose beauty breathes forth inspiration. Here, amid these charming, healthful surroundings - surely here, if anywhere, should the for him."-Boston Transcript. seeker after knowledge find stimulus and ideals.

The one hundred and seventh annual Commencement of Mount Saint Mary's is over. It was, if anything, (and that is to say But a few years ago Mount much), better than those which Saint Mary's College celebrated went before, and just as eager the hundredth anniversary of its will be her Alumni to return next existence. It was a memorable June, and just as eager for the occasion, that celebration, and it opening of the one hundred and brought together many noted eighth session of this venerable men. This week records a gath- institution will be the under-

The Meekly Chronicle large, may be, but nevertheless as vacation and the many new stuearnest, as loyal, as hopeful as dents whose desire it is to enter

TOMORROW.

Just a thought for the student who has graduated: "Tomorrow, what of it?" Will it bring success or failure? If it does the first, will it take you off your feet? If it does the second, will you stay down?

This world is a busy place, this age is a progressive age. In order to survive you have to keep busy; in order to progress you cannot lose time.

"Do It Now!" is the motto of the century, and "Do It Well," to the very best of your ability, is the rule the world measures

You have had your training, you have been given the theorynow comes the practice, the actual battling with stern realities. Have you the nerve to take hold? Have you the determination necessary to win out?

The biggest assets you will ever have are those you perhaps possess now—they are health, youth, purpose, opportunity, time, and the one you will have to watch particularly is time. If you do not, it will get away from you and take with it, one by one, all

Don't waste time! Do something! Act! And don't fool yourself by reserving "time to think." Get busy, show a pace, get the habit and you'll keep at it; you'll not be content to stand still. Better action that is 60 per cent. right than inaction that is 100 per cent. perfect."

And if you stumble, if you fall, if you get bowled over at first, don't get the blues and imagine that you are a failure, that the world is against you and you can't succeed.

If you fail to-day, there is a to-morrow with a "come back" in it, and if you keep your nerve and hold on to yourself you will have gained by the set-back, your

passes," says the favorite proanother way of saying "don't mind criticism, but keep on." No person ever lived who was not criticised. The habit was formed when A. D. started and

HAS anything happened to that Dedicated to religion and learn- fellow from North Carolina whose

Harness Work.

Bill-What's your friend's business? Jill-He's a harness maker.

"Well, here's something he may be able to succeed at. This paper says more than 400 patents have been isintended to harness the power of sea waves."-Yonkers Statesman.

Accumulative Stage. "I always envy the man who can take life easy and let his money work

"So do I, but unfortunately in a majority of cases a man has to work for his money before his money will work

Appreciated.

Tubb-Old boy. I want to congratu ican. late you on your speech at the banquet last night. O'Sudds (after waiting a moment) - I know you do, pard, and you're awfully sorry you can't do it truthfully I appreciate the effort. just the same. Nasty weather, isn't it?-Chicago Tribune.

Fishing de Luxe.

"Come on and go fishing with me." "Aw, fishing is too rough sport There's mud and briers and rocks and damp boats'

"I see. Your idea of fishing is to sit in a hotel lobby and angle for goldfish in a fountain "-Louisville CourierLocating a Cabinet Leak.

Once years ago, when Daniel Web-

ster was secretary of state, there was

an important foreign matter up for discussion before the cabinet, and the utmost secrecy was of course maintained, but the whole thing was blazoned about in a few hours after the cabinet meeting. So the president hastily sent for his cabinet to talk over this leak. Each man had a different idea of it. Finally Mr. Webster arose, saying, You, gentlemen, go on with your discussion, and I'll be back in a minute. In a few minutes he returned and repeated every word that had been spoken in the room in his absence. He explained that if by standing close to the door outside the cabinet room you held your ear to it you could not distinguish one intelligible word, but if, moving back from the door and a little to one side upon a certain spot in the carpet, you kept an attentive ear every word could be plainly heard as though whispered. Some enterprising eaves dropper had been experimenting with the door and had found that upon that exact spot there was some acoustic property of the door or room that conveyed the sound in perfect entirety.

A Lesson For Nellie.

Mrs. Washington was a strict disciplinarian about certain matters and among other things always required the members of the household to follow the example of her husband and dress for dinner, which was at 3 o'clock. On one occasion Nellie Custis and her cousin, Martha Dandridge, appeared at the table in their morning gowns, but no comment was made upon it until a coach was seen approaching and the visitors, some French officers of high rank and Charles Carroll, Jr., of Carrollton, one of Miss Custis' ardent suitors, were announced. Instantly the girls, in a flutter of excitement, begged to be excused in order to change their gowns. but Mrs. Washington shook her head. "No." she said. "Remain as you are. A costume good enough for President Washington is good enough for any guest of his." Needless to say, Miss Nellie never overlooked her proper garb for dinner again.

Rise of the Sap.

The cause of the sap rising to the tops of trees and plants is one of the many mysterious operations of nature which cannot be definitely explained. What we call sap in trees is the water which they draw for their nourishment by means of their wide branching roots in the soil and which by some beautiful mechanism is distilled and distributed through every part of the tree The water is absorbed into the plant by delicate hairs attached to the roots and ascends by capillary attraction or sort of root pressure remotely resembling the circulation of the blood in the human body. Even scientists, however, cannot explain the mode of action, and they find the furnishing of sap to the smallest plant or single blade of grass as great a mystery as the more powerful current that pervades the tallest tree.

Good Taste.

I do not call taste a species of judgment, although it is actually that part of judgment whose objects are the sublime, beautiful and affecting; because this kind of judgment is not the wits will have been sharpened by issue of reason and comparison, like a mathematical inference, but is perceivcontact with adversity-and ed instantaneously and obtruded upon the mind, like sweet and bitter upon the sense, from which analogy it has borrowed the name of taste. Good "THE dogs bark, the caravan taste is the inward light or intelligence of universal beauty. True taste discovers with delight the image of naverb of the Arabs. It is only ture and pursues it with a faithful passion.-James Usher.

> Remembered. "Mother, you must have known our principal when you went to school." "Why, yes, I guess I did."

> "He seemed to remember you today. He told me what a bright girl I was, and then he said, 'It doesn't seem possible that you can be Amy Jones' daughter.' "-Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Made It Very Clear.

"How do you suppose she manages to keep up appearances on her husband's income? "What is her husband's income?"

"I don't know; but, of course, it can't be as big as it would have to be if they could afford to live as they do."-Chicago Herald.

Sensation.

Young Actress-I am going to get married and I would like you to make a big story about it. Dramatic Editor -I don't see just how I can. Young Actress-Oh, yes, you can. You can have a great headline saying, "Actress Marries For the First Time in Her Life!"-Puck.

Not to Be Outshone. "Ma, Belle says the repartee at Mrs. Smartleigh's ten the other afternoon was simply delicious.'

"Well, deary, find out where she gets it, and then we'll order some of it for our next reception." - Baltimore Amer

An Epitaph. In a rural cemetery in south Florida

there is a tombstone upon which a widow has had inscribed these words: Rest in peace-until we meet again." Florida Times Union

Have Sharp Ears. "Women are not good listeners." "Evidently you've never had much experience with female help."-Boston

God never sendeth mouth, but he sendeth meat - Heywood.

Boom of Big Guns.

Early in April, 1912, a man living at Hambledon, near Godalming, wrote to the Spectator, saying: "As I sat reading the other afternoon I heard, or, rather felt, a long vibrating boom several times repeated. I thought at first it was a motor van maneuvering behind the house, but found nothing there. Then I guessed what it might be and forthwith wrote to the chief gunnery officer of his majesty's ship Orion to make sure. I am therefore able to state that the discharge of the Orion's guns was distinctly audible ninety-seven statute miles from the ship, the sound taking somewhere about eleven minutes to travel the dis-

An even more remarkable instance f the immense distance at which gun ire can be heard was afforded at the time of the French victory at Steinbach. The booming of the guns was distinctly heard on the northern slopes of the Bernese Alps far down in Switzerland. The distance is just eighty miles as the crow flies, and in this case it must be remembered that the guns were not the 13.5 naval giants, but merely field artillery .- Londón Opinion.

Ravenous Eaters.

Gibbon tells of Soliman, a caliph in the eighth century, who died of acute indigestion in his camp near Chalcis, in Syria, just as he was about to lead an army of Arabs against Constantinople. He had emptied two baskets of eggs and figs, which he swallowed alternately, and the repast was finished with marrow and sugar. In a pilgrimage to Mecca the same caliph had eaten with impunity at a single meal seventy pomegranates, a kid, six fowls and a huge quantity of the grapes of Tayef.

Such a statement would defy belief were not others of a similar character well avouched. Louis XVI. could hardly boast of an appetite as ravenous as Soliman's, but he would eat at a sitting four platefuls of different soups, a whole pheasant, a partridge, a plateful of salad, mutton hashed with garlic, two good sized slices of ham, a dish of pastry and finish this ample repast with fruit and sweetmeats .-London Saturday Review.

