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STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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TALBOTT SEES PRESIDENT

ABOUT STATE POLITICS

Thinks Mr. Wilson Will Be Too Busy to Interfere

LEE AND MARBURY VISIT TOO

Marbury's Statement That He Had the Backing of the President Has Never Been Denied.—Meanwhile the Fight Goes On.

Congressman J. Fred C. Talbot of Maryland called on President Wilson on Wednesday to protest against his taking a hand in Maryland Senatorial and patronage politics. On leaving the White House Mr. Talbot said that his protest had been discussed in only a general way, but admitted that it was his view that the President should not take an active part in a State matter.

He further expressed the opinion that he believed the President would find enough business to occupy his attention without taking an undue part in the Maryland campaign.

Although Congressman Talbot expressed the opinion that the President would probably find enough to do without taking an active part in Maryland politics, the lengthy interviews that both William L. Marbury and Blair Lee have had with President Wilson would indicate that he manifests and will continue to manifest a distinct interest in a political situation which involves the re-election or defeat of Senator Walter Smith.

In his speech at Centerville, Mr. Marbury declared that Senator Smith is not even a Democrat, asserting that he admits he is a protectionist and that therefore has read himself out of his party on this issue.

Mr. Marbury has been credited with having entered the race on the request and with the cordial good will of President Wilson. This statement, which has been spread broadcast over Maryland, has not been denied at the white house nor has there been any intimation that President Wilson is displeased with the freedom with which his name has been injected into the Senatorial fight.

COUNTRY NEEDS MORE CATTLE; MEAT SUPPLY SHRINKING

Due To Actual Reduction in Stock on Farms.—Big Decrease in Export Figures.

The decrease in the meat supply available for exportation is illustrated sharply by the February export figures, just compiled by the statistical division of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. They show the number of cattle exported in the eight months ended with last month as 12,656 head, against 270,218 head in the corresponding months of 1907, and the quantity of fresh beef exported as 4,709,047 pounds against 175,806,649 pounds in the same months. That this shortage in the exportations is due in part, at least, to an actual reduction in the number of cattle in the United States is evidenced by the fact that the total number of cattle on farms, according to figures of the Department of Agriculture, on Jan. 1 last was only 56,527,090, against 72,534,000 on Jan. 1, 1907.

Still another evidence of the demand in the United States for the increase in its cattle supply is found in the figures of the Department of Commerce, which show an enormous increase in the importation of cattle, the number imported into the United States in the eight months ended with last month being 222,000 head against 12,513 head in the corresponding months of 1907.

The table which follows shows for the years 1907 and 1913 the number and value of cattle on farms in the United States, of those imported, of those exported, and the quantity and value of fresh beef exported, the figures relating to the eight months ended with February of the years named:

	1907	1913
Number on farms Jan. 1.	72,534,000	56,527,090
Number imported 8 mos.	12,513	222,000
Value imported, 8 mos.	\$271,892	\$3,670,000
Number exported, 8 mos.	270,218	12,656
Value exported, 8 mos.	\$21,622,208	\$764,991
FRESH BEEF.		
Pounds exported, 8 mos.	175,806,649	4,709,049
Value exported	\$16,310,68	\$695,228

An income tax, beginning at a rate of 1 per cent. upon all incomes of \$4,000 a year and ranging to 4 per cent. upon annual incomes of \$100,000 or more, virtually has been decided upon by the Ways and Means Committee of the House.

A first edition copy of Poe's "Al Aaraaf," worth about \$2,000, was found by a book collector in use by a poverty-stricken family as a furniture prop.

PRESIDENT ON CHINA

Wants Her Trade But In A Friendly Way

OPEN FIELD FOR ALL AMERICANS

Objects To Being a Partner in the Way, Made Compulsory By Six-Power Agreement.

President Wilson's recent statement, withdrawing the aid of this Government from "the six-power group," does not mean the retirement of the United States participation in far Eastern diplomacy.

The President talked about China informally the other day with George Bronson Rea, technical secretary of the Railway Commission, empowered by Chinese Provisional Government to build 10,000 miles of trunk railways in China.

Mr. Wilson indicated that the development of the Administration's policy toward China would be gradual and well measured. That there was no intention of withdrawing the influence for protection, which this Government has exerted in respect of China, and that the Wilson Administration would make a vigorous effort to promote American trade interests in the Orient was the impression gathered by some of the President's callers.

The President's viewpoint, it was said, was that the United States would be in a far better position to help preserve the integrity of China by remaining outside of any particular agreements which might have for their object a voice in China's political future than by actual participation.

The Wilson Administration thinks it can win more favor with China and be of more actual service as a disinterested friend than as an ambitious partner in any loan agreement, which by its terms might bind the United States to future programmes of the powers with respect to China.

The policy of the United States has been but partially announced, this Government having given expression thus far merely to its aversion to interfering in China's internal affairs. That a pronouncement soon might be made by President Wilson, setting forth the hopes of this Government for a share in the trade and commerce of the new republic through what it believes more legitimate means, is hinted in official circles.

Of especial significance at this time is the definite statement that President Wilson is still urging John R. Mott, one of the prominent International Secretaries of the Young Men's Christian Association, to take the post of Minister to China.

It is suggested in official circles that the Administration recognizes the influence which American missions and religious institutions have had in the regeneration of China and believes Mr. Mott could be an important factor in the harmonious discharge of the best views of the mission world with respect to China, and the Washington Administration as well.

With the acceptance by Mr. Mott and perhaps a supplementary statement on the American attitude toward obtaining trade development in the Orient, it is believed the climax of the Chinese situation would be the formal recognition by this Government of the Chinese Republic.

Baltimore Sun Sued For \$100,000.

Suit for \$100,000 was brought in the United States District Court in Baltimore on Wednesday through Attorneys Fielder C. Slingluff and T. Rowland Slingluff, against the A. S. Abell Company by the Guarantee Trust and Banking Company of Georgia for alleged libelous statements printed in a publication of the Sun on Tuesday.

The newspaper printed a story under the caption, "Many Baltimoreans Hit. Atlanta Financial Concern in Hands of Receivers." The publication is said to have been false and malicious and for this reason the big damages are asked.

Parcels Post Reduces Express Revenues.

Statements submitted to the Interstate Commerce commission by counsel for the various express companies show that these companies have suffered a loss of 25 per cent. on "small package business." By complying with the new rates suggested by the commission the revenues of the large companies would be reduced about \$26,000,000 a year, or 5.85 cents on every dollar's worth of business done. Such a reduction in revenues, would be absolutely destructive.

Victor Murdock, Progressive House leader, will introduce or have introduced bills covering all pledges in the Progressive platform.



Friday.

President Wilson in a letter to Acting Governor Fielder of New Jersey, urges that if the jury reform bill fails to pass at the present session of the legislature an extra session be called.

Representative Hinebaugh, of Illinois, had a conference in New York with Colonel Roosevelt in reference to the Progressive program in the House of Representatives.

King Ferdinand of Bulgaria entered Adrianople, recently captured by the Balkan allies.

Two Japanese army officers were killed while giving an exhibition aeroplane flight in Tokio.

Justice Henry Beschoff, of the New York State Supreme Court, was killed by falling down an elevator shaft in the Emigrant Savings Bank Building, New York.

Mrs. Jennie May Eaton, who is accused of poisoning her husband, Rear Admiral Eaton, pleaded not guilty in the Plymouth County Superior Court.

Saturday.

Carl Guido Friedrich Richter, a violinist of wonderful ability and a veteran of the Civil War, died at his home in Hawthorne.

State Highway Commissioner James R. Marker estimated the property loss in any flood at \$253,000,000,000. He made this estimate for Governor Cox from reports to him.

A telegram received from Cettinge reports the death of King Nicholas of Montenegro.

Floyd Allen and his son, Claude, the only two of the Hillsville gunmen to pay the death penalty for the Carroll Courthouse murders a year ago, were electrocuted in the State penitentiary at Richmond, Va.

Sunday.

One man is believed to have drowned when an engine and caboose on the Central Vermont Railroad fell into the Connecticut River two miles north of East Putney.

A fire broke out in a storeroom under the Capitol, but the flames were subdued.

The Bulgarians left 1,000 dead on the field after the engagement west of Biyuk Chekmedye, according to an official report.

Dr. George McClellan, professor of applied anatomy at Jefferson Medical College, whose reputation as a writer and teacher of anatomy was international, died at his home in Philadelphia. He was 64 years of age.

President Woodrow Wilson has chosen the home of Winston Churchill, the novelist, to be his Summer capital, according to a telegram received from Mr. Churchill, who is now in Santa Barbara, Cal.

Monday.

President Wilson drew his first pay as Chief Executive today. He received a treasury warrant for \$5,625—salary from March 4 to 31.

Old Battleships to Become Targets.

Within a few years all of the first-class battleships that fought in the Spanish-American war, with a single exception, probably will have been destroyed by the shells of the great dreadnaughts and superdreadnaughts of the present Atlantic fleet. The Texas which Commander Philip caused to fight gloriously, has met her doom already in this way, and now there is a well-founded report that the battleship Indiana, which was one of Sampson's first-line ships at Santiago, is to be dismantled of her guns and towed to some convenient spot where she can be used as a target for the newer and mightier ships of the Arkansas, Delaware, Michigan, Florida and Connecticut types.

Trolley Lines Pay Chicago Well.

As a partner in the operation of the surface traction lines, the city of Chicago will receive within the next ten days \$2,500,992 as its 55 per cent. of the net receipts for the last year.

The city's share this year is \$659,084 more than that paid a year ago, and far in excess of any other year's profits since the passage of the traction ordinance of 1907. The total amount which the city has received, including the amount to be turned over next week, is \$10,334,200.

The Georgetown Observatory reported three earthquake disturbances which began at 11:01 P. M., and lasted until 12:30 A. M. The main disturbance occurred at 11:25 P. M and was preceded by two others of lesser violence.

J. Pierpont Morgan, the great American financier, died at the Grand Hotel, Rome, the actual time of his demise being given as 12:05 P. M.

Walter H. Page, of Garden City, L. I., editor of the World's Work and member of Doubleday, Page & Co., publishers, accepted President Wilson's offer to be ambassador to Great Britain.

Tuesday.

The Duc de Montpensier was proclaimed King of Albania by the provisional government of that country.

The Turkish Government declared that it unreservedly accepted the terms of peace proposed by the European Powers. The Foreign Office handed the Ottoman acceptance to the dean of the Diplomatic Corps this morning, accompanied by an expression of thanks to the Powers for their mediation.

George M. Bowers, federal commissioner of fisheries, sent his resignation to President Wilson.

Former Governor John Burke, of North Dakota, qualified as Treasurer of the United States.

Lieutenant Terlovski, of the Russian Army, committed suicide at Warsaw by shutting off the motor of his aeroplane at a height of 600 feet and plunging to the ground.

Adam Linck, secretary of the North American Saengerbund and a publisher, was found dead at St. Louis.

The entire student body was drawn up to greet former President Taft when he arrived to take up his duties as Kent professor of law at Yale University. After greeting the students Mr. Taft was driven in an automobile to the university grounds, where he was extended a formal welcome by Secretary Stokes, acting for President Hadley, who was out of the city.

Wednesday.

King George, of Greece, was buried today with the most imposing ceremonial ever witnessed in modern Athens.

The United States government decided today to recognize the new Chinese republic.

On the proposal of the Cardinal De Lai, secretary of the Consistorial Congregation, Pope Pius has appointed Very Rev. Paul Naussbaum a counselor of the Order of Passionist Priests at West Hoboken, N. J., to be bishop of the Diocese of Corpus Christi, Rome.

The total number of bodies recovered from the debris in Columbus, Ohio, left by the devastating flood was placed at 80.

Connecticut woman suffragette lost their fight for equal suffrage today when the House voted 150 to 74 to accept the Committee on Constitutional Amendment.

(Continued on page 3.)

Legislation for Next Session.

President Wilson has been credited with a desire to limit legislation at the coming session to the tariff. This is not a correct statement of his attitude. He wants to see the tariff rushed through at all hazards, and to see it completed first. Then he would like to have Congress take up various other important matters and dispose of them rapidly. Among these necessary matters are the currency. Congress has been studying the currency question for some years with the aid of regular and special committees and it has accumulated a large amount of data which will assist the lawmakers in coming to some conclusion as to the exact form of legislation that is desirable.

Ban on Aviation News.

An appeal to the German newspapers to refrain in the future from publishing news as to the voyages and evolutions of German military airships has been made by the German government. They are asked not to record the advances made in aviation and not to report bomb throwing and machine-gun experiments carried out by military aviators. They are also requested to maintain silence as to developments in German military armament and equipment.

TANEYTOWN BEATEN

Emmitsburg High School Wins at Baseball

PROF. PLUMMER ON THE MOUND

Locals Make Splendid Showing in First Game, and Do Some Heavy Hitting.—Interesting Contest.

The baseball season in Emmitsburg opened on Tuesday afternoon, when the Emmitsburg High School's recently organized team crossed bats with the Taneytown baseball club. The locals easily walked away with the game, the score being 26 to 3. But the large tally is no indication that the contest was meritless, for it abounded in many spectacular plays.

Prof. S. B. Plummer, in the role of pitcher, proved to be a star. It was due to his superb twirling that the visitors were unable to do more scoring. For Taneytown, Fink, at second, was a feature.

"Whitey" Annan, who acted as captain in the absence of Lester Topper, put up a good game at shortstop. Rosensteel showed his former prestige at third. Agnew was strictly on the job at the middle station, while Manager Bill Frailey carried off the batting honors, making five long drives out in centerfield for a total of twelve bases.

This was the first time the High School team appeared on the diamond. The splendid exhibition they put up warrants the prediction that their team will be one of the fastest High School aggregations in Frederick county.

The High School's line up in the initial game was as follows: Stokes, 1f; E. Annan 1b; Plummer, p; Frailey c; S. Annan, ss; Rosensteel, 3b; Longenecker, rf; Whitmore, cf; Agnew 2b.

AMERICAN TRADE INCREASING BY \$500,000 A DAY

Secretary Redfield Gives Astounding Figures in New York Address.—Optimistic Outlook.

The foreign trade of the United States is increasing at the rate of \$500,000 a day. The output of the factories is being shipped into foreign lands at the rate of almost \$1,500,000,000 annually. In the sale abroad of American manufactures ready for consumption alone the increase amounted to \$81,000,000 in the first eight months of the current fiscal year.

These are some of the facts made public by Secretary of Commerce William C. Redfield in the commencement address of the New York Trade School. "The great corporations that carry on 'big business' are adjusting themselves to meet the will of the people, which is the law," said Secretary Redfield, "and begin to realize that their security lies in service, and in that alone. The men within the mill are admitted upon every hand to be of far greater value than the mill itself, and profits are deemed wrong that spring from oppression of the worker."

A Casket 1,500 Years Old.

There is an Inari shrine in the town of Okushi, Ibaraki Prefecture, in the compound of which some building operations are going on. The laborers, engaged in leveling the ground were digging the other day when they unearthed a large stone coffin 1,500 years old.

The shrine itself is a very ancient one, and in it Kuraine-tama-no-mikoto is deified. It was for a while removed from the village by the command of Mitsukuni Tokugawa, Lord of Mito, but in 1702 it was taken back to its former site. Some earth was taken from the compound of the great Inari shrine at Yamashiro, Kyoto, and placed under the main building of this shrine with formal ceremony. Since then it had been customary for the Daimyo of Mito to bear the expense for repairs to the shrine, and one of his retainers was always sent as a special messenger at festival times.

Rescue Work May Get Pardon.

President Wilson has taken up with Attorney General Reynolds the matter of a pardon for John H. Patterson, president of the National Cash Register Company, who was recently convicted of a violation of the Sherman anti-trust law.

