

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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NO. 51

NO DIPLOMATS UNLESS RICH CUSTOMS TOO COSTLY

Only Wealthy Can Afford to Accept Posts

McCOMBS TURNS DOWN OFFER

Income Inadequate to Provide Lavish Entertainments of Predecessors.—Case of More Money or Less Elaborate Displays.

Seriously concerned because of the repeated refusal of prominent Democrats to accept high diplomatic appointments on account of financial inability to maintain properly the positions, President Wilson has practically appealed to the country to back him up in a request that Congress pay Ambassadors and ministers enough to enable men of moderate means to represent this country abroad.

The statement of the President came after William F. McCombs finally declined the appointment offered him as Ambassador to France. Mr. McCombs declined solely on the ground that he could not afford to take the place.

The President said: "I am very sorry indeed that Mr. McCombs cannot accept the appointment to France. I was particularly anxious that he should. My admiration of his ability, my knowledge of his singular capacity for grasping complex situations, my confidence in his tact and resourcefulness as well as my affection for him and the intimate relations that of course exist between us, combine to make my disappointment very great indeed. But I, of course, appreciate the force of the reason he gives. He would have accepted at an unreasonable sacrifice and I could not further press the offer upon him."

"It is a great pity that the country has to ask such sacrifices of those who are invited to serve it abroad—a service which every year becomes more exacting and more important. The sacrifices of time, of money and of opportunity at home is very serious for any but men of large means and leisure, and the diplomatic service is unnecessarily hampered."

Mr. McCombs' refusal followed that of Richard Olney and Charles W. Eliot, who both were offered the Ambassadorship to the court of St. James'.

The late Whitelaw Reed maintained the Embassy at London at a cost of something like \$100,000 a year. Ambassador Herrick, now holding the post declined by McCombs, is said to be spending \$100,000 a year to maintain the social prestige of his office.

None of the foreign establishments in Washington is conducted on the lavish scale of American Embassies in Europe. It is to this lavishness that President Wilson is said to object. Life among the Embassy folk here is not different from that led by rich people in the capital and has little of ostentation about it, though most Envoys are well paid. One argument against the great expense to which American Envoys abroad are subjected is put in a question by people here who object to undemocratic display by representatives of a democratic country. The question is: "Why should an American Ambassador in Europe make a greater display than the Ambassador of a monarchy in Washington?"

Much newspaper criticism has been brought about by the present situation. Asks the Washington Herald:

"What better Democratic policy could there be than adequate salaries for American Ambassadors, so that men of moderate or no private income may serve their country abroad? President Wilson turns Mr. William F. McCombs' declination of the Paris post to good account in calling attention to the fact that such men cannot accept embassies and legations."

"An American Ambassador receives \$17,500 a year. Out of this he must pay his house rent. The upshot of it all in Paris, Vienna, St. Petersburg, Rome, and Berlin is that the gentlemen serving as American Ambassadors spend from three to ten times their salary. If they tried to live on their pay the American Embassies would be located in back streets and their entertainments would be the laughing stock of the diplomatic world. Paying less than other powers, the United States

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Hero of Indian War Disappears.

William A. Garnett, newspaper correspondent and veteran of the Indian wars in the southwest, is missing from his home in Lonaconing, Md. Garnett wore a medal awarded him by the government for bravery at Camp Apache, Arizona, in 1875, when he shot to death Chief Diabalo.

"MIKE" THOMPSON OF MOUNT ST. MARY'S ASKED TO REFEREE

Will Handle Washington-Baltimore Distance Run, To Be Held on April the Twelfth.

A list of officials to be invited to handle the Times-News annual Marathon race on April 12, says the Washington Times, "will contain names of men prominent in athletics in this section of the country whose efforts in past runs have made them especially fitted to take care of the race in appearance in approved style."

Mike Thompson, well known to all followers of athletics in Washington and Baltimore, and, in fact, one of the most widely known and popular men identified with college athletics and activities, has been asked to act as referee.

Thompson handled the Georgetown and Hopkins indoor meets this winter, last year refereed the Times-News Marathon race to the utmost satisfaction, and on the same day showed that for endurance and the ability to maintain an even temper on a warm day took charge of the Hopkins scholastic games at the Homewood Field.

Mike Thompson, is a winner, is popular with all the athletes, genial in every way and has the highest regard for the rights of every man on the long grind. Those who saw Thompson in action during the race from Laurel to Baltimore last year know that he took charge of every man on the road impartially, encouraging them along, making it as easy as possible by removing all incidental troubles and bothers of obstructions by vehicles.

Mr. Thompson is the popular athletic director at Mount St. Mary's of this place and his wide experience in athletic events of all kinds makes him a most valuable official in any meet.

Taft Wants Roosevelt's Picture.

In a letter to Major Thomas D. Rhoads, formerly Military Aid to President Taft and retained in that connection by President Wilson, Mr. Taft requests Major Rhoads to forward to the ex-president a large framed photograph of Theodore Roosevelt which hung in the President's office during Mr. Taft's term in the White House and which was allowed to remain there with the incoming of the Wilson Administration.

Only the day before his term expired Mr. Taft made reference to requests to move the picture in conversation with friends, and explained that he preferred to remember Col. Roosevelt as a man for whom he had a deep affection and to whom he owed much. It was this philosophical view, he explained, that was responsible for his keeping the Roosevelt picture on his office wall.

Tornado Insurance Losses Heavy.

The enormous damage caused by tornadoes in Nebraska, Iowa, and Indiana this week brought out the statement from insurance companies that losses thus far this year on tornado insurance companies would break all records, while fire losses were smaller than usual.

Tornadoes do not usually come so early in the year. Insurance agents say that the storms in the South last week were unusually destructive. Figures on the policies affected by the Omaha storm are not yet available, but it is said that many buildings destroyed were protected by tornado insurance. One Eastern company collected \$134,012 in premiums on such policies in Nebraska alone in 1912.

New Parcels Post Stamps.

Postmaster General Burleson has adopted a design for a new parcel post stamp. Numerous complaints have been filed against the present stamps. The denominations cannot be readily determined, because all are printed in the same shade of red—bright red—the color that former Postmaster General Hitchcock adopted. The new stamps will be of different colors, according to the denominations, but of the same size, and will be ready for distribution within three months. Mr. Hitchcock's motto, "Paint everything a bright red," has been knocked in the head.

Dollar Bills as Church Decoration.

A unique Easter service was held Easter Sunday at the United Brethren Church in South Cumberland, brought about by the paying off of the church debt. A large painted elephant, representing the debt, was one of the features. The other was the decorations of the church—\$1 notes collected by members of the congregation to pay off the church debt being used.

It was announced by the Department of Agriculture that no more stallions would be purchased for the encouragement of breeding horses for the army.

MARYLAND FIGHT INTERESTING Eastern Shore Inclined To Resent Any Outside Influence.

OLD LAW PROVING AN OBSTACLE TO MARBURY

Legislature Will Be Democratic Unless Present Contest Disrupts The Party.

CANDIDATES ASSAIL FUNDAMENTAL DEMOCRACY OF EACH OTHER

Few Willing to Oppose Blair Lee For the Short Term.—Marbury's Speech Much Weaker Claim on the President Than His Statement on Entering the Fight.—McCombs Lugged Into Fight on Ante-Election Promise.—Smith's Friends Are All Strong Lee Men.

The fight now on in Maryland for National Senatorship, is well sized up by a Washington correspondent of the Louisville Courier Journal, as follows:

Viewed from a national angle, the Maryland senatorial situation, on which President Wilson and Secretary of State Bryan appear to be divided, is of great present interest to the Washington political world than any other. Involved in it are the powerful issues of local pride, presidential interference in State affairs, an unconstitutional but nevertheless respected statute of the State of Maryland, and a raging discussion as to what really constitutes a Democrat.

There are two senatorships to be decided by the next Legislature of Maryland; the long term, to succeed Senator John Walter Smith, Democrat, and the short term to succeed William P. Jackson, Republican.

The Legislature is expected to be Democratic, unless the present row over the long term disrupts the party and wipes out the Small Maryland majority. Long-term candidates are John Walter Smith, present Senator, proprietor of the Maryland machine and representative of the so-called reactionary element, and William M. Marbury, who was one of the Wilson leaders in Maryland. Between these the battle rages. Senator Smith has protectionist feelings on certain schedules of the tariff bill, and voted for a protective duty on lumber, in which staple he is financially interested. Mr. Marbury is attacking him on this ground and is using the statement that he, Marbury, entered the fight against Smith "at the solicitation of President Wilson." These are the exact words Marbury used when he made his announcement, and they raised a storm in Maryland.

It happens that Marbury has not always supported William Jennings Bryan. Consequently he is not in favor with the radical Bryan Democrats of the State, who recently came over to Washington, secured from the Secretary of State and published a practical repudiation of Bryan's interest in Marbury. Meanwhile other Maryland Wilson leaders went to see the President to ask him to repudiate Marbury's statement that he was fighting Senator Smith at "the President's solicitation." A few days ago Marbury came to Washington and had a half hour with the President.

He is understood to have submitted to Mr. Wilson a copy of his opening speech. What the President said or did is not known, but Marbury in opening the campaign, did not claim White House support or cite White House solicitation with any particularity. There was no repetition of the original statement that Marbury had entered the fight "at the President's solicitation." The Progressive aspirant merely said that Wilson was for progressives against reactionaries all along the line; that Smith was reactionary, and the speaker a progressive, but he did not say anything more specific than that. Thus, while the President has not denied the "solicitation" remark in Marbury's original announcement, the Marbury speech was a much weaker claim on the President than was Marbury's statement of entry into the fight.

The reasons for this change of tone are what make the Maryland situation more interesting. From time immemorial the Democrats have allotted one senatorship to that succulent region of terrapin and canvasbacks known as "the Eastern Shore." This portion of the State is separated from Baltimore and the mining sections by Chesapeake Bay. The water is seventeen miles broad and 200 miles long, and completely divides the eastern shore from the remainder of the State. The people of the shore have a regional feeling as deep and tender as if they composed a separate State—a consummation they devoutly have wished and attempted to secure time and again. They will support one of their own number against any other candidate, foreign or domestic. They are devoted to the career of Senator Smith, and they are apparently satisfied with his protectionist votes.

Moreover, they resent outside interference with a burning, cavalier hatred. Long ago their influence secured the passage of a "law" providing that one United States Senator from Maryland shall always come from the Eastern Shore.

Of course, this law is not one that any Federal Court would sustain, but it is observed by the Democratic party in Maryland. The Republicans, having captured Maryland, disregarded it once, and were swept out of power for sixteen years.

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FARM IMPROVEMENT NOT KEEPING ASPACE WITH RAILROADS

Figures of the Decade Show That Much Ought To Be Done Along Agricultural Lines.

During the last Census decade the miles of main track of the railways increased at nearly double the rate of increase in improved farm land, and at three times the rate of increase in the area devoted to crops.

Measured in the aggregate, the output of the railways—ton-miles and passenger-miles—increased 80 per cent and 102 per cent respectively, while the output of the ten principal crops averaged an increase of about 9 per cent.

While the railway output per mile increased 40 per cent and 56 per cent respectively, the output per acre of the ten principal crops averaged a decrease of about 1 per cent.

Measured per one thousand inhabitants, the output and the revenue of the railways—that is the work performed and money received—increased at very nearly the same ratio. The output of five of the ten principal crops, however, measured per one thousand inhabitants, decreased from 5 to 21 per cent, while the farm value increased from 37 to 80 per cent. The output of the remaining five crops increased, in the same relation, from one-half of 1 per cent to 20 per cent, while the farm value increased from 34 to 83 per cent.

The increase in the farm value of the crops was at a greater rate than the increase in the prices of the staple commodities. For example, one thousand bushels of corn in 1910 would purchase greater quantities of all commodities by 52.4 per cent than would one thousand bushels of corn in 1900, one thousand bushels of wheat greater quantities by 43.8 per cent, and one thousand bales of cotton greater quantities by 63.4 per cent. One thousand bushels of corn would purchase in 1910 75.7 per cent more ton-miles and 87.6 per cent more passenger-miles than would one thousand bushels in 1900; one thousand bushels of wheat 65.8 per cent more ton-miles and 77.1 per cent more passenger-miles; one thousand bales of cotton 38.4 per cent more ton-miles and 101.1 per cent more passenger-miles.

Conversely the purchasing power of the receipts from one thousand ton-miles in 1910 of all commodities was 13.3 per cent less than that of one thousand ton-miles in 1900, and the purchasing power of one thousand passenger-miles was 18.8 per cent less.

Temperance Administration.

Not a little interest was manifested throughout the country in the report that this would be a dry season at the White House. The President, the Vice-President, and most of the Cabinet, it was announced, would taboo the cup that cheers. But now comes the report that this was premature and too sweeping; that there would be an opportunity for thirsty diplomats and others who enjoy a glass of wine, to indulge that taste at formal dinners. The President is in favor of temperance, but he is not going to try to make the representatives of foreign governments conform to his ideas in this respect, and even his fellow countrymen—not excepting his private secretary, the faithful Tully—will be permitted a great deal of leeway in the choice of food and drink.

Suffragettes Plan Another Parade.

It was finally determined on Tuesday by the Congressional committee of the National American Woman Suffrage Association to attempt another parade in Washington on April 7, when the sixty-third Congress convenes.

The street pageant will not be on such an elaborate scale as that of March 3, when disorders along the line of march resulted in a Senatorial inquiry not yet concluded, and the suffrage leaders hope for clear streets from a downtown theatre to the Capitol.

Glass Eye Saves His Life.