Fighting a Forest Fire. The combat with fire in the woods is usually as tense and as exciting as a conflagration in a city. From the instant smoke is discerned ascending into the blue above there is action. Upon reaching the scene the racing squads of fighters begin work by undertaking the tasks as outlined by the system. First one group starts with the cutting tools and rakes, clearing up a streak of ground several feet wide in the pathway of the fire. The men with water bags follow, wetting down this strip. Then come the back firers, who start fires from this point back into the main conflagration. When the fires meet they extinguish for want of material to burn. When the atmospheric conditions materially assist the flames the work of back firing is best done at night or when the air is stillest.-L. R. Perry in Countryside Maga-

Proved His Case.

A teacher was holding an oral examination in an intermediate geography class one day and asked, "What is the between the people of a state and those of a territory?"

Only one hand was raised. But a radiant smile illuminated the face of little Donald as he rose and said, "The people of a territory cannot sing.' This answer was puzzling to all, so

the teacher asked him to explain. Whereupon he said:

"The geography says that the people of a territory have no voice, so how could they sing?"-Cleveland Leader.

Making It Clear to Him. He (bitterly)-Before we were mar-

ried you never found my social deficiencies so annoying. She (sweetly)-Perhaps not, but you must allow something for the broadening influence of time. The very fact that I married you revealed my own callow inexperience.-Richmond Times-Dispatch.

To Help Him Meet the Cost. "So you are contemplating marriage?"

"That's what!" "Have you paused to consider the high cost of living?"

"Nary pause. I considered it on the way to propose and then I put on more speed. Her father has money."-Houston Post.

Its Complaint.

One day small Sadie was watching the lid of the teakettle rise and fall, emitting at the same time tiny puffs of steam. Finally she said: "Mamma, you'd better call in the doctor. The teakettle's got the asthma."-Chicago

Retiring Before the Enemy. Owens-My tailor will be here in half

an hour. Elevator Boy-Yes, sir; shall I ask him to wait? Owens-Certainly not, you idiot! What do you suppose I'm going out for?-Boston Trancript.

Domestic Bliss. "Does your husband ever speak

harshly to you?" "No. Thank heaven, my husband and I are not on speaking terms!"-Chicago Herald.

Reversible.

If the hat is becoming the girl is pretty, and if the girl is pretty the hat is becoming. It's easy - Galveston News.

Love, that seldom gives us happiness, at least makes us dream of it .-

Senancourt.

Ancient Surgical Instruments. A complete set of surgical instru-

ments was found not long ago by men digging in a scrap pile in Cholophon. an ancient Greek city. In spite of the fact that they were used about 2,000 years ago, there is not much difference between them and the implements that are poked into the anatomy of a modern man. In the set are small knives with handles of decorated bronze, a metal which the Greeks thought was especially healing. There are also several pairs of forceps, one of them used to extract the heads of arrows and lances from wounded warriors. An other instrument is for the drilling of holes in the bones of the skull; anoth er for cauterizing the flesh. Besides these are vessels for cupping and bleeding, a small covered bronze box for delicate instruments, a slab of stone for mixing certain drugs and a pair of scales which still balance perfectly. In addition to these there is a handsome purple glass beaker, probably the drinking cup of the unknown surgeon who made use of all these in struments.

Kite Flying Contests.

The Japanese are devoted to their national sport of kite flying. At contests there are two umpires, at whose command two kites of the same size are sent up together. As the kites at tain a sufficient height the men try to play the kites against each other. Each party wants to bring its kite into touch with its opponent and to bring the lat ter down. The kite that stays up til the wind ceases or until all the others are vanquished is victorious. This re quires the strength of many men work ing a long time. And the art of fight ing one's kite well is not easily acquired. Thus fifty or sixty men labor until exhausted. Some of the kites used in the contest are things to seehuge circular structures about ninety feet in length, including the tail, and having a width of fifty or sixty feet The ropes for the fighting kites are made of strong hemp and are more than 2,000 feet long and above one incl in thickness.-London Globe.

How Eskimo Women Die.

On her first entrance to her new hut of snow an Eskimo woman is buoyed by hope of welcoming a son. What of her last incoming to those narrow confines? She knows that the medicine man has decided that her sickness is mortal when she is laid upon her bed of snow. She gazes upon the feebly burning lamp beside her, upon food and drink set close at her hand. She sees her loved ones pass out of the doorway that needs no tunnel entrance to keep chill airs away, for presently the door is sealed with snow. The chill of death pierces through her envelop ing furs. Her tomb insures that no long tarrying will be hers. The soul companioning with her, may refresh itself with food; but, starving and freezing, her feeble body will witness even that soul's departure and know that its hour has come to perish alone -Harper's.

A Bed For Seventeen.

Probably there is no bed capable of holding so many as seventeen in this country. But such a bed is to be found in the Mount Tet hut (10,000 feet above the sea), one of the Swiss mountain cabins belonging to the Alpine club. The bed is really constructed to hold only fourteen, but the day on which a party visited the hut was so exceptionally clear and the conditions for climbing were so favorable that twenty-one members and friends, besides the guides accompanying them, turned up at the cabin to stay the night. The guides took possession of the kitchen, and the twenty-one sorted themselves out as follows: Seventeen "slept" on the bed, three on the floor and the remaining one in a chair.

The Suave Oriental.

Admiral Sah, the Chinese naval expert, once had the misfortune to lose a cruiser. On his reporting the wreck to the Chinese admiralty he received a letter thanking him for doing so and pointing out that as the cruiser was getting somewhat wornout a replace cruiser would be much more useful. Would he, therefore, at his private expense, buy the new cruiser as quickly as possible!

Putting Him Wise. "I'd like to make you my wife,"

said the practical young man, "but they tell me you can't keep house." "Don't you believe all they tell you," rejoined the girl in the case. "You get the house and put it in my name, and I'll prove to you that I can keep it."-Exchange.

An Economy.

"No money, no trunks," said the irate landlord. "If you don't pay your board bill we hold your trunks till you do." "Splendid!" said Dedbroke. "That'll save me the expense of storage on these things of mine until next season. By-by. old man!"-Judge.

Evening Things Up. "Going to stretch your legs?" we ask ed the man who supports thirteen rela-

"Only the other one," he replied in explanation.-Exchange.

Tit For Tat.

"Until now, sir, I have never been forced to ask you for a loan." "Until now, sir. I have never been forced to refuse you."-Philadelphia

Break, Break, Break. "He's saing the company that con structed his artificial limbs."

"On what grounds?"

Ledger.

"Nonsupport" Buffalo Express

NOTICE

Next week we'll be back in our regular banking room and shall be pleased to have all our customers and friends call and inspect the new and up-to-date equipment now being placed in our vault.

> Respectfully, ANNAN, HORNER & CO.

McCLEERY'S JEWELRY STORE

oct 8-09tf-

48 North Market St., Next to "The News," FREDERICK, MD.

WEDDING PRESENTS RELIABLE GOODS RIGHT PRICES COURTEOUS TREATMENT

Best Repair House in Frederick. ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE WESTMINSTER, MD.

REV. T. H. LEWIS, D. D., LL. D., PRESIDENT

For Young Men and Young Women in Separate Departments

LOCATION unexcelled, 1,000 feet above the sea, in the highlands of Maryland. Pure air, pure water, charming scenery. Only an hour's run from

EQUIPMENT complete. Twenty acre Campus; Modern buildings; comfortable living accommodations; Laboratories, Library, Gymnasium, Power and

CURRICULUM up to date. Classical, Scientific, Historical and Pedagogical Courses, leading to A. B. degree. Music, Elocution and Oratory. Strong Faculty.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL for those not ready for College. SEND FOR CATALOGUE AND BOOK OF VIEWS.

une 11-3-mo

When the weather's hot I'll tell you what You never have much time to lose, So take this advice, Get some wintery ice Mixed with velvet cream at

Matthews Bros.

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE

CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection. C, & P. TELEPHONE-26-4 RESIDENCE.

WEST MAIN STREET,

EMMITSBURG, MD.

1808 -- Mount Saint Mary's College -- 1914 and Ecclesiastical Seminary EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors

CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, COMMERCIAL COURSES. SEPARATE DEPARTMENT FOR YOUNG BOYS.

CATALOGUE UPON REQUEST.

Address, RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

Ways and Means.



"Never mind his ways, my dear, he has unlimited means." --- Illus-

Caught in Undress.



Teacher-Now what is a fort? Johnny-A place for soldiers to

Teacher—And a fortress? Johnny-A place for soldiers' wives to live in.



very attentive; he seems to know

De Swagg-Yes; and, incidentally,



Grace-How did that young man come to be accepted as one of the smart set?

Ethel-He had a father who was smart enough to earn several million

The Old Story.



"And so their marriage turned out

"Yes," she was a hard ice cream soda drinker, and he married her to

An Ominous Quotation.



"I'm sorry, doctor, to drag ou out so late, but James seems so very

"Don't mentior it. I had to make a call only a few doors away, so I'm merely killing two birds with one

CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.

THE CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK

FREDERICK, MD.