This information came from Secretary Tumulty to George H. Allen, who forwarded the resolution, adopted at a mass meeting last week, asking the president to pardon Patterson because of his humanitarian work for the relief of flood-stricken Dayton.

Harvard students will not marry Wellesley girls who can't live on less than \$5,000 a year.

For the vacant post of gatekeeper at the Whethan Almshouse, England, 1,600 persons applied.

SMITH GETS IN WRONG

BY AN APPOINTMENT

Names Ex-Saloon Keeper as Senate Door Keeper

MARBURY'S PERSONAL CANVASS

Is Campaigning Intensively on Eastern Shore and Receiving Assurances of Support.—Fight is Beginning to Narrow Down.

The Senatorial situation in Maryland presents very little change this week, except that with the progress of time a narrowing down of issues is noticed. The appointment of Henry E. Schoenewolf as doorkeeper in the United States Senate at \$1,400 a year has caused a lot of trouble in the Smith camp. The Methodist ministers are up in arms and have demanded that Senator Smith reconsider the appointment. They contend that the appointee is of such character and record that he is not a fit custodian for the door of the law-making body.

Senator Smith apologized to the ministers for his mistake, but promised no revocation. John S. ("Frank") Kelly, the West Baltimore politician, who induced the Senator to name Schoenewolf, is standing by his friend, and with Senator Smith disclaims any knowledge of the truth of the charges made against Schoenewolf.

The temperance people call it a big political move. William H. Anderson, speaking of the appointment, is quoted as follows:

"Some persons objected to this meddling with politics, but Senator Smith's action has justified that of the conference. His appointment of the former keeper of a red-light saloon appears to be a direct bid for the liquor and vice votes and support. The conference stands square on this question and will call on Senator Smith to account. He will either have to explain and retract or invite the active hostility of every decent Methodist and every other Christian."

And while Senator Smith has all this trouble on his hands, his chief opponent for the toga, William L. Marbury, is

(Continued on page 3.)

AMOUNT STATES ARE SPENDING FOR HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT

Maryland Is In the List of Those States Appropriating From \$500,000 to a Million Annually.

That road building and road improvement is receiving more attention than heretofore may be gleaned from the following table showing the annual appropriation of the various states for this purpose.

States spending annually \$1,000,000 or more: California, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio, Iowa, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Washington.

States spending annually \$500,000 to \$1,000,000: Maine, Maryland, Oklahoma, New Jersey.

States spending annually \$100,000 to \$500,000: Alabama, Arizona, Colorado, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Utah, Virginia, Wisconsin.

States spending less than \$100,000: Idaho, Kentucky, Nevada, North Carolina.

States spending nothing: Arkansas, Indiana, Mississippi, Montana, Texas, Wyoming, West Virginia.

States not reported: Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Louisiana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Tennessee, Vermont.

In fourteen States all money appropriated for road purposes is from the general tax fund. In four States this is supplemented by the Automobile License Fund and in one, Kentucky, the entire money spent by the State is from automobile licenses. Nine States either raise the entire road fund by the sale of bonds or by bonds with additional appropriations. Two have a road poll tax of \$2 and three have a special road tax. In Colorado the road fund is secured by the sale of public lands.

"Free Food and Clothes"—Wilson.

Chairman Underwood, of the Ways and Means Committee, has been given to understand—and so informed his associates on the tariff reforming committee—that President Wilson intends to assume an unqualified leadership in the tariff framing, and that the slogan of his tariff policy is, "reduce the high cost of living." His order is to cut the rates on necessities. This action means that, as he will be held responsible for the bill by the country, he intends to have a more potent voice in its framing than ever before has been assumed by the leader of a dominant party.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

The little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gall, who has been ill, is improving.

Mrs. John Forney, who has been ill for some time, is not much improved.

Mr. Edward Dewees and two daughters, Marie and Edith, of Zentztown, spent Sunday with Mrs. Wm. Dewees.

Mr. Reuben Brown moved last Thursday to Mr. Charles McCarren's farm, near Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dewees and two children spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Motter, of near Motter's.

Stops Backache

Sloan's Liniment is a splendid remedy for backache, stiff joints, rheumatism, neuralgia and sciatica. You don't need to rub it in—just laid on lightly it gives comfort and ease at once.

Best for Pain and Stiffness

Mr. GEO. BUCHANAN, of Welch, Okla., writes:—"I have used your Liniment for the past ten years for pain in back and stiffness and find it the best Liniment I ever tried. I recommend it to anyone for pains of any kind."

SLOAN'S LINIMENT

is good for sprains, strains, bruises, cramp or soreness of the muscles, and all affections of the throat and chest.

Got Entire Relief

R. D. BURGONNE, of Maysville, Ky., R.R. 1, Box 5, writes:—"I had severe pains between my shoulders; I got a bottle of your Liniment and had entire relief at the fifth application."

Relieved Severe Pain in Shoulders

Mr. J. UNDERWOOD, of 2000 Warren Ave., Chicago, Ill., writes:—"I am a piano polisher by occupation, and since last September have suffered with severe pain in both shoulders. I could not rest night or day. One of my friends told me about your Liniment. Three applications completely cured me and I will never be without it."

Price 25c., 50c., and \$1.00 at All Dealers.

Send for Sloan's free book on horses.

Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Boston, Mass.

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Bats, Mits, Gloves, Masks, Breast Protectors, Ankle Supporters, Score Books

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Sporting Goods of Every Description AT BOTH STORES

West Main Street and North East Corner Public Square
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND
C. J. SHUFF & CO.

SMITH GETS IN WRONG

(Continued from page 1.)

found down on the eastern shore waging a campaign to win votes by meeting and having heart-to-heart talks with the farmers and county residents. He began his whirlwind campaign on Tuesday night at Easton, and before he gets through he will have conducted a man-to-man canvass in Talbot, Dorchester and Wicomico counties.

He plans to motor to nearby towns and hamlets and talk to the people as the people's candidate. He plans to go into every crossroads store and convince the county folks that their support should be given to him.

Mr. Marbury's hurry-up methods have caught with the Eastonians. His sincerity is making points in his address carried a conviction that won praise on all sides. In logical order indicative of legal astuteness the progressive Democratic candidate for the Senate riddled the political record of Senator Smith and made clear his stand on the issues of the contest.

It was in his heart-to-heart talks to the Democrats of the county seat that he played his trump card. When he found a voter who differed with him on questions he calmly argued with him and explained why the State should send a man to the Senate who would uphold President Wilson in his administration. In the opinion of the leaders, it is this plan of personal interviews that will prove Mr. Marbury's strongest asset in the fight.

In the Easton speech, Mr. Marbury said:

The one dominant question at issue in the present Senatorial campaign—the question which from its very nature overshadows all others—is this: What kind of support will the Democracy of Maryland give to the administration of Woodrow Wilson?

On Wednesday, Mr. Marbury spoke at Hurlock before a large audience. His address was a critical analysis of Smith's record. He took up the various phases of the Senator's campaign, and in conclusion, defended his own Democracy and showed how he could never have been a Republican.

"I have been a Democrat all my life," he said, but I have fought and still am fighting greed and corruption in the party. Woodrow Wilson would not have placed his confidence in me as the manager of his campaign last spring if he did not know me as a Democrat. Senator Smith's imputation that I am no Democrat is humorous. He does not know the difference between a progressive and a reactionary."

Mr. Marbury then read from the letter which Senator Smith is sending out to the voters of the State the following statement: "Just what is a reactionary and what is a progressive is difficult to say," with the comment that it is evident from Senator Smith's own confession that he does not know the difference between a reactionary and a progressive. He declared that for that reason, if for no other, Mr. Smith was not the man to elect to the Senate in this day of progressive Democracy.

Know Paint

There's a paint-education in this advertisement.

Buy by the job, not gallon. Buy by the paint put-on; that's the job. The price of paint is so much a gallon; that can't be helped, but amounts to nothing.

The price of painting is so much a day; that can't be helped, but amounts to nothing.

Put them together. How can you do it? You've got to or lose perhaps half of your money.

Devoe, 10 gallons enough for the average job; an average paint, 15. Now reckon your costs. Count labor a day for a gallon. Devoe 10 days; the other 15.

Devoe about \$50; the average paint about \$70 or \$80; the dearer the labor the bigger the difference, always that way.

But that's for the job. How long is it going to last? One twice as long as the other.

DEVOE

J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

THE stores which do the largest business are those which keep their names constantly before the public. Advertising is just as great a necessity to an active business life as food and drink are to healthy physical existence. If you stop eating you die for want of sustenance, if you stop advertising, your business dies for want of publicity."

THE GAMMIE CO., Inc.

S. Leo Gammie, President
JEWELERS
215 Charles Street, North
BALTIMORE, - MARYLAND
Silversmiths Jewelry

Estimates Furnished and Correspondence Solicited
Apr. 5, '12, 17.

REMOVALS.

Mr. Ernest Lingo to the house vacated by Miss Maggie Eyer on Green St.

Mr. Ed. Brown to house vacated by Ernest Lingo.

Mrs. Bowers to the house vacated by Mr. Ed. Brown.

Mr. Harry Gelwicks to the house vacated by Mrs. Bowers.

Mrs. Ida Coyle from Mr. J. Thomas Gelwick's house to Gettysburg.

Mrs. Mentzer to the house vacated by Mrs. Coyle.

Mr. Albert Adelsberger to the house vacated by Mrs. Mentzer.

Mr. Joseph Myers to the house vacated by Albert Adelsberger.

Mr. Fred. Brown to Hagerstown.

Mr. Clarence McCarren to the Lansing house vacated by Lawrence Mondorf.

Mr. A. Wivell to the house vacated by Mr. Clarence McCarren.

Mr. Thomas Lansing to the Springer house vacated by Mr. Wivell.

Mr. H. F. Finney to the Adams house vacated by Mr. Thomas Lansing.

Mr. Cornelius Buckingham to the house vacated by H. F. Finney.

Mr. James Hardman to the house vacated by Mr. Buckingham.

Mr. Clarence Sanders to the Sisters' house vacated by Mr. James Hardman.

Mr. Charles Wachter to the Caldwell house.

Mr. Henry Cool to the house vacated by Charles Wachter.

Mr. Theodore Bollinger to his farm purchased from J. Ross Baker.

Mr. Peter Bollinger from the house adjoining Mr. Theodore Bollinger to live with his son.

Mr. Otto Hert to the house vacated by Mr. Jacob Hoke.

Mr. Ed. Ohler to the house recently purchased by him from the McNair estate.

SEND A COPY

of "Souvenir Views of Emmitsburg" to your absent friend. The price has been reduced one half.

5 cents delivered over counter—7 cents by mail, postage prepaid.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

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5000 PAIRS OF PURE LINEN SHOE LACES TO READERS OF THIS PAPER FREE

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SHOE FOR MEN AND WOMEN

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The Newark Shoe is distributed from "factory to wearer" direct at a saving of \$1.00 a pair to the wearer.

The above popular model for men at \$2.50 may be had in Gun Metal, Tan, Patent Colt, Button or Lace. The same model in Low-quarters. Absolute \$3.50 value.

Try a pair. Send us your size, width and kind of leather wanted, whether high or low shoes, button or lace. Send \$2.50 and 10c. to cover cost of mailing.

An extra pair of laces will be included free of charge.

Our Style Book pictures 250 leading Spring Styles in Men's Women's and Boy's Shoes. It's free. Write for a Copy to-day!

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If so, consult us. We can give you quick, accurate, and expert service.

DO YOU HAVE HEADACHES?

They may be caused by defective eyes. A properly fitted pair of glasses will give permanent relief. Come to us and have your eyes examined.

KRYPTOK LENSES, the last word in lens making. A distance and a reading lens ground together so as to form but one lens, and better in every way than the old cemented lens.

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THURMONT.

Rev. Mr. Huebener is editing the Catocin Clarion in the absence of the editor.

Messrs. Luther and Eugene Zimmerman spent Sunday in Thurmont.

Messrs. William Frailey and Charles Eichelberger visited near Thurmont on Sunday.

Mr. Bollinger, an aged veteran of the Civil War, died on Tuesday morning, April 1, aged 67 years. Funeral services were held Thursday at 12 o'clock, at his home, Rev. E. P. Heimer, officiating; interment in the U. B. Cemetery.

Mr. William Wilhide and Miss Julia Stockstill were married Wednesday, March 26, 1913.

Messrs. Bruce Wilhide and Kleason Stull left for Ohio this week.

On Saturday evening the electric car running from Thurmont to Frederick broke loose and the motorman lost control of it. The car was crowded but no one was injured.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Messrs. Clarence and Charles Pittenger spent Thursday with Mr. William Shorb and family.

Mr. Charles Long moved on Monday to the farm of Mr. Edward Martin.

Messrs. Clarence and Charles Pittenger spent Sunday with Mr. Luther Winters.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence S. Moser visited Mr. and Mrs. Samuel S. Martin.

Messrs. C. L. and C. Pittenger spent Sunday with friends at Cold Springs.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger spent last week with his aunt, Mrs. Joshua I. Gruber and friends at Rocky Hill.

Mr. Harvey Pittenger spent Friday evening at Cold Springs.

Attention Farmers!

THE PERCHERON STALLION "ROMEO"

Recorded in the American Percheron Registry Association Stud-book as No. 6920, lately owned by The Thurmont and Emmitsburg Percheron Draft Horse Company now owned by the undersigned, will stand for the season at the following places:

On Monday, April 7th, and every Monday thereafter during the season at George Kebl's Hotel, at Fairfield, Pa.

On Tuesday, April 8th, and every Tuesday thereafter during the season at John Overholzer's, Liberty Township, Pa.

On Wednesday and Thursday, April 9th and 10th, and every Wednesday and Thursday thereafter during the season at Hotel Spangler Stable, in Emmitsburg, Md.

On Friday and Saturday, April 11th and 12th and every Friday and Saturday thereafter during the season at John Overholzer's, Liberty Township, Pa.

TERMS:—\$10 to insure a mare in foal to be payable when mare is known to be in foal, and any one parting with a mare will be held responsible for the insurance. The owner of any mare losing her colt can breed mare back the next season free of charge provided the horse be not sold.

Owners,
ERNEST R. SHRIVER
and PATTERSON BROS.
mar 28 3m.

B. P. OGLE.

Sale and Exchange Stable

—AT—

Alta Vista Stock Farm

Known as the N. C. Stansbury farm South of Emmitsburg and one mile from Motter's Station.

I Buy Anything in Live Stock Line.

Send me a card and I will come to see your stock.

All Grades of Stock on Hand at All Times for Sale or Exchange.

Providing I should not have the kind of a horse you want give me your order and I will try and get it. Come to see me before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is "DEAL FAIR." Give me a trial and I will prove it.

mar 21-4ts C. & P. Phone No. 28-4

WATCH YOUR STEP

WALTZ SONG
Having the largest sale of any song written. 11c. per copy. Everyone's singing it.
GEORGE J. BECKER, Box 188 Prince Bay P. O. NEW YORK.



UNIVERSAL PORTLAND CEMENT makes the strongest CONCRETE

FOR SALE BY
E. L. FRIZELL
Emmitsburg, Md.

Apr. 30-09 1 yr.



Designed and Patented in 1887

The Standard Ever Since

CORNBRIGHT METAL SLATE

Roofs put on twenty-six years ago are as good as new to-day, and have never needed repairs. What is the result? Why practically every other shingle manufacturer is trying to imitate it, so be not deceived—look for the words "Cornbright Reg. U. S. Pat. Off." embossed on the corrugation. It is put there for your protection. Accept no substitute.

For Sale by

JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND



DR. D. E. STONE, JR., President
J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice-President
H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier

Read!
Reflect!
Resolve!

GOOD BOOKS ARE VALUABLE!

A Bank Book is a Good Book to Have, AND VALUABLE To The Extent You Make It. We Sell Bank Books For One Dollar, CREDIT YOU WITH THE DOLLAR, And Return It On Demand PLUS INTEREST, AFTER A GIVEN TIME!

