

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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VOL. XXXV

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, APRIL 18, 1913

NO. 2

ASSASSIN FIRES ON SPANISH KING

Shot at Three Times on Street in Madrid.

ASSAILANT IS CAPTURED

Attempt to Murder Alfonso Took Place as He Was Returning From Military Review and He Escapes Injurious.

Three shots were fired at King Alfonso of Spain in Madrid as he was returning from a military review. The king was unharmed. One of the bullets struck his horse in the chest.

The attempt at assassination occurred in the street opposite the Bank of Spain. The young man who fired the shots has been arrested.

The king was returning to the palace from a review of recruits and the ceremony of swearing in of the troops and the presentation of colors in the Paseo de Castellano. The king was riding slowly through the streets with a large staff, and was near the Bank of Spain, on Alcalá street, when a young man who was standing in the front row of cheering spectators rushed at the monarch's horse and clutched the bridle with his left hand. Then he put his right hand in his pocket and drew a revolver.

King Alfonso realized instantly that the man was an assassin and his skill in horsemanship and his presence of mind probably saved his life. He made the horse rear up just at the moment the assassin fired, but the king was already safe behind the horse, which got the bullet in the chest. At the same moment a policeman threw himself upon the assassin and threw him to the ground and held him there, but he was unable to grip his arms before he had fired two other shots. They were random shots, as it was impossible for him to take aim, and they did not hit anybody.

The king, after seeing the assassin taken away by the police, stood up in the stirrups and smilingly turning to the crowd and giving a military salute, cried: "Viva L'España!" The people took up the cue and repeated the cry loud and long. They also gave hearty cheers for the king.

After acknowledging the cheers of the people by renewed salutes King Alfonso dismounted in the most unconcerned manner. He met the anxious inquiries of the members of his staff by saying: "Gentlemen, it is nothing." Then he remounted and continued on his way to the palace.

Meanwhile the assailant of the king, who gave the name of Rafael Sanchez Alegre, and said he was a Catalanian, had been hustled by the police into the nearest house, as this was the only way to save his life from the fury of the crowd. As it was many blows reached him and he would surely have been lynched but for the prompt action of the police, who kept him in the house until the prison van arrived.

Lay Murder to Holy Rollers.

Twenty-one members of the Holy Rollers' religious sect were indicted by the grand jury of Carroll county, Va., for conspiracy to cause the death of David King.

Because King would not allow his wife to affiliate with them, it is said, he incurred the enmity of the Holy Rollers, and in retaliation they offered up public prayers on several occasions for his "removal."

When King entered a meeting and forced his wife to accompany him to her home, it is alleged that Rev. Frazier, conducting the service, informed King that he would be "doen away with" if he persisted in preventing his wife from attending the Holy Roller revivals.

Shortly after this King was found dead, and the circumstances surrounding his death were never unraveled.

BRYAN A GRANDFATHER

Son Arrives at Home of Secretary of State's Daughter.

Secretary of State Bryan is receiving congratulations upon the birth of his fifth grandchild, Reginald Bryan Owen, at Elphran, Kent, Eng.

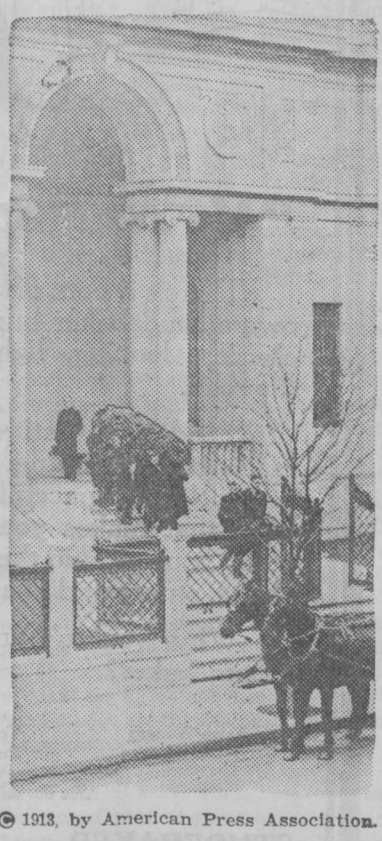
This newest grandson to the secretary of state is a son of Lieutenant Reginald Owen, of the Royal Engineers, and Mrs. Owen, formerly Ruth Bryan.

General Simon Snyder Dtd.

Brigadier General Simon Snyder, U. S. A., retired, who served in the Civil War, in many Indian campaigns and in Cuba and the Philippines, is dead in Reading, Pa., from pneumonia. He was seventy-five years old.

War Off For Three Days.

A three days' armistice has been arranged between Turkey and the Balkan allies, according to a semi-official dispatch from Constantinople.



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LAST HONORS PAID TO J. P. MORGAN

Distinguished Assemblage Attends Funeral.

Funeral services over the body of J. Pierpont Morgan were held in St. George's Protestant Episcopal church in New York, where he had worshipped for half a century.

Afterward a special train conveyed the funeral party to Hartford, Conn., for final services at the Morgan mausoleum in Cedar Hill cemetery.

Blanketed by a covering of 5000 red roses, Mr. Morgan's favorite flower, the casket left the Morgan library, where the body had lain in state since Friday night, for the church. A vested choir of 250 voices preceded the funeral party into St. George's.

Fifteen hundred persons, one of the most notable assemblages New York has seen for many years, were crowded into the church. Admission was by card only.

The services were conducted by Rev. Karl Reiland, the rector of St. George's; Right Rev. William Lawrence, bishop of the diocese of Boston; Right Rev. Chauncey B. Brewster, bishop of the diocese of Connecticut; and Right Rev. David H. Greer, bishop of the diocese of New York. There were twelve honorary pallbearers.

Four pews were reserved for the partners of J. P. Morgan & Co and their wives. Among those present were Andrew Carnegie, Thomas A. Edison, Charles S. Mellen, W. K. Vanderbilt, Jr., Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, Clarence H. Mackay, August Belmont, Henry C. Frick, General Thomas H. Hubbard, George B. Cortelyou and Frank A. Vanderlip. The Morgan family proper included Mrs. Morgan, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Morgan, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Satterlee, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Hamilton and Miss Anne Morgan.

BIG INHERITANCE TAX

J. P. Morgan's Estate Will Pay Over \$3,000,000.

New York state will receive between \$3,000,000 and \$4,000,000 in inheritance tax from the estate of the late J. P. Morgan, according to preliminary estimates made by attaches of the state comptroller's office.

The estimate is based on a report that the total estate will be about \$100,000,000. The tax is expected to be one of the largest ever paid.

A reduction of 5 per cent is allowed if the tax is paid within six months after the estate is appraised.

Because of the various enterprises in which Mr. Morgan was interested it will be necessary to employ a number of experts to appraise the estate, which consists mainly of stocks, bonds and works of art.

Boy Killed in Play.

John Miller and his brother, Lawrence, eleven and seven years old, respectively, found their father's old shotgun in their home in New York and, to make their play more realistic, stuck a lighted firecracker into the muzzle of the gun. When the firecracker went off it exploded an old charge in the gun. The shot entered Lawrence's side and he died in a few minutes.

\$25,000 Damages For Broken Leg.

A verdict for \$25,000 damages for fractures of his left leg was won by Joseph Lauzon, a brakeman, from a jury in the supreme court in White Plains, N. Y., against the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad company.

POSTMASTERS TO RETAIN THEIR PLACES

Won't be Disturbed Until End of Term, Except on Charges.

Postmaster General Burleson announced that it was the administration's policy to continue all Republican postmasters in their offices until the end of their terms, provided that no charges were sustained against their efficiency.

The policy applies to all classes of postmasters.

"My department will be run on business lines and not by politics," said Mr. Burleson. He said there might be some removals, but believed the majority of the postmasters were efficient and would not be disturbed.

Mr. Burleson said the decision had been made after conferences with President Wilson, who favors the merit system. A plan is being worked out for efficiency under the classified civil service, fourth class postmasters having been placed under that protection by Mr. Taft.

Mexicans Surrender to U. S. Troops.

After spiking his cannon and burning his supplies and ammunition, General Pedro Ojeda and 150 survivors of the Naco garrison of federal troops crossed to the American side at Naco, Ariz., surrendering to the United States troops on border patrol.

The surrender followed an attack by some 1500 state troops which began Saturday night. The Yaqui Indians took the advance of the attackers and the barracks at Naco became a veritable slaughter pen, with dead federalists and constitutionalists strewn in and about the building.

The fighting in Naco was hand to hand. Dynamite hastily made into hand grenades was used by both sides and the slaughter was terrific. Soon the custom house was in flames, and then Ojeda, his officers and his remaining men took to the streets, where fighting between them and the rebels continued. When General Ojeda's last bullet was fired he walked over the line accompanied by his fifteen remaining men.

Eighty-six federal wounded are being cared for at this place, and accounting for the deserters who came to this side and are detained and those who surrendered with the general, it is estimated that Ojeda had over 100 killed in the battle. The rebel loss is supposed to have been very heavy, since the fighting was at such close quarters.

Rich Man Found Dead on Railroad.

August Simon, one of the best known residents of Allentown, Pa., a retired silk manufacturer and rich globe trotter, was found dead on the Lehigh Valley railway tracks. His body was badly mangled and there was a bullet wound in his head.

The police say that a note, found in Simon's pocket, indicated that he had committed suicide. They further say that the retired manufacturer's suicide was not only well planned, but spectacular.

On the other hand, the members of Simon's family insist that he is the victim of a murderer or murderers. They say the note the police found is not in his handwriting, and express the belief that one or more persons shot him on the bridge under which his body was found and threw the body on the railroad. The police are investigating this phase of the case.

The police theory is that to kill himself Simon shot himself in the head while leaning over the railing of the Linden street bridge, spanning the Lehigh Valley railroad. From the effects of this bullet he fell on the railroad tracks forty feet below. Later a train ran over his body.

Ohio Passes Bill to Pension Mothers.

The juvenile code bill, embodying mothers' pensions, passed the house in Columbus, Ohio, and when the senate concurs on an unimportant amendment will go to Governor Cox for his signature.

The bill makes provisions for an annual tax levy of one-tenth of a mill, which is expected to create a fund each year of not less than \$700,000.

Destitute widows, women whose husbands are completely disabled, have deserted them or are serving prison sentences, are to be cared for.

Juvenile courts are authorized to pay such women \$15 a month for a child under fourteen years of age and \$7 a month for each additional child under that age.

Under the bill boys under fourteen years of age are prohibited from selling newspapers or chewing gum on the streets.

Penny to Issue \$45,000,000 Stock.

The board of directors of the Pennsylvania railroad authorized the issuing of \$45,000,000 of new capital stock. This will bring the capital outstanding to approximately \$499,000,000.

BODY FALLS FROM COFFIN INTO GRAVE

Women Fainted as Corpse Rolled Into Rough Box.

While the body of Marion Miller, a widely known engineer, was being lowered into the grave at Auburn, Pa., one of the supporting straps broke.

This turned the casket upside down, causing the body to fall out, as the lid came off, and the corpse fell face downward into the bottom of the rough box, already in the bottom of the grave.

Many of the mourners fled in terror for their homes, believing that something supernatural had occurred, while other beat a hasty retreat in genuine awe and fear.

Several women fainted. After the excitement had somewhat subsided willing hands lent the undertaker assistance. The remains were brought up from the rough box, the casket righted and then the burial proceeded without further mishap. The occurrence is the theme of superstitious comment for miles around.

Kills Four Children and Himself.

Ernest Moschner, thirty-five years old, the proprietor of a bakery in Fitchburg, Mass., killed his four children and himself at their home on Ralston street. The wife and mother discovered the fearful tragedy upon her return from a visit to some neighbors.

About a year ago Moschner developed tuberculosis and went to the state open air hospital at Rutland, returning about six weeks ago, his case being pronounced hopeless. Since then he has been despondent.

Calling the children from the street, where they were playing, to a bedroom on the second floor of the house, Moschner shot the eldest, Elsie, who was twelve years old, behind the left ear.

The other three little ones ran, pursued by their insane parent. Ernest, six years old, the youngest, sought refuge in the closet of an adjoining room. The boy was killed by a bullet in the head.

Myrtle, aged eleven, ran downstairs and hid in a bedroom closet, but her father found her and one shot killed her instantly. Norman, aged eight, fled to the cellar, where he was discovered and shot in the head.

Moschner covered his body with planks and the other bodies with blankets and, returning to the room where he first began shooting, put a bullet into his own head, dying instantly.

Sinclair Gets Six Months.

Samuel Sinclair, 4th, of Kennett Square, Pa., was sentenced to serve six months at hard labor in the county prison and fined \$300 and costs in court in Allentown, Pa., for his part in the attempted "kidnapping" of Miss Anne E. Steckel on Jan. 11.

