

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXXVI

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1914

NO. 26

## EFFECT OF WAR ON BUSINESS

DISCUSSED BY EXPERT

A. W. Shaw Says this Country Will Profit

AMERICA TO SUPPLY THE WORLD

For Years To Come United States Will be Europe's Market. Prosperity Has Always Resulted From Wars in Europe.

"What effect will the European war have upon American business?" was the question asked A. W. Shaw, publisher of System, the magazine of business. He is also an officer of the Graduate School Business Administration of Harvard University.

"There are four great competitors for the world's business," he replied—"four mammoth industrial and commercial units striving for orders for merchandise from all the peoples of the earth. Three of them, temporarily at least have shut down. One, the United States, is open and prepared to work overtime. What the result will be seems self evident.

"Just as evident as the result would be if all of your competitors—all the other shoe manufacturers, for instance—should close their factories: A transference to you not alone of the demand for shoes formerly supplied by them, but for even the very shoes that must be supplied to them.

"For that is exactly the situation that will follow in his country if the European war is prolonged. True, certain qualifications are necessary. Shipping will be interrupted, finance become more complex and trade relations take on unusual complications. But underlying these apparent hindrances and difficulties in this fundamental generalization—the nations of the world must turn to America to supply their wants.

"The three European competitors now have in the 15 principal ports of Asia, Africa, Oceania and South America alone a business of nearly \$1,500,000,000 each. Our share has been barely a thirteenth of this sum.

"Our merchants and manufacturers have been hindered in their efforts to take profits in these markets because traditional trade connections and financial arrangements of long standing exist with Europe. An order placed in South America, for instance, is often filled through London. The immediate effect of any continued interference by the war in this trade area will be the severing of these connections between the importers and Europe. Instead of receiving orders via Europe, part of the most profitable items, the United States would get them through intimate connection with the foreign merchants themselves. American goods, once given a trial, will have a foothold which they could secure in no other way.

"Of course, the European competitors buy goods from the United States and we take some of their exports. It is possible, now that the competitors are busy fighting, that we may lose a portion of this trade. Still, if we lost every cent of our trade balance with them and all their colonies it would amount to but about 1.08 per cent. of this nation's business. American pleasure seekers in peace time spend approximately that much money in Europe each summer.

"Precedents for a heavy demand under present conditions are plentiful. During the Napoleonic war conditions paralleled those of today. All Europe was at war and America at peace. During those 15 years American foreign trade increased more than 450 per cent. and the tonnage of American bottoms

(Continued on page 5.)

### Course On The European War.

A special course on the European war will be offered this year at New York University under the direction of Professor Jeremiah W. Jenks, director of the division of politics and public affairs. This course will take the place temporarily of the university forum and, like the forum, will be open to the public both to listen to the lectures and to participate in the discussions. The course will begin with a preliminary survey of the events leading up to the European conflict, going back to the beginning of the development of the German Empire and coming down to the break between Austria and Serbia. The war itself will be viewed from a number of different standpoints such as the military, financial, economic and political, and its effect will be discussed on the warring nations and on neutral nations like the United States.

The course for municipal employees of New York City have an enrollment of about two hundred.

## COLLEGE FOOTBALL VICTIM DIES

William F. English, a Mt. St. Mary's Senior, Injured in Class Game Dies. —Schedule Cancelled.

The funeral of William F. English, a member of the Senior class of Mt. St. Mary's College, who died as the result of injuries received in a class game of football on Monday, was held in the college chapel Tuesday morning. The remains were conveyed to his home in Troy, N. Y., eight of his classmates and two members of the faculty composing the funeral cortege. Captain Dowdle, of the Varsity football team, and Manager McDermott were among them.

The college council and faculty met later in the day and decided that the football schedule for the season should be cancelled and all gridiron activities be suspended for the year. Members of the alumni association who had returned to the college for their annual reunion at this time, strongly approved of the council's decision. It is customary for the seniors to have a field day in honor of the visitors, but the sports that were scheduled for the occasion have been indefinitely postponed.

The death of young English eliminates Mt. St. Mary's from the list of colleges competing for the State championship. Hitherto, the prospects of the school were unusually good, last Saturday's victory over Washington College auguring well for the ultimate triumph of the team.

## CARDINAL FERRATA DEAD

Secretary to the Pope Succumbs To Illness In Rome.

Cardinal Domenico Ferrata, the papal secretary of state, died Saturday.

Cardinal Domenico Ferrata was appointed papal secretary of state Sept. 5, 1914. Cardinal Ferrata was born in 1847 at Montefiascone, Italy. His work as papal nuncio at Paris and as prefect of the congregation of bishops in Rome stamped him as a finished diplomat. He presided over the Eucharistic Congress held last year at Malta. In 1901, when the late Cardinal Rampolla resigned as papal secretary of state, Cardinal Ferrata was mentioned as a likely candidate for the office. Cardinal Ferrata was regarded as the member of the Sacred College best fitted to be papal secretary of state, an office second only in importance and influence to that of the papacy itself just at this time, because of the heavy burden resting upon the Vatican on account of the war. He succeeded Cardinal Merry del Val, secretary under Pope Pius X.

Cardinal Ferrata's diplomatic influence was such as comes to few of the college of cardinals. He had had exceptional experience in ecclesiastical matters, and he always manifested a friendly disposition toward the leading statesmen of Italy and the reigning House of Savoy. His choice as secretary was most pleasing to the Italian Government, and it was prophesied he would do much to heal the breach between it and the Vatican.

The remains of the Cardinal were buried in the family tomb near Vertibo on Tuesday.

## Business is Rapidly Picking Up.

Incomplete figures indicate that wheat exports in the past week were 10,000,000 bushels, about 4,000,000 bushels more than a year ago, according to the Philadelphia Record. The imports at New York are increasing rapidly, and commerce as a whole is nearly or quite normal. Greece is buying 100,000 tons of coal in this country, and sheet steel for huts for troops has been bought here in great quantities. Orders are coming for clothing, blankets, auto trucks and all sorts of material for military use. The countries which have been buying in Europe have many inquiries in our markets, and if actual orders are not pouring in rapidly, there is no doubt of their coming. In another four months the war will have had a very great effect upon our commerce. In some quarters this has suffered and will continue to, but a vast amount of new business is certain to result.

## The Ellen Wilson Memorial.

Mrs. Archibald Hopkins, of Washington, who was interested with Mrs. Woodrow Wilson in the proper housing of the poor, will submit a plan to various women's organizations meeting in Pittsburgh, for a model block of sanitary houses in the slum district of the capital. The plan, in which Mrs. Ernest Bicknell, wife of the director of the American Red Cross, and other prominent women are interested, has for its object the raising of money by subscription from the women of the country, the block to be named the Ellen Wilson Memorial Block—in honor of the President's wife.



Friday.

Moving pictures were taken in the Senate Chamber for the first time in the history of the Senate. They are to be used in connection with a lecture on the government of the United States.

Manager George Stallings, of the Boston Braves, choked Gay Callaghan, a Philadelphia fan, in the lobby of the Hotel Majestic at noon and was prevented from doing further bodily injury only through the interference of a crowd.

A petition designating William Sulzer as nominee for governor on the American party ticket was filed with the Secretary of State by Mr. Sulzer himself. He said the petition contained 11,000 names, 5,000 more than the number required.

Plans were made today for considerable ceremony attending the signing by President Wilson, of the Clayton Omnibus Anti-Trust Bill, which was sent to the White House today following approval of the conferees report last night by the House by a vote of 224 to 54. Twenty-two Republicans and six progressives voted for the bill.

President Wilson today endorsed the work of "patriotic women" throughout the country, who are endeavoring to increase the sales of cotton goods.

Saturday.

The Interstate Commerce Commission suspended, until April 29, the proposed exaction, by 49 railway systems and individual lines, operating east of the Mississippi river, of charges of 5 1/2 cents a ton, with a minimum of \$2 a car, "for switching freight to and from points located on private siding and industrial plant tracks," commonly known as "car spotting."

Secretary Garrison called upon Capt. Levert Coleman, U. S. A., who returned from Europe yesterday with Assistant Secretary Breckinridge, for an explanation as to the correctness of published criticisms of the German Army attributed to him, which officials deem in violation of President Wilson's prohibition of partisan discussion of the European war.

Henry W. Diederich, American Consul-General at Antwerp, cabled the State Department from Ghent confirming reports of his flight from the besieged Belgian capital last Thursday. He said the last thing he saw as he fled from Antwerp was a group of American petroleum tanks in full blaze.

Bitter personalities were exchanged in the House between Representative Mann, the minority leader, and Representative Heflin, of Alabama, during discussion of a woman suffrage amendment offered by Mr. Mann to the Philippine Independence bill. In the heat of debate Mr. Heflin called Mr. Mann a liar and the latter charged that the Alabama member had made a speech in the House against suffrage which was an insult to womanhood.

The schooner Alma E. A. Holmes, of Philadelphia, bound from Norfolk to Salem with coal, was run down and sunk off Marblehead in a fog about sunrise by the passenger steamer Belfast, bound in from Bangor, Maine. The crew was rescued.

Sunday.

As a protest against the European war, fully 20,000 persons assembled at Convention Hall in Philadelphia. William J. Bryan, Secretary of State, and Oscar Straus were the chief speakers.

Jealous because he believed his wife, from whom he was separated, was too much in the company of Frank H. Cottier, a lawyer, Simeon G. Gowan, a chauffeur, of Washington, D. C., shot and killed her and then, turning the gun on Cottier, shot the attorney in the leg. Cottier and Gowan were struggling for the possession of the weapon when the police arrested him.

Three persons were killed and 14 were injured, several seriously, when a 20-ton bowlder, falling from a precipice, crashed into the day coach and smoker of Denver and Rio Grande passenger train No. 3, 18 miles east of Grand Junction, Col. At the point where the wreck occurred the tracks closely parallel the Grand River, the cliffs rising sheer above the river bank. Much of the wreckage of the two cars was precipitated into the swift mountain stream.

Monday.

The entire business district of Spen-

cer, W. Va., was destroyed by fire, with a loss of approximately \$300,000.

King Ferdinand of Roumania, in the presence of the members of the Royal Family, the diplomatic corps and other notables, took the oath of office in succession to his uncle, King Charles, according to a dispatch from Bucharest. King Charles died at his country seat in Sinaia on Saturday.

The United States Supreme Court convened for its year's work, with 652 cases ready for consideration, or nearly 85 less than last year.

Secretary of State Harry Woods, one of the Democratic senatorial candidates in Illinois, committed suicide in Springfield.

Six men were drowned when a boat from the revenue cutter Manning was swamped in Unalga Pass, off Cape Sariches.

Frank Blackledge, who was sent to jail for 30 days for contempt of court by Judge Landis, in Chicago, has sued the judge for \$25,000 damages.

Tuesday.

Mrs. Annette Abbot Adams, the first woman to be appointed an Assistant United States District Attorney, took the oath of office in San Francisco in the Federal Court. Mrs. Adams immediately went about her duties as fourth assistant to John W. Preston, United States District Attorney for Northern California.

As a result of overtures made today to Secretary of the Interior Franklin K. Lane by J. P. Morgan, the Government may acquire and operate the Copper River Railroad in Alaska in addition to building the proposed \$40,000,000 government railroad there.

In a decision handed down this afternoon by the Federal District Court the Government wins its Sherman law suit against certain trans-Atlantic steamship companies included in the North Atlantic Conference to enjoy the maintenance of alleged exorbitant rates of fare for steerage passage.

Secretary Garrison said today that Capt. Levert Coleman, United States Army, charged with discussing the European situation in violation of the President's neutrality order had voluntarily explained that he was incorrectly quoted in the newspapers.

More than 3,000 lives were lost in an earthquake in the province of Konia, Turkey, on October 5, according to a cable message today from Ambassador Morgenthau to the State Department. Thousands of buildings were destroyed, rendering countless numbers of people homeless.

Officials close to the White House today admitted the truth of reports that President Wilson had opposed the single-term plank of the Baltimore platform in a letter written to Representative Palmer of Pennsylvania last year, when the subject was being considered by the House Judiciary Committee. It was said, however, that the letter would not be made public.

Wednesday.

Christabel Pankhurst, militant suffragette leader of England, came unannounced to New York today aboard the Red Star steamer Finland. Miss Pankhurst made the voyage under the name of Elizabeth McDonald and did not announce her identity until the Finland was within sight of shore.

Commercial transactions between the belligerent Governments of Europe and private citizens of the United States in no way affect the neutrality of this country, even if arms and ammunition are involved, according to a statement issued today by Robert Lansing, Acting Secretary of State.

The Alaska Coal Land Leasing bill, in the form of a second conference report, was approved today by the Senate. The report now goes to the House, where its acceptance is expected with little opposition.

The large new pier of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company recently completed at a cost of upward of \$500,000 was destroyed early tonight by one of the most spectacular fires seen in recent years. So rapid was the progress of the flames that less than half an hour after the blaze started the steel-arched roof and the great girders, forming the sides of the 500 foot pier,

(Continued on page 2.)

## TUBERCULOSIS DAY NEXT MONTH

Churches, Schools, and Lodges Will Observe It.—Sermons, Lectures and Motion Pictures to be Used.

By sermons, lectures, motion pictures, exhibits and many other methods, The National Association for the study and Prevention of Tuberculosis will enlist thousands of churches, schools, and lodges of the country in a simultaneous educational movement against tuberculosis during the week of November 29th. The campaign is to be known as the Fifth Annual Tuberculosis Day Movement.

A special circular entitled "What is Tuberculosis Day" has been prepared and is being widely distributed. The plan of Tuberculosis Day, as explained in the circular, does not necessarily comprehend a special sermon on tuberculosis on November 29th. If a church, school, or lodge gives the subject attention in any way during that week, this will help in the national educational movement.

Outlines for lectures or sermons on tuberculosis and "stock" talks on this subject will be furnished free to ministers and others who can use them. Literature for distribution in the churches, schools, lodges, and elsewhere will also be given away in large quantities. Persons wishing such literature, either for the preparation of sermons or talks on tuberculosis, or for distribution in public meetings on Tuberculosis Day, should get in touch with their local anti-tuberculosis society, or if that is not possible with The National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis, 105 East 22d Street New York City.