An artificial eye probably saved the life of Job Owen of Shamokin, Pa. He was walking along the street when a bullet from a rifle discharged by an unidentified person struck his glass eye, which prevented the missile from entering the brain. Aside from a badly torn eye socket, Owen was uninjured.

Six Cents for Slander.

A verdict for six cents was awarded to Willoughby B. Dobbs, a lawyer in New York, by a Federal district jury. He had brought suit before Judge Hand against Francis H. Jencks, President of the South American Mortgage Company for slander. The jury found that the lawyer had been aggrieved, but that 6 cents would be sufficient recompense to him for the injury.

The women's suffrage bill failed in Massachusetts.

THE FLOOD IN A NUTSHELL

THOUSANDS ARE DEAD

Middle West Ravaged By Wind And Water

PROPERTY LOSS MANY MILLIONS

Relief Rushed To Sufferers.—Maryland Gets Touch of Storm.—Wind Lifts Roof At Highfield.—Streams Swollen, No Loss Locally.

Probably the most disastrous hurricane in the history of the country swept over the Middle Western states, beginning on Easter Sunday and continuing into yesterday, leaving destruction in its path.

Accurate reports cannot be obtained because of the wholesale damage done to every line of communication, but it is known that thousands have perished, tens of thousands are homeless while property losses run into millions of dollars.

Swept for three days by wind and rain storms of terrific violence, vast areas from the Missouri river to the Alleghany Mountains are inundated, many persons were drowned and enormous property loss resulted.

Ohio, Indiana and parts of Illinois and Missouri suffered most severely. Terre Haute, Indianapolis and Lafayette, in Indiana, and Delaware, Dayton, Columbus and Youngstown, in Ohio, present particularly pitiful spectacles. In all of these cities there was some loss of life, according to reports available, and in each city the property loss was heavy.

In Delaware, Ohio, nineteen persons are known to have lost their lives and thirty to fifty others are missing. Terre Haute, swept by a disastrous tornado last Sunday, was partly inundated, interfering with the removing of stricken families.

At Dayton, where three rivers, the Miami, Stillwater and Mad, and another stream, known as Wolf Creek, conjoin, there were thousands of lives lost, according to some reports. For the most part, the city lies on a level flat, with the four streams meeting almost in the heart of the city. The streams are protected by levees twenty-five feet high. The levee protecting the Miami River broke about 6 o'clock Tuesday morning, and the flood was augmented by the rapidly rising waters of other streams. The situation was made worse by the breaking of the Laramie Reservoir, fifty miles above Dayton.

The waters swept through the city. One report which lacked confirmation was that water in the main streets was fifteen feet deep. All wire communication except one slender telephone wire to Phonoton, a station six miles away, was broken, and information regarding the status of affairs in Dayton was difficult to obtain.

Fire that broke out in the submerged districts of Dayton added financial loss, and endangered thousands of refugees marooned in buildings. It was the opinion of scores of watchers on top of the National Cash Register Building that the Beckel House, where it was supposed that 200 persons had taken refuge, had burned. Whether the refugees supposed to have been there tried to escape could not be ascertained.

Eight buildings at Dayton were burned and it is feared that many persons lost their lives. Martial law was declared in the city and several companies of soldiers were employed to patrol the edges of the burned district and prevent looting of homes freed from the flood's grasp.

Latest reports concerning loss of life throughout Ohio and Indiana indicate that the first estimates will not be greatly diminished. Figures compiled from latest reports Wednesday, give the list of dead as follows:

Ohio—Dayton, 2,000; Piqua, 540; Delaware, 100; Middletown, 100; Sidney, 50; Hamilton, 12; Tippicanoe, 3; Tiffin, 50; Fremont, 11; scattering 200. Total, 3,066.

Indiana—Peru, 150; Newcastle, 3; Lafayette, 2; Indianapolis, 14; Noblesville, 2; scattering 25. Total, 196.

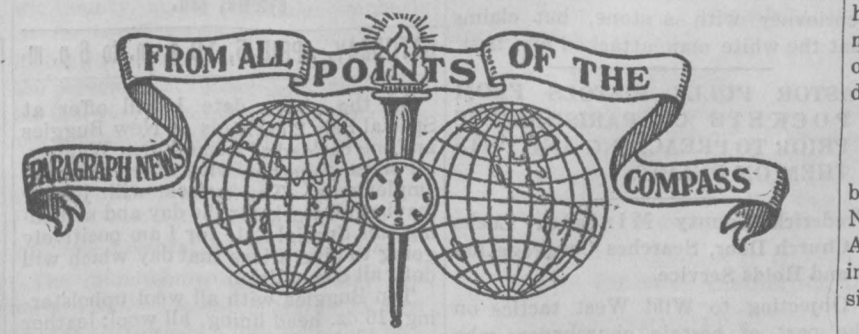
Grand total, 3,262.

Railroads are among the heaviest losers. The lines converging in Indianapolis alone suffer a loss of \$25,000,000. The loss through cessation of traffic

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Slain Under Flag of Truce.

A dispatch dated Naco, Ariz., states that Senora, a messenger bearing a demand for the surrender of Naco, under a flag of truce from General Obregon, commander of the state forces, to General Ojeda, the federal commander at Naco, was admitted inside the federal outpost and then murdered.



Friday.

President Manuel Bonilla, of Honduras, died, and Francisco Bertrand succeeded to the presidency.

King Constantine of Greece took the constitution oath of office in the Parliament chamber in Athens.

William F. McCombs, chairman of the Democratic National Committee, today issued a statement declining the Ambassadorship to France, tendered him by President Wilson.

President Wilson emphatically informed the New Jersey Democratic leaders that if they did not get through the state legislature the jury reform bill in the shape that he wants it, he will personally place the responsibility.

Former Governor Frank S. Black, long prominent in national Republican politics, died at his home in New York.

Saturday.

A French lieutenant, four sergeants and 53 native troops were killed in an engagement with Arabs in the Western Sahara.

Frederick William Devoe, one of the pioneers in the paint manufacturing in-

dustry in the United States, died in New York.

Ex-President Taft was presented with a gold knife by the Boy Scouts of America.

Cardinal Peter Respighi, vicar general to the Pope, died in Rome.

A new design for the parcel post stamp was adopted by Postmaster General Burleson.

The Missouri Senate passed a bill making a nine-hour work day apply to all women in the State of Missouri, except employes of telegraph and telephone companies.

Progressives of the House decided to hold a public conference instead of a secret caucus, to perfect a party organization.

Willis L. Moore, chief of the Weather Bureau, resigned.

Sunday.

President Emeritus Eliot declined the proffered post of Ambassador to Great Britain.

Julian Hawthorne, the author, and Dr. W. J. Morton, convicted for fraudulent use of the mails, began serving

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MARYLAND FIGHT INTERESTING

(Continued from page 1.)

Now, Blair Lee, the Democratic candidate for the short term, is a Western Maryland man, and not of the shore. Neither is Marbury. Therefore the short term is considered to go to a man from the mainland. Marbury is also from the mainland, and, if he defeats Smith, the shore will be bereft of a Senator. Unutterable treason and infamy, the shore has risen up and sworn that Marbury must be defeated, Wilson or no Wilson. It is rallying behind Smith, who has always carried the shore on any issue.

Some of the heat from this fire, ignited by the original Marbury statement, has been felt at the White House. The President's friends have also noted that Marbury is not favored by Secretary Bryan. And there is said to be another and more unpleasant element in the fight that is partly responsible for the tailing off of the Marbury opening speech.

William F. McCombs, the National Chairman, is lugged into the controversy by the friends of Senator Smith. They say that he, while negotiating for a transfer of Maryland's delegates to Wilson at Baltimore, promised that Wilson, if elected, would not mix into the senatorship. For Marbury was at odds with the Smith machine even then, and was claiming Wilson support. Now Marbury is in it 'at the solicitation of President Wilson,' and the Smith people are urging McCombs to have him called off, 'as certified in the bond.'

Reducing the fight to personalities. Marbury will be a safer Democratic Senator than Smith. Each is assailing the fundamental Democracy of the other. Marbury has always supported Democratic platforms, but has refused to support certain machine candidates. Smith has always supported the candidates, but has bolted the party platforms. But Smith has given his word to support the Baltimore platform and the policies of President Wilson. And on the eastern shore and among the machine adherents in Maryland, his word is his bond. He has never been known to break it.

To keep Mayor Preston from entering the long-term Senatorial fight and to find a short-term candidate who would have a chance to defeat Blair Lee and who would be able to defend Senator Smith's record have been the objects of Democratic organization leaders for some days past, observes the Baltimore Sun.

The chief difficulty in getting a man to make the short-term race against Blair Lee is that few of the men who measure up are willing to take the chance. They all recognize that Lee has an unusual combination of elements of strength in the present situation. He is perhaps the most popular Democrat in the State with the rank and file of the party in the counties and he has built up a very respectable organization in most of the counties—an organization in some that is dominant.

When to that are added the fact that a number of the staunchest friends of Senator Smith have declared for Lee and in so doing have praised his fitness warmly, and that he has the favor of President Wilson, his position plainly is strong. An ambitious man would want almost compelling proof of victory before going up against such an apparent combination of strength—the danger of permanent blight to political aspirations would be too great for the casual entry which usually attends the tender of machine support.

It has become recognized on all sides that William L. Marbury's fight against Senator Smith will be one which will shake the State. Men close to Senator Smith, asserts the Sun, do not hesitate to say in private conversation that Mr. Marbury's great ability will make him a most dangerous adversary. These men understand perfectly well that, in a campaign which will last nearly eight months, only those issues will survive which have real life.

They think the people will conclude there is only shallowness of talk of Federal interference or of improper use of patronage because the President's true attitude on the Senatorial fight here is being understood even now and because there will be no improper use of patronage. And they think that with the passing of these cries the people will give close attention to real issues between the two sides.

Samuel Barrick For County Commissioner.

Mr. Samuel W. Barrick, of Woodsboro, this county, was in Emmitsburg several days this week in the interest of his candidacy for the office of County Commissioner. Mr. Barrick, who is a member of the firm of Barrick and Sons, has a very wide acquaintance throughout the county and met many friends in this community. Mr. Barrick intimates that he does not seek the office for the emolument connected with it, but, being in the fight at the solicitation and by the counsel of his friends, he desires the nomination, and if elected he pledges himself to serve the interests of the taxpayers and will insist upon publicity in everything pertaining to the office. Woodsboro, it is understood, has not had a candidate for this office for about twenty years.

THE FLOOD IN A NUTSHELL

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cannot be estimated. Only one or two roads maintained their schedule with New York. Telegraph and telephone wires are down all over the stricken district, with the exception of Toledo and Cleveland.

President Wilson has taken up the matter of relief to the flooded cities, and directed Secretary of War Garrison to send into the flooded area every agency of aid at the disposal of the War Department. From St. Louis, the nearest supply depot, one million rations and ten thousand tents were rushed to the scenes of disaster.

The storm which caused so much distress in the Middle Western States, made itself felt in Western Maryland, but in a much milder form. Much damage, mainly from wind, is reported. A severe storm passed over Waynesboro and the Blue Ridge mountains on Wednesday. The rain fell in torrents and heavy losses resulted from high water and wind.

The roof of the Lakeview Hotel, owned by Mrs. Rasche, of Baltimore, at Lake Royer, was blown off and landed in a field 500 yards away. Several boards were torn from the building and wafted high in the air and were hurled against a chimney on the house occupied by Jacob Moore, a half mile away.

A house belonging to Mrs. T. A. Wastler, at Cascade, Md., was moved off its foundation. The footbridge that spans Lake Royer was blown away. The large barn of E. J. Wade, at Buena Vista Station, was blown over and demolished, and many trees in the orchard of Mrs. Nichols, at Cascade, were uprooted.

Emmitsburg was visited with heavy rains, lightning and high winds, the storm being at its greatest height on Wednesday night and early Thursday morning. The streams about the town were beyond their banks for several hours yesterday morning and all traffic over the highways was cut off.

Tom's Creek was so high that the meadows, belonging to St. Joseph's Academy, lying on both sides of the pike, were entirely inundated, the waters of the creek meeting the surface of the race to St. Joseph's powerhouse.

Approaches to the bridges on the Gettysburg and the Taneytown roads and the mountain road were under many feet of water, and rural carriers were held up for some time until the flooded conditions abated.

The stone mill dam at Zora, known as Gingell's Mill Dam, was completely washed away.

NO DIPLOMATS UNLESS RICH

(Continued from page 1.)

undoubtedly gets poorer diplomats. It is not reasonable to suppose that with a field choice narrowed to those who have made fortunes in the hurly-burly of American business will produce as footsure and accomplished diplomats as are produced through the careful development of the profession of diplomacy in other lands.

The New York Times thinks it is natural and commendable that Mr. Wilson should desire to place ability above wealth as a qualification of an Ambassador or Minister, and while this journal admits that "American men who have wealth are apt also to have brains," it declares that "the example set by our wealthy Ambassadors is not one that ought to be followed." The Times goes on to say:

"It is not well for this Republic to be represented in foreign capitals by men who dwell in palaces and give entertainments which equal in luxury and extravagance those of royalty. They are not fitly representative of the spirit of the country, of its Government or its people. The salaries paid to our Ambassadors are not high, but they are large enough to provide respectable homes for sensible persons. They compare very favorably with the salaries of British Ambassadors, except in the highest posts.

Our diplomatic representatives abroad must manage to get along for the present on salaries ranging from \$17,500 down to \$10,000. They cannot hope to make a show of splendid living on such wages, but they can fairly uphold the dignity of their missions, which are not essentially showy. President Wilson will doubtless be able to find the right men for all the posts he has to fill, with a little patience, but it is a great pity that all diplomatic appointments are not made, for merit only, by promotion from lower ranks of an efficient and thoroughly established service. Meanwhile there is no necessity for haste in any of the diplomatic appointments. Most of the foreign missions are fairly well filled already, and the political inclinations of the incumbents do not count."

