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NO. 5

SURVIVOR TELLS HOW LINER SANK

Saw Elbert Hubbard and Wife
Searching For Life Preservers.

TELLS OF HIS OWN RESCUE

Swam For Hours Around Spot Where
Lusitania Disappeared and Was
Finally Picked Up by a Torpedo Boat.
Fires on Doomed Liner Made the
Water Warm.

London.—The fate of Elbert Hubbard and his wife, who perished when the Lusitania was sunk, was first made known by Robert C. Wright, a survivor. His version of the destruction of the big ship follows:

"I was standing on deck on the starboard side reading a novel when I heard a crash and an upheaval of water. Then an intense vibration shook the ship.

"Saying to myself, 'This isn't serious, but it is best to be prepared,' I started below to get a life belt. Then the thought came to me, 'This is serious' and I became afraid to go. After that I had a resumption of confidence as the stewards went calmly about the deck shouting that there was no danger, but when the list continued until a boat nearby was not more than three feet from the water, though still fastened to the davits.

"People already had crowded the boat when suddenly the ship gave a tremendous lurch, and I was thrown into the boat. A woman in the water cried, 'Help me!' I reached out my hands to help her, and it suddenly seemed as if the end of the world had come. There was a crash, followed by an upheaval. My ears rang with the concussion. Then, after a seeming eternity, the boiling waters calmed, and the boat and all those in it had disappeared, and I was alone, swimming.

"My thoughts at that moment were: 'This is fine. I loved swimming as a boy, and the water is warm. I am enjoying myself.'

"I soon changed my mind. I wasn't enjoying myself. The water became cold, and I was afraid, but I swam to an overturned boat that I saw at a distance and clung to it for two hours. In the distance was a fishing boat. She tacked and tacked, but never came nearer. I knew that this was on account of the wind, but I was annoyed. Then a torpedo boat picked me up.

"There was no panic on the Lusitania, but a woeful lack of efficiency. The boats were not lowered properly. Some snapped the ropes and fell, overturned.

"I know that Elbert Hubbard was drowned. He was a conspicuous person on account of his long hair. I saw him and his wife start below, apparently for life belts, and never saw them again."

SENECA HAS TABERNACLE.

Men Built it in a Single Day—Seats
1,000 Persons.

Seneca, Kan.—A community tabernacle was built here in one day. At 8 o'clock the business and professional men of the town gathered with hammers, saws, planes and nails and went to work. By 6 o'clock the immense building was completed.

The tabernacle has a seating capacity of 1,000 people and will be used during the summer for the Sunday night meetings and for a community center for social affairs.

The band boys co-operated in its erection and will use it for their weekly concerts. The ladies of the city prepared and served dinner at noon to several hundred people.

The Rev. Charles A. Richard is the community pastor and one of the prime spirits in the erection of this tabernacle.

BEEES HAVE PARALYSIS.

Oklahoma Entomologist Finds Evidence of Disease.

Oklahoma City, Okla.—C. E. Sanborn, state entomologist at the A. and M. college, has discovered that a disease which he describes as paralysis has attacked the honeybees in Oklahoma. Dead bees are furnished him for investigation.

He took live bees and infected them with the bacillus of the dead ones, and soon they died. He says:

"In death they showed the same action as bees ordinarily found with paralysis. Their abdomens became distended, their two front feet drawn up against their chests, the four hind feet stretched out, sprawling and quivering; the mouth parts extended and quivering and the head frequently turned to one side."

CHEMISTRY ABOLISHES WORK WITH THE HOE

Weeds Killed by Arsenic and
Much Labor Is Saved.

Washington.—Officials of the department of agriculture are greatly interested in reports received from Hawaii, to the effect that one of the big sugar companies has adopted as a regular field practice the system of destroying weeds by use of an arsenic poison spray instead of by hoeing.

Experts who have conducted experiments on Hawaii sugar lands estimate that by the spraying method a saving can be made in labor of \$15 to \$30 per acre per annum.

The latest developments along this line in Hawaii are discussed in a letter received from Professor H. P. Agee, director of the experiment station staff of the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' association. Before going to Hawaii Professor Agee co-operated with the department in experiments on Louisiana sugar land.

The value of this method in Hawaii is very great, because of the fact that, like most tropical regions, the islands are subject to torrential rains. The less the surface of sugar and other lands is disturbed by cultivation the less chance there is that heavy rains will wash off the top soil or immediately beat it into compact form.

A few years ago the department of agriculture issued a bulletin dealing with the weed factor in the cultivation of corn, following a series of experiments extending over several years, which apparently established the principle that it is the removal of the weeds rather than the cultivation proper that contributes most to the production of the corn crop. A series of 125 experiments were conducted, covering many states. On some plots the most approved methods of cultivation were employed, while on other plots there was no cultivation whatever, the weeds being eliminated by surface scraping with a hoe.

A general average of all these experiments showed that the plots that were simply weeded produced 95.1 per cent as much fodder and 99.108 per cent as much grain as those that were subjected to the most approved methods of cultivation.

The arsenic spray method will be given a trial on corn land in Louisiana this year by experts of the office of farm management in co-operation with local authorities, with a view to determining whether it is not available for use in that region, where climatic conditions to some extent approach those in Hawaii.

SKINS WAY TO DEGREE.

Student Pays Expenses by Trapping
Muskrats.

Beloit, Wis.—A student at Beloit is literally skinning his way through college. He is Edwin M. Dahlberg of Cherry Valley, Ill., a senior, and he has earned a large portion of his college expenses by trapping muskrats on the Rock river, near this city.

Dahlberg began to emulate Daniel Boone last fall. He set a string of traps along the river above the city. Every morning he would visit them, starting out in his canoe at 5 o'clock. Drifting downstream, he would skin his catches on the way back to Beloit. He cured the pelts on some rafters in the men's dormitory, which sometimes were upholstered by several hundred skins at a time.

"SPITE UMBRELLA" DID IT.

Landlady Kept It and Had to Pay
\$102.

Anthony, Kan.—The famous Harper county umbrella, which has been in litigation for several months, became the undisputed property of Mrs. Mary Schoeneman of Harper a few days ago when a jury in the district court assessed her \$2 for the property rights attached thereto, together with the costs in the case, which have mounted to \$100.

Mrs. Schoeneman is the landlady at a rooming house in Harper. Mrs. Lillie Smith, with her daughter and two grandchildren, contracted for a room with the Schoenemans. Mrs. Smith says the contract price for the bed for four was 50 cents. Mrs. Schoeneman says it was 75 cents.

Mrs. Smith would pay only 50 cents when she left, and it was accepted. She forgot her umbrella. Mrs. Schoeneman held it for the twenty-five cent balance.

Mrs. Smith sued. The justice court gave her a verdict for \$3.50 and \$7 attorney fees. Mrs. Schoeneman appealed to a jury, and it found again for Mrs. Smith, and Mrs. Schoeneman paid the costs and quit.

Heart Beats.

While the heart of the elephant is beating thirty times, that of a human is pulsating seventy.

TORPEDOES MOVE AT A RAPID RATE

Forty Knot Missile Probably Hit
and Sunk the Lusitania.

DESCRIPTION OF THE DEVICE

Extreme Range of a Torpedo Is 4,000
Yards, but at 1,000 Yards It Is Much
More Effective—Varies in Length
From Fourteen to Nineteen Feet and
Has Machinery For Guidance.

New York.—The German torpedo or torpedoes that destroyed the Lusitania were fired at a range of not more than 1,000 yards, and the torpedoes themselves probably traveled at a speed in excess of forty knots. The submarine or submarines from which the weapons were discharged were submerged not more than fifteen feet, and they had plenty of time to get the exact range before the torpedoes were discharged. Furthermore, the torpedoes were of the most modern and powerful type and of the highest possible speed.

That is the opinion of many of the American officers, all of whom have closely followed the German submarine activities since the underwater war was started by the Germans several months ago.

The extreme range of a torpedo, it was explained by these officers, is about 4,000 yards, but the evidence to be had indicates that all the German submarine work is being done at short range, perhaps less than 1,000 yards. At the lesser range the speed of the torpedo is greater and the aim correspondingly more accurate. At the 4,000 yard range the speed of a modern torpedo should be between twenty-seven and thirty knots, at 3,000 yards about thirty-two knots and at 2,000 yards between thirty-three and thirty-six knots. At lesser ranges the speed may vary from thirty-five to forty knots.

One of the American officers stated that in Charles W. Domville-Pfle's book, entitled "Submarine Engineering of Today," there is a chapter on "The Life of a Torpedo," which describes in understandable language and in a correct way these terrible missiles of war.

"A first class battleship takes the best part of three years to build and may cost anything from \$5,000,000 upward," the author writes. "This ponderous ship of war can be sent to the bottom of the sea in but a few minutes if struck by a torpedo.

"The modern torpedo varies in length from fourteen to nineteen feet and weighs up to half a ton. It has an extreme range of 4,000 yards. The blunt nose or 'war head,' as it is called, is the business end of the torpedo and contains the dry and wet gun cotton and the fulminate of mercury necessary for the explosion. Behind the explosive head is the air chamber to hold the compressed air by which motive power is furnished. Then we come to the search chamber or 'brain' of the weapon, which contains most marvelous mechanism for directing and controlling the machine. Next comes the engine room and, at the tail of the torpedo, the buoyancy chamber.

"Every one of these little peculiarities indulged in by the torpedo is noted in the history sheet and referred to before the weapon is again fired. By this means all the slight defects can be allowed for and a much more accurate aim obtained. It is the duty of the torpedo lieutenant to make up all the 'history sheets' on a vessel, and he may be almost looked upon as a schoolmaster with a lot of small children to understand and manage. Sometimes, but not often during trials, a torpedo is lost. Perhaps days afterward the truant turns up, either washed ashore or towed in by some fishermen after having torn their nets to pieces.

"A small chamber in the torpedo carries compressed air. This helps to sink it to the required depth after it has entered the water. This air, escaping from the chamber by means of a regulating valve, drives the engine at a high rate of speed, which is almost uniform throughout the trip from the tube to the target. The engines turn two screw propellers at the tail of the torpedo. These revolve on the same axis, but in opposite direction, the object being to give stability to the weapon.

"The steering is effected by vertical rudders, which keep the torpedo in the required direction, while the proper depth in the water—usually from ten to fourteen feet—is maintained by horizontal rudders. The torpedo is kept submerged by means of the balance chamber and is controlled in its steering by the wonderful instrument known as the gyroscope.

"So marvelous is its mechanism that in favorable circumstances a torpedo well aimed may be depended upon to strike within a yard or two of the spot

(Continued on page 2.)

2,065,000 MEN IN THE ITALIAN ARMY

Statistics Show That Naval
Fighting Force Is Also Strong.

Rome.—In view of the situation now existing statistics showing the naval and land strength of Italy are interesting. They follow:

Army.
Infantry—Two regiments of grenadiers, 94 of infantry of the line, 12 of bersaglieri or light infantry and 8 of Alpine chasseurs, 61 regiments of mobile militia (corresponding to the German landwehr) and about 400,000 infantry of the territorials (corresponding to the landsturm). Each regiment of the first line has its reserve unit. Total infantry about 1,320,000 men, all mobilized.

Cavalry—Twenty-nine regiments, each with its reserve unit; 31 squadrons of militia, 30,000 territorials; total, about 150,000 men.

Artillery—Twenty-four regiments of field artillery, 1 of horse artillery, 2 regiments of mountain guns, 3 regiments of coast artillery, 3 of garrison artillery, 78 batteries of militia and 100 batteries of territorials; total, about 450,000 men.

Signal corps, engineers, medical corps, commissary, etc., about 145,000 men.

Total forces which may be put in the field, 2,065,000 men.

Navy.
First Squadron—Six Dreadnoughts, 5 mounting 13 12-inch guns apiece and 1 mounting 12 12-inch guns; squadron speed, 22.5 knots.

Ten first class battleships (pre-Dreadnought), 4 mounting 4 10-inch and 8 7.5-inch guns; speed, 22.5 knots; 4 mounting 2 12-inch and 12 8-inch guns; speed 20 knots; 2 mounting 4 12-inch, 4 8-inch and 12 6-inch guns; speed, 20 knots.

Five old battleships of small fighting value, 3 light scout cruisers, about 50 efficient torpedo boat destroyers.

For joint service with both army and navy 14 squadrons of 7 aeroplanes each and 10 dirigibles.

EDISON WINS HONOR MEDAL.

Forum Decorates Him as American
Who Has Done Most For Mankind.

New York.—Thomas A. Edison has been voted the American who has done most to benefit mankind and has received the Civic Forum medal of honor for distinguished public service. This medal, established to give recognition on the part of the rank and file of the American people to that one of their countrymen who in ways of peace performs some signal public service, was awarded last year for the first time to Colonel George W. Goethals for his work at Panama.

Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, president of Columbia university, presided at the reception, and the speakers included Guglielmo Marconi, inventor of the wireless telegraph; Dr. Charles P. Steinmetz, consulting engineer of the General Electric company; Dr. Richard C. Maclaurin, president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and Charles A. Coffin, chairman of the board of directors of the General Electric company. Percy Mackaye read a poem written for the occasion.

OREGON MEN NOT "FRESH."

Women "Hiked" It Alone, Unarmed
and Unmolested.

Eugene, Ore.—Five Eugene young women have just finished a "hike" of sixty miles along the Oregon coast unarmed and unafraid of stories of bears told them at virtually every place they stopped. They carried packs weighing almost twenty pounds and took their chances at finding shelter each night.

They proudly boast that not one man "got fresh" and that it would be quite possible for a woman to walk all over Oregon alone without being molested.

The "hikers" were Miss Frieda Goldsmith, Miss Harriett Thompson, Dr. Bertha Stewart, Miss Mary Perkins and Miss Myrrha Hepburn. Four are members of the University of Oregon faculty.

THIN CIGARS ARE SAFEST.

Chicago Doctor's Advice to Smokers
and Motorists.

Chicago.—If you must smoke cigars smoke panetelas in preference to the clubhouse shape, and smoke them fast, and if you own an auto walk enough to ward off "chronic arterial spasms."

These bits of advice were given out at the Chicago Medical society meeting by Dr. Joseph Miller and W. P. Woley.

"Slow smoking allows more nicotine to pass in with the smoke," said Dr. Miller. "Combustion is greater in cigarettes than in cigars, therefore less nicotine passes in with the smoke. It is greater with a thin cigar than a fat one."

POLAND A DESERT; FUTURE IS DARK

Every Second Man In the Country
Is Now a Refugee.

PEOPLE IN WANT OF FOOD.

Robert Crozier Long—Makes Extended
Tour of Country and Finds Great
Destitution and Much Suffering.
Tells Exactly What He Has Seen and
What People Face.

London.—Robert Crozier Long, author and special correspondent, has written an account of his extended tour of the war devastated districts of Poland. In it he says:

"'Finis Poloniae,' Kosciusko's epitaph on his country, has been realized.

"A tour of central and south Poland, and the Polish parts of Galicia convinces me of that. I visited all the chief towns and many villages, or ruins of villages, in 10,000 square miles of country lying between the Austro-German lines and the Vistula in a semicircle from the Bzura to the Nida. I visited also the basin of the Dunajec and Willoka, the theater of the sanguinary May day outbreak. The country is a desert, the home of nomads. I got my first glimpse of it on the Bzura, west of Warsaw, where during a four months' artillery duel every habitation has disappeared.

"I reached this battle front first after dusk and from an observation tower saw the remnants were gaunt, erect pillars. This is typical of burnt out Poland. A street of frame cottages, often straw thatched, catches fire from the first shell and only ugly rows of brick chimneys are left.