## PREDICTION BEING FULFILLED

Present Conditions in Europe's Great War Forecasted in an Article Published in 1909 By H. R. Chamberlain.

The late H. R. Chamberlain, of the New York Sun, it is recalled, made a prediction in McClure's Magazine for October, 1909 that is now being fulfilled in Europe. In his paper entitled "The Ominous Hush in Europe," he forecasted events almost exactly as they have come to pass.

The great surprise of the present war, for the whole world, and especially for Germany, was England's participation. But Mr. Chamberlain demonstrated as long ago as 1909 in this McClure paper of his that England was setting out upon a policy that did not intend to avoid war if war should be necessary. He massed all the evidence of war, for this article, such as the increasing activity of the Krupp works, and he pointed to Germany's passion for commercial, territorial, and colonial expansion as leading towards war. As for the Kaiser, he weighed sagaciously his professions and successive plays as peacemaker to conclude: "The Emperor will never make war. He is the cleverest expert among public men today in the use of bluster and bluff, but he is a coward at heart. He will not fight anybody." To square this with the actual fighting today (which present rumor credits to the Crown Prince in the Kaiser's absence) he added that, even if the Kaiser were a coward, his policy of bluster and intimidation would eventually lead to war, in spite of his real desire to avoid it. And this seems to be exactly what has happened, and Mr. Chamberlain is, in memory, a greater prophet to his fellow journalists in Boston than ever.

## Nation and State Represented.

Forty-seven national and State associations will take part in the fourth American Road Congress to be held at Atlanta, Ga., during the week of Nov. 9; and the National Government and many of the state governments will be represented. Prominent among the national organizations which will participate are the American Highway Association, the American Automobile Association, the American Bar Association, the American Bankers' Association and the National Civil Service Reform League. The Government exhibit will include examples of every style of road from the imperial highways of ancient Rome to the modern boulevard and county market road.

## Areas Opened To Homesteaders.

Orders signed within the month by Secretary Lane have opened to settlement and entry, under the enlarged homestead law, 3,600,000 acres of land in California, New Mexico, Colorado, and Washington. Under the enlarged homestead act lands in the West are examined by the Geological Survey to determine whether there is any available water supply by which they may be irrigated. If not, they become subject to entry by settlers in tracts of 320 acres each, as against the 160 acres under the original homestead law.

## SOME INSIGHTS ON THE WAR

KAISER'S LIFE AFIELD

63,000 Ecclesiastics Serving

In Armies

THE DUMDUM BULLET NOT USED

Gaekwar of Baroda Wealthier Than The Emperor.—Regiments at the Front Take Mascots Along.—England Buys Steel Shelters.

According to reports to the Vatican, more than 63,000 ecclesiastics are now serving in different capacities with the armies in the field. They include even bishops and nineteen other prelates.

When at the army headquarters the Kaiser lives in a portable wooden shed with two rooms, one a bedroom and the other a workroom. The furniture is light wickerwork.

His majesty's cooking is done in a motor kitchen, and he dines in a tent capable of holding twelve persons.

The British Government is the prospective buyer of \$6,000,000 worth of steel shelters and the great sheets of steel will be made in such shape that they can be put together to make fairly comfortable houses, much better than tents in bad weather. And these strong steel plates may come in handy after the war for making houses for the people who are going into the war zone to live and raise produce on the land.

Appeals on behalf of the fisher folk who are suffering through the war recall how closely the fishing industry was connected in past times with national defense. The connection was clearly recognized by the authorities, and in Queen Elizabeth's time Parliament decreed that all citizens should eat fish one day a week, as well as during Lent and on specific fast days, not from motives of religious observance, but in order to encourage the fishing industry and increase the number of ships and men employed therein, there, said the act, being the chief recruiting ground of her majesty's navy in time of war.

The Gaekwar of Baroda is far more wealthier than the king-emperor, to whom he has proffered all his troops and resources. The annual income of his highness Sayaji Rao III. amounts to over £1,000,000, and his collection of gems is said to be worth at least £2,000,000. When holding durbars his highness wears a necklace containing a diamond for which he gave £80,000. This is a Brazilian stone of the first water, known as the Star of the South, and formerly belonged to Napoleon. The Gaekwar, however, spends money on more useful objects than gems. Baroda is famous for the wisdom with which it is governed, and for its splendidly equipped schools, built and endowed out of the Gaekwar's private purse.

The archduke Joseph, whose shattered army has been reinforced by several Prussian corps, is, like his ally, the German Emperor, largely interested in commercial enterprises. Some time ago, having established a brandy distillery near Stuhlweissenburg, he applied for the license which all traders in intoxicating liquors have to obtain. The application met with a refusal on the ground that it was signed on behalf of "The Imperial State Industrial Company," whereas the law insists that every head of a firm applying for a license must give his surname and Christian name.

The archduke appealed against this decision, pointing out that it was impossible for him to comply with the strict letter of the law, seeing that, as

(Continued on page 2.)

## List of Pensioners Decreasing.

The annual report of Commissioner of Pensions Saltzgeber sets forth that in the last fiscal year \$7,658,572 less than the total appropriation for pensions were paid out. This fact is attributed to economies and to deaths of pensioners.

The total number of pensioners was 785,239, showing a loss of 33,639 from death during the year. The amount paid out as pensions was \$172,417,546. The total amount paid out by the Government in pensions since 1866 was \$4,668,000,000.

The largest amount ever paid was in 1913. There was a decrease of more than \$1,000,000 in the last year.

Brickley captain and star of Harvard's football eleven, was operated on for appendicitis on Saturday. There is a chance that the crack player may be able to play against Yale on November 21.

# GREAT FREDERICK FAIR

## OCTOBER 20, 21, 22, 23, 1914

FOUR DAYS OF INTEREST AND PLEASURE FOR ALL WHO ATTEND.

High Class Free Attractions in Front of Grand Stand

### PLENTY of GOOD RACING

AN ENLARGED MIDWAY CROWDED WITH CLEAN AMUSEMENTS

Special Trains and Reduced Fares on All Railroads. Send for Premium List.

P. L. HARGETT, President. O. C. WAREHIME, Secretary.

## THE RACKET

Now showing in our cases. The best in underwear for men, ladies and children.

### SWEATER COATS 45c to \$2.00

### BLANKETS COMING IN THIS WEEK

All new clean fresh stock. Goods and the prices are for your inspection before you have bought—not afterwards.

**CHARLES ROTERING & SON** PUBLIC SQUARE EMMITSBURG, MD. STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11-14



**DON'T LET YOUR MONEY BURN A HOLE IN YOUR POCKET!**

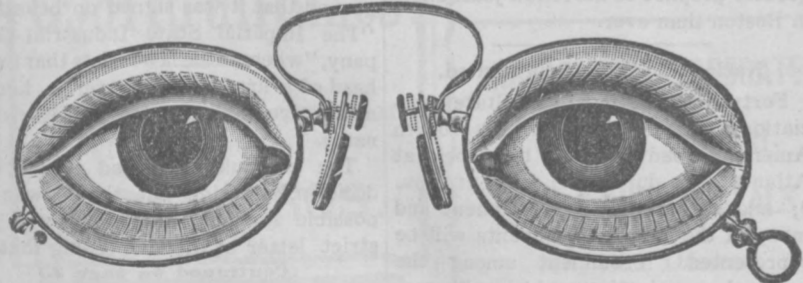
IMPRESS on the young man who is burning the candle at both ends and who is spending his big salary as fast as he makes it the VALUE OF A BANK ACCOUNT. Start him on the RIGHT ROAD today. If he is not hopeless he at once will see the error of his ways. The opening of a bank account has put a stop to many a youth's wild desire to be a HIGH FLIER.

## The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

**C. L. KEFAUVER**, OPTOMETRIST, FREDERICK, MD.



Will be in EMMITSBURG, MD., at "SLAGLE HOTEL" Second Thursday of Each Month. NEXT VISIT TUESDAY, OCT. 6th, 1913.

## CORTRIGHT

### Metal Shingles

### FIREPROOF

Cannot burn—never leak—look well—and are inexpensive. They cover the best homes, churches, schools and public buildings all over the country.

For Sale by

**JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.**

## PARAGRAPH NEWS.

(Continued from page 1.) had been twisted out of shape and collapsed.

Romeo Nathan and Edward J. Marr, two of the defendants charged with defrauding wealthy book-lovers out of nearly \$10,000,000, today entered pleas of guilty in the United States District Court, N. Y. Nathan and Marr are two of eight men who are connected with the Anglo-American Authors' Association, which, the Federal authorities claim, sold supposed valuable volumes for excessive sums. The eight men are charged with illegal use of the mails.

Some idea of the extent to which the cotton-growing industry has suffered as a result of the European war was disclosed today in a Census Bureau report, showing that for the first two months of the cotton year exports fell off more than a million bales compared with the same period last year.

### Thursday.

The council of ministers at Madrid has approved the ratification of the treaty of arbitration between Spain and the United States.

President Wilson today signed the Clayton Anti-trust Bill. This made law the measure which climaxes the Democratic trust program as outlined by President Wilson at the opening of his administration.

Asserting that the United States is totally unprepared for war against a real power, Representative Gardner, a Massachusetts Republican, today in the House introduced a joint resolution for the appointment of "a national security commission."

Mrs. Alice Potter Adams, niece of the late Bishop Henry C. Potter and formerly prominent among young society folk in Newport, whose husband, Newton Adams, a New York lawyer, met financial reverses early in 1913, has sued for divorce here. She charges that he has not supported her for one year. She asks the custody of their daughter Alice, born in Newport in 1912.

With impressive ceremonies, the body of King Carol of Rumania was laid to rest at Bucharest, Rumania today. The formal funeral exercises, exceedingly simple despite the pomp of royalty, were held in the Convent Curier des Arges at 9 o'clock this morning. The entire city is in mourning.

## SOME INSIGHTS ON THE WAR

(Continued from page 1.) a member of the reigning house, he possessed no family name. The Court of Appeal admitted this argument, but insisted that the license should be taken out in the name of Archduke Joseph, who now figures on the list of the brandy-distilleries of the empire.

Some of the British soldiers, it seems, have taken the regimental mascots with them to the front. This is no new departure, for in the Boer War most regiments took their pets with them—by permission or without it. Among the most notable of them was Billie, the brindled bulldog of the Second Royal Irish Rifles, who had come unscratched through previous campaigns, as his medals testified. There were also two monkey mascots which attracted attention—belonging respectively to Strathcona's Horse and the C. I. V., both of which rode in procession through London at the close of the war.

The most famous of regimental pets is the goat of the Royal Welsh Fusiliers, but the record for service with the colors belongs to the late and much lamented Bob of the Royal Berkshire Regiment. Bob—a dog—was at Maidwand when his regiment made its gallant stand to cover the guns, and he figures in the group of heroes pictured in "The Last Eleven at Maidwand." He came off with a bullet wound in the back, and on returning to England had the honor of being decorated by Queen Victoria.

Much has been written about the use of dum dum bullets in the present war in Europe, and descriptions of the terrible wounds they make are described but the fact is overlooked that the modern small calibre, high-velocity bullet will, under conditions that are not fully understood, produce wounds that even an experienced surgeon might easily mistake for the work of a dum dum.

Under many conditions, when the high-speed, small-calibre bullet used in modern rifles strikes a man, it makes an exceedingly small puncture, and passes through both bone and tissue alike, with trifling injury. Although the man is incapacitated for the time being, he suffers no permanent injury. This is what was aimed at when the small calibre rifle was adopted. Unfortunately, the bullet does not always act in this way, for the so-called "Spitz" bullet, which has been introduced in Germany and adopted by several other countries, behaves in a most uncertain manner. Being quite short and conical and with a gradual taper, the center of gravity is thrown near the base. Consequently, it is very liable to be disturbed in its flight, when it turns sideways. Instead of making the small, clean-cut perforation expected, it tears its way through the tissues, making a terribly lacerated wound very similar to that which would be produced by a dum dum.

## RETAINING EFFICIENT TEACHERS A SERIOUS PROBLEM

Agricultural College Bulletin Point Out Difficulties and Remedies For This Condition In Country Districts.

One of the great problems, at present, is the retention of an efficient agricultural teacher for any great length of time in our rural high schools. This is due to the great demand for these men in other agricultural pursuits and to the limited supply of trained teachers. The problem may be reduced by the employment of home teachers, by the adjustment of salaries, and by increasing the length of the term of service.

The agricultural teacher should be employed for the entire year in order that he may render the greatest possible service to the community. By employing him for a longer term his position will be on an equal footing with other agricultural callings, thus reducing the chance of losing his services when he has become valuable to the school and to the community.

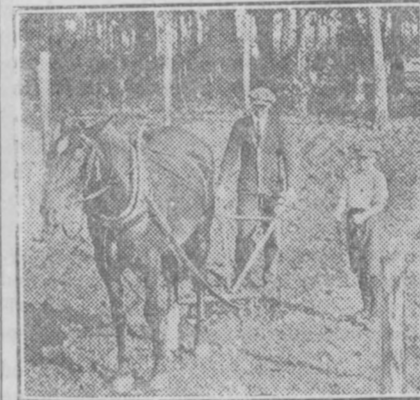
It is as important to consider the personality of the teachers as it is to consider his college training. He comes in closer touch with the life of the country community than any other school official. He, through his exemplary habits, ability to do things, and general culture, must be able to command the respect of the entire community. The boy in the school must feel that his teacher knows of what he speaks, and the parent must be satisfied that the child is being directed by one who is qualified to instill correct ideals of farm life and its possibilities. —J. E. Metzger, in Bulletin No. 3, on Agricultural Education of the Agricultural College which will be mailed free to all requesting it.

## POULTRY RUNS SHOULD BE FRESHENED AND SOWN TO RYE FOR SPRING GREEN FEED.

ROY H. WAITE.

Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.