THE stores which do the largest business are those which keep their names constantly before the public. Advertising is just as great a necessity to an active business life as food and drink are to a healthy physical existence. If you stop eating you die for want of sustenance, if you stop advertising your business dies for want of publicity."

STATE MISCELLANY

Bits of News About People and Events Throughout The State.

The directors of the New York Central Iron Works Company, whose factory was removed to Hagerstown from Geneva, N. Y., the latter part of last year, held a conference with a number of the company's creditors and put before them the situation confronting the company from insufficient working capital. The company's available capital has been invested largely in building a complete modern plant and equipment. A plan providing for a basis of credit extension was submitted and indorsed by the creditors. A committee of creditors, assisted by the management was appointed to work out the details.

The cornerstone for the new Government postoffice building was laid at Frostburg Friday. Mountain City Lodge, No. 99, Ancient, Free and Accepted Masons, was in charge of the ceremony. The address was delivered by former Congressman Pearre, who is a member of Ohr Lodge of Masons, of Cumberland.

A daughter just born to Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Rhoads, of Collins, has not only all of its grandparents but all four of its great-grandparents living. Its great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Herr and Mr. and Mrs. Levi Rhoads.

Mr. Bayard Harlow's property on Bush river was sold Monday at public auction to W. Holloway, trustee, for \$6,500.

The barn of Aaron Green, near Gambler, was destroyed by fire Monday. There is insurance of \$600 on the barn and \$300 on its contents.

John Harvey, colored, employed at the Fleigh Garage, Hagerstown, was badly injured Monday by the explosion of gas, which accumulated in the furnace, into which gasoline-soaked waste had been thrown. The explosion took place as Harvey opened the furnace door. He was enveloped in blazing gas and the force of the explosion was so great that windows and doors were blown out of the furnace room.

The bill for the 13 small-pox cases at Westernport has been presented to the County Commissioners. The total cost was \$1,133.70, of which the town of Westernport pays one-half. The total expenses of the small-pox epidemic in the county filed heretofore was \$8,000. The county is now entirely free of small-pox.

The old residence near Hess, which was the home of Dr. Charles A. Rutledge, together with its contents, was destroyed by fire on Monday afternoon. It was insured for \$2,500.

Deputy Fish Commissioner Hicks Bennett of Sharpstown, is now taking fish swawn and filling up the hatchery ready for the spring hatch. He is assisted by Capt. Elijah R. Bennett, of Sharpstown and Thomas Collison, of Brookview.

The debt on the First Presbyterian Church, Cumberland, was entirely eliminated on Sunday. The recent improvements cost \$2,700 and this amount was met, over \$2,000 having been placed on the plate.

Fruit trees in Caroline are now covered with blossoms, and the outlook is for one of the best fruit years known for a long time unless killing frosts intervene.

William Johnson, colored, charged with the death of Harry F. Schriever, white, was arrested Monday at Holly wood, about two miles south of Beltsville, Prince George's county. Mounted Sergeant J. J. Murphy, of the Tenth precinct made the arrest. The negro is said to have admitted that he struck Schriever with a stone, but claims that the white man attacked him first.

PASTOR PULLS PISTOLS FROM POCKETS OF PARISHIONERS PRIOR TO PREACHING AND PUTS THEM ON PULPIT.

Frederick County Minister Locks Church Door, Searches Congregation and Holds Service.

Objecting to Wild West tactics on the part of certain churchgoers who amused themselves breaking up the service on several occasions, Rev. Jay Yoe, pastor of the Pleasant Valley United Brethren church, near Sabillasville, locked the door of his church after the congregation had assembled last Sunday and ordered a county constable to search the male worshippers. Seven revolvers were taken from young men and turned over to the preacher. The latter placed the weapons on the altar within convenient reach of himself and went on with the sermon.

The church is situated in a section of South Mountain, near the Frederick and Washington county line, where disorder has frequently taken place at religious meetings. For some time the preacher has been annoyed by indiscriminate revolver firing after service. On one occasion while on his way home he found himself in the midst of heavy firing. No one was injured, but for a while bullets whistled in every direction.

In addition to the revolvers, knives were found, but these were not taken. Some asked to have their firearms returned before going home, but the minister decided that it was best to hold on to the weapons for the present. No action was taken against the pistol toters and an effort was made to keep the matter quiet.

Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

Cough, Cold Sore Throat

Sloan's Liniment gives quick relief for cough, cold, hoarseness, sore throat, croup, asthma, hay fever and bronchitis.

HERE'S PROOF. Mr. ALBERT W. PRICE, of Fredonia, Kan., writes: "We use Sloan's Liniment in the family and find it an excellent relief for colds and hay fever attacks. It stops coughing and sneezing almost instantly."

SLOAN'S LINIMENT

RELIEVED SORE THROAT. Mrs. L. BREWER, of Modello, Fla., writes: "I bought one bottle of your Liniment and it did me all the good in the world. My throat was very sore, and it cured me of my trouble."

GOOD FOR COLD AND CROUP. Mr. W. H. STRANGE, 3721 Elmwood Avenue, Chicago, Ill., writes: "A little boy next door had croup. I gave the mother Sloan's Liniment to try. She gave him three drops on sugar before going to bed, and he got up without the croup in the morning." Price, 25c., 50c., \$1.00



Attention Farmers!

THE PERCHERON STALLION "ROMEO"

Recorded in the American Percheron Registry Association Stud-book as No. 6920, lately owned by The Thurmont and Emmitsburg Percheron Draft Horse Company now owned by the undersigned, will stand for the season at the following places:

On Monday, April 7th, and every Monday thereafter during the season at George Kehill's Hotel, at Fairfield, Pa.

On Tuesday, April 8th, and every Tuesday thereafter during the season at John Overholzer's, Liberty Township, Pa.

On Wednesday and Thursday, April 9th and 10th, and every Wednesday and Thursday thereafter during the season at Hotel Spangler Stable, in Emmitsburg, Md.

On Friday and Saturday, April 11th and 12th and every Friday and Saturday thereafter during the season at John Overholzer's, Liberty Township, Pa.

TERMS:—\$10 to insure a mare in foal to be payable when mare is known to be in foal, and any one parting with a mare will be held responsible for the insurance. The owner of any mare losing her colt can breed mare back the next season free of charge provided the horse be not sold.

Owners, ERNEST R. SHRIVER and PATTERSON BROS.

12TH ANNUAL SPECIAL SALE

At D. W. Garner's Two Warehouses, Taneytown, Md.

SATURDAY, APRIL 5, 10 a. m. to 6 p. m.

On the above date I will offer at Special Sale 2 carloads of New Buggies and one carload of Acme Farm Wagons, all sizes, together with other Farming Implements. The prices will justify leaving all work for the day and attending this Special Sale for I am positively going to give prices that day which will defy all competition.

Top Buggies with all wool upholstery, 16 oz. head lining, all wool; leather covered bows, glass in side curtains, back curtain removable, Ton-Don axle, both steel and rubber tires, a first-class job; twin auto seats, brass hand-holds. Top Buggies, plain and auto seat, combination two-in-one Buggies, 16 oz. all wool, with wool head lining; also all leather if desired—the finest that I have ever had. I will have the solid back buggies in all wool, leather and upholstery in blue and green cloth. We handle Surreys of the best quality. Runabouts and Stick Wagons away down. Spring Wagons as low as \$33.00. Think of it. \$40.00 is what my competitor will ask you. Get his prices before coming around. 20 sets of single and double Harness—single Harness as low as \$9.00, double Harness only \$19.99. One carload of Acme Farm Wagons. Say, Mr. Farmer! How about that wagon you didn't get at the sale? Come around, I have just what you want and at the price you want it. Cream Separators, Butter Workers, Churns—everything for the dairy, including the Economy Silo, the best to buy.

Owing to the low prices at which you will find these goods marked, it will apply only for Cash and Positively only for the day. In case of rainy weather or bad roads, goods can be left one week at owner's risk. Our authorized salesman—Jerry Garner, Oliver Foley, John Stouffer and Mart L. Buffington—will be pleased to wait on you during the sale hours.

D. W. GARNER, TANEYTOWN, MD.

3-21-21

B. P. OGLE.

Sale and Exchange Stable

—AT—

Alta Vista Stock Farm

Known as the N. C. Stansbury farm South of Emmitsburg and one mile from Motter's Station.

I Buy Anything in Live Stock Line.

Send me a card and I will come to see your stock.

All Grades of Stock on Hand at All Times for Sale or Exchange.

Providing I should not have the kind of a horse you want give me your order and I will try and get it. Come to see me before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is "DEAL FAIR." Give me a trial and I will prove it. mar 21-4ts C. & P. Phone No. 28-4

WATCH YOUR STEP

WALTZ SONG Having the largest sale of any song written. 11c. per copy. Everyone's singing it. GEORGE J. BECKER, Box 168 Prince Bay P. O. an 17-13 NEW YORK.



UNIVERSAL PORTLAND CEMENT makes the strongest CONCRETE

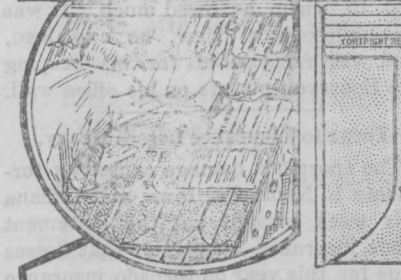
FOR SALE BY

E. L. FRIZELL

Emmitsburg, Md.

Apr. 30-09 1 yr.

CORRUGATED METAL SHINGLES



Laid Right over Wood Shingles No Dirt, No Bother—In a very short time any building can have its fire-trap covering turned into a modern fire-proof, storm-proof, lightning-proof roof at a very moderate cost—a roof that will last as long as the building and never need repairs.

For Sale by JAMES G. BISHOP, EMMITSBURG, MD.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

DR. D. E. STONE, JR., President J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice-President H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier



GOOD BOOKS ARE VALUABLE!

A Bank Book is a Good Book to Have, AND VALUABLE To The Extent You Make It. We Sell Bank Books For One Dollar, CREDIT YOU WITH THE DOLLAR, And Return It On Demand PLUS INTEREST, AFTER A GIVEN TIME!

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS. UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE

BALTIMORE,

MD.

June 28-17

ALBERT ADELSBERGER

LIVERYMAN

Emmit House,

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and

Pleasure Parties a Specialty may 7-09 17

THE GAMMIE CO., Inc.

S. Leo Gammie, President

JEWELERS

215 Charles Street, North

BALTIMORE, - MARYLAND

Silversmiths Jewelry

Estimates Furnished and Correspondence Solicited

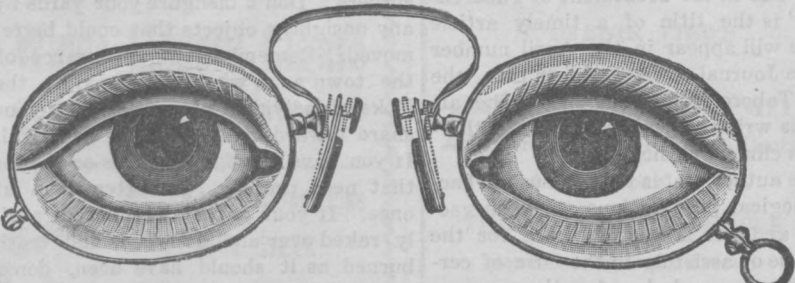
Apr. 5, '12, 1yr.

Big Shipment of Spring Merchandise

Received by us this week. Nice Neckwear for Ladies. Newest in Bows and Collars.
More New Laces and Embroideries
 Gents Neckwear in four-in-hand and bat-wing styles. New shades 25c. and 50c. grades.
Boys Two-Piece Suits Now In Prices from 48c. to \$1.50

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE
 EMMITSBURG, MD.
 STRICTLY CASH

DR. C. L. KEFAUVER, OPTOMETRIST
 FREDERICK, MD.



Will be in EMMITSBURG, MD., at "SLAGLE HOTEL"
 Second Thursday of Each Month.
 NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, APRIL 10th, 1913.

Christmas and Easter are Both Over Now and MATTHEWS BROS.

are ready for the "Good Old Summer Time." Get some cool and refreshing drinks during some of these hot days.

dec 1-1yr.

Every Farmer

As well as every Business Man should have a Bank Account.

WHY?

- BECAUSE:** Your money is safer in the bank than anywhere else.
 Paying your bills by check is the simplest and most convenient method.
 Your check becomes a voucher for the debt it pays.
 Money in the bank strengthens your credit.
 A bank account teaches, helps and encourages you to save.
 This bank does all the bookkeeping.
 Your bank book is a record of your business.

To Those Desiring Banking Connections With an Old Established Bank, We Extend Our Services.
4% INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS
ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers

oct 8-1911

Joseph E. Hoke

- Dry Goods
- Groceries
- Notions
- Cigars
- Cigarettes

JOSEPH E. HOKE
 EMMITSBURG, MD.

PARAGRAPH NEWS.

Continued from Page 1

their sentences in the Federal Penitentiary, Atlanta, Ga.

Twenty-two persons were injured in a panic which followed the explosion of a bomb in a New York tenement house. Monday.

Lady Dorothy Nevill, the well-known author, died in London.

Approximately 300 men were killed and thousands injured, while property losses ran well into millions as a result of the tornado that swept Nebraska, Iowa, Indiana, and parts of Michigan and Illinois.

The Royal St. George golf links at Sandwich, about the finest in England, were mutilated by suffragettes.

William L. Palmer, formerly commander of the G. A. R. of South Dakota, died at Binghamton, N. Y.