R. Walter Starr, Jr., of Philadelphia, his companion, was fined \$25 and costs.

Sinclair pleaded guilty to aggravated assault and battery. He was taken to prison at once to begin his sentence. Starr pleaded to assault and battery. He paid his fine and returned to Philadelphia shortly after. Sinclair received his sentence without exhibiting any emotion and surrendered himself to the court officers without a tremor.

Reuben P. Steckel, the father of the girl, whose fortune is estimated at nearly a million dollars, said after the sentence that he thought the young man had been let off easy, but that he was satisfied with the penalty pronounced by the court.

Neither Mr. Steckel nor his daughter wear in court. The latter denied herself to all callers.

Gave Guests \$1000 Each.

H. S. Byerly, a retired business man of Herndon, Pa., had his six married children to his home to engage in a turkey dinner.

After saying grace he gave a signal for the feast to proceed. As the guests turned over their plates each one found a \$1000 check to his credit and signed by the host. He said that he thought they would enjoy the money better while he was living than after his death.

Evelyn Thaw Must Pay.

Evelyn Nesbit Thaw's plea that her husband, Harry K. Thaw, was responsible for the clothing she bought during 1908 was disregarded by the supreme court in New York, and a fine of out-fitters was awarded a judgment against her for \$3746.

The itemized account showed Mrs. Thaw paid from \$30 to \$250 for her hats and as high as \$200 for her gowns.

Buried Alive Digging Well.

While digging a well at his home in Glastonbury, Conn., Emil Behrman was buried alive by a cave-in of sand.



POPE PIUS DEATH IS NEAR

Pontiff's Condition Takes Turn For the Worse.

FEVER HAS INCREASED

Dr. Amici Gravely Announces He Fears His Holiness Will Not See the Dawn of Thursday.

Pope Pius X. is dying. His condition took a turn for the worse on Tuesday evening, when Professor Marchiafava and Dr. Amici issued the following bulletin:

"The pope's fever has returned. His temperature is now 100.7 Fahrenheit. The thorax symptoms and those of influenza have been slightly aggravated. The condition of the patient's vital force is good."

The bulletin is obscurely worded. It makes the first allusion to an affection of the thorax, which is apparently a paraphrase for pneumonia. Medical friends of Professor Marchiafava say he always uses the expression "an affection of the cavity of the chest" instead of "pneumonia."

Professor Marchiafava, who is a state functionary, called at the home office and conferred with the under secretary. It is believed that he warned that official that the pope's condition was alarming.

There have been several incidents which show that the optimistic officials of the Vatican can no longer resist the conviction that the end is near. Dr. Amici after leaving the bedside for a few moments to speak to a friend, said gravely: "I fear his holiness will not see the dawn of Thursday."

It is learned that the original evening bulletin issued by the doctors contained the phrase "expectoration diminished," when delivered to Cardinal Mery del Val, the papal secretary of state. This was not in the bulletin as printed in the Osservatore Romano, the official organ of the Vatican.

The pope's cough is dry and persistent and emetics may be administered, with the hope of provoking expectoration in the hope of relieving congestion of the bronchial tubes, which aggravates the sufferings of the pontiff and increases the danger of a collapse during one of the suffocating paroxysms.

The weakness of the pontiff is increasing. The fever has increased to 102 Fahrenheit. Drs. Amici and Ciagati are administering inhalation and hypodermic injections. Oxygen tubes are kept in a room adjoining the pope's bedroom.

The doctors admit that a bacteriological examination of the sputum secretions confirm the reports that the influenza is of an infectious character and has provoked inflammation which is now spreading to the lungs.

Mgr. Caccia Dominini, the pope's private chamberlain, drove in Cardinal Merry del Val's automobile to the residence of Cardinal Vincenzo Vannutelli, the pope's confessor, to warn him of the possibility of being summoned to the Vatican if the pope's condition became worse.

The chamberlain afterward visited Cardinal Oreglia, the dean of the Sacred College, who is bedridden, and also Cardinal Serafino Vannutelli, the sub-dean, and informed them that the condition of the pontiff was alarming.

No rush to battle atones for sin in the tent.—G. Campbell Morgan

BELGIAN WORKERS BEGIN BIG STRIKE

Industrial Movement For Manhood Suffrage Starts.

MAY TIE-UP THE COUNTRY

Leaders Say From 300,000 to 500,000 Quit and That All Industries Will Be Affected.

The vast political strike, planned by the Belgium Socialist Trade Union, is no won in full force.

Unlike most strikes, the movement is not for an increase in wages or a betterment of working conditions; it is in protest against the refusal of the government to grant the workers manhood suffrage and against the present system of plural voting.

The first workmen to take part in the strike were the night shifts of the mines and mills throughout the country. They left the various plants in charge of a few caretakers, told off by the Socialist leaders to keep the property from deterioration.

The leaders say that from 300,000 to 500,000 men have quit and that all industries of the country will be affected. There were numerous exceptions to the general walkout in many districts. The strike is complete in such places as the mining districts, but is scarcely discernible in some localities.

In the city of Brussels itself the strike must be looked for to be found. Probably one-fourth of the workmen in the suburban factories did not report for work. The Socialist committee estimated that 20,000 men had struck in the capital.

Reports from the provinces tell of complete or nearly complete stoppage of work at Liege, Charleroi Mons, La Louviere and small cities. At Mons there are 40,000 strikers and at La Louviere 25,000, most of them belonging to the metal, carriage building and tobacco trades. At the great seaport of Antwerp the strike did not appear until late in the day, and then only affected a part of the dock laborers. The movement has extended to other branches. Everything is quiet at Antwerp.

The suspension of work at the coal mines in the Charleroi district was complete. Sufficient men remained at their posts to keep the machinery in good order and the pumps working. The metal workers of the same vicinity have only partially quit, but it is understood that the remainder of the men in this trade will lay down their tools.

Twenty strikers were arrested at Charleroi for interfering with workers. The total number on strike in that city is 60,000 out of 79,000 employees in the various trades.

At La Louviere the miners' strike was general. All the factories there closed their doors except a pottery, which was running full force. The street cars were operated as usual during the forenoon, as the strike of the motormen and conductors was timed to begin in the evening. Some attempts were made to cut telegraph wires in the vicinity of La Louviere.

The stoppage of work at Tournai was only partial in the quarries and coal mines. At the factories nearly the full complement of workers went into the shops.

Eats Wild Parsnips and Dies.

Russell Price, nine years of age, died in the hospital at Bellefonte, Pa., from poisoning as the result of eating wild parsnips in mistake for artichokes. Only the efforts of hospital physicians saved the lives of his twelve-year-old brother and seven-year-old sister. The children had been fishing along Spring run, and, becoming tired of the sport, began to dig for artichokes. They dug up several wild parsnips and in ignorance ate the roots.

Impaled by Needle.

Her finger impaled by a needle of her sewing machine, held by the shuttle, Mrs. John Shear, of Berwick, Pa., stood a prisoner in agony for several hours until her frantic screams attracted John Smithers, a passerby.

Finding her impaled in such a manner that the machine toolbox could not be opened, he was obliged to take the machine apart with a pocket knife before she was released. A moment later the woman collapsed.

Lent \$700; Gets \$1,000,000.

Dr. Edward S. Higley, of Chicago, in the early eighties lent Charles Froelich \$700 to assist him through a course in the University of Nebraska.

Eight years ago Froelich, who had grown rich in Australia, visited his former benefactor and repaid the loan with interest. Froelich died recently without heirs, and Dr. Higley learned that Froelich's fortune, approximating \$1,000,000, had been left to him.

RUBBER STAMPS.

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THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.



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Sloan's Liniment is a quick and reliable remedy for lameness in horses and other farm animals.

"Sloan's Liniment surpasses anything on earth for lameness in horses and other horse ailments. I would not sleep without it in my stable."

Good for Swelling and Abscess. Mr. H. M. Gibbs, of Lawrence, Kan., R. F. D., No. 3, writes:—"I had a mare with an abscess on her neck and one 60c. bottle of Sloan's Liniment entirely cured her. I keep it all the time for galls and small swellings and for everything about the stock."

SLOAN'S LINIMENT

is a quick and safe remedy for hog cholera.

Governor of Georgia uses Sloan's Liniment for Hog Cholera.

"I heard Gov. Brown (who is quite a farmer) say that he had never lost a hog from cholera and that his remedy always was a tablespoonful of Sloan's Liniment in a gallon of slops, decreasing the dose as the animal improved. Last month Gov. Brown and myself were at the Agricultural College building and in the discussion of the ravages of the disease, Gov. Brown gave the remedy named as unerring."

At All Dealers. 25c., 50c. & \$1.00. Sloan's Book on Horses, Cattle, Hogs and Poultry sent free. Address Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston.



Photo copyright by Harris & Ewing. OSCAR W. UNDERWOOD.

Democratic House Leader, now engaged in carefully formulating tariff reform measure to be put through by the special session of Congress.

Mr. Joseph Wagerman Marries.

News has been received in Emmitsburg of the wedding on Sunday, April 13th, of Mr. Joseph Wagerman, son of Mr. Samuel Wagerman, of Emmitsburg, and formerly in the barbering business in this place. The wedding took place in Winamac, Indiana, where Mr. Wagerman has resided in the last three years, the bride being Miss Elsie Doyle of that city, a high school graduate, who until the time of her marriage held a responsible business position.

The couple were joined in matrimony at the home of the bride by the Rev. N. V. Andrews. Following the ceremony a two-course luncheon was served. During his short sojourn in Winamac the groom has won a high place in the regard of its people who with the hosts of friends he left in his home town, wish Mr. and Mrs. Wagerman much happiness.

Pat and the Apostle.

An English commercial traveler was one day driving past the general post-office in Dublin, Ireland. Over the front entrance of the building stand three large stone figures, representing three of the apostles. The inquisitive traveler asked the Jarvey who was driving the outside car whom those figures denoted, to which the answer quickly came: "The three apostles, your honor."

"But," said the traveler, "I thought there were twelve of them. Where are the other nine?"

"Inside, yer honor, sorting the letters."

One year sentence in jail will be enforced against hazers at Annapolis.

WOMAN'S COLLEGE GLEE CLUB TO SING IN THURMONT

Well-Known Organization Will Give a Concert in Town Hall on April 26. The Glee Club of the Woman's College, Frederick, will give a concert in the Town Hall, Thurmont, Saturday night, April 26th. Tickets of admission are twenty-five cents.

This is the third season for the Woman's College Glee Club. There are twenty members in this year's company besides the director and accompanist. The Club has sung in Frederick three times, (full concerts), twice in Waynesboro, and in Lancaster, Hanover, Scottsdale, Youngwood and Myersdale, Pa.; Baltimore and Middletown, Maryland. Great success has everywhere attended the efforts of the club and indications are to the effect that a full house will greet the singers when they appear in Thurmont. It is understood that a number of Emmitsburgians will attend the performance.

THE stores which do the largest business are those which keep their names constantly before the public. Advertising is just as great a necessity to an active business life as food and drink are to a healthy physical existence. If you stop eating you die for want of sustenance, if you stop advertising your business dies for want of publicity."

Attorney-General Poe, of Maryland, agrees with former Attorney-General Straus that an extra session of the Legislature be called for the nomination and election of a short term Senator.

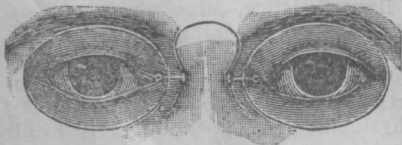
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Jan 10



Dinah Hung Clothes on the Line.

Daddy's Bedtime Story — Doubting Dinah And the Clothespin Brownies

VELYN announced: "Dinah say she doesn't believe in fairies." "No, she doesn't," Jack added. "Dinah says that she never heard of fairies down in Souf' Ca'liny, where she came from." "Indeed! That reminds me," daddy said, "the other day I watched Dinah hang out some clothes. First she stretched one piece on the line, and then she stretched another." "And when Dinah had all her clothes on the line I noticed that each was held on the line by a little brownie. My, how tight those brownies held on to the clothes!" "A tramp went by and looked over the fence at the nice white clothes, but Dinah was singing 'Jordan's Wave' very loudly in the kitchen, and the brownies were sitting tight on the line, so he sadly went on to look for something to steal elsewhere." "Over in Farmer Brown's cornfield I heard some mischievous elves whispering and laughing." "Ha, ha," chuckled one; "such a good joke! Dinah doesn't believe in fairies. We'll show her!" "Then I saw the corn bend and shake as a wind swept over it and out and into our yard, where it twisted and tore at the clothes." "It was a great sight, and if Dinah hadn't been so busy shelling the peas for dinner she would have seen what was going on and rushed to the rescue, for I noticed that her best white shirt waist was among the things hung out." "Luckily for Dinah the little brownies sat tight. The wind elves couldn't budge them, and after awhile they went off to talk over new plans for pulling down the clothes." "Presently they came back at the line from another corner of the field. The brownies were still holding on, and not a garment came to the ground." "All morning the elves worried the brownies, but they couldn't get the better of them, and when Dinah came out at lunch time to take down the clothes, which were then nice and dry, they were still standing up straight in a row along the line." "One by one Dinah jerked them out and tossed them into the bag that hung by her side. It didn't seem very grateful of Dinah, but the brownies were no doubt so dead tired that they were glad to rest." "Why, daddy, it's clothespins, you've been talking about all the time!" exclaimed the children. "What's in a name?" laughed daddy. "Good night."