Farm Loans A Specialty Collections Made Speedily At Favorable Rates. Every Accommodation Consistent With Safe Banking Methods Extended To Our Patrons.

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS. UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER



"Young man, when you buy a buggy, be sure it's a Studebaker"

Sound advice from the man who has been driving one for twenty years.

When you buy a Studebaker buggy you are buying all the skill, experience and science in buggy building that half a century can produce. You are protecting yourself against the mistakes of younger builders.

You will always be proud of the Studebaker nameplate, for there isn't a buggy on the road that is its equal for style, luxury and good looks.

Flexible bent-reach gear, graceful lines, solid corner, plugless body, double-ironed shafts, are a few of the special Studebaker features.

The new close-fitting shifting rail is enough in itself to make you buy a Studebaker buggy.

Farm Wagons Business Wagons Trucks Milk Wagons Dump Wagons Harness

See our Dealer or write us.

STUDEBAKER South Bend, Ind.
NEW YORK CHICAGO DALLAS KANSAS CITY DENVER
MINNEAPOLIS SALT LAKE CITY SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND, ORE.

Gents Furnishing Department Arrow Collars

The Madras Collars now in stock. Baltic, Belmont, Milton, with and without arrow notch. More new ties came in this week.

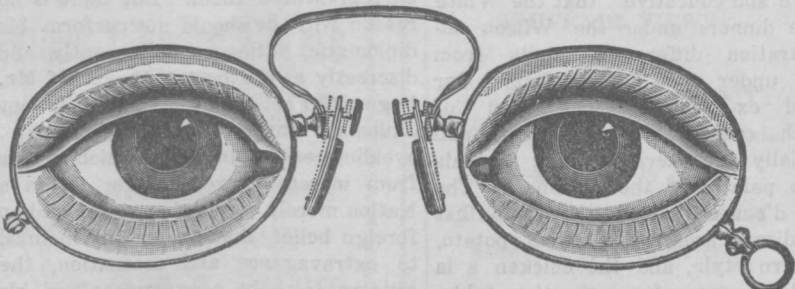
"Hall Mark" Dress Shirts

Box Pleated White Dress Shirts \$1.00 value at 75c. Soft detached collars.

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.
STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11-17

DR. C. L. KEFAUVER, OPTOMETRIST
FREDERICK, MD.



Will be in EMMITSBURG, MD., at "SLAGLE HOTEL"
Second Thursday of Each Month.
NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, APRIL 10th, 1913.

DO YOU KNOW

"There is a Hot Time Coming"

in a few months and during that time don't get
angry at yourself and everybody else simply
because its hot, but drop in

"MATTHEWS BROS."

and get a cool refreshing drink of Ice Cream Soda
or Coco Cola and feel better you must.

dec 1-17.

Every Farmer

As well as every Business Man
should have a Bank Account.

WHY?

BECAUSE: Your money is safer in the bank than any-
where else.

Paying your bills by check is the simplest
and most convenient method.

Your check becomes a voucher for the debt
it pays.

Money in the bank strengthens your credit.

A bank account teaches, helps and encourages
you to save.

This bank does all the bookkeeping.

Your bank book is a record of your business.

To Those Desiring Banking Connections With an
Old Established Bank, We Extend Our Services.

4% INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers

oct 2-1911

Joseph E. Hoke

**Dry Goods
Groceries
Notions
Cigars
Cigarettes**

JOSEPH E. HOKE
EMMITSBURG, MD.

STATE MISCELLANY

Bits of News About People and Events
Throughout The State.

Articles incorporating the Wash-
ington Gyroplane Company have been filed
with the Clerk of the Circuit Court at
Rockville. The directors are Leonard
B. Schloss, William F. Ham, H. Mar-
tin Keeling, Harry G. Traver and Lar-
kin W. Glazebrook. The capital stock
is \$6,000 and the principal office is at
Glen Echo. The company will operate
a new amusement device to be known
as the "gyroplane."

A building at Barnesville belonging
to Oscar K. Poole, and occupied for
mercantile purposes by Linwood Hays,
at Rockville, was destroyed by fire Fri-
day. The stock of goods, valued at
\$3,000, was lost. The building was
valued at \$1,500 and insured for \$600.
There was \$2,500 insurance on the stock.

Many sections of Howard county re-
port that the cold weather and frost of
the last few days did considerable dam-
age to early fruits and plants. Until
the freeze the fruit prospect was the
best for years, and it is estimated the
loss will amount to several thousand
dollars. Apples are not far enough
advanced to be damaged to any extent,
but peach, plum and early pear trees
have been in bloom for several days.
It is said nearly all these have been
killed.

The Norfolk and Western Railway
Company has appropriated \$600,000 for
bridges to be erected on the Shenan-
doah Valley division, between Hagers-
town and Roanoke. Four gangs of
masons have started to build the founda-
tions for the bridge piers along the
line, beginning in Page county, Vir-
ginia. The company found that larger
and stronger bridges were needed to
accommodate the giant engines and
heavy trains now used.

J. Booker Clark and Thomas C. For-
sythe were awarded a contract to build
a section of the county highways in the
Second district on the Old Frederick
road. The plans call for a roadbed to
be graded for the width of 18 feet in
cuts and 20 feet in fills. The cost per
mile of this improved road is estimated
at about \$4,000. The plans and speci-
fications are about the same as are re-
quired by the State Roads Commission
for State roads.

The Potomac Hydraulic Cement Com-
pany, of Keedysville, sold a 200-acre
tract of land in Sharpsburg district to
John P. Thompson, of Jefferson county,
West Virginia for \$10,000.

John T. Steel has sold his farm, near
head of Christiana Church, to George
T. Johnson, of Delaware, for \$7,000.

Rev. I. R. F. Wagner, who has ac-
cepted a call to First English Lutheran
Church at South Haven, Mich., preach-
ed his farewell sermon at First English
Lutheran Church at Elicott city.

Rev. Paris B. Stauffer, of Kensing-
ton, has accepted a call to the rectorate
of Shrewsbury parish, Kent county,
and removed to his new charge this
week. Dr. Stauffer was rector of Christ
Episcopal Church, Kensington, for two
years.

The Caroline County Commissioners
have again taken up the project of con-
structing a bridge across the Choptank
river at Denton, and have asked for
bids for the bridge, and a State-aid
highway from Denton to Willow Pond,
in Tuckahoe Neck, a distance of 1.63
miles. Half the cost will be borne by
State Roads Commission, a fraction by
property owners directly benefitted and
the remainder by the county.

The work of renumbering Hagers-
town's 10,000 houses, authorized by an
act of the last legislature, began on
Monday. The Mayor and Council dele-
gated the work to City Tax Collector
Joshua E. Powers, ex-City Councilman
M. A. Mogensen and Chief Fire Mar-
shal John H. Middlekauff.

William H. Snyder has sold his 134-acre
farm in Conococheague district, Wash-
ington county, to Jacob M. Sprecher of
Hagerstown for \$5,500.

The Mayor and Common Council Mon-
day night, went on record as being op-
posed to the Upper Marlboro race meet-
ing. A resolution, introduced by Coun-
cilman Stephen J. Kelley, character-
ized the meeting as a "gambling
scheme" and "likely to affect the
moral and material advancement of
Prince George's county." A copy of
the resolution was ordered sent to
Judge Fillmore Beall, of the Circuit
Court of Prince George's county.

The Bayard Harbor Parks farm, on
Bush river, at Havre de Grace has been
sold to W. Carl Holloway, of Perryman,
for \$6,500. The property had been laid
off into a number of building lots by J.
J. Watson, of Baltimore, and a number
of shore sites sold. Harry Tyson has
purchased from H. A. Whittaker, of
Belair, the James Worthington prop-
erty in Havre de Grace for \$3,200.

The first Susquehanna shad were
caught Monday by Philip Torbet, at
Port Deposit. He landed 50 as fine
specimens as were ever taken out of
the river. The prospects are for a
bountiful season. Prices are 30 cents
for melt and 60 cents for roe.

In the opinion of Dr. Mays, medical
director of the Philadelphia Chest and
Throat Clinic, snake venom is the best
relief for persons suffering from tuber-
culosis.

PARAGRAPH NEWS.

Continued from Page 1

Thursday.

Rear-Admiral Robert E. Peary, speak-
ing before the International Geographi-
cal Congress, urged that three Antarc-
tic expeditions be undertaken—one di-
rectly to the South Pole, a second
around the Pole and a third to cross it.

Mrs. Emmeline Pankhurst, president
of the "Women's Social and Political
Union" and leader of the militant suf-
ragettes in London, was found guilty
by a jury, at the Old Bailey, of inciting
other women to blow up the home of
Chancellor David Lloyd-George at Wal-
ton Heath with bombs.

Flood relief contributions of \$10,250
were received by President Wilson
from Canada, London and Paris. The
American Chamber of Commerce in
Paris sent \$8,000; the American Lunch
Club of London \$1,250, and the Mayor
of Regina, Saskatchewan, \$1,000.

J. P. Morgan's wealth is estimated
at from \$75,000,000 to \$3,000,000.

CANDIDATES' CARDS

TO THE VOTERS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

Upon the earnest requests of my
many friends I hereby respectfully an-
nounce myself as a candidate for Coun-
ty Commissioner, subject to the deci-
sion of the Democratic primaries, and
sincerely ask your support during the
primary campaign and election.

JOHN M. POWELL,
Mechanicstown District, No. 15.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as can-
didate for County Commissioner for Fre-
derick County, subject to the decision of
the Democratic primary. I earnestly
solicit your influence and support.

SAMUEL W. BARRICK,
Woodsboro District.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as a can-
didate for County Commissioner of
Frederick County, subject to the deci-
sion of the Democratic primary.

THOMAS N. MOHLER,
Buckeystown District.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as a can-
didate for County Commissioner of
Frederick County, subject to the deci-
sion of the Democratic primary.

CALVIN L. PUTMAN,
Lewistown, Md.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

At the earnest solicitation of my
many friends I hereby announce myself
as a candidate for County Commissioner
of Frederick County, subject to the deci-
sion of the Democratic Primaries of
1913. Respectfully,

JOHN W. HUMM,
Frederick District No. 2.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as can-
didate for the nomination for County
Commissioner of Frederick County, sub-
ject to the decision of the Democratic
primary.

JOHN T. JOY,
Graceham, Md.
Mechanicstown District.

FOR SHERIFF.

I hereby respectfully announce my-
self as candidate for Sheriff of Frede-
rick County, subject to the decision of
the Democratic Primaries, and I ear-
nestly solicit the support of the Demo-
cratic voters in helping to secure the
nomination.

CLARENCE C. HOLTZ,
Frederick District No. 2.

FOR SHERIFF.

I hereby announce my candidacy for
the office of Sheriff of Frederick county,
subject to the decision of the Demo-
cratic Primary.

I will be very grateful to any and all
Democrats who give me their support
and I respectfully solicit their consid-
eration.

JOHN D. CONARD, JR.,
Frederick District No. 2.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.

I hereby announce myself as can-
didate for the nomination for County
Treasurer on the Democratic ticket.

C. E. VICTOR MYERS,
Buckeystown District.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.

I hereby announce myself as a can-
didate for County Treasurer of Frede-
rick County, subject to the decision of
the Democratic voters of the Primary
Election of 1913, and sincerely ask the
support of every Democratic vot-
er in trying to secure for me this
nomination, promising that if success-
ful in securing the position of County
Treasurer, that I will not aspire to
succeed myself for another term of
office at the expiration of the same, be-
lieving in a one term of office, giving
other men the opportunity to aspire for
the office, if they so desire.

Very truly yours,
ABRAM J. EICHELBERGER

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.]

I hereby announce my candidacy for
County Treasurer, subject to the Demo-
cratic Primary Election of 1913.

Since taking charge of the office on
July 1st, 1912 I have become personally
acquainted with most of the taxpayers
and gained an experience which should
better qualify me to perform the duties
of County Treasurer if I am renominated
and elected. I have been giving the
office my undivided personal attention
and have tried to conduct it in a pro-
gressive businesslike way in the inter-
est and for the accommodation of the
people generally.

I shall appreciate the assistance of
every voter and cheerfully abide by the
decision of the voters as expressed in
the primary election.

Respectfully,
FREDERICK W. CRAMER.

Extract From Health Bulletin.

In the month of February, 106 deaths
resulted from tuberculosis, as compared
with 97 in January. There were only
7 deaths from typhoid, a decrease of 5,
and 41 deaths from influenza, also a de-
crease of 4.

In February a total of 195 deaths
from infectious diseases occurred in the
counties of Maryland.

Measles still continues to head the
list; they prevail in epidemic form in
Lonaconing, Allegany county; Annapo-
lis, Anne Arundel county; Burkitts-
ville and Frederick, both places in
Frederick county.

SPECIAL NOTICE

The co-partnership heretofore exist-
ing under the firm name N. O. Sharrer
& Bro. is this day dissolved by mutual
consent. All persons indebted to said
firm are requested to send same to M.
Roy Sharrer, who will receive and re-
ceipt for amounts due the former firm.
(Dated March 31, 1913.)

N. O. SHARRER & BRO.

From this date I will conduct the
business in my own name and I shall
greatly appreciate the continuance of
the public patronage and a prompt set-
tlement of all former accounts. I also
wish to state that I alone am conduct-
ing said business and that I am from
now on in no way connected with the
other member of the above firm or any
one else, and any favors extended to
said business will affect me personally.

M. ROY SHARRER,
Successor to N. O. Sharrer & Bro.

4-4-4t

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the sub-
scriber has obtained from the Or-
phans' Court for Frederick county,
Maryland, letters of Administration on
the estate of

JAMES W. EICHELBERGER
late of Frederick county, Maryland, de-
ceased. All persons having claims
against the deceased are hereby warned
to exhibit the same, with the vouchers
thereof, legally authenticated, to the
subscriber on or before the 4th day of
October, 1913; they may otherwise by
law be excluded from all benefit of said
estate. Those indebted to the deceased
are requested to make immediate pay-
ment.

Given under my hand this 3rd day
of March, 1913.

SARAH M. EICHELBERGER,
3-7-5ts Administratrix.

Special Meeting of County Commissioners.

Frederick, Md., March 17, 1913.

The County Commissioners will meet
at their office at the Court House on
Monday, March 31, at 10 o'clock a. m.,
and will continue in session three weeks
to hear appeals from assessments, as-
sess new property, consider pension ap-
plications and for the transaction of
general business. The following sched-
ule of districts has been adopted.

First Week.

March 31—General business.
April 1—Creegerstown and Emmits-
burg Districts.
April 2—Hauvers and Woodsboro Dis-
tricts.
April 3—Catoclin and Urbana Dis-
tricts.
April 4—Buckeystown and Middle-
town Districts.
April 5—Woodville and Linganore
Districts.

Second Week.

April 7th.—Liberty and New Market
Districts.
April 8th.—Petersville and Mt. Pleasant
Districts.
April 9th.—Jefferson and Mechanics-
town Districts.
April 10th.—Jackson and Johnsville
Districts.
April 11th.—Lewistown and Tuscara-
ra Districts.
April 12th.—Burkittsville and Ballen-
ger Districts.

Third Week.

April 14th.—Braddock and Walkers-
ville Districts.
April 15th.—Frederick District.
April 16th.—Frederick District.
April 17th.—Brunswick District.
April 18th and 19th—Pension Days.

The attention of all taxpayers is es-
pecially directed to this notice as no abate-
ment will be made nor any credit allow-
ed after the 30th day of April, 1913,
until the levy of this year shall have
been completed. Persons having erect-
ed new buildings, or made additions and
improvements to their old buildings and
those acquiring additional personal
property would do well to report the
valuation of same otherwise they may
be assessed excessively.