"Isolated factories all have been destroyed, mostly by airmen's bombs on the suspicion that they were staff headquarters. Thirty villages either were burned or blown up.

"The governor of Radom assured me that in his province 500 villages had been burned. Refugees assure me that in a circle extending thirty miles around Lodz only five villages were spared.

"Poland's population is suffering as no Europeans have suffered since the Thirty Years' war. Every second man is a refugee. Warsaw has 60,000 refugees, a third of them Jews. In Radom I found 15,000 refugees, in Kielce 20,000.

"A Warsaw rabbi assured me that 100,000 Jews from the towns of Lodz, Piotrkow and Lowicz are without homes. Many refugees still tramp the roads, begging despairingly from people themselves beggars. Many thousands are huddled in the tottering fragments of cottages, while 10,000 are shivering in the abandoned trenches and terraced Russian dugouts at Skaryszow.

"I met many refugees without food or money and mostly ill clad. Near Ostrowiec was a dreary procession of men in thick sheepskin coats without other clothing, women in men's trousers and children in dresses improvised from shawls.

"Such is Poland's present. The future will be even worse. The country, ravaged and irreclaimable, begins to resemble the primeval Sarnatian waste. Roads, forests and even fields have vanished.

"The roads which have been repaired cannot bring food to civilians, for all are crowded by parallel transport columns. The fields were destroyed by transport and artillery trains, which, finding the roads too narrow, spread right and left, obliterating farms.

"Winter grain was not sown, and there is no seed grain for spring.

"The worst, because it is irremediable, is the forest destruction. Some woods have been hewn wholesale to make causeways through morasses, some to pave roads, some to make a clear field for artillery, some shelled to bits because they afforded shelter for troops, some drenched with petroleum and burned. This forest devastation means for Poland generations of beggary."

Pigeons Come Back.

Johns, Ala.—John Granger of North Johns had quite a unique experience with some Belgian pigeons that were given him by a friend in Chicago some time ago. He had them in his pigeon yard at North Johns, and in some way two of them escaped. In a few days he was notified by his friend in Chicago that his two pigeons were there. Mr. Granger ordered them sent back by express, and the pigeons have arrived safely.

Twisting the Truth.

The villain who can twist the truth skillfully is more dangerous than the plain liar.—New York American.

EATS FIRST REAL MEAL AFTER SURGICAL PROBE

Drank Lye When a Baby—Un-
able to Eat For Sixteen Years.

St. Louis.—Miss Katherine Besse, eighteen years old, ate the first breakfast, luncheon and dinner she ever ate in her life a few days ago. For sixteen years she had not tasted completely food of any description. The channel of her throat, the esophagus, was in position, but was entirely useless until Dr. Francis W. Kirsch performed an operation known as gastrostomy and brought her back to normal.

When she was two years old Miss Besse, who is the daughter of the widow of a grocer, drank a solution of lye while her mother was busy at her housework.

The lye burned away the membranes of the child's mouth and the lining of her esophagus and caused this channel from her mouth to her stomach to become strictured and to close tightly.

A physician who was called to attend her said she would die unless her esophagus was cut loose from her stomach and a new one made from parts of the stomach fashioned into a tube and sewed to the surface of her breast.

Her parents refused to permit the physician to cut away the deadened esophagus but granted him permission to bring the lining of the stomach to the surface of her body and make an opening near the solar plexus, through which liquid food might be given her.

Dr. Kirsch became interested in the case. He began a gentle probing with a slender pliable steel rod, which he forced down her esophagus. One after another the closed places in the old tissue were forced open and broken apart. As they were broken they were left attached to the inside of the new tissue that gradually had grown around the unused tube.

Nature then began its process of absorption until the new throat was clear of any stricture. Then the surgeon placed the patient under an anesthetic and swiftly cut away the stitches that held the lining of the stomach to the old opening in the breast, sewed this together and dropped it in place, sewed together the muscles that had been severed sixteen years ago, cut away the abnormal tissues that had grown around the wound, stitched the severed skin together and when Miss Besse awoke from the ether told her she had become normal again.

FIFTY YEAR SEARCH ENDS.

P. C. Grimes, Seventy-five, Finds His
Long Lost Sister.

Altus, Okla.—A search of fifty years, extending over a dozen different states, during the progress of which a small fortune was expended in an advertising campaign, ended at Blair when P. C. Grimes of Nebraska City, Neb., stepped from an express passenger train into the arms of his sister, Mrs. D. W. Jones of Altus.

Mr. Grimes is seventy-five years old. Fifty years ago, after the marriage of Mr. and Mrs. Jones, the family broke up. After a few years they lost trace of each other and all efforts to get into communication were unavailing.

Mr. Grimes then began his search. It was a mere accident that Grimes finally found his sister. He had written a letter to her, directed to Rix, a postoffice in Green county, long since discontinued. The letter was thrown to Mangum, and Postmaster G. B. Townsend, who happened to be personally acquainted with Mrs. Jones, forwarded the letter to her.

STOWAWAY ALMOST DEAD.

Seattle Man Hadn't Food or Water
For Eight Days.

Seward, Alaska.—Leland F. Farmer, a young draftsman who stowed away on the steamer Admiral Evans of the Pacific Alaska Navigation company at Seattle, was found in the lower hold. He had been eight days without food or water, but will recover. When discovered he was wedged head downward between two bales of hay.

Farmer had heard that there are excellent opportunities for draftsmen at Ship Creek, Cook Inlet, where the government is assembling men and material for building the federal railroad in Alaska.

Cork Leg No Help to Him.

Cleveland, O.—Owen Kelley's cork leg instead of acting as a life preserver a few days ago when he fell into the lake from the pier at the foot of East Ninth street came very near being a life destroyer. Struggle as he would he could not raise his head to a level with his leg, which floated buoyantly. Commander Kelly of the Ohio naval militia steamer Dorothea was coming ashore and dragged the drowning man out.



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NEW SLAGLE HOTEL
HOTEL BIDDINGER

Torpedoes Move at a Rapid Rate.

(Continued from page 1.)
aimed at. Briefly described, the gyro-scope is a rotating wheel which automatically controls the torpedo's course. "The method of firing a torpedo is very much like that of discharging a gun. It is expelled from a torpedo tube by compressed air. Upon reaching the water the torpedo is driven by its screws in the required direction. The missile is guided by a very ingenious invention called a 'torpedo director.' This is a little brass instrument fitted with 'sights' like a gun. When the sights are aligned on the enemy the officer in charge presses a key, and electricity causes the discharge."

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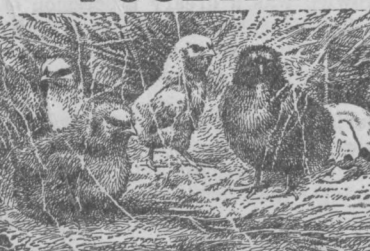
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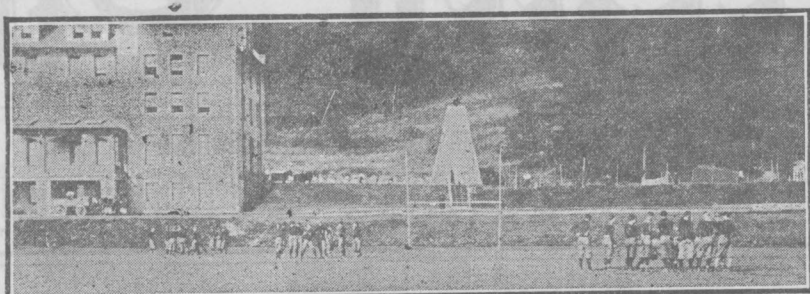
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MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE--ACADEMY



Terrace Talk

Never mind me, how about yourself? Here is a handy slogan "Review your matter."

Interesting Bulletin Board News—Final exams on Monday.

The local team doubled on the Westminster aggregation Saturday afternoon and the Western Marylanders succeeded in registering only three runs.

The Emmet Cornet Band and a large number of visitors created much interest and enthusiasm in the Gettysburg game on Tuesday.

Western Maryland Beaten.

Mount St. Mary's team won its second game of the week on Saturday when it defeated Western Maryland College, 6 to 3. Although out hit by the visitors, the Mountain team gave a better exhibition of baseball and its skillful baserunning was an important factor in the victory.

Mount St. Mary's obtained a two-run lead in the second inning, when McMorris' long drive sent Zitzman and Friday across the plate. One each was added in the third and fourth sessions and Higgins' single in the sixth sent Long and Camino in for the final counts.

Western Maryland scored a run in the third, fourth and sixth innings. The tally in the fourth was a home run by Utz.

McCoy who started on the mound for Mount St. Mary's, was touched up quite freely, but proved very effective with men on bases. He was relieved in the seventh by Higgins, who allowed only a safety.

Twigg, who twirled for Western Maryland, lacked control at the start, but he gradually settled down and his steadiness in pinches was a feature. With the bases filled in the fourth inning and none out, he allowed only a run.

The features were the hitting of Meyer and Utz, for Western Maryland, and the all-around playing of Corgan, the Mountain catcher. Score:

MT. ST. MARY'S.										
Long, cf.	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Camino, 2b.	4	1	1	1	3	2	0	0	0	0
Higgins, p.	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, if.	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corgan, c.	4	0	2	9	3	1	0	0	0	0
Zitzman, lb.	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Friday, ss.	4	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
McMorris, 3b.	4	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
McCoy, p.	1	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
Carroll, rf.	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	32	6	9	27	13	4	0	0	0	0

WESTERN MARYLAND.

Meyer, 3b.	4	0	3	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
Collison, 2b.	4	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Thomas, cf.	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utz, c.	4	1	3	7	2	1	0	0	0	0
Miles, ss.	4	0	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0
Blankney, lf.	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Numbers, rf.	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Arthur, lb.	3	0	0	6	1	2	0	0	0	0
Twigg, p.	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judifind, c.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	34	3	10	24	11	6	0	0	0	0

*Batted for Twigg in ninth.
Score by innings.

Mt. St. Mary's... 0 2 1 1 0 2 0 0 x-6
Western Md.... 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0-3
Two-base hit—McMorris. Home run—Utz. Sacrifice hits—Long, Numbers. Stolen bases—Camino, Higgins, (2), Rice, Corgan (2), Zitzman, Friday, Carroll (2), Thomas, Miles, Twigg. Double play—McMorris, Zitzman. Bases on balls—off Twigg, 6. Struck out—By McCoy, 5; by Higgins, 2; by Twigg, 4. Passed balls—Utz, 3. Wild pitches—Twigg, 2. Left on bases—Mount St. Mary's, 7; Western Maryland, 5. Time 2:00. Umpire—McAtee.

Wolfville Farmer A Suicide.

For reasons unknown, Charles V. Harp, residing near Wolfville, last Sunday took his own life when he fired a bullet into his brain from a .32 caliber revolver.

No reason can be assigned why Harp took his own life. He was about 40 years of age, and is said to have been good natured and most always in good humor. He had not been despondent, according to reports from the community.

The dead man is survived by his widow and a step child. Examination of the revolver showed that three chambers had been fired before the fatal bullet entered the head. It is not known if these three shots were fired with suicidal intent. Magistrate David R. Frye, of near Wolfville, went to the home of Harp, and decided that an inquest was unnecessary. The unfortunate man was a farmer in the community.

The telephone business ranks fourth in the great industries of the United States.

April 20 marks the latest arrival and addition to the student body. The number now enrolled exceeds last year's registration at that date.

The Tennis Organization is emerging into permanent prominence. Its officials announce many enthusiastic contests during the closing games of the tournament.

Prof. Edmund Ryan, of the Faculty, represented Mount Saint Mary's College at the inauguration of Dr. Goodnow as head of Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore.

Gettysburg 'S: M. S. M., 1.

Mount St. Mary's baseball team lost to its old rival, Gettysburg College, Tuesday 8 to 1. The Mountain team's fielding was very ragged, especially at critical periods.

Brazil, who pitched for Mount Saint Mary's, allowed Gettysburg only six hits, but his wildness at the beginning, coupled with poor support, gave the visitors two runs in the opening inning.

In the third Gettysburg secured another tally. After the bases were full Brazil passed the next batter.

The visitors gathered two runs in the sixth and three in the ninth frame, most of which were due to infielders' errors. Howard, who was on the mound for Gettysburg, allowed four safe hits. His teammates supported him in splendid fashion and twice Reiffe robbed Mount St. Mary's batters on what looked like sure safeties. Howard's control was perfect, and he did not issue a pass, while seven men were given free transportation by Brazil.

The Mountaineers threatened to score in the first, when Higgins and Camino hit safely. They advanced on a passed ball. Rice then dropped a deep fly to rightfield, but Camino had left third-base too soon and was called out. Corgan then hit to short for the third out.

The Mountaineers gathered their only run in the eighth, when McMorris scored on Brazil's single. The features were the brilliant fielding of Reiffe and Williams for Gettysburg, and the all-around work of Rice, of Mount St. Mary's. The score:

GETTYSBURG.										
Hall, 3b.	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Williams, ss.	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reiffe, 2b.	3	1	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mahaffie, c.	2	1	10	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
McKee, rf.	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bream, lf.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rowe, cf.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
McCullough, lb.	1	0	10	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Howard, p.	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	8	6	27	12	2	0	0	0	0	0

MOUNT ST. MARY'S.

Long, cf.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Camino, 2b.	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higgins, rf.	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice, lf.	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corgan, c.	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Zitzman, lb.	0	0	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
McMorris, 3b.	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Friday, ss.	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil, p.	0	1	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1	4	27	12	5	0	0	0	0	0

SCORE BY INNINGS.

Gettysburg.....2 0 1 0 2 0 0 3-8
Mount St. Mary's.....0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0-1
Two-base hits—Rice, Mahaffie. Sacrifice hit—Mahaffie. Stolen bases—Mahaffie, McKee. Double play—Rice and McMorris. Bases on balls—off Brazil, 7. Batter hit—By Brazil (McCullough) Struck out—By Brazil, 7; by Howard, 9. Passed balls—Mahaffie, 3; Corgan. Wild pitches—Brazil 2; Howard, 2. Left on bases—Mount St. Mary's, 4; Gettysburg, 7. Time—1:40. Umpire—McAtee.

W. M. Railroad Increase Traffic.

According to traffic reports during April approximately 1,200 more loads of freight were delivered to the W. M. from the Connellsville division at Dickerson Run than any previous month since that line was opened. Large quantities of steel, pipe and bar wire for export to Europe are being received by the Pittsburgh territory for shipment east. It is reported that a decided increase in traffic is expected during the summer and fall months and to facilitate this trade the railroad management has ordered twenty additional freight locomotives of the heavy mogul type.

There are in the chain of United States government radio stations, five great plants through which the navy department in Washington will, it is expected, be able to keep in touch with every warship afloat on the Atlantic and Pacific oceans.

In 1914 the value of the "secondary metals," exclusive of gold, silver, platinum, iron, and steel, recovered in the United States was \$57,039,706.

The intercollegiate Latin Contest, so productive of educational and emulative results, occurred May 16th. The contest consisted of a searching test in the conjugations and other intricate portions of Latin. The most gratifying feature of the competition was the individual demonstration of earnest study and strong determination to succeed. Despite the earnest endeavor of the judges to reduce the number of winners to a minimum, there remained standing at the conclusion of the contest 50 per cent. of the Seniors, 20 per cent. of the Juniors and Sophomores and 29 per cent. of the Freshmen.

The Physical Culture Closing was held recently on the campus beneath the oaks. All the classes assembled for the Grand March, which was intricate, but accomplished with the ease that bespeaks thorough training. Difficult and complex drills with reeds, poles, and Indian-clubs by the Collegians, accompanied by beautiful figures and curves, added to the picture. Exercises with dumb-bells, wands and bars were rendered by the Academic and Preparatory classes. The Aesthetic and Swedish Folk Dance were characterized by grace, uniformity and rhythmical movement.