WOMEN BEAT MEN AT FINDING BARGAINS

By HOLLAND.

WOMEN spend more money than men, and they spend it wiser. They not only buy most of the articles used in the home, but they also buy for their children and often for their men folks.

Women also read the advertisements more than men do. This makes them better and safer buyers than men. They have equipped themselves with the knowledge that makes them effective.

They know the best stores, the best merchandise, the best values. By reading the advertisements women are enabled to shop more economically, to make the money go farther.

KNOWLEDGE IS MONEY IN DOING SHOPPING.

C. J. Shuff & Co.

SPORTING GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

EMMITSBURG, MD.



UNIVERSAL PORTLAND CEMENT makes the strongest CONCRETE

FOR SALE BY

E. L. FRIZELL Emmitsburg, Md.

Apr. 30-09 1 yr.

Attention Farmers!

THE PERCHERON STALLION "ROMEO"

Recorded in the American Percheron Registry Association Stud-book as No. 6920, lately owned by The Thurmont and Emmitsburg Percheron Draft Horse Company now owned by the undersigned, will stand for the season at the following places:

On Monday, April 7th, and every Monday thereafter during the season at George Kebil's Hotel, at Fairfield, Pa. On Tuesday, April 8th, and every Tuesday thereafter during the season at John Overholzer's, Liberty Township, Pa. On Wednesday and Thursday, April 9th and 10th, and every Wednesday and Thursday thereafter during the season at Hotel Spangler Stable, in Emmitsburg, Md. On Friday and Saturday, April 11th and 12th and every Friday and Saturday thereafter during the season at John Overholzer's, Liberty Township, Pa.

TERMS:—\$10 to insure a mare in foal to be payable when mare is known to be in foal, and any one parting with a mare will be held responsible for the insurance. The owner of any mare losing her colt can breed mare back the next season free of charge provided the horse be not sold.

Owners, ERNEST R. SHRIVER and PATTERSON BROS. mar 28 3m.

"My New Studebaker"

There's a note of pride in the remark. To own a Studebaker buggy is to own the finest, classiest looking, lightest running vehicle on the road.

Slender, yet sturdy wheels, flexible bent-reach gear of the new Studebaker pattern, well proportioned, graceful lines, upholstery of the kind that makes you want to lean back and enjoy yourself, and the Studebaker double ironed shafts, strong and shapely.

Why wouldn't any man be proud to own a Studebaker?

Farm Wagons Dump Wagons Trucks Pony Carriages Delivery Wagons Harness

See our Dealer or write us.

STUDEBAKER South Bend, Ind. NEW YORK CHICAGO DALLAS KANSAS CITY DENVER MINNEAPOLIS SALT LAKE CITY SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND, ORE.

Repairs

Did you ever have a part of one of your harvesting machines break while at work in the field?

How long did it take you to get it fixed?

Did you get it repaired in town, or did you have to send away for it to some manufacturer?

If you had a Deering harvesting machine, it didn't take you very long to get your machine in working order again. Have you ever realized why? It is because all parts on these machines are interchangeable.

We sell Deering machines and carry repair parts for them to meet just such emergencies. That's why you don't have to wait if a part should happen to break. If you were required to send a broken part out of town for repairs, and were compelled to wait several days, or perhaps several weeks until it was returned to you, you would lose a great deal of time when time is valuable to you, and perhaps your entire harvest would be lost.

You can't afford to take chances. Buy a Deering machine and be sure that you can depend upon it. Come in and see us the next time you are in town. We will be glad to explain new features, and give you an illustrated catalogue which describes all details.

L. R. VALENTINE, TANEYTOWN, MD.

Report of the Condition OF THE

Emmitsburg Savings Bank

at Emmitsburg, in the State of Maryland at the Close of Business April 4th, 1913.

RESOURCES.	
Loans and Discounts.....	\$160,170.15
Overdrafts secured and unsecured.....	505.38
Stocks, Bonds, Securities, Etc.....	83,468.30
Furniture and Fixtures.....	1,200.00
Mortgages and Judgments of record.....	30,135.41
Cash on Hand and in Banks.....	23,702.22
Total.....	\$299,181.46
LIABILITIES.	
Capital Stock paid in.....	\$ 25,000.00
Surplus Fund.....	5,000.00
Undivided Profits, less expenses, Interest and Taxes paid.....	3,982.68
Dividends unpaid.....	2.40
Deposits (demand).....	49,177.82
Deposits (time).....	215,550.32
Contingent Interest.....	468.24
Total.....	\$299,181.46

STATE OF MARYLAND, COUNTY OF FREDERICK, SS. I, H. M. Warrenfeltz, Cashier of the above-named Institution do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 9th day of April, 1913. PETER F. BURKET, Notary Public.

J. C. ROSENSTEEL, STERLING GALT, P. F. BURKET, Directors.

Under Supervision of the State Banking Department.

Mt. St. Mary's Defeated.

Although Mt. St. Mary's outhit Seton Hall on Wednesday, poor fielding behind McHale and Schick gave the visitors the game 8 to 7.

MT. ST. MARY'S vs SETON HALL. Scoreboard with player names and statistics.

Totals. 7142712 4 Totals. 8112413 2. Mt. St. Mary's..... 0 1 0 1 1 0 2 2 0-7

Mr. A. R. Wantz Safe After Flood. Mr. Robert Wantz of this place has just received a letter dated Dayton, Ohio, from his son, Andrew R. Wantz

In his letter to his father Mr. Wantz stated that he was safe and well after the dreadful calamity that befel that beautiful city.

Some Fine Chickens Missing. Last Tuesday some person, unknown, paid a call during the day at "Boxwood Villa," the residence of Mrs. Margaret Barry

A Rara Avis, Home Raised. There are many poultry raisers and chicken fanciers around Emmitsburg and many rare birds, but it has remained for Oswald Green to raise what is probably the most unique specimen of the feathered tribe ever seen in these parts.

Lunatic Kills Crazy Man. Victor H. Hedquist, a patient admitted to the Kankakee, Ill., State hospital from Cook county, was killed on the institution's grounds by another patient, Seymour Peck, who attacked Hedquist with a shovel.

Subscribe to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

The Bishop's Tar Water.

The indorsement of a nostrum by a clergyman, above all by a bishop, has for hundreds of years been all that was necessary to obtain recognition for such a remedy for a believing public.

Where the Earth's Crust is Thinnest. "Italy is visited by an excessive number of earthquakes and volcanic disturbances because it is the newest part of the earth's surface," declares M. Peppret of Paris, a French geologist of authority.

Washington Monument. The cornerstone of the Washington monument was laid on its fine site which overlooks Washington, George town, Arlington and Mount Vernon, by President Folk July 4, 1848.

New Suffragan Bishop. Rev. Samuel G. Babcock, of Boston, archdeacon of the Protestant Episcopal diocese of Massachusetts, has been elected suffragan bishop by the diocesan convention in session in Boston.

THE ANTI-SUFFRAGISTS SAY

"Woman's Suffrage Will Break Up the Home"

The Rev. Francis Minor Moody, Secretary of the Western Commission to secure a uniform divorce law throughout the United States, said "Equal Suffrage is a bulwark to the purity and permanence of the home."

A recent canvass has been made of clergymen, Sunday-school superintendents and editors living in equal suffrage states. These men were asked if woman suffrage was a benefit to the home.

Maryland Suffragists say the sort of Suffrage that breaks up the Home is the Suffrage cast for Dishonest Business Interests and the Liquor and Vice Traffics through their allies, the Corrupt Politicians.

These forces of evil are united in their opposition to Woman's Suffrage.

If you do not believe this statement, ask a corrupt politician or a liquor dealer what he thinks of "votes for women." He will tell you!

These men know that when women vote, the mothers of the country will have to be reckoned with and that the "female of the species is more deadly than the male."

Women with votes in their hands, will help good men Prepare the World for the Children!

Published by the Just Government League of Maryland. Headquarters, 817 N. Charles St., Baltimore.

AS WE GO TO PRESS

William B. Jennings, known in the prize ring as Young Kid Carter, just after being sentenced to the penitentiary, confessed that he had been implicated in many other murders.

The board of trustees of the Maryland Agricultural College at a special meeting held Thursday in Baltimore elected Prof. Henry J. Patterson as president of the college.

Five aeronauts were killed at Noisy le Grand, France, Thursday when the military balloon Zodiac collapsed at a height of 650 feet.

Gustave Hamel, an Englishman, and Frank Dupre, American, made a non-stop aerial flight of 250 miles—from Dover to Cologne, Germany, yesterday.

PUT IT IN THE CHRONICLE.

"Put your trust in the vigorous character of the publication that has a policy and stands for something—not your policy, perhaps, but, nevertheless, an earnest appeal to a living constituency."

EVERY CITIZEN

should have a copy of the Ordinances of Emmitsburg.

They are printed in clear type and the size is most convenient. The booklet fits the pocket.

Price 5 cts.—at the office of the WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FINE NOTE PAPER. One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper—eighty odd sheets—with envelopes to match. 50c. CHRONICLE OFFICE.

PUBLIC SCHOOL POEMS FOR APRIL.

"Blessings on Effort." 'Tis God our heavenly Father Who makes each little seed, And puts away within it The tiny plant we need.

And then he leaves us our part, To seek that plant within, So when we add our work to his We find what is therein.

Man plows the field and scatters The wheat seed all around, But 'tis God who sends the sunlight And rain upon the ground.

He sends the rain and sunshine, To help to make our bread, And when we add our work to his The hungry can be fed.

—SELECTED.

My Garden Bed.

In my little garden bed, Raked so nicely over, First the tiny seeds I sow, Then with soft earth cover.

Shining down the great round sun, Smiles upon them often; Little raindrops pattering down, Help the seeds to soften.

Then the little plant awakes, Down the roots go creeping; Up it lifts its tiny head Through the brown mold peeping.

Higher and higher still it grows, Through the summer hours; Till some happy day the buds Will open into flowers.

The Bluebird.

I know the song that the bluebird is singing, Out in the apple tree where he is swinging.

Brave little fellow! The skies may be dreary, Nothing cares he while his heart is so cheery.

Hark! How the music leaps out from his throat, Hark! Was there ever so merry a note?

Listen a while and you'll hear what he's saying, Up in the apple tree, swinging and swaying.

"Dear little blossoms, down under the snow, You must be weary of winter I know; Hark! While I sing a message of cheer, Summer is coming and spring-time is here."

"Little white snowdrop, I pray you arise; Bright yellow crocus, come, open your eyes.

Sweet little violets hid from the cold, Put on your mantles of purple and gold; Daffodils, daffodils, say, do you hear? Summer is coming, and spring-time is here."

—EMILY H. MILLER.

Who Told the News?

Oh, the sunshine told the bluebird, And the bluebird told the brook, That the dandelions were peeping From the woodland's sheltered nook;

So the brook was blithe and happy, And it bubbled all the way, As it ran to tell the river Of the coming of the May.

Then the river told the meadow, And the meadow told the bee, That the tender buds were swelling On the old horse-chestnut tree;

And the tender bee shook off its torpor, And it spread each gauzy wing, As it flew to tell the flowers Of the coming of the spring.

—SELECTED.

An April Welcome.

Come up, April, through the valley, In your robes of beauty drest; Come and wake your flowery children From their wintry beds of rest;

Come and over them blow softly, With the sweet breath of the south, Drop upon them warm and loving, Tenderest kisses of your mouth.

Call the crow-foot and the crocus, And the pale anemone, Call the violet and the daisy, Clothed with careful modesty;

Seek the low and humble blossoms, Of their beauty unaware, Let the dandelion and fennel Show their golden hair.

—PHOEBE CARY.

Indications point to a rapid disintegration of the Huerta government in Mexico.

The Newspaper And The Book

One man in a hundred reads a book; ninety-nine in a hundred read a newspaper. Nearly a century ago, when the American press, which is now a spreading oak, was in its green twig, Thomas Jefferson said he would rather live in a country with newspapers and without government than in a country with a government and without newspapers.

SEND A COPY

of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half. 5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid.

CANDIDATES' CARDS

TO THE VOTERS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

Upon the earnest requests of my many friends I hereby respectfully announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic primaries, and sincerely ask your support during the primary campaign and election.