The State of Washington passed a bill which abolishes capital punishment.

Tuesday. Direct communication between San Francisco and London by cable and telegraph was established in a test.

Philip Musica, human hair dealer, indicted with his father, Antonio Musica, for extensive bank frauds, confessed to a Burns detective in New Orleans and told where the money might be found.

Wednesday. Secretary Daniels gave the navy a surprise today when he ordered that sea service be an absolute condition for promotion of naval officers.

Railroad officials at Chicago declared that transportation lines throughout Ohio and Indiana faced the greatest loss in their history.

Three thousand have perished in the deluge-swept northern half of the Ohio River Valley.

A report states that the Bulgarian cavalry had succeeded in capturing the besieged Turkish fortress at Adrianople. Pennsylvania Railroad officials received a report that a steel bridge 600 feet long was washed out at Franklin, O.

The Illinois legislature broke the deadlock by electing Colonel Lewis for the long term and Mr. Sherman for the short term in the Senate of the United States.

Thursday. The National Suffrage Association sent out letters all over the country appealing for funds to preserve their headquarters at 505 Fifth avenue, New York.

King Alfonso of Spain was seriously hurt while playing golf, according to newspaper reports.

Governor John K. Tener of Pennsylvania issued a proclamation asking that the people of that State extend aid to the Ohio flood sufferers.

Ralph Gleason, "High Priest," of the Holy Ghost and Us Society, in the absence of "Elijah" Frank W. Sanford, who is serving a term in the Federal prison at Atlanta, has left the society and gone to Massachusetts.

IMPORTANT MEETING IN INTEREST OF GOOD ROADS THIS COUNTY

State Senator Goslin Will Address Farmers Association on April 5.—Big Meeting Expected.

On Saturday, April 5th a very important meeting of the farmers Association of Frederick County will be held at Frederick, at this meeting State Senator E. E. Goslin, of Caroline County, will make an address, Senator Goslin, who has both a technical and a practical knowledge of scientific road building, will speak on the subject of better roads for Frederick County, laying particular emphasis on the benefits this county can derive by taking advantage of the provision of the present State Road law. The Senator is a very forceful speaker and every one who can should attend this meeting, from which they will undoubtedly derive a great deal of benefit.

School Celebration Maryland Day.

The Emmitsburg Grammar and Primary rooms celebrated Maryland Day Tuesday afternoon. The following program was rendered: Song by school, "Battle Hymn of the Republic"; recitation, Eva Wagerman, primary room; essay, "The Landing of the Catholic Pilgrims in Maryland," James Annan, A class; recitation, Agnes Troxell, primary room; essay, "The Ancient City and How it Became the Capital of Maryland," Ethel Patterson, A class; song, by school, "America," recitation, "St. John's After Forty Year's Absence," Esther Agnew, C class; reading, "Francis Scott Key," William Hays, primary room; reading, selected, Rachel Rogers; chorus, "Tramp Tramp," Grammar School pupils; recitation, "The Old Popular at Annapolis," Margaret Hays, C class; essay, "Religious Toleration," Pauline Annan, B. class; recitations, Primary pupils; talk, by Grammar school teacher; essay, "Maryland's Part in Winning Our Independence," Mildred Biggs, A class; song, by school, "Maryland My Maryland."

Wedding Announced.

Announcement has been made of the coming wedding of Mr. Romanus Benedict Florence and Miss Mary Ellen Adams, both of this place.

REV BERNARD J. LENNON TRANSFERRED TO BALTIMORE

Former Pastor of St. Joseph's Church Taneytown, To Succeed The Late Rev. Dennis McCormick.

Rev. Bernard J. Lennon, pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Taneytown, Md., and well known in Emmitsburg has been appointed pastor of St. Joseph's Church, Baltimore. Father Lennon succeeds Rev. Dennis McCormick who died last week in Washington D. C.

It is understood that Rev. John S. Cuddy, assistant at St. Michael's Church, Frostburg, Md., will be appointed to succeed Father Lennon at Taneytown.

Father Lennon has been in charge of the church at Taneytown since he was ordained at St. Mary's Seminary Baltimore in 1899. Under his direction the work has grown and two missions in other towns established. The parochial school connected with the church at Taneytown has doubled the number of pupils since Father Lennon took charge.

Entertained at Dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy V. Putman, of Lewistown, were entertained at dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence A. Putman near Emmitsburg on Thursday March 20. The inclement weather kept quite a number of the invited guests away. Those present were:

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence A. Putman and sons, Norman, Paul and Aaron, Mr. and Mrs. Percy V. Putman, of Lewistown; Mr. and Mrs. H. Clay Putman and son, Earl and daughter, Margaret, of Utica; Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Weant, of near Emmitsburg, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Kolb, of Detour, Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Byers, of Motters, Mrs. Sarah Hook and daughter, Ethel, of Bridgeport, Miss Orpha Byers, Miss Mary Munshower, Miss Fern Byers, Mr. Frederick and Wm. Byers and Mr. Clarence Munshower, of Motters.

CANDIDATES' CARDS

TO THE VOTERS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

Upon the earnest requests of my many friends I hereby respectfully announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic primaries, and sincerely ask your support during the primary campaign and election.

JOHN M. POWELL,
 Mechanicstown District, No. 15.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as candidate for County Commissioner for Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic primary. I earnestly solicit your influence and support.

SAMUEL W. BARRICK,
 Woodsboro District.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic primary.

THOMAS N. MOHLER,
 Buckeystown District.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic primary.

CALVIN L. PUTMAN,
 Lewistown, Md.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

At the earnest solicitation of my many friends I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primaries of 1913. Respectfully,

JOHN W. HUMM,
 Frederick District No. 2.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as candidate for the nomination for County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic primary.

JOHN T. JOY,
 Graceham, Md.
 Mechanicstown District.

FOR SHERIFF.

I hereby respectfully announce myself as candidate for Sheriff of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primaries, and I earnestly solicit the support of the Democratic voters in helping to secure the nomination.

ERNEST C. HOLTZ,
 Frederick District No. 2.

FOR SHERIFF.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

I will be very grateful to any and all Democrats who give me their support and I respectfully solicit their consideration.

JOHN D. CONARD, JR.,
 Frederick District No. 2.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.

I hereby announce myself as candidate for the nomination for County Treasurer on the Democratic ticket.

C. E. VICTOR MYERS,
 Buckeystown District.

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Treasurer of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the Primary Election of 1913, and sincerely ask the support of every Democratic voter in trying to secure for me this nomination, promising that if successful in securing the position of County Treasurer, that I will not aspire to succeed myself for another term of office at the expiration of the same, believing in a one term of office, giving other men the opportunity to aspire for the office, if they so desire.

Very truly yours,
 ABRAM J. EICHELBERGER

THE stores which do the largest business are those which keep their names constantly before the public. Advertising is just as great a necessity to an active business life as food and drink are to healthy physical existence. If you stop eating you die for want of sustenance, if you stop advertising, your business dies for want of publicity. tf.

SALE NOTICES.

March 29, at 1 o'clock, Chas. E. Ridge, one mile southwest of Emmitsburg, on the road leading from Annandale school house to Mt. St. Mary's, Livestock and Farming Implements.

April 5, at 12:30, Fred Brown, West Main street, extended, Household Goods.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Frederick county, Maryland, letters of Administration on the estate of

JAMES W. EICHELBERGER late of Frederick county, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 4th day of October, 1913; they may otherwise be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Those indebted to the deceased are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 3rd day of March, 1913.

SARAH M. EICHELBERGER,
 Administratrix.

PUBLIC SALE

By virtue of the power vested in us, the undersigned The Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg, Md., by Chapter 282 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland passed at the session of 1854 as amended by Chapter 70 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland passed at the session of 1910 and in conformity with the provisions of Ordinance No. 132, one of the Ordinances of the town of Emmitsburg, Md., for the payment of the cost of a concrete pavement which was constructed by contract upon reasonable terms for such work, in front of the hereinafter described lots and on Gettysburg street in said town of Emmitsburg, Md., after the owner of said lots, Mrs. Mary E. Ehrhart, was duly notified to have said work done in obedience to said Ordinance and said Act of the General Assembly of Maryland and refused and neglected so to do, and the said The Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg, Md., having on February 28, 1913 levied a distress on all those lots of ground lying and being on Gettysburg street in said town of Emmitsburg, Md., and designated on the plat of said town as lot No. 130 and part of lot No. 131, for the cost of said concrete pavement and costs. We will

On Saturday, March 29, 1913, at 1 o'clock, P. M., on the premises, sell at Public Sale for cash said lots of ground or so much thereof as will satisfy said distress and costs.

EDWARD H. ROWE,
 Burgess.

J. McC. FOREMAN,
 Q. G. SHOEMAKER,
 OSCAR FRAILEY,
 Commissioners.

Special Meeting of County Commissioners.

Frederick, Md., March 17, 1913. The County Commissioners will meet at their office at the Court House on Monday, March 31, at 10 o'clock a. m., and will continue in session three weeks to hear appeals from assessments, assess new property, consider pension applications and for the transaction of general business. The following schedule of districts has been adopted.

- First Week.**
 March 31—General business.
 April 1—Creagerstown and Emmitsburg Districts.
 April 2—Hauvers and Woodsboro Districts.
 April 3—Catoctin and Urbana Districts.
 April 4—Buckeystown and Middletown Districts.
 April 5—Woodville and Linganore Districts.

- Second Week.**
 April 7th.—Liberty and New Market Districts.
 April 8th.—Petersville and Mt. Pleasant Districts.
 April 9th.—Jefferson and Mechanics-town Districts.
 April 10th.—Jackson and Johnsville Districts.
 April 11th.—Lewistown and Tuscarora Districts.
 April 12th.—Burkittsville and Ballenger Districts.

- Third Week.**
 April 14th—Braddock and Walkersville Districts.
 April 15th—Frederick District.
 April 16th—Frederick District.
 April 17th—Brunswick District.
 April 18th and 19th—Pension Days.


The attention of all taxpayers is especially directed to this notice as no abatement will be made nor any credit allowed after the 30th day of April, 1913, until the levy of this year shall have been completed. Persons having erected new buildings, or made additions and improvements to their old buildings and those acquiring additional personal property would do well to report the valuation of same otherwise they may be assessed excessively.

Those disposing of personal property are earnestly requested to report the same, and bring their sale books to this office before May 1st, if they wish to be released from taxes on same this year.

By Order,
 LINCOLN G. DINTERMAN,
 President,
 MARKWOOD D. HARP,
 Clerk.

County Weeklies Copy. Mar. 21-4t

—CALL ON—
GEO. T. EYSTER.
 —AND—
 See his splendid stock of
GOLD & SILVER
 Key & Stem-Winding
WATCHES.



DR. O. W. HINES
 ..VISITS..
EMMITSBURG
 MARYLAND
 Every Two Months
 Next Visit
 MAY, 1913
 EMMIT HOUSE

THE OLD RELIABLE
Mutual Insurance Company
 OF FREDERICK COUNTY
 ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
 FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME
 President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
 AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK
 COMPANIES CHARGE

A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers
 mch 11-10-1y

You Want The
"F. & D." Guarantee

WE WRITE
Fidelity and Surety
Accident and Health
Burglary
Plate Glass
Liability
Auto'

ORGANIZED 1890
 ASSETS \$6,904,365.36
 HOME OFFICE: BALTIMORE MD.

Fidelity and Deposit Co.
 OF MARYLAND
 EDWIN WARFIELD, President.
 We Do Business Everywhere
 HALLER & NEWMAN
 General Agents for Frederick County
 FREDERICK, MD.
 Aug 12-10-1y

AT DUKEHART'S
GARRIAGE WORKS

ANOTHER CARLOAD
 OF STUDEBAKER
Buggies
Runabouts
Surreys
Spring Wagons
Farm Wagons

Of Latest Style and Design.
 Come early and inspect
 them. It will pay you.

Repairing and Repainting
 All work guaranteed.
J. J. DUKEHART, Prop.
 Feb. 10-'11 1yr.

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, MARCH 28, 1913.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 3, 1906.]

1913 MARCH 1913

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| 30 | 31 | | | | | |

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Linganore Hills and the Catoctin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.

COL. E. A. BAUGHMAN FOR CHAIRMAN.

The friends of Colonel E. Austin Baughman throughout the county are urging him for chairman of the County Democratic Central Committee. Apart from the Colonel's equipment for the office, particularly his well-known executive ability, there are traditions that cluster about his name which should make him a most desirable leader. He is the son of the late Gen. L. Victor Baughman, who was for many years the Chairman of the County Central Committee, who was ever in fair times or hours of stress the organizer of victory. His son has inherited much of his executive ability and he is particularly gifted with an amount of energy and activity which is indispensable to the successful management of the party; he has besides a most attractive disposition which makes his personality magnetic, and he can always draw to him as efficient co-operators those who will exert the forces which contribute to success. We cannot but hope that Col. Baughman will be induced to allow his name to be presented for the chairmanship.

Dr. Charles H. Conley, the present chairman has signified his intention of retiring in consequence of the demands of his professional duties. All will regret the withdrawal of Dr. Conley. He took up the burden in the hour of disaster and he lays it down only after an unparalleled victory has been achieved. All honor to the retiring chairman, may we acclaim the incoming one with enthusiasm and confidence in his successful leadership.

THE HOME PAPER

Do The Home People Take Advantage Of The Opportunities It Offers?

In the first place, which, from every viewpoint, is the more valuable to a community—especially to a small community—the Home paper, or the paper published outside of the home community?

Which one of the two, day in and day out, may be counted upon to stand for and be loyal to the people and the interests of the home community?

There is only one honest answer: The HOME, the LOCAL PAPER.