The Senior Literary Evening was April 29th. Ivanhoe and the Lady of the Lake were the principal attractions. The former was a dramatic impersonation rendered in caps and gowns, while the Lady of the Lake was handsomely and accurately costumed according to the picturesque dress of the Highlanders, in which vivid plaids and Lincoln green are predominant. The bagpipe selections were apropos and the vocal selections were poems from Scott adapted to modern art songs and eminent composers.

An unusually classic and delightful Piano Recital was given in the Music Hall on Thursday, April 6th, by the members of the Faelton Classes.

The Misses Mary A. Rogers and Elizabeth C. McManus rendered Beethoven's Concerto No. 1 Opus 15 in two movements. In addition to this the former played with great skill and sincerity, Mozart's Fantasia, Opus 18, and the latter Chopin's Etude in C Minor.

Special mention must be made of the technique displayed by Miss Gertrude McManus in her rendition of one movement from Chopin's Sonata, and of Miss Major Miller's delicate interpretation of Caprice Espagnol, Chaminade. The Misses Ruth Conley, and Mar-

Commencement Week at Pennsylvania College.

The eighty-third annual commencement of the Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, will be held from Friday, June 4 to Wednesday, June 9.

The week's programme will be as follows: Friday, June 4th, Pan Hellenic Reunion; Saturday, June 5th, Chapel Exercises, Track Meet, Play by Owls and Nightingales Dramatic Club; Sunday, June 6th, Academic Procession, Baccalaureate Sermon, Campus Prayer and Praise Service under the auspices of the College Y. M. C. A., Discourse before the College Young Men's Christian Association; Monday, June 7th, Chapel Exercises, Junior Oratorical Contest for Reddey Prize, Baseball Game, Concert by the Combined Musical Clubs of the College, Meeting of the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees; Tuesday, June 8th, Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees, Senior Class Day Exercises, Dedication of Memorial to the late President Harvey W. McKnight, D. D., LL. D., Dedication of the new Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity House, Reunions of the Classes of '50, '55, '60, '65, '70, '75, '80, '85, '90, '95, '00, '05, '10, '12, '14, Baseball Game, Class Dinners, President's Reception to Graduating Class; Wednesday, June 9th, Academic Procession, Graduating Exercises, Alumni Collation, Meeting of Alumni Association.

LOOK AT THE LABEL ON THIS ISSUE. It shows the date to which your subscription is paid. If you are in arrears pay your subscription promptly. The postal law prohibits newspapers from extending credit beyond one year to subscribers.

A referendum of American college students just taken shows distinctly that a large majority of them do not favor the effort to make the colleges and universities training schools for soldiers.

garet Cain exhibited noteworthy expression and artistic insight.

The Academic Classes of Interpretative Reading entertained Sunday May 2nd, the recitations ensemble manifesting clear enunciation, unity and vivacity. The individual readings were serio-comic the latter predominating. All showed talent and power unusual to such youthful speakers.

"The Martyr of Scio" deserves mention, "The Mourning Veil," and "The Irish Philosopher" were excellently interpreted, while "The Squire's Rooster," "Little Fritz" and "Mary's Lamb," all dialect selections, were general favorites. The renditions by Misses Genevieve Schmidt, Anna Mulholland and Hilda Kelly won much applause.

Herr Peter Peters, 'Celloist, assisted by Signor Angelo Sgueo gave a Recital May 12th. The program consisted of selections from the most famous 'Cello composers, rendered doubly appreciable by preliminary remarks concerning the 'Cello in general, and the nature, technique and instrumentation of each number. Offenbach's Musette was a most exquisite performance. The musical selections of Herr Peter Peters were so intensely appealing that they thrilled and held the audience spellbound.

The rogation days, prior to Ascension Thursday, were solemnly celebrated at Saint Joseph's. Each morning the student body marched through the grounds, gardens and fields chanting Litany of the Saints. The procession was formed not only as a devout preparation for the feast of the Ascension, but also to beg and supplicate the blessing of God on the fruits of the earth and to implore Him to avert plague, famine and war so imminent at this critical time.

St. Joseph's Alumnae Meet.

The annual meeting of the Baltimore Chapter of the Alumnae of St. Joseph's College, Emmitsburg, Md., was held Saturday afternoon at the Hotel Belvedere, Baltimore. The annual election of officers for the coming year was held in conjunction with the meeting. Mrs. Loretta Muth Paul was elected and inaugurated as regent, while Miss Minnie Hubert took the oath of office of secretary. At the conclusion of the business meeting Miss Anna Fesenmeier, of Glen Arm, Md., entertained the chapter at dinner in the dining-room of the hotel.

From 1876 to the end of 1914 South Dakota has produced \$185,224,000 in gold. Cripple creek, Col., to the end of 1914 has produced \$259,000,000 in gold.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, May 21	
Country Produce Etc.	
Corrected by Jos. S. Roke.	
Butter	22
Eggs	16
Chickens, per lb.	12
Spring Chickens per lb.	25
Turkeys per lb.	18
Ducks, per lb.	@12
Potatoes, per bushel	.60
Dried Cherries, seeded	10
Raspberries	15
Blackberries	4
Apples, (dried)	8
Lard, per lb.	10
Beef tides	12

LIVE STOCK.	
Corrected by Patterson Brothers.	
Steers, per 100 lb.	.6
Butcher Hefers	82¢
OATS—White 62 @	</

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FARM POULTRY
HOPPER FEEDING THE SAFEST
Saves Time and Avoids Upsetting Dis-
gestion of Fowls—Mash Mixtures
Used by Breeders.

(By E. K. PARKINSON, Farm Manage-
ment Expert. Copyright, 1914.)

The two principal objects of hopper feeding are to save time and avoid upsetting the digestion of fowls from careless feeding.

On large commercial plants—in fact, on any farm where poultry are kept in considerable numbers—time is money and must be saved, so by degrees the hopper has come to be used universally. The usual materials are fed in it, but mixed in bulk and put into hoppers dry in sufficient quantities to last several days. There are some who object to hoppers, fearing they attract rats, mice, sparrows, etc., and that fowls eat less freely of dry mash and consequently do not lay as well. The first of these objections is overcome by using metal hoppers with lids. These may be purchased from any poultry supply house. The second objection is true, but the slight loss of eggs is offset by saving in the time spent in feeding.

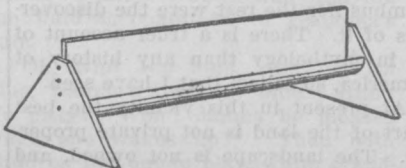
There are, of course, those who have made a great success with poultry feeding cooked mashes, and in such cases it is inadvisable to change. But where feeding is done by a hired man, who is apt to be careless in keeping feed troughs clean and well scalded or allowing the mash to stand until sour, upsetting the digestion of entire flocks and causing loss in the egg yield, the change to the hopper method will prove beneficial.

For those who think of changing from the old to the new method perhaps a few of the dry mash mixtures used by successful poultry breeders may prove helpful. A well tried one consists of coarse wheat bran, 200 pounds; cornmeal, 100 pounds; ground oats, 100 pounds; gluten meal, 100 pounds; middlings, 75 pounds; feeding flour, 25 pounds; fine beef scraps, 30 pounds; and fish scraps, 30 pounds. For Leghorns the following has been found good: Cornmeal, 60 pounds; wheat middlings, 60 pounds; wheat bran, 30 pounds; alfalfa meal, 10 pounds; oil meal, 10 pounds; beef scrap, 50 pounds; and table salt 10 pounds. The Maine experiment station recommends wheat bran, 200 pounds; cornmeal, 100 pounds; middlings, 100 pounds; gluten meal, 100 pounds; linseed meal, 100 pounds; beef scrap, 100 pounds. A breeder of Plymouth Rocks has had good results from the following: Wheat bran, 200 pounds; wheat middlings, 100 pounds; cornmeal, 100 pounds; gluten meal, 100 pounds; and beef scrap, 100 pounds. Every other month 50 pounds of linseed meal are added.

FEED-TROUGH FOR CHICKENS

Efficient Receptacle May Be Constructed Out of Piece of Tin—Keeps Food Wholesome.

A simple and efficient feeding trough may be made by tacking a piece of tin about 3½ inches wide along the edge of a half-inch board so that the tin projects about an inch and a half on either side of the board, bending the tin so as to form a shallow trough, and fastening the board to blocks which raise it from the floor. The trough may be from one to three feet long. It is within easy reach of the chickens and so narrow



Feeding Trough.

that they can not stand upon the edges. Food placed in such feeding troughs can be kept clean until wholly consumed.

As one of the difficult problems for the amateur poultryman is to devise some means for feeding little chickens so that they can consume all of the food without soiling it, this trough will prove a great help.

First Feed for Ducklings.

The best first feed for newly hatched ducklings is made of one part sifted cornmeal, one part wheat bran, two parts stale (not moldy) bread and a little fine grit and finely granulated charcoal sprinkled in, the whole mixed damp, but not wet, with milk. Water will do for mixing if milk is not available.

Reduce Feeding Cost.

Early crops for the fowls will reduce the cost of feeding and give the birds succulent food which is essential to egg production. As soon as the winter crops are eaten off have early spring crops ready. Oats, wheat, rye, barley, rape, alfalfa, clover and many other crops are suitable.

Getting Best Results.

Neither an incubator nor hens will bring off the best hatches if set in cold, wet or dark places. A certain amount of light, reasonable warmth and comparative dryness are needed for best results.

FARMERS' DAY AT THE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

Record Breaking Attendance Expected On May 29th, When Farmers Will Visit Their Agricultural College and Experiment Station.

Following an attendance last year of over five hundred farmers and farm women, Farmers' Day at the Agricultural College on May 29th, promises to draw a record breaking crowd. During the past year, farmers throughout the State have shown much increased interest in the work of their Agricultural College, and it is expected that



ENJOYING FARMERS' DAY.

many organizations will send representatives to report on the progress the College and Experiment Station have made during the past year in promoting agricultural development.

There is probably no time of the year when a greater variety of work can be seen in progress at the Agricultural College and Experiment Station. Crops are sufficiently advanced to show the differences which have been brought out by selection, fertilizing, liming, etc. As a result, the farmer who has been told, for instance, that top dressing of grass lands improves the grass yield, can see for himself the difference between the land on which fertilizer has been applied and that which has been left to make a natural growth. He will also see for himself the results of experiments with wheat, winter oats and other cereals, and will leave the College at the end of the day with a better understanding of the work that is being done for him and for his neighbors.

The men in charge of the various departments will be constantly in attendance and will co-operate with the County Agents and other guides who have been selected, to bring the various lines of work to the attention of visitors. There will be an inspection of the dairy barns, the poultry plant, the Experiment Station green houses, and the hog cholera serum laboratories, where the farmer can gain an idea of what is being done to improve live stock conditions on the farm, to test various feeds for poultry and in the investigating of truck and fruit diseases that we have learned to control by scientific methods of spraying. He will also witness the demonstration of the use of hog cholera serum to prevent the spread of that disease, and it is hoped in many ways he will become familiar with the various methods which the Agricultural College uses for bringing information of value to the attention of the country people of the State.

The picnic lunch to be served by the College authorities, will afford a pleasant opportunity for farmers and farm women from all parts of the State to mingle in a social hour and exchange views concerning the work of the Agricultural College and the development of the rural life of their respective neighborhoods. Farmers' Day affords a splendid opportunity for the rural people of the State to get together and become more strongly a unit in the improvement of agricultural conditions in this State. It is expected that every county in the State will send a strong representative delegation to take part in making the day a red letter occasion in the agricultural history of 1915.

RID THE FARM HOUSE OF THE FLY NUISANCE—CLEAN UP.

T. B. SYMONS,

Maryland Agricultural College.

It is most important to kill the early appearing flies and to remove their breeding places. The task of combating the pest in rural districts around farm houses is largely an individual one and its presence in large numbers or to a limited extent will depend upon the sanitary conditions that are maintained around the house and barn.

Since house flies may carry germs of typhoid fever, dysentery, tuberculosis and other diseases, we would do well to observe the following rules:

1. Keep flies from breeding (a) by hauling stable manure out each day and scattering it immediately over the fields, or (b) by putting the manure in a vault or screened room.
2. Keep all outhouses from breeding or contaminating flies.
3. Keep all filth and garbage in closed receptacles.
4. Screen all foods exposed for sale.
5. Do not let flies come in contact with food.
6. Screen all doors and windows, especially those of kitchens and dining rooms.
7. Notify the Health Department at once of a nuisance in your neighborhood.
8. Let all unite in fighting the pest.

FREDERICK COUNTY GIRL BEAUTY OF THE STATE

Miss Clara McAbee, of Lilm Kiln, Chosen In Baltimore News Contest.—Will Go To Exposition June 3.

Miss Clara M. McAbee of Frederick county has been selected from among nearly 900 pretty girls of the State as the prettiest in Maryland.

Her photograph was among the large number submitted to The Baltimore Evening News in a Beauty Contest, the prize for which is to be a trip to the Panama-Pacific Exposition and other points in the great West.

The photographs were of young ladies from throughout Baltimore city and from all over the State.

The News secured the services of five prominent citizens of Baltimore as judges. They were William F. Lucas, Jr., Frederick A. Gottlieb, Charles E. Ford, Edward Berge and Col. John Pleasants.

The judges inspected all the photographs and eliminated all but 20. Invitations were sent by the News to the young ladies so determined upon to a tea at the Hotel Stafford, where they met the judges. The latter, after much deliberation, decided upon Miss McAbee. She will leave for California June 3.

ODDS AND ENDS

California is spending \$18,000,000 on state highways.

Austria is to have bakeries under government control.

The 187 principal steam railroads of the United States earned during March, 1915, net operating revenue of \$66,767,224.

Within a few weeks the first overland jitney line in the United States will be in operation. It will run from Atlanta, Georgia to New York.

The authority of one of the great financial institutions of the United States the war loans of the belligerent European nations to date aggregate a sum approaching \$10,000,000,000.

Although occupying but one-sixteenth part of the globe, and having only one-fifteenth of its population, the United States is able to produce nearly seventy per cent of the world's corn, over sixty per cent of the world's petroleum and the world's cotton, about fifty per cent of the world's copper, some fifty per cent of the world's iron-ore and the world's coal, about thirty-five per cent of the world's tobacco, about thirty-five per cent of the world's lead, silver and livestock, and about twenty per cent of the world's gold, the world's wheat and the world's timber.

IT MAY BE THAT YOU

are among the number who intended to settle for your subscription and who overlooked the last notice requesting all those who are in arrears to make a settlement.

If you are in arrears prompt attention to your obligation will be appreciated. This act of courtesy on your part will enable THE CHRONICLE to obey the rule of the Post Office Department, which is mandatory and admits of no discretion or discrimination.

Subscriptions to THE CHRONICLE are payable strictly in advance. If they run overtime and bills have to be sent the cost is \$1.50 per year.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in County Elective and Appointive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner, Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Harry W. Bowers. Deputy Clerks, Charles B. Groff, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nuz, Eli G. Haugh, Harry E. Chapline and John H. Martz.

Register of Wills—Samuel D. Thomas. Deputies, J. Fenton Thomas, C. H. Kreh, Russell E. Lighter.

Orphans' Court—John C. Castle, Chief Judge; John W. Mumford, Albert W. Ecker. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—F. W. Cramer. Clerk—Charles R. Harper.

County Commissioners—John W. Holter, President; T. M. Mohler, Frank M. Stevens, John W. Humm, J. Stewart Annan, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. Jacob Rohrbach, Attorney.