JOHN M. POWELL, Mechanicstown District, No. 15.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as candidate for County Commissioner for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic primary. I earnestly solicit your influence and support.

SAMUEL W. BARRICK, Woodsboro District.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic primary.

THOMAS N. MOHLER, Buckeystown District.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic primary.

CALVIN L. PUTMAN, Lewistown, Md.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

At the earnest solicitation of my many friends I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primaries of 1913. Respectfully,

JOHN W. HUMM, Frederick District No. 2.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as candidate for the nomination for County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic primary.

JOHN T. JOY, Graceham, Md. Mechanicstown District.

FOR SHERIFF.

I hereby respectfully announce myself as candidate for Sheriff of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primaries, and I earnestly solicit the support of the Democratic voters in helping to secure the nomination.

CLARENCE C. HOLTZ, Frederick District No. 2.

FOR SHERIFF.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

I will be very grateful to any and all Democrats who give me their support and I respectfully solicit their consideration.

JOHN D. CONARD, JR., Frederick District No. 2.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.

I hereby announce myself as candidate for the nomination for County Treasurer on the Democratic ticket.

C. E. VICTOR MYERS, Buckeystown District.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Treasurer of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the Primary Election of 1913, and sincerely ask the support of every Democratic voter in trying to secure for me this nomination, promising that if successful in securing the position of County Treasurer, that I will not aspire to succeed myself for another term of office at the expiration of the same, giving other men the opportunity to aspire for the office, if they so desire.

Very truly yours, ABRAM J. EICHELBERGER

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.

I hereby announce my candidacy for County Treasurer, subject to the Democratic Primary Election of 1913.

Since taking charge of the office on July 1st, 1912 I have become personally acquainted with most of the taxpayers and gained an experience which should better qualify me to perform the duties of County Treasurer if I am renominated and elected. I have been giving the office my undivided personal attention and have tried to conduct it in a progressive businesslike way in the interest and for the accommodation of the people generally.

I shall appreciate the assistance of every voter and cheerfully abide by the decision of the voters as expressed in the primary election.

Respectfully, FREDERICK W. CRAMER.

Paint—Drouth

The longer the drouth the more rain is required to water the earth. The longer a building goes without painting the dryer it gets and more paint is required to keep water out.

A ten gallon Job this year is a eleven gallon Job next year—you will save money by using the best paint.

DEVOE'S

J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt. April 24-17

—CALL ON—

GEO. T. EYSTER.

—AND— See his splendid stock of

GOLD & SILVER

Key & Stem-Winding

WATCHES.



DR. G. W. HINES

..VISITS..

EMMITSBURG

MARYLAND

Every Two Months

Next Visit

MAY, 1913

EMMIT HOUSE

THE OLD RELIABLE

Mutual Insurance Company

OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST. FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK COMPANIES CHARGE

A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers

Feb. 11, 1917

You Want The

"F. & D." Guarantee

WE WRITE

Fidelity and Surety

Accident and Health

Burglary

Plate Glass

Liability

Auto

ORGANIZED 1890

ASSETS \$6,904,365.36

HOME OFFICE: BALTIMORE MD.

Fidelity and Deposit Co.

OF MARYLAND

EDWIN WARFIELD, President.

We Do Business Everywhere

HALLER & NEWMAN

General Agents for Frederick County

FREDERICK, MD.

Aug 12, 1917

AT DUKEHART'S

CARRIAGE WORKS

ANOTHER CARLOAD

OF STUDEBAKER

Buggies

Runabouts

Surreys

Spring Wagons

Farm Wagons

Of Latest Style and Design.

Come early and inspect them. It will pay you.

Repairing and Repainting

All work guaranteed.

J. J. DUKEHART, Prop.

Feb. 10-'11 17r.

Farmers

Will appreciate the Series of articles on Scientific Farming which begin in this issue of The Weekly Chronicle.

These articles are from the pens of expert writers and contain much valuable information.

Do not fail to read every one of them carefully.

IT WILL PAY YOU.

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESEAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, APRIL 18, 1913.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right.

Editorial from The Chronicle June 8, 1906.]

1913 APRIL 1913 calendar grid showing days of the week and dates from 1 to 30.

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county.

THE PROPOSED INCOME TAX.

The primary objection to the Republican tariff bill, which will soon fall into deserved disuse, is that it is a tax on the great multitude of citizens for the benefit of a few manufacturers.

If news reports are to be credited, the minimum sum by way of income to be taxed will be \$4,000; all incomes below this amount will be free from assessment.

Thus the large sum of money to be raised, estimated at \$150,000,000, is to be supplied to the government by those and only those whose incomes are above the sum stated, and the

rest who, as has been remarked, constitute the bulk of population, are to bear no share whatever in contributing to the maintenance of the country.

It is an essential principle of Democracy that all should bear an equitable, proportionate share in the expenses of the government, just as all, without exception, participate in its advantages.

Apart from this consideration, another element has recently been injected into our political status that should not be without influence upon our legislators.

They therefore who are to supply this vast amount of revenue will be without representation either in its assessment or disbursement, and we are thus brought face to face with the violation of an old and cherished principle, for the defense of which men were willing to sacrifice their lives.

Another consideration is if it is so easy thus to raise our necessary revenues without offending the large body of the electorate or endangering one's political tenure, who or what is to prevent waste, extravagance, prodigality, and the multiplication of pork barrels, to the evident injury and injustice of the class which has to pay for the "fun."

If the people have not to supply the taxes, they will take little or no interest in the appropriations; if, on the other hand, they are required to pay a proportionate share, they will naturally exercise a healthy vigilance and scrutiny over the disbursements, and see that economy, honesty and justice determine the nature of our taxing system.

There are other objections to the proposed bill which the future may offer occasion to discuss.

CALIFORNIA AND ANTI-JAPANESE LEGISLATION.

From the press of the country, it seems that the Japanese are irritated over the measure adopted by the California Legislature on the ownership of land by aliens in that State. It is not difficult to understand how a people that deems itself discriminated against, not to say snubbed, may take exception to such exclusion.

While we have a treaty with England which gives us the same privileges as the most favored nations and that in treaties of commerce we are put on an equal footing relatively with the subjects of England, no one

would claim that an American carrying on business as a merchant, a ship chandler or a part owner even of ships with English subjects would enjoy the same privileges as Englishmen.

Until 1874 no alien in this State could own real estate unless within one year after the acquisition of the same he declared his intention of becoming an American citizen, and that within twelve months thereafter he took out naturalization papers.

We have not far to go for an instance of this law. In the beginning of the past century an English clergyman, whose remains are buried in Emmitsburg, bought land in Hagerstown, built a church and a rectory there, and in the interval he died.

And finally our readers will remember that when Roosevelt wielded the big stick over the land, he threatened to force the Legislature of California to abrogate the laws passed by that body excluding Asiatics from the schools of that State; but a delegation that rushed from San Francisco to Washington placated the Bombastes Furiosos by pointing out the fact that the Central Government was, after all, but one of delegated rights and limited powers.

In Gold Hill, Nev., in 1877, one of the mining bosses—Tole by name—had trouble with some of the laborers in his mine. One night three of them attacked him in a barroom. Two of them pinned him down, while a third stood over him with a revolver.

Calif Bite Proves Fatal.

Harry Lewis, of Malvern, aged forty-five years, a merchant, died in the Chester County hospital at West Chester, Pa., as the result of having been bitten by a calf.

Lewis was bitten three weeks ago, while butchering the animal. Blood poison developed and caused his death, although the arm had been amputated in an effort to save his life.

Plan Pageant in Canal.

An international naval parade at the opening of the Panama canal was proposed by Representative Copley in a resolution to authorize President Wilson to invite foreign nations to participate.

Home For Vice President.

A government residence, second in rank to the White House, is provided for Vice President Marshall in a bill introduced in the house by Representative Cullop, of Indiana.

Advertisement for THE CHRONICLE, stating it is the medium to use for advertising and providing contact information.

With the Kiddies. Elsie—"My doggie is smarter than yours. See how nicely he begs?" Mabel—"Huh! My doggie is too well bred to do anything so common."

Legend of the Death of Kenith. The death of Kenith, the half mythical king of Scotland, was one of the most remarkable in all history—that is, if it can consistently be called a historical fact.

When Folks Feared Gas.

In the early days of the last century, when illuminating gas was first used in London, timorous people talked of the dangers of suffocation and of explosions to which the gas, which was still imperfectly purified, exposed the citizens.

What She Overlooked.

"That's queer," said the landlord. "What's the matter?" "I've just collected the rent for that house."

Remarkable Luck.

In Gold Hill, Nev., in 1877, one of the mining bosses—Tole by name—had trouble with some of the laborers in his mine. One night three of them attacked him in a barroom.

Odd Marriage Ceremony.

Polynesia is probably the only place in the world where the marriage feast takes place without the presence of the bridegroom.

Needed Them All.

A well known authoress was once talking with a dilapidated bachelor who retained little but his conceit.

Slowly Mending.

She—And how is your bachelor friend? He—When I saw him last he was mending very slowly.

Too Far.

The fresh young man seated himself beside a handsome girl on the train.

Trouble and Worry.

Wait till trouble comes before worrying about it. If you worry before it comes it may never come at all.

Duty puts a clear sky over every man, into which the skylark of happiness always goes singing.—Prentice.

O YOU SPRING GRADI.

Now soon the coming graduate. The cyclopedias will take down. And hunt the history all through.

HITTING THE BULLSEYE.

Many miss the bullseye in the poultry biz because they don't pick a breed to fit their purpose or the market call.

FEATHERS AND EGGSHELLS.

A western poultry journal has a circulation of 73,900, and its March number contains 252 pages.

Curious Choice of a Wife.

Some years ago an English curate surprised his parishioners by marrying a widow considerably older than himself.

Nature Teaches Inventors.

"We get our hints from nature," the inventor said. "Take, for instance, the hollow pillar, which is stronger than the solid one."

His Own Crafty Way.

Fusilly—Human nature is a funny thing. It was said I had quit drinking, and everybody I met asked me to take something.

Must Conform.

Without the slightest compunction the copy reader changed the quotation and made it read thus:

Heavyweight Scotchmen.

On an average, Scotchmen are the heaviest men in the United Kingdom then Welshmen, followed by English men and Irishmen last.—Cardiff West ern Mail.

The Jury.

Citizen—What possible excuse did you fellows have for acquitting that murderer? Juryman—Insanity.

Regardless of Microbes.

"She has the prettiest mouth in all the world."

Goethe as a Joker.

On an occasion when Goethe was staying at the court of Saxe-Weimar with his friend Duke Charles Augustus one of the court ladies, when about to retire for the night, found her candle suddenly extinguished just before she reached her bedroom door.

Sounded That Way.

Miss Brown was giving an elaborate description of a blacksmith preparatory to teaching Longfellow's poem to her pupils:

A little maid who had listened to these vivid details with eyes twice their natural size sprang to her feet and said in an awed whisper:

Curious Choice of a Wife.

Some years ago an English curate surprised his parishioners by marrying a widow considerably older than himself.

Nature Teaches Inventors.

"We get our hints from nature," the inventor said. "Take, for instance, the hollow pillar, which is stronger than the solid one."

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The Jury.

Citizen—What possible excuse did you fellows have for acquitting that murderer? Juryman—Insanity.

Regardless of Microbes.

"She has the prettiest mouth in all the world."

Spent no strength in worry. You need it all for duty.—Anon.

Handwritten signature: B. M. Barnitz

WHEN IN
Frederick
—even between trains—be
sure to visit the
Diamond Alleys
The Finest in the State
Something Going On All The Time

**Finest Brands of
Wines, Liquors, Cigars**
SHERWOOD A SPECIALTY

Match Games of Duck Pins
EVERY WEEK
JOHN H. FRAZIER
Feb 17, '11-1y

**Mountain View
Cemetery**
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Beautiful Location, Lots
Carefully Attended To, Perfect
Drainage, Grounds Well Kept.
LOTS AT PRESENT \$25.
HALF LOTS - \$15.
For Information Apply to J. HENRY STOKES.

SOUVENIR VIEWS
OF
EMMITSBURG AND VICINITY
An Attractive Booklet. 5 Cents.
Postage Prepaid, 7 Cts.
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE
Send One to Your Friend

House of Quality.
People who in buying Groceries, make
price and cheapness the standard
instead of quality, will sooner or later,
come to a realizing sense of the false-
ness of their economy. We stand for
quality, first, last and all the time; and
while doing so, we know that we can
give you, intrinsically, better value for
your money than the man who eternally
talks cheapness. This is a House of
Quality at moderate prices.
THE BEST ALWAYS.
F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,
Successor to Besant and Knott,
aug 23-1yr FREDERICK, MD.