If you are keeping your chickens in yards, they will need some green feed next spring and the yards ought to be cleaned up so that diseases and parasites will not develop at will. You can perform these two operations at one time if you will dig or cultivate your yards and sow them to rye. If you have a double yard system, you can use one yard or set of yards in the summer and the other set in winter. The summer yards ought to be sown to rye about the first of October, and the hens kept off. Then in the spring when the rye gets a good start they can be turned back and if about 50



RYE FOR CHICKENS.

square feet is allowed for each bird and they receive a bulky mash, green feed will be provided furnished until the rye is ripe. Other things might be sown but rye is hardy and stands pasturage well.

## RYE VALUABLE FOR EARLY SPRING FEEDING.

Will Help Out Shortage In Long Feed If Sown Now.

NICKOLAS SCHMITZ.

Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.

Rye when properly used is one of the most valuable crops on the farm. It will produce fair yields on land too poor to grow wheat, corn, clover or barley, and in view of the present shortage of roughage on many Maryland farms, it promises to be especially helpful to stock owners at this time.

Where a soiling crop is not desired, it will provide excellent spring pasturage. This method of handling it requires less work than soiling, and while only about one-half as much food, is obtained as from soiling, it can be used over a much longer period of growth.

In fact, instead of furnishing food for only about two weeks as in case of soiling crops, it will furnish good pasture from four to six weeks. Furthermore, it begins to do this two or three weeks earlier than the first cutting can be made when the rye is used as green forage. But this it not all; if sown in early September, it will afford considerable late fall and early winter grazing after the grasses have disappeared. In the spring it is usually ready for light grazing before pasture grasses have made sufficient growth. The cultural and fertilizer requirements of rye are the same as those of wheat.

## Apples Should Be Picked With Care

Should Be Handled Carefully and in Time To Secure Superior Marketing Quality.

HERMAN BECKENSTRATER, Maryland Agricultural College.

When shall we start to pick apples? For the small boy this question is not a difficult one to answer, for he can decide immediately, act promptly, and think it over later if there is occasion. In the case of the grower, however, it takes considerable judgment and experience to decide when his apples are just right for picking.

If picked too soon, the fruit will be undersized, poorly colored, and inferior in quality. If allowed to hang on too long the keeping and shipping qualities of the apples are injured.

The time for picking red apples is generally judged by their color, and that of green varieties by the color of their seeds. The latter method is the most reliable indication of ripeness, for a winter apple, picked just as its seeds have turned a light brown and before they become dark around the edges will be found to have not only full flavor but also good keeping qualities. Frequently, however, red apples are left to hang on the trees for some time after the seeds indicate maturity, to allow them to take on more color.

The handling of the fruit begins with the picking, and the path from the orchard to market is likely to prove a bumpy one unless some simple precautions are taken to prevent bruising. Apples should not be grabbed, jerked, or shaken from the tree. Such treatment destroys many fruit spurs and seriously injures the fruit. If the stems are pulled out or the skin is broken, rot fungi quickly gets a hold and starts decay.

Good fruit should be most carefully handled. It should be laid into the basket or bag into which it is picked, not thrown or dropped. The padded half bushel basket with swing handle and wire hook to hang on the limbs is probably the best thing to pick into. In the case of the apron or bag, the weight of the fruit is continuously on the picker and there is additional danger of bruising the fruit while brushing or leaning against limbs or ladders.



CHICKEN-POX VICTIM.

ROY H. WAITE, Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.

Along in the fall of the year, many flocks of chickens become affected with a mild disease called sore head, or chicken-pox. Small, dry sores develop on the head parts of the birds that are not covered by feathers. The comb is the part most often affected in mild epidemics of adult fowls, but often the eye and corner of the mouth becomes diseased.

Simply anointing the diseased parts with vaseline has always cured our flocks, but I have seen cases where other diseases such as colds or roup accompanied it and where the vaseline treatment was not very efficient. In cases of this kind the other diseases must be treated as well.

The above photograph shows the scab-like formation of sore head on a young, half-grown chick. Some years the disease raises havoc in flocks of young chicks, but can be checked by the vaseline treatment.

## EXERCISE CARE IN FEEDING NEW CORN TO HOGS.

R. S. ALLEN, Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station.

When new corn becomes available for feeding, care should be taken not to feed hogs too heavily on it at first as it is likely to cause indigestion.

Those that have been kept on green pasture during the summer are not nearly so likely to be affected when new corn feeding is begun, as those which have been kept in the dry lot or the house, and if the pigs have had the run of a clover or alfalfa pasture, there is practically no danger. If a few pumpkins are fed in connection with the corn, the seeds will act as a vermifuge and no serious trouble will arise.

When the hogs are in a good, healthy condition, new corn may be fed without danger, but good judgment must be used at all times, or the results may be the loss of the entire herd.

"Maryland Week" has become a feature in the State which is looked forward to by both city and country people alike. It affords an opportunity for the display of the State's agricultural products and a meeting place for city and rural people.

## Dallas Man Weighs Six Twenty-Eight.

M. L. Lee, of Dallas, Texas, probably holds the weight record of the world. He is only 34 years old and tips the beam at 628 pounds. His girth measure is 84 inches. Lee, when not in the show business, operates a flourishing ranch near Dallas. He says that he has never known a day's illness in his life.

## Statement of Ownership.

The following is a statement of the ownership of THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE, a weekly newspaper, published in Emmitsburg, as required by the Act of Congress, August 24th 1912:

Editor—Sterling Galt, Emmitsburg, Md.

Managing Editor, Sterling Galt, Emmitsburg, Md.

Business Manager, J. Ward Kerrigan, Emmitsburg, Md.

Publisher, Sterling Galt, Emmitsburg, Md.

Owner—Sterling Galt, (sole owner) Emmitsburg, Md.

[Signed] J. Ward Kerrigan, Business manager.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 10th day of October, 1914.

(Seal) PETER F. BURKET, Notary Public.

## ORDER NISI ON SALES.

In the Orphans' Court for Frederick County, Md., AUGUST TERM, 1914.

In the Matter of the Sale of the Real Estate of

MARY E. EHREHART.

In the Matter of the Report of Sales, filed the 5th day of October 1914.

ORDERED, by the Orphans' Court of Frederick County, this 5th day of October, 1914, that the sale of Real Estate of MARY E. EHREHART, late of Frederick County, deceased, this day reported to this Court by her Executor be ratified and confirmed, unless cause be ratified and confirmed, unless cause to the contrary be shown on or before the 31st day of October, 1914, provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County for three successive weeks prior to 31st day of October 1914.

The Executor's report states the amount of sales to be One Thousand dollars (\$1,000.00.)

Dated this 5th day of October 1914.

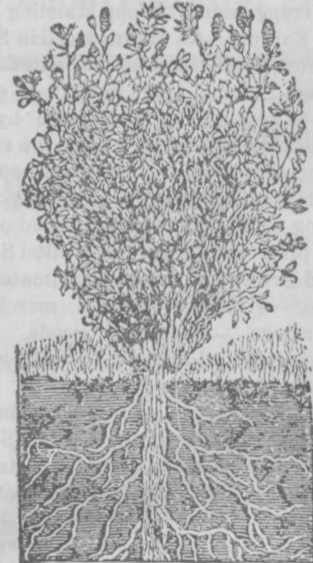
JOHN C. CASTLE, ALBERT W. ECKER, JOHN W. MUMFORD, Judges of the Orphans' Court.

True Copy—Test: SAMUEL D. THOMAS, Register of Wills.

Eugene L. Rowe, Executor. Oct., 9 4ts

## ALFALFA The Profitable Hay Crop

Yields Four to Six Cuttings a Year of Easily Cured and Most Nutritious Hay Wonderful Increases in Yield Each Successive Year.



## ALFALFA "GOLD" BRAND

"Its long, branching roots penetrate far down, push and crowd the earth this way and that, and thus constitute a gigantic subsoiler. These become an immense magazine of fertility. As soon as cut, they begin to decay and liberate the vast reservoir of fertilizing matter below the plow, to be drawn upon by other crops for years to come."

Alfalfa seed sown during August or September will yield four to six cuttings next season. Frequent cuttings thicken out the stalk and makes it stool out and grow off better.

Alfalfa ranks higher than Timothy in feeding value. In fact, it might be termed both corn and hay, as it is almost a complete food. Experiment stations place the feeding value of Alfalfa hay at \$20 per ton, as against Timothy hay at \$12 per ton. This, with the fact that Alfalfa will easily yield, on good land, 6 to 10 tons of splendid hay per year, shows what a valuable crop it is. Lands in the Western States that are well set in Alfalfa sell readily at from \$100 to \$200 per acre. The acreage of Alfalfa is increasing very largely all over the Middle and Southern States; our farmers are fast beginning to realize what a valuable crop it is. Alfalfa will succeed and do well on any good loamy, well-drained soil, but the land must be well and thoroughly prepared for best results.

It should never be used for pasture; it is too valuable as a hay producer to risk injury from stock. A heavy application of lime is of decided benefit—2,000 to 5,000 pounds per acre. Alfalfa is usually sown broadcast at the rate of 20 to 30 pounds to the acre. Our Alfalfa seed is the highest grade, strong germinating seed of the best and cleanest quality possible to procure.

We offer American Dry Land Non-Irrigated Alfalfa seed, Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand Fancy, 99.78 per cent. pure.

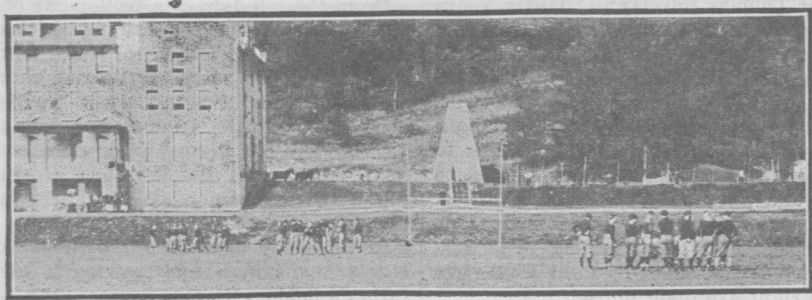
If you want the best field seeds of any kind, always insist on getting Bolgiano's "Gold" Brand Standard Clovers and Grasses, Cow Peas, Winter Vetch, Timothy Seed, Red Clover, Crimson Clover, Alsike, Red Top, Herk Grass, Orchard Grass, Winter Oats, Tall Mead Oats Grass, Millet, Permanent Pasture Mixture, Dwarf Essex Rape, all varieties of Turnip Seed, including Cow Horn, Southern Seven Top, Yellow Globe, etc.; Cabbage, Kale, spinach, Winter Radish. If your local merchant does not sell Bolgiano's Best Crop Seeds, drop us a line and we will tell you where you can get them.

Write for our Wholesale Summer and Fall Catalogue for Market Gardeners, Farmers and Truckers.

**J. BOLGIANO & SON** Careful Seed Growers and Importers

Pratt, Light & Elliott Streets 1818 Baltimore, Md. 1914

MOUNT SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE



Terrace Talk

The day following the annual spiritua retreat was "rec."

Many bands of students enjoyed going after chestnuts in the mountain recently.

Members of the Alumni Association began to arrive during the early part of the week for the banquet, which was held on Wednesday.

The remainder of the apparatus for the Biology laboratory has arrived. The class has been divided for laboratory work.

The first edition of this year's Mountaineer appeared this week. The publication contains both prose and verse.

The Senior Class has been augmented by another student. The latest addition is a Marylander and a former student.

Prominently among those who frequent the tennis courts stand the names—Sours, Gardiner and Brenning, as successors to the name of Klosky and others of 1913 fame.

Although several of Haverford's most consistent ground gaining plays were used by the Chestertown lads against the Mountaineers on Saturday, the final score stood 10-0.

The Boston colony rejoiced at the news of the early victories of the Braves. The first three victories over the famous world's champs caused unusual enthusiasm among the New Englanders.

The annual reunion and banquet of Mount Saint Mary's Alumni Association was held in the refectory of the college on Wednesday afternoon at two o'clock. Despite the disagreeable weather a large number of graduates of former years returned. On account of the sad accident on Monday when a senior of the college died from an injury received in a class game of football, the affair was a quiet one. An elaborate barbecue celebration had been arranged for the entertainment of the alumni, but this was indefinitely postponed.

A. V. D. Watterson, Esq., president of the National Alumni, was toastmaster. Among those who responded

to toasts was Archbishop Seton, who lately came to the college from Rome. All the officers of the Society were re-elected for the ensuing year.

Mount St. Mary's, 10; Washington 0.

The first gridiron contest on Echo field this season resulted in a victory for Mount St. Mary's over Washington College of Chestertown. The score was 10 to 0. The teams were very evenly matched and neither had the advantage at the end of the first half.

The visitors' back field was exceptionally strong on running and plays, and they gave splendid interference to the runner. The first half ended in a tie score. In the second half the Mountaineers received the kick off, and by straight line plunging brought the ball to midfield. Here a splendidly executed forward pass, Long to Sheridan, netted 25 yards.

The visitors then held down and Captain Dowdle was called up for a field goal, which he booted high over the cross bars from the 60-yard line. The other seven points came in the last two minutes of play, when Rice blocked Washington's punt and Whettle recovered the ball and carried it to the two-yard line, Mahoney then rushed it over on the next play and Captain Dowdle kicked the goal. The feature was the all-around work of Captain Dowdle and the hard tackling of Stohlman, Cahill and Sutton. The lineup:

Mt. St. Mary's	Washington	Lickle
Sutton	R. E.	Sutton
Kelley	R. T.	Healy
Dwyer	R. G.	Davis (c)
Rice	C.	Larmore
Zitzman	L. G.	Shelberg
Dowdle (c)	L. T.	Sterling
Cahill	L. E.	Frampton
Long	Q. B.	Dwyer
Sheridan	R. H.	Brown
Carroll	L. H.	Enright
Mahoney	F. B.	Walton

Substitutions: Mount St. Mary's—Halligan for Sutton, Sutton for Carroll, Stohlman for Zitzman, Whettle for Halligan, Mulhearn for Dwyer, Crouch for Sheridan. Washington—Wallace for Walton, Frampton for Walton, Harris for Wallace, Walton for Frampton. Touchdowns—Mahoney. Goal from touchdown—Dowdle. Goal from field—Dowdle. Time—Two 10 minutes; two 12 minutes. Referee—J. A. Saylor, Harvard. Umpire—E. A. Harrison, St. John's. Head linesman—Mr. Leonard, Mount St. Mary's.

ings on such farms are not usually kept in good repair, as the farmer who is about to move will leave the repairs for the next farmer to make. The same reason will apply for lack of interest by the "unstable" farmer in the schools, churches and general welfare of the community. They move frequently; they do not remain on a farm long enough to get the best results from it, consequently they are usually in a poor financial condition."