-OF-

CAPITAL \$100,000

SURPLUS \$300,000

OFFICERS

J. D. BAKER.....President WM. G. BAKER.....Vice-President H. D. BAKER.....Vice-President WM. G. ZIMMERMAN.....Cashier SAMUEL G. DUVAL. Asst. Cashier JOSEPH McDIVIT Asst. Cashier

DIRECTORS

GEO. WM. SMITH, THOMAS H. HALLER, JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER, WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, C. M.: THOMAS, P. L. HARGETT, D. E. KEFAUVER, JOHN S. NEWMAN, JOHN C. MOTTER, J.D. BAKER.

July 8 '10-1yr.

George S. Eyster

LIVERYMAN

AT THE ROWE STABLES EMMITSBURG. MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions. Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty. March 22-lyr

TYPEWRITER RIBBONS **CARBON PAPER** TYPEWRITER SHEETS! LATEST IMPROVED RUBBER

STAMPS RDBBER STAMP INK

AND PADS

For All Purposes.

NOTARIAL, &CORPORATE SOCIETY, CHURCH AND BUSINESS SEALS

Any Size Desired.

ENGRAVING, EMBOSSING LITHOGRAPHING;

Estimates Furnished— Prompt Service.

TRESPASS NOTICES AND "DON'T HITCH HERE" SIGNS

Ready for Delivery.

All These May Be Had At THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

SHOE STORE

A Good Stock of SHOES

M. FRANK ROWE.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

THE BUSY CORNER.

Pretty patterns in Laces and Embroderies for Spring. The low price of Cotton means better materials in our new Spring Line of Ladies' Waists and Skirts. Childrens Dresses. Middies. Childrens Rompers.

SPECIALS FOR MEN.

Dark Brown Jumpers or Work Blouses in all sizes. We have about 50 of the above worth 45c. NOW 25c.

PUBLIC SQUARE CHARLES ROTERING & SON EMMITSBURG, MD. STRICTLY CASH Feb 26-11 Iv

SCHOFIELD'S OPTICAL SHOP

SCIENTIFIC METHODS **EXAMINED**

WE GRIND OUR OWN LENSES WHILE YOU WAIT SCHOFIELD THE BALTIMORE OPTOMETRIST

FINE WATCH REPAIRING Will Visit Emmitsburg Regularly. Watch This Space for Date.

1630 PENNA AVE., BALTIMORE, MD.

that will be needful today and each day. Modestly speaking, we have never assembled such attractive assortments of choice and beautiful merchandise and we believe you'll find it advantageous to your purse and convenience to shop with us Our variable climate makes a

TOP COAT

an urgent necessity. This is an undisputed fact. Our daily experience The models are on sensible lines. The tailoring is correct and the styles up to the minute. The materials—White Chinchilla Corduroy, Mannish effects. Many Checks—Fancy wears and Chuddas—with or without belts, and prices one to three dollars under city prices. Test us out.

PRINTED COTTONS

EYES

FREE

are really fasinating this season. You wonder where the ideas originate. You are as unable to des cribe their beauty as you are the charming maid who will wear them. You'll simply experience an enjoyable content in saying "beau-tiful." Here are Seed Cloth, Crepe de Chine, Voile, Organdie, Crepes, all touched with the artist's hand in floral designs and figures - most reasonably priced.

PARASOLS

will be timely this season of smaller head wear. Our South window shows some very fetching ideas. The color schemes will surely tone up the general effect for many users, don't you think? Some good lookers from \$1.00 up, and a lot of pretty little Parasols for the children.

BEAUTIFUL WAISTS

WE

MATCH

LENSES

that are in a class by themselves. You have never seen such exquisite Waists for the money as we are now showing. At \$1.00 we offer you a full dozen lovely styles made of Voile, Crepes, Dotted Swiss and real Silk-truly wonderful values-worth half more. A little more price and here are Strong Tub Silk, Elegant Crepe de Chine and Organdies. Avoid care wrinkles, buy our Waists.

Don't overlook the Suit Section. Some rare bargains in the newest of SPRING SUITS.

We are closing out some odd Suits at very attractive figures. If you are need ing a Suit—here is a chance. Special Suits in elegant material, in Navy and Black, for full figures that are usually

THOMAS H. HALLER,

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE. 17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

กากกากกากกากก THE MATERIAL FOR

!! THAT SPRING SUIT

IS HERE

UR varied showing encompasses the needs of every man-you will find the style you like at the price you want to pay. The assortment forms a complete and interesting style exhibit embracing all the

FASHIONABLE FABRICS, DESIGNS AND COLORINGS approved for this season's wear.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,

GETTYSBURG, PA.

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fall to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Messrs. James McDivit, John McDivit and son, William Bateman and Dr. Harry McDivit, all of Baltimore, and Mr. Peter McDivit and son, of St. Joseph, Mo., visited their uncle, Mr. F. A. Diffendal on Sunday.

Mrs Cecilia Reeceman, of Rouzerville, Pa., visited Mr. and Mrs. Francis Felix this week.

Mr. Kavanaugh Baker, of Baltimere, is visiting relatives in Emmitsburg. Miss Anna Cotilus, of Baltimore, spent Sunday in town.

Miss Addie B. Caldwell, of Dayton, Ohio, spent a few days with her cousin, Miss Jessie Eline.

Mr. Gordon Propf, of Hagerstown, visited in this place this week.

Bishop John Gardner Murray, of Baltimore, visited in Emmitsburg Saturday. Mr. Mark Harting, of Baltimore, was among the visitors in Emmitsburg on

Mr. and Mrs. Lawerence Gillelan and family, of Westminster, Md., spent the erally observed in Emmitsburg, houses week-end with Mrs. Ida S. Gillelan. Miss Florence Miller has returned to "Stars and Stripes." Baltimore after spending a month

with her mother, Mrs. Jane Miller. Dr. Charles Rowe, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and

Mrs. Edward H. Rowe. Mrs. Rose Annan has returned after spending a week in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan and family spent Saturday in Baltimore.

Misses Madeline Frailey, Grace Rowe, Estelle Codori, Eva and Anna Rowe motored to Baltimore on Friday.

Mr. Walter Peppler spent Sunday as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Pat-

Mrs. Ida S. Gillelan and Miss Carrie Gillelan visited in Hagerstown last

Miss Genevieve James, of Hendricks Va., visited Mrs. Robert Gillelan sever- residence, repainted. al days last week.

Misses Mary Ellen Eyster and Clara May Rowe are visiting in Frederick. Travis, are visiting in Beverly, Va.

Mrs. V. M. Topper, of Tiffin, Ohio, is much improved now. is visiting relatives in and near Emmitsburg.

Miss Bernice Wachter, of Sabillasville, Md., is the guest of Miss Frances Rowe.

Miss Catherine Nussear, of Hagerstown, Md., is visiting Miss Lillian Long.

Miss Olive Hardy, of Philadelphia, Pa., is the guest of Miss Masie Sebold. relatives in Emmitsburg.

Miss Thurza Eichelberger, of Fred- sometime ago by passing teams. erick, Md., spent several days as the guest of Miss Nellie Felix.

Mrs. Charles Starner and son, Mr. Eugene Starner, of York, Pa., were the guests of Miss Bertha Felix this week Miss Lillian Keller, of Frederick, is the guest of Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle.

Miss Christine Reudter and Mr. Allen Sanders, of Baltimore, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Peter F. Burket on Sunday.

and near Emmitsburg.

Pa., visited in Emmitsburg this week. State College, Pa., are visiting Dr. was summoned and dressed the injured Messrs. H. M. Gillelan and Son. Rowe's mother, Mrs. E. Cora Rowe. Mr. Charles D. Eichelberger is visiting in Washington, D. C.

ing sometime with friends in Emmits- and Meade Patterson and including the that the entrants were a boy and a only.

is visiting Mr. J. Stewart Annan.

Mrs. H. R. Buhrman, Mrs. Haley and the Misses Sarah and Dorothy Buhrman, of Waynesboro, attended the Commencement Exercises at Mt. St. Mary's College.

Mr. William Sellers has returned from a visit to Lewisburg, Pa. Miss Margaret Cotilus is visiting in

Tanevtown.

Mrs. John Alfiers and son, of New York, Mrs. Frederick Alvey and two sons and Miss Caroline McSherry, of Frederick, were in town this week.

Hamilton, Pa., Mrs. Margaret Sanders and daughter, of Edge Grove, Pa., Messrs. Hugh, Bernard, and Felix Topor of Machanyatown, Pa. Mrs. Margaret Sanders regular banking room.

Baseball tomorrow, Sanders and Felix Toporrow, Sanders and Sanders per, of McSherrystown, Pa., Mr. Vincent Topper, of Hanover, Mr. Anthony Topper, of Mt. St. Mary's, Mr. and Mrs. A. Kinder, Mr. John Rice, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Little, two sons and two daugthers, all of McSherrystown, Mrs. Van Topper, of Tiffin, Ohio, Mrs. Cecilia Reeceman, of Rouzerville, and Mr. Kavanaugh Baker, of Balti-



Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, details of improvements to town or farm property, accounts of accidents and fires, the reports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper—truly representative of the community.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, June 18, 1915.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M
Friday	68	82	82
Saturday	82	88	-
Monday	86	88	92
Tuesday	82	90	76
Wednesday	78	84	86
Thursday	78	86	88

Mr. Harry A. Hopp has installed a new plate glass window in his store on West Main street.