FASHION HINT FASHION HINT

By JUDIC CHOLLET

This Russian blouse suit has the regu-
lation knickerbockers worn beneath
the blouse. For the suit a great var-
iety of materials is available. White
galatea is the one illustrated, with



BOY'S SUIT.

simple scalloped edges, but linen and
pique, madras and gingham are equal-
ly correct. This belt is made of the
material, but patent leather is much
liked, and a patent leather belt over a
suit of colored linen of pique always
gives a smart finish. In place of scal-
loping the edges, stitching could be
used, or any simple banding.

For a boy four years of age four and
a half yards of material twenty-seven
inches wide will be needed, with one
yard of twenty-seven inch material as
decoration if it is trimmed as shown in
the back view.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes
for boys of two to six years of age. Send
10 cents to this office, giving number, 7330,
and it will be promptly forwarded to you
by mail. If in haste send an additional
two cent stamp for letter postage. When
ordering use coupon.

No. Size

Name

Address

Sleeves of different material from
that used in making the gown are nota-
ble features of late styles. This dress
combines a striped silk with a brocade
one, and the sleeves are sewed to
the blouse at the long, drooping shoul-
der line. The blouse is closed at the
left of the front and has an effective
collar, jabot and cuffs, which in this
instance are embroidered by hand.

For the medium size the blouse will
require two and three-quarter yards of
material twenty-seven inches wide,



GOWN OF STRIPED SILK.

with a yard and a half of twenty-seven
inch material for the sleeves and a
half yard twenty-seven inches wide
for the collar and cuffs. For the skirt
four yards of twenty-seven inch mat-
erial will be needed.

These May Manton patterns are cut in
sizes for the blouse from 31 to 40 inches
bust measure and for the skirt 22 to 32
inches waist measure. Send 10 cents each
for the patterns to this office, giving num-
bers—blouse 7332, skirt 7327—and they will
be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If
in haste send an additional two cent post-
age stamp for letter postage. When or-
dering use coupon.

No. Size

Name

Address

FASHION HINT

By JUDIC CHOLLET

The blouse is a simple one with set
in sleeves and is closed at the front.
The overblouse is made with rather
large armholes finished with trimming
and also is closed at the front.

It is made of plain crepe de chine
over brocade and with yoke and col-
lar of thin net. A quite different ef-



SMART NEW BLOUSE.

fect could be made by making the over-
blouse and sleeves of brocade mat-
erial and the bosom of tuck net or
soft silk.

The Bulgarian effects are being much
used, too, and the overblouse and
sleeves of dark blue or tan color or
some such quiet tone with bosom of
Bulgarian silk would be rich in color
and serviceable.

For a medium sized woman two
yards of twenty-seven inch wide mat-
erial will be needed. For the stock col-
lar and yoke it will take a half yard of
thirty-six inch material. Six yards of
banding will be needed.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes
from 34 to 42 inches bust measure. Send
10 cents to this office, giving number, 7321,
and it will be promptly forwarded to you
by mail. If in haste send an additional
two cent stamp for letter postage. When
ordering use coupon.

No. Size

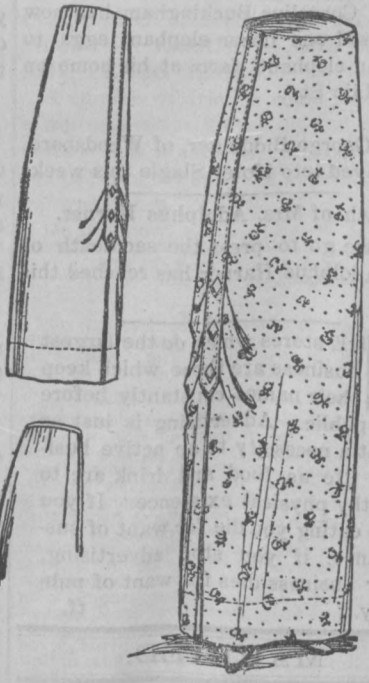
Name

Address

FASHION HINT

By JUDIC CHOLLET

The simple skirt slightly draped at
the side is very fashionable. Such a
model is illustrated here. This one is
laid with an inverted plait at each side
below the trimming band, and the



DRAPED SKIRT.

plaits are pressed flat to give no ap-
pearance of greater width, yet allow
freedom in walking.

The skirt may be made from silk or
from any of the modish cotton fabrics.
The model skirt was made of foulard.

For medium sized women four and a
quarter yards of material twenty-seven
inches wide will be needed.

No. Size

Name

Address

**The Citizens' National Bank
OF FREDERICK, MD.**

CAPITAL \$100,000
SURPLUS \$300,000

OFFICERS.
J. D. BAKER - President.
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.
GEO. WM. SMITH, THOS. H. HALLER,
JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,
WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.,
C. M. THOMAS, C. E. CLINE,
D. E. KEFAUVER, P. L. HARGETT,
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.
On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate
to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing de-
posits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provi-
sions of the contracts under which they were made.
Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor
to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will,
of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.
This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your
general banking business.
July 3, '10-1y

Spring Arrivals
Easter coming unusually early this year—already the young folks and the
grown ups are reverting their attention to the new Spring outfit. With this
object in view and with the idea of pleasing our patrons as heretofore—we an-
nounce with pleasure the arrival of our Smart, New Spring Wearing Apparel.
A nobby and up to the minute Suit for every Lady and Miss.

Bedford Cords, Mannish Effects, Toned Mixtures, Diagonals, Serges,
Biscuit, Taupe, Brown, Navy, Gray, Black.
Trimmed and Plain..... Sizes 14 to 44.

SILKS
See our special Charmeuse for that Draped Gown—now so much in vogue.
40 inches wide for \$1.75 a yard.
Full range in colors in Messalines.
Our classy 75 and 85c guaranteed to Wash Silks, 36 inches wide, are the
talk of the town.

New All Overs, Ecu, White and Black, 50c to \$5.00 per yard.
New Bandings, White, Ecu and Black. All widths.
New Vandykes.
New Ruffings.

New Swiss and Hamburg Embroid-eries.
New Shadow and Cluny Bandings.
New Shadow and Cluny Laces.
New Val and German Laces.

Our Wash Goods Department is deserving of special merit. You'll find
here a splendid assortment of Gingham, Piques, Percalles, Repps, Rippletts,
and Linens in all shades.

OUR NEW MODELS
In the Royal Worcester, W. B. and the Famous Gossard Corsets await your
inspection.
Use Pictorial Patterns. They are the best.

THOS. H. HALLER,
Central Dry Goods House
17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND
march 27-1y

SHOE STORE
NEW LOT OF
Spring and Summer Shoes
—IN—
**Ladies', Misses and Children's
Men's, Boys' and Youths'**
1913-Spring and Summer-1913
M. FRANK ROWE,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

The Radiance of Spring Holds Sway Here.
Your Spring Clothes
will meet every requirement of fit, style and service value,
if you give us the privilege of making them to
Your Individual Measure
Our line of Spring Fabrics represent the very Newest
Weaves and designs.
J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,
Mch. 8-1y. GETTYSBURG, PA.

Peoples Fire Insurance Company of Maryland
H. M. WARRENFELTZ Agent, EMMITSBURG, MD.
HOME OFFICE, FREDERICK, MARYLAND
A STOCK COMPANY
E. E. ZIMMERMAN, Local Director.
Jan. 1-11

THE INDIVIDUALITY OF
A LEHR PIANO
The Distinctive Quality
Of a LEHR PIANO—the quality that makes it so
different from other ordinary instruments—
Is Its Pure & Vibrant Tone
This tone is the object, the purpose for which the Lehr in-
strument is created. But you yourself, without assistance,
can judge the tone! Can be seen at
Birely's Palace of Music,
FREDERICK, MD.,
PROF. LYNN STEPHENS, Representative.
dec 22-11

CLARENCE E. MCCARREN
LIVERYMAN
EMMITSBURG, - MARYLAND.
First-class teams furnished for private use.
Satisfactory arrangements guaranteed commercial men.
Horses boarded and vehicles cared for by the month.
Heavy and light hauling of any kind and for any distance.
Buggies, surreys and large pleasure vehicles available at all times.
Gaited riding horses—perfectly safe.
Prompt service and moderate prices.
apr 8-'10-1y

CHARLES M. RIDER
(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)
Monuments, Memorials and Ceme-
tery Work of All Kinds
ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE
CONCRETE EXPERT
My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photo-
graphs are always open for inspection.
C. & P. TELEPHONE-26-4 RESIDENCE.
WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

**Mount St. Mary's College
and Ecclesiastical Seminary**
Conducted by secular clergymen, aided by lay professors
Classical, Scientific and Commercial Courses. New Laboratory for
the practical teaching of Physics and Chemistry.
The latest modern improvements. Beautiful grounds. New athletic
field. Fine gymnasium and swimming pool.
Separate department for young boys.
Address, VERY REV. B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D.,
Emmitsburg, Maryland.
8-11-'10

PERSONALS.

Waynesboro, visited Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Hoke, recently.
 Mr. Harry Weant made a business trip to Owings Mills on Tuesday.
 Mr. Charles Stockdale, of Thurmont, was in town Sunday.
 Miss Lillie Hoke visited her sister, Miss Lottie Hoke, at Waynesboro, recently.
 Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Krise and grandson, Earl Musselman, of Fairfield, spent Saturday with Miss Marion Hoke.
 Miss Blanche and Edythe Slonaker, of Baltimore, are visiting relatives in Hagerstown.
 Mrs. Robert Annan spent a day in Baltimore this week.
 Miss Katie Stevens, of Frederick, is spending sometime in Emmitsburg.
 Mr. P. F. Sweeney and Miss Kate Sweeney, of Chicago, Ill., attended the funeral of their brother, Mr. Daniel Sweeney.
DR. STONE RESIGNS FROM THE EMMITSBURG SAVINGS BANK
Local Physician Who Was One of the Original Incorporators and Its First President, to Devote Entire Time to the Practice of His Profession.
 With the intention of devoting his entire time to the practice of his profession, Dr. D. E. Stone, Jr., has resigned from the presidency and directorate of the Emmitsburg Savings Bank.
 In accepting Dr. Stone's resignation the Board of Directors forwarded the retiring president the following letter of appreciation:
 April 1, 1913.
 Dr. D. E. Stone,
 Emmitsburg, Md.
 Dear Sir:
 The undersigned members of the Board of Directors of the Emmitsburg Savings Bank acknowledge the receipt of your communication in which you resign from the presidency and directorship of said Bank.
 In accepting the same agreeably to your wishes, we beg to assure you our appreciation of your unremitting and successful efforts in furthering the best interests of this institution. We assure you of our heartiest good will and as a Board accept in the same kindly spirit in which it was offered the tender of your continued loyalty and support of the institution with which you have been prominently identified since the date of its incorporation.
 With kindest regards, we remain,
 Yours respectfully,
 J. LEWIS RHODES,
 J. C. ROSENSTEEL,
 E. R. SHRIVER,
 J. R. OHLER,
 STERLING GALT,
 GUY K. MOTTER,
 PETER F. BURKET,
 W. A. DEVLIRISS.

DANIEL AUGUSTUS SWEENEY.
 Mr. Daniel Augustus Sweeney, a lifelong resident of this place died at St. Agnes' Hospital, Baltimore, on Tuesday morning aged 70 years. Mr. Sweeney was born in Gettysburg, Pa. Oct. 8, 1843, and was the son of Martin and Mary Sweeney. He was the senior member of the firm of Topper and Sweeney, funeral directors for more than twenty years.
 Mr. Sweeney spent the greater part of his life in Emmitsburg only residing a few years in Baltimore. In 1868 he was married to Elizabeth Latham.
 He is survived by one daughter, Stella, of this place, two brothers, E. M. Sweeney, of St. Joseph, Mo., P. F. Sweeney, of Chicago, Ill., and one sister, Miss Kate also of Chicago.
 The funeral services were held this morning at St. Joseph's Catholic Church of which he was a life-long member, Rev. Fr. Eckels officiating. Interment in cemetery adjoining the Church.

Mrs. J. Stewart Annan Entertains at Bridge.
 On Tuesday night Mrs. J. Stewart Annan entertained her friends at cards. Two prizes were given for the occasion. The first was won by Miss Helen K. Hoke and the second by Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle. At a late hour delicious refreshments were served. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan, Mrs. Andrew Annan, Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle, Mrs. G. B. Resser; Misses Helen K. Hoke and Anna Annan and Mr. Thad Zimmerman.

Two Dwellings Burned.
 Two houses near Mount Pleasant belonging to Dr. D. E. Stone, were burned Tuesday night by incendiaries. The dwellings were a mile and a half from each other and unoccupied. The first fire was discovered shortly after midnight and half hour later the other was found in flames. It was supposed that after firing the first the incendiaries applied a torch to the second.
 Dr. D. E. Stone is the father of Dr. D. E. Stone, Jr., of this place.