Hagerstown Fair Well Attended.

Between 12,000 and 15,000 persons attended the opening day of the fifty-ninth annual exhibition of the Hagerstown Interstate Fair Association. In every department, with the exception of the machinery, the exhibits exceed in number those of any former year. None of the big thrashing machine outfits, traction engines, clover hullers and sawmills seen at former fairs are there. This is due, it is said, to an agreement entered into by some of the largest manufacturers of farming machinery not to exhibit at agricultural fairs on account of the expense.

The parcel post display made by Postmaster Harry K. Startzman, is one of the attractive exhibits in the main hall. United States flags are used as a background. Scores of parcels are displayed to show methods of packing and the character of the container.

Roads Inspector In Wrong.

Howard C. Abbott, until a few days ago one of the State Road Commission's inspectors in the engineering department, is wanted on the charge of obtaining \$2,100 by false pretenses from Miss Myra Z. McClemmy, residing near Princess Anne. He is said to have promised to marry Miss McClemmy, who thought him to be a single man. His family is at Salisbury, but he had been boarding at the McClemmy home.

To Referee Big Game.

Mr. M. J. Thompson left today for New Haven where he will referee the football game between Yale and Notre Dame.

Harvard has 4407 students.

**Capital Punishment.**  
A more humane way of administering capital punishment has been discovered. A well-known scientist, who for some years has been professor of chemistry in the College de France, Paris, has suggested the use of carbonic oxide for the production of death for criminals, as employed for the destruction of stray dogs. He states that this is a quiet and painless death, and one that does not shock the sensibilities.

**Up to Broker to Explain.**  
While admitting the general usefulness of the genus "flapper" as correspondence clerks a London broker tells of a terrible happening, caused by his signing a letter in a hurry. The letter was duly dispatched, but was speedily returned by the client with some rather sarcastic remarks. On looking at the concluding sentence he found the typist had written, "business here has been on a more moral basis today." Of course what he said was "normal."

**New Desert Bird.**  
The French officers in Algiers are experimenting with a vehicle for desert travel. It is a sort of sledge mounted on six wheels, and equipped with a propeller moving in the air, and driven by a 50-horsepower motor. It travels easily over the rolling sand, and it is hoped that by fitting it with wings it may be able to leap over obstacles. No scheme for transportation seems absurd in these airship times.

**Statue Erected to Cat Tribe.**  
In memory of the countless cats which have been slaughtered since the invention of the samisen, or three-stringed Japanese guitar, which has cats' skin as one of its principal materials, a number of Japanese philanthropists have caused a tomb, in the form of a cat's statue, to be erected in Tokyo.

**As He Saw the Scheme.**  
"Do you understand this building loan scheme?" asked the prospective investor. "Sure! They build you a house and you pay so much a month. By the time you are thoroughly disgusted with the place, it's yours," replied the knowing one.—New York Globe.

**Small Causes of Fierce Wars.**  
Borrowing a tobacco pipe and failing to return it kindled a civil war which lasted for years among the rival races in Pamir and Afghanistan. A dispute as to the relative attractions of snails and vipers as food started fifty years of fighting between Milan and Pisa.

**Where He Drew the Line.**  
Suburban Resident—It's simply fine to wake up in the morning and hear the leaves whispering outside your window. City Man—It's all right to hear the leaves whisper, but I never could stand hearing the grass mow.—Tit-Bits.

**Nation of Gem Owners.**  
Customs statistics show the people of this country are the most ardent admirers of diamonds in the world. Not only are they the largest importers of the gems, but they own practically one-half of the entire diamond supply of the world.

**Frightened.**  
"What was the matter with Old Boozie when he called the doctor at midnight last night?" "He thought he had lost his sense of taste. His wife's hat was on the dining room table and he ate the grapes off it."—Exchange.

**The Gag.**  
A friend told Sir Herbert Tree that another well-known actor had "gagged" in a Shakespeare play. "Ah!" was the reply, "but you must remember that both he and I are licensed gaggists. Indeed, we might be called Gag and Maygag."—London Express.

**Talking About Skill.**  
Son (a golf enthusiast)—"You must acknowledge, father, that it requires a great deal of skill to drive a ball 100 yards." Old Farmer—"Rubbish! It don't require half as much skill as it does to drive a pig 50 feet."

**All Over!**  
When a man can gaze at his wife and realize that she looks just like other women, but that it doesn't matter, then the honeymoon is over and romance has silently stolen away.—Judge.

**A Missing Man.**  
"What has become of the old-fashioned man?" asks the Cincinnati Enquirer, "who used to wear a yard of crape on his hat?" Perhaps he's married again.—Toledo Blade.

**Voice From Elba.**  
The more I study the world, the more I am convinced of the inability of force to create anything durable.—Napoleon Bonaparte.

**Way it Works Out.**  
The fellow who knows it all doesn't always get along. Many a fellow is sure he is right and then goes ahead and does the wrong thing.

FOR BOARDING SCHOOL

GIRL'S WARDROBE NEEDS MOST CAREFUL SELECTION.

Costly or Inexpensive, the Main Thing is That Articles Provided Are of the Right Kind and Suitable.

How costly or inexpensive the clothes which the young girl will take to boarding school should be must depend somewhat upon the clothes allowance of each individual girl, but even more important is the question of the rules of the school that she is about to attend. Some schools are very strict as to the simplicity of the pupils' dress, and others are quite liberal, leaving much to the choice of the scholar.



Starting with underclothes you will need one-half dozen pairs of stockings. For everyday wear lisle thread will be more satisfactory than silk, and for dressy wear an extra pair of white and another of black silk may be added. One-half dozen undershirts, six pairs of drawers, six corset covers, three petticoats, three pairs of shoes, a pair of slippers, a long kimono, two pairs of gloves, two hats, a dark coat suit, a separate top coat, one or two serge dresses, an afternoon dress of silk, an informal dinner dress, and an evening dress of some sheer material, six separate waists.

The question of laundry work is always one that is more or less difficult, and the fact that one is away at school does not solve the difficulty. Therefore, everything that can be done to simplify the work will add much to one's peace of mind later on. All clothes must be plainly marked with one's initials, and if it is possible to have the whole name on each garment it is much better. This may be done with an indelible pencil on a part of the garment where it will not be seen when it is worn, but where it will be easily seen by the laundress when she is sorting out the clothes to return them. In addition to marking the name on stockings each pair should be marked so that they may be easily paired.

The new and well-liked crepes that are so much used for underclothes should surely be given a place among the schoolgirls' lingerie. These materials are inexpensive, wear well, and last, but not least in their favor, is the fact that when laundered they do not require ironing. That they can be sent from the laundry simply tubbed and dried, necessitates much less work, and naturally incurs less expense, which most girls will take into consideration. It is always nice to feel that one may be liberal in changing one's underclothes and if the cost of laundering can be reduced by having materials that do not require ironing then one may indulge in the luxury of frequent changes.

**Baby's Punchwork Coat.**  
For the lingerie coat of the very small baby punchwork would probably be too elaborate, but for the little one two years old and upward a lingerie coat embroidered in punchwork is very pretty. The design used, however, must not be very large. Clover leaves are about the right size, and for the child who is somewhat older a flower as large as wild roses or dogwood blossoms can be used. The leaves, too, may be done in punchwork, although some might consider this leaf punchwork, together with the flowers, too ornamental for the little people. When the little batiste coat has under it its padded lining of colored silk the effect is charming. The lining must be one of only three colors, white, pink or blue. Other colors would not be suitable for baby. The edges and hem of the coat may be either hemstitched or scalloped and worked in buttonhole stitch.

**The Larger Hats.**  
Already large hats are seen, adorned often with huge white wings, so long that they look as if they might have been derived from an albatross, and adjusted at eccentric angles. At the moment, indeed, white is conspicuous in millinery. Many hats are entirely white, or with merely a touch of black. Hats of black—or the bright dark blue hats which are seen with some of the black velvets—show wings, feathers, ribbons, or perhaps a touch of color in white.

Large Assortment

Watches, Clocks  
Jewelry  
Silverware

Any article purchased at this Store Engraved Free

All Jewelry Repaired with Gold Solder  
New Spring in Watch While You Wait.

H. W. EYSTER  
Watchmaker and Jeweler  
All Work Warranted

SOUVENIR VIEWS  
OF...  
EMMITSBURG AND VICINITY  
An Attractive Booklet. 5 Cents.  
Postage Prepaid, 7 Cts.  
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE  
Send One to Your Friend



THE FRIGID AIR

Which Greet's Our Patrons remains comfortable in spite of the warm expressions of delight at

The Quality of Our Ice Cream  
IS TESTED AND PRAISED  
Sample our Coolness

Oysters in Every Style  
R. M. ZACHARIAS

"The Germans Are Against Us!"

not against Matthews? Yes. Why? Because they are doing a "rushin" (Russian) business. Simple, isn't it?

Our brilliant electric sign flashes news, better by far than war bulletins, and ever suggestive of the palatable edibles obtainable at our counters. You can't resist that natural tendency, you must obey it. Did you ever hear anyone say?

Your Oysters Are Ready

dec1-1yr.

**MORE BANK TALK**

Did it ever occur to you why all good business men keep a checking account with a bank? We'll tell you. It enables them to keep their funds in a more secure place than the office safe. It gives them a better standing in the business world. It enables them to pay their bills by check, the returned check being an undisputable receipt.

Individuals find a checking account very convenient and a source of saving. Money in one's pocket is often spent on the spur of the moment, while one is disposed to think twice before drawing on their balance in the bank.

GET THE SAVINGS HABIT. Lay up for a rainy day. Start a bank account with us.

**We Pay 4% on Interest Accounts**  
We Collect State and County Taxes

**ANNAN, HORNER & CO.,**  
BANKERS.

oct 8-0914

**New Stock**

—OF—

**Fall and Winter Merchandise**

**Now on Display**

Respectfully,

**Joseph E. Hoke**

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR, J. WARD KERRIGAN, BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance: Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

C. & P. PHONE NO. 10.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909 at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1914.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right.

1914 OCTOBER 1914 calendar grid showing days of the week and dates from 1 to 31.

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county.

EMMITSBURG.

In all Western Maryland—the beauty spot and the garden spot of the State—there is no town more attractive than Emmitsburg.

No people are more wide-awake, more knowable, more courteous to strangers than Emmitsburgians.

The location of Emmitsburg is ideal; the surrounding scenery is unmatched; the climate is notably healthful; its water—pure mountain spring water—cannot be surpassed.

Mount Saint Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary—with an enviable reputation extending over 106 years—is located here; St. Joseph's College and Academy for young ladies—equally as noted during its 105 years of splendid achievement—is also here.

There are excellent Schools—Public and Parochial—in Emmitsburg; two sound Banks, five Churches, a live Newspaper, modern Hotel accommodations, adequate Fire Department, progressive merchants, splendid physicians, good liveries, auto garages, many fraternal organizations, good railroad accommodations.

There is business to be had in Emmitsburg; there are Factory Sites available. If you contemplate changing your place of residence—come to Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md.

COMPETITIVE CO-OPERATION.

The wrong conception and application of the old idea of "self preservation" and "every man for himself" is rapidly beginning to disappear in manufacturing and trade channels and even—though more slowly—in that all-

important branch of actual production, farming. Co-operation has become to be realized as the sine qua non of efficiency, and progress. Competitive strife—not the healthful competition that is the tonic to initiative action—is giving over to cooperative competition, to organization that stimulates and brings about development, not for the few, but the many.

Independence, in its narrow, individualistic sense is being superseded by interdependence, the realization that the prosperity of all means inevitably the success of each separate factor, and at no period in history has a better opportunity to profit by concerted action been offered the people of this country than now.

This emergency is this country's opportunity and for every allied trade every grain growing community to work in unison, to co-operate and further to suggest openings for other trades, new canals for traffic is the necessary requisite for general enlargement.

HOW IT HAPPENED.

Boston made it four straight games in the World Series, making a record never equaled since the series have been conducted. There was not even a suggestion of a fluke in any of the Braves' wins.

But the glory that has come to Boston in defeating the peerless Athletics, many times champions, is primarily due to the training of Manager Stallings, well-called the "miracle man."

AND the only home run Baker made was when he left for Trappe. AND not one word about the Belgian hare. THE Master's Voice. "We have come," said the chairman of the committee, "to ask you to take this nomination. The city needs a man like you—strong, brave, self made self reliant, owning no master, fearing no man."

that way too. Then he drove that into them until every man was fairly fighting inch by inch. What he achieved by such a method will go down as the greatest feat ever accomplished in baseball generalship.

"THE life of the rich" says Robert Herrick, in "Clark's Field," instead of being varied and full of deep experience, is actually in most cases exceedingly monotonous and narrowing.

"A Southern congressman is such a visionary idealist that his idea of helping the cotton planter is to induce the Esquimaux to adopt muslin pajamas as the national costume, says the Boston Transcript.

About on a par with that "visionary" Northern congressman who suggested that the Filipinos adopt fur lined suspenders for Sunday wear.

WE are reminded by a London Journal, the Pall Mall Gazette, that America holds the "world's record" for the greatest number of battles fought in one campaign.

OVERHEARD at Fenway Park: McInnis and Collins and Barry and Baker, those six-figure Quakertown gents, and Bender and Plank and Shawkey and Bush can be bought for about thirty cents.