Those disposing of personal property
are earnestly requested to report the
same, and bring their sale books to this
office before May 1st, if they wish to
be released from taxes on same this
year.

By Order,
LINCOLN G. DINTERMAN,
President,
MARKWOOD D. HARP,
Clerk.
County Weeklies Copy.
Mar. 21-4t

Paint—Drouth

The longer the drouth the more
rain is required to water the earth.
The longer a building goes without
painting the dryer it gets and more
paint is required to keep water out.

A ten gallon Job this year is a
eleven gallon Job next year—you
will save money by using the best
paint,

DEVOE'S

J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt.
april 24-1y

—CALL ON—
GEO. T. EYSTER.
—AND—
See his splendid stock of
GOLD & SILVER
Key & Stem-Winding
WATCHES.



DR. C. W. HINES
..VISITS..

EMMITSBURG

MARYLAND

Every Two Months

Next Visit

MAY, 1913

EMMIT HOUSE

THE OLD RELIABLE
Mutual Insurance Company
OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDLELL O. C. WAREHIME
President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK
COMPANIES CHARGE
A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers
mch 11-10-17

You Want The
"F. & D." Guarantee

WE WRITE
Fidelity and Surety
Accident and Health
Burglary
Plate Glass
Liability
Auto'

ORGANIZED 1890
ASSETS \$6,904,365.36
HOME OFFICE: BALTIMORE MD.

Fidelity and Deposit Co.

OF MARYLAND
EDWIN WARFIELD, President.
We Do Business Everywhere
HALLER & NEWMAN
General Agents for Frederick County
FREDERICK, MD.
Aug 12-10-17

AT DUKEHART'S
CARRIAGE WORKS

ANOTHER CARLOAD
OF STUDEBAKER
Buggies
Runabouts
Surreys
Spring Wagons
Farm Wagons

Of Latest Style and Design.
Come early and inspect
them. It will pay you.

Repairing and Repainting

All work guaranteed.

J. J. DUKEHART, Prop.

Feb. 10-'11 1yr.

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, APRIL 4, 1913.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1913 APRIL 1913

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catoclin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

THE BALKAN WAR AND ITS EFFECT.

The civilized world is beginning to realize the effect that the War of the Balkans will have on the inter-relations of the European Powers. Now that Adrianople has fallen and that the Bulgarians are thundering at the gates of Tchatalja, the question arises what will be the effect on the map of Europe when Turkey shall have been, if not blotted off from its face, at least restricted to its southeastern confines, and a new power of the Slavic race shall sit as ruler over the conquered territory? Shall this new Slav power, helping the Russian bear to heal the hurts inflicted on him by the little Brownies of the far East, give the autocrat of Northern Europe a new lease of power and thereby promote the rapid decrease of the influence of Austro-Hungary and give the Cossack the reins which were fast slipping from his grasp? Which of the cohesive influences will prevail then? the triple alliance or the triple entente? It would seem that the weight of that influence is now on the side of the triple entente. So far as the alliance is concerned one of the tripartite powers seems to bear no weight in this combination, for Italy's power is counteracted by the distrust of Austria, and should the

new sovereign, the Slav, begin to exert his power in the east of Europe, the other potent auxiliary in the triple alliance, Germany, will be deprived of the co-operation of her geographical and racial neighbor, Austria. Thus thrown upon her own resources, and as stated by the New York Sun, it is clear that Germany will at once ask the Reichstadt for a levy of \$250,000,000 for immediate armament and for necessary expenses in putting her army on the peace footing of 800,000 men. France will not look on these preparations listlessly; she will at once begin to prepare to meet this move. She is developing a new life and this renewed power may enable her to recover her lost prestige. Her people will not grudge to take up the new burden, and already steps are being taken to raise the army to a peace footing of 750,000. And now comes England, where will she stand the while? The sacrifices of her allies cannot but strengthen her. While France will grow stronger and Germany lose strength as England gains it, the new developments on the European chess board will require a strengthening of the land forces, while naval preparations will be checked and England gains by waiting for developments.

THE SPIRIT OF OPTIMISM.

It is hard to give an exact definition of an optimist, yet anybody can feel the effect of optimism; it is telepathic. We are unconsciously influenced every day by both optimism and by its opposite—pessimism. And isn't it strange that so many seem to really enjoy being pessimists? The lemon, the shadow, the jaundiced eye and the vitriolic tongue are symbolical of the pessimist, while the optimist moves about in a halo of sunshine.

He sees only the high lights in the clouds and is the first to discern the approaching rainbow. He sympathizes with those who are down-hearted, and as for being practical—when he sees the wolf at the door he opens the door and eats him. Who would want to be a pessimist?

AS USUAL.

It happened on Saturday this time—the weekly wreck on the W. M. (Worst Managed, Etc.) R. R., and only two employees were killed, and two passengers and two other employees injured. Bidwell, Pa., was the place selected, and instead of a rear-end mixup the programme seemed to call for a head-on collision. At least that's what it was.

The Wednesday night freight collapse and high dive specialty near Monocacy Bridge added another innovation to the extensive repertoire of this versatile company; but there is absolutely nothing in the rumor that these weekly wrecks are being pulled off at the instance of a moving picture concern.

Preliminary papers were filed in Newark with Sheriff Monahan against ten leading Progressives of Essex County to recover an election printing bill of \$1,662.

From which it will be seen that among other things which the Bull Moose aggregation did not do, even in Jersey, was to pay its bills. Maryland newspapers got their dose—we got ours. However, what else could be expected when the biggest bull in the herd insisted on stand-

ing at Armageddon? If he had taken a walk around the range and had kept an eye on the bull calves that were opening accounts on the strength of his name Bull Moose treasurers in the various states would not now be down in the black book, and publishers would not have been mulct of their meagre moiety for publishing campaign gush.

"THERE were great men in those days." We hear this time and again and without making a just comparison of conditions, we allow ourselves to think that the men of "those days," the remote past, have never since been equaled.

Every age has had its great men—great in proportion to the times and circumstances in which they lived—and this very age in which we live has its great men who are achieving what those of former eras could not begin to achieve. But there are so many of them that it is hard to keep tab on them.

ONE tells you to diet; another advises you to eat anything that agrees with you. "Drink water with your meals" says one; "drink water between meals and just before meals," says the other. A certain health specialist lays down a set of iron-clad rules and another one publishes something diametrically opposite. In very truth "Who shall decide when doctors disagree?"

THE Maryland senatorial situation is decidedly complex, just at present, and there are those who are decidedly of the opinion that very peculiar tactics are being followed by some of the principals. Alliances often turn out to be handicaps, and crimination and recrimination frequently form a wedge that pries a wide breach for the entrance of a common enemy.

Do not overlook the fact that this is your town. You live here, you make your living here, and here is where your interest should lodge. If you like Emmitsburg, be ever ready to say a good word for it and its people; if you do not like it, move to some other place.

WHEN not talking about Roosevelt, Roosevelt is writing Roosevelt's opinion of Roosevelt.

King and Queen as "Diners Out."

The late King Edward was a great diner-out, but King George and Queen Mary, if they consulted their own inclinations and tastes, would probably lead a Darby and Joan life. When they do dine out it is noticed that they prefer, whenever it is possible, a system of two round dinner tables. The King and not the Queen always gives the signal to arise. Unlike his father King George does not have his own cigars sent to the place where he is dining.

The Prince of Wales has begun to play a more prominent part in official and social life. He is thoroughly enjoying his undergraduate days, and it is well known that he laments the speedy approach of the end of what will probably be the freest period of his life that he is destined to experience. He is a good dancer, like his mother, and will probably go to several smart dances when in London after the summer term at Oxford is over.

Prophets are now beginning to arise who declare that the young Prince will be an agreeable surprise in society before very long. An Englishman, who recently dined with him at Oxford, said that he felt as if he were in the presence of a youthful reincarnation of the late King Edward VII. There was the same bonhomie, the genial smile, the handshake and the thorough human nature of King Edward. These characteristics are possessed by the Prince of Wales to an unusual degree. While on public occasions the Prince is pictured as an extremely diffident and retiring person, in the company of friends he shows himself to be a young man with plenty of red blood in his veins, who likes to have a good time and to listen to a good song in good company without any formality. Among his intimates it is noticeable, as in the case of his grandfather, he is just one of a company of all hail fellows well met.—*Toronto Mail and Empire.*

Editorials From Maryland Exchanges.

His Eyes Opened.

W. L. Marbury opened his campaign in Centerville Tuesday for the seat in the United States Senate now held by Hon. John Walter Smith, says the Kent News. Mr. Marbury apologizes for his occasional democracy by saying that his eyes have just been opened. Indeed, what opened them? The desire to be United States Senator? Well, usually one has to serve a probationary term before being put in charge of affairs. Therefore we'd advise Mr. Marbury to fight awhile in the ranks. It was only last year that he went abroad and only returned after all the campaign work had been done.

The charge against Mr. Marbury of opposition to the Democratic party and its candidates is much broader than the politics of the city, because it includes every State ticket of the Democratic party from 1883 to 1903, every one of which was opposed by Mr. Marbury.

His opposition includes also every Legislative Ticket in the city and in the counties for sessions of the General Assembly at which United States Senators were to be elected from 1883 to 1903. In point of fact, in 1883 and 1885, and in 1889 and 1891, and in 1895 and 1897, and in 1899 and 1901 Mr. Marbury spared no pains or efforts to elect Republican United States Senators from Maryland and to defeat Democratic United States Senators.

Furthermore, in 1886 and 1896 and 1898 and 1900, and in other years, Mr. Marbury advocated Republican members of the National House of Representatives, and did his utmost to defeat Democratic Representatives from Maryland.

Finally, in 1896 and 1899 and 1900 he declared himself in the extreme terms against the National Democracy and Mr. Bryan, its Democratic candidate for the Presidency; and in 1908 he gave no help to Mr. Bryan and possibly was with the Sun in favor of Taft and the Republican ticket. * * —*Cecil Democrat.*

Our Boys.

If you would have your boys pure, make comrades of them and then live as you would wish them to live. There are few things more fruitful than example, either good or bad. What do you know of the associates of your boys? With what sort of companions is the most of their time spent? Do you wish your boys to associate with those whose language is interlarded with profanity; with one whose language is vulgar and one whose thoughts, words and deeds are immoral? Are you sure your boy is free from these defects? We trust that every parent who sees this article will take time to carefully think about the matter, and consider whether he or she has been doing his or her own duty. There is little danger of being too careful, (we do not say strict), the great danger lies in being too careless. Keep your boys home as much as possible and do make it possible to do so at night at least. Do your utmost to provide suitable employment and amusement for them at home, and assist them in their choice of friends and companions. Exercise care in the matter, and it can be done without making your boy suspicious of you, or without irritating him, but it will instead, delight him to see the interest you have displayed.—*Towson Democrat and Journal.*

Image of The Golden Eagle.

The world is full of ignorance, doubt, and skepticism. While a few pure souls and lofty minds are up on the mount, searching for new truths from God, the masses are groveling in the dust of materialism. The ancient idol of the Golden Calf has been superseded by the image of the Golden Eagle of modern wealth. Like the ancient Hebrews, the world of to-day bows the servile knee before this golden image. Because the idol does not give peace and contentment, and happiness, they who worship it are so often ready to "curse God and die." 'Tis strange that people will deliberately shut God out of their lives, in the pursuit of wealth or pleasure, and then blame God for the unhappiness, disappointment and discontent that follow. If men and women would only live in the sunshine of a Saviour's love, the world would be full of "Children of the Light." Then golden deeds would be on a par with gold dollars.—*Ledger Enterprise.*

Everybody Is For Lee.

The entry list for the great Senatorial race does not seem to be closed. There are still others who are nursing little senatorial bees, which, as the spring comes on and the fight warms up may do a little buzzing. The latest is former Attorney-General William Sheppard Bryan, who is a possible opponent of Senator Lee for the short term.—Misguided man, can't he see that everybody is for Lee.—*Times-Crescent.*

What a Change.

President Wilson has banished from the White House the whispering gallery and gum shoe methods, extensively used by his predecessors. There is nothing there now except the open door, open to all the people. What a change.—*Hardford Democrat.*

CURRENT COMMENT FROM LEADING JOURNALS.

The Democratic Diet.

Democratic simplicity has driven culinary complexity out of Washington. Homely stomachs that under the tyranny of a Republican regime were compelled to receive hors d'oeuvres and filet mignon now, under "the new freedom," as President Wilson calls it, have returned like long-lost prodigals to corned beef and cabbage, sliced onions and peach pie. Cornbread has usurped the French roll; vin ordinaire has ceded its sovereignty to imperial American buttermilk. The official flower of the White House is the Irish potato blossom.

Not a word of this is in jest. There is testimony to bear it out. The Providence Journal declares that it is "suggestive and educative" that the White House dinners under the Wilson administration differ essentially from those under the Taft regime. Our rotund ex-President was fond of French cooking, but American and especially Southern cooking appeals to the palates of the Wilsons. "The hors d'oeuvre before the soup has now disappeared. The sweet potato, Southern style, and the chicken a la Maryland are often on the table. Either style, French or American, is pretty good, but possibly as a healthful diet the latter, all things considered, is more filling. The Southern man or woman of white blood is not always of a robust figure. The eating they fancy does not retard their physical powers of the all-round sort. They feed not only to digest, but to feel joy of life," the Journal avers, unable to forget the glories of bacon and greens, the Virginia dish that has given enough brain and brawn to seven Virginians to send them finally to sit at the head of the White House table.

Our Hoosier Vice-President is even more democratic in his favorite dishes. Mrs. Marshall, who knows, testifies that "his diet is very simple, but the food must be well prepared." The Vice-President does not like "a la dishes with red white and blue gravy. Baked beans, sauerkraut and cabbage are favorites. He dislikes salads." Not turnip salad, however, for no grandson of Virginia ever got enough of that verdant vegetable top sweetly flavored with Goochland County bacon.

The demi-tasse is disappearing from the capital. Who can imagine William Jennings Bryan daintily drinking a thimbleful of the great American breakfast beverage, as much as he has denounced the man who wanted "a third cup of coffee"? Who would accuse Joseph Daniels of preferring caviare to North Carolina roe herring? No; the Democratic administration has restored high living on plain cooking. The crisp cabbage leaf once more has become the national flower.—*Richmond Times-Dispatch.*

The Crucible of the Capital.

It needs no ghost come from the grave to tell us that life in Washington is always a liberal education; compared to those in residence in other American cities its possibilities are endless. This is, of course, due to the fact that, to employ the word in its broadest sense, "society" in Washington is not only cosmopolitan but continental. Here the cream of the country rises to the surface, and here the provincial point of view becomes broadened into an appreciation that the United States contains as many diverse types of character as humanity subdivided into sectional differences, is able to furnish.

The published testimony of the eminently bright and observant young lady from a New York high school, who announces that she visited Washington for the first time as a New Yorker and returned to the metropolis an American, is only the experience of all those in whom our beautiful capital strengthens an inborn spirit of patriotism. It is only the simpletons of this world who thank their stars that they are "back at the Waldorf-Astoria or the Plaza, or the Auditorium," or any other cavernous east or west or north or south, after they have failed to appreciate not only the superficial beauties but the underlying social, political, intellectual, and artistic possibilities of life in Washington; and with the current change of administration, when the new president, instinct with individuality and high ideals, is surrounded by some of the ablest representatives of his new party, when the upheaval brings to the fore the greatest leaders of the Democratic party, when the life of the Capital is thrilling with action and suspense, it would be indeed strange if those privileged to participate in the making of history should not appreciate their opportunities.—*Washington Herald.*

The Ambassador to England.