SALE NOTICES.
 On Thursday April 24, 1913, Adam R. Zentz, Agt., for J. H. Colliflower, at I. M. Fisher's, Horses, Wagons, Buggies, Implements.
 On Saturday, April 26, at 12 o'clock, Thomas Zurgable, on Mt. St. Mary's farm, 1 1/2 miles south of Emmitsburg, on Frederick road, Livestock and Household Goods.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, April 18, 1913.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	58	60	58
Saturday	58	60	56
Monday	58	58	56
Tuesday	48	52	56
Wednesday	58	62	66
Thursday	58	62	70
Friday	56	—	—

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, April 12, 1912.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	71	76
Saturday	50	57	50
Monday	57	70	75
Tuesday	67	76	74
Wednesday	55	54	52
Thursday	54	57	54
Friday	48	—	—

Mr. E. Olin Moser is traveling in the vicinity of Smithsburg representing the Emmitsburg Generator Company.

Mr. Victor Eyler, of near this place, recently underwent a serious operation at John Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore where he had a portion of his jawbone removed. Mr. Eyler is recovering rapidly.

The usually large crowd attended Patterson's horse sale last week. Every horse was sold and bringing \$202 and the lowest price bringing \$110. The net amount of the sale was \$4625.50

Another case of scarlet fever has been reported this week.

A delightful surprise party was given Miss Ethel Grace Patterson last Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Meade Patterson. Those present were: Misses Mary Ellen Eyster, Mary Weant, Dorothy Biggs, Harriet Beam, Pauline Annan, Margaret Annan, Loretta Gillelan, Mildred Biggs, Nellie Cover, and Masters Frank Rowe, Allan Moser, James Hays, J. C. Annan, Sheridan Biggs and Clyde Cover.

About 1 o'clock this afternoon as Mr. E. C. Valentine, of Rocky Ridge, was driving up West Main street, leading an unharnessed horse which became frightened and got entangled with the front wheel of the wagon. The horse's fore leg was seriously cut but neither the occupant nor the other horse were hurt.

Dr. B. I. Jamison is making various improvements to his residence on West Main Street.

On Saturday afternoon Mr. Edwin Chrimer was burned severely about the arm and face, the gasoline lamp which is used to put on rubber tires exploded while in his hands.

Mrs. John Rosensteel who is sick at the home of her sister in Washington, D. C. has improved slightly.

A large number of people from this place attended the "Garden of Allah" in Baltimore on Saturday.

Hon. Cornelius Buckingham has now purchased one dozen elephant eggs to start an elephant farm at his home on East Main St.

Mr. George Bidding, of Woodsboro, has moved into Hotel Slagle this week.

Death of Mrs. Adolphus Harner.
 As we go to press the sad death of Mrs. Adolphus Harner has reached this office.

THE stores which do the largest business are those which keep their names constantly before the public. Advertising is just as great a necessity to an active business life as food and drink are to healthy physical existence. If you stop eating you die for want of sustenance, if you stop advertising, your business dies for want of publicity." tf.

MARRIED.

MENTZER—CLAUDY.—On Monday, April 14th, 1913, at Chambersburg, Pa., by the Rev. Alfred F. Waldo, Mr. Geo. H. Mentzer, of Emmitsburg and Miss Alice M. Claudy, of Chambersburg, Pa.

WAGERMAN—DOYLE.—On Sunday, April 13, 1913, at the home of the bride in Winamac, Ind., Mr. Joseph C. Wagerman, formerly of Emmitsburg, and Miss Elsie Doyle, Rev. N. V. Andrews officiating.

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

SWEENEY.—On Tuesday, April 15, 1913, at St. Agnes' Hospital, Baltimore, Daniel A. Sweeney, of this place, aged 70 years. Funeral was held this morning at 9 o'clock, at St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Rev. Fr. Eckels, officiating. Interment in the cemetery adjoining the church.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.
 Vespers, Sunday 7:00 p. m.
ST. ANTHONY'S
 Mass, Sunday at 7:30 and 10:30 a. m.
 Catechism, 9:30 a. m.
 Vespers, 3:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
 Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
 Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.
 Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
 Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.
 Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.
 Senior " " 6:45 p. m.
 Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.
 Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.
 Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.
 Wednesday Service, 7:30 p. m.

METHODIST

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.
 Service, 2:30 p. m.
 Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

EMMITSBURG AT ONE TIME ISSUED ITS OWN MONEY
A Specimen of the Unique Currency, Dated 1840, Presented to the Chronicle Museum.

How many people living in Emmitsburg are aware that the corporation of this town as far back as 1840 issued its own money?
 There has been presented to the CHRONICLE Museum a piece of this currency. It is a paper note, six inches long and two and one-half inches in width, bearing an excellent engraving of the old Conestoga team—the kind that plied between Baltimore and Emmitsburg in the olden days—and a portrait of George Washington. The certificate which was of the 6 1/2 cent denomination was dated, "Emmitsburg, April 25th, 1840" and was signed "Joseph Danner, Ass't Clerk."

The exact wording of the money is: "By Authority of the Corporation of Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Md. This Certificate will be Received by the Clerk of said Corporation for SIX AND A QUARTER CENTS, which will be paid on demand in current Bank Notes, when the sum of Five Dollars is presented."

It would be interesting to know whether any other specimens of this money are extant.

Result of Registration.

As a result of Tuesday's registration there are 180 residents of Emmitsburg entitled to vote at the Town election. This is the greatest number in the history of the town. Last year's registration was 159. Nine of these names were stricken off the register this year and 80 new names added.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

Farm of 246 acres, known as "Hayland Farm," two miles from Emmitsburg. Will rent by year or month. Apply
 GEO. L. MATTINGLY,
 11 E. Lexington St.
 Baltimore, Md.

FOR SALE.—Large, heavy mare, 8 years old, fine brood mare
 E. J. FITZGERALD, Gettysburg road, adjoining town. 4-18-3t

HELP WANTED.

A reliable white woman, age 20 to 40 General housework; small family; no washing; good home and good wages. Applicant please write to
 1620 NORTH CALVERT ST.
 Baltimore, Md. 4-11-4t

FOR SALE.—Three fine white Plymouth Rock Roosters. Also bronze turkey eggs and white guinea eggs.
 J. L. GLONNINGER,
 Valley View Farm,
 Emmitsburg, Md. 4-11-4t

WANTED.—A married man to work on poultry farm. Apply
 ROSENSTOCK BROS.
 Frederick, Md. 4-11-2t

HORSE NOTICE.—From now on I will stand my well-known trotting horse, "Faber," in Emmitsburg, at the Hotel Slagle stable, every Monday.
 R. C. LONG,
 Creagerstown, Md. 4-4-3t

Appointments with Dr. E. B. SEFTON may be made by phone—No. 30 W. 4-4-3t

The Athletic Association
 Of Mount St. Mary's College

—WILL PRESENT—
"The Three of Us"
 Thursday Afternoon
APRIL 24th, 1913
 Admission will be by Ticket Only
TICKETS 50c.

Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

SPECIAL NOTICE

The co-partnership heretofore existing under the firm name N. O. Sharrer & Bro. is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to said firm are requested to send same to M. Roy Sharrer, who will receive and receipt for amounts due the former firm. (Dated March 31, 1913.)
 N. O. SHARRER & BRO.
 From this date I will conduct the business in my own name and I shall greatly appreciate the continuance of the public patronage and a prompt settlement of all former accounts. I also wish to state that I alone am conducting said business and that I am from now on in no way connected with the other member of the above firm or any one else, and any favors extended to said business will affect me personally.
 M. ROY SHARRER,
 Successor to N. O. Sharrer & Bro. 4-4-4t

Special Meeting of County Commissioners.

Frederick, Md., March 17, 1913.
 The County Commissioners will meet at their office at the Court House on Monday, March 31, at 10 o'clock a. m., and will continue in session three weeks to hear appeals from assessments, assess new property, consider pension applications and for the transaction of general business. The following schedule of districts has been adopted.
First Week.
 March 31—General business.
 April 1—Creagerstown and Emmitsburg Districts.
 April 2—Hauvers and Woodsboro Districts.
 April 3—Catocin and Urbana Districts.
 April 4—Buckeystown and Middletown Districts.
 April 5—Woodville and Linganore Districts.
Second Week.
 April 7th.—Liberty and New Market Districts.
 April 8th.—Petersville and Mt. Pleasant Districts.
 April 9th.—Jefferson and Mechanics-town Districts.
 April 10th.—Jackson and Johnsville Districts.
 April 11th.—Lewistown and Tuscarora Districts.
 April 12th.—Burkittsville and Ballenger Districts.
Thrd Week.
 April 14th.—Braddock and Walkersville Districts.
 April 15th.—Frederick District.
 April 16th.—Frederick District.
 April 17th.—Brunswick District.
 April 18th and 19th—Pension Days.
 The attention of all taxables is especially directed to this notice as no abatement will be made nor any credit allowed after the 30th day of April, 1913, until the levy of this year shall have been completed. Persons having erected new buildings, or made additions and improvements to their old buildings and those acquiring additional personal property would do well to report the valuation of same otherwise they may be assessed excessively.
 Those disposing of personal property are earnestly requested to report the same, and bring their sale books to this office before May 1st, if they wish to be released from taxes on same this year.

By Order,
 LINCOLN G. DINTERMAN,
 President,
 MARKWOOD D. HARP,
 Clerk.
 County Weeklies Copy. Mar. 21-4t

John H. Matthews JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office at Matthews Bros. dec6tf W. MAIN ST.

NOTARY PUBLIC PETER F. BURKET.

Office—Emmitsburg Savings Bank 3-14-5t

BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel. C. B. COX, Manager.

Moving Pictures TRUE TO LIFE

Refined Amusement For Young and Old
TUESDAY & SATURDAY
 SHOW NIGHTS—7:30
 Sept. 27-12

George S. Eyster LIVERYMAN

AT THE ROWE STABLES
 EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND
 Fine teams for all occasions. Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty.
 March 22-17r.

GOOD FURNITURE

Is Always in Demand. I sell nothing but Good Furniture. If there is anything you need in Furniture no matter what it is, whether inexpensive or costly, I can furnish it.

E. E. Zimmerman Furniture Dealer

ON THE SQUARE
Annan Brothers.
 Men's and Boys' Lion Brand Shoes
 The practical, serviceable, long-wearing kind.
 EVERY PAIR ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED
 Also the Celebrated
"BALL BAND" BRAND
RUBBER FOOTWEAR
 Including Light and Heavy Rubbers & Arctics, Shoes, Boots and Felt Boots.
 EVERY PAIR ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED
Annan Brothers,
 EMMITSBURG.
 aug 30-'12-17r

Big Auction Sale of First-Class Nursery Stock

Hotel Slagle, Emmitsburg, Md. Saturday, April 19, at 12.30
 Positively nothing but strictly healthy trees, true to name, will be offered at sale. State Health Certificate will be on hand for public inspection. Buyers need not accept any trees unless as above described.
 Thousands of Peach, Plum, Apple, Pear and Cherry Trees, also Grapes, Berries, Ornamentals, Shade Trees, also Locust and Catalpa Speciosa for timber. Bargains are sure to be had. Be sure to come.
BATTLEFIELD NURSERY,
 Apr. 7-3ts GETTYSBURG, PA.

Medals and Decorations

are not awarded to inferior exhibits. They are given For Merit Only.

HARRY HOPP'S

that were won by the Hagerstown Brewing Co's Export Pilsner
 There are two awards on exhibition at
 Ask to see them, and be sure to order a case of This Exceptionally Fine Beer.
 nov. 15, '12-17r

SOLID SILVER AMERICAN LEVER WATCHES WARRANTED TWO YEARS ONLY \$6.00

GUY K. MOTTER ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-11

SEED POTATOES. Fancy Maine Grown Hand Picked Selected Sound Seed Potatoes—The Kind It Pays to Plant—The Kind that will produce Bumper Crops.



AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES Lower than you can possibly buy them elsewhere IN ANY QUANTITY

- We can supply you from a bushel to a car-load. We keep a large supply always on hand. Houlton Rose, Irish Cobblers, Crown Jewels, Trust Buster, Gray's Mortgage Lifter, Henderson's Boyer, American Giants, State Maine, Carmen No. 3, Bolgiano's Prosperity, Early New Queen, Clark's No. 1, Spaulding's No. 4, Ensign Bagley, Early Round 6 Weeks, Green Mountains, Empire State, Early Harvest, Puritan or Polaris, Red Bliss, Early Ohio, Plucky Baltimore, White Bliss, Aroostook Prize, Sir Walter Raleigh, White Elephant, Pride of the South, Early Thoroughbred, Early Northern, Beauty Hebron, Extra Early XX Rose, White Rose, Early Long Six Weeks, Rural New Yorkers, Maggie Murphy, Burbank Seedling, Dakota Rose, McCormack

SIMPLY IMMENSE. On July 13, 1912, Mr. Richard Hill of Worcester county, Md. wrote: "The Trust Buster Potatoes that I ordered and received from you in the Spring are simply immense and I am very much pleased with them."