THEY say in the Scapple City when the Athletics got left in the lurch, that the statue of Penn took a wobble and then fell heels over head from its perch.

WONDER if there is any truth in the report that Connie Mack has ordered a ton of Boston baked beans for his \$100,000 infield?

PREMYSL seige has been raised by the Austrians. And incidentally a good deal of h—l has been raised over that name by American type setters.

THE man who will do the most kicking when the election returns come in will be the one who "didn't have time" to register.

If it is true that loose thinking begets loose talking, what powerful lots of thinking machinery need washers.

THE number of tile silos being built in this neighborhood indicates that our local farmers are keeping up with the procession.

AND the only home run Baker made was when he left for Trappe.

AND not one word about the Belgian hare.

THE Master's Voice. "We have come," said the chairman of the committee, "to ask you to take this nomination. The city needs a man like you—strong, brave, self made self reliant, owning no master, fearing no man."

COARSE and FINE. The finer the nature the more flaws will it show through the clearness of it. The best things are seldomest seen in their best form.

The secret of happiness is never to allow your energies to stagnate.—Adair Clarke

Wearing Flowers. The kind of flowers that are fitting for a woman to wear depends upon her age and personal appearance.

Unmoral and Immoral. Are you unmoral or immoral? Do not answer too quickly, for if you are only unmoral we may be able to overlook it.

Good Advertisement. Father is an advertising man and has had the misfortune to be laid up with the rheumatism.

The World's Strangest University. Founded in the year 972 A. D., the Mohammedan university of El-Azhar ("The Luminous") is one of the oldest existing and strangest universities in the world.

Eaten the Canary. An Italian street peddler was making mechanical canaries warble and carol when a coal wagon lumbered by driven by an old dandy.

Memory. Memory is that faculty of the mind which enables us to know that we have forgotten something.

Lifting Dead Weight. There is a more or less popular belief that it is easier to lift up a living body and carry it some distance than to carry a small, compact "dead" weight.

The Last Word. "By gosh," a henpecked husband said, "I hear some chaps kicking because their wives always have the last word.

The Screech Owl. The screech owl feeds on small mammals, birds, reptiles, fish, spiders, crawfish, scorpions, earthworms, grasshoppers, crickets, ground dwelling beetles and caterpillars.

Bulgarian Wives. The wife of a Bulgarian rarely goes out without her husband, does not receive callers in her husband's absence, seldom appears in a restaurant, a cafe or a place of public amusement.

Just Like a Man. "I don't understand George," said the bride "How so?"

Wide Awake. Fuddle—You know Stocks, don't you? Doctor—Yes, indeed. He is now a patient of mine.

The secret of success is constancy of purpose.—Disraeli

Dufferin's Odd Right Eye. Sir Thomas Barclay in "Thirty Years Anglo-French Reminiscences" tells how Lord Lytton once asked Lord Dufferin what he thought was the source of his success in conducting intercourse with eastern princes.

Fallers Called Mental Defectives. According to a Brooklyn physician, most accidents, as well as divorces and crimes, are in reality due to defective mentality.

Boots and a Bishop. The bishop of Yukon says that on one of his longest journeys he and his companions were reduced to eating their sealskin coats.

Dogs of War. Dogs have gone to the wars from the earliest times. They barked at the siege of Troy.

Criminals Used a Textbook. The late Sir Howard Vincent, M. P., when head of the criminal investigation department of Scotland Yard, wrote a very comprehensive book for the benefit of young constables.

The Ideal Husband. "Yes, I may say I have an ideal husband."

What Supports Them. Bill—Switzerland is noted for its scenery, you know. Jill—Yes, but a person can't live on scenery.

Fashionable Service. "My plate is damp."

A Lasting Impression. He—Mrs. Fiddler's dinner was a great success, don't you think? She—Yes, were you there? He—Why, I took you in.—Life

The secret of success is constancy of purpose.—Disraeli

Baltimore's Best Store  
*Hochschild, Kohn & Co.*

Howard and Lexington Streets

**YOUNG MEN'S SUITS**  
OF NAVY BLUE SERGE  
Specially priced at \$10.00

As different from the average suits sold at this price as one could wish—these suits are thoroughly well made throughout, will give satisfactory service, and retain their shape.

The material is an all-wool navy blue serge; made in a conservative form-fitting model; the coats are lined with serge.

Sizes 33 to 38-inch chest measurement.

**BOYS' WOOL SUITS**  
WITH AN EXTRA PAIR OF PANTS  
At the Special price of \$5.00

They have two pairs of knickerbockers—which means practically double service, as most boys wear out one pair long before the coat shows signs of wear. Made of wool fabrics in gray, tan, brown and blue mixtures. The coat and both pairs of knickerbockers are lined throughout with serge.

Sizes for boys of 8 to 18 years.

A year's subscription to "The American Boy"—a splendid boys' Magazine—will be given with a purchase of a suit or overcoat at \$5.00 or over.

**CHARLES M. RIDER**  
(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)

**Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds**

**ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE**  
CONCRETE EXPERT

My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection.  
C. & P. TELEPHONE—26-4 RESIDENCE.

WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

1808-- Mount Saint Mary's College--1914  
and Ecclesiastical Seminary

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Conducted by Secular Clergymen, aided by Lay Professors

CLASSICAL, SCIENTIFIC, COMMERCIAL COURSES.  
SEPARATE DEPARTMENT FOR YOUNG BOYS.

The 107th Scholastic Year Begins September 11th, 1914

CATALOGUE UPON REQUEST.

Address, RT. REV. MONSIGNOR B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D., President

You Want The  
"F. & D." Guarantee

**WE WRITE**  
Fidelity and Surety  
Accident and Health  
Burglary  
Plate Glass  
Liability  
Auto

ORGANIZED 1890  
ASSETS \$6,904,365.36  
HOME OFFICE: BALTIMORE MD.

**Fidelity and Deposit Co.**  
OF MARYLAND

EDWIN WARFIELD, President.  
We Do Business Everywhere  
HALLER & NEWMAN  
General Agents for Frederick County  
FREDERICK, MD.  
Aug 12-10-1yr

**J. A. W. MATTHEWS**

Is prepared to treat all

**DISEASES AND INJURIES**  
TO STOCK

Night and day calls promptly

responded to

References Given

3-13 EMMITSBURG, MD.

**George S. Eyster**

LIVERYMAN

AT THE ROWE STABLES

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions.  
Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty.  
March 22-1yr.

HERE AND  
THERE



IN THE  
STATE

Hagerstown—The County Commissioners filed a suit for an injunction to restrain the State Roads Commission from continuing work on the State road, near Millstone, Washington county, and from dumping earth and rock upon a county-owned road running into Millstone. Judge M. L. Keedy granted a preliminary injunction, with leave to the Roads Commission to file an answer.

Hyattsville—The congregation of the local Presbyterian Church have decided to proceed at once with the erection of a \$10,000 church at the corner of Johnson and Wine avenue. A building committee, composed of William P. Magruder, Harry W. Shepherd and Jerome K. Wilsie and Mesdames James L. King and Harry W. Sheppard, was appointed. The building will be constructed of stone.

Cumberland—Railroad business is improving in this section by leaps and bounds. There is a great demand for cars on the Cumberland and Connellsville divisions. Refrigerator cars are also wanted, and it is impossible for the local car distributor to fill all the orders. The Cumberland and Pennsylvania Railroad is unable to meet the demand for coal cars in the George's Creek field. Most of the mines in that section are running on full time and it is said that at some of the mines the forces would be increased if it were possible to secure sufficient cars to handle the output. At Romney, Keyser and Vanderlip, on the Cumberland division of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, the demand for refrigerator cars has been large. These are used in transporting the apple crop.

Hagerstown—A movement to bring about a reduction in insurance rates in Hagerstown was launched at a special meeting of the Mayor and Council. A committee, comprising Mayor Scott, City Attorney A. R. Hagner and Councilmen Mumma, Schueler and Diffendal, was appointed to bring the matter before the Underwriters' Association. The Mayor and Council decided that the city would insure itself in case of injury or death to any of its employees out of a special fund to be created.

Cumberland—The plant of the United States Rail Company, after having been closed for some time, has resumed with a full working force, more than 100 men being employed. Prospects are good for steady work all winter. This is the second plant to go on full time here this week, the other being the tin mill, which employs more than 500 men.

Hagerstown—Frank Burger, proprietor of the Wabash Hotel, was fined \$43.36 Thursday by Justice Ankenny on the charge of assaulting Thomas Sensabaugh, who conducts a barber shop in the hotel. Sensabaugh testified he was struck on the head with a beer bottle. Burger denied the assault and said Sensabaugh had called him out and threatened him.

Cumberland—A boiler in the power plant of the Rockhill Coal and Iron Company, at Robertsedale, exploded Friday, killing Oscar Brown, a miner, 24 years old, and severely injuring two firemen, A. B. Fraker and Howard Williams. The company's damage was \$6,000. The coal tippie was demolished and two other boilers were damaged. Nearly 300 men will be thrown out of work for a month.

Annapolis—Ruling on a plea for alimony and counsel fees filed by Mrs. Caroline Smith Abbott, whose husband Lieut. J. Edward Abbott U. S. A., is suing her for divorce on alleged statutory grounds, Judge Brashears, in the Anne Arundel Circuit Court, Friday, ordered alimony of \$50 a month and a counsel fee of \$75. Mrs. Abbott asked for \$100 alimony and counsel fee of \$400 and traveling expenses for her attorney.

Cumberland—Pursuing his daughter Helen, who had eloped with George Morgan Adams, George W. Savedge, of Hagerstown, arrived in Cumberland too late Friday, as the marriage cere-

mony had already been performed by the Rev. William Cleveland Hicks, rector of Emmanuel Episcopal Church. The couple, who had been stopping at the Queen City Hotel, were brought before the angry father at the police station, when young Adams exhibited the marriage license.

Cumberland—The grand jury paid its compliments to the Blue Laws as follows: "The present, strict and as we believe, unnecessary enforcement of law prohibiting the sale of cigars, tobacco and periodicals, ice-cream and refreshments of that harmless character on Sunday is working a hardship to citizens as well as visitors to the large cities and county towns. The grand jury thinks the sanctity of the Sabbath is not interfered with by the purchase of ice-cream, cigars and soda water, and hopes the next General Assembly will take steps to eliminate the blue laws."

Havre de Grace—The City Council has granted to J. William O'Neill and Henry E. O'Neill permission to erect a tablet to the memory of John O'Neill, who, during the War of 1812, fought single-handed to defend Havre de Grace from an attack of the British under Admiral Cockburn.

Havre de Grace—A warehouse belonging to W. W. Reynolds, and formerly used by Reynolds Brothers' Can Company, was burned Monday. The structure had for some time been used as a storage house and until last spring had been leased to the American Can Company, which had moved all its goods except a few cases. In one compartment was stored the household effects and library of about 1,000 volumes, formerly owned by the late Prof. Samuel J. Tammany. The furniture was stored by Misses Laura and Annie Tammany, who carried only slight insurance. The warehouse is valued at \$5,000, covered by insurance.

Cambridge—The Hotel Dixon was sold Tuesday by W. Laird Henry, assignee of mortgage, to George W. Woolford, Emerson C. Harrington, Thomas B. Travers, George Carroll Insley and Charles H. Sewerd for \$19,700.

Rockville—George W. Meen, 71 years old, for 12 years a judge of the Orphans' Court for this county and for eight years chief judge, died Monday morning at his home in Gaithersburg. He had been an invalid for several years. He is survived by his widow, who was a Miss Groomes, of this county; two sons and several daughters. Mr. Meen was a native of the District of Columbia, but had lived in this county more than a half a century.

Annapolis—The academic staff of officers of the Naval Academy has been filled, and the list shows a total of 119. This number includes civilian professors and instructors. The staff is the largest in the history of the academy, owing to the increased number of midshipmen this term.

Brunswick—Citizens of this place have formed a free library association, with the following directors: Mayor Eugene Harrison, G. Roy Hess, Harvey Hickman, William L. Gross, Prof. Oscar M. Fogle, Miss M. Challie Waller, Mrs. N. E. Conway, Miss Fredda Wenner and Miss Evelyn Evans. Articles of incorporation have been drawn up and plans for starting up the library will be completed at a later meeting.

Hagerstown—William Rawls, aged 46, a widower was crushed to death Tuesday afternoon in Harry E. Bester's rock quarry, when a boulder, weighing several hundred pounds, fell and broke his neck and back.

Baltimore—John Bolgiano, whose weather predictions have attracted attention, was sued for \$20,000 for alleged alienation of the affections of the wife of Frank W. Betkey, 429 South Robinson street. The suit was filed in the Court of Common Pleas through C. A. Ferguson, attorney. The bill alleges that Bolgiano, becoming acquainted with Betkey's wife, Florence Betkey, in 1911, induced her to leave her home on February 27 last.

**EFFECT OF WAR**  
ON BUSINESS

(Continued from page 1.)

more than 500 per cent. Our foreign trade forged ahead at the rate of \$7,000,000 gain a year, and each year of the war saw 44,000 tons added to the tonnage of American bottoms. This remarkable prosperity resulted from the wars in Europe, for when a temporary peace was signed in 1902 American trade immediately fell off toward normal values. If we desire an example from nearer home it is only necessary to recall that never before was the country's manufacturing output equal to the records made during the Civil War—the flouring mills maintained their output, sugar-refining grew, Chicago's packing capacity doubled in one year, the wool trade more than doubled, the Union Stock Yards were established, the wool cards increased

60-odd per cent., and in Pittsburgh six extensive iron mills were erected.

"How are we situated to supply the heightened demand which will follow the closing down of our foreign competitors' plants? First of all, some people have said we are not going to reap the reward of European war time prices for our foodstuffs because there are not many American bottoms. Now, if these people think long enough they will find that it is immaterial whether we ship our bumper crops to Europe or whether we keep them here.

"It is true that if we can get them abroad they will bring fancy prices. But if we cannot do so and keep them here, they will sell at normal prices and help to keep down the high cost of living."