That point being settled, let us ask another question: Do the Home people take advantage of the many opportunities offered them by the Home paper?

There is also but one honest answer to that question: They do NOT.

It has been well said that every subscriber is, in a measure, a stockholder in the paper for which he subscribes. It may also be said that every subscriber for, every advertiser in, and every constant reader of, a newspaper is tacitly, potentially or actually a co-editor of that paper. Tacitly, if he accepts without protest or without comment the editorial and general policy of that paper; potentially, in that he can help, if he will, to make it serve a better, a larger purpose; actually, if he, in fact, co-operates with the editor and publisher in his aim and desire to make that paper not only truly representative of the community in which it is published, but also consistently and constantly an advocate of what is fair, right, moral, wholesome, decent and legitimate, and furthermore, to the advantage—from a business, from a social, from a political point of view—to the people it serves.

Let us get as near to you as we can—to you the readers of THE CHRONICLE. Let us ask a few more questions, in the hope of receiving a practical response.

Is the general policy of THE CHRONICLE in accord with your views? If not, why don't you say so? Not to your neighbor only or to your family, but through a communication to be published in the columns of THE CHRONICLE.

Do you think that this paper publishes too much of one kind of matter and too little of some other? If you do, why not express your views, why not state your preference? Everything you write will receive fair consideration.

If there is anything about THE CHRONICLE to which you take exception, won't you state what it is? We do not restrict; we do not suppress, assuming, of course, that what you write is dignified, is not too long and does not deal in personalities.

Does THE CHRONICLE fail to cover the news—especially of the local community? If it does, why don't you write, telephone or call in person as you pass the office and tell what you happen to know that would be of interest?

Is the law and order not being properly enforced, here in this town and district?

Are the public affairs of the Corporation, and the County being administered in the right way?

Could we have better roads, better railroad, express or mail facilities under different conditions?

Is the morale of this locality of a higher or lower standard, due to some specific cause that you could mention?

Do outdoor sports and pastimes receive the attention and support which they, in your opinion, deserve?

What, according to your views, would best contribute to the betterment of Emmitsburg?

Is this town as progressive as it might be? If not, what remedy would you suggest?

When you entertain, visit other other places or have guests at your home, do you communicate the fact to this office or to those from this office in quest of news?

Do you not think, do you not honestly know that news of this kind is very interesting? especially to those who live elsewhere and who are more or less concerned about you and the town.

Do you, Clergymen, Professional Men and Teachers, do your full part when you fail to have published what would not only be instructive, what would not only give much sought-for information, but also what would be greatly appreciated?

Do you farmers discuss in the columns of your local paper questions that are of moment to you? Do you take the trouble to ask us to obtain and publish for your benefit specific information that would be of value to you as a class?

Do you business men know of any means whereby you, as an important integral part of this community, could more advantageously and in a better manner serve your own and your customers' interests?

All of these questions are pertinent—all of them have a purpose, and that purpose is to have you, the readers of THE CHRONICLE, share in moulding the public opinion of this district, to have you become more intimately associated in a local public institution,—for a newspaper is undeniably a public institution,—to have you assume some of the responsibility in placing the good town and district of Emmitsburg and the industries and splendid traditions of our good people more prominently in the foreground.

You can make, if you will, this paper—YOUR Paper—better than it is; you can make it more vigorous, more entertaining, more representative of yourselves. IT WILL COST YOU NOTHING in dollars and cents, and very little in effort.

And now the final and all-important question: WILL YOU DO IT? If you are interested in your community, you WILL.

However, IT IS UP TO YOU—IT IS FOR YOU TO DECIDE.

WILSON—THAT'S ALL.

There is a magnetism in a war cry, and a political motto sometimes proves a watchword of success. No motto can thoroughly epitomize the remarkably good start that the new Administration has made than to say it is all Wilson.

He has communicated his own spirit of caution and patient deliberation and wariness to his lieutenants, and the conclusion is resistable that in the short time that the new Government has been in power it moves along, so to speak, as smoothly as well-oiled machinery, and without friction. The prevailing tone of affairs seems to have taken its key from Wilson's caution, prudence, judgment and reserve. This predominant feature characterizes not only his constituted advisers, but his deliberation has been communicated to all who come within his direction.

It is true he has made a wise choice in his counsellors, but the prudence and *savoir faire* which mark his decisions are manifest even in his choice of a private secretary. He wanted not only a ministerial officer to do the drudgery of clerical work, but one who had a *flair* for business, who would distinguish between substance and shadow and thus minimize the immensity of his chief's work, and so when a matter is brought to the private secretary's discrimination he has no trouble to free the question from all embarrassments for the final action of the President. Mr. Tumulty has given proof of being an up-to-date secretary, besides evincing manifest equipment of an incipient statesmanship which time and practice will ripen into fullness.

The cabinet has won golden opinions of all and so far it promises to be equal if not superior to some of the cabinets which have been the pride of past governments.

WRECK SCHEDULE STILL IN EFFECT.

The W. M. (Worst Managed, Wreck Making or Workmen Mangling) Railroad fell off for about a week in its smash-up record; but it came in strong on this, its specialty, during the last few days, as will be observed from the following:

An east-bound freight on the Western Maryland had six of its loaded cars derailed near Seven Stars Wednesday afternoon. It was necessary to run an extra train from Hanover to get the passengers from the train due here at 3:15 and the people arrived about an hour and forty minutes late. Passengers on the evening train west also had to be transferred. It is not stated what the cause of the derailment was.—Adams County News, March 22.

Jumping the track a short distance west of Patapsco Station, near Emory Grove last night, a locomotive of the Western Maryland Railway, pulling a train of empty freight cars, turned turtle and three men were injured. H. E. Taylor, the fireman, was seriously scalded. W. P. Binkley, the engineer, had his right leg cut. R. J. Palmer, who was on one of the freight cars derailed, was also scalded. All the men are from Hagers town.—Baltimore News, March 22.

Incidentally, imagine the W. M. (Etc.,) Railroad pursuing the policy of the Pennsylvania in the matter of giving information to its passengers! Here's what the Pennsylvania has done:

The Passenger Department of the Pennsylvania Railroad has issued orders to its trainmen, instructing them that as soon as anything occurs to delay traffic for any considerable time, that they shall go through the cars, giving complete information as to the cause of the delay and the probable time it will last. The same information is to be given out by station agents to those who are awaiting the arrival of delayed trains. This order is in accordance with the policy of the road to ease the

minds of its travellers as much as possible.

It is needless to say that the W. M. (Etc.,) Railroad, if it had enough consideration for its patrons to put this rule in effect, would have to double its station agent force and develop Marathon-sprinting conductors.

THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A SERUM AND A VACCINE

Well-Known Medical Authority Explains Distinctions And Uses.—One Is a Cure, The Other a Preventive.

"The Nature of Vaccines, Sera and Tuberculin with Special Reference to their Use in the Treatment of Tuberculosis" is the title of a timely article which will appear in the April number of the Journal of the Outdoor Life, the Anti-Tuberculosis Magazine. The article is written by a well-known authority on clinical pathology.

The author states that the use of bacteriological preparations, such as vaccines and sera is twofold, both for the purpose of assisting in the cure of certain diseases and also for the purpose of assisting in the cure of certain disease processes. They are used both upon healthy and upon sick persons.

A serum may be defined as a fluid separated from the clot of the blood of some animal which has previously been immunized against the germ or poison of a certain disease such as diphtheria, or hay fever. It is administered to cure a disease process in the human body after the disease has already developed and is not designed as a preventive.

A vaccine on the other hand is a weakened poison or virus of a certain disease such as smallpox or hydrophobia, which is taken from a calf or some other animal afflicted with the disease in question. During the process of the disease in the animal, the poison which the germs of the disease cast off, becomes attenuated. Then, when it is inoculated into the human body, a protective reaction of the healthy tissues against this poison follows and an immunity against the disease is thus produced. A vaccine of this character is designed for use only in a healthy body and is not for use after the active symptoms of the disease appear.

The term vaccine is also used in some cases to apply to attenuated germs which have been weakened, unusually by heating or otherwise. These preparations are also called "bacterial-vaccines," or bacterins, in distinction from virus-vaccines. These bacterial-vaccines are employed not only for inoculating the healthy individual in order to protect against infectious disease, such as typhoid fever, the plague, or tuberculosis, but also for inoculating the diseased body in order to stimulate the production of protective substances when the processes of nature apparently are not working sufficiently actively toward recovery.

Tuberculin, of which there are a considerable number of varieties, is a preparation made from the germs of tuberculosis, so treated that the poison ordinarily produced by these bacilli is killed or rendered innocuous. Tuberculin is really a distinct kind of bacterial-vaccine used in the treatment of tuberculosis, and has been employed both for therapeutic and preventive purposes.

English Bishop Favors Advertising. The movement for church advertising, which takes its rise in Philadelphia, has spread to Great Britain. The bishop of Willesden, Doctor Perrin, has issued a statement on "Why the Church of England Should Advertise."

"I am in complete sympathy," said the bishop, "with any method of appeal that is going to reach the great mass of the people of England. Our sermons, at the present time, are directed to those who come to hear us. "In years gone by we used to have the bare-foot friar preaching at the street corner and at the market cross, carrying the news of Christianity to every man, woman and child in every hamlet, town and city in the kingdom. And here is a point which perhaps may have escaped your notice. These poor Franciscans were the news carriers, the newspapers of their day. If God Almighty saw fit to use the newspapers of the middle ages, I see no reason why they should not be used today. I will go further and say, I think it is a necessity."

THE CABINET.

Garrison
WilsOn
McReynOlds
Redfield
McAdoo
LanE
HoustON
BryAn
Daniels
BurLeson

—Boston Transcript.

Fire early Sunday morning destroyed the cottage of Benjamin Havlin, at Brinklow, on the line between Howard and Montgomery counties. The damage was about \$2,000, covered by insurance. The house was occupied by Mr. Havlin's son, James Havlin.

Editorials From Maryland Exchanges.

Clean Up.

As the mild spring days increase in number our citizens should see that their premises are made clean and attractive. Don't wait for the annual clean-up in May. Everybody gets busy then as a matter of course, but begin now and keep at it. The corporation will remove all refuse, filth or garbage placed along the alley every Friday. If you do not have one, get a strong galvanized iron garbage can, with a lid, and place therein all refuse, and on Friday morning place it along the alley so its contents can be hauled away.

Don't make breeding places for flies by throwing waste matter in obscure corners. Don't disfigure your yards by any unsightly objects that could be removed. Remember the appearance of the town as a whole is judged by the looks of individual properties. Do your share toward making a city beautiful. If you have a hedge, or trees or shrubs that need pruning, get after them at once. If your garden was not carefully raked over and all weeds and trash burned as it should have been, don't wait another day. Do this at once.—Westminster Times.

Wilson Not an Office Broker.

President Wilson made it plain the day after his inauguration, that he was not an office broker. And he who called to recommend some of their constituents for positions under the Government. Before they could name their men he told them courteously, but firmly, that they should apply to the heads of the department under whom their candidates for office desired to serve—that they were to be consulted first and if approved he would consider their application—and unless they were objectionable men the department chief's recommendation would be appointed.

This was eminently proper. The Department secretaries were appointed to manage the details of their departments, and as they will be held responsible for the conduct of their offices, they should have a potent voice in the selection of their assistants. The President's time is too important to be spent in listening to the petitions of the hundred thousand applicants for office. He was elected to reform the abuses of government that concerns all the people. By common consent this will be a burdensome undertaking, and will take all the President's time and he will be fortunate if he succeeds in the four years of term, with all the time and endurance at his command. He has promised to do his best and summoned all the people to help him—and the turning of the minor matters over to his Secretaries will be approved by thoughtful and considerate people of the country. The Harford Democrat.

Free Seed Humbug Ended.

There will not be much mourning over the announcement that the free seed humbug has been abolished. A few nurserymen and seed growers may regret that the Government is no longer to pay them large sums for packages of seeds which Congressmen have been wont to distribute to their constituents. Otherwise, there is approval of the action which resulted in striking out the appropriation of \$256,000 for free seeds from the Agricultural bill.

The Congressman were inclined to believe that the annual distribution of the little packets helped them and that they won a few votes in that way. But the man who asked for nasturtium seeds and planted them, only to have a fine crop of cucumbers, was more likely to be angry at the Congressman than to vote for him next time. Paying \$256,000 for seeds would be a sheer waste of people's money and every lawmaker who voted to drop the free seed distribution deserves and should receive the thanks of his constituents.—Catoonsville Argus.

Equal Suffrage.

It has been a far cry from 1869, when woman was given unqualified political franchise in lone Wyoming, until the present time, when she has the right of full franchise in nine States, but it shows the determination in their cause. Equal Suffrage was provided for in the organic law at the time Wyoming was admitted to the Union. Not until twenty-four years afterward did woman win in another State, Colorado in 1893 granting her the right to vote. Three years later Utah and Idaho were won over to equal suffrage. In 1912 Washington passed her equal suffrage amendment. California was next to fall in line with votes for women, and at the last election Arizona, Kansas and Oregon were won. The amendment in Michigan was defeated by the narrow margin of 600 votes.


The agitation for equal suffrage is rapidly gaining ground in every state and it is safe to assume that the rest of the states will soon fall into line, and that within the next few years the last of them will capitulate and this relic of barbarism, the refusal of the ballot to woman, will be swept into the rubbish heap of the past, and throughout the length and breadth of the land woman will enjoy all the rights and privileges of American citizenship.—Midland Journal.