"SQUARE-DEAL" POULTRY FOODS Guaranteed to make hens lay more eggs than any other food. "Square-Deal" Chick Starter—this food insures healthy strong baby chicks; a trial will quickly convince you Bolgiano's "Square-Deal" Brands of Poultry Foods are scientifically prepared, will produce the best results and the most economical to feed.

Ask your Local Merchants for "Square-Deal" Poultry Foods. Take no substitutes. If he cannot supply you send us a postal and we will tell you from whom you can obtain them. Bolgiano's Trustworthy Field, Garden and Flower Seeds have won confidence for 95 years. Illustrated 1913 catalogue mailed free.

Bolgiano's Seed Store, BALTIMORE, MD.

M. F. SHUFF WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG MD.

Is the Furniture Man. Don't fail to visit this Old Established Furniture House when in need of anything in the way of

Furniture, Organs, Sewing Machines, Carpet, Matting, Linoleum, Pictures, Etc.

M. F. SHUFF is the man to see first. He will save you money.

FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

W. Main Street, Opp. Presbyterian Church Emmitsburg, Md.

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

DEALERS IN—Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of MACHINERY And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes Call and get our Prices before you buy. BOYLE BROS.

GRACEHAM

Mrs. Emma Colliflower spent Sunday with Mrs. Chester Joy.

Miss Ella Weller spent Sunday evening with Mrs. Samuel Newcomer and Mrs. Clayton Newcomer.

Rev. Robert Heubener will hold service Sunday morning and evening at the Moravian church at this place, also C. E. Society in the evening.

Mrs. Fred Crawford spent Monday at Union Bridge with her brother Harvey Groshon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Pittinger and Fred Crawford spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Boller.

Mr. Chester Joy and family visited his parents Mr. and Mrs. John Joy Sunday evening.

Quite a number of persons went to Baltimore on the excursion on Saturday.

Rev. Young and wife, of Chewsville, spent several days with his son, Clyde, of this place.

On Tuesday evening the 8th the many friends of Mrs. Howard Colliflower gave her a surprise in honor of her 41st birthday. The evening was spent very pleasant with some fine music on the graphophone. Afterward all were invited to the dining room where the table was laden with cakes, candies, oranges, bananas and lemonade, where all did ample justice. All returned home at half past ten wishing Mrs. Colliflower many more happy birthdays. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Howard Colliflower, Mr. and Mrs. John Pittinger, Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Young, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Creeger, Mrs. Agnes Colliflower, Mrs. John Joy, Mrs. Jennie Colliflower, Mrs. Emma Firor, Mrs. Laura Zentz, Mrs. Chester Joy, Mrs. Charles Boller, Mrs. Clayton Newcomer, of Washington D. C. Misses Ella Weller, Francis Young, Nellie Joy, Belva Colliflower, Blanche, May and Mary Creeger. Rev. Robert Heubener, Messrs. W. Wertembaker, Howard and Walter Colliflower, Elmer and Marion Creeger, Kenneth Young and Orville Joy.

The Ladies' Aid Society will meet at the home of Mrs. Fred Crawford on Thursday, April 24th.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. Clarence Smith spent Tuesday with friends at Union Bridge.

A number of people from this place attended the excursion to Baltimore on Saturday.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger spent Saturday in Baltimore.

Messrs. Clarence and Charles Pittenger spent Saturday with Mr. Clarence Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Stimmel and daughters, Ruth and Cora attended the funeral of Mrs. Carl Stull, of Chambersburg.

Mrs. Charles Hoffman and daughter, Mary, spent a few days with Mrs. Hoffman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Eyer, of Tannery.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Chief Judge, Hammond Urner, Associate Judges, Glenn H. Worthington and Edward C. Peter. Court meets at Frederick City, first Monday in February and September, for Grand Jury Terms, December, petit jury term; second Monday in May, non-jury term.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Harry W. Bowers, Deputy Clerks, Adolphus Fearhake, Charles E. Gough, I. N. Loy, M. N. Nusz, Eli G. Hauff, Harry E. Chapline and John H. Martz.

Register of Wills—Samuel D. Thomas. Deputies, J. Fenton Thomas, C. H. Kreh and C. C. Waters.

Orphans' Court—John C. Castle, Chief Judge; John W. Mumford, Albert W. Ecker. Orphans' Court meets every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.

County Treasurer—F. W. Cramer.

County Commissioners—Lincoln G. Dinterman, President; John W. Holter, Charles W. Zimmerman, J. Stewart Annan, and Charles W. Johnson. Markwood D. Harp, Clerk. George R. Dennis, Jr., Attorney.

Board of Charities and Correction—David Cramer, president; Solomon Stern, secretary; Jacob B. Tyson, treasurer; Samuel U. Gregg, superintendent; Millard F. Perry, Clerk. R. Howard Magruder and George T. Eyster.

School Commissioners—John S. Newman, president; William P. Morsell, Dr. C. L. Wachter, A. W. Nicodemus, Jr., and Cyrus W. Flook; Edward S. Eichelberger, attorney.

Secretary, Treasurer and Examiner—John T. White; Assistant, G. Lloyd Palmer.

Dr. J. M. Goodman, County Health Officer.

State's Attorney—Samuel A. Lewis. Sheriff—Charles T. Fagan. Deputies, Charles C. Holt, Office Deputy; Robert Cramer, Riding Deputy; William Deeter, Turnkey.

Supervisors of Elections—Garrett S. DeGrange, President; Joseph F. Eisenhauer, Democrat; W. B. James; Republican, Clerk, Clagett E. Remsburg.

Surveyor—Emory C. Crum.

EMMITSBURG.

Burgess—E. H. Rowe.

Commissioners—Dr. J. McC. Foreman President; Oscar Frailey, G. C. Shoemaker.

Clerk of Commissioners—E. H. Rowe. Chief of Police—Fred. Dukehart.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mrs. Addie Burns, of Alaska, and Mr. John Ohler, of near Emmitsburg, visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. Shorb.

Miss Emma Shorb returned home Saturday from Waynesboro after a 10 days visit to her sisters and many friends.

Mrs. Catherine Grimes was taken to the Hagerstown hospital on Friday to be operated on, Mrs. Grimes has been ill for over three months.

Mr. Chas. Shorb has moved to Mr. Peter Gearhart's place.

Mr. James Bouey is able to be around again.

Mr. Jerry Overholtzer and Mr. Dan Shorb bought the George Trout place. The consideration was \$180.

THURMONT.

The town election was held Tuesday. Mr. William Freeze was elected Mayor, S. L. Root, L. M. Creeger, S. I. Mackley and Lester Birely were elected Commissioners.

Messrs. Grayson Schaffer and Clarence Valentine have purchased new automobiles.

Messrs. E. E. Zimmerman, L. Zimmerman, F. Harry Gross, and E. C. Moser spent Sunday in Thurmont.

Mr. Henry Cover has purchased the home of Mrs. Lantz, on Lumber Street.

One of Mr. Harry Rook's trained rabbits died on Sunday.

Miss Jessie Rouzer and sister spent Wednesday in Frederick.

After Mr. Joseph Gernand gets settled he will invite his friends to a turkey dinner at his home at "Crow's Nest."



WALTER H. PAGE, Ambassador to the Court of St. James's

Paint Now

If you ought to have painted last year and waited for paint to come-down, how much do you think you made?

You'll buy an extra gallon this year. There's \$5 or \$6 for paint and labor. You think you won't, but you will; you can't stretch paint.

It is always so: the longer you wait, the more paint and wages. Besides what paint is for. What is it for?

DEVOE J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, April 18 Country Produce Etc. Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Butter, Eggs, Chickens, Spring Chickens, Turkeys, Ducks, Potatoes, Dried Cherries, Raspberries, Blackberries, Apples, Lard, Beef Hides.

LIVE STOCK. Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Steers, Butcher Heifers, Fresh Cows, Fat Cows, Bulls, Hogs, Sheep, Spring Lambs, Calves, Stock Cattle.

BALTIMORE, April 17

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes WHEAT, CORN, OATS, RYE, HAY, STRAW, POULTRY, PRODUCE, POTATOES, CATTLE.

Letters To The Editor.

The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in THE CHRONICLE. No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

To The Editor of The Chronicle.

The big whistle on locomotive No. 4 certainly did hefty work around the hour of ten on Saturday night, Apr. 12, when most hard-working folks were enjoying their well earned beauty sleep.

Some one with muscle was on the job, and the way he yanked the whistle rope and the way the whistle responded is beyond my power to tell.

Perhaps he saw things on the route and mercifully gave warning, but it's a pity he didn't hear some of the things the frightened sleepers and others said. Or it may be he was trying to exhaust the steam through the whistle before laying the locomotive up till Monday morning.

At any rate, cannot we take some steps to abate the nuisance? What's the good of a whistle anyhow since the rolling stock makes enough noise to be heard fifteen minutes before the train arrives.

J. L.

It may be a mistake of the publisher in thinking he has been done a favor, but as a rule whenever a newspaper loses one subscriber on account of pique there are usually two or three others gained for the very reason that the one feels aggrieved.

The broad-minded and intelligent subscriber will recognize the fact that it is only the negative quality in life that never crosses the feelings of anybody.—Jennings (La.) Herald.

Pleasant Evening.

Quite a pleasant evening was spent at the home of Mr. Cameron Ohler on Tuesday evening. The time was spent in music and social conversation.

Those present were; Mr. and Mrs. Cameron Ohler, Mr. and Mrs. Chester Ohler. The Misses Virginia Duttera, Carrie Fuss, Edith Baumgardner, and Emma and Anna Stonesifer. Messrs. Lloyd and Russell Ohler, Charles and Elmer Fuss, Robert Stonesifer, William and John Ohler.

Wood's Seeds.

Cow Peas, the great forage and soil-improving crop.

Soja Beans, the most nutritious and best of summer feed crops.

Velvet Beans make enormous growth; are splendid for summer grazing and as a soil renovator.

Write for "WOODS CROP SPECIAL", giving full information about these and other Seasonable Farm Seeds.

T. W. WOOD & SONS, Seedsmen, - Richmond, Va.

Our stocks of Cow Peas and Soja Beans are choice reclaimed stocks of superior quality and germination.

18-4-6t

TREES! TREES! See or write THE MOUNTAIN VIEW NURSERY CO., WILLIAMSPORT, MARYLAND, for a bargain in commercial varieties of both APPLE AND PEACH TREES.

A number of friends could join, send a representative to see us and be convinced that a car load of your wants can be promptly supplied at prices never before offered. Do this now. 4-18-2t

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned, intending to move to Virginia, will sell at public sale at his residence on Mt. St. Mary's farm, 1 1/2 miles south of Emmitsburg, on the Frederick Road, on Saturday, April 26, 1913,

at 12 o'clock, the following personal property: one cow, will be fresh in Fall; good surrty, falling top buggy, set breast strap harness, pair buggy hames and traces, oak basket sleigh, strings of sleigh bells, 20-ft. ladder, corn sheller, 1/2 bushel measure, one-man cross cut saw, churn, drill, broad axe, 2 hoes, shovel, garden rake, fifth chain, maticoek, large iron kettle and ring, medium size iron kettle, 1-gallon Enterprise sausage stuffer, Enterprise sausage grinder, 4 oak barrels, screen door, window screens, 2 meat benches, saddler's bench, axe, maul and wedges, No. 8 Cook Stove, good as new; parlor chunk stove, small chunk stove, corner cupboard, bureau, rocking chair, 2 chairs, drop leaf walnut table, couch, 22 yds. of matting, 10 yds. of carpet, 22 yds. of linoleum, and many other articles too numerous to mention.

Terms.—All sums of \$5 and under, cash. On all sums over \$5 a credit of 6 months will be given, the purchasers giving their notes with approved security, bearing interest from day of sale. No property to be removed until settled for.

THOMAS ZURGABLE.

ALBERT ADELSBERGER LIVERYMAN Emmit House, Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and Pleasure Parties a Specialty may7-09 ly

Baltimore's Best Store Is Ready to Supply Your Spring and Summer Needs

STOCKS ARE BIG AND SPLENDIDLY COMPLETE; NEW AND UNUSUAL MERCHANDISE IS HERE IN ABUNDANCE. ALL SORTS OF THINGS FOR WEAR AND FOR THE HOME—AT PRICES UNIFORMLY REASONABLE.

Particularly do we wish to supply you with the sort of things that you cannot purchase in your home town—we have no desire to take away from your local merchants a dollar's worth of business which is legitimately theirs.

When you come to Baltimore, you are invited to make this store your headquarters. Make use of our commodious Rest Room, with its comfortable chairs, telephones and writing facilities, where you can also check your packages and make appointments with your friends. Take luncheon in the Tea Room, where the meals are delicious and the prices reasonable.