Cardinal Pietro Gasparri has been selected by the Pope to fill the position of secretary of state, made vacant by the death of Cardinal Ferrata.

**Workmen's Compensation Insurance.**

BY Special Arrangement, full information concerning, as well as policies in conformity with, the Workmen's Compensation Law, which becomes effective in Maryland on November 1st, may be obtained upon application to THE CHRONICLE, representing the Fidelity and Deposit Company of Maryland.

**This Law is Mandatory.**

**McCLEERY'S JEWELRY STORE**

48 N. Market St., Next to "The News."

FREDERICK, MD.

**WATCHES, CLOCKS, DIAMONDS, RINGS, SILVERWARE, JEWELRY, CUT GLASS**

**Expert Repairing Guaranteed**

July 17-1914.

**Noticeable Changes**

will be observed in the styles of the NEW FALL SUITS. Styles that are not only pronounced, but will be very pleasing to many ladies. While personal ideas may figure in a limited way, the Redingote will dominate. The skirts will be a revelation to the delight of many. The colors are black, blue, green plum and brown. The prices, very reasonable.

**THE NEW COATS**

are coming in and going fast. The early buyers say they are beautiful and stylish; wonderful variety to select from. Get yours early this season. You can secure a good looking garment quite low in price. They are picking them out quite freely.

**NEW SWEATERS**

are here for you in many grades and in all colors. Did the real value of a Sweater ever occur to you? Every individual who is in any way exposed, should own one. School children should never be without. We have them from 50c. up and splendid values they are.

**OWN A RAIN COAT**

The possession of a Rain-proof Rain Coat offers a quality of satisfaction that is difficult to over-estimate. We have them for Kids, Misses and Ladies, from \$2.75 up. One made from Priestly's Roseberry Cloth is a great seller, in black and colors; also Children's Rain Capes.

**THE FALL MODELS**

in W. B. & Royal Worcester Corsets are ready for you. Do not have your new gown fitted without trying these. A Corset set for every figure. These garments are fitted on Live Models, and every kink of the form divine is provided for. The New Gossards are in and our fitters will give you trained and intelligent service.

**NEW ROMAN STRIPE SILKS,**

**NEW PLAID SILKS,**

**NEWEST NECK FIXINGS,**

**NEW RIBBONS.**

The Fall Quarterlies are on sale. We sell Pictorial Review Patterns.

**THOS. H. HALLER,**

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street FREDERICK, MARYLAND  
March 27-1yr

**SHOE STORE**

A Good Stock of

**SHOES**

**M. FRANK ROWE,**

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

**The New Fall and Winter STYLES**

If you buy your next suit here we will guide you along stylish lines, such as good dressers demand. And as for reasonableness of prices and

**VARIETY OF PATTERNS**

no tailor can surpass.

**YOUR INSPECTION IS CORDIALLY INVITED.**

**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**

GETTYSBURG, PA.

Feb. 8-tr.

THE WEEK AT THE COUNTY SEAT  
Chronicle of Happenings at Frederick  
City and in the Courts.

Bulletins issued by the Public Service Commission make changes in freight and express rates favorable to this city and county. The rate on cement from Union Bridge to Taneytown has been reduced 50 cents per ton; class rates are established between the Baltimore and Ohio and Frederick and Hagerstown Railways. The rate on ice from Brunswick to Knoxville has been reduced 60 cents per ton. On lime and ground limestone from Hagerstown and Frederick railway lines to Fulton, Walbrook, etc., the rate is reduced \$1 per net ton. Freight transferred between the Baltimore and Ohio and Hagerstown and Frederick Railway in this city, on which no through rates are in effect, will be subject to a transfer charge of three cents per hundred-weight, the maximum charge being 10 cents.

At a joint meeting of the County School Commissioners and the County Medical Society, plans were discussed for correcting mental and physical defects of school children. It is the plan of the School Board to co-operate with parents in regard to medical attention. Superintendent G. Lloyd Palmer, of this county, and W. Merrick Huyett, of Washington county, will endeavor to reach an agreement by which children may attend schools out of the county in which they reside without tuition. Charles McC. Mathias was elected attorney to the School Board, and Frank D. Harshman and Russel Stockman were appointed truant officers. It is estimated that the Compulsory School law will increase the school attendance 500 in this county.

For the first three months that the County Commissioners have been in charge of Montevue hospital a saving of about \$17 per capita has been effected. For this quarter the expenses were \$5,422.31. The yearly expenses are estimated at \$22,000 against \$43,000 the previous year.

Arthur Potts, one of the best-known retired citizens of the city, died at the family home on Court street early Saturday morning at the age of 79 years. His ailment began with an attack of acute indigestion and developed into angina pectoris. He was a son of the late George Murdock Potts and a grandson of Judge Richard Potts. His ancestors were among the most distinguished citizens of the State. His grandfather, a native of Prince George's

FINE NOTE PAPER  
One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper - eighty odd sheets - with envelopes to match  
50c  
CHRONICLE OFFICE.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

SPECIALISTS  
DR. J. A. LONG Specialist, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat.  
109 North Market Street, Frederick, Maryland.  
Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Phone 27-W July 17-14  
E. R. MILLER, M. D. Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist. 2nd Floor Rosenour Building, Market and Church Streets, Frederick, Md.  
Hours 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. and by appointment. Phone 759. July 17-1y.

CIVIL ENGINEERS  
R. R. SELLERS Civil Engineer. Plans, Specifications, Estimates, Grading, Draining, Farm Surveying, Blueprints.  
July 17-6m. Emmitsburg, Md.

EMORY C. CRUM Civil Engineer and Constructor, Third Floor City Hall, Frederick, Phone 634 and 513-R. Land Surveys, Water Supply, Sewers, Paving, Reinforced Concrete, Railways. Plans for all kinds of buildings. July 17-1y.

CHOICE MEATS  
H. M. GILLELAN Everything in the AND SON Meat Line. Lamb and Veal in Season. Prompt attention. Polite service.  
West Main Street, July 17-14 Emmitsburg, Md.

AUTOS FOR HIRE  
MONDRORFF Well-equipped Cars. Careful AND Drivers. Gasoline BENTLEY and Auto Supplies. Piece Always Open. NEW HOTEL SLAGLE GARAGE, West Main St., Emmitsburg, Md. July 17-14  
F. R. LONG Clean cars, moderate charges, prompt and courteous service, Day or Night. Careful Drivers.  
C. & P. Phone. EMMITSBURG, MD. aug. 7-1y.

DRUGS AND PRESCRIPTIONS  
WILLIAMSON'S Everyone knows the DRUG STORE necessity of pure drugs and accuracy in compounding prescriptions. You can count on both these necessities if you take or send your orders to Williamson's  
40 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.  
Phone 68 aug 7-1y

UNDERTAKERS  
J. L. TOPPER Undertakers, Embalmers & SON Funeral Directors. Expert Service Night and Day. Phone 47-4.  
oct 2 Emmitsburg, Md.

YOUR KODAK MAN  
"SUSSMAN"  
223-225 Park Ave, Baltimore, Md.  
July 24-1y

DEALER IN  
M. F. SHUFF, Furniture of all Kinds  
FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER  
W. MAIN STREET,  
Emmitsburg, Maryland

THE STAFFORD  
Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.  
WASHINGTON PLACE  
BALTIMORE, MD.  
June 28-1y

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC  
Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.  
Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.  
ST. ANTHONY'S  
Mass, Sunday at 7:00 and 10:00 a. m.  
Catechism, 9:00 a. m.  
Vespers, 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN  
Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.  
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN  
Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.  
Senior " 6:45 p. m.  
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED  
Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Service Wednesday evening at 7:30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL  
Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.  
Service, 2:30 p. m.  
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.  
Vesper Service, Thursday, 7:30 p. m.  
TOM'S CREEK M. E. CHURCH  
Sunday School, 9 a. m.  
Preaching, 10:30 a. m.

The lecture of the Bible and its translators, given at the Methodist Episcopal Church on Sunday evening by the pastor Rev. H. P. Fox, was very instructive and much enjoyed by the large audience present. A series of lectures will be arranged at a later date.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS CONSOLIDATE

Annandale School Discontinued and Pupils Transferred to Emmitsburg.—Other School Notes.  
The first step towards the consolidation of public schools in Emmitsburg district was made this week when the Annandale school about one mile West of Emmitsburg was discontinued and the pupils transferred to the Emmitsburg Public school.

The enrollment at the central school now numbers one hundred. Miss Mary J. Shuff is principal, and her assistants are Miss Clara Rowe and Miss Madeline Frailey. These teachers are doing every thing possible for the pupils under their charge. They realize, however, the importance of preparation for studies on the part of the children and to this end earnestly solicit the cooperation of parents in the work. The Trustees of the School and the parents of the children are invited to come to the school at any time and see how it is being conducted.

COLUMBUS DAY AT SAINT EUPHEMIA'S

Pupils Render a Well Prepared Programme.—Hall and Stage Tastefully Decorated.  
That St Euphemia's School is ever foremost in rendering homage to the great heroes of time was manifested on Monday last when there was celebrated the four hundred and twenty-second anniversary of the landing of Columbus on San Salvador. The illustrious Catholic discoverer, was honored in a manner which showed the patriotism which has interwoven itself with the curriculum of all schools—parochial as well as public.

SPECIAL SATURDAY NIGHT SHOW.

At Emerald Hall, at 7:30 o'clock, the Lesser Comedy Co., will present three feature vaudeville acts and four reels best motion pictures. This is their last appearance in Emmitsburg. Do not miss it. Admission, children 10 cents, adults 20 cents. Everybody come!

Local Civic League Meets.

The first regular meeting of the Civic League was held at the home of the president, Mrs. E. L. Annan, Friday, October 9.  
At the last meeting of the Equal Suffrage League, the vote was unanimous for the separation of Equal Suffrage and Civic Leagues, electing the following officers: President, Mrs. E. L. Annan; Vice President, Mrs. F. Harry Gross; Secretary, Miss Mary J. Shuff; Treasurer, Mr. F. Harry Gross.

Monterey Cottage Robbed.

Thieves robbed the cottage of Mrs. George Hall, of Baltimore, at Monterey, Monday night, and carried off some clothes and silverware. Mrs. Hall left the cottage, which she occupied during the summer, a few days ago. The thieves gained entrance to the building by breaking a shutter and smashing the window glass.

DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Ordinary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.  
GOURLEY—On Tues. Oct. 13, 1914 at her home near Emmitsburg. Mrs. Fannie Elizabeth Gourley, aged 30 years, 2 months and 24 days. Funeral services were held in the Lutheran Church Thursday morning by Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D. Interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.  
LINN—On Sun. Oct. 11, 1914, at his home near Gettysburg, George W. Linn, aged 70 years, 6 months and 5 days. Funeral services were held in the Lutheran Church Thursday morning by Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D. Interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Every reader of THE CHRONICLE is invited to send news to this office. The management of THE CHRONICLE will take it as a particular favor if patrons will telephone or write to this office concerning matters of general interest. By sending personals, details of improvements to town or farm property, accounts of accidents and fires, the reports of meetings, particulars of deaths and weddings and mention of all social events, they will make this THEIR paper—truly representative of the community.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, Oct. 9th, 1914.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	67	70	74
Saturday	70	72	—
Monday	58	70	74
Tuesday	64	68	72
Wednesday	54	52	48
Thursday	54	60	62

Rev. Charles Reinewald preached his Twenty-Second Anniversary sermon in the Lutheran Church Sunday, October 11th.

The residence of Mr. Peter Burket is being repainted.

On Monday a daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Lansinger.

Mr. C. C. Rotering & Son have replaced the wooden steps in front of their store, on Center Square, by cement ones.

To Mr. James Riffle belongs the honor of having developed a new variety of frost-proof peas. Mr. F. Harry Gross, in whose garden they were raised and on whose table they are being daily served, has given them the name, "Stallings' Braves."

Columbus Day being a legal holiday, St. Euphemia's School was given a recreation day.

The two pine trees in front of the Reformed Church were felled by Mr. Henry Stokes on Monday.

On last Wednesday evening a daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Rotering.

Mrs. Dorothy Neck celebrates her ninety-second birthday to-day.

A horse driven by Mr. Edgar Dukehart on Monday ran away above the toll gate hitting him to the ground and demolishing the wagon. Mr. Dukehart received bruises and a severe laceration of the right arm. He was taken to the office of Dr. D. E. Stone where his wounds were dressed.

PROMPT RETURNS FROM WORLD SERIES

Emmitsburg Followed the Games Closely.—Interest in the Struggle Keen.

More interest than ever was manifested in this year's World Series by the fans of Emmitsburg. The CHRONICLE placed a score board in the window which drew a large crowd in front of the building on each of the days. As each inning was played the results were received over the wire and posted. Sympathizers of the Braves and the Athletics cheered as their respective team had the advantage. The returns came in promptly and the games were scarcely finished before Emmitsburgians knew the final scores. Many persons made use of the telephone to learn the progress of the contest.

MR. GEORGE W. LINN.

Mr. George W. Linn, a well-known farmer died at his home near Gettysburg, Oct. 11th, after a lingering illness. He was aged 70 years, 6 months and 5 days.  
In addition to his wife and two sisters, Mrs. Elizabeth Miller, of Detour, and Miss Annie Linn, of Freedom twp., he is survived by the following children, Mrs. Edward Riffle, of Thurmont, and John Linn, of Cleveland, O., children of Mr. Linn's first marriage, Mrs. Jno. Zurgable, of Cumberland twp., Mary, Bessie and Zacharias at home.

Funeral services were held Thursday morning at 10:30 o'clock in the Lutheran Church. Interment in the Lutheran Cemetery. Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D. officiated.

FANNIE ELIZABETH GOURLEY.

Mrs. Fannie Elizabeth Gourley, wife of Edward Gourley died at her late home near Emmitsburg, Oct. 13, 1914 aged 30 years, 2 months and 24 days.  
Funeral services were held in the Lutheran Church Thursday at 11:45 A. M. conducted by her pastor Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D. Interment in the Lutheran Cemetery.