School Commissioners—Cyrus Flook, president; William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, A. W. Nicodemus, Jr., and Oscar B. Coblentz.

Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent—G. Lloyd Palmer.

Intermediate Supervisor—F. D. Harshman.

Primary Supervisor—Ella V. Kreig. Clerk—Russell Stockman.

State's Attorney—Samuel A. Lewis. Sheriff—J. D. Conard, Jr. Deputies, Wm. S. Haller, Office Deputy; James A. Jones, Riding Deputy, Charles W. Smith, Turnkey.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhour, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsburg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John A. W. Matthews.

Commissioners—Charles M. Rider, William Morrison H. C. Harner.

Clerk of Commissioners—C. M. Rider. Chief of Police—Victor E. Rowe.

ABOUT 7,000 MARCH IN PARADE AT FREDERICK

Last Friday Marked the Opening of the Second Annual School Demonstration.—Teachers and Pupils of Emmitsburg District Well Represented.

Approximately 7,000 school children, teachers and trustees marched in the parade last Friday morning, which marked the opening of the second annual school demonstration in Frederick. The parade gave to the taxpayers some idea for what purpose their money is being spent in the county for schools and undoubtedly served to a great extent to allay the undercurrent of opinion that the schools are costing too much.

The streets were thronged with people from all sections of the county. Fond parents looked on as their children passed by and the schools of each district were given a cheer by those from that vicinity who witnessed the parade.

Hundreds of people from every section in the county visited the Company A Armory Friday afternoon and inspected the countless displays which included exhibits from every school room in Frederick county. The exhibit of school work was the largest and most complete ever assembled in Frederick.

The following schools of Emmitsburg District were represented in the parade: Hayfield, Miss Carrie Rowe, teacher, three pupils; Clairvaux, Miss Eva Rowe, teacher, nine pupils; Cattail Branch, Miss Anna Rowe, teacher, ten pupils; Hampton Valley, Miss Elsie Springer, teacher, pupils and patrons; Friends' Creek, Miss Lucy Adolfsberger, teacher, pupils and patrons.

Letters To The Editor.

(The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in THE CHRONICLE.)
No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

ANOTHER ADVOCATE OF TROLLEY EXTENSION.

Mr. Editor:

I am pleased to note in your last issue that there is evidently someone other than myself who was thinking about the opportunity of having a better mode of travel to and from Emmitsburg by the means of the extension of The Hagerstown & Frederick Railway's Lines from Thurmont to Emmitsburg.

I dare say that if Mr. Isaac S. Annan had been permitted to live a few years longer we would, today, be enjoying the fruits of his labor by having trolley facilities at our very door, but his untimely death caused the interest in this community to "lag," as everyone preferred that Mr. Annan "go it alone." There is not a bit of doubt about it but he would have rallied around him sufficient supporters from this community to have brought the trolley to Emmitsburg, just as he helped the Thurmont people to bring the Trolley to Thurmont, he expecting and believing that it would not stop at Thurmont, but would come on to Emmitsburg, even to Gettysburg.

There is energy enough, there is determination enough, and there is money enough in our community to get this Railroad extended, and "Frequent Traveler" is right when he says, "If this community acts in concert that we can get the desired results."

Don't let ourselves fall into the error of talking too much, but let's act, and "there is no time like the present."

MUCH INTERESTED.

Bishop Murray Makes Appeal.

Bishop John Gardiner Murray of the Diocese of Maryland has made an appeal to the congregations of his faith for contributions to the special emergency fund of the Church Missionary House in New York, which directs the work of foreign and domestic missions. Every churchman is asked to contribute an amount equal to one day's income at the special collection which is to be taken in all churches on Whitsunday, May 23.

Work on Taneytown Road.

Chief Engineer Shirley of the Good Roads Commission was in Emmitsburg yesterday inspecting the work on the road now under construction from here to the Pennsylvania line. It is reported that at an early date work will be begun on the road from Emmitsburg to Taneytown.

OFFICES TO BE FILLED AT THE NEXT ELECTION.

STATE TICKET.

Governor.
Attorney-General.
Comptroller of the Treasury.

COUNTY TICKET.

Clerk of the Court.
Register of Wills.
State's Attorney.
State Senator.
Five Members of the House of Delegates.
Two County Commissioners.
Sheriff.
County Treasurer.
Three Judges of the Orphans' Court.
County Surveyor.
Five members of the State Central Committee for Frederick County, the County Central Committee and Delegates to the State Convention.

OGLE'S
Livery And Exchange Stables
At Spangler Stable, Frederick Street
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Up-to-date Vehicles for every purpose. Well Equipped Teams, Fine Road Horses, Several Mated Teams, Gaited Saddle Horses.
Vehicles seating from 9 to 25 persons for Picnics and Outings.
Special Attention and Facilities for Heavy Hauling.
Autos for Hire.
I desire the patronage of responsible people. A trial will convince that everything I put out is first class.
B. P. OGLE, PROP.
Mr. Ogle is an experienced Auctioneer and his services may be secured. He solicits your patronage for future sales.
Apr 26 1mo.

Your Spring Suit
should not be purchased before you see what we have to offer. We advise buying now when the assortment both of models and fabrics is at its best.
Satisfaction Guaranteed With Every Purchase.
The newest Spring styles in
Furnishings, Hats & Shoes.
LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,
HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS
9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MD.
Jan 22 15-1yr

The Pullman Junior
Price \$740.00 Complete
No Extra Charges or Freight

The Most Sensational Light Car upon the American Market. Both Touring and Roadster Models. Thirty Horse Power Engine, Electric Lights and Starter, 110 inch Wheel Base, Left Hand Drive, Selected Type Ball Bearing Transmission, Full Floating Rear Axle, 10 inch Head Lights with Dimming Attachment, 30 x 3 1/2 Tires, Non-Skid on rear, Demountable Rims, one Man Top, Beautiful Streamline Five Passenger Body, genuine leather upholstery, and many other features found in high price cars.
NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE
West Main Street. EMMITSBURG, MD.

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SECURITY
STABILITY
STOP to consider what a GOOD BANK ACCOUNT INSURES. The business man can employ the best help and insure SERVICE. Depression may come in his line, but his big CASH ON HAND means SECURITY. The fine line of credits may be drawn tight, but none will question his STABILITY. Give your business SERVICE, SECURITY and STABILITY with your bank deposits.

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The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,
J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, MAY 21, 1915.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

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Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catocin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed. It is within easy access of Baltimore, Hagerstown, Frederick; eight miles from the National Battlefield at Gettysburg, near to the Mountain Resorts, and is surrounded by fertile farms and productive orchards.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liveries, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations. There are four or five mails a day, telegraph, express and telephone service connecting all points; electric light and power, oiled streets.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

MEMORIAL DAY, A SUGGESTION.

"Beside the army of her dead
Once more the nation stands,
With banners waving at her back,
And blossoms in her hands,
With equal love and grief and pride,
Impartially, today
She drops her roses and her tears
Upon the Blue and Gray.

Forgotten are the years of strife,
The cause they lost and won,
Each sleeper in the silent tents
Is her beloved son.

The uniforms are ashes now,
The swords and guns are rust,
But Memory's eternal green
Is rooted in their dust."

Ever since 1868, the date of the birth of Memorial Day, the survivors of the Grand Army of the Republic have observed the beautiful custom—inaugurated by their confederate brethren—of strewing flowers on the graves of those who fell in battle. Truly it is a beautiful custom, and in later years it has had a meaning deeper, nobler than ever; for now there is no North, no South, Time has mellowed the bitter feeling engendered by the War. Those who once were enemies are friends; there is but one flag, made a better color by its absorption of that other emblem, and from the union of the blood of the North and South there is a better race to-day—one family, a greater union that is truly "one and inseparable."

There was nothing perfunctory about that memorable meeting at Gettysburg a short time ago, that outward manifestation of the actual reunion of the nation. The Blue and the Gray that years before faced each other as foes, met there again and marched side by side as brothers. From that reunion there arose a memorial without form, a spirit of one-ness that will not die as long as time lasts. Green be the memory of those who fell upon that battlefield, green be the memory of that meeting and the high ideals and the sincerity of purpose that evolved out of it.

In referring to the incident in that manner we almost unconsciously revert again to a custom that had its real beginning in ages far remote: that of laying wreaths, garlands, flowers, on the graves of heroes. On the brow of the living victor or hero was placed the wreath of green; upon his bier, his tomb or mound was laid a like emblem. The same thing is done now, but the wreath fades, it withers and it falls away.

So here is the suggestion: the planting of a tree, Nature's ever green memorial. At Mount Vernon, the home of the immortal Washington we find many memorial trees, planted by foreign ambassadors and other dignitaries—tributes to our first president. Kings, princes, presidents, governors in different places have perpetuated the memory of noble men in like manner. Then why not the survivors of the two great armies of this land, armies long since mustered out? Why, for instance, would it not be most fitting here at home for the survivors of the local Post to plant trees along the highway leading to the great battlefield of Gettysburg,—one to each departed comrade? These would be lasting memorials, more lasting than marble, and generation after generation yet to come would, under the shelter of noble trees, living things, read the names of all who left this district at the call of their country. Then, in reality, would we have a memorial highway.

A MAN OF ACTION.

Mayor Preston would be inhuman indeed did he not appreciate the magnificent testimonial of approval and confidence given him by the people of Baltimore. But Mr. Preston does appreciate to the fullest extent this sanction of his administration and in expressing it he has given his pledge that Baltimore under his

second term as mayor shall be even better governed than before.

This means much; for Baltimore never had a better municipal executive, nor has it made as rapid strides as during the past four years.

Mr. Preston has been a fearless public officer. He has been the relentless foe of old fogysm. He has stood for progress, for improvement, for strict business methods and for publicity in connection with all departments under his control. He has been approachable. He has courted suggestions, but in his laudable determination to make Baltimore a leading city instead of an average city, content to follow, he has overcome all obstacles that stood in his way. He has been the mayor of the city as a whole, the leader of the people of all classes, the promoter of the interests of the taxpayers, and his record and his methods are worthy of study and application by public officers who have governing power and responsibility in smaller cities and towns in Maryland.

THE LIBRARY AND THE EXCHANGE.

"New books" is the constant cry. "When are you going to order some new books?"

The Library Committee would only be too happy to place an order every week if there was money enough on hand to warrant it. And there never will be a sufficient amount in the treasury until the patronage of this little institution that gives pleasure to many is increased. If those who sit and wait and ask these questions would interest themselves in getting new members, new books would be forthcoming and the cry would cease.

There is another way to obtain new books: by aiding the Woman's Exchange which has already done so much for the Library. There is no trouble in disposing of what is entered for sale at the Exchange; but for some reason—most likely because a few articles offered were not disposed of immediately—there has been a falling off, not of customers, but of material.

Other exchanges charge a fee for entering and selling everything; the local exchange makes no charge whatever, and no exchange anywhere guarantees the sale of articles. Naturally those things that are in demand sell quickly and if those who make articles for the Exchange would take the trouble to inquire about the demand there would be no "left overs" at any time.

If the members of the library really want more books they can get them: by helping to increase the number of subscribers and by aiding the Woman's Exchange.

"UNIDENTIFIED man after he finished reading a comic weekly, threw paper down and leaped into Hudson from Jersey Central ferryboat." No wonder. The average "comic" weekly is a very solemn, tragic affair. Patients in many a "booby hatch" can trace their insanity directly to "comic" publications.

It was a foregone conclusion that Western Maryland would capture the beauty prize, and a dead certainty that it would land in Frederick county.

AND Dr. Dernberg has had conferred upon him the order of "Here's Your Hat."

TWILIGHT, and tempting thirst, and one large Schlitz, aba! And may there be more schooners still when we come to the bar.

SPARE the whitewash and spoil the fence—and also the appearance of your rear premises.

"SCHOOL Board Stops Smoking"—No doubt the scholars forced them to it.

THIS Thaw business is developing into a Jarndyce vs. Jarndyce case.

THE call of the baseball will soon be heard here. Save your change.

"HORSE Breaks His Arm"—Must have been a centaur.

It's a happy father who knows no lawn mower.

DON'T pawn your furs till June first.

SWAT the pessimist!

San Francisco and Its Harbor.

San Francisco proper is on the narrow neck of land lying to the south of the Golden Gate opening. A similar neck, though less narrow, rises abruptly at the north. Behind these two strips, running generally parallel to the ocean, is the bay of San Francisco, the northern extremities of which bear the names San Pablo bay and Suisun bay. This combined body of water has a total area of 420 square miles and a shore line of 350 miles. The area exceeding thirty feet of depth at low water is approximately 190 square miles. The entrance to the bay is a mile wide, and six miles outside this entrance in a half circle is a narrow bar over which at low tide there is a uniform depth of thirty feet and two crossings of over thirty feet. Around this bay is grouped the population of the metropolitan San Francisco, embracing Oakland, Alameda, Berkeley, Richmond and smaller centers.—*Engineering Magazine.*

Polite Rebuke.

On the boat from Kiel to Copenhagen the son of Bjorn Bjornson, the famous Norwegian man of letters, wandered up to the top deck of the steamer, from whence ran a small companion ladder to the captain's bridge. On the stairway was a conspicuous placard with the legend "Eingang Verboten." But, conscious of special privilege as his great father's son, Mr. Bjornson ascended and was strutting around on the bridge when an officer appeared and politely but peremptorily ordered him down.

Bjornson's indignation was unbounded. "Why, my man, what do you mean? Don't you know who I am? Why, sir, I am the son of the greatest Norwegian poet of all times!"

The officer was visibly impressed. He bowed, all humility and admiration. "I beg your pardon, Herr Ibsen," he apologized.—*Everybody's.*

Walking For Joy.

I walk out into a nature such as the old prophets and poets—Manu, Moses, Homer, Chaucer—walked in. You may name it America, but it isn't America. Neither Americus Vesputius nor Columbus nor the rest were the discoverers of it. There is a truer account of it in mythology than any history of America, so called, that I have seen.

At present in this vicinity the best part of the land is not private property. The landscape is not owned, and the walker enjoys comparative freedom. But possibly the day will come when it will be partitioned off into so called pleasure grounds, in which a few will take a narrow and exclusive pleasure only. To enjoy a thing exclusively is commonly to exclude yourself from the true enjoyment of it. Let us improve our opportunities, then, before the evil days come.—*Thoreau.*

Webster and Turkeys.

Senator Daniel Webster at his farms in New Hampshire and at Marshfield, Mass., seems to have been one of the earliest advocates of improving the turkey. He did a great deal in that way himself and sent many fine gobblers and hens from Marshfield to friends at home and in Europe who were engaged in improving breeds of poultry. A downtown hotel in this city made for years a special feature of serving prime turkeys from Webster's Marshfield farm. The "godlike Daniel" used to stay at that hotel, and at times when in good humor he would take the head of a table and carve one of his own raised turkeys, a saddle of mutton from his New Hampshire place or a haunch of a deer shot by himself in Plymouth woods.—*New York Sun.*

The Operator.

"My brother had a part of his speech cut out the other day."
"What surgeon was the operator?"
"No surgeon; just plain telephone girl."—*Exchange.*

Color Scheme.

When a man with a yellow streak gets blue he turns green with envy of some one he thinks more fortunate.—*Chicago Post.*

Curious Cannon.

Not only uniforms, but even cannon have been made of paper in the past. This experiment was once tried by Krupp's, field pieces of small caliber being composed of a metal core surrounded by a compressed paper pulp. The idea at the back of this was that guns made of paper would, of course, be far lighter and easier to carry about than guns made of metal.