A new porch has been erected at the front and side of the home of Mr. Charles Landers.

Flag Day, Monday June 14, was genand stores were decorated with the

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank celebrated its sixth birthday anniversary last Saturday.

Mr. Vincent Sebold has had a large porch erected on his residence on Frederick street.

A party of motorcyclists from Hagerstown, passed through Emmitsburg

ornamental wire fence and gate at the street. He has also had the rear of his munity.

Mr. Michael Hoke suffered a sudden heart attack, brought on by acute indi-Mrs. L. B. Hensley and daughter, gestion, yesterday morning. For a while his condition was serious, but he

> Messrs. Paul Winchester, Andrew burg, were among the honorary pall-C. Motter, held at Frederick Monday gene Little, of McSherrystown and Mr.

tablets in the Square which were broken

The first home-grown sweet peas seen this season were brought to the CHRON-ICLE Office on Tuesday by Mr. Thaddeus Maxell. They were of an extremely large size and of the prettiest and brightest colors.

Miss Mary Wagerman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Wagerman, West Mr. and Mrs. B. J. Eckenrode, of Main street, who is employed at the

following properties: Messrs. William man in bare feet, and the burned mat-Mr. Ross Witherow, of Arlington, A. Devilbiss, Charles Landers, Harry ches indicated that one made a light the residence of Mrs. Meade Pat- meat taken is estimated at about \$30. and Charles E. Gillelan.

Workmen are busy remodeling and installing a modern equipment in the vault of Annan, Horner & Co., Bank- otic Order Sons of America in honor of whose returns are generally regarded ers. The improvements include a new and marking the home of Francis Scott as reliable. strong box, steel filing system, safe Key, author of the national anthem, deposit boxes and shelves and a new polished steel vault door. The exterior veiled last Saturday at "Terra Rubra" Mrs. Charles Topper on Monday morning were: Mr. Ray Topper, of the vault will remain unchanged in size but the rearrangement of the interior will make it much more roomy Baumgardner. Waynesboro, Mr. Quinn Topper, Mr. Edgar Little and son, Mr. Albert Humerick, Mr. and Mrs. Mack Little, Mr Frank Bouey, all of Altoona, Pa., Mrs. Charles Starner and son, of York, Pa., Mr. Claude Cramer, of Newton Leviter Pa. Mrs. Morgoset Senders.

Men 15c, ladies and children 10c.

Official statistics put the annual in- medical aid.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 6 and 9 a. m.

Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m. Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M. ST. ANTHONY'S Mass, Sunday at 6:00 and 9:00 a. m.

Catechism, 9:00 a. m. Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p.m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7.30 p. m. Sunday School, 9.00 a. m. Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m. 6:45 p. m. Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday School, 9:00 a. m. Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL Sunday School, 1:30 p. m. Service, 2:30 p. m. Epworth League, 6.30 p. m. Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m. Tom's CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m. Preaching, 10:30 a.m.

MRS. ADDIE B. TOPPER.

It is with sorrow that we chronicle Friday morning, June 11, 1915, at her she had been ill only a short time. She was aged forty-five years.

Mrs. Topper had many friends, and all who came in contact with her admired her lovely disposition. She was Mr. Harry S. Boyle has erected an an ideal wife and Christian mother.

The bereaved husband and children front of his property on East Main have the sympathy of the entire com-

Mrs. Topper is survived by her husband, Mr. Charles Topper and fifteen children: Ray, of Waynesboro, Quinn, of Altoona, Iva, Lillian, Charles, Edgar, Nellie, George, Caroline, Effie, Russell, baby of a few days old, all at home. The deceased is also survived by three sisters, Sister Victorine, of Nazareth, Ky., Mrs. Charles Starner, of York, Pa., and Annan and Vincent Sebold, of Emmits- Mrs. Albert Humerick, of Altoona, Pa., and four brothers Messrs. Edgar and bearers at the funeral of Ex Judge John Mack Little, both of Altoona, Mr. Eu-John Little, of this place.

The funeral services were held on Mon-The Emmitsburg Civic League has day morning at 9 o'clock, at St. Joseph's Mrs. F. S. Starner and Miss Annie G. taken up with the National Park Com-Starner, of Waynesboro, are visiting mission the matter of re, lacing the two was offered up for the repose of Burial was in Mount Olivet Cemelary and sale made in the last five years. Phone 68 her soul, Rev. J. O. Hayden, pastor, tery. officiating. Interment was made in St. Joseph's cemetery.

FIRST GAME TOMORROW.

The first game of the regular Emmitsburg Baseball season will be played on the Firemen's field tomorrow with the Frederick Athletic Club as opponents. The game will be called promptly at 2.30.

Meat Shop Robbed.

Mobile, Ala., are visiting relatives in Union Knitting Mill, met with a very Thursday morning thieves entered the will consist of grading and filling. All painful accident on Saturday morning, meat rooms of Messrs. Patterson Bros., breakers will be removed and the bed Mr. B. S. Jenkins, of New Oxford, when her hand became caught in a back of West Main Street, forced a of the road crowned and properly drainmachine which nearly severed the tip of lock, and made away with about a dozen ed. While it is the intention of the Dr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Rowe, of one of the fingers. Dr. B. I. Jamison pieces of smoked pork, belonging to state to resurface this road such treat-

The robbers were evidently connoiss- this year. eurs for they took only the hams and A concrete walk has been laid on two fine large shoulders. About two Miss Helen Layton, has returned to East Main street connecting the prop- dozen pieces were left undisturbed. the season Emmitsburg vs. Frederick her home in Pittsburgh, Pa., after spend- erties of Messrs. William A. Devilbiss Greasy foot prints on the cement showed Athletic Club. Admission by ticket to both Institutions, in state of good Boyle, the property of Mr. Meade Pat- while the other selected the choicest terson occupied by Romanus Florence, pieces of old ham. The value of the terson and the crossing connecting the Several clues are being run down and it Thurmont, is well known in Emmits- dise. Dry Goods, Notions, Shoes, Clothproperties of Messrs. Meade Patterson is thought that arrests will shortly fol-

> Francis Scott Key Monument Unveiled. The monument erected by the Patri-"The Star-Spangled Banner," was un-

Shot Self In Hand.

Charles Grimes, son of Joseph Grimdirectors chamber, just back of the es who lives about a mile from Emmitsburg, off the Gettysburg road, accidentally shot himself in the right hand with made in the cemetery adjoining the Baseball tomorrow, Saturday at 2.30 a cat rifle. He was cleaning the gun church. Emmitsburg vs. Frederick Athletic when it was in some manner discharged Club. Admission by ticket only. the bullet passing through the palm of his hand near the index finger. Dr. B. I. Jamison was summoned and rendered

lantic in 1833.

JUDGE MOTTER DIES.

Ill Since Election Day, 1913.—Born in Emmitsburg. - Leader In Politics In County For Years.

Judge John C. Motter, 70 years old, died last Saturday morning at his home in Frederick from the effects of paralysis after a long illness. For nearly 10 days he was in a state of coma, only his physician, nurses and members St. Joseph's College and Academy. His remarkable vitality kept up until Friday night, when death became a question of hours.

He was stricken on the street on election day, 1913, and for weeks was not expected to recover. Later he rallied, game of the season tomorrow afternoon and with impaired speech and unsteady on home grounds. step was able to go about with an attendant. About two months ago he began to weaken.

can leader in the State and one of the on Wednesday at noon from a wild and most widely known men in Western vigorous fire that started in the drying Maryland, his life was practically given room to the south of the building which july 17-14 up to politics. For 30 years he passed is the former Jamison Cold Store Door upon the policy of the party in this factory, at corner of Church and Founcounty, during which he built up an dry. organization that was paramount. him in campaigns.

Judge Motter was born in Emmits- at \$16,000. burg in 1844 and was the second son of the late Jacob Motter. After attending the public school he went to Dickinson Seminary, and in 1866 began the study of law in the office of the late Grayson Eichelberger. Two years later he completed his studies and was admitted to the bar. In a short time he began to be successful.

He went into politics early, his first appointment being counsel for the Board of County Commissioners. In the death of Mrs. Addie B. Topper, wife 1875 he was nominated and elected of Mr. Charles Topper, who died last State's Attorney. At the expiration of his four-year term he was renominated late residence, near Emmitsburg. Her and re-elected by an increased majority. death was due to peritonitis from which He refused a third nomination. In 1882 he was nominted for associate judge of the Circuit Court. He was defeated by a small majority. The election was in doubt for several days, the delayed returns from Montgomery county finally electing the late Judge John A. Lynch. In 1897 Judge Motter was again nominated and won.