The appointment of Mr. Walter H. Page as Ambassador at the Court of St. James', measurably justifies the prediction in The Times that President Wilson would find no greater difficulty in filling the diplomatic offices as well as his predecessors. In choosing Mr. Page, the President has not selected a man of great wealth or of large National repute. But Mr. Page is as well known to his countrymen as men of the true ambassadorial type are generally known in the

countries they represent at foreign capitals. He has been a man of affairs as well as a man of letters, has interested himself intelligently in matters of public welfare, and has earned the respect of all who have ever been associated with him. He has had the education, and he possesses the mental habits, which should enable him to fulfill all the practical requirements of his new office as well as any man who has not enjoyed the advantages of a long and thorough diplomatic training.

He should, therefore, be a capable representative of our Government. He will not, it is true, represent to the English people the people of this country at first, in the broad sense, as such men as Choate, Hay, Bayard and Lowell represented them. But there is no reason why he should not perform his diplomatic duties as efficiently and discreetly as the best of them. If Mr. Page is to set a new example for our diplomats abroad in his mode of life, avoiding entertainments which so far from increasing respect for us as a Nation merely strengthen the mistaken foreign belief that we are all inclined to extravagance and ostentation, the country is to be congratulated on his appointment.—*New York Times.*

Wherein Mr. Morgan Was Great.

It detracts nothing from the magnitude of Mr. Morgan's achievements to state the obvious truth that much of his work which is now so lauded will not last; because the structure is erected upon a foundation morally and economically false. The great movement which is now under way will in the course of years force widespread readjustments. Those parts of his work which are unsound will perish; those which are truly built will remain. And the great money master himself will become a misty and half-forgotten figure.

For Napoleons of finance pass quickly from the view of men. A generation ago Jay Gould bestrode his world like a Colossus, yet now his name is kept alive only by the extravagant antics of some of his progeny and the hinged humanity of his eldest daughter. Within recent years Edward H. Harriman filled the eye of civilization, and his sole memorial is a colossal fortune which the world eyes with questioning suspicion.

So it will be with this towering figure of Morgan, the financier. The people whom he exploited will in the course of time undo much of the work that he so brilliantly performed, and the memory of his dominion over money and commerce will fade away. But an enduring monument will remain in his stupendous operations in the world of art.

In this enterprise he was no more an amateur than he was in finance. He made himself master of the domain. No man in the world had wider knowledge, keener insight, rarer discrimination. And with his virtually unlimited funds he was able to strip the treasure-houses of Europe of the master works of all nations and all times, from examples of the genius of races buried for a thousand years to the creations of races buried of craftsmen now living. The main group of his collections, now in New York, is estimated to be worth \$50,000,000.

In art as in other matters, Mr. Morgan had far reaching vision. With his supreme confidence in his country, he foresaw that the thing needful for this nation to attain its fullest development in the future is an appreciation and understanding of art; and he determined to supply the means for that vast national scheme of education. He did what the government itself could not do: He laid the foundations for the artistic evolution of the American people toward higher ideals in art and beauty.

It is this great deed will give lasting luster to the name of Morgan, for its beneficent influence will be felt as an inspiration by generations yet unborn.—*Philadelphia North American.*

Educate Young Men to Vote.

The theory that once get young men to vote and they will instinctively vote right, is pleasant, but not always true. If they are persuaded to vote by personal influence, why will they not vote according to personal prejudice, friendship, selfish interest, and the other motives that hamper democratic government, especially in the South? Instinct is a poor guide to decision on the economic questions with which most of our political life is now concerned. Instinct leads to short-sighted selfishness. What we want is the enlightened selfishness that perceives how the individual's wealth and welfare depend on the wealth and welfare of the whole people. Enlightened selfishness comes only from education and not from personal influence.—*Richmond Times Dispatch.*

Floating Gambling House.

M. Marquet, the proprietor of the Casino, at Ostend, has made arrangements to have a luxurious gambling room fitted up on a large steam yacht which will ply between Ostend and other watering places.

The gambling will take place only when the yacht is outside the three-mile limit.

Two more French airmen were killed.

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3-11-'10

DISCOURSE OF FATHER TRAGES- SER AT THE FUNERAL OF JOHN H. HOKE.

My Dear Friends:

The task of addressing you this morn-
ing is a most painful one. For upwards
of thirty years John Hoke was closely
identified with Mt. St. Mary's College.
It would seem, therefore, that I should
have invited one of the Fathers of the
College to express to you the apprecia-
tion of that institution for the long and
valued services of the deceased, its es-
teem and admiration of all that was
good in his character, its intense sorrow
at his tragic end and its profound sym-
pathy with his wife and daughter in this
hour of painful distress. But I have
felt, brethren, that as pastor of this
community, I have towards you on this
occasion a special duty, one which I
may not easily shirk and assign to an-
other.

God strives by divers means to raise
us up from the evil and misery of our
surroundings. At one time He fills us
with deep remorse for our sinfulness;
at another time He favors us with the
advice and counsel of a devoted friend.
Now you receive the word of God from
the mouth of His ministers or from
salutary reading, and again the hand of
God strikes hard by sickness or by the
loss of dear ones or of temporal posses-
sions. And when all these things fail
to bring us to our senses, God permits
some shocking disaster that stuns the
whole community, and throws it into
mourning. We are in the presence of
such a dire visitation to-day, and
words should not be necessary to make
the object lesson sink deeply into our
hearts. What appeal can be imagined
more forcible and eloquent than a look
into the lifeless features of him who
moved in your midst only a few hours
ago, and whose career was so suddenly
brought to a close by a tragic and fatal
accident? It is a sad comment on hu-
man frailty that we should be so very
slow to sound the depths of our soul
and to discern the purpose of providen-
tial dispensations which regard us. In
the face of appalling calamities we are
unable to read their significance. We
are like little children who have just
lost a precious mother and who are too
young to realize their sad plight. Sor-
row and gloom are depicted on the faces
of all in the house of mourning; they
alone remain unconcerned.

St. James says: "If a man be a hear-
er of the word, and not a doer, he shall
be compared to a man beholding his
own countenance in a glass. For he
beheld himself, and went his way, and
presently forgot what manner of man
he was." St. Jas. I. 23, 24. Now, it
happens that we look into the lifeless
face of one who was suddenly stricken
and presently turn away without ad-
verting to the fact that God has per-
mitted the blow to arouse us from our
lethargy and to make us awaken to our
duties towards the weak and the strug-
gling.

In the book of Daniel we read that
king Baltasar made a great feast and
ordered that the vessels of gold and
silver, which his father had seized from
the temple of Jerusalem, should be
brought forward so that all might drink
from them. In the midst of the ban-
quet a hand was seen to write on the
wall mysterious words. After much
research Daniel was the only one to be
found in the kingdom who could inter-
pret the mysterious writing. He an-
nounced that the words signified the
impending doom of the king and the
division of his kingdom. So, brethren,
like King Baltasar, we are frequently
at a loss to understand the mighty ob-
ject lessons that divine Providence pre-
sents, and we need an interpreter.

This life which has come to so speedy
a close was like an open book, from
which all could read. John Hoke was
an honest man and his whole life was
above board. The good and the evil in
his character was apparent to all. The
words of holy Job were verified of him
as of every human being: "The life of
man upon earth is a warfare. Man
born of a woman, living a short time,
is filled with many miseries. Who
cometh forth like a flower, and is de-
stroyed, and fleeth as a shadow and
never continueth in the same state." Like
that of every other man the life of
John Hoke was not smooth sailing. It
was marked by the alternations of
rise and fall, it had its successes and its
reverses, its gains and losses, its joys
and sorrows, its victories and its de-
feats. There were found in his life
temptations yielded to and temptations
overcome. Storms and tempests and
rocks beset his pathway, and though
his outer life was apparent to all, his
inner life was not generally manifest.
You knew when he had fallen, but you
could not appreciate how intensely he
deplored his weakness, and how great
and earnest were his endeavors towards
self-conquest. Only a few days ago,
he received at this railing, for the last
time, the Body and Blood of his Saviour,
and he was accustomed to approach the
sacraments more frequently than the
ordinary man. Early on Good Friday
morning he was seen making his hour's
adoration at the repository in this
church. If the same earnest and sin-
cere efforts were employed by us to
overcome our failings, I believe many
of us would make greater progress in
well-doing.

When this poor man realized the dan-
ger that beset his life, he was heard to
cry out for help; and, report has it,

that he was heard to pray. I cherish
the fond belief that, mindful of all that
was good in John Hoke, and of his
many efforts towards self-conquest,
God heard his last prayer and gave to
his soul in that supreme hour grace,
mercy and pardon. I cherish the belief
that in the last hard struggle for life
God heard the many prayers that had
been offered for the happy end of this
poor man, and that God likewise heard
the fervent pleadings for the agonizing
that went forth in that moment from
countless devout souls throughout the
world.

And now I must interpret for you at
least in part the mystery. I may not
think or say that this awful tragedy
was a punishment to him. In the sol-
emn presence of death, when his soul
has already been judged by God, it is
not for me to accuse or excuse the de-
parted. One thing is very certain, that
God intends by this calamity to excite
you and me to serious introspection.
Let us be honest with ourselves in the
face of the departed, and let each one
put himself these questions: Do I carry
out the precept of the Apostle, "Bear
ye one another's burdens?" Have I
helped this poor man to carry life's bur-
dens? Far from assisting him, have I
not been, perhaps, a stumbling block in
his way? Far from aiding him to carry
out his good resolves, have I not en-
couraged his weakness? Far from
steadying him in his honest efforts to
stand aright, have I not contributed
towards his fall? If my conscience re-
proaches me, I should smite my breast
and cry out: "O God be merciful to me
a sinner. This man has sinned, but my
sin has been the greater. His was the
sin of the weakling: mine was the sin
of the strong man."

Your presence here this morning in
such large numbers proves evidently
that in life John Hoke had many
friends, and that in death he has many
friends. I am gratified that you knew
and admired all that was good in him.
Were I to accuse anyone of you of not
being his friend, I should cause you
grief; and yet, brethren, I must be
honest. I marvel that a man who had
so many friends, should have found no
friend at the times when he most need-
ed a friend. He needed a friend when
temptation besieged his soul like the
rushing torrent that carried off his help-
less body. When he was about to
squander his money, he needed a friend
who would have principle enough to de-
spise selfish and sordid interests, and
kindly deny him that for which he
craved. He needed friends that would
refuse to take from him the proffered
glass, and who would give him the ex-
ample of sobriety. When it was feared
that a fatal accident had befallen John
Hoke, you were much concerned, and
when your fears gave way to the awful
reality, intense was your pain and sor-
row. You prepared his lifeless body
that you might behold once more the
familiar features that you had loved in
life. You exclaimed as you viewed the
face that could no longer recognize you:
"He was my friend," and bending
over his remains in deep sorrow and
anguish you might have discerned near-
by, with the eyes of your soul, a mys-
terious inscription. You could not un-
derstand the characters. I shall inter-
pret them: "All you that pass by the
way, attend and see, if you have been
a friend to me." You say: "He was
my friend." Were you his friend?
Far from being his friend did you not,
perhaps, act towards him the part of
a wolf in sheep's clothing? Far from
steadying him, were you not at times,
and perhaps often, the direct or indirect
occasion of his fall? Oh what a pity!
what a shame! that a man like this
should have been led astray not by hire-
lings but by friends. Ah! Brethren, let
us heed the admonition of the Apostle:
"It is now the hour for us to rise from
sleep." Let us no longer deceive our-
selves. The wolf is at our door.

The pagan contemns the weakling
and casts him aside to perish, because
he is a pagan; and if you pretend to be
a Christian and do not understand your
duty towards a weak brother, and con-
tribute toward his downfall, you are
worse than a pagan. In this connection
let us ask ourselves seriously, do we
not make too light of the awful scourge
of intemperance that works such great
havoc in this community? What are
we doing to preserve our boys and our
young men from the contagion? On
seeing that they can partake as plenti-
fully as their older fellows, do we not
make them a subject of jest, whereas
in reality we should shed tears of blood?
It is not enough that you yourselves
be sober men: you should give your-
selves no rest until every member of
your families and every member of this
community leads a sober life.

If the lips that are now sealed in
death could open, they might appeal to
us for aid in the words of holy writ:
"Have pity on me, have pity on me, at
least you my friends; for the hand of
Lord hath touched me." We have of-
fered prayer and sacrifice for the re-
pose of the soul of your departed friend.
Let us continue to pray for him, and
let it not be said of us, "Out of sight,
out of mind." You who have borne
with him the burden of the day and the
heats, be mindful of your friend. He
may need your prayers. In the words
of Mother Church pray often: Eternal
rest give unto him, O Lord, and let
perpetual light shine upon him.

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CAPITAL \$100,000
SURPLUS \$300,000

OFFICERS.

J. D. BAKER	-	-	President.
WM. G. BAKER	-	-	Vice President.
H. D. BAKER	-	-	Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN	-	-	Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVAL	-	-	Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.

GEO. WM. SMITH,	THOS. H. HALLER,
JOHN S. RAMSBURG,	DANIEL BAKER,
WM. G. BAKER,	C. H. CONLEY, M. D.,
C. M. THOMAS,	C. E. CLINE,
D. E. KEFAUVER,	P. L. HARGETT,
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER,	J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate
to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing de-
posits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provi-
sions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor
to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will,
of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your
general banking business.

July 3, '10-ly

Spring Arrivals

Easter coming unusually early this year—already the young folks and the
grown ups are reverting their attention to the new Spring outfit. With this
object in view and with the idea of pleasing our patrons as heretofore—we an-
nounce with pleasure the arrival of our Smart, New Spring Wearing Apparel.
A nobby and up to the minute Suit for every Lady and Miss.

Bedford Cords, Mannish Effects, Toned Mixtures, Diagonals, Serges,
Biscuit, Taupe, Brown, Navy, Gray, Black.

Trimmed and Plain.....Sizes 14 to 44.

SILKS

See our special Charmeuse for that Draped Gown—now so much in vogue.
40 inches wide for \$1.75 a yard.
Full range in colors in Messalines.
Our classy 75 and 85c guaranteed to Wash Silks, 36 inches wide, are the
talk of the town.

New All Overs, Ecu, White and
Black, 50c to \$5.00 per yard.
New Bandings, White, Ecu and
Black. All widths.
New Vandykes.
New Ruffings.

New Swiss and Hamburg Embroid-
eries.
New Shadow and Cluny Bandings.
New Shadow and Cluny Laces.
New Val and German Laces.

Our Wash Goods Department is deserving of special merit. You'll find
here a splendid assortment of Gingham, Piques, Percales, Repps, Ripplets,
and Linens in all shades.

OUR NEW MODELS

In the Royal Worcester, W. B. and the Famous Gossard Corsets await your
inspection.

Use Pictorial Patterns. They are the best.

THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street - - FREDERICK, MARYLAND
march 27-ly

SHOE STORE

NEW LOT OF

Spring and Summer Shoes

—IN—

Ladies', Misses and Children's
Men's, Boys' and Youths'

1913-Spring and Summer-1913

M. FRANK ROWE,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

The Radiance of Spring Holds Sway Here. Your Spring Clothes

will meet every requirement of fit, style and service value,
if you give us the privilege of making them to

Your Individual Measure

Our line of Spring Fabrics represent the very Newest
Weaves and designs.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,

GETTYSBURG, PA.

Mch. 8-11.

Peoples Fire Insurance Company of Maryland

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Agent. EMMITSBURG, MD.

HOME OFFICE, FREDERICK, MARYLAND

A STOCK COMPANY

E. E. ZIMMERMAN, Local Director.

Jan. 1-11

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. Joshua Gillellan was in town Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. Edward Kerschner, of Philadelphia, spent Sunday here.

Among those from out of town who attended the funeral of Mrs. Virginia Wingerd on Tuesday were: Mrs. M. E. G. Motter, of Washington, D. C., Mrs. Nannie C. Wingerd, of Chambersburg, Dr. Murray G. Motter, Mr. Edmund Wingerd, Dr. George F. Mull, of Lancaster, Mr. E. M. Kerschner, of Pittsburgh and Mr. B. M. Kerschner, of Washington, D. C.