Get Ready for the Hunting Season.

Trespass Notices, Ready Printed at THE CHRONICLE OFFICE. Cloth, 10 cents each; heavytag board, 5 cents each; 6 for a quarter. oct 2-tf

Dr. E. D. Hudson, veterinarian, will answer all calls in Emmitsburg and vicinity. Third and Hanover streets Gettysburg, Pa. Either Phone. oct 2-4ts

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Peppler, and family, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mrs. A. M. Patterson.

Misses Bertha Felix and Margaret Favorite were in Gettysburg Saturday.

Dr. E. I. Jamison and Mr. Harry Hopp spent Sunday in Baltimore.

Mr. John Matthews is visiting in Baltimore.

Misses Christinna Frantz, Virgie Kohr, Annie Hull and Violet Winetore and Mr. Melvin Good, all of Hanover spent Sunday October 4th with Miss Rosella Burdner.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Stouter and daughter, of Ridgewood, N. J., are visiting Mrs. Daniel Stouter.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry S. Boyle, Master Warner and Miss Mary Clare Boyle, Dr. J. McC. Foreman and Mr. Arthur Bentzel visited in Littlestown and Hanover on Sunday.

Dr. and Mrs. J. McC. Foreman Misses Ann and Estelle Codori spent several days in Gettysburg last week.

Mr. J. C. Annan, of Gettysburg College, spent Saturday and Sunday with his parents Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan.

Mr. and Mrs. Rodney Burton, of Baltimore, are visiting relatives here.

Mr. Charles D. Eichelberger, of the University of Maryland, spent Sunday with his mother, Mrs. Sarah M. Eichelberger.

Dr. Clarence Hoke, of Baltimore, Md., and Miss Lillie Hoke, of Relay, Md., spent Sunday with their parents Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke.

Hon. and Mrs. A. V. D. Watterson and son, of Pittsburgh, Pa., were guests in Emmitsburg this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip King, of Waynesboro, Mr. and Mrs. William Naill, of Bridgeport, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke.

Mr. Ed. and Miss Pauline Steig, of York, Pa., spent Sunday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Walter Peppler, of Baltimore, spent Sunday here.

Mr. W. Harry Haller, of Frederick, was in town on Monday.

Mrs. A. A. Horner spent a few days in Baltimore this week.

Misses Helen J. Rowe and Minnie Yeakle, of Baltimore, visited Mrs. William Sellers.

Mr. and Mrs. Lynch, Sr., and Mr. and Mrs. Lynch, Jr., spent Sunday with Miss Ruth Patterson.

Miss Ruth Patterson spent a few days in Baltimore last week.

Mrs. E. Olin Moser, of Baltimore, Md., visited at the home of Mr. Harry Weant this week.

Misses Mary Shuff, Clara Rowe and Madeline Frailey spent Saturday in Frederick city.

Messrs. Robert Rider, Jos. Luther Myers, Robert Long, Clarence Sanders and Edward Wachter attended a smoker given by the Frederick branch of the Knights of Columbus, at Frederick on Columbus Day.

Rev. Father C. O. Rosensteel, of Forest Glen, Montgomery County, and Rev. Father Wheeler, of Washington, D.C., visited in Emmitsburg this week.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Rice, of South Deerfield, Mass., are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. Harry Gross.

Rev. E. L. Higbee is visiting in Lancaster.

Mr. Charles R. Hoke spent Wednesday in Hagerstown.

Mr. Howard Rowe attended the Hagerstown Fair on Thursday.

Messrs. Sterling and William Hively, of Frizzelburg, spent Sunday with Mr. E. L. Frizzel.

Mrs. James Hospelhorn is visiting in Hagerstown.

Mr. Walter George, of Baltimore, spent Wednesday in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Mary Favorite spent several days in Hagerstown this week.

Mr. Chalmondelay Hillingsworth, of Butheringing England, is visiting Mr. Bithering Butts, of near Poplar Ridge.

Mr. Lewis in Emmitsburg.

Congressman Lewis concluded a week's campaign in this county Saturday night with a large meeting at Yellow Springs. In the afternoon he came to Emmitsburg and Mount St. Mary's College. He also visited Thurmont and Woodsboro.

Mr. Lewis has many warm friends in Emmitsburg and Emmitsburg district, all of whom were delighted to see him again. His visit here was simply a hasty but cordial "howdy do," electioneering on his part being confined to other points.

Cardinal Dominico Ferrata, the Papal Secretary of State, died Saturday.

MIDDLEBURG.

The condition of Mrs. R. W. Walden, who has been very ill the past three weeks, remains about the same. Miss Margaret Mackley, of Westminster, visited her grandmother, Mrs. David Mackley on Sunday. Miss Virgie Humbert is spending Fair week in Hagerstown. Mrs. Charles Rentzel, of Greencastle, Pa., is spending some time with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Angel. Mrs. George Humbert and Mrs. Ed. Angel visited friends in Taneytown on Tuesday. Rev. and Mrs. Chas. Hastings called on some of their friends in this place the past week. Rev. Hastings was formerly pastor of the M. E. church here. Sunday school Rally Day Service will be held this Sabbath evening at 7.30. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Johnson entertained the following persons on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. James Yingling and children, of Littlestown; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Barnhart, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Blackston and children, of McKinstry's Miss Stultz, of Union Bridge, Misses Grace Johnson and Carrie Dicken Sheets.

Notes and Remarks Both Personal and Pertinent By "Country Contributor."

Miss Mary Rehill, of White Plains, N. Y., is spending some time at "Hillside," where she had as her guest on Sunday, Miss Louise Sebald, of Emmitsburg. Mr. James Coyle, of Pittsburgh, Pa., is visiting his mother, Mrs. M. Coyle, at "Convent Cottage," near Mt. St. Mary's. Mr. and Mrs. Victor Golibart and little daughter, of Whiteside, Tenn., Mr. and Mrs. Rohrbach, of Frederick, Miss Margaret Rohrbach, and Mr. Paul Golibart spent Sunday at "Villa Rest." Mrs. Clarence Sanders and children of "Hilltop," are spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wachter and family. Mrs. James A. Barry, of Baltimore, and little Miss Martha W. Barry, her grand daughter have returned home after spending several weeks at "Villa Rest." Doctor David O'Donoghue and Mr. Sidney O'Donoghue, of Passaic, N. J., spent several days visiting his family at "Bella Vista." Mr. John Manning and Miss Evelyn Manning of Philadelphia, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Alexius Keepers. Bishop Corrigan administered the Sacrament, of Confirmation, at St. Anthony's Church near Mt. St. Mary's, on Sunday, October 12th.

THURMONT.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Fury, Mr. and Mrs. D. Fury and Mr. O. P. Reightler, of Baltimore, visited Mrs. F. Hesson last Sunday. Miss Cleo and Mr. Bennett Pittinger, of Union Bridge, Md., spent a few days with Mrs. Bollinger during the past week. Dr. and Mrs. Atlee Radcliffe, of Frederick, visited Dr. and Mrs. G. Radcliffe of this place last Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Chas. R. Beck spent several days in Baltimore. Dr. and Mrs. Sefton and Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Shaffer attended the York Fair last Friday. Mr. and Mrs. John Stoner, of Union Bridge, visited in this place the past several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Grayson Fogle and daughter, Miss Areen, are visiting relatives in Des Moines, Iowa. They will also visit in St. Louis, Kansas City and also in Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Levi Leatherman are spending this week with their daughter, Mrs. Ollie Beiler, in Hagerstown. They will then visit Drs. Dan'l and Kate Leatherman at Greensburg, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Brenaman who some time ago purchased the Palmer home on Altamont ave., took possession of their new home last week.

Mrs. D. C. Hammett, who has been visiting her son, Prof. Charles E. Hammett of Meadville, Pa., the past month, returned home Saturday evening, her sister, Mrs. W. W. Delaplaine, of Altoona, accompanying her.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. Joseph Reeves, Mr. and Mrs. Alva Diffendarfer and two daughters, all of Waynesboro, Pa., spent several days with Mr. George Warren and family.

A number of people from this vicinity accompanied the moving of Mr. Grayson Ecker to Waynesboro on Tuesday.

Mr. Phillips Stambury, and family, visited Mr. George Warren on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Warren spent Sunday with I. N. Warren.

Frederick County Birds Win.

For their entries, all Plymouth Rocks, in the Poultry Department at the Hagerstown Fair Frederick Counties were awarded premiums as follows:

O. C. Boileau, Middletown, second and fifth cock, fourth hen; fourth cockerel bred female; W. G. Boileau, second hen; first, second, fourth pullet; first second and third cockerel bred female; first pen; Eugene Grove, Lime Kiln, fifth cockerel; third pullet.

KEYSVILLE.

Some of our neighbors took a pleasure trip to Lebanon, Pa., Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pohle, of Catonsville, spent Sunday with their daughter, Mrs. C. E. Six.

Mrs. Edward Knipple is spending a few days with her daughter, Mrs. Maggie C. Eyer, in Union Bridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Keiholtz and daughter Elsie, son, Andrew and Mr. and Mrs. Grier Keiholtz all of Frederick County spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Oliver Newcomer.

Mrs. George Clutz has gone to the Hebrew Hospital, Baltimore where she will take treatment. Mrs. Clutz has been suffering with rheumatism and has not been able to walk for ten months. About thirty of her friends called to see her Sunday.

Mrs. Oliver Stonesifer and daughter, Carrie of Baltimore visited at Mr. George Ritters, on Sunday.

Warren Devilbliss of Toms Creek, spent Sunday with his sister, Mrs. Calvin Hahn.

Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Hess, of Woodbine, and Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Phillips, and son, of Frederick County called on Mr. Peter Baumgardner, Friday evening.

Rev. D. J. Wolfe will address the W. C. T. U. meeting, Sunday evening at half past seven. This promises to be a very interesting discourse. Everybody invited.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Ritter, and family visited Mr. Frederick Rhodes, of near Emmitsburg on Sunday.

Agricultural Course For County.

Agricultural conditions in Frederick county are being investigated by Prof. E. A. Miller, of the United States Department of Agriculture with a view to arranging a course of study on the subject for public schools. The investigation is the result of an agreement between the State Department of Education, the United States Department of Agriculture and the Maryland Agricultural College. The course will vary according to conditions in different sections of the State. With County School Superintendent G. Lloyd Palmer, Prof. Sidney Stabler, head of the Agricultural Department of the Boys' High School, and Miss Ella V. Kreig, supervisor of the primary schools, he visited various sections of the county in an automobile Wednesday.

ACROSS THE LINE

Gettysburg:

The Penn and Sword Society of the College presented Warren Hull, of Harrisburg, with a Silver cup in recognition of his obtaining the highest batting average during the 1914 season. His average was 301.

In the presence of an assemblage of New York State Veterans, survivors of General Wadsworth's command, many New Yorkers prominent in governmental affairs of the state, and persons from Gettysburg and vicinity, in entirety numbering more than two thousand people the statue on Reynolds' avenue erected by the State of New York, to her gallant son, General James S. Wadsworth, commander of Wadsworth's Division of the First Army Corp, was dedicated with stately ceremonies, last Tuesday afternoon. The services were among the most impressive and touching that have ever marked an unveiling of the kind on this field. The site of the monument is on the East side of Reynolds avenue, north of the Western Maryland Railroad cut. The height of the statue is nine feet, the bronze drum is four feet in diameter by three feet in height. The pedestal is 12ft. 8 in. square at the base and 10 ft. 2 in. high above the foundation. It consists of six courses. The stone is Dark Barre granite. Mr. R. Hinton Perry, of New York, is the sculptor. The plaster model was reproduced in bronze by the Gorham Company, of New York. The pedestal was constructed by the National Granite Co., of Montpelier, Vt.

Irwin M. Reynolds has sold his grocery store, on Carlisle street near the Western Maryland station to June Tipton. Mr. Tipton will take charge of the business as soon as an inventory of the stock has been completed.

GRACEHAM

Mr. Newton Six and family, of near Detour, Howard Colliflower and family, of Frederick, spent Sunday with their mother Mrs. Agnes Colliflower.

Miss Catharine Hoover, of Waynesboro, spent Sunday with Miss Ella Weller.

Mrs. Harry Boller and daughter Hazel, of Loys, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. James Connor.

Mrs. Savilla Boller, Mrs. Wm. Stimell and son, of Thurmont, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Boller.

Mrs. Jennie Colliflower and daughter Helen, of Frederick, spent Sunday with Mrs. Emma Firor.

Misses Nellie and Anna Stambaugh, of Rocky Ridge spent Sunday with their sister, Mrs. Lester Fisher.

Miss Edith Colliflower, of Hagerstown, is spending a few days with relatives of this place.

Mr. Charles Miller spent Wednesday with his family.

Misses Cordie Pyles and Florence Colliflower spent Thursday in Frederick.

Mrs. George Fox and Mrs. Charles Krise, of Rocky Ridge, spent Thursday afternoon with their aunt Miss Kate Biggs who is quite ill at the home of Mrs. Dubel.

Mr. and Mrs. Flanigan and family, of Continental, Misses Nellie Stambaugh, of Rocky Ridge, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Lester Fisher.

Mr. Russel Fisher and family, Mrs. Ernest Warner and two children spent Sunday with their parents Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Fisher.

Mr. and Mrs. McEnge, of Utica, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Adam Zentz.

A surprise was tendered Mr. Maurice Late by his many friends in honor of his birthday, on Tuesday evening. At 11 o'clock all were invited to the dining-room to partake of refreshments which consisted of cake, candy, bananas and lemonade. At a late hour all returned home wishing Mr. Late many more happy birthdays. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. John Late, Mrs. Lewis Troxell, Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Late; Misses Blanche Creager, Sarah Dotterer, Hazel Boller, Lottie and Ruth Eyer, Lula and Bertha Eckenrode, Ruth and Ethel Krise, Belva Colliflower, Edna Smith, Edith Fox, Clara Hauver, Belva Fox, Edith Grabill, Carrie Late, Florence Buhrman, Fannie Ernst, Annie and Nettie Stambaugh, Julia, Lottie, Bertie and Beulah Troxell, Mabel, Mary and Beulah Long; Messrs. Willie Freshour, Calvin Eicholtz, Arthur Fox, Elmer and Luther Buhrman, Bruce Weddle, Clarence Long, George Root, Frank and Lowell Long, Edward Creager, Walter Colliflower, Elmer Creager, Clarence Stambaugh, Mr. Clutz, Calvin, Charles and Carl Troxell, Charles and William Ernst, Guy Freshour, George Eckenrode, Maurice Late, W. Kerrigan, W. Rosensteel, Walter Grabill and Edward Stoops.