The Judge was identified with local business enterprises, being at one time a director in the Citizen's Bank, president of the Emmitsburg Railroad Company and a director of the Frederick and Middletown electric road. He was Laura, Albert, Margaret Topper and a a Mason, Elk, Knight of Pythias, Red man and president of the Junior Fire Company.

In 1875 he married Miss Effie Buhrman Marken, daughter of the late Josiah Marken. His wife died several years ago. Surviving are two sons, Robert Motter, of Washington, and Allen Motter, at home, and four daughters, Misses Bessie, Lola, Amy and Helen Motter.

The funeral was held Monday, from

Work on Gettysburg Road Begun.

Work was begun on Wednesday on the stretch and work in both directions. LY CHRONICLE. This road has been taken over by the State Highway department and has been in great need of repair for years. Sometime late Wednesday night or early The extent of repairs for the present ment will not likely be accomplished

Don't forget the first official game of

Charles L. Stokes Dead.

Mr. Charles L. Stokes, of Frederick, died this morning at his home in that city. Mr. Stokes, who was formerly of burg where has relatives.

An increase of 2,000,000 acres in the spring wheat—oats acreage is estimated by one of the leading grain firms,

DIED

TOPPER.—On last Friday morning June 11, 1915, at her home near Emmitsburg, Mrs. Charles B. Topper, aged 45 years. Funeral services were held Monday morning at 9 o'clock at St. Joseph's Catholic church, Rev. J. O. Hayden officiating. Interment

MARRIED.

VAUGHN-KREITZ: -On last Thursday, June 10, 1915, at St. John's recmedical aid.

The first steamship crossed the Atlantic in 1833.

day, June 10, 1915, at St. John's rectory, Frederick, Miss Sarah Georgina Kreitz, of this place and Mr. Clarence R. Vaughn, of Gettysburg, Rev. Fr. W. J. Kane performed the ceremony.

ST. JOSEPH'S NUMBER NEXT WEEK

Detailed Account of Commencement Week at The "Valley" In Next 1ssue of the Chronicle.

Outside the CHRONICLE'S regular departments, next week's entire issue will be given over to a complete and detailed account of the many interesting events of Commencement week at of his family being admitted to his room. This custom has been followed by THE CHRONICLE for several years. Orders for extra copies should be in this office not later than Thursday noon.

Emmitsburg will play its first official

\$16,000 Fire In Hagerstown.

The Hagerstown Mantel and Furni-Personally known to every Republi- ture company's plant went up in smoke

The Duplex Brush Company occupied Even after being elected judge he re- the first floor. All the machinery was tained interest in party affair. He taken out. There were no supplies on knew every voter in the county and had hand as the company had not started as friends in every district, who consulted yet. Some of the machinery was damaged in removal. The loss is estimated

IT MAY BE THAT YOU

are among the number who intended to settle for your subscription and who overlooked the last notice requesting all those who are in arrears to make a settlement.

If you are in arrears prompt attention to your obligation will be appreciated. This act of courtesy on your part will enable THE CHRON-ICLE to obey the rule of the Post Office Department, which is mandatory and admits of no discretion or discrimination.

Subscriptions to THE CHRONICLE are payable strictly in advance. If they run overtime and bills have to besent the cost is \$1.50 per year.

RUBBER STAMPS.

Rubber Stamps for all purposes. The kind that lasts. Stencils, brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket punches, ink and ink pads. Leave your orders with

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

\$10-REWARD-\$10

A reward of ten (\$10) will be paid courteous service; Day or Night. Carefor information and evidence that will ful Drivers. lead to the arrest and conviction of the C. & P. Phone. person or persons who carried away aug. 7-1y. from our premises a number of hams within the past few days.

H. M. Gillelan & Son.

Wanted-To Buy Railroad Stock.

mitsburg Railroad Company, and will take or send your orders to Williamson's Address Investor

adv June 18-tf Care CHRONICLE Office.

Stockholders' Meeting.-The annual the Gettysburg road by a corps of about meeting of the stockholders of the Em-30 men under the direction of Levi Pit- mitsburg Electric Company, for the and Day. zer of the Pennsylvania State Highway election of officers and other business, oct 2 department. It is the intention of the will be held on Monday, July 5th, 1925, department to begin near the middle of at 12 o'clock, in the office of the WEEK-

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. adv june 18-3ts

PUBLIC SALE.

Saturday, June 19, 1915. The undersigned will sell on her farm in Liberty

15,000 feet of lumber, consisting of boards 2x6, 2x4, 4x4, etc. Sale to begin at 1.30 P. M.

June 11 2ts MRS. MARY A. BOYD.

Farm For Sale.

Emmitsburg, Maryland 14 miles South of Emmitsburg, close cultivation, 85 acres land; a wood lot of 15 acres. Buildings in good repair. jun 11tf APPLY TO CHRONICLE OFFICE.

WANTED: LOCUST, CEDAR POSTS. Taken in trade for General merchaning, Hats, Caps, Carpets, Paints, Oils and Gasolines.

Yours for Business,

D. M. MEHRING & SON. Taneytown, Md. Notice. - After Saturday, June 19, I

will discontinue the 2.30 run to meet the 3.13 train at Thurmont. M. R. SHEETS. adv 1t

Mother and grown daughter, fond of country, want board on a farm having own vegetables, milk, and substantial home cooking. Address, for two weeks, P. O. Box 30, Roland Park, Baltimore County, Md.

FOR RENT-Residence of late Professor Lagarde, partly furnished. By year or summer months. Address

JOHN B. LAGARDE, adv.ap.9 tf. Anniston, Alabama.

GRAVE DIGGING.

All grave digging in Mountain View Cemetery must be done by John Glass, caretaker. No other persons will be permitted to dig graves therein.

FINE NOTE PAPER

One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper - eighty odd sheets - with envelopes to

> 50c CHRONICLE OFFICE.

CLASSIFIED **ADVERTISEMENTS**

SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, . Ear, Nose and Throat. 109 North Market Street,

Frederick, Maryland. Hours 9. A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W

E. R. MILLER, M. D. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist. 2nd Floor Rosenour Building, Market and Church Streets,

Frederick, Md. Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. and by appointment. Phone 759. july 17-1y.

CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints.

Emmitsburg, Md. july 17-6m. EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third

Floor City Hall, Frederick, 'Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS

H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service.

West Main Street, july 17-14 Emmitsburg, Md.

AUTOS FOR HIRE MONDORFF Well-equipped Cars. Care-AND ful Chauffeurs. Gasoline BENTZEL and Auto Supplies. Place

HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. july 17-14 F. R. LONG Clean cars, moderate charges, prompt and

Always Open. NEW

EMMITSBURG, MD.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS

WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy I will buy for cash, not less than 300 in compounding prescriptions. You can shares of the Capital Stock of the Em- count on both these necessities if you

> 40 N. MARKET STREET. FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

aug 7-1y UNDERTAKERS J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers, Funeral Directors.

Expert Service Night

Emmitsburg, Md. KODAK MAN "SUSSMAN"

223 And 225 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

KODAKS AND SUPPLIES DEALER IN M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER W. MAIN STREET,

THE

Perfect Service. Finest Location. **Excellent Cuisine.** Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE

June 28-17

BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE

Hochschild, Kohn & Co,

Howard and Lexington Streets

Baltimore's Best Store is the Store With a Smile

No, the store itself doesn't smile, but everybody in it does. We have here a store family of nearly 1400 contented, har py people. Contented, because they are receiving a fair compensation for their services—a compensation which they themselves regulate in proportion to their own effort and efficiency. Happy, because they are fairly treated, and because their only concern is to see that every customer is given courteous, honest, helpful service.

It is a store which you will like to visit--not the cold, awe-inspiring business machine which many department stores are, but a human store--a store with a personality---an organization of nearly 1400 souls with but the single purpose of serving you well---and smilingly.

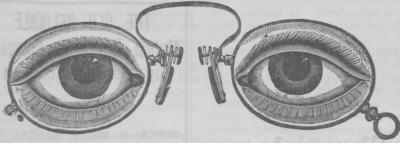
Hochschild, Kohn & Co., Baltimore, Md.



This record for durability, without leaks, repairs, or other common roof troubles, has attracted many imitators. If the shingle offered you looks like "CORTRIGHT", don't let it go at that, but look for the stamp on the corrugation at the top of the shingle—"CORTRIGHT REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE."—It is put there for your protection. Use it! For Sale by

JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist PREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD., Thursday July 8th.

To My Friends and Customers

AVING sold my stock of goods to Mr. Charles Slagle, a merchant who will keep an up-todate store, I earnestly request my old patrons to give him a fair trial. You will find me in my new store-room in the same building and in a position to handle produce on a larger scale than ever.

Thanking you for your liberal patronage in my former business and soliciting a continuance thereof in the new, I remain,

Sincerely yours,

JOSEPH E. HOKE.