Mr. Rohrbaugh, of Hanover, Pa., was in town this week.

Mrs. M. E. G. Motter, of Washington, D. C., who has been visiting her sisters, the Misses Motters, has returned home.

Misses Madeline Frailey and Mary Shuff, spent Saturday in Frederick.

Miss Bernadette Eckenrode who has been visiting her parents returned to Cumberland.

Miss Gertrude Kennedy has returned to her home in Frederick after visiting friends here.

Mr. James Mullen has returned to Philadelphia.

Mr. John Lawson, of Philadelphia, Pa., visited Miss Emma Rider during the Easter holidays.

Mr. J. Ross Baker, of Waynesboro, spent Saturday here.

Mr. John Creeger was in town Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Ziegler spent Sunday with Mrs. Ziegler's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adolphus Harner.

Mrs. Hessie Mc B. Annan and Miss Amelia Annan spent Friday in Emmitsburg.

Rev. A. M. Gluck, of Martinsburg, W. Va., was here on Friday.

Mr. Harry Hoke and Mr. Smith, of Baltimore, spent Sunday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. G. Lloyd Palmer, was in town on Monday.

Miss Agnes Taylor, of Baltimore, spent Easter with her mother.

Among those who attended the funeral of Mr. John Hoke on Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. John Warthen, of Baltimore, Mrs. Moran, of Hagerstown, Mrs. Sallie Steig, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Steig, of York, Pa., Mr. and Mrs. Phillip King, Miss Lottie Hoke, Mr. and Mrs. George Shorb, of Waynesboro, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Claybaugh, Mr. and Mrs. John Powell and daughter, Mr. Harry Claybaugh, Mrs. Leatherman, of Thurmont, Mr. and Mrs. John Lewin, Mr. Maurice Claybaugh, Miss May Knott and Mr. Wilbur Knott, of Mt. Washington, Mr. and Mrs. Pius Shorb, of Creagerstown, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Claybaugh, of Gettysburg, and Mr. and Mrs. W. Nail, of Bridgeport.

Prof. Halm has returned from a visit to Hagerstown.

Mr. John L. Johnson, of Frederick, was here on Tuesday.

Mr. Guy K. Motter, of Frederick, was in town Tuesday.

Mrs. Allen P. Jennings and daughter, Margaret have returned home after spending the Easter holidays in Baltimore.

Miss Stella Sweeney spent Wednesday in Baltimore.

Miss Anna Felix has returned from a visit to Gettysburg.

Mr. James Koutz was in Baltimore on Wednesday.

Misses Nellie Felix and Anna Gillellan spent Tuesday in Gettysburg.

Mr. J. D. Lippy, of Gettysburg, spent Wednesday in town.

Miss Florence Miller visited in Thurmont Tuesday.

Mrs. Waybright and Miss Waybright made a visit to Emmitsburg on Wednesday.

Mrs. Martin Valentine Misses Ruth Ohler, and Mary Valentine made a business trip to Emmitsburg Wednesday.

Mrs. William Hockensmith spent Wednesday in town.

Mr. Joseph E. Hoke spent Friday in Baltimore.

Mr. C. F. Rotering visited in Baltimore on Wednesday.

The following persons attended "Floradora" at Frederick on Tuesday night: Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan, Mr. and Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle, Dr. and Mrs. D. E. Stone, Mrs. Lucy Beam, Mrs. Andrew Annan, Misses Belle, Rowe, Anna Annan, Alice Annan and Mr. E. L. Annan, Jr.

Mrs. Julia Zeck, Mrs. Reinwald and Miss Annie Danner spent Wednesday in Frederick.

Mr. John Agnew made a business trip to Gettysburg this week.

Mr. William Bowling has accepted a position in Westminster.

Mrs. L. Victor Baughman, of Frederick, visited Mrs. A. A. Annan on Sunday.

Mr. Elroy and Miss Ruth Ashbaugh visited their friends, the Misses Addie and Grace Fogle at Taneytown and Harney on Tuesday.

Miss Annie Abey, left Tuesday afternoon for Elk Ridge, Md.

Mrs. M. A. Burns, Misses Ada McDewitt and Eva McCubbin who have been visiting Mrs. J. Clarke Schaffer have returned to Washington, D. C.

Miss Mae Kerrigan, of Lovejoy, Ga., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James M. Kerrigan.

UNITED IN MARRIAGE.

Mr. Louis Callahan and Miss Irene Warthen, both of Mount St. Mary's, were married on Wednesday morning, April 2, in St. Anthony's Church, by the pastor Rev. G. H. Traggeress. The marriage ceremony was followed by a Solemn Nuptial Mass celebrated by Father Traggeress and assisted by the Rev. E. J. Houlihan, formerly of Norfolk Virginia, as deacon, and Mr. C. P. Wassem, of St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, as sub-deacon. Mr. Joseph M. Sheridan, of Mt. St. Mary's Seminary was master of ceremonies, Master Eugene Warthen, brother of the bride, censer-bearer and masters Rudolph Warthen and Henry Althoff acolytes. The ceremonies of the Nuptial Mass were particularly impressive. The church had been beautifully decorated, and the weather was ideal. Garlands of smilax and bunting of white and yellow were artistically draped throughout the church, while the altars were covered with fragrant flowers and lighted candles and were at their prettiest.

The bride and groom, accompanied by Mr. Daniel Callahan, as best man, and Miss Emma Warthen, a sister of the bride, as bride's maid, arrived by automobile at the church at eight o'clock, and after a short address appropriate to the occasion, in which he spoke of the great privilege that it was to be married on the feast of St. Joseph, and bade them enter into Holy Matrimony with the same holy dispositions as did the Blessed Virgin Mary and her spouse St. Joseph, and to take them for their model of their married life, the pastor performed the marriage ceremony. The Solemn Mass, during which the pastor gave the bride the nuptial blessing was followed by solemn benediction of the Blessed Sacrament.

After the ceremonies, the newly married couple returned to the home of the bride, where all took breakfast, and where there was much rejoicing.

Both the bride and the groom are well known throughout the community, and are held in high esteem by all. After the breakfast they left by auto for Thurmont, where they took the train for an extended trip to Philadelphia, Atlantic City and New York, in which city Mr. Callahan formerly resided. The good wishes of their many friends for a safe and pleasant journey and for a long and happy life accompany the young couple. On their return they will occupy the former residence of Mr. Hugh F. Roddy, on the Frederick pike opposite the home of the late Edward S. Taney which Mr. Callahan has recently purchased.

DEATH OF JOHN HOKE.

John Hoke for many years, head carpenter of Mt. St. Mary's College, died by drowning during the early morning of Thursday, March 28. He leaves a widow and a married daughter, Mrs. John Warthen, with four grandchildren, of Baltimore, Md. The funeral took place on Sunday morning with requiem Mass at St. Anthony's church. Very Rev. Dr. B. J. Bradley, President of the College, celebrant; Rev. P. A. Coad and Rev. John C. McGovern in the sanctuary. Rev. George H. Traggeress, pastor, preached the sermon.

The death of this faithful worker calls for something more than a passing notice. As the pastor said the life of this man was an open book in which honesty was the brightest chapter. If we should strike the balance between his failings and his merits, we should be constrained to conclude that the latter by far predominated.

Those who knew him well, appreciated and will long remember his genial good nature and his willingness ever to extend a helping hand in hours of sorrow and affliction. He possessed a mind of unusual excellence. The splendid edifices which, in recent years, have been reared at Mt. St. Mary's and to which her authorities and alumni point with pride are to a great extent the monuments of his skill and handicraft. They plead for him and they will lead all who knew him to raise their hearts to God for him and to ask Him who knows the imperfections of our common nature to have mercy on his soul and to send to his stricken wife and daughter such measure of consolation as shall enable them to bear with resignation this bereavement as submissive children bowing to the will of the Divine Father.

E. L.

Carnations at ZACHARIAS' Saturday.

News From Relatives in Flooded Districts.

Nearly all the people of Emmitsburg who have relatives in the flooded districts of Ohio, have received telegrams stating that they were safe. Mrs. Eline received word that her son, Mr. Joseph Eline, employed by the National Cash Register Company was safe.

Mr. Joseph D. Caldwell has two sons living near the inundated district.

Mr. James Gelwicks has a daughter living near Dayton.

Several students of Mt. St. Mary's College also have received telegrams that their relatives were safe.

Meeting The Voters.

Mr. John D. Conard, Jr., of Frederick, was in Emmitsburg, yesterday in the interest of his candidacy for Sheriff. Mr. Conard is a man of very pleasant address and favorably impressed the many voters he met. Mr. Conard was accompanied by Mr. W. S. Haller, a well-known business man of Frederick, and enjoys a wide acquaintance throughout the county.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, April 4, 1913.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	40	48
Saturday	36	52	—
Monday	56	62	64
Tuesday	50	54	54
Wednesday	52	60	56
Thursday	48	60	70
Friday	66	—	—

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, April 5, 1912.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	68	64
Saturday	44	55	60
Monday	50	66	65
Tuesday	55	72	70
Wednesday	40	43	44
Thursday	44	56	63
Friday	58	—	—

Mr. Alan Rider has accepted a position at Gull Lake, Canada, and will assume his new duties about April 20th.

No one passing the home of Mr. Robert Wantz, near town, failed to be impressed by the magnificent growing plants displayed in his front windows. The blooms are exceptionally pretty and make a most attractive appearance.

Among those who recently purchased Ford automobiles from the Emmitsburg Garage were: Father P. A. Coad, of Mt. St. Mary's College; Messrs. Ernest R. Shriver and James G. Bishop and Mrs. Mary Ehrehart.

Bishop John G. Murray, of Baltimore, is making extensive improvements on his summer home, "Stonehurst," near town.

Mr. John Jackson is constructing a bakery in Fairfield, Pa. Mr. Jackson is one of the best masons in this vicinity and has worked on a number of important and beautiful buildings, not only in this place, but also in Baltimore and other large cities.

The Mite Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church held its regular monthly meeting at the home of Mr. Joseph D. Caldwell on last Friday evening. A very good program was arranged for the occasion.

A new engine has been installed in the knitting mill, the old one being found insufficient to run the machines. Mr. Johnson is very much pleased with the progress of the work and the output is equal to any factory of its size in the county.

Mr. C. F. Rotering has installed a new Hydraulic Barber Chair in his shop.

A new dynamo has been installed in the power house at St. Joseph's Academy.

St. Euphemia's School and a mixed team played a game of baseball here on Monday, resulting in the defeat of St. Euphemia's by a score of 17-2.

C. J. Shuff & Co. have just purchased a self-starter Studebaker, no horsepower, very speedy going down hill.

Mr. Murray Hardman is building an addition to his house on West Main street. Mr. Hardman has been making various improvements to his home in the last few years.

Mrs. A. E. Horner is making improvements to her house on West Main street, formerly occupied by Mr. Jacob Hoke.

Mr. John Wagerman has purchased from Mr. Olie Moser the lot adjoining the properties of Miss Mary Topper and Mr. Francis Kreitz on West Main street. Mr. Wagerman intends to build a garage on this lot.

On last Friday a baby girl was born to Mr. and Mrs. Guy Topper. Both mother and child are doing fine.

On Tuesday a baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rosensteel.

Several cases of measles have been reported in this vicinity.

Mr. Clarence E. McCarren is having a C. & P. telephone in the house into which he moved.

Mr. Thomas Lansinger is erecting 15 poultry houses for Mr. Callahan on the property opposite the late Roger Taney place.

Mrs. Isabella Baker is celebrating her 75th anniversary today. Many of her friends called at her home on Frederick street.

PROF. G. LLOYD PALMER HOLDS TEACHERS MEETING

Conducted a Very Interesting Meeting in The High School Building on April First.

Mr. G. Lloyd Palmer, intermediate supervisor of public schools for Frederick county, and formerly for twelve years principal of the Emmitsburg High School, conducted a very interesting and inspiring teachers' meeting in the High School building on Tuesday evening, April 1.

At this meeting Prof. Palmer gave some very instructive and valuable information, his suggestions—if carefully followed will be very beneficial—as they are directly along the line of work the teachers are expected to follow.

The following teachers attended this meeting: Prof. S. B. Plummer, Principal of the High School; the assistants, the Misses Shuff and Frailey, and the following teachers from the rural schools, the Misses Carrie, Eva, Anna and Clara Rowe and Elsie Springer.

News From County Seat.

IN THE COURTS.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Robert E. Weller, 24, Brunswick, Md., and Aline C. Padgett, 18, Alberton, Md.
Norman R. Pickett, 29, Cherry Run, W. Va., and Leathie E. Butts, 18, Cherry Run, W. Va.
Roy Elmer Tressler, 24, of near Creagerstown, and Annie Elizabeth Stitley, 17, of near Thurmont.
Brown Wilson Weedon, 22, of Buckeystown, and Emily May Snowden 20, of Frederick, both colored.

PROPERTY DEEDED.

Abraham Dern to Gertie Irene Valentine, real estate in county, \$10, etc.
Gertie Irene Valentine and husband to Charles F. Geisinger, real estate in county \$10, etc.
Jerome Kippon and wife to Harry E. Nusbaum and wife, real estate in county, \$10, etc.
Edmund L. Goldsborough, attorney in fact, to John W. Stimmel and wife, real estate in county, \$3,700.

Amy Kump Dixon and husband to Frederick Co. Agricultural Society, real estate in Frederick District, \$10, etc.
Bertha E. DeLaughter, executrix, to George S. Summers, real estate in county, \$5,750.
George C. Lochner to Bertha E. DeLaughter, executrix, real estate in county, \$2,400.

George R. Wilhide to Keefer S. Brandenburg, real estate in county, \$49.50.

John H. Hamilton and wife to Ernest B. Ashby, real estate in city, \$10, etc.
Susan Galt Crapster, et al., to Thomas Baumgardner, real estate in county, \$10, etc.

Cornelia R. Ross to Charles W. Halter and wife, real estate in county, \$10, etc.

Charles E. White and wife to Jacob R. Kline, real estate in county, \$10.

Henry A. Linger, Jr., and wife to Grayson D. Dutrow and wife, real estate in county, \$5, etc.

G. Allen Grubbe, et al., to Simon L. East, real estate in county, \$5, etc.

John Day and wife to William A. Wood and wife, real estate in county, \$10.

Martha M. Pope, widow, to Lorenzo E. Mullinix and wife, real estate in city, \$10.

Margaret J. Rohrbach and Charles Rohrbach to Charles E. Grove and Georgia E. Grove, 137 acres, more or less \$15,000.

Elizabeth Bowhan to Ida M. Crum, real estate in county, \$10, etc.

Arnold R. Wilhide and wife to Harry L. Masser and wife, real estate in county, \$10, etc.

John H. Myers and wife to Philip K. Main and wife real estate in county, \$900.

Howard D. Kefauver and wife to D. Edward Hightman and wife, real estate in county, \$5,100.

ORPHANS' COURT.

Letters of administration on the estate of Dennis D. Howser, deceased, granted to Melissa E. Watson.

Letters of administration on the estate of Frank Grausich, deceased, granted to Arthur D. Willard.

Letters testamentary on the estate of Alice R. Horne, deceased, granted to Joseph D. Horne.

Court's order to release mortgage in the estate of John H. Baer, deceased.

Court's order to sell personal property of George L. Twenty, Sr., deceased.

Ratification of the sale of real estate of Henry Show, deceased.

Carnations at ZACHARIAS' Saturday.

Rural Improvements.

Mr. Clarence Putman, who lives near town, has built a porch the entire length of his house. Mr. Edward Adams who also resides near town, has built an addition to his dwelling. The roofs of both these substantial improvements were constructed of Cortright Metal shingles, for which Mr. James G. Bishop is the agent. Mr. Charles Gillellan has replaced the old roofs on the Gelwicks' property, recently purchased by him with Cortright.