All kinds of substances have been tried for the manufacture of cannon. Weapons of wood and stone were once quite common. The Swedes in former time used leather cannon, while in India cannon of almost pure gold have been discovered. When Cortes left Mexico the Mexicans attempted to copy his guns in china.

Perhaps the most extraordinary guns ever manufactured were the six employed for the firing of salutes at a winter fete in Petrograd in the year 1740. These had an effective range of about sixty yards, successfully withstood the test of firing without bursting and were made of—ice!—*London Answers.*

How to Take a Sun Bath.

To get the maximum benefit from sun baths a regular formal routine should be followed.

The first exposure to the sun's rays should not be longer than 10 minutes. The head should be shaded, while as much of the rest of the body as possible should be bared to the healing rays. The best time is about two hours after a meal. On the next day and on succeeding days longer exposures are allowed, increasing as tanning takes place. With little care all acute burning or blistering of the skin is avoided. After the skin has been fully tanned two or more baths a day may be taken. While sufferers from chronic tubercular disease and anaemia make up the bulk of the patients at the numerous established sun cure sanatoria on the continent, the treatment will be found to have a noticeably bracing and invigorating effect on those generally run down and debilitated.—*London Mail.*

Corn as Food.

Corn is really a food for the gods. In nutritive value it is but little behind whole wheat flour, containing within 6 per cent as much carbohydrates and within 3 per cent as much protein. Much of the food value of wheat is sacrificed in preparation of flour, to the end that our dainty appetites may be piqued by the snowy whiteness of the bread. Thus bulk for bulk good corn bread is quite as nutritive as is the wheaten loaf. Many ways of cooking corn are known, but the simplest are the better. A sturdy race of pioneers thrived on mush and milk and corn pone and hoe cake. Civilization and luxury have led the children of these pioneers to look with disdain on corn and to prefer to secure its great health giving properties through other mediums. We have been taking our corn by way of pork and beef.—*Omaha Bee*

Hatful of Pearls.

The wit of Jenny Lind was as charming in its way as her voice.

On the occasion of her second rehearsal at the Paris Opera House Lablache, the famous singer, was entranced with her voice. Hurrying up to her, he said enthusiastically:

"Give me your hand, mademoiselle! Every note in your voice is a pearl!"

"Give me your hat," replied Jenny Lind, with a playful smile.

Lablache handed the hat to her. Putting it to her mouth, she gave one of her matchless trills and birdlike snatches of song.

"Here," she said, smiling at the delighted Lablache as she returned his property, "is a hatful of pearls for you, monsieur."

The Retort Legal.

The judge did not seem to appreciate the remarks of the lawyer for the defense. Several years before they had had a fight over the question of religion. At last the judge interrupted the lawyer and said, "Do you not know that everything you are saying is going in one ear and out the other?"

The lawyer turned to him and replied, "Your honor, what is to prevent?"—*Argonaut.*

Tit For Tat.

Porter—Miss, yo' train is—
Precise Passenger—My man, why do you say "your train" when you know it belongs to the railway company? Porter—Dunno, miss. Why do you say "my man" when you know I belong to my old woman?—*Exchange.*

The Pessimist Says:

I don't see why folks should have any difficulty in believing in love at first sight. To me that sort of love seems more natural and better fortified than the variety that is supposed to follow extended acquaintance.—*Rich mon Times-Dispatch.*

Feminine Courage.

"Don't you think women are naturally more courageous than men?" challenged the champion of her sex.
"Of course," said the horrid cynic. "No man would ever dare to get off a car the way the average woman does."—*Kansas City Star.*

Keeps Putting 'Em Up.

"I won't bet with you," said the baker. "You haven't the dough."
"Oh, I guess I can put up the stakes!" replied the butcher.—*Boston Transcript.*

A Mean Hint.

Miss Oldgirl—I have been studying with Professor Plump, and he gave me a few wrinkles. Miss Pert—Do you think you need any more, dear?—*Exchange.*

A Nice Point In Law.

Of Sir Thomas Egerton, who was gifted with quick perception, this story is told: "A poor woman had been entrusted with the care of a large sum of money by three farmers who told her to keep it safely until they appeared together to claim it. Shortly afterward one of them went to her and, representing that he came at the direction of the other two, he received the money and forthwith disappeared. The other two brought action to recover the whole deposit. Egerton happened to be in court during the trial, in which an intimate friend defended the woman. Seeing that the case was going against his friend, Egerton volunteered to speak as amicus curiae. Permission was granted. Emphasizing the condition on which the money was left in the woman's care, Egerton said: 'It is clear that the plaintiffs cannot recover because it is to the three appearing together that the defendant agreed to deliver the money. Where is the third? Let him be produced.' Thus Egerton saved the day for his friend."

Kilowatt Formula.

Here is what a kilowatt is and the formula for computing it:

First, multiply the current by the resistance of the propeller of the electric light plant; divide this by the meter on the wall and add whatever you can't multiply. The answer will come in dollars and cents. Just divide these by the price you pay per kilowatt and multiply again to find out what a kilowatt is. It is something you can feel, but can't see; something that you pay for according to what some one tells you who doesn't know what he is talking about, and he proves it by the meter that runs by guess and by thunder and is attached to a wall by a hired man with machine grease on his nose. You know just how many kilowatts you have had, just what they cost you apiece, but you don't know what they are, what they look like, what made them or what shape they are.—*St. Louis Post-Dispatch.*

The Curious Pelican.

The pelican is as large as a swan, has white feathers tinged with red, while the breasts of the old ones are yellow. The breast feathers end in narrow points, and all the plumage is very coarse. But the remarkable point about the pelican is its beak. The upper jaw is long, large and flat and has a hook at the end, which curves over the lower jaw. The lower jaw has attached to it a great pouch, which the pelican can make small when empty or can expand so as to carry all the fish which it catches in a hunt. This pouch is the pelican's game bag. When the pelican goes into the water of a stream or lake it catches all the fish it can, but does not swallow them. It carries them in its pouch. When it reaches the land it can eat the fish at its leisure. But more important is the fact that from the pouch the pelican can feed its young ones.—*Kansas City Star.*

Hymns and Longevity.

The practice of hymn writing appears to be conducive to longevity. Charlotte Elliott, who wrote "Just as I Am," was eighty-two at the time of her death; Bishop Bickersteth, who wrote "Peace, Perfect Peace," was eighty-one, as also was Charles Wesley. Bishop Walsham How, author of some of the most popular of the hymns, ancient and modern; John Keble and Bishop Kerr, the writer of the famous "Evening Hymn," were seventy-four. Fanny Crosby, the famous blind hymn writer, was ninety-four. And in compiling such a list as this, one ought not to forget the name of W. E. Gladstone, who narrowly escaped becoming a nonagenarian. One of Mr. Gladstone's hymns—"Oh, Lead My Blindness by the Hand"—is to be found in the English Hymnal.—*London Chronicle.*

Perilous Experiments.

Even fungi collectors seem generally agreed that there is really no trustworthy test for distinguishing wholesome from dangerous mushrooms beyond the old Baconian method of observation and experiment. Toward the end of the eighteenth century Curtis, the original compiler of "Flora Londinensis," adopted an ingenious device for determining whether fungi were edible or poisonous. He tried every suspected fungus, not "on the dog," but upon his gardeners! What happened to those unhappy horticulturists is not recorded.—*London Family Herald.*

Not to Be Desired.

"How artificial we have grown since the good old days!"
"Maybe," replied Mr. Growcher, "but no argument is going to get me longing very seriously for the good old days when the women used to come down to breakfast with their hair in curl papers."—*Washington Star.*

Sandstone.

All rocks contain some water, but some, such as the granites, carry only an inappreciable amount. Sandstone, on the other hand, has an absorptive capacity of a gallon or more of water to the cubic foot of rock and is the best water bearer of the solid rocks.

Decided to Stay.

"Oh, hubby, I'm happy!"
"What's the good news? Somebody left you a fortune?"
"Oh, better! The new cook has sent for her trunk."—*Philadelphia Ledger.*

Color Change.

"Your new assistant is blue over his work."
"I guess that is because he is so green about it."—*Exchange.*

One has no protecting power save prudence.—*Juvenal.*

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48 North Market St., Next to "The News,"
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Best Repair House in Frederick.
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To those wishing to establish relations with a safe, strong bank, we heartily extend our services.

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BANKERS.
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

Oct 8-1917.

A Glass of Soda

smooths things out and ends lovers quarrels, makes Mamma and the Children happy, and braces up FATHER for his business duties. There is nothing so refreshing or so bracing on a warm day as a glass of our ice cream soda made from pure fruit juices. Try it—

Matthews Bros.

Dec 1-1917.

CHARLES M. RIDER

(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

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ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE
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My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection.

C. & P. TELEPHONE—26-4 RESIDENCE.

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors

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OUR BOYS and GIRLS

THEY MADE GRANDMA YOUNG.

Nip and Nibbie, tots of only 6 and 4 years, stood behind Grandma Charles' chair, taking her hair-pins out. When the last one was reached down came Grandma's snowy-white hair, "for all the world like a water-fall," Nip said.

Then Nip combed and then Nibbie combed. Grandma had given them permission, for they were gentle, and she liked to feel their soft little hands wandering over her hair. "Danna, do wese pull?" asked Nibbie, putting up her lips for a kiss.

"Bless the child! No indeed. Grandma could sit all the afternoon while your sweet hands pat and smooth. It is very soothing. You make grandma happy."

Then the children had to kiss her again and again before they combed another stroke.



"Es, 'es. Wed cheeks an' 'ips," said Nibbie

"It makes me feel as if I were a little girl again, being rocked to sleep in my cradle," said grandma, and the next moment the side of her face rested on the back of the rocking-chair and she was fast asleep.

"Isn't it too bad," said Nip, "that any one so nice as our grandma had to get old?"

"Deedy 'tis, I feels real solly for her," said Nibbie.

"So do I," said Nip. "I say, Nibbie, wouldn't it be nice if we could make her a little younger?"

"Es, 'es," laughed Nibbie. "If we could make her a 'tittle dirl 'like me, den she could run an' play wif us, an' I'd 'et her hab my velly best doll."

"That would be too little," said Nip. "I mean we could make her young as mamma is."

"Ung as mamma ith," repeated Nibbie.

"Young folks have red cheeks and lips," said Nip.

"'Es, es. Wed cheeks an' 'ips," said Nibbie.

"Red ink is on the desk," said Nibbie. "Let's stain her cheeks and lips."

"'Es, es. Le's," said Nibbie, dropping her comb to clap her hands.

Then Nip took a soft rag, dipped the end of it in the ink and rubbed it gently over grandma's cheeks. Grandma dreamed it was a kiss, perhaps.

"O-o-o! 'Ou's made-danna booful," cried Nibbie, standing back to view the effect.

"She artn't have gray hair. It ort to be black like mamma's," said Nip, taking up another bottle and applying the fluid it contained to grandma's hair.

"Oh, Nip! It's blue. De ink ith blue, Danna's hair ith blue. Ithn't s'e pitty? Won't danna be pleased when she wakes up?" Then both children ran out to play, while grandma slept on and on, and never waked up until the supper bell rang. Then, after feeling the back of her hair to find if it was up (for these children had a trick sometimes of running off and leaving her hair all of a tumble around her shoulders), she hastened away.

There was company that night, and as grandma entered the dining-room every eye was turned full upon her. Some, with a startled look of astonishment, others just ready to break into laughter.

"What is it?" smiled grandma, as she seated herself at the table. "You don't like my coiffure? There are my hair-dressers," and she looked playfully over to the children. "I fell asleep before they were through, and that may account for it."

"You dreadful children!" exclaimed their father. "Mother, just look in the glass," and then everybody laughed, for they couldn't help it. Such a thing as a grandmother with bright red cheeks and blue hair had never been seen before.

It took grandma some time to get the red off her cheeks, and as for her hair, she said that could only wear off, and that is why Grandma Charles is wearing a black lace cap today, though caps for old ladies went out of style years and years ago.

Before or After Shad?

"How many bones are there in the human body, son?" asked a father who was looking over the boy's examination papers.

"Do you mean before or after eating a shad dinner?" was the unexpected reply.

CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.

THE

CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK

—OF—

FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL

\$100,000

SURPLUS

\$300,000

OFFICERS

J. D. BAKER.....President
WM. G. BAKER.....Vice-President
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July 8 '10-1917.

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AT THE ROWE STABLES

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Fine teams for all occasions.

Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty.

March 22-1917.

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All These May Be Had At

THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

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A Good Stock of

SHOES

M. FRANK ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

THE BUSY CORNER.

Pretty patterns in Laces and Embroideries for Spring.

The low price of Cotton means better materials in our new Spring Line of Ladies' Waists and Skirts. Childrens Dresses. Middies. Childrens Rompers.

SPECIALS FOR MEN.

Dark Brown Jumpers or Work Blouses in all sizes. We have about 50 of the above worth 45c. NOW 25c.

CHARLES ROTERING & SON PUBLIC SQUARE
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SCHOFIELD'S OPTICAL SHOP

SCIENTIFIC METHODS

EYES
EXAMINED
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WE
MATCH
LENSES

EYE STRAIN CAUSES HEADACHE

WE GRIND OUR OWN LENSES WHILE YOU WAIT
SCHOFIELD THE BALTIMORE OPTOMETRIST

FINE WATCH REPAIRING

Will Visit Emmitsburg Regularly. Watch This Space for Date.

1630 PENNA AVE., BALTIMORE, MD.

SPRING MERCHANDISE

that will be needful today and each day. Modestly speaking, we have never assembled such attractive assortments of choice and beautiful merchandise and we believe you'll find it advantageous to your purse and convenience to shop with us. Our variable climate makes a

TOP COAT

an urgent necessity. This is an undisputed fact. Our daily experience satisfies us that we are showing exactly what is wanted in Coats. The models are on sensible lines. The tailoring is correct, and the styles up to the minute. The materials—White Chinchilla Corduroy, Mannish effects. Many Checks—Fancy wears and Chuddas—with or without belts, and prices one to three dollars under city prices. Test us out.

PRINTED COTTONS

are really fascinating this season. You wonder where the ideas originate. You are as unable to describe their beauty as you are the charming maid who will wear them. You'll simply experience an enjoyable content in saying "beautiful." Here are Seed Cloth, Crepe de Chine, Voile, Organdie, Crepes, all touched with the artist's hand in floral designs and figures—most reasonably priced.

BEAUTIFUL WAISTS

that are in a class by themselves. You have never seen such exquisite Waists for the money as we are now showing. At \$1.00 we offer you a full dozen lovely styles made of Voile, Crepes, Dotted Swiss and real Silk—truly wonderful values—worth half more. A little more price and here are Strong Tub Silk, Elegant Crepe de Chine and Organdies. Avoid care wrinkles, buy our Waists.

Don't overlook the Suit Section. Some rare bargains in the newest of
SPRING SUITS.

We are closing out some odd Suits at very attractive figures. If you are needing a Suit—here is a chance. Special Suits in elegant material, in Navy and Black, for full figures that are usually difficult to fit.

THOMAS H. HALLER,

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE,

17-19 North Market St., Frederick, Md.

THE MATERIAL FOR

!! THAT SPRING SUIT !!
IS HERE

OUR varied showing encompasses the needs of every man—you will find the style you like at the price you want to pay. The assortment forms a complete and interesting style exhibit embracing all the

FASHIONABLE FABRICS, DESIGNS AND COLORINGS

approved for this season's wear.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,

GETTYSBURG, PA.

Mar. 8-17.

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mrs. Bernard Peters and two daughters, Mrs. James Kessler and daughter, are the guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Bowling, of near Gettysburg.

Miss Sophie Wetzel, spent Saturday and Sunday with Miss Bertha Felix.