ACROSS THE LINE

William Myers, a Civil War veteran, from the Soldiers' Home in Virginia, was in Gettysburg recently with his remarkable miniature "coach and four," made by himself with eighteen months of painstaking labor. A jack knife and awl were his only tools. The wagon contains 140 pieces of cedar and 340 pieces of hickory. Mr. Myers served with Company A, 77th Pennsylvania Infantry during the Civil War.

The dog quarantine in Gettysburg expired last Saturday after being in effect for one hundred days. No dogs were shot during the time and there were no prosecutions for violations.

With the conferring of degrees and the awarding of diplomas, the eightythird commencement of Gettysburg College came to a close last Wednesday, sixty Seniors completing their course at the institution.

Mr. Earl R. Deardorff, of Gettysburg, has been appointed a substitute rural mail carrier.

The commencement exercises of the Catholic High School were held last Wednesday evening. A well prepared programme was rendered. The four young people who received diplomas of graduation were: Miss Nancy Slonaker, Messrs. John Becker, Arthur Cunningham and Riley Dillman.

Among the items of business transacted at the meeting of the board of trustees held at the Pennsylvania College last Tuesday were: the immediate erection of a new building for the Preparatory Department, the election of two new professors and unfavorable action on the proposed change of the official name from Pennsylvania College to Gettysburg College.

A statement issued by the Battlefield commission shows that there are 404 cannon on the battlefield. Of these 228 are Union guns and 176 Confederate.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Miss Lillie Dicken has returned home from the Frederick City Hospital and is very much improved.

Mr. Daniel Shorb has had his residence repainted.

Mrs. Theodore Bollinger and two sons, spent Tuesday in Emmitsburg

The people of this neighborhood were shocked last Friday morning when they spent Sunday in this place. heard of the death of their good neighbor, Mrs. Charles Topper. The family

has the sympathy of the community. Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shorb and two sons, spent Sunday with Mr. J. F. Shorb, of Willow Run.

A number of people from this place attended the funeral of Mrs. Charles Topper in Emmitsburg on Monday,

Mr. Edward Linn lost a fine young horse on Monday, this is the second one inside of three weeks. Mr. Harry Baxer also had the misfortune to lose one Mrs. Keckler returned home from Waynesboro, after spending two week's there with friends.

Emmitsburg vs. Frederick Athletic ter's on Sunday. Club, Saturday at 2.30. Tickets for men 15c, ladies and children 10c.

MIDDLE CREEK.

and Mr. and Mrs. Grant Harring motored to Hanover on Sunday, where they ful sermon on St. Anthony. visited Mr. Albert Herring, who has been sick, but is now rapidly improving. Mrs. Lewis Bell spent Sunday with

her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Kester Reifsnider and was accompanied home by Mary Joe Zimmerman, who is spending some time with her.

Mr. John Plank, of York Pa., spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. FRIEND'S CREEK ITEMS George Plank.

Mrs. George Plank and daughter, Edna, are spending some time with time with Mr. and Mrs. Annanias Turntheir son, John, of York, Pa.

Mr. George Rohrbaugh was in town Saturday evening.

Mr. Thomas Baker visited Mr. Jerry Overholtzer on Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wetzel, of Get-

Amato, of Norwalk, Ohio, spent Sunday with relatives in this locality. Mrs. Annie Overholtzer and Ethel

spent Monday with Mrs. John Bell. Mr. Frank Spangler, who is traveling for F. W. McNess Co., is doing fine. Mrs. J. R. Hoke and children, are tpending sometime with her parents,

Eyler's Valley Happenings.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Eyler.

Mrs. Cora McKissick and grand daughter, Alice Working, spent Sun- home of Mrs. Ella Adelsberger, of day with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Halk.

Mrs. Ray Miller and daughter, Virginia, are spending sometime with Mrs. | Church of God Bethel on Sunday morn-Miller's father, Mr. William Humerick. ing 10 A. M. by the pastor. Mr. and Mrs Allen C. Eyler and children, of Zentztown, and Mrs. Beulah trip to the Maryland State Sanatorium. Eyler and son, Fleet, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. William T. Miller.

Mr. Rockford Working and Mr. and ous" persons, selected from 200 nominees, Eugene Mckissiok made a business trip from whom five names will be chosen to Sabillasville, Saturday evening.

hide's mother, Mrs. Ella Adelsberger. | England.

ROCKY RIDGE.

The Children's Day Service will be

Mr. Robert Biggs, of Baltimore spent past week Sunday with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Smith and daughter, Annabelle, of Woodsboro, returned Mrs. Mary Garrison, of Schenectady, N. Cramer, Mrs. May Boller spent Tueshome on Saturday, after spending a few Y., are visiting at the home of Mrs. days with Mrs. Smith's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Ogle.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Geiselman are visiting Mr. and Mrs. George K. Geiselman. Mrs. Hoover, of Smithsburg, is visit- Heimer. ing Mr. and Mrs. Charles Staub, of Rocky Ridge.

was a visitor in Rocky Ridge on Monday evening.

with Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Valentine the Bachtell, formerly of Thurmont,

Mr. and Mrs. B. P. Ogle and daughter, Miss Helen, of Emmitsburg, visit- Chevy Chase, Md., and will later visit ed Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Ogle on Sunday. Mrs. A. B. Emerson at Washington Mr. Joshua Wood and son, of Hagerstown, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs.

I. D. Wood on Thursday. Miss Fern Snook is visiting Miss Eleanor Robinson, of Hagerstown.

turned home on Wednesday from a visit to relatives here.

gerstown, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Michael Late.

Mr. and Mrs. Ridgeley, of Smithsburg, visited Mr. and Mrs. Charles Staub, on Wednesday.

Miss Verda Smith is visiting her brother, Mr. H. B. Smith, of Loys.

Sunday evening.

Several evenings ago at a very late hour some of our young folks seemed to take pleasure in stoning the home ing several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. of Mrs. Dougherty and doing some J. Russel Unger has returned to his auto truck.

The St. Anthony's and Juniors baseball game to have been played Sunday lege, visited his aunt, Mrs. Allen Eyler, was called off on account of rain.

Mrs. James Kelly, of Altoona, Pa., is visiting relatives in this locality.

Mrs. James Seltzer spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Peddicord.

Mr. George Wagner, of Hagerstown, Miss Veronica Knott spent Saturday

and Sunday in Smithsburg. Mrs. David Bowman, of Smithsburg, who has been visiting in this locality,

Mrs. James Seltzer spent Monday at the home of Mrs. Margaret Lingg.

has returned home.

At a late hour Sunday evening several persons while walking on the State road were knocked from the path on the side of the road by an automobile with no lights burning. Fortunately no one was seriously hurt. This is the second time such a violation of law has occured with a very short time.

St. Anthony's crosses bats with Mot-

The feast of its patron Saint was beautifully celebrated at St. Anthony's on Sunday. Rev. Father Reynolds, assisted by Students from the College Seminary, officiated at the Solemn High Mass. Mr. and Mrs. Washington Herring Rt. Rev. Monsignor J. J. Tierney, of the College faculty, delivered a beauti

> Mr. George Slate, who has been visiting in New York, has returned to the

> Miss Ella Warthen spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Miss Mary

Miss Annie Eyler, is spending some-

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Wetzel, of Zora and Miss Mary Wetzel, of Eyler's Valley, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hardman.

Mr. Joseph Turner, has returned tysburg, and Mr. and Mrs Charles A. home after spending sometime at Beav-

> Miss Ruie Kipe spent a few days last week with her sister, Mrs. A. Ferguson, of Harbaugh Valley.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Eyler and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. W. T.

Little Naomi Ferguson, of Harbaugh Valley, is spending a few days with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Miss Ruie Kipe, spent Monday at the

Eyler's Valley. There will be preaching Service at the

Mr. W. Guy Kipe, made a business

Of the seventeen "more justly famfor formal enrolment in the "Hall of Mr. and Mrs. George Willhide and Fame' in New York city next Septemchildren spent Sunday with Mrs. Will- ber, a majority were native to New

THURMONT NEWS.

Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Andrew and held on Sunday evening, June 20, at daughter, Marie, of Baltimore, were Clarence, spent Sunday with Mr. and guests at Chestnut Springs during the

Dr. Kate Leatherman and sons, Robt. and "Ted," of Greensburg, Pa., and Henry Wissler.

Mr. Roger Heimer, of Johns Hopkins University, is spending his vacation with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. H. P.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bennett left last week on a vacation of several Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger, of Loys, weeks. They will spend sometime at Niagara Falls, Detroit, Chicago and Youngstown, Ohio, stopping at the Miss Olive Shorb spent a few days latter place with Mr. and Mrs. Charles

> Miss Jo Miller has joined a house party at Mr. and Mr. J. B. Clark's, at

Mr. Albert Gernand, of Mercersburg Academy, is spending his vacation with his father, Mr. Joseph C. Gernand.

Mr. Paul Beard left last Sunday for Miss Helen Ogle, of Emmitsburg, re- Baltimore, where he will be Captain of a troop of Scout Boys.

M.. Guy T. Frushour, a graduate of Mrs. Beachley and daughter, of Ha- the Thurmont High School was a member of the graduating class at Mt. St. Mary's College this year.