Jacksonville, Fla., orders all electric light wires placed under sidewalks.

MARRIED.

CALLAHAN - WARTHEN.—On Tuesday, April 2, 1913, at St. Anthony's church, Louis H. Callahan and Irene A. Warthen, both of St. Anthony's parish, Rev. G. H. Traggeress officiating.

LAND FOR SALE.

Two hundred acres of land, about 120 acres in timber, the rest good farming land. Apply THE CHRONICLE. 28-2t

EXCURSION TO BALTIMORE.

By the D. P. C. C. Band, Saturday, April 12, 1913. See posters and schedule later.

ORDER OF BAND.

WANTED.—A young man with Dry Goods salesman experience. One with energy and ambition to make Dry Goods a life work will find a good position. Reply with references to

G. W. WEAVER & SON, Gettysburg, Pa.

HORSE NOTICE.—From now on I will stand my well-known trotting horse, "Faber," in Emmitsburg, at the Hotel Slagle stable, every Monday.

R. C. LONG, Creagerstown, Md.

FOR SALE.—Large, heavy mare, 8 years old, fine brood mare. E. J. FITZGERALD, Gettysburg road, adjoining town.

Appointments with Dr. E. B. SEFTON may be made by phone—No. 30 W. 4-4-3t

Lost.—License Tag No. 6706. Return to CHRONICLE OFFICE. Reward.

SALE NOTICE.

April 5, at 12:30, Fred Brown, West Main street, extended, Household Goods.

Maryland Day at St. Euphemia's.

On Monday morning at ten o'clock were held the exercises for Maryland Day at St. Euphemia's, in commemoration of the landing of the Catholic pilgrims under Lord Baltimore, in the seventeenth century.

The following brief but interesting program was rendered: "Tis Lady Day, School Chorus; Essay—Charles Carroll the Signer, Miss Bernadette Kemper. Miss Mary Felix was accorded the honor of having the second composition on the subject. There was also a Medley of National Airs, sung in chorus by the boys and a declamation "The Southern Soldier" by J. Albert Saffer. "Pierrette" a composition of C. Chaminade, was beautifully rendered by Miss Lillian Long. But the crowning feature of the whole, was the splendid rendition of the "Angelus," a part-song by the Senior boys and girls. "Della Kappa Epsilon March" was executed by Misses Margaret Mitchell and Lillian Long, while H. Engelman's "American School March" was rendered by Misses Alice Dukehart and Margaret Saffer.

The declamation of J. Albert Saffer was a true picture of how the brave Confederate faced the hardships before him, fought and conquered them, after the terrible Civil War, the manner in which it was delivered showed forth to the audience the love which the declaimer holds for the South "prostrate and bleeding" as well as the South of the present.

In a few beautiful words Father Hayden, the pastor, addressed the school congratulating the children on their showing and expressing his satisfaction and appreciation of their program. He also clearly showed the benefit derived by those who wrote the essays on Charles Carroll even though they were not considered among the best. And thus ended a morning devoted to patriotism and love of state—a morning such as helps make the men and women of a great nation true citizens and true patriots.

Tax Commission Meets at Frederick.

The commission appointed by Governor Goldsborough to hear the opinions of the residents of Frederick city and county regarding the revision of the tax law of Maryland, composed of J. Barry Mahool, Vernon Cook, E. Stanley Gary, of Baltimore, William C. Cooper, of Wicomico county; Allen C. Girwood, secretary, and James H. Gambrill, Jr., met in the court room at Frederick on Thursday afternoon with about 100 persons present.

About 25 years ago a commission, of which the late Chief Judge James McSherry, of Frederick, was a member, made a similar investigation. The taxable basis of the county is \$30,250,000, from which a tax revenue of about \$250,000 is derived. The commission will visit different sections of the State before making a report.

THE stores which do the largest business are those which keep their names constantly before the public. Advertising is just as great a necessity to an active business life as food and drink are to a healthy physical existence. If you stop eating you die for want of sustenance, if you stop advertising your business dies for want of publicity."

Minstrel Entertainment

ST. ANTHONY'S HALL

Wednesday, April 9th, 1913

Admittance 25c. and 15c.

PERFORMANCE BEGINS AT 8.10 P. M.

Big Auction Sale of First-Class Nursery Stock

Hotel Slagle, Emmitsburg, Md. Saturday, April 19, at 12.30

Positively nothing but strictly healthy trees, to name, will be offered at sale. State Health Certificate will be on hand for public inspection. Buyers need not accept any trees unless as above described.

Thousands of Peach, Plum, Apple, Pear and Cherry Trees, also Grapes, Berries, Ornamentals, Shade Trees, also Locust and Catalpa Speciosa for timber. Bargains are sure to be had. Be sure to come.

BATTLEFIELD NURSERIES, Apr. 7-8t

GETTYSBURG, PA.

Furniture Dealer

ON THE SQUARE

Annals Brothers.

Men's and Boys' Lion Brand Shoes

The practical, serviceable, long-wearing kind.

EVERY PAIR ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED

Also the Celebrated

"BALL BAND" BRAND

RUBBER FOOTWEAR

Including Light and Heavy

Rubbers & Arctics,

Shoes, Boots and Felt Boots.

EVERY PAIR ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED

Annals Brothers,

EMMITSBURG.

aug 30-'12-1yr

nov. 15, '12-1yr

SOLID SILVER
AMERICAN LEVER WATCHES
 WARRANTED TWO YEARS
ONLY \$6.00
G. T. EYSTER. - EMMITSBURG, MD.
GUY K. MOTTER
 ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR
 AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-13

SEED POTATOES.

Fancy Maine Grown Hand Picked Selected Sound Seed Potatoes—The Kind It Pays to Plant—The Kind that will produce Bumper Crops.



AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES
 Lower than you can possibly buy them elsewhere
 IN ANY QUANTITY

We can supply you from a bushel to a car-load. We keep a large supply always on hand.
 Houlihan Rose Red Bliss
 Irish Cobblers Early Ohio
 Crown Jewels Plucky Baltimore
 Trust Buster White Bliss
 Gray's Mortgage Lifter Arrostook Prize
 Henderson's Bovee Sir Walter Raleigh
 American Giants White Elephant
 State Maine Pride of the South
 Carmen No. 3 Early Thoroughbred
 Bolgiano's Prosperity Early Northern
 Early New Queen Beauty Hebron
 Clark's No. 1 Extra Early X N Rose
 Spaulding's No. 4 White Rose
 Ensign Bagley Early Long Six Weeks
 Early Round 6 Weeks Rural New Yorkers
 Green Mountains Maggie Murphy
 Empire State Burbank Seedling
 Early Harvest Dakota Rose
 Puritan or Polaris McCormack

SIMPLY IMMENSE.
 On July 13, 1912, Mr. Richard Hill of Worcester county, Md. wrote:—"The Trust Buster Potatoes that I ordered and received from you in the spring are simply immense and I am very much pleased with them."

SQUARE-DEAL POULTRY FOODS
 "Guaranteed to make hens lay more eggs than any other food." "Square-Deal" Chick Starter—this food insures healthy strong baby chicks; a trial will quickly convince you Bolgiano's "Square-Deal" Brands of Poultry Foods are scientifically prepared, will produce the best results and the most economical to feed.
 Ask your Local Merchants for "Square-Deal" Poultry Foods. Take no substitutes. If you cannot supply you send us a postal and we will tell you from whom you can obtain them.
 Bolgiano's Trustworthy Field, Garden and Flower Seeds have won confidence for 35 years. Illustrated 1913 catalogue mailed free.

Bolgiano's Seed Store,
 BALTIMORE, MD.

M. F. SHUFF
 WEST MAIN STREET,
 EMMITSBURG, MD.

Is the Furniture Man. Don't fail to visit this Old Established Furniture House when in need of anything in the way of

**Furniture, Organs,
 Sewing Machines,
 Carpet, Matting,
 Linoleum,
 Pictures, Etc.**

M. F. SHUFF
 is the man to see first. He will save you money.

**FUNERAL DIRECTOR
 AND EMBALMER**

W. Main Street, Opp. Presbyterian Church
 Emmitsburg, Md.

aug 3 12 0

**EMMITSBURG
 GRAIN ELEVATOR**
BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

HARNEY

Mr. Edward Copenhaver spent Sunday visiting at Mr. M. R. Snider. Mr. J. C. Davis spent Sunday at New Windsor.

Mrs. Mabel Harner and daughter spent Saturday evening with Mrs. H. C. Eckenrode.

Rev. B. J. Lennon, pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Taneytown who has been appointed pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Baltimore, made a short visit to a few members at Harney on Sunday.

Mr. Chas. V. Eckenrode made a business trip to Westminster.

Mr. John D. Kane, of Baltimore, and James Clingan, of Taneytown, were the guests of Mr. Wm. Fox on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Staley visited Mr. and Mrs. Paul Harner near St. James, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Strickhouser spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Mervin Boyd, of Taneytown.

The sale of E. L. Hess on Saturday was well attended but judging from the prices that the machinery brought the farmers must be overstocked.

Mrs. M. R. Snider and daughter, Luella, spent Monday with Mrs. Snider's parents Mr. and Mrs. Silas Horner, of near Two Taverns.

Mrs. H. A. Heck spent a few days with her daughter, Mrs. William Troxell of Two Taverns.

Mrs. Dora Beiling is spending a few days with her cousin, Mrs. Annie Patterson, of Mt. Joy Township.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Elliot spent Wednesday evening with Dr. and Mrs. Elliott.

Mrs. Keeper is spending a few weeks with her daughter Miss Jacob Sentz, of near Bethel.

Miss Mary Jones who has been sick for the past two weeks is no better.

MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS.

Messrs. Joseph Martin and Harry Clingan, of Hagerstown, spent Sunday in this place.

Mrs. Jas. Seltzer and Peope Kolb are visiting in Hagerstown and Martinsburg.

Mr. Joseph Seiss has moved to the Wetzel property.

At a special meeting of the Swastika Club it was decided to withdraw their plans for any drama in the near future.

The sad news of the very sudden death of Mr. John Hoke came as a great surprise and shock to his many friends and relatives.

Misses Marcella Jordan and Catherine Seltzer spent Sunday at the home of Jas. Seltzer.

Mr. Edw. Seltzer and Miss Mary Knott spent Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Seltzer.

Miss Flora Warthen is on the sick list.

Mr. Henry Favorite who has been on the sick list is somewhat better.

Mr. Charles Warthen, of Baltimore, spent Sunday in this place.

Mr. Daniel Roddy is having his tenant house near St. Anthony's Church repaired.

Dr. Anders made a business trip to the College on Monday.

PATTERSON'S BIG SALE

Of Horses and Colts

THURSDAY, APRIL 10th, 1913

25 Head of HORSES AND COLTS

3 to 8 years old, consisting of Franklin and Washington County and nearby horses. Among them are draft and driving horses, 3-year old colts and several with speed. Among these will be 10 head of FARM MARES weighing from about 1200 to 1400 lbs., single line leaders, several with foal. These mares were selected for farmers especially by Patterson Bros. These horses are all acclimated. Every horse must be as represented on day of sale or money refunded. Sale to begin promptly at 1 o'clock, rain or shine. Terms—A credit of 6 months will be given.

Don't Forget the Date April 10,
 W. P. Wilson, Auct.



PATTERSON BROS.
 EMMITSBURG, MD.

WE WANT YOU

To visit us in our New Offices at
 No. 5 West Church Street,
 Frederick, Maryland

On and After March 29, 1913

HALLER & NEWMAN

GENERAL INSURANCE AGENTS and BROKERS

Western Maryland and Southern Pennsylvania

Fire, Life, Accident, Health, Liability, Automobile, Elevator, Parcels Post, Steam Boiler, Tornado, Burglary, Surety, Fidelity, Plate Glass, and all other Branches of
INSURANCE

Great Gains in Equal Suffrage

STATES—Oregon, Arizona and Kansas

CONVENTIONS which have endorsed equal suffrage—National, Progressive, Prohibition and Socialist Parties.

New York	-	all parties
Pennsylvania	-	" "
Massachusetts	-	" "
Connecticut	-	Democratic
New Jersey	-	Republican
Iowa	-	Republican
Nebraska	-	Republican
Nevada	-	Democratic

GOVERNORS who have recommended equal suffrage:

New York, Pennsylvania, Connecticut, Iowa, Montana, Michigan, Nevada, Indiana and West Virginia.

LEGISLATURES that have passed constitutional amendments providing for the enfranchisement of women:

Michigan, Montana, South Dakota, Nevada, North Dakota, Amendments passed by one session awaiting action by second, New York, New Jersey and Iowa.

THE CASE FOR WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE IS BASED ON CHANGED CONDITIONS

100 YEARS AGO

Government was principally concerned with war and the protection of property; comparatively few women were wage earners; married women had no property rights; education was denied to girls.

TODAY

Government concerns itself with the special interests and environment of home and children, and with all the social and industrial problems of life. 96,000 Maryland women are wage earners, the law recognizes women as property owners, the average woman is as well educated as the average man.

Women need the Vote because Votes alone decide all questions connected with government.

VOTERS OF MARYLAND!

It is un-American and un-democratic to refuse what a majority of the People demand and it is un-American and un-democratic to withhold from the People the opportunity to make such a decision therefore;

We want the Democratic and Republican parties to endorse, at their conventions, the submission of a constitutional amendment providing for the enfranchisement of women.

SUFFRAGISTS OF MARYLAND--We Need Your Help

1. Volunteer to secure 100 voters' signatures to our petition asking for the submission of equal suffrage to the voters for decision. Send your name to the Just Government League, 817 N. Charles St., Baltimore, and we will send you petition blanks.
2. Come to Baltimore and march in the Suffrage Parade starting from Washington Monument, 5 P. M., Rain or Shine, Saturday afternoon, May 31st, 1913.

ACROSS THE LINE

Gettysburg.

Mrs. Walter H. O'Neal has returned from a visit of several days in Philadelphia.

Lytton B. Buehler has returned to Lancaster after spending several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Buehler.

J. Calvin Nau and family spent Sunday with relatives in Hanover.

Roy Miller has been spending a week with his wife and family at the home of Mrs. Keith.

Mr. John B. Zinn has returned to Baltimore after a visit of several weeks with relatives here.

Miss Anna Felix, of Emmitsburg, has been the guest of Miss Genevieve Ramer for the past week.

Eddie Plank has been spending the past few days with his parents at their home near town.

Miss Blanche Weaner has returned to Millersville Normal School after a week's visit at the home of her parents.

Rev. A. A. Kelly, of Waynesboro, was a Gettysburg visitor last week.

Miss Martha Neely and Miss Gladys Myer have returned to school after a two weeks' visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Neely.

Mrs. S. F. Lehman has returned to Harrisburg after a week's visit with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Granville.

Mrs. John Hamilton is visiting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Howard A. Stauffer, in Chambersburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Eisenberg, of Altoona, have moved to Gettysburg and have taken up their residence in the property on E. Middle street, owned by Mrs. Eisenberg, who was formerly Mrs. Clara Menchey.

A party of officers of the Civil War visited the battlefield last week, Gen. Spear, Col. McElroy, Col. Clem and Col. Clap. Col. Clem ran away from home at the age of 10 years and joined the army as drummer boy. Later he was advanced in the ranks and finally became colonel. Col. McElroy is the editor of the "National Tribune," published in Washington, D. C.

The Home and Foreign Missionary Societies of the Presbyterian Church held a union meeting on last Thursday evening in their Sunday School room. Miss Hess, Mrs. John McIlhenny, Mrs. Sheely and Miss Anna McIlhenny gave talks on "Mission Work in Japan."

Miss Marjorie Lott gave a recitation, and there were special numbers by Miss Annie Horner, Will Taylor, the Misses Rowe, and the choir.

A son of Mrs. Ida Leese had the tips of two fingers cut off by a machine at the Furniture Factory on Saturday morning.