Shop here, if you wish—you will receive courteous treatment and good service. And H. K. & Co. merchandise is in a class of its own, so far as quality and value are concerned.

Your money back on any purchase which is not absolutely satisfactory.

Baltimore's Best Store

Hochschild, Kohn & Co.

Howard and Lexington Streets

CORTRIGHT LIGHTNING-PROOF ROOFING. It is not only lightning-proof but fire-proof and storm-proof, too. CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES last as long as the building and never need repairs. Just the thing for town or country buildings, because they meet every condition of comfort, beauty and security.

For Sale by JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.



"He's Just Starting to Town"

Save many needless trips to town by using the Bell Telephone. Every trip avoided means an actual saving to the busy farmer in time and wear and tear on horseflesh—both valuable. The Bell Telephone connects the farm with the town, saves time, money, and comfort. Its convenience is great, its cost is trifling. Have you a Bell Telephone in your home? Write our Business Office for full information.

Every Bell Telephone is a Long Distance Station THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY R. W. STAKE, Local Manager Phone 9000. 336 Patrick St., Frederick, Md.

HOME COURSE IN SCIENTIFIC AGRICULTURE

One of a Series of Sixteen Articles by
Noted Government and State Experts

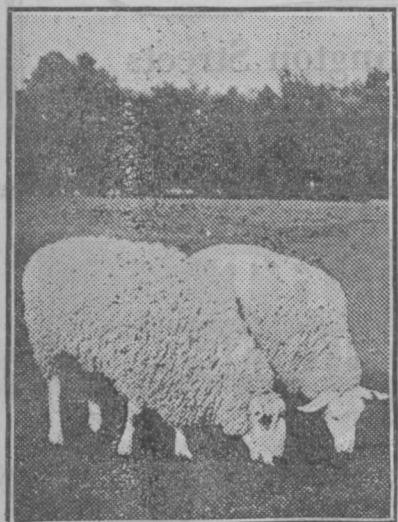
FIRST ARTICLE—SOIL CONSERVATION.

By W. J. SPILLMAN, Agriculturist in Charge of Farm Management, Bureau of Plant Industry, Department of Agriculture.

HOW to restore and maintain the productivity of the soil is the most important phase of the conservation problem. In many of our older communities soil fertility has been reduced below the point of profitable production. Nation wide effort at the present time, through federal and state agency, is directed toward the restoration of fertility in these localities. In the older countries of Europe, where farming has been followed for many centuries, the problem of satisfactory yields of farm crops has been solved. The agriculture of Germany is similar to that of the United States, but the yield per acre of wheat in Germany is more than twice that in the United States, the yield of rye nearly twice as large, the yield of barley nearly a third larger and the yield of oats more than one-third larger.

The proportionate area of cereals grown in Germany is about one-fifth less than in the United States, while the proportionate area of hay and forage crops is one-half greater. In addition to that, the percentage of the total area which is planted to root crops is enormously greater in Germany than in the United States. These root crops consist largely of potatoes and sugar beets, and the best German authorities estimate that at least one-third of the products of the area of these two crops is available for stock feed. They also estimate that one-third of the products of the area devoted to cereals is devoted to the feeding of domestic animals. Germany therefore devotes very much more of her soil to the production of feed for live stock than does the United States.

On the same area of farm land the German farmer maintains on the average from 30 to 75 per cent more live stock than does the American farmer. The manure from these animals is also better cared for in all European countries than it is in this country. Not



"ANIMALS WITH GOLDEN HOOF"—SHEEP MAKE THE SOIL FERTILE.

only that, the United States exports vast quantities of cottonseed meal, linseed oilmeal and other rich nitrogenous feeding stuffs, while Germany imports vast quantities of these materials. German farmers not only conserve their own natural resources, but they draw on other parts of the world to maintain the fertility of their lands. America has been mining her soil and shipping the products to Europe. In addition to the sources of fertility above given, Germany uses annually on her soil 550,000 tons of nitrate of soda, 275,000 tons of sulphate of ammonia, 1,200,000 tons of superphosphate and 1,400,000 tons of basic slag in addition to large amounts of potash salts.

We are now confronted by the same necessities that compelled the adoption of sound systems of agriculture in the old world. How shall we meet this problem?

The Solution of the Problem.

In the first place, we must increase the number of domestic animals on our farms. Where land is farmed by renters the leases must be made for longer terms, and where the renter has not the capital to provide the proper number of domestic animals these must be supplied by the landowner. The effect of live stock on the fertility of the soil needs no demonstration. It is well known to every intelligent farmer. Up to the present time, at least, no system of agriculture has been permanently profitable without the use of domestic animals as a means of maintaining the productivity of the soil. Whether such systems are possible remains to be seen.

In addition to increasing the number of domestic animals on American farms our farmers must pay more attention to leguminous crops and to other crops which provide a supply of humus for the soil. Legumes, such as clover, peas, alfalfa, etc., are especially important because of the fact that with the aid of certain soil bacteria they are able to draw their supply of nitrogen from the air. Having thus an unlimited supply of this valuable plant food constituent, they become very rich in nitrogen. The stubble and roots of a

leguminous crop frequently leave in the soil sufficient nitrogen for the needs of the crop that follows. Recent investigations by the department of agriculture in Kansas and Nebraska show that the average increase in the yield of corn grown after alfalfa, compared with corn grown after nonleguminous crops, is 75 per cent. A good crop of clover has a similar effect on the yield of crops which follow it. Instances are known where the practice of sowing bur clover in cotton fields in the fall of the year and turning it under in spring in time for another crop of cotton has in three years doubled the yield of cotton. Crimson clover sown in a similar manner between crops of corn has in a few years increased the yield of corn 50 per cent or more.

The reason these leguminous crops have such a marked effect on fertility in many cases on depleted soils lies in the fact that nitrogen is not a constituent of the soil proper, but only of the decaying plant and animal matter in the soil. When soils are farmed for many years without any attention to their fertility this organic matter is rotted out and the nitrogen disappears. Hence nitrogen is nearly always the first plant food constituent to become deficient in the soil.

Dependence on Our Own Resources.

There is this difference between our situation and that of the older countries of Europe: Hitherto we have been exporters of our feedstuffs rich in fertilizer constituents, while they have been importers. They have been drawing on the newly settled regions of the world for materials with which to feed their crops. The American farmer will be making a long step forward when he quits exporting these materials and returns them to his own soil. Whatever shortages there may be must be made up by the intelligent use of commercial fertilizers. There is no danger of a nitrogen famine. We can grow leguminous crops to supply nitrogen. We can also, by judicious use of the refuse from grain and other crops and by the use of intelligently planned crop rotations with occasional catch crops for green manure, keep up an abundant supply of humus. Even if we had no other resources for maintaining the fertility of the soil than leguminous plants and humus making crops we could on much of the land in this country maintain a much higher standard of yields than obtains at the present time.

Examples of Successful Farming.

In New York state there are large areas of land which formerly produced satisfactory crops, but which in recent years have been reduced in fertility to the point where their cultivation is no longer profitable by the methods in vogue in that section. A few years ago a representative of the department of agriculture induced a farmer in that section to grow four acres of potatoes under his direction. This farmer had been growing potatoes for many years, using seed which had been grown for sixty years in that locality without selection to maintain its quality. His ordinary yields of potatoes were about forty bushels per acre. He was induced to secure new and improved seed and to cultivate in the most thorough manner. As a result these four acres produced a yield of 250 bushels of potatoes per acre. Similar results have since been secured by a number of other farmers in the same locality.

An Illinois farmer a good many years ago established on his farm a rotation of corn, clover, oats, clover. The corn and oats were fed to hogs, which were allowed to graze on the clover. Very little feed was purchased, but everything raised on the farm was converted into manure and returned to the land. At the beginning of this system of farming the yield of corn was about thirty-five bushels to the acre. Ten years later it had risen to eighty bushels per acre, the average yield for four consecutive years being 80.4 bushels per acre.

A Missouri farm which had been devoted to corn and wheat for seventy years and on which the yields of wheat were about eight bushels per acre and corn about twenty-five bushels was subjected to a system of farming similar to that just described for an Illinois farm. In six years the yields of this farm were more than doubled. In work of this character the following points are emphasized:

Deep fall preparation of the soil.
Planting of well selected seed.
Mainly shallow and frequent cultivation of the crop during the growing season and especially after a rain.
The judicious use of commercial fertilizers and the increased use of home produced fertilizers and the growing of leguminous crops.

Two More Shipments of QUALITY CLOTHES

RECEIVED THIS WEEK. LOOK THIS LINE OF

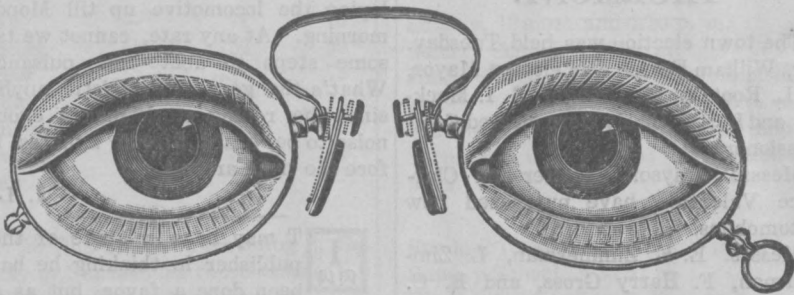
MEN'S HIGH-GRADE SUITS

Over Carefully and Tell Us What Your Opinion is. We Won't Ask You to Buy—JUST TO COMPARE.

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.
STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11-17

DR. C. L. KEFAUVER, OPTOMETRIST
FREDERICK, MD.



Will be in EMMITSBURG, MD., at "SLAGLE HOTEL"
Second Thursday of Each Month.
NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, MAY 8th, 1913.

YOU ALREADY KNOW THAT "MATTHEWS"

always have a fresh supply of the best Confections, but did you know that they have had

STRAWBERRY ICE CREAM

made from the luscious fruit itself, for over two weeks? Yes, and what's more they are going to annex a bowling alley and pool room to their present business, too. We are always doing something, better drop in and see what we will do next.

dec 1-17-17

Every Farmer

As well as every Business Man
should have a Bank Account.

WHY?

BECAUSE: Your money is safer in the bank than anywhere else.

Paying your bills by check is the simplest and most convenient method.

Your check becomes a voucher for the debt it pays.

Money in the bank strengthens your credit.

A bank account teaches, helps and encourages you to save.

This bank does all the bookkeeping.

Your bank book is a record of your business.

To Those Desiring Banking Connections With an
Old Established Bank, We Extend Our Services.

4% INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers

oct 8-0917

Joseph E. Hoke

Dry Goods

Groceries

Notions

Cigars

Cigarettes

JOSEPH E. HOKE

EMMITSBURG, MD.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

PUT IN AN "AD"

BY RUSSEL E. SMITH.

IF YOUR business doesn't "go," and the sales are mighty low, And things begin to look a trifle bad; While the things that looked "immense" now resemble "thirty cents" Just try the "stunt" of putting in an "ad." You will find that it will pay, you can see it every day— And you'll admit it was the proper caper. So get a pad and chalk, work out a line of talk. And put an advertisement in the paper.

PUT it to 'em good and hard, whether selling gems or lard, And try and hit 'em plumb between the eyes; Make your "copy" good and strong, and you'll see 'fore very long That it really pays for you to advertise. Play your main points up in style—then hustle for a while. And you'll find this talk is more than idle vapor. The orders will flow in and you'll always wear a grin. If you put your advertisement in the paper.

SUCCESSFUL men to-day will endorse all that I say, "That much is truth and all the rest is lies"— You will not sell goods and you'd best take to the woods Unless you hurry up and advertise. It simply can't be done and the race will soon be run— Whether you be banker, cook or draper— Till you find out what it means to dig down in your jeans And put an advertisement in the paper.

Spring Announcement!

We announce today our readiness to serve our patrons with Spring's choicest productions in outfitting for Men, Boys and Little Men! And Shoes for Men, Women and Children.

Old Friends who have made this their chosen outfitting establishment know of the goodness of our clothes, shoes, etc., and they will come to us again this Spring of their own accord.

New Friends who will investigate our claim of selling clothes, shoes, etc., of special goodness, will be quick to see that we offer unusual values and better clothes and shoe service and they, also, will not be slow in making this their outfitting establishment.

We Ask For an Inspection!
Of Our Pay Less Dress Better Policy!

Harry G. Dorsey & Co.

Popular Price Outfitters

12 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

BUY NOW

Schumachers Stock Feed

FROM

Frederick Co. Farmers Exchange

This is a well balanced feed composed of Ground Oats, Corn, Barley and Wheat and is a good feed for

DAIRY COWS, HORSES & HOGS

OUR PRICES ARE ATTRACTIVE

Frederick Co. Farmers Exchange

FREDERICK, MD.

Jan 3-1913