WHEN IN
Frederick
—even between trains—be
sure to visit the
Diamond Alleys
The Finest in the State
Something Going On All The Time
Finest Brands of
Wines, Liquors, Cigars
SHERWOOD A SPECIALTY
Match Games of Duck Pins
EVERY WEEK
JOHN H. FRAZIER
feb 17, '11-ly

Mountain View
Cemetery
EMMITSBURG, MD.
Beautiful Location, Lots
Carefully Attended To, Perfect
Drainage, Grounds Well Kept.
LOTS AT PRESENT \$25.
HALF LOTS - \$15.
For Information Apply to J. HENRY STOKES.

SOUVENIR VIEWS
OF
EMMITSBURG AND VICINITY
An Attractive Booklet. 5 Cents.
Postage Prepaid, 7 Cts.
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE
Send One to Your Friend

WILLIAM J. BRYAN.
Famous Nebraskan Now Secre-
tary of State in Wilson's Cabinet.



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WILLIAM G. M'ADOO.
New York Tunnel Builder Now
Secretary of the Treasury.



© by American Press Association.

The Citizens' National Bank
OF FREDERICK, MD.
CAPITAL \$100,000
SURPLUS \$300,000

OFFICERS.
J. D. BAKER - President.
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVAL - Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.
GEO. WM. SMITH, THOS. H. HALLER,
JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,
WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.,
C. M. THOMAS, C. E. CLINE,
D. E. KEFAUVER, P. L. HARGETT,
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.
On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.
Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, be paid on new deposits made of the same class.
This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general banking business.
July 3, '10-ly

HANDWORK.
Sash, Doors, and Frames
made by hand a specialty.
Jobbing promptly attend-
ed to and done right.
J. THOMAS LANSINGER,
CONTRACTOR and CARPENTER
GREEN ST., EMMITSBURG.
jul 7-11

House of Quality.
People who in buying Groceries, make
price and cheapness the standard
instead of quality, will sooner or later,
come to a realizing sense of the false-
ness of their economy. We stand for
quality, first, last and all the time; and
while doing so, we know that we can
give you, intrinsically, better value for
your money than the man who eternally
talks cheapness. This is a House of
Quality at moderate prices.
THE BEST ALWAYS.
F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,
Successor to Besant and Knott,
aug 23-lyr FREDERICK, MD.

England's "Basket Justices."
Centuries ago justice in England
was not administered nearly so im-
partially as it is now. There were the
"basket justices," who received their
nickname from the presents openly
handed up to them in court by suitors.
And in more recent times there were
the "trading justices," satirized by
Fielding in "Amelia." Townsend, the
celebrated Bow street runner, in his
evidence before a parliamentary com-
mittee in 1816 described how these
justices every day "to take up all the
poor devils on the streets so as to
charge them 2s. 4d. each as bail. Only
the penniless offenders were sent to
gaol, and a morning's work would
sometimes produce £10 (\$50)," after
which the worthy magistrate and his
clerk would adjourn to a neighboring
hostelry for refreshment. — London
Graphic.

PILED IN THE PILLS.
Samuel Jessup Swallowed 226,934 In
Twenty Years.
People were greatly addicted to pat-
ent medicines 100 years ago, and a
case that was tried in 1817 in Eng-
land gives some idea of the pill taking
proclivities of the time. An apothecary
sued one Samuel Jessup for payment
of a long standing account. The bill
extended to fifty-five closely written
columns and showed that in twenty
years he took 226,934 pills, beginning
with the modest number of twenty-
nine a day and advancing by easy
stages to a daily consumption of sev-
enty-eight. During the same period he
consumed 40,000 bottles of mixtures,
besides juleps, electuaries and other
infallible specifics. The apothecary
won the day, but Jessup died soon
afterward at the age of sixty-five, no
doubt from stopping the medicine.
In the advertisement of their wares
the eighteenth century quack medicine
proprietors were quite as resourceful
as the modern representatives of their
craft. Newberry, the proprietor of
"Dr. James' Powders," was a pub-
lisher and managed to make one
branch of his business help the other
by inducing his authors—including
Goldsmith—to scatter references to the
powders throughout the pages of their
books.
Thus, in "Goody Two Shoes," the
heroine's father "perished miserably"
because so unfortunate as to be "selz-
ed with a fever in a place where Dr.
James' powder was not to be had."—
Chicago News.

Spring Arrivals
Easter coming unusually early this year—already the young folks and the
grown ups are reverting their attention to the new Spring outfit. With this
object in view and with the idea of pleasing our patrons as heretofore—we an-
nounce with pleasure the arrival of our Smart, New Spring Wearing Apparel.
A nobby and up to the minute Suit for every Lady and Miss.
Bedford Cord, Mannish Effects, Toned Mixtures, Diagonals, Serges,
Biscuit, Taupe, Brown, Navy, Gray, Black.
Trimmed and Plain..... Sizes 14 to 44.
SILKS
See our special Charmeuse for that Draped Gown—now so much in vogue.
40 inches wide for \$1.75 a yard.
Full range in colors in Messalines.
Our classy 75 and 85c guaranteed to Wash Silks, 36 inches wide, are the
talk of the town.
New All Overs, Ecu, White and Black, 56c to \$5.00 per yard.
New Bandings, White, Ecu and Black. All widths.
New Vandykes.
New Ruffings.
New Swiss and Hamburg Embroid-
eries.
New Shadow and Cluny Bandings.
New Shadow and Cluny Laces.
New Val and German Laces.
Our Wash Goods Department is deserving of special merit. You'll find
here a splendid assortment of Gingham, Piques, Percals, Repps, Rippellets,
and Linens in all shades.
OUR NEW MODELS
In the Royal Worcester, W. B. and the Famous Gossard Corsets await your
inspection.
Use Pictorial Patterns. They are the best.
THOS. H. HALLER,
Central Dry Goods House
17 and 19 North Market Street - - FREDERICK, MARYLAND
march 27-ly

THE INDIVIDUALITY OF
A LEHR PIANO
The Distinctive Quality
Of a LEHR PIANO—the quality that makes it so
different from other ordinary instruments—
Is Its Pure & Vibrant Tone
This tone is the object, the purpose for which the Lehr in-
strument is created. But you yourself, without assistance,
can judge the tone! Can be seen at
Birely's Palace of Music,
FREDERICK, MD.,
PROF. LYNN STEPHENS, Representative.
dec 22-11

His Masterpiece.
The greatest comic artist in the world
drew a caricature of a woman's hat.
The picture was so funny that he al-
most had to laugh at it himself, but
when he showed it to his wife she
never cracked a smile.
"Don't you like it?" inquired the art-
ist.
"Like it?" she replied. "Of course
I like it. It's the dearest, sweetest,
loveliest hat I ever saw in my life.
Why do you waste your time on those
horrid comic pictures when you are
capable of designing beautiful things
like this? I'm going right down and
have my milliner make me one just
like it!"
And she did.
Moral.—You can't caricature a wo-
man's hat.—London Tit-Bits.

His Favorite Paper.
"What is your favorite illustrated
paper?" asked the cheerful idiot.
"The ten dollar bill," replied the
boob.—Cincinnati Enquirer.
Where They Go.
"Ma, where do the trees put their
green dresses when winter comes?"
"In their trunks, my dear."—Balti-
more American.
From the Heart He Spoke.
The Inventor—That machine can do
the work of ten men. Visitor—Gee
whiz! My wife ought to have married
it!—Puck.


CLARENCE E. MCGARREN
LIVERYMAN
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.
First-class teams furnished for private use.
Satisfactory arrangements guaranteed commercial men.
Horses boarded and vehicles cared for by the month.
Heavy and light hauling of any kind and for any distance.
Buggies, surreys and large pleasure vehicles available at all times.
Gaited riding horses—perfectly safe.
Prompt service and moderate prices.
apr 8-'10-ly

A Feat in Shorthand.
Although Henri Blowitz was Paris
correspondent of the London Times for
thirty years, he never learned to write
English. This gap in his acquirements
led to the performance of a remarkable
shorthand feat on the part of J. G. Al-
ger, one of his colleagues. Every day
Blowitz used to dictate his article in
French, and Mr. Alger would take it
down in shorthand in English. How
many are there, even among those per-
fectly equipped in both languages, en-
able of such a performance?—London
Spectator.

SHOE STORE
NEW LOT OF
Spring and Summer Shoes
—IN—
Ladies', Misses and Children's
Men's, Boys' and Youths'
1913-Spring and Summer-1913
M. FRANK ROWE,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

CHARLES M. RIDER
(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)
Monuments, Memorials and Ceme-
tery Work of All Kinds
ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE
CONCRETE EXPERT
My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photo-
graphs are always open for inspection.
C. & P. TELEPHONE—26-4 RESIDENCE.
WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.

Daddy's Bedtime
Story — Blinkers Liked To Bark at The Moon
HOME is a good place for boys and girls to stay. Evelyn and Jack were
not always so sure of this, although they were careful not to say so
when Patchie was about.
Patchie was Jack's new fox terrier puppy, and Patchie was such
a care.
Daddy laughed at Patchie. "When he gets older he'll have more sense,"
he would say when the children complained of the pranks of their pet.
"Blinkers learned better, and he was a good deal worse than our Patchie.
Blinkers was a little fox terrier puppy with black marks over his eyes.
"Sometimes when he had been very, very bad the folks would say, 'We
just can't keep that puppy any longer.' Then the little girl whose doggie
Blinkers was would wail and weep until she was told that Blinkers would be
given another chance.
"You'll wear out your welcome sooner or later, mark my words,' old
Watch, the big Newfoundland, who lived in the stable, often warned Blink-
ers, and then Blinkers would be solemn and quiet for as much as ten minutes.
"The moon always interested Blinkers very much. He wondered what it
was and why it stared down at him so, and when the moon played hide and
seek among the clouds Blinkers would go wild with excitement. He would
bark and bark until sometimes his folks got tired of hearing him and scolded.
"One evening when the moon was bright and round he made such a fuss
that his master said:
"If that dog doesn't stop his yapping I'm going to catch him and put
him into the cellar before we go to bed."
"Blinkers heard and dodged behind the rosebush. When the gate was
opened he went scampering down the road as fast as his fat legs would carry
him.
"Woof, woof!" barked Watch. "Come back! Come back! You'll be sorry
for running away!"
"Blinkers made straight for the flats, the stretch of land where the sea
crept in in many little inlets and streams.
"Bow, wow, wow!" he barked as loud as he could. "Moon, old moon, come
down and play with me!"
"No; the moon didn't pay any attention to him, but a flock of wild geese
that had been feeding in the grass rose in the air, screeching and scolding.
"Chase him! Chase him!" cried the old leader of the flock, and they
darted at the little dog, hissing and threatening till he turned, yelping, and
ran home as fast as his legs had taken him away."



The Wild Geese
Chased Blinkers.

The Radiance of Spring Holds Sway Here.
Your Spring Clothes
will meet every requirement of fit, style and service value,
if you give us the privilege of making them to
Your Individual Measure
Our line of Spring Fabrics represent the very Newest
Weaves and designs.
J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,
Mch. 8-11. GETTYSBURG, PA.

Mount St. Mary's College
and Ecclesiastical Seminary
Conducted by secular clergymen, aided by lay professors
Classical, Scientific and Commercial Courses. New Laboratory for
the practical teaching of Physics and Chemistry.
The latest modern improvements. Beautiful grounds. New athletic
field. Fine gymnasium and swimming pool.
Separate department for young boys.
Address, VERY REV. B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D.,
Emmitsburg, Maryland.
8-11-'10

Peoples Fire Insurance Company of Maryland
H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Agent, EMMITSBURG, MD.
HOME OFFICE, FREDERICK, MARYLAND
A STOCK COMPANY
E. E. ZIMMERMAN, Local Director.
Jan. 1-11

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. Mark Harting left for Baltimore Wednesday where he has obtained a position.

Miss Anna Felix is visiting in Gettysburg.

Mr. Daniel Costello, Jessup, Pa., was in Emmitsburg Tuesday.

Mr. R. S. Knode was in town Wednesday.

Mr. William Longenecker, of St. Agnes' Training School for Nurses, spent several days in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Harry Wisotzky, of Littlestown, Pa., visited this place on Wednesday.

Mr. E. L. Rinehart, of Shepherdstown, W. Va., was here on Tuesday.

Mr. George Whitney, of Baltimore, was in town Tuesday.

Mr. S. N. Bouch, of Woodsboro, made a business trip here on Monday.

Messrs. B. B. Bond, J. A. Horner and C. A. Towneman, visited Emmitsburg on Wednesday.

Mr. H. Caulfield, of Washington, D. C., spent Wednesday here.

Mr. B. I. Swigert, of Carlisle, Pa., made a business trip to Emmitsburg on Tuesday.

Mr. Edgar Lawrence, of Bunker Hill, W. Va., was here on Monday.

Mr. John Crusey, of Philadelphia, Pa., visited here on Tuesday.

Mr. D. T. Conner and daughter, of New York City, visited here on Monday.

Mr. H. E. Butterick, of Reading, Pa., spent Wednesday in Emmitsburg.

Miss Frances Rowe, of Sabillasville, spent the Easter holidays in Emmitsburg.

Miss Constance Kerschner spent Saturday and Sunday here.

Miss Margaret Motter and Master Vail Motter, daughter and son of Dr. and Mrs. Murray G. Motter, of Washington, D. C., spent several days in Emmitsburg.

Mr. James Mitchell spent Friday and Saturday in Hagerstown.

Mr. John Murray, of Baltimore, was in town Friday.

Miss Anna Codori who for some time has been visiting in New York has returned home.

Mr. Bernard Ott, of Baltimore, spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Ott.

Mr. Charles Sellers, of Bucknell University, spent the Easter holidays with his parents Mr. and Mrs. William Sellers.