Mrs. D. Waters is spending several weeks in Greencastle, Pa., with her sister, Mrs. Metz.

Mr. J. Claude Freeze, of this place, has been awarded the contract to in-A number from Rocky Ridge attended stall a steam heating plant in the the Children Service at Keysville on United Brethren Church now in course of rebuilding.

Mr. Clarence Weller of the U. S. MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS. Navy is spending his vacation with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Weller.

Mr. Brown, of Baltimore, after spend-

Mr. Edgar Eyler, of Gettysburg Colduring the past week.

Master Conrad Easterday, of Jefferson, visited his mother, Mrs. Easterday, during the past week.

AT THE LABEL ON THIS ISSUE. It shows the date to which your subscription is paid. If you are in arrears pay your subscription promptly. The postal law prohibits newspapers from extending credit beyond

one year to subscribers.

Plant Wood's

Seed Potatoes In June and July For Fall Crop.

Potatoes planted now mature in the cool weather of the Fall when they can be harvested to best advantage

for use or sale during the winter. Wood's Seed Potatoes are choice selected seed, put in cold storage early in the

season, so as to keep in firstclass, vigorous condition for late planting. Write for "Wood's Crop Special," giving prices and infor-mation about Potatoes for late planting, Cow Peas, Soja Beans, Millet, Crimson Clover, etc.

T.W. WOOD & SONS,

SEEDSMEN, - Richmond, Va.

Oxy--Acetylene Welding

In all its Branches. We make good as new broken parts whether east or malleable iron, or brass.

Welding Farm Machinery and Automobile Parts A Specialty.

Prices reasonable and all work guaranteed.

James T. Hays & Son

Plumbing, Steam and Hot Water Heating, Stoves, Ranges,

Pumps, etc.,

GRACEHAM

Mr. and Mr. F. C. Fisher and son,

Mrs. Luther Keiholtz. Rev. Stocker and Rev. Brumer are spending the week at this place.

Mrs. George Wring, Mrs. Amanda day with Mrs. Ella Weller.

Mrs. Ida Boone and two children, of Woodshoro, are spending several days with Mrs. Martha Seiss.

Quite a number of people from this place attended the picnic at Keysville, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Firor spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Norman Six, of near Keysville. Mrs. Stoner and son, of Union Bridge,

visited her mother, Mrs. Westenbaker several days. Her mother accompanied them home.

Mr. Joseph Fisher and Mr. Charles Saylor and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Lester Fisher.

Mr. Chester Joy and family spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Benjamin Keiholtzer, near Walkersville.

Mrs. C. E. Layman has returned after spending a week at York, Pa.

HARNEY.

Many people of this place attended the dedication of the Key Monument at Keysville last Saturday. A number of P. O. S. of A., camp No. 39 took part

Messrs. John D. Hesson, Harry Stambaugh and John Witherow motored to

Sunday school Sunday 9 A.M. No services at Lutheran Church on account of communion at Mt. Joy.

Mr. J. T. Lemmon has purchased an

Mrs. Edgar Staub is on the sick Miss Lillie Slagle, is visiting at the

LOY'S AND VICINITY.

nome of Mr. Wm. Snider, Sr.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank De Berry, of Keysville, spent Sunday with Mr. Calvin Colbert and mother, of near this

ant Hill, spent a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Washington Pit-Mr. and Mrs. Clarence R. Moser, of

Mr. Clarence C. Pittenger, of Pleas-

Pleasant Hill, spent Sunday with Mrs. Moser's parents, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Pittenger. Mr. Herbert F. Martin and son, John, Mrs. William H. Martin and son, Elmer,

minster and Sykesville, Md. Miss Dorothy R. Fox, of Creagersfriends at Loys.

spent a few weeks with friends in West-

June Specials

Did you ever stop to think that M. R. Snider gives you just as good merchandise as you can get anywhere for \$1.00; our quality is just as good as money can buy, our prices are as low if not lower than you find them on first class goods elsewhere. Our stock is always full and complete of the latest up-to date goods the market can produce and to show you our appreciation for your valuable trade we give you a premium ticket on every cents' worth you buy in our Department Store except Sugar which most of the time we sell \(\frac{1}{2}\) cent per lb. less than some of our neighboring towns.

IN OUR PREMIUM DEPARTMENT you will find Rocking Chairs, Stands, Library Tables, a full line of Aluminum ware, Rugs of all kinds, clocks, etc., which make you valuable and useful presents free. A double ticket all week. NOTICE, don't forget the date from June 14th to 19th we will give you a double ticket on all purchases. Your ticket will be just again as much as the money you spend. This will bely you to money you spend. This will help you to get another fine premium quick.

BINDER TWINE? BINDER TWINE. The time is near at hand when you want it, we got that good kind. The kind you farmers know never gives trouble in the harvest field-that's the Deering, at bottom prices (Net).

CLOTHING

You can't find a better line of good clothing ready made anywhere than we are now showing. Oh! those fine patterns, the nice way they are made, and that fit is unsurpassed for Men, Youths & Boys. NOTICE 20 per cent. off. Think of it, from June 21st. to June 26th. we are going to to give you 20 per cent off on every suit in our clothing department.

It pays to keep in close touch with Snider's Department Store if you want to save money and secure real bargains. American Fence of all styles, Hog, Poultry and Field fence: Steel, Locust and Cedar Posts always a good assort-ment on hand at prices in reach of all.

GASOLINE AND SPEEDWAY SPECIAL OIL

If you want the best grade of Gas buy the Red C.Oil at 15 cents per gal. or 13 cents by the drum. Speedway Special Auto & Gas Engine Oil 40 cents per gal. Yours Respectfully

M. R. SNIDER, Harney, Md.

june 11-2t.

CANDIDATES CARDS.

For State's Attorney.

I wish to inform my party associates cratic ticket. EDWARD J. SMITH.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

H. KIEFFER DeLAUTER.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate to succeed myself as State's Attorney, subject to the Democratic Primaries. I stand upon my record. S. A. LEWIS.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce my candidacy for port. the office of State's Attorney, subjecto the decision of the Republican primaries, and respectfully solicit your sup-

FABIAN POSEY.

For Register of Wills.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Nomination of Register of Wills of Frederick county, Md., sub. ject to the decision of the Democratic Primary to be held in September next, and respectfully solicit the support of every Democrat in the County.

EZRA L. CRAMER. of Walkersville District.

For Register of Wills.

At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby beg to announce my Candidacy for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Republican Primary.

ALBERT M. PATTERSON, of Emmitsburg District.

For Register of Wills.

Having decided to enter the field as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, I earnestly solicit the aid of my friends and other members of the Democratic party at the Preferential Primaries to be held next September.

FRANCIS J. NEWMAN. Frederick City.

For Register of Wills.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills, of Frederick County, subject to the decision of Republican primaries for 1915. Your support will be appreciated. WM. P. MORSELL

For Clerk of the Court.

I am a candidate for Clerk of the Circuit Court of Frederick county and will appreciate the support of my friends and voters in securing the nomination at the coming Democratic Primaries. L. E. MULLINIX.

For Clerk of the Court.

ELI G. HAUGH

Candidate for the Republican Nomination of Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, Maryland.

Support a man who has taken an interest in the office, mastered all its details, will be on the job and do a man's work thereby saving the expense of an additional clerk. Why not?

For Clerk of the Court.

Subject to the Democratic Primary. FREDERICK W. CRAMER.

I will devote my entire time and attention to the office, and feel qualified to conduct it in an efficient, businesslike manner. I wish to thank the people of Emmitsburg District for their confidence and splendid support in the past, and I shall take great pleasure in serving you if elected Clerk of the

For Clerk of Circuit Court. Subject to Republican Primaries. JOHN. P. T. MATHIAS.

If nominated and elected, the people will have a good. clean administration, such as will be a credit to the County and helpful to those who may have business in the Clerk's Office.

For Judge of Orphans' Court.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Md., subject to the decision of the Republican primaries. Your support is respectfully solicited. ORRA F. BOND.

For Judge of Orphans' Court.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic party.

JOHN T. JOY, 2-26 tp Thurmont District.

For Judge of the Orphans' Court.

At the urgent request of my many friends here, I hereby announce myself a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters in the coming primary. Your support and influence will be greatly appreciated. GEO. EDW. SMITH.

CANDIDATES CARDS.

For Judge of the Orphans' Court.

I hereby announce myself as a candiand friends throughout the county that date for the nomination for the office of I am a candidate for the office of State's Judge of the Orphan's Court for Fred-Attorney, and ask them for their assist- erick County, subject to the decision of ance and support at the primary election the Republican Primaries. Your supto secure my nomination on the Demo- port and influence will be appreciated. DAVID M. WHIPP,

Burkittsville District, No. 22.

For County Treasurer.

Subject to Democratic Primaries. CHARLES R. HARPER.

If nominated and elected, I will carry out the same policies as inaugurated and followed by our present Treasurer, Fred. W. Cramer.

For County Treasurer.