Thousand Horses For France.

One thousand horses for the French Army were shipped from the St. Louis National Stock Yards on Monday. Although an air of secrecy attended the shipment, it was learned from the official of the stock yards that the horses were shipped to New Orleans, there to be placed aboard French transports.

CONFIRMATION AT ST. ANTHONY'S

Bishop Corrigan Escorted from Depot by Troop of Horsemen, Band of Music and Autos.

On Saturday evening quite a cavalcade of horsemen, each of whom carried a lighted torch, assembled at the Emmitsburg Railroad depot to meet Bishop Corrigan and escort him to St. Anthony's Rectory at Mt. St. Mary's. Automobiles and carriages were also in line. The parade, which was over a mile and a half in length, was accompanied by the Emmitsburg band which rendered selections en route, made a fine appearance as it wended its way along the "State Road" winding over the hills, and around the curves at the foot of the Blue Ridge, passing close to Mt. St. Mary's College, until they came to St. Anthony's where the church and rectory were decorated with flags and bunting for the occasion.

Yellow and white, the papal colors, and the national, red, white and blue, were used abundantly. All the buildings were brilliantly illuminated with electric lights. The papal flag was blessed and raised amid the cheers of the crowd. After several speeches and some music by the band, all dispersed quietly to their homes.

On Sunday morning the 11th of October, Bishop Corrigan celebrated the low Mass during which the little children made their First Communion. At ten o'clock Solemn High Mass was sung by Rev. James Burke, of Mt. St. Mary's College.

After Mass Bishop Corrigan addressed those who were to be Confirmed and then administered the Sacrament to about fifty children, and four adults. The altars were beautifully decorated with lights and flowers. The music was especially well rendered by a well-trained choir, directed and led by Reverend Paul Reynolds with Miss Emma Moore, organist.

Between the two services a fine breakfast was served to the young first communicants in St. Anthony's Hall, under the supervision of Mrs. Leddie Gloninger, and other ladies who kindly volunteered their services for this occasion. The entire provisions for the breakfast were donated by the ladies of the parish.

Governor Signs Vetted Bills.

Governor Goldsborough's action in signing two bills which he had vetoed months ago has stirred up talk among lawyers as to the right of the executive thus to revive bills which he had officially killed long ago. The two bills in question were signed by the Governor at Annapolis on Tuesday and carry with them appropriations which are not exactly stated, but are supposed to aggregate no less than \$10,000. One appropriate money to pay for a number of sets of Perkins Annotated Reports and the other carries an appropriation of \$2900 to pay one Harry J. White of Worcester county for injuries received while assisting a sheriff in making an arrest.

As the matter stands, the two acts signed this week will be accepted as laws unless some taxpayer objects and files legal proceedings to prevent the paying out of the money by the State Comptroller, or unless the Comptroller should take the view that he has no right to pay out the money under the circumstances. If the Comptroller should refuse, to pay it will be for the beneficiaries under the acts to take legal proceedings to establish their claim against the State.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

Table with columns for Country Produce Etc., Butter, Eggs, Chickens, etc. and prices.

LIVE STOCK.

Table with columns for Steers, Butcher Helpers, Fresh Cows, Fat Cows, etc. and prices.

Just From The City

AND now you will find one of the largest and best assortments in high grade merchandise at M. R. Snider's Department Store, Harney, Md., we have ever shown. New goods in each department at rock bottom prices.

New Clothing, New Overcoats & Raincoats of all kinds for Men, Youths' and Boy's

Dress Goods, Dry Goods, Notions Sweaters for One and All Horse Blankets, Lap Robes, also Automobile Robes

Bed Blankets and Comforts 3 Different Manufacturers Lines of Gum Boots. Felt Boots, Arctics, Rubbers

For Men, Boy's, Ladies' and Girls Enamel and Tinware

A Full and Complete Line of Underwear and Union Suits

For Men, Boy's, Ladies' and Girls Table and Floor Oilcloth, Linoleum, Carpet, Matting, Blinds

Shirts and Overalls, Work & Dress Pants

Gloves of All Kinds A Large Line of New Aprons of All Styles Wrappers and House Dresses

Shoes! Shoes!

We receive a large shipment of new shoes every week. Money cannot buy better quality and you will not be able to find a more complete line in a large city than right at Snider's. The very latest style at all times. Hats and Caps, our line in this department is just the same as all the above departments chuck full of the very best grade, and right up-to-date. Young or old men who want the very latest style will find it at Snider's at all times. Saturday night we will show you one of the greatest assortments of CLOTHING, OVERCOATS SHOES, HATS, & NECKWEAR ever shown in Harney. All prices guaranteed. Quality tells and our low prices is what sells.

In our premium department you will find a new line of Rocking Chairs, Stands, Library Tables, Book Cases, Large and Small Mirrors, 25 different designs of pictures for your selection. Also beautiful Clocks worth \$7.50 and Lamps which you get free by doing your trading at

M. R. SNIDER'S HARNEY, MD.

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

DEALERS IN

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

APR. 2-05

Advertisement for Harper Whiskey featuring a globe and the text 'GOOD OLD I.W. HARPER WHISKEY' and 'Famous The World Over'.

For its exquisite flavor. The choice of all men who know good whiskey.

FOR SALE BY Bidding Hotel. New Slagle Hotel

GETTYSBURG, PA. | GETTYSBURG, PA. | GETTYSBURG, PA.

G. W. Weaver & Son DRY GOODS DEPARTMENT STORE

Farmers' Day, Oct. 17th

The committee in charge of arrangements for this Third Annual Farmers' Day has provided for a number of new attractions for this year which will greatly add to the general interest. We invite all our people of the county to our store--not only to view the exhibits for which we give premiums, but to make our store your home for the day and to meet your friends here. We have offered premiums as follows--and trust all will take the trouble to forward us their exhibits.

- FOR BEST CROCHET WORK--with Novelty Braid--16 Button Niagara Maid Gloves.
FOR BEST WORK BAG--made of Ribbon--16 Button Niagara Maid Gloves.
FOR BEST KNIT WORK OF ANGORA FLOSS--(not crochet) 2 1/2 yds. wide Fancy Ribbon.
FOR BEST AND LARGEST NUMBER OF VARIETIES OF APPLES--on plates--grown by same person--5 on a plate--1--\$3.50--3x6 Rug.
FOR BEST PLATE OF QUINCES--not less than 7--1--\$2.50 Waist.

In order to make proper room for display we request that all those who desire to enter anything for the exhibition will notify us not later than Friday the 16th.

Farmers' Day Special Announcements

Special Prize for the purchase of goods on Farmers' Day to show our appreciation of the interest shown.

For all CASH PURCHASES aggregating in any or all of the departments as follows:

Table with columns for purchase amounts and corresponding free items.

For any amount over \$35.00 and reaching any of the other amounts--any two premiums can be lumped. There will be no restriction as to the character of goods bought--whether marked down goods or not--Should any of the above sums be entirely bought in either the Carpet or Ready-to-Wear Dept's. without additions in any other department--we must give premiums out of that particular department--otherwise a CREDIT for the above sums to be taken out anywhere in the store.

G. W. WEAVER & SON

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

List of Those Who Hold Office in County Elective and Appointive.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner, Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Harry W. Bowers. Deputy Clerks, Adolphus Fearhake, Charles B. Groff, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, Eli G. Haugh, Harry E. Chapline and John H. Martz.

Register of Wills—Samuel D. Thomas. Deputies, J. Fenton Thomas, C. H. Kreh.

Orphans' Court—John C. Castle, Chief Judge; John W. Mumford, Albert W. Ecker. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—F. W. Cramer.

County Commissioners—John W. Holter, President; T. M. Mohler, Frank M. Stevens, John W. Humm, J. Stewart Annan, H. L. Gaver, Clerk. Jacob Rohrbach, Attorney.

Board of Charities and Correction—David Cramer, president; Jacob B. Flook, Secretary; John B. Tyson, treasurer; Samuel U. Gregg, superintendent; Millard F. Perry, Clerk.

School Commissioners—John S. Newman, president; P. F. Lee, William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, A. W. Nicodemus, Jr., and Cyrus Flook; E. L. Coblentz, attorney.

Secretary, Treasurer and Examiner—John T. White; Assistant, G. Lloyd Palmer.

State's Attorney—Samuel A. Lewis.

Sheriff—J. D. Conard, Jr. Deputies, Wm. S. Haller, Office Deputy; James A. Jones, Riding Deputy, Charles W. Smith, Turnkey.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; William B. James Republican and Joseph F. Eisenhour, Democrat; Clerk, Claggett E. Remsburg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—John A. W. Matthews.

Commissioners—Charles M. Rider, William Morrison H. C. Harner.

Clerk of Commissioners—C. M. Rider. Chief of Police—Victor E. Rowe.

BOSTON BRAVES WIN 1914 NATIONAL LEAGUE PENNANT



Team That Came Off Victorious in World Series With Athletics.

ATHLETICS AGAIN CHAMPIONS OF AMERICAN LEAGUE



Wonderful Team That Fell Before the Slugging Boston Players.

**GUY K. MOTTER**  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR  
AT LAW  
Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-14

**RUBBER STAMPS.**  
Rubber Stamps for all purposes. The kind that lasts. Stencils, brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket punches, ink and ink pads. Leave your orders with  
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

**EDWARD HARTING** EMMITSBURG, MD.  
—Repairer of—  
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.  
FIRST-CLASS WORKMANSHIP  
3 6 3m ALL WORK WARRANTED July 3 10-14

NEW DEAL!

I will sell at reduced prices for Cash, the stock of J. Thos. Gelwicks' Hardware Store.

Mrs. Emma K. Gelwicks.  
April 24-14

We had forgotten to tell you that Booster Week was over. Now this is the talk.

HAS YOUR ENGINE GOOD TALKING POINTS? THE "WATERLOO-BOY" HAS

We have an engine that has the Power. Any size wanted supplied. Easy cooled. WORKS AND WORK'S WELL These machines have been known in this State for several years. It has the best cooling device on the market.

H. M. ASHBAUGH sells it.

And also a nice line of **HARDWARE & GROCERIES**

FOUND AT **H. M. ASHBAUGH'S** THE "PEOPLE'S STORE"

**ALBERT ADELSBERGER** LIVERYMAN

HOTEL SPANGLER  
Emmitsburg, Maryland

Automobile For Hire  
Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and Pleasure Parties a Specialty  
may 7-09 14

**CITIZENS' NAT. BANK.**

THE  
CITIZENS' NATIONAL BANK  
—OF—  
FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL  
\$100,000  
SURPLUS  
\$300,000

OFFICERS

J. D. BAKER.....President  
WM. G. BAKER.....Vice-President  
H. D. BAKER.....Vice-President  
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN.....Cashier  
SAMUEL G. DUVAL.....Asst. Cashier  
JOSEPH McDIVIT.....Asst. Cashier  
DIRECTORS  
GEO. WM. SMITH, THOMAS H. HALLER,  
JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,  
WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY,  
C. M. THOMAS, P. L. HARGETT,  
D. E. KEFAUVER, JOHN S. NEWMAN,  
JOHN C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.

SEND A COPY of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half. 5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

THE MANY GOOD POINTS OF OUR

Groceries are known only to customers who have bought them from us for years. They know they have got the best Teas, Coffees, Canned Goods, etc., procurable; that they have got unequalled value for their money. Prompt careful service, and satisfaction in every way. Why not become one of our customers? It will pay you.

THE BEST ALWAYS.  
**F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,**  
Successor to Besant and Knott,  
aug 23-14r FREDERICK, MD.

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.  
C. B. COX, Manager.  
oct 6-12-14r

E. L. FRIZELL

—DEALER IN—  
**FEED, COAL**

AND ESPECIALLY  
**SEEDS**

FARMERS' SUPPLIES  
IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST.,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-14r.

THE OLD RELIABLE Mutual Insurance Company OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843  
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST. FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME  
President Secretary  
SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED  
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK COMPANIES CHARGE.  
A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
mch 11-10-14

DUKEHART'S CARRIAGE WORKS

TWO CARLOADS OF STUDEBAKER Buggies Runabouts Concords Farm Wagons  
1914 Styles and Designs.  
Come early and inspect. It will pay you.

Repairing and Repainting  
Automobile Repainting.  
All work guaranteed.  
**J. J. DUKEHART, Prop.**  
C. & P. Phone No. 38-3  
Feb. 10-'11 14r.

Mountain View



Beautiful Location, Lots Carefully Attended To, Perfect Drainage, Grounds Well Kept.  
LOTS AT PRESENT \$25.  
HALF LOTS - \$15.  
SINGLE GRAVES \$5.  
ALL PAYMENTS TO BE MADE BEFORE INTERMENT.  
For Information Apply to J. HENRY STOKES.

TYPEWRITER RIBBONS  
CARBON PAPER  
TYPEWRITER SHEETS  
LATEST IMPROVED RUBBER STAMPS  
RDBBER STAMP INK  
AND PADS  
For All Purposes.

NOTARIAL, CORPORATE,  
SOCIETY, CHURCH  
AND BUSINESS SEALS  
Any Size Desired.

ENGRAVING, EMBOSING  
LITHOGRAPHING  
Estimates Furnished—  
Prompt Service.

TRESPASS NOTICES AND  
"DON'T HITCH HERE"  
SIGNS  
Ready for Delivery.

All These May Be Had At  
**THE CHRONICLE OFFICE**