Mr. Dunn Black spent Friday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Lawrence Gillelan and daughter spent Easter in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Charles Rowe, who attends the Maryland University at Baltimore spent several days with his parents Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Rowe.

Mr. Raymond Topper, of Altoona, is spending several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Topper.

Mr. John Neck, of Washington, D. C., spent Easter with his mother, Mrs. Dorothy Neck.

Mr. Roger Mitchell, of Hagerstown, spent the Easter holidays with his mother, Mrs. Margaret Mitchell.

Mr. Robert Sellers, of Baltimore, spent Easter with his parents Mr. and Mrs. William Sellers.

Messrs. William Bowling and Harry Fisher, of Waynesboro, spent several days in town.

Mr. Lewis Kimmel has returned to Baltimore after a week's visit in Emmitsburg.

Miss Bernadette Eckenrode, of Cumberland, spent the Easter holidays with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Eckenrode.

Mr. Harry Finke, of Baltimore, was in town this week.

Mr. Robert L. Creeger, of Thurmont, was in Emmitsburg Monday.

Mr. James Mullen, of Philadelphia, spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Mullen.

Mr. John Jackson, of York, Pa., was in town this week.

Bishop John G. Murray, of Baltimore, spent Friday and Saturday in town.

Miss Susan Bentzel, of Harrisburg, Pa., visited her mother on Wednesday.

Miss Miller of Frederick, is the guest of Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle.

Mrs. McForeman, of Littlestown, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. John McC. Foreman.

Mrs. Dorry Rosensteel made a business trip to Emmitsburg Wednesday.

Mr. Charles Carr, of Atheson, Md., was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Meade Patterson.

Misses Madeline Frailey, Bessie Hoke, Estelle Codori and Mr. Clarence Frailey spent Monday evening in Gettysburg.

Miss Edith Jordan is visiting in New York.

Mrs. Sallie Stieg, of York, Pa., is visiting her brother Mr. Jacob Hoke.

Mr. Bert Kerschner visited his aunts the Misses Motter this week.

Miss Ruth Patterson has returned to Baltimore.

Miss Annabelle Hartman visited her aunt, Miss Belle Rowe during the Easter holidays.

Mr. H. P. Harvold, of York, Pa., a representative of the D. S. Peterman Shoe Manufacturing Company, made a business trip to this place on Monday.

Misses Rebecca Brener, of Hanover, and Genevieve Staub, of McSherrystown, were the guests of Miss Bernadette Eckenrode this week.

Mr. Joseph Overman, of Richmond, Va., spent the Easter holidays in Emmitsburg.

Messrs. Calvin E. Schildnecht, H. L. Gaver and B. Frank Doll, of Frederick, attended Patterson's horse sale on Thursday.

Mr. Howard Spalding, of Littlestown, was in Emmitsburg on Thursday.

Mr. Homer Hill, of Hanover, spent Thursday here.

Mr. and Mrs. John Matthews were in Thurmont this week.

Mr. Joseph Overman and Miss Valerie Welty spent Monday in Gettysburg.

Mr. Robert Burdner spent Wednesday in Gettysburg.

Mrs. Louis Bell spent Wednesday in Emmitsburg.

Miss Nettie Englar, of Rocky Ridge, visited Miss Margaret Boyle on Monday.

Mr. George Myers, of Pen-Mar, visited here on Sunday and Monday.

Mr. C. E. McCarren, of Hagerstown, spent several days in town this week.

MRS. VIRGINIA C. WINGERD.
On Wednesday morning, March 26th, 1913, after a brief illness, Mrs. Virginia Catherine Wingerd died at the residence of the Misses Motter, with whom she had made her home for the past sixteen years.

Mrs. Wingerd was the daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Joshua Motter and was born in Emmitsburg, February 9th, 1829. In 1866 she married the late Adam B. Wingerd, Esq., of Greencastle, Pa., in which place she resided until 1897 when she came to Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Wingerd is survived by one son, Joshua Wingerd Wingerd, of New York; four sisters, Mrs. L. M. Higbee, of Lancaster, Pa.; Mrs. J. B. Kerschner, of Pittsburgh, Pa.; the Misses L. M. and H. H. Motter, of Emmitsburg; and two grandchildren, Sterling Galt, Jr., and Harriet Virginia Galt, also of Emmitsburg.

The funeral services, held in the Reformed Church this afternoon at 12.30, were conducted by the Rev. A. M. Gluck, now of Martinsburg, W. Va., Mrs. Wingerd's former pastor here, and the Rev. E. Lewis Higbee, her nephew. The interment was in Mountain View Cemetery.

Mrs. Wingerd, though not for years identified with the active social side of Emmitsburg, had many warm friends in this community, by all of whom she was highly esteemed. By those who knew her intimately she was looked up to and revered, not only for her rare qualities of mind and heart, but also because of her liberality of views, her kindly estimate of mankind, and her sweet and gentle disposition.

Since her childhood, Mrs. Wingerd was associated, directly or indirectly, with the work of the Reformed Church of which she was a communicant and her whole life was an inspiration toward Christ like living.

MRS. THERESA GIBBS.
On Thursday morning at 7 o'clock, March 27, 1913, Mrs. Theresa Gibbs died after a lingering illness at her home on East Main street. She was aged seventy-one years.

She is survived by four brothers, Hughes Tyson, of Florida, Bennett and John Tyson, of this place and Ignatius Tyson, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., and two sisters, Mrs. Cecelia Lansinger and Mrs. Julia Hahnis, of Philadelphia.

The funeral will be held Saturday morning at 9 o'clock in St. Joseph's Catholic church, Rev. Father Eckels officiating. Interment in the adjoining cemetery.

Mr. John H. Mentzer Awarded Damages.
Mr. Justian Dunott, chief claim adjuster of the Western Maryland Railway Co., was in Emmitsburg on Monday and adjusted the claim of Mr. John H. Mentzer.

Mr. Mentzer, who is almost seventy years of age, was injured at Rocky Ridge on October 26, 1912, when alighting from a Western Maryland coach, at night. The platform was in darkness and the train started before Mr. Mentzer had gotten off, with the result that he fell and broke his collarbone. The matter was taken up privately with the railroad officials and the claim settled satisfactorily.

Patterson's Big Horse Sale.
Notwithstanding the inclemency of the weather there was a splendid attendance at the horse and colt sale held by Patterson Bros. yesterday afternoon in Emmitsburg. The total for the thirty head was \$5,152, the highest price being \$238 and the lowest \$85, the latter for a young colt. Patterson's sale always attract a good crowd on account of the uniformly fair treatment given by this well-known firm.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, March 28, 1913.

| | | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 8 A. M. | 12 M. | 4 P. M. |
| Friday | — | 60 | 70 |
| Saturday | 38 | 44 | — |
| Monday | 58 | 66 | 72 |
| Tuesday | 68 | 76 | 78 |
| Wednesday | 70 | 68 | 66 |
| Thursday | 66 | 52 | 44 |
| Friday | 36 | — | — |

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, Mar. 22, 1912.

| | | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|
| | 8 A. M. | 12 M. | 4 P. M. |
| Friday | — | 34 | 39 |
| Saturday | 36 | 44 | 46 |
| Monday | 34 | 40 | 42 |
| Tuesday | 35 | 47 | 46 |
| Wednesday | 47 | 58 | 63 |
| Thursday | 49 | 58 | 62 |
| Friday | 50 | — | — |

CHANGE OF ADDRESS.
It is desirable that those who have changed their address will send their new address to the office of THE CHRONICLE. This will not only facilitate the proper carriage of the paper but will be a great convenience to the friends of those who have moved.

A card was forwarded to the CHRONICLE office as follows: "\$500 dollars reward will be paid for information that will lead to the arrest and conviction of the person or persons who mutilated nine monuments on Gettysburg Battlefield about March 4th, 1913. Any one who can furnish information or may have suspicion of a person or persons who, in their opinion, committed the damage, are invited to address a letter to Post Office Box 329, Gettysburg, Pa. Any information they may give will be treated strictly confidential and they will be reimbursed for any liability on account of such information.

It is expected that the new Postoffice room which is being equipped with furniture and fixtures of the most modern kind, will be opened to the public by April 1. When completed the Emmitsburg postoffice will be one of the most up-to-date in the State.

Mr. Albert Adelsberger has opened offices in the front of Spangler's Opera House, in connection with his livery business.

Mr. William Morrison had a severe attack of indigestion last Thursday. Dr. B. I. Jamison is the attending physician.

Nearly all the automobiles that were purchased by the Emmitsburg Garage Co. have been sold.

Messrs. Patterson Bros. intend to enlarge their barn on the Byers place purchased several years ago from the estate of Mrs. Eleanor Byers. This farm is situated about one-half mile west of Emmitsburg.

Mr. Eugene L. Rowe has been on the sick list, recently.

Master William Hays has been suffering from an intense blow which was caused by a ball thrown to him while in a game of baseball on last Thursday.

Mr. George Wantz who for the past several weeks has been indisposed with pneumonia is able to be out again.

Mr. Edward H. Rowe celebrated his 57th birthday on Easter Sunday. Mr. Rowe was born on Easter Sunday, March 23, 1856 and his birthday has never come on Easter until this year.

Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle entertained at cards on Monday afternoon.

The people of Emmitsburg? were greatly startled by a fire which broke out on Monday night in the chimney of the house occupied by Mr. John Harner on East Main street. The Vigilant Hose Company immediately answered the alarm and by their excellent work the fire was extinguished. Little damage was done.

Another fire broke out on Tuesday morning in the chimney of Mrs. Dorothy Neck, but the fire was extinguished without the help of the fire company.

The foresters who have been working in this community left on Monday.

Elaborate Easter services were held in all the churches of Emmitsburg on Sunday.

On Monday afternoon a very interesting game of baseball took place on the local baseball grounds between the Grammar School and St. Euphemia's. Quite a number of college boys sought

to play and an equal number were selected for each side. After the seventh inning St. Euphemia's kept in the lead and until the end remained so. The score was 8-7 in favor of St. Euphemia's.

A flock of about 150 wild geese—probably the same flock that flew south over Emmitsburg several weeks ago—returned northward Saturday night, flying low over town and making a great noise in their flight.

Mr. Jacob Hoke moved to his new residence on Tuesday. Mr. A. A. Horner will occupy the house vacated by Mr. Hoke.

On Thursday as Mr. and Mrs. LeMoane were driving from Thurmont the horses became frightened and demolished the carriage. Neither the occupants or the animals were injured and an automobile was sent to convey them to Emmitsburg.

On Wednesday night the severe wind storm blew several bricks off the chimney of the residence of Mr. Samuel Rowe.

PHILLIP H. HARDMAN.
Phillip Henry Hardman died suddenly on Tuesday morning, March 25, 1913, at his home near Bruceville. The cause of his death was due to epilepsy. He was aged 28 years, 2 months, 8 days. He is survived by a widow who is a daughter of William Moser, and three children. The funeral services were held on Wednesday, March 26, at the home and in the Reformed Church, Rev. E. L. Higbee, officiating; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

MORT—RIFFLE.
On Thursday evening, March 20, 1913, at the Lutheran parsonage, Mr. James Roy Mort, of Emmitsburg District, and Miss Catherine Isadore Riffle, of Thurmont, Md., were united in marriage. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Chas. Reinewald, D. D.

JOHN HOKE DROWNED IN TOM'S CREEK, NEAR TOWN.
Just as we go to press the report of the drowning of Mr. John Hoke is confirmed although no particulars are at present available it is supposed that the deceased met his death in attempting to cross Tom's Creek which had become unusually turbulent owing to the storm of Wednesday night.

Delightful Birthday Party.
A most delightful birthday party was given by Miss Bernadette Eckenrode in honor of her eighteenth birthday. The evening was spent in playing games and very enjoyable music was rendered by several of the young ladies present. At a late hour delicious refreshments were served. Among the out-of-town guests who were present were Miss Rebecca Brenner, of Hanover, and Miss Genevieve Staub, of McSherrystown.

MARRIED.
MORT—RIFFLE.—On Thursday, March 20, 1913, at the Lutheran parsonage, James Roy Mort, of Emmitsburg, and Catherine Isadore Riffle, of Thurmont, Md., Rev. Chas. Reinewald, D. D., officiating.

LEMOANE—MONDORFF.—On Wednesday, March 26, 1913, in Baltimore, by Father P. L. Ireton, pastor of St. Gregory's Church, John Edmund LeMoane and Mary B. Mondorff, both of Emmitsburg.

DIED.
Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

HARBAUGH.—On Tuesday, March 25, 1913, at his home near Bruceville, Phillip Henry Harbaugh, aged 28 years. Funeral Wednesday, March 26, in the Reformed Church, Emmitsburg, Rev. E. L. Higbee officiating; interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

GIBBS.—On Thursday, March 27, 1913, Mrs. Theresa Gibbs, aged 71 years. Funeral Saturday morning at 9 o'clock in St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Rev. Fr. Eckels, officiating; interment in adjoining cemetery.

WINGERD.—On Wednesday, March 26, 1913, at the home of the Misses L. M. and H. H. Motter, Mrs. Virginia Catherine Wingerd, aged 84 years. Funeral services at the Reformed Church, Friday afternoon March 28th, at 12.30 o'clock, Rev. A. M. Gluck, of Martinsburg, W. Va., and Rev. E. Lewis Higbee, of Emmitsburg, officiating. Interment at Mountain View Cemetery.

LAND FOR SALE.
Two hundred acres of land, about 120 acres in timber, the rest good farming land. Apply THE CHRONICLE. 28-2t

FOR RENT.
Large two-story house and lot at "West End," Main st., Emmitsburg. Apply to MRS. MARGARET WELTY.