At the earnest solicitation of many of my friends I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of County Treasurer of Frederick County subject to the decision of the Republican Primary. I earnestly solicit your sup-

CHARLES A. OGLE, New Market District

For County Treasurer.

After mature thought and consultation with my friends in Frederick county, I have decided to announce my candidacy for County Treasurer, subject to the Democratic primaries, and assure the voters of this county that if nominated and elected I will give them a thoroughly business-like administration. ALFRED W. GAVER. Middletown District.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the Republican primaries of 1915. I stand on my record as an offi-cer and respectfully solicit your support.

MARION C. MILLER, 2-26-15 Woodsboro, Md.

For Sheriff.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

ROBERT E. CROMWELL, Walkersville District.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, to be held in September. GEORGE W. SHOEMAKER,

Frederick, Md.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your vote and influence will be appreciated.

R. E. LEATHERMAN. Walkersville District.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate, for the office of Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democrats of Frederick county at the preferential Primaries. I call upon my friends and all unpledged members of my party to aid JAMES A. JONES.

For County Commissioner.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your support and influence respectfully solicited

GRANVILLE L. WACHTER. Mt. Pleasant District.

For House of Delegates.

icle that I am a candidate for the House of Delegates. I will appreciate the support of the voters of Frederick County at the Democratic Primaries.

J. WALTER ENGLAND. Urbana District.

SOUVENIR VIEWS

. . OF . .

EMMITSBURG AND VICINITY An Attractive Booklet. 5 Cents. Postage Prepaid, 7 Cts. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

Send One to Your Friend

Mountain



Beautiful Location, Lots Carefully Attended To, Perfect Drainage, Grounds Well Kept. LOTS AT PRESENT \$25.

HALF LOTS SINGLE GRAVES \$5. ALL PAYMENTS TO BE MADE BEFORE INTERMENT.

For Information Apply to J. HENRY STOKES.

THE TROUSSEAU.

Where You Are Going Will More or

Less Influence Your Choice. Some very smart weddings of recent years have been followed by a retreat to the country, to a bungalow or camp loaned for the occasion, where an idyllic week or so might be passed in solitude a deux. The girl who hopes to avoid trousseau problems by such a ruse only postpones her difficulties, or rather privileges, in this respect, for upon her return to civilization she will be expected to display as many pretty frocks as her neighbor.

Many girls from the small towns find in their wedding journey a delightfu' opportunity for a trip to a great city, and this idea has a good deal to recommend it. Both will find an inspiration and a refreshment in the thorough change of environment. In this case the trousseau need not occupy an unreasonable portion of the bride's time. Indeed, it is a mistake to be burdened by too much impedimenta. A smart silk suit for a "going away" gown, a chiffon or net afternoon frock or two, a one piece gown for the street and a couple of taffeta theater and restaurant gowns, with hats and blouses, dainty shoes and stockings, a pile of ethereal lingerie and some charming negligees for resting hours will be suf-

If the young couple are spending their first summer at a smart resort, the bride will need a greater variety. It is well to remember that nothing is more appropriate for morning wear than the simple white skirts and blouses in which a girl often looks hez best. Pique is the newest material for the skirts, and they should be cut to flare somewhat, though not unduly.

The wardrobe for morning, afternoon and evening being settled, there remains that crux of the whole affair-



A BRIDAL COSTUME.

is somewhat relaxed here also. Satin that "stands alone" and a three yard train, the whole ensemble as dignified and matronly as possible, were once the rule. We have changed all that too. White satin with a court train is still permissible, even desirable, if the wedding is to be a formal one in a great city church.

For a country or small church ceremony, or for a more intimate house affair, however, the gown of lace net I wish to announce through The Chron- or chiffon seems more appropriate and wearable. The skirt is neither short nor long, but just sweeps the ground all round and is apt to be made up of ruffles. The tulle veil and orange blossoms still reign supreme-but have a care in the arrangement, for they can be most horribly unbecoming. It is a fairly safe rule to keep the head as small as possible and to avoid bunch ing. A garland around the head of orange buds or seed pearls is charming if a line across the forehead is becoming to you. If not, a tulle veil that is pulled on at the back and a short plain veil of lace over the face and head often make a better arrangement.

The gown in the illustration is pretty and not too elaborate. It is short, the train being supplied by the long tulle veil which is fastened to a pretty little Dutch cap. The gown is of white chiffon made with a rose point bodice and peplum.

The Time to Call.

The well bred woman is more than particular in the matter of calls—calls of common courtesy, dinner calls, calls of condolence or of congratulation. For the woman of few social obligations there is absolutely no excuse for ignoring the few rules to be observed in calling. Only the woman whose social life is one mad round of entertainments is justified in making her cards serve calling duty without her. In a large city women call between

the hours of 3 and half past 6 o'clock in the afternoon. If the woman on whom you intend to call has an afternoon at home al-

ways select that day for your call. In the small towns, the suburbs and country colonies calling is permissible both afternoon and evening, but even a suburbanite does not like to be caught unawares in the morning.

ASTOR BABY NEEDS A LARGER INCOME

\$20,000 a Year Not Enough, His Mother Asks More.

HIS FORTUNE IS \$3,000,000

Income of \$140,000 Annually Held In Trust With the Exception of \$20,000 Allowed For Expenses-Mrs. Astor Has Had to Dip Into Her Own Purse to Pay the Bills.

New York.—The report of Mrs. Madeleine Talmadge Force Astor as general guardian of her three-year-old child, John Jacob, the posthumous son of Colonel John Jacob Astor, shows that \$64,000 has been expended in the child's interest since his birth, Aug. 14, 1912, and that the mother does not consider \$20,000 a year allowed by the court sufficient for his proper mainte-

Of the \$60,000 permitted to be taken from the infant's estate during the three year period, soon to expire, \$40,-000 had been paid over by the trustees



Photo © by American Press Association.

JOHN JACOB ASTOR.

prior to Dec. 31 last. It was on this date that the accounts in the report were closed. The balance expended has come from Mrs. Astor's private

She does not ask that the deficit be refunded to her, but she leaves a way open for such request to be made in the future and also for the filing of a petition asking for a larger maintenance income.

Prophetic of such a demand, Mrs. Astor calls attention to a provision in the will of Colonel Astor, who met death when the Titanic sank, by which a \$3,000,000 trust fund was set aside for their child. The interest from this amounts to \$140,000 a year. Regarding this income, she says, it is plain that her husband intended the child to enjoy every comfort money could buy.

"The necessary expenditures since the birth of the infant to Dec. 31, 1914," she reports, "for professional services rendered the said infant by physicians and lawyers, and for my bond as general guardian, all paid by me, have been upward of \$8,000.

"From an examination of the accounts of various merchants and others with whom I have dealt, I find that there has been expended for clothing, supplies, toys, etc., for the use of said infant since the date of his birth to Dec. 31, 1914, and paid by me, a sum upward of \$5,000.

"I have not charged the infant with any portion of the rent paid by me for my summer home at Bar Harbor, Me., or of the cost of various trips on which he has accompanied me; or of the cost of the upkeep of automobiles maintained by me, from all of which he has received substantial benefit, and with a reasonable portion of which expense as I am advised by my counsel, Hon. Henry A. Gildersleeve, the said infant might properly be charged.

expenditures I have incurred for the benefit of my said infant are far in excess of the moneys received by me. "By the provision made in the will of my late husband for the creation of a trust fund of \$3,000,000 for the benefit of each child of mine that might survive him it clearly appears that it was his intention to provide a sum for the maintenance and support

"From this it would seem that the

education of such child that money could provide." Mrs. Astor then incorporates section 8 of Colonel Astor's will, in which the trust funds are created, and continues:

of such infant ample to secure every

thing for the comfort, welfare and

"I am informed by the trustees of the trust created for the benefit of said infant, John Jacob Astor, under the above quoted provision of the eighth clause of the will of my late husband, and verily believe that the annual net income from said trust amounts to the sum of \$140,000."



Those Advertise

In

The

Chronicle

Sell₁

Dependable

Goods



Chronicle Ads

Produce

Results

Ask



SEND A COPY

of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half.

5 cents delivered over counter-7 cents by mail, postage prepaid. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., pro-curable; that they have got un-equalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT, Successor to Besant and Knott,

FREDERICK, MD. aug 23-1yr

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the

New City Hotel. C. B. COX, Manager.

E.L.FRIZEL

-DEALER IN-

FBBD.

COAL AND ESPECIALLY

SEEDS

WEST MAIN ST.,

FARMERS' SUPPLIES

EMMITSBURG. MD.

THE OLD RELIABLE Mutual Insurance Company OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE-46 NORTH MARKET ST. FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME President Secretary SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES

25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK COMPANIES CHARGE A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers

NOW IS THE TIME TO HAVE YOUR **AUTOMOBILE** Repainted or Revarnished AT

CARRIAGE WORKS

VALENTINE'S VANADIUM VARNISHES Special Price

UNTIL FEB. 1st 1915

C. & P. Phone No. 38-3 J. DUKEHART, Prop.

Feb.10-'11"1yr.