Misses Lillian Topper, Rosella and Mary Burdner, Bertha Felix and Mr. Allen Gelwicks spent Thursday in Frederick as the guests of Miss Dora Andrews.

Mrs. M. R. Sheets has returned from a visit to Frederick and Mt. Airy.

Miss Irene Sheets, of Mt. Airy, Md., is visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Sheets.

Miss Rhoda Gillelan has returned to Baltimore after spending a few days with her mother, Mrs. Ida S. Gillelan.

Mr. George Kefauver, of Frederick, is visiting his daughter, Mrs. J. Henry Stokes.

Mrs. Charles E. Gillelan is visiting in Washington, D. C.

Mrs. James Mullen returned from a visit to Baltimore.

Mrs. Fannie Lambert returned Sunday from a visit to her sister, Mrs. John Kimmel, of Baltimore.

Mrs. Lena Propf, of Baltimore, is visiting Mrs. Edwin Chrismer.

Mrs. D. E. Stone, Sr., is visiting her son, Dr. D. E. Stone.

Miss Helen Kilmer who has been the guest of her sister, Mrs. E. Lewis Higbee, returned to her home in Brookline, Mass., on Monday.

Mrs. John L. Scheib and son, returned Monday to their home in Lauraville, Md., after spending a week with relatives in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. William Ogden and daughter, Sarah, of Gettysburg, are visiting friends in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Justice Hay Brown, of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania was a visitor in Emmitsburg on Saturday.

Mr. James Boyd of Ortanna, visited here Friday.

Miss Margaret Boyle, of Baltimore, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eckenrode, of Littlestown, Pa., were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Eckenrode on Saturday.

Mrs. Margaret Wedge, of Detroit, Mich., is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Robert Kerrigan.

Bishop John G. Murray, of Baltimore, spent Saturday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. John Fortney, of Carlisle, Pa., spent Sunday in Emmitsburg.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Ellis Musselman, of Gettysburg, were the guests of the Misses Hoke on Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. Krise Byers, of Greenmount, made a business trip to Emmitsburg on Monday.

Miss Emma Miller visited in Frederick on Friday.

Mr. Wagner, of Walkersville, spent several days in Emmitsburg this week.

Mrs. A. A. Horner and daughters, are spending some time in Washington.

Mr. H. H. Myers, of Pen Mar, visited in Emmitsburg this week.

Miss Ruth Patterson spent Wednesday in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Landers, Mrs. Charles Reinwald and Miss Ella Shriver visited in Frederick Tuesday.

Miss Evelyn Bonse, of Baltimore, spent the week-end with Miss Ruth Patterson.

Taneytown Man Wins Ford.

The 1915 model Ford touring car chanced off at the Firemen's strawberry and ice cream festival on Saturday night was won by C. S. Daley, of Taneytown. The festival was well patronized and a substantial sum was realized toward the town hall fund. The town was crowded with people from early in the afternoon until midnight.

Local Public School Closed.

Owing to the development of another case of scarlet fever the local public school was closed on Wednesday by order of Dr. Ralph Browning, county health officer. The school will remain closed the rest of the term.

This is Fly Time.

You need Fly Screens, Fly Paper, Fly Swatters. Get these at ANNAN'S. adv. ma 21 2t.

Important.

Admission to the Baseball Game on Monday, and all other games, will be 15 cents for men, 10 cents for ladies and children.

The egg crop of the country last year amounted to \$700,000,000, exceeding the average wheat crop for the past ten years.

TOWN NEWS NOTES

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, details of improvements to town or farm property, accounts of accidents and fires, the reports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper—truly representative of the community.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, May 21, 1915.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	66	70	74
Saturday	62	68	
Monday	56	66	66
Tuesday	60	64	62
Wednesday	58	66	70
Thursday	58	66	60

The latest improvements to the property of Mr. William A. Devilbiss on East Main Street are the repainting of the fence and new spouting.

Mrs. Cecilia Reifsnider has had her double house on East Main street, occupied by Mr. Kesper Reifsnider and Miss Annie McNulty, repainted.

The Hayland farm was sold at Public Sale last Saturday to John B. Marr, of Baltimore. The price was \$4700, subject to a first mortgage of \$4000.

St. Vincent's House and St. Euphemia's School have been recently equipped with new window awnings which add greatly to their comfort and appearance.

The moving pictures held in St. Euphemia's Hall last Friday evening were unusually well attended and thoroughly enjoyed by all who were present.

Mr. Guy J. Topper is installing modern plumbing in his home on West Main street.

With the introduction of a new bus line from Emmitsburg to Taneytown by James McGreevey, Emmitsburg now has three bus lines including the ones to Gettysburg and Thurmont.

Mr. B. P. Ogle has erected a very attractive sign at the entrance of his stable on Frederick street.

On the evening of June 4th at the Emmitsburg Public School auditorium, Gustave A. Weber, traveler and lecturer, will give an illustrated lecture on the Passion Play, of Oberammergau.

Misses Ruth and Rhoda Gillelan, Ruth Patterson, Ann Codori and Anna Felix were the guests of Mrs. Katherine Grimes at dinner at Villa Rest on Monday evening.

Mrs. Margaret Mitchell is repainting her property on West Main street.

Those taking part in the recent Drama given in St. Euphemia's Hall and the officers of the Senior Children of Mary were given a treat last Sunday afternoon.

The property of Mr. Cornelius Gelwicks on East Main street is being repainted.

The Junior Children of Mary will give a Drama in St. Euphemia's Hall tonight, entitled "Myra" or "Out of the Shadows into the Light."

Mrs. Albert Flenner, who was seriously ill for sometime is able to be out again.

Dr. Charles Reinwald, pastor of the local Lutheran church, is in the Frederick City hospital receiving treatment for an injury of the hand.

A great many favorable comments are being made on the action of the town Commissioners in having the mud cleaned from the street crossings after heavy rains.

The regular meeting of the Civic League will be held Friday, May 28, at 7 P. M.

Mr. Joseph E. Hoke has recently built a new office room at the rear of his meat shop on West Main street.

Mr. Isaac M. Annan has had the C. and P. telephone installed in his residence, West Main street.

C. M. Rider is building a cement foundation for a barn on the farm of Mr. J. Frank Topper.

Miss Ruth Gillelan entertained a few of her friends at Auction Bridge last night.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.

Vespers, Sunday 7:00 p. m.

Mass, week day, 6 and 7 A. M.

May Devotions 7:30 P. M.

ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7:00 and 10:00 a. m.

Catechism, 9:00 a. m.

Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.

Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.

Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.

Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.

Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.

Senior " " 6:45 p. m.

Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.

Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.

Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.

Service, 2:30 p. m.

Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.

TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School, 9 a. m.

Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

Rev. Frank Smith, of Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, preached in the Lutheran Church Sunday morning.

Fire at "Villa Rest."

A fire in the clothes-room at "Villa Rest," the home of Mr. Joseph Hopp, near Emmitsburg, threatened serious damage yesterday morning about ten o'clock. Prompt action on the part of the members of the household and the timely assistance of neighbors prevented the fire from spreading and the use of water put out the flames. A large quantity of linen and bed-clothing were ruined. Misses Elizabeth Hopp and Irene Scott were badly burned about the hands and face in fighting the flames.

GUARANTEED HOSIERY.

Everybody knows the value of a Guarantee that really guarantees. "Hole-proof Hosiery," for men, women and children is guaranteed to wear six months without holes. Robert L. Annan sells "Holeproof Hosiery." He recommends it, stands behind it. If you want the best get Holeproof, at ANNAN'S. Men's special 75c. silk hose for 50c. adv ma 21 2t.

Mr. Harry A. Hopp has laid a cement walk at the side of his new bakeshop on West Main street.

Mr. Eugene Zimmerman has had a new cement step laid in front of the Motor Car Company's office and accessory room on Frederick Street.

In a recent baseball game between Bucknell Academy and Syracuse Athletic Club, Sam, "Whitey" Annan, of this place, who pitched for Bucknell had fourteen strikeouts.

Mrs. Martha Geisbert, of near Creagerstown, mother of Mr. Roger Geisbert, of Creagerstown, died suddenly on Monday evening. She was 72 years old. Mr. Geisbert married Miss Bessie Agnew, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Agnew, of this place.

Dr. Joseph E. Rowe, of Emmitsburg, assistant professor of mathematics at the Pennsylvania State College was appointed official delegate to represent that institution at the inauguration of the new president of Johns Hopkins University.

The banns of matrimony were published in St. Joseph's Catholic church on Sunday morning between Mr. James Allen Gelwicks, of St. Joseph's parish and Miss Mary Frances Spaulding, of St. Aloysius parish, Littlestown.

For the protection of pedestrians and to avoid confusion when vehicles pass on the streets, the town Commissioners have placed neat traffic signs in the Public Square with the caution "Keep to the Right" and stating the regulation in regard to speed.

At the Middle Conference of the Maryland Lutheran Synod at Myersville last week the following officers were elected: President, Rev. J. E. Maurer; Secretary, Rev. H. C. Erdman; Treasurer, Rev. Charles Reinwald, D. D. The meeting next year will be held at Haugh's church, near Ladiesburg.

An automobile freight service has been inaugurated between Frederick and Emmitsburg. The new line, on its initial trip Tuesday, carried a load full of freight for the local merchants. An Autocar truck is used, and it is proposed to make two trips a week, and more if the amount of business justifies additional trips.

EMMITSBURG READY FOR OPENING GAME

Will Cross Bats With Woodsboro on Local Field.

The first game of the Emmitsburg baseball season will be played on Firemen's Field, Whitmonday, May 24th, when Woodsboro will make its initial appearance on the local diamond. Patrons of the game, who have been anticipating the opening of the season here, ought to turn out in force for this contest. The squad has been practicing regularly for some time, and the players will be in trim when Umpire Thompson calls "Play" on Monday. The grounds have been put in excellent condition and a fast article of ball can be looked for. The best form of encouragement the team can be given is good attendance at the very first game.

MRS. MARY B. ZURGABLE.

Mrs. Mary B. Zurgable, wife of Mr. William Zurgable died suddenly at her home on Green street, Wednesday morning, of acute indigestion.

Mrs. Zurgable was a daughter of Mrs. James McGrath and the late James McGrath, of this place, and was born and lived in this locality nearly her entire life.

She is survived by her husband and seven children at home, also by her mother, Mrs. James McGrath, of this place, two brothers, Mr. John McGrath, of Waynesboro, Mr. James McGrath, of Philadelphia, and three sisters, Mrs. William Roddy, of Baltimore, Mrs. Clarence McCarren and Miss Louise McGrath, of this place.

The funeral services were held this morning at 9 o'clock in St. Joseph's Catholic Church with a High Mass of Requiem by Rev. J. O. Hayden. Interment in St. Joseph's cemetery.

MRS. EMMA BAUMGARDNER.

Mrs. Emma Baumgardner, wife of Mr. Franklin Baumgardner, died at her home in Taneytown last Wednesday afternoon, aged 59 years, following an illness which covered several years. Mrs. Baumgardner was a daughter of the late Absalom Smith, of Bridgeport.

She is survived by her husband and three children; Clarence F., living on the Taneytown and Littlestown road, Merle S., and Miss Anna, of Taneytown; also by one sister and two brothers, Mrs. Martin L. Buffington, of Taneytown; William T. Smith, of Bridgeport, and Scott M. Smith, of near Taneytown.

MRS. DOROTHY ANN SANDERS.

Mrs. Dorothy A. Sanders, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Samuel Cool, near Emmitsburg, on Saturday, May 15. For over two years Mrs. Sanders had been an invalid.

She is survived by her husband, two daughters and one son.

The funeral services were held in St. Joseph's Catholic church, Monday morning at 9:30 o'clock, Rev. Charles Eckles, officiating. Interment in St. Joseph's cemetery.

Complete Fresh Stock of Sunshine Fancy Cakes and Crackers many new styles—at J. M. KERRIGAN & Co. ad-1t.

Mr. George Robinson Best Man.

At the wedding of Mr. Earl G. Nickey, of Reading, and Miss Helen L. Robinson, of Littlestown, at Reading, Saturday, May 8, Mr. George Robinson, brother of the bride, who is well-known in Emmitsburg, was best man.

DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

GUTHRIE.—Yesterday evening at 6 o'clock, Miss Louise Guthrie, at her home on East Main Street, aged 81 years. Funeral services will be held at the house to-morrow afternoon at 2 o'clock, Rev. L. B. Hensley, her pastor, officiating. Interment in the Presbyterian cemetery.

ZURGABLE.—On Wednesday, May 19, 1915, at her home on Green street, this place, Mrs. Mary B. Zurgable, aged 43 years, 3 months, and 19 days. Funeral services were held this morning in St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Rev. J. O. Hayden officiating. Interment in St. Joseph's cemetery.

SANDERS.—On Saturday, May 15, 1915, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Samuel Cool, Mrs. Dorothy Ann Sanders, aged 79 years. Funeral services in St. Joseph's Catholic church, Monday morning at 9:30 o'clock, Rev. Charles Eckles, officiating. Interment in St. Joseph's cemetery.

Paint Put-on

Think of paint put-on and not by the gallon. A gallon of paint in the can is of no account to anybody. Put it on. Now reckon its cost and value.

The secret is: one paint goes twice as far as another. A good one goes twice as far as a bad one.

You have a job, say an average job. It'll take 10 gallons Devoe and 12 or 15 or 18 or 20 of middling poor very-poor and trash. You know painter's wages in your town. Put the price of a gallon of paint and the painter's day-wage together. You can, we can't.

Devoe costs less than any inferior paint; there are hundreds of them. One paint is as good as another, so long as it lasts good; one lasts months and another years; and the one that goes furthest lasts longest.

DEVOE.

adv. J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

MOTION PICTURES NEXT FRIDAY—A WORD TO PATRONS.

The selection of films for the next motion picture performance at St. Euphemia's Hall is bound to give general satisfaction. The programme, which will include scenes and incidents totally different from any heretofore shown, will be published in these columns next week.

Many, no doubt, are under the impression that this series of educational, and highly enjoyable entertainments has been self-supporting. Such, however, is not the case. It would have been if all who attended had contributed their proportionate share—a very nominal contribution where all give.

There are a number whose attendance is very regular, but whose appreciation is seldom shown in a practical form. This lack of support has caused a deficit and has made it necessary to adopt the admission plan for the coming Friday, May 28th, 20 cents for adults and 10 cents for children.

The object in giving these motion-picture entertainments is not to make money. The purpose is to afford instructive, rational, highly moral amusement for the public and in furtherance of this design the public will undoubtedly show its good will and appreciation by liberal patronage on next Friday evening.

Soldiers Here Over Sunday.

The second battalion, Third Field Artillery from Fort Myer, Va., and the hospital and ambulance corps from Walter Reed Hospital, Washington, D. C., arrived in Emmitsburg Sunday afternoon about 2 o'clock, coming over the State road from Frederick. They pitched tents in Mr. E. J. Fitzgerald's field, on the Gettysburg road, just north of town and spent the night here. The soldiers carried a wireless station with them which they erected to communicate with Washington for orders. They broke camp early Monday morning proceeding on another link of their journey to the Tobyhanna, Pa., instruction camp.

News of the coming of the soldiers drew a large crowd to the Square to see them pass through, and during the day a large number of people visited the camp.

SUNDAY TRAINS.

The Emmitsburg Railroad will begin its Sunday Schedule on Sunday, May 2nd, 1915, leaving Emmitsburg at 8 A. M.; Motter's 8.10 and arriving Emmitsburg Junction at 8.25 A. M. Returning leave Emmitsburg Junction at 10.35 A. M.; Motter's 10.45 A. M. and arrive Emmitsburg, 11 A. M.