Rev. and Mrs. Laufer, of Newville, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Robert Myers. Rev. Laufer preached in the College Lutheran Church on Sunday morning.

Fairfield.

P. G. Hilterbrick moved last Tuesday from this place to the farm he recently

purchased midway between Littlestown and Harney. W. W. Paddock moved into the house vacated by Mr. Hilterbrick. Norman McClellan moved from Highland township into the house vacated by Mr. Paddock. John Spangler moved from Hamiltonban township to the property he purchased of George E. McGlaughlin, on Centennial street.

Harvey Myers moved into the house vacated by Mr. Spangler. Guy Sanders moved into the house vacated by Mr. Myers, at Union school house.

W. H. Cover moved on Tuesday from Gettysburg to the Ginnell mill in Liberty township, where he will again take charge of that well known mill.

On Wednesday night or Thursday morning the dam belonging to this mill was burst by the high water.

Elbert Harbaugh and family moved last week to the farm he recently purchased near Biglerville. Roy Bream moved to the farm vacated by Mr. Harbaugh.

The commencement exercises of the graduating class of the High School will be held in that building on Friday evening, April 4.

Word was received here on Monday morning that Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Sullivan, former residents of this place, were safe in their home at Dayton, O. Great fears were entertained by their many friends here, for their safety, on account of the flood in that city.

Mrs. Bertha Kittinger, of Chambersburg, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. R. S. Reindollar.

TANEYTOWN

The Misses Mary and Manilla Shoemaker were given a surprise party on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Newcomer entertained a large company on Tuesday evening, after moving into their new home on Baltimore street, extended.

The Misses Reindollar entertained at five hundred on Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Allan Stell, of Michigan, visited her mother, Mrs. E. E. Reindollar over Sunday.

Miss Roberta Roelkey was in Frederick on Tuesday, the guest of Miss Nan Houck.

Work has been begun on the foundation for James Hill's house, which will be moved to the back of the present lot. A new house will be built on the York street end of the lot by Mr. Elvin Dorn.

Mrs. R. L. Annan and Miss Elizabeth spent last Friday in Emmitsburg.

Another concert for the benefit of the U. B. Church will be given in the Opera House on April 18th.

Mrs. Mary Crapster has greatly improved her property by taking the fence from the lawn.

Mr. Richard Hill has taken the fence from the front of his yard, giving persons an opportunity to view his beautiful flowers.

Mrs. Stott and Miss Anna Galt have had cement steps and pavement made. What's the matter with Middle street? Nothing but the name.

GRACEHAM

Mrs. Maud Snook and child of Hagerstown, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. John Keilholtz.

Mr. Summers and two sons, of near Middletown, spent Saturday and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Chester Joy.

Mr. Hebrew Summers is spending a few days with his uncle, Mr. John Joy.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Fisher and family visited Mr. Fisher's father, Mr. and Mrs. Cornhus Fisher, near Rocky Ridge, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Domer and two children spent Sunday with Mrs. Domer's mother, Mrs. Morris Smith of Loy's, Baltimore.

Mrs. John Pittinger spent Monday in Baltimore.

Mr. John Pyle and Master Freddie Firor who have been sick, are improving slowly.

Miss Rheta Frailey, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Sharrer.

Mrs. Harry Creager and three children spent Tuesday with Mrs. Deberry, of near Detour.

Mr. and Mrs. McClain is visiting her brother Mr. John Pyle.

Mr. Herbert Colliflower, of New Midway spent Tuesday with his mother, Mrs. Frank Colliflower.

Mrs. Harvey Groshon and child, of Union Bridge, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Crawford.

Carnations at ZACHARIAS' Saturday.

FRIEND'S CREEK.

Misses Lucy Adelsberger and Ruie Kipe called at the home of Mr. Amos Furgeson, of Harbaugh's Valley, on Saturday.

Mr. W. H. Kipe butchered sixty hogs during the winter at the Maryland State Sanatorium, the total weight being 14,500 lbs. Some of the hogs weighing over 500 lbs.

Misses Lucy Adelsberger, Martha Duffy and Ruie Kipe spent Monday evening at the home of Mr. G. Bousers.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Eyer and family spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Amos Furgeson, of Harbaugh's Valley.

Mr. E. C. Shriner, who has been on the sick list for a few weeks, is slowly recovering.

It may be a mistake of the publisher in thinking he has been done a favor, but as a rule whenever a newspaper loses one subscriber on account of pique there are usually two or three others gained for the very reason that the one feels aggrieved.

The broad-minded and intelligent subscriber will recognize the fact that it is only the negative quality in life that never crosses the feelings of anybody.—Jennings (La.) Herald.

Death of J. Pierpont Morgan, America's Great Financier

Passing of Aged Banker, Foremost Financial Genius of His Generation, Recalls His Epoch Making Career--The Leading Apostle of Concentration of Capital and More Powerful Than Kings

JOHN PIERPONT MORGAN, foremost financial genius of his generation, is dead. Even as this is being printed the news is still flashing to every far corner of the earth by telegraph, wireless and cable that the giant central figure of modern American finance has paid the last debt of nature.

When a king died in ancient times there arose at once the cry: "The king is dead! Long live the king!" Morgan the king is dead, but who may take his kingship? That is the question which lingers now on the lips of the mighty, nor finds an answer.

For John Pierpont Morgan, by reason of the magic that lies in the control of many millions, by reason of the vast industrial empire of which he was monarch supreme, was in actual fact more powerful than any ruler of the world today. Moreover, to that degree also his passing has in it possibilities which may make or mar history as the death of no living king or emperor could do.

The death of the greatest financier of this or any previous generation will give the biographer and the historian a wide field for study and research. The Morgan that the public has known is gone forever. The Morgan that actually was will be judged by posterity purely upon the good or evil that he wrought.

It was once written of him that he

The future financier attended school in his birthplace until fourteen years of age, when the family moved to Boston, his father to enter a prosperous mercantile firm there, while young Morgan became a pupil at the Boston English Grammar school. As a student, it is said, he made slight impression on his instructors, and when, a year or so later, his father determined to send him abroad to study there was little indication of the future mark he would make for himself in the world.

After a brief visit at Fayal, in the Azores, the boy was sent to Feligh's school at Vevay, Switzerland, where he spent a year, afterward entering the University of Göttingen, in Germany. Here he remained two years.

In the meantime the elder Morgan's business had so prospered in Boston that he was enabled to sell out his share of the mercantile business in which he had until then been engaged and purchase a partnership in the great London banking house of Peabody & Co. And here young Morgan came when he had completed his studies at the university to lay the foundations of his future knowledge of the banking business.

Father a Rich Man.

Unlike many other American boys, he was not compelled to hew his destiny out of the rock of circumstance. Junius Morgan was already a very

night, but it was not until 1839 that Morgan first entered this field.

The achievement that first attracted attention to him as a man of original capacity for dealing with very difficult railway problems and in such fashion as to save railway properties from the predatory hands which for some years after the close of the civil war sought swiftly to gain fortunes by the ruthless wrecking of railroads was the sensational Albany and Susquehanna railway fight for control.

The story of that battle is far too long to be set down here. Enough it is to say that it was one of the most spectacular that Wall street and New York state have ever witnessed, in which a legislature and a judiciary on the one side and New York's thugs and criminal element on the other were used merely as pawns in the game of high finance.

For the first time Morgan was pitted against the dreaded Jay Gould, then one of the most sinister powers in the financial district. And for the first time Gould found that he had met his master.

Immediately after the reorganization of the Albany and Susquehanna in 1871 the firm of Dabney, Morgan & Co. dissolved. Morgan to take the partnership in the Drexel banking house, already mentioned, under the name of Drexel, Morgan & Co.

Allied With Vanderbilts.

Out of his vanquishing of Jay Gould grew this powerful alliance. So also did it gain Morgan the friendship and backing of William H. Vanderbilt, then the greatest antagonist of Gould in the railroad and financial field.

Meanwhile the elder Morgan had died, leaving his son something in the neighborhood of \$10,000,000 and the control of the great English banking house, formerly Peabody & Co., but then and for years before J. S. Morgan & Co. Added to his own fortune, it enabled Morgan to branch out into fields hitherto forbidden him.

It was not, however, until 1873 that Morgan actually gained entrance to the first rank of the country's financiers. The country was still suffering from the terrible panic of five years before. Specie payments had not yet been resumed. For months the government had sought to market an issue of 4 per cent bonds, but the slowness of the public to take them up promised no speedy relief to the situation.

Then in November of that year, under Morgan's direction, the Morgan-Belmont-Rothschild syndicate was formed to take up a large part of the issue. Within a period of four months, from November to April, the syndicate had disposed of \$260,000,000 of the bonds.

The taking over of these bonds and the marketing of them at a great profit—Drexel, Morgan & Co. netting \$5,000,000 as their share—in a period of such great financial depression at once placed Morgan in the front rank of American financiers. From that time on his advance toward his future proportions was rapid.

In 1885, acting as the agent of William K. Vanderbilt, Morgan effected the lease in perpetuity of the West Shore railroad to the New York Central, which ended a battle that had continued for years and which threatened to throw both roads into bankruptcy.

Became Financial King.

It would take a library to tell of the great banker's achievements between 1885 and the present time. Railroads and industrial corporations came to him by the dozens and scores for expert counsel. And they all got it if they were ready to pay the price.

By 1900, despite occasional setbacks, Morgan was clearly the strongest individual financier alive. The combinations that he had fathered represented billions and billions of dollars.

In 1895, when, with August Belmont and others, he helped float the Cleveland bond issue, he was asked by the secretary of the treasury, John G. Carlisle, for security, he produced indorsements representing \$500,000,000.

The formation of the billion dollar United States steel trust and the International Mercantile Marine, the latter perhaps his single serious failure, in 1901 and 1902 is sufficient to show how far he had progressed in that time.

Morgan was a man of marked characteristics. Aggressive in character and action, his very boldness in smashing down obstacles, coupled with a knowledge of how to apply money and power where they would produce most results, undoubtedly had much to do with his success.

Loved Art and Dogs.

Three things Morgan loved—the memory of his father, his family and his dogs. To these perhaps a fourth should be added—power.

He was a patron of the arts, spending countless thousands for antiques, sculpture, paintings, gems and rare books. He was a philanthropist, though not for purposes of advertisement, giving brusquely when he gave at all, but giving frequently and with a liberality seldom matched.

As the leading apostle of concentration of capital John Pierpont Morgan stands out as a historic character in an evolution of tremendous power. That he has been of inestimable benefit to the financial development of his country there is little doubt that posterity will concede.

His wife, three daughters and a son survive the financier. The latter, J. P. Morgan, Jr., will undoubtedly be his father's successor. The daughters are Mrs. Herbert Livingston Satterlee, Mrs. William Pierson Hamilton, whose husband is a great-grandson of Alexander Hamilton, and Miss Ann Tracy Morgan.

His Advent in Railway World.

Up to that time the railway mania had not struck the country. In the following year began the spectacular speculation and wrecking of railroads, which resulted in the making of a number of millionaires almost over-

FASHION HINT

By JUDIC CHOLLET

The blouse that gives a suggestion of the bolero is very new. The design pictured includes an accordion plaited front that is charming. In the illustration the bodice is made of brocade



BOLERO BLOUSE.

silk, with a front of chiffon cloth. There is a fitted lining which is closed at the front, and the full front portion is hooked into place at the left side, while the bolero falls over it.

For the medium size the waist takes three yards of material twenty-seven inches wide, with five-eighths of a yard of thirty-six inch fabric for the full front, three-eighths yard twenty-seven inches wide for collar and three-eighths yard of eighteen inch material for yoke and stock collar.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes from 34 to 40 inches bust measure. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 7723, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage. When ordering use coupon.

No. Size

Name

Address

FASHION HINT

By JUDIC CHOLLET

This one piece gown is an excellent model for French serge, and a dress of this kind is very chic for spring wear



SEMPIRINCESS GOWN.

if trimmed with Persian bandings. The design is suitable, too, for silks, linens and voiles.

The skirt is in five gores, with plaited portions at front and back.

For the medium size will be needed nine and one-quarter yards of material twenty-seven inches wide, with one yard eighteen or twenty-one inches wide for the trimming.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes from 34 to 42 inches bust measure. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 7735, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage. When ordering use coupon.

No. Size

Name

Address

ANNOUNCEMENT.

PUT IN AN "AD"

BY RUSSEL E. SMITH.

IF YOUR business doesn't "go," and the sales are mighty low,
And things begin to look a trifle bad;
While the things that looked "immense" now resemble "thirty cents"
Just try the "stunt" of putting in an "ad."
You will find that it will pay, you can see it every day—
And you'll admit it was the proper caper.
So get a pad and chalk, work out a line of talk.
And put an advertisement in the paper.

PUT it to 'em good and hard, whether selling gems or lard,
And try and hit 'em plumb between the eyes;
Make your "copy" good and strong, and you'll see 'fore very long
That it really pays for you to advertise.
Play your main points up in style—then hustle for a while,
And you'll find this talk is more than idle vapor.
The orders will flow in and you'll always wear a grin.
If you put your advertisement in the paper.

SUCCESSFUL men to-day will endorse all that I say,
"That much is truth and all the rest is lies"—
You will not sell goods and you'd best take to the woods
Unless you hurry up and advertise.
It simply can't be done and the race will soon be run—
Whether you be banker, cook or draper—
Till you find out what it means to dig down in your jeans
And put an advertisement in the paper.

KEEP YOUR MONEY IN YOUR POCKET

Until you have seen our offering of

SPRING SUITS, SHOES, HATS, AND FURNISHINGS

and then if you are not convinced that we do give you better Merchandise for your money then we say again keep your money in your pocket. But if you are convinced and pleased, they we say leave part of your money in your pocket, for you will not need within three or four dollars of what you would have to pay for the same suit elsewhere. That is why we say "Get The Habit." Pay Less and Dress Better by dealing with

Harry G. Dorsey & Co.

Popular Price Outfitters

12 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

The Quality of Challenge Flour

Will not be sacrificed for price. By using Northwestern wheat in the manufacture of CHALLENGE we could materially reduce its cost, but we are making it now as always from selected wheats of a quality that makes Challenge Flour what we have always claimed for it.

The Best Winterwheat Flour Made in America

Try it and be convinced.

**Mountain City Mills,
Frederick, Md.**

Distributed by Frederick County Farmers Exchange,
FREDERICK, MD.

Jan 3-1913



Photos © 1913, by American Press Association.

J. PIERPONT MORGAN.

"never wrecked a property nor depressed values that gain might follow. His work was always to reconstruct, to repair, to build up." And this may be the public's final judgment of the man.

His Genius Was Constructive.

Those who saw the veteran banker when he appeared before the Pujol congressional investigating committee in Washington will recall the vivid impression that he made when for five hours he put himself at the mercy of Samuel Untermyer, counsel for the committee, answering unhesitatingly every question which that keen, adroit and resourceful lawyer chose to put to him.

Instead of striving to avoid or evade the queries hurled at him in rapid succession, as so many of the magnates who had preceded him on the witness stand had done, he was the personification of frankness itself. Actually he seemed to be trying to outstrip the lawyer's desire for information by telling more than he was asked.

At that time his eye seemed as keen as ever it had been, his voice as strong and resonant, but for all that there were little signs here and there, trivial, but none the less apparent, which indicated that even his iron constitution and rugged mind had begun to show the marks of the years.

Dominant Financial Figure.

While unquestionably the dominant figure in the financial worlds of both Europe and the United States for nearly a score of years, Morgan was typically an American, the product of American institutions and the opportunities fostered by them. So also were his ideas and ideals sprung from the country that gave him birth.

John Pierpont Morgan was born in Hartford, Conn., April 17, 1837. His parents were Junius Spencer Morgan, a business man of that city, and Juliet Pierpont, the poet, after whom he was named.