Leaving Emmitsburg at 5.10 P. M.; Motter's 5.20 P. M. and arrive at Emmitsburg Junction 5.35 P. M. Returning leave Emmitsburg Junction at 5.45 P. M.; Motter's, 5.55 P. M., and arrive at Emmitsburg 6.05 P. M.

VINCENT SEBOLD, General Manager.

DON'T MISS THIS LECTURE.

On Friday evening, June 4, at the Public School auditorium Professor Gustave A. Weber, traveler and lecturer, will present the passion play of Oberammergau illustrated by over 200 beautifully colored stereoptical views. Tickets for adults 25; for children, 15. adv. may 21-2t.

WANTED: LOCUST, CEDAR POSTS.

Taken in trade for General merchandise. Dry Goods, Notions, Shoes, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Carpets, Paints, Oils and Gasolines.

Yours for Business, D. M. MEHRING & SON. adv m 21-3m Taneytown, Md.

WANTED:—High class man to sell trees, shrubs, roses, vines, berry-bushes, bulbs, etc. Good wages — Permanent. Exclusive territory.

BROWN BROTHERS NURSERIES, adv. Rochester, New York.

Trespass Notice.

This is to give notice that all persons found guilty of trespassing upon the grounds, or in any way injuring the trees, hedge or property of the Emmitsburg Public School will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law. may 7-3ts.

Horse Notice.

Black Percheron Stallion, "Schley," 8 years old, home of the owner, every day except Thursday. On that day, at Hotel Slagle.

adv ap 30-4. ROBERT L. TROXELL.

Excursion over Emmitsburg and W. M. Railroads to Baltimore, Saturday, May 29, 1915. See posters and schedule later. By order of adv may 7-3t D. P. C. C. BAND.

FOR SALE.—Geese and Duck Feathers, 50 and 60 cents per pound. J. B. WADDLE, adv may 7-3ts Fairfield, Pa.

FOR RENT.—Residence of late Professor Lagarde, partly furnished. By year or summer months. Address JOHN B. LAGARDE, adv. ap. 9 tf. Anniston, Alabama.

GRAVE DIGGING.

All grave digging in Mountain View Cemetery must be done by John Glass, caretaker. No other persons will be permitted to dig graves therein.

FINE NOTE PAPER

One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper—eighty odd sheets—with envelopes to match

50c

CHRONICLE OFFICE.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

SPECIALISTS

DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.

109 North Market Street, Frederick, Maryland.

Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W July 17-14

E. R. MILLER, M. D. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.

Specialist, 2nd Floor Rosencour Building, Market and Church Streets, Frederick, Md.

Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. and by appointment. Phone 759. July 17-1y.

CIVIL ENGINEERS

R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints. July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Howard and Lexington Streets

Baltimore's Best Store Offers Absolute Security with Every Purchase

Whatever you buy at Baltimore's Best Store is returnable, within reasonable time, for refund or exchange, if you are not entirely satisfied with it.

This is not new. It was part of our policy when this store opened, nearly eighteen years ago, and it has been carried into effect every business day ever since.

It is this which makes this store an especially pleasant place to deal with by mail. With the best intentions in the world, you may order something and find that it is not what you want, or we may send you something which, upon examination, you find is not fully satisfactory. It is good to know that you are dealing with a store that "money-backs" its goods without question or argument.

Hochschild, Kohn & Co., Baltimore, Md.

CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES

never need repairs, are inexpensive, beautiful and stormproof.

"We don't have to worry about the roof"

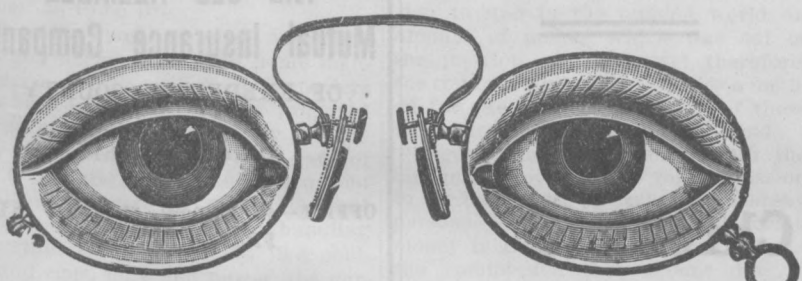
They won't leak, burn, curl or rot like wood shingles, nor crack like slate.

THE STORMPROOF ROOF

For Sale by

JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

C. L. KEFAUVER, Registered Optometrist, FREDERICK, MD.



Will be at "SLAGLE HOTEL" in EMMITSBURG, MD., Thursday June 10th.

Joseph E. Hoke

General Merchandise

MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS.

Messrs. Guy Knott and Joseph Kelly spent Wednesday of last week in Waynesboro, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wagner and son, George Jr. and Mr. Knodle, of Hagerstown, spent the week in this locality.

Mrs. John Gunther, of this place, who several days ago underwent an operation, at St. Joseph's Hospital, Baltimore, is rapidly recovering.

Mr. John Gunther spent Sunday in Baltimore.

Mrs. Margaret Hoke spent Sunday in Baltimore.

Several automobile parties from this locality spent Thursday evening of last week in Frederick.

Mr. Columbus Wetzel has had the C & P telephone installed in his home.

Mrs. Dennis Knott who for the past few days has been quite ill, has been taken to Frederick to undergo an operation.

Miss Ada Wagner spent Thursday of last week in Taneytown.

The heavy rain of Sunday caused the St. Anthony and Franklinville baseball game to be cancelled.

The soldiers from Fort Myer, that camped in Frederick Saturday night passed through here Sunday afternoon.

Master John Kelly who for the past several weeks has been quite ill is rapidly recovering and is now able to be out again.

Mr. Felix Walters, and daughter, Agnes, of Highfield, spent Sunday in this place.

The world's greatest timber supply is owned by Russia.

The Johns Hopkins University

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS

State Scholarships in Engineering Courses.

Entrance examinations for all Departments will be held in McCoy Hall, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, June 1-4, and September 21-24, 1915, beginning at 9 A. M. Applicants for scholarships are urged to take the examinations in June.

Application for scholarships in the Department of Engineering established in The Johns Hopkins University under the provisions of the Laws of Maryland, Chapter 90, 1912, should now be made. If there is more than one applicant for a particular scholarship a competitive examination will be held at the University on the day following the September entrance examinations.

Each County of the State and each Legislative District of Baltimore City will be entitled to one or more scholarships in the Department of Engineering for the year 1915-16, in addition to those which have already been filled. There will be vacancies in the scholarships awarded to the graduates of Loyola College, Maryland Agricultural College, Mount St. Mary's College, Rock Hill College, St. John's College, Washington College and Western Maryland College, and in the scholarships "At Large," which may be filled in October 1915.

Applicants should address the Registrar, The Johns Hopkins University for blank form of application and for further information as to the examinations, award of scholarships, and courses of instruction. adv may 7 4t

M. R. SNIDER'S

Up-to-Date Department Store,

HARNEY, MD.

WE are glad to say we have received many compliments on our immense line of Spring and Summer Goods in each department, of the good quality, beautiful patterns, latest styles and extremely low prices. If you have not yet called we will be glad to have you, and bring your friends with you, as we are receiving new goods almost daily and our stock is always full and complete of seasonable goods.

CLOTHING!

We certainly are showing one of the finest assortments and beautiful patterns and best grades than ever before. They are designed to meet the requirements of exacting men, and they meet them. In quality and patterns our fabrics show scrupulous care in selection; the fit is unsurpassed, and the models range from the most conservative to the latest wrinkle in extreme.

SHOES AND OXFORDS.

Another large shipment just received. Well we have got the largest assortment, the best quality and by far the lowest prices ever offered. For the way the shoe market is you cannot go amiss at Snider's for shoes. See our many friends coming for Shoes from other towns, that proves it all.

OUR DRY GOODS AND NOTION DEPARTMENT

has just been replenished with those beautiful and stylish summer dress goods of all kinds. Give us a call and let us prove it to you. Hats. The boys all say they are fine and the right kind at bottom prices.

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A new line of fine patterns, good quality and away down prices.

GROCERIES! GROCERIES!

Always a full line of Fancy and Staple Groceries. Special for 10 days, the New Quaker Corn Flakes 10c a pack, to introduce them 7c. pack, or 4 for 25c. may 14-2t.

Notes and Remarks Both Personal and Pertinent By "Country Contributor."

Miss Elizabeth Robinson, of Belair, is spending a few weeks at "Villa Rest."

Miss Van Doren, of Washington, is the guest of Mrs. John Franklin at "Thornbrook."

On Whit-Sunday a solemn pontifical high mass will be sung at St. Anthony's Church, near Mt. St. Mary's, by the Right Reverend Monsignor Robert Seton, titular Arch-bishop of Heliopolis, and the only living grandson of Mother Seton, Foundress of the Sisters of Charity in the United States.

Miss Lelia Taney has returned to her home, "Tanglewood," after a very pleasant trip to New York and to the Bermudas.

The Misses Corry are entertaining the following guests during May at "Hillside": Mrs. William Mahon, of Baltimore, Mrs. Brown, of Lancaster, Pa., Miss Bessie McMahon, of Washington, and Mr. Keating, Sr., of New York City.

Miss Mary Schofield, of Baltimore, has reopened her summer home "Carmel Cottage," near Mt. St. Mary's.

Mrs. Otto Hahn and little daughter are visiting friends in Baltimore and Mt. Washington.

Mr. Lamont Davis, of Washington, is visiting his aunt Mrs. Paul Winchester at "Clairvaux." Mr. Davis has lately been appointed to enter West Point, N. Y.

The Misses Mary and Veronica Knott, and Messrs. Edward and Ernest Seltzer, spent Thursday in Frederick.

Miss Ada Wagner took an auto trip to Taneytown on Thursday.

A very pleasant and successful Euchre party was held on Tuesday evening at St. Anthony's C. B. A. Hall. Quite a number of persons were present, a most enjoyable evening was spent and the prizes were both handsome and valuable.

Mr. George Smith, of Baltimore, is spending sometime at St. Anthony's Rectory.

LOY'S AND VICINITY.

Mr. Clarence C. Pittenger, of Pleasant Hill, spent Ascension Day with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Washington Pittenger and family, of Loy's.

Misses Ruth and Leah Fox, of near Creagerstown, visited Miss Beulah Long, of Loy's.

Quite a number of people from this place attended the School Parade at Frederick City, on Friday May 14.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger visited Thurmont last Friday.

Mrs. George W. Pittenger and Mrs. George W. Hoffman spent one day of last week with Mrs. Minnie A. Hoffman.

Mrs. John W. Eyer, of Tannery, Md., spent this week with her daughter, Mrs. Charles H. Hoffman.

Mrs. G. B. Smith and daughter, Miss Annabel, of Woodsboro, visited friends in this place last week.

Mrs. George W. Pittenger visited Mrs. George W. Hoffman on Thursday.

KEYSVILLE.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Young, of Hagerstown, spent Saturday with Mr. Young's brother, Mr. Charles Young.

Mrs. Shyrock, of Creagerstown, Mrs. Charles Young, and son, John, and Mr. Harvey Shyrock, of this place, visited Mr. Raphael Hummor, of Good Intent, Tuesday.

Miss Vergie Kiser attended the exhibitions of schools in Frederick, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cluts, and little niece, of Harney, visited Mr. Cluts parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Cluts, Thursday.

Mr. Peter Wilhide and daughter, Marion, Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Hahn, and son, Wilbur, motored to Thurmont one evening last week to visit Mrs. Hahn's aunt who is very ill.

Mrs. Pohl, of Catonsville, returned home Thursday, her daughter, Mrs. C. E. Six and family accompanied her home, and returned, Sunday.

Wood's Seeds

Cow Peas

are one of the best and surest of summer forage and soil improving crops.

We have all the best varieties:

New Era, Brabham, Iron, Groit, Whippoorwills, Red Rippers, Clays, Blacks, Etc.

All choice re-cleaned stock and of superior quality.

Write us for prices and "Wood's Crop Special" giving information about Cow Peas, Soja Beans, Sorghums, Millets, Sudan Grass and all Seasonable Seeds.

T. W. WOOD & SONS, SEEDSMEN, - Richmond, Va.

THURMONT NEWS.

Miss Edith Grumbine is spending several weeks with friends in Baltimore and Catonsville.

Mrs. C. C. Fox, who has been spending the past three months in the south, will return soon to her home in Thurmont.

Mrs. Jennie Schley Miller, of Frederick, is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. T. Waesche.

Mr. and Mrs. Rae Tenny of Baltimore, visited the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Luther M. Creager last Sunday.

Messrs. Donald Waesche and Ira Kelbaugh, left last week for the west, their ultimate destination being Belvedere, Kansas. Mr. Waesche is offered a position at this place and Mr. Kelbaugh expects to find one on his arrival. They will locate on a 12,000 acre ranch owned by a friend of Mr. Waesche.

Good Samaritan Lodge No. 46, I. O. O. F., this place, has been presented three handsome paintings, the scenes of which are used in the degree work of the order, by Mr. M. C. Slimmer, of Baltimore.

Mr. Howard N. Spear, who sold his barber shop to Messrs. Danner and Florence, will sell his household effects on Saturday and will leave with his wife for Kansas City where he expects to go in business with his father-in-law.

Among the nineteen nurses who will graduate from St. Agnes' Training School for Nurses, Baltimore, on May 28, is Mr. Bernard F. O'Toole, of Thurmont.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mr. Luther Pryor spent Saturday and Sunday with his daughter, Mrs. Harvey Stambaugh, of near Creagerstown.

Mrs. Charles Siltz and children and Mrs. John Curns and child, of Thurmont, spent Thursday with their sister, Mrs. John Ridenour.

Mr. E. A. Fry who has been sick for some time is slowly improving.

Quite a number of our people were in Frederick on Friday, attending the school rally.

Mrs. Edward Dewees made a business trip to Emmitsburg on Thursday.

Mrs. Harvey Stambaugh and little son Luther, and Miss Annie Pryor, of Creagerstown, visited their father Mr. Luther Pryor on Thursday.

Little Miss Dortha Dewees spent last Tuesday night with Dortha and Beatrice Zentz, of Zentztown.

Little Miss Mary Roddy who has been sick for sometime is able to be up again.

Miss Bertha Eyer is again suffering with sore throat.

Masters Allen and Fay Stull are suffering with the mumps.

Mr. Joseph Fry, of New Midway, visited his father, Mr. E. A. Fry, on Tuesday.

Eyer's Valley Happenings.

Mrs. Sadie McKissick spent Monday with her sister, Mrs. Katie Anderson, of near Sabillasville.

Those who spent Thursday with Mr. Roscoe Eyer were: Mr. and Mrs. Allen C. Eyer and three daughters, of Zentz town, Mrs. William T. Miller and daughter, Miss Ruth Miller.

Mrs. Cora McKissick spent Sunday with Mrs. Ella Adelsberger, of Eyer's Valley.

Mr. Lewis Linebaugh spent Saturday and Sunday with his uncle, Mr. S. McKissick.

Those who spent Sunday with Mr. William T. Miller were: Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Eyer and two children, Mrs. Tilghman Alexander and Mr. W. H. Kipe.

Mr. William McKissick spent Wednesday with Mr. Q. Stottlemeyer.

A delightful "farewell" party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Stouffer Saturday evening May 15th in honor of Mrs. Stouffer's daughter, Margaret Slack, who is to leave shortly for West Carrollton, Ohio. About fifty guests were present. At a late hour all were invited to the dining room where delicious refreshments were served.

MIDDLE CREEK.

Mr. and Mrs. William Harner have gone to York, Pa., to spend a week with their son, Mr. Walter Harner.

Mrs. Melvin Overholtzer and two children spent Thursday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Keckler.

Mr. Abe Herring, who was taken sick in Hanover, was removed to the York hospital, where he is under treatment.

Mrs. Lewis Bell and Mrs. John Bell spent Tuesday in Gettysburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Baker and son, Wilmer, Miss Zona Smith and Mr. John Baker, of Taneytown, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Bell.

There will be Sunday School at the Tract, Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. Everybody come.

ACROSS THE LINE

Gettysburg:—

The senior class of the Gettysburg High School on last Thursday evening visited the home of Miss Helen Cope, and presented her with a chair for use in her school room.

The following teachers were elected for the New Oxford schools for next year: Prof. Daniel Ruff, principal; Miss Lottie Hulich, Grammar School; Miss Ida Feiser, Intermediate; and Miss Martha Keeney, Primary. The school term was voted to cover a period of eight months.

A most unusual and touching funeral was held in the Soldiers' National Cemetery on Friday afternoon last, when the bones of the soldier, unearched at the foot of East Cemetery Hill, Thursday, were given Christian burial. A small company of men gathered about the little grave scarcely a foot square, and Rev. J. B. Baker conducted the service.

Miss Lizzie Martin has received from the firm of G. W. Weaver and Son a handsome gold watch in appreciation of twenty years of faithful service. Each employee, rounding out a score of years at the store, is rewarded in this manner.

To William P. Quimby, now of Philadelphia, but for many years a resident of Gettysburg, has fallen the good fortune of winning "Life's" \$500 prize for the best title to an unnamed picture. Mr. Quimby's suggestion for the picture was, She: Are you going to volunteer? He: If yes, no; if no, yes.

Services for the veterans of the Catholic cemetery will be held Sunday evening May 30, when the procession of the sodality and the other organizations of the church, together with the veterans, will be held and the graves decorated.

A general call to the residents of the county to turn out and work on the highways, on "Good Roads Day, May 26, will be made by the Adams County Supervisor's association. C. J. Dear-dorf, president of the association, expects a hearty response from all the citizens.

Officers elected by the Adams County Lutheran Conference at Wensville on Tuesday were: President, Rev. W. K. Fleck, Fairfield; vice president, Rev. C. F. Floto, Biglerville; secretary, Rev. F. K. Sternat, Abbottstown; treasurer, Rev. E. Stockslager, Mt. Joy Church. St. James Evangelical Lutheran church at Aspers was admitted as a member of the conference.

The athletic council of Gettysburg College granted the local Blue Ridge baseball team the use of Nixon field during the present season for practice and playing the home games.

Lee Eldred, of near Fairplay school house, was arrested by Constable Shealer, on Monday, on a charge of non-support preferred by his mother-in-law, Mrs. John Smith, of Gettysburg. Eldred was given a hearing before Squire Harnish, on Monday afternoon and was committed to jail in default of bail.

HARNEY.

Mrs. Harry Wantz and daughter Ethel, Mrs. Florence Heck, Mrs. E. L. Hess and son, Grove, spent Ascension Day with Mrs. Clara Weant.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Waybright and nieces, Isabelle and Irene Wander, of Baltimore, A. M. Waybright and Misses Margaret and Anna Waybright, of this place spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Hockensmith.

Rev. Stockslager and family, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Harner, spent Ascension Day with Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Hess, near Littlestown.

Mrs. Jacob Bowers an aged lady formerly of this vicinity died at her late home in Hanover last week. Interment was made in the U. B. cemetery at this place, Friday May 14.

Miss Ethel Reaver who was in a critical condition is improved at this writing.

Mr. Samuel Shoemaker who has been confined to his bed for the past week, is now able to walk around.

Mrs. Emory Sterner is confined to her bed with a severe attack of la grippe.

Mr. Harold Hess is suffering from a bad bruise.

The Harney School received their long expected Library which contains 71 books. On Monday a case was installed for the safe keeping of the many useful books.

Friday May 21, is the end of the 4th and last term of the school year.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mrs. D. Shorb and son, Roy, spent several days in Waynesboro, last week. They also attended the Carnival held in that place.

Mrs. Theodore Bollinger and two sons, spent Thursday in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Andrew McCleaf spent Wednesday in Baltimore.

Miss Laura Beard had a tumor removed from her neck by Dr. B. I. Jamison.

A number of people from this locality attended the Firemen's festival in Emmitsburg Saturday night.

CANDIDATES CARDS.

For State's Attorney.

I wish to inform my party associates and friends throughout the county that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney, and ask them for their assistance and support at the primary election to secure my nomination on the Democratic ticket.

EDWARD J. SMITH.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

H. KIEFFER DeLAUTER.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate to succeed myself as State's Attorney, subject to the Democratic Primaries. I stand upon my record.

S. A. LEWIS.

For State's Attorney.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of State's Attorney, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, and respectfully solicit your support.

FABIAN POSEY.

For Register of Wills.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Nomination of Register of Wills of Frederick county, Md., subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary to be held in September next, and respectfully solicit the support of every Democrat in the County.

EZRA L. CRAMER,
of Walkersville District.

For Register of Wills.

At the earnest solicitation of my many friends, I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Republican Primary.

ALBERT M. PATTERSON,
of Emmitsburg District.

For Register of Wills.

Having decided to enter the field as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills of Frederick County, I earnestly solicit the aid of my friends and other members of the Democratic party at the Preferential Primaries to be held next September.

FRANCIS J. NEWMAN,
Frederick City.

For Register of Wills.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Register of Wills, of Frederick County, subject to the decision of Republican primaries for 1915. Your support will be appreciated.

WM. P. MORSELL

For Clerk of the Court.

I am a candidate for Clerk of the Circuit Court of Frederick county and will appreciate the support of my friends and voters in securing the nomination at the coming Democratic Primaries.

L. E. MULLINIX.

For Clerk of the Court.

ELI G. HAUGH

Candidate for the Republican Nomination of Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County, Maryland.

Support a man who has taken an interest in the office, mastered all its details, will be on the job and do a man's work thereby saving the expense of an additional clerk. Why not?

For Clerk of the Court.

Subject to the Democratic Primary. FREDERICK W. CRAMER.

I will devote my entire time and attention to the office, and feel qualified to conduct it in an efficient, business-like manner. I wish to thank the people of Emmitsburg District for their confidence and splendid support in the past, and I shall take great pleasure in serving you if elected Clerk of the Court.

For Clerk of Circuit Court.

Subject to Republican Primaries. JOHN. P. T. MATHIAS.

If nominated and elected, the people will have a good, clean administration, such as will be a credit to the County and helpful to those who may have business in the Clerk's Office.

For Judge of Orphans' Court.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Md., subject to the decision of the Republican primaries. Your support is respectfully solicited.

ORRA F. BOND.

For Judge of Orphans' Court.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic party.

JOHN T. JOY,
Thurmont District.

For County Treasurer.

Subject to Democratic Primaries. CHARLES R. HARPER.

If nominated and elected, I will carry out the same policies as inaugurated and followed by our present Treasurer, Fred. W. Cramer.

For County Treasurer.

At the earnest solicitation of many of my friends I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of County Treasurer of Frederick County subject to the decision of the Republican Primary. I earnestly solicit your support.

CHARLES A. OGLE,
New Market District

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the Republican primaries of 1915. I stand on my record as an officer and respectfully solicit your support.

MARION C. MILLER,
Woodsboro, Md.

For Sheriff.

I hereby beg to announce my candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Frederick County, Maryland, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

ROBERT E. CROMWELL,
Walkersville District.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, to be held in September.

GEORGE W. SHOEMAKER,
Frederick, Md.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary. Your vote and influence will be appreciated.

R. E. LEATHERMAN,
Walkersville District.

For Sheriff.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Sheriff, subject to the decision of the Democrats of Frederick county at the preferential Primaries. I call upon my friends and all unpledged members of my party to aid me.

JAMES A. JONES.

POULTRY FACTS

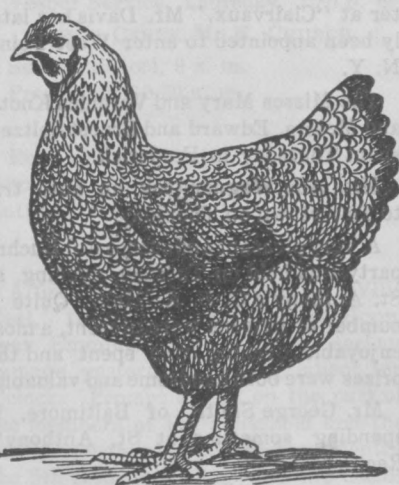


HEN SHOULD BE KEPT BUSY

Shock or Fright Will Cause Fowl to Hold Up Her Eggs—Overfeeding as Bad as Underfeeding.

Hens hold up their eggs just as cows hold up their milk. A shock or fright of any kind, such as being chased by a dog, the presence of strange dogs, etc., will cause a hen to hold up her eggs, and frequently cause dead eggs. Changing the house will also cause a hen to hold up her eggs for a few days. Hens and pullets should not be housed together, a pullet has not finished her growth when she begins laying therefore she will lay her best on a ration which would throw an old hen off her feet, because she is making feathers, bone, flesh and eggs. This is on the same principle that a growing boy of sixteen will outeat his father.

The hen should be kept busy, she should have plenty to eat of a variety of food; a one grain ration will mean



A General Purpose Hen.

sudden death. She should have plenty to drink, and her owner should know when she shirks her duty of laying eggs. Overfeeding is almost as bad as underfeeding, and is sometimes responsible for eggs without a shell. A well balanced ration provides shell material. If the fowls are too fat do not give mash, substitute hard grains for which they should scratch and add a little epsom salts in the drinking water.

FEED FOR THE BABY CHICKS

Best Plan is to Confine Mother in Coop Until the Youngsters Are Strong and Sturdy.

(By W. E. VAPLON, Colorado Agricultural College.)

If you will notice the Query columns of the poultry press, you will find that to feeds and feeding of baby chicks is attributed most of the blame for the ills they have, especially bowel troubles; my experience has been that the feed has less to do with the mortality of chicks than any one of the several other factors. Farmers generally feel that turkeys are hard to raise, but babying and lice probably get most of those that die. I know two women who are very successful with poults, one feeding only cracked wheat, and the other cracked corn; in both cases the mother hens are confined and the poults have alfalfa range. It is a good plan to keep the hens in coops until the chicks and poults are beyond the danger point and are strong and sturdy. Wheat and corn, cracked, where chickens are on free range is all the grain needed. Milk in any form is not only a good food but a tonic and beats any you can buy in packages. The old fashioned johnnycake made up of ground grains and wet with milk cannot be improved upon.

When dad is using the plow or cultivator, make him turn over a few furrows where the chicks are kept. Feed scattered in this loose dirt will give them something to do and also provide a bath. It's easier to feed twice a day than every couple of hours, and just as well if plenty of fine grain is scattered broadcast where the chicks can find it.

Incentive for Scratching.
As an incentive for scratching a combination of grains may be scattered and the fowls required to work for it. A good combination is as follows: Wheat 6 pounds, cracked corn 6 pounds, oats 4 pounds, kafir or milo 1 pound, barley 2 pounds, buckwheat 1 pound, coarse beef scrap 1 pound.

Rear Ducks Artificially.
All duck raisers who produce any considerable number of ducks each season hatch and rear them artificially. Some of the large duck farms hatch, rear and market as many as a hundred thousand ducklings in one season.

Hatching Geese Eggs.
While geese eggs can be successfully hatched in incubators, it is usually best to set them under a hen or a goose because one seldom has enough at one time to make the use of an incubator necessary or advisable.

BROWN ROT WILL RUIN PEACH CROP.

T. B. SYMONS,
Maryland Agricultural College.

Too much importance cannot be attached to the spraying for fruit protection against insects and disease. Often the whole crop is lost through injury by Curculio, followed by Brown Rot. The Curculio winters in the adult stage, appearing just as the foliage develops on peaches and plums. It feeds upon the foliage for a little while, then, the female beetle, laying her eggs, does the principal injury to the fruit by making a semi-circular cut in which its eggs are laid. The egg hatches in a short time and the small larva makes its way into the center of the fruit and there develops. The fruit rots and drops, the larva, escaping into the ground and later developing into the adult beetle.

The beetle is controlled by spraying with Arsenate of Lead at the rate of 2 pounds to 50 gallons of water. This poison is usually combined with the self-boiled lime sulphur wash, a fungicide which will control Brown Rot.

The self-boiled lime sulphur is made by slaking 8 pounds of lime in a sufficient amount of water, and adding 8 pounds of sulphur when the lime begins to slack. The mixture must be kept stirred and the water added as needed, to keep a pasty condition until the lime is all slaked. The heat generated by the slaking lime causes the sulphur to mix physically with the lime in a very fine state, but should not be continued long enough to form much of a sulphide compound as shown by the mixture taking on a yellow or brown color. The mixture is then strained into the spray barrel and the arsenate of lead added.

CAUTION:—The Concentrated Lime Sulphur Solution, such as is used in dormant or early spring spraying should not be used on peach or plum foliage under any circumstances.

Where Brown Rot has previously appeared, the first application of the above mixture should be made just after the fruit sets and before the shucks are off the peaches. A second application two weeks later is very necessary and a third treatment a month before the fruit is ripe is very desirable. Not only will this treatment prevent injury from Curculio and Brown Rot, but also from Peach Scab and other diseases.

ALL IS NOT LUCK IN BROODING.

ROY H. WAITE,
Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.

"What luck did you have brooding chickens?" How often we hear this question. "Oh I had the worst kind of luck, first the chicks became lousy and I lost about half of them and then the rats got most of what were left, some got drowned in the water bucket, etc., etc."

Far be it from me to say that there is no such thing as luck in raising chickens but I do believe that just about nine times out of ten the trouble arises because of a lack of attention to some minor detail or details.

For instance, if the old hen had been dusted two or three times while she was setting the young chicks wouldn't have gotten lice from her. If a raid had been made on the rats along about hatching time they wouldn't have bothered much. It has been my experience that rats are not very troublesome if kept on the defensive, to use a war term, but once let them get a taste of "chicken," then you have your hands full. It's also a simple matter to fix the drinking water so the chicks can't get into it. If you have to use a deep dish put a brick or rock or something into it so the chick can climb on and jump out if he tumbles in.



BARRELS ARE OFTEN USEFUL FOR BROOD COOPS.

There are other troubles also like gape worms, getting caught out in a storm, being killed by other hens caught by crows or hawks, being trampled on by mother hen, etc., but even with each of these something can be done as a preventative. For instance, use new or clean land each year for the chicks or cultivate and clean up the old each season after brooding is done and there will not be much trouble from gapes. Have the shelter close by when the chicks are young so they can get in out of a storm. If you let them roam all over the place, having the shelter in one field and then in another, of course they will get soaked at the first storm if you don't get them in. In order to keep them from getting killed by other hens you can and should wherever possible keep the young chicks in yards away from the general flock.

If crows or hawks get after them I'll excuse you for calling it bad luck, but even here there is much that can be done if you will only stop to think. If you can't protect them any other way you can shut them up by themselves until they get a good start. A gur is a pretty good crow scarer, but crows are certainly "wise" and aim to come around when the gun is in the house. A couple of king birds or bee martins have nested in the orchard where we brood our chicks and they seem to be able to keep all bird enemies away from the chicks. If you don't want the chicks trampled on by the mother hen give her a good roomy coop with plenty of light.



SEND A COPY of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half. 5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.

F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,
Successor to Besant and Knott,
aug 23-lyr FREDERICK, MD.

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel. C. B. COX, Manager.

oct 6-12-lyr

E. L. FRIZELL

—DEALER IN—

FEED, COAL AND ESPECIALLY SEEDS

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