FOR SALE.—Large, heavy mare, 8 years old, fine brood mare. E. J. FITZGERALD, Gettysburg road, adjoining town. 3-28-3ts

EXCURSION TO BALTIMORE.
By the D. P. C. C. Band, Saturday, April 12, 1913. See posters and schedule later. 3-21-3t

ORDER OF BAND.
THE BEST WALL PAPER.
Before you order yours—and now is the time for papering—be sure to inspect samples of the handsome line sold by JAMES M. KERRIGAN. 11-1-tf

CHARMING EVENING AT FIVE HUNDRED
Mrs. A. M. Patterson and Miss Ruth Adele Patterson Close the Easter Social Season With Brilliant Gathering at Their Beautiful Home.

On Tuesday evening Mrs. A. M. Patterson and her daughter, Miss Ruth Adele Patterson, who was spending the Easter holidays here, were the charming hostesses at a five hundred party in their beautiful home on West Main street. Easter colors prevailed even in the very unique and exquisite favors which were presented to the guests after a delicious luncheon. These were miniature Easter baskets trimmed with sprig flowers and filled with small vari-colored eggs.

Miss Helen Shuff received the prize for points, Miss Lulu Patterson the Finch prize and Miss Mary Shuff was the winner of the consolation prize.

During the evening Miss Patterson rendered most beautifully the "Impromptu" by Schytte. Miss Patterson is a student at the Peabody Institute, Baltimore, and is a most accomplished pianist.

The guests present were: Mrs. Chas. Hoke, Mrs. J. B. Boyle, Mrs. D. E. Stone, Mrs. A. A. Horner, Mrs. George S. Eyster, Mrs. R. M. Zacharias, Mrs. Morris Gillelan; Misses Mary Miller, Helen K. Hoke, Elizabeth Hoke, Ruth Gillelan, Anne Codori, Estelle Codori, Helen Shuff, Helen Sellers, Mary Shuff, Ruth Shuff, Margaret Boyle, Nellie Rowe, Lillie Hoke, Grace Rowe, Anna Gillelan, Lulu Patterson, Clara Rowe, Madeline Frailey and Belle Rowe.

Order in The Post Office.
When the new Post Office rooms are opened to the public next week the people of Emmitsburg will have at their disposal one of the best equipped and most modern offices in the state. Everything has been provided for the comfort and convenience of patrons and the local Postmaster hopes that in this attractively fitted and furnished quarters perfect order will be maintained at all times and that smoking, which is most objectionable to ladies, will not be indulged in. The Government does not countenance loafing, or boisterous conduct in or about its postoffices nor will it permit the obstruction of the approaches to its property.

This rule will be rigidly enforced in connection with Emmitsburg Post Office and notice to that effect is hereby promulgated to the public.

Incorporators For Frederick Trust Co.
Reno S. Harp, who at a banquet of those interested held one week ago, was instructed to secure the 11 incorporators for the Frederick Trust Company, made public the names of the 11 incorporators, as required by law. The incorporators published the fact that they desire to form a trust company, and after four weeks, application will be made to the office of the State banking commissioner for a charter as provided by law.

The persons who will be the incorporators, follow: A. W. Ecker, Woodsboro; D. Chester Kemp, Fred. W. Obenderfer, Harry F. Shipley, Walter B. Leatherman, Clagget E. Ramsburg and Reno S. Harp, Frederick; J. Stewart Annan, Emmitsburg; David Cramer, Walkersville; George W. Fawley, Jefferson; William B. Cutshall, Woodsboro.

Likes His New Field.
Word received by his friends in Emmitsburg is to the effect that Dr. E. C. W. Schubel, who with Mrs. Schubel left Emmitsburg a little over a month ago for Middleburg, Indiana, is delighted with his new location and more than gratified with the results of his first 30 days practice. Dr. Schubel has been kept busy every day and has met with uniform success in the western field.

The Vermont maple sugar crop is a failure.

Medals and Decorations For Merit Only.
There are two awards on exhibition at HARRY HOPP'S that were won by the Hagerstown Brewing Co's Export Pilsner

Ask to see them, and be sure to order a case of This Exceptionally Fine Beer.

John H. Matthews
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
Office at Matthews Bros.
dec6tf W. MAIN ST.

NOTARY PUBLIC
PETER F. BURKET.
Office:—Emmitsburg Savings Bank
8-14-5t

BUSINESS LOCAL.
HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

The New City Hotel, Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.
C. B. COX, Manager.
oct 6-'12-13t.

Moving Pictures
TRUE TO LIFE
Refined Amusement For Young and Old
TUESDAY & SATURDAY
SHOW NIGHTS—7:30
Sept. 27-12

George S. Eyster
LIVERYMAN
AT THE ROWE STABLES
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND
Fine teams for all occasions. Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty.
March 22-13t.

GOOD FURNITURE
Is Always in Demand.
I sell nothing but Good Furniture.
If there is anything you need in Furniture no matter what it is, whether inexpensive or costly, I can furnish it.

E. E. Zimmerman
Furniture Dealer
ON THE SQUARE

Annan Brothers.
Men's and Boys' Lion Brand Shoes
The practical, serviceable, long-wearing kind. EVERY PAIR ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED. Also the Celebrated "BALL BAND" BRAND RUBBER FOOTWEAR Including Light and Heavy Rubbers & Arctics, Shoes, Boots and Felt Boots. EVERY PAIR ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED.
Annan Brothers,
EMMITSBURG.
aug 30-'12-13t

SOLID SILVER AMERICAN LEVER WATCHES WARRANTED TWO YEARS ONLY \$6.00

G. T. EYSTER. - EMMITSBURG, MD. GUY K. MOTTER ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

SEED POTATOES. Fancy Maine Grown Hand Picked Selected Sound Seed Potatoes—The Kind It Pays to Plant—The Kind that will produce Bumper Crops.



AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES Lower than you can possibly buy them elsewhere IN ANY QUANTITY

- List of various potato varieties including Houlton Rose, Irish Cobblers, Crown Jewels, Trust Buster, etc.

On July 13, 1912, Mr. Richard Hill of Worcester county, Md. wrote:—"The Trust Buster Potatoes that I ordered and received from you in the Spring are simply immense and I am very much pleased with them."

"SQUARE-DEAL" POULTRY FOODS Guaranteed to make hens lay more eggs than any other food. "Square-Deal" Chick Starter—this food insures—healthy strong baby chicks;

Bolgiano's Seed Store, BALTIMORE, MD.

M. F. SHUFF WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG MD.

Is the Furniture Man. Don't fail to visit this Old Established Furniture House when in need of anything in the way of

Furniture, Organs, Sewing Machines, Carpet, Matting, Linoleum, Pictures, Etc.

M. F. SHUFF is the man to see first. He will save you money.

FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

W. Main Street, Opp. Presbyterian Church Emmitsburg, Md.

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

DEALERS IN—Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS. Apr. 2-09

News From County Seat.

IN THE COURTS.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Clyde F. Haines, near West Falls, Frederick county, and Amanda V. Evely, near Florence, Howard county. Emory G. Hoan, Mt. Airy, Frederick county, and Laura Leon Day. Joseph Six, 76 years, Warrensburg, Md., and Sarah Adesperger, 65 years, near Taneytown.

Victor Martin Manahan, 22, and Flora E. Millard, 18, both of Lantz, Lewis Weinstein, 24, and Edna Brill, 22, both of Frederick. Franklin Pierce Deberry, 23, of Keyville, Carroll county, and Valie Irene Miller, 18, of Loys. John A. Brown, 25, of Buckeystown, and Mary E. Thomas, 18, of Lime Kiln, both colored.

Vernon L. Smith, 24, of near Walkersville and Maude Irene Wagner, 20, of near Creagerstown. Lester R. Wachter and Ida Marie Hoffman, both of Frederick.

ORPHANS' COURT.

Report of sale of real estate of John Wesley Hank Boyer, deceased, filed. Inventory of personal property in the estate of John H. Frazier, deceased, filed.

Court's order to sell personal property in the estate of John H. Frazier, deceased, filed. Second and final account of Helen K. Hersperger, guardian to Scholl Hersperger, filed.

Letters testamentary on the estate of Hezekiah Harp, granted to Roger C. Harp and John L. Rutzah. Letters of administration on the estate of John H. Frazier, granted to Mary A. Frazier and H. Dorsey Etchinson.

PROPERTY DEEDED.

Jacob Ohler to John D. Grushon and wife, real estate in county, \$2,200. Joseph D. Hildebrand and wife to Sarah Ann Fogle, real estate in county, \$5,78.

Dr. Bradey H. Hoke and wife to George C. Leatherman and wife, real estate in county, \$1,800. Anna C. Toms and husband to George C. Leatherman real estate in county, \$1,775.

Cornelius F. Zimmerman and wife to C. F. Myers and wife, real estate in county, \$15, etc.

Emmitsburg The Place.

It has been reported that the factory of the New Oxford Shoe Mfg. Co. is to be moved from this town. We have learned from the manager of this industry that a change of this kind has been considered, owing to the unsatisfactory labor conditions in this town.

We understand that the majority of the hands at present employed are doing very poor work, caused by a lack of interest in their work, even though their wages compare favorably with those earned by the city shoemaker.

Besides the unsatisfactory work now being done, there is a shortage in the supply of help.—New Oxford Item.

It might be said that there is probably no place better adapted to the needs of such a factory as referred to above than Emmitsburg, where operators at a fair wage may easily be secured. Emmitsburg welcomes new industries and may be counted upon to do her part.

Do You Need Glasses?

If so, consult us. We can give you quick, accurate, and expert service.

DO YOU HAVE HEADACHES? They may be caused by defective eyes. A properly fitted pair of glasses will give permanent relief. Come to us and have your eyes examined.

KRYPTOK LENSES, the last word in lens making. A distance and a reading lens ground together so as to form but one lens, and better in every way than the old cemented lens.

CAMERAS, PRINTING and DEVELOPING You can get anything photographic here. We are equipped with the most modern devices for printing and developing. Lowest prices.

F. W. McALLISTER CO. Opticians Photo Supplies 113 N. Charles St. BALTIMORE, MD.

Paint—Drouth The longer the drouth the more rain is required to water the earth.

DEVOE'S J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt. april 24-1y

ACROSS THE LINE

Miss Mary Slaybaugh spent Easter with Miss Ava Reist in York. Miss Anna Ambroggi has returned from spending the winter with friends in Washington, D. C.

Mrs. Maria Meals has returned from spending the winter with her daughter, Mrs. Brame, in Carlisle, Mrs. Brame accompanied her for a short visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Cashman have moved to their home near York Springs. Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Sheads have returned to Baltimore after spending Sunday at the home of Mrs. Sallie Sheads on High street.

Miss Laura Shields left Monday to resume her school work at Womelsdorf, Pa.

Miss Belle Griffith, of Harrisburg, spent the Easter vacation with Dr. and Mrs. Henry Stewart.

Miss Illick, of Easton, has been the guest at the home of Dr. and Mrs. G. D. Stahley for the past week.

George E. Stock visited relatives in Danville and Bloomsburg last week. Harvey Welty has returned to Baltimore after spending several days with his wife and children who are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Yeagy.

Prof. and Mrs. Richard S. Kirby have returned from a short visit with friends in Port Chester, N. Y.

L. E. Enterline, of Ashland, Pa., is the guest of Maurice S. Weaver who is spending the Easter vacation at his home on Baltimore street.

The W. C. T. U. met Wednesday, March 26 at 2:30 o'clock, with Mrs. McCarty.

Miss Martha Neely entertained on Monday afternoon in honor of her guest, Miss Myer.

Mrs. J. T. Huddle, of Washington, D. C., is spending several days at the home of her father, Dr. J. W. C. O'Neal.

John H. Crowe was in Bedford last week looking over the site of the large new garage for which he is completing plans.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Young and daughter of Pittsburgh spent Easter with the Misses Horner on Chambersburg street. Mr. Young returned to Pittsburgh on Monday.

Miss Kate Smith has returned from a visit with friends in Baltimore. Mr. and Mrs. John Zinn, of Baltimore have been spending the Easter vacation with relatives in town.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Eckert have moved into their new residence on Springs avenue.

Amos Collins spent last week in Scranton where he was a juror in the U. S. District Court.

Miss Pauline Wisotkey, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with friends in town.

Fairfield: Communion services in the Reformed church Sunday, March 30th at 10 o'clock a. m. Preparatory services Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock, Rev. W. S. Hartzell, pastor.

Miss Flora Witherow, of Philadelphia, is spending the Easter vacation at her home in this place.

Earl B. Hartzell and Grant Hoofnagle of York, spent Sunday at their homes here.

A. Roy Musselman, of Harrisburg, is spending a week at the home of his parents.

George McLaughlin is preparing to build an addition to his house on Water street.

Miss Zoe Kittinger, of Chambersburg, was a Sunday visitor at the home of her sister, Mrs. R. S. Reindollar.

William H. Fowler, of Martinsburg, W. Va., a former resident of this place spent some time here last week.

J. H. Creager has torn down the old wagonmaker's shop which stood on the lot he recently sold to C. R. Polly.

Mr. and Mrs. Adam Frey have returned from an extended visit to relatives in Kansas and California.

Mrs. Helen Brown recently spent a week with her son Marshall E. Brown and wife in Harrisburg.

GRACEHAM

Mrs. Charles Miller and three children and Mrs. Charles Domer spent Wednesday last with relatives at Loys.

Miss Helen Colliflower, who has been visiting at Westminster for some time, has returned home.

Mrs. Susan Fogle, of Thurmont, Mrs. Emma Gelwicks, of Emmitsburg, Mrs. Pansy Wantz, of Westminster, and Mr. Jacob Welty, of Frederick, visited relatives and friends at this place last Friday.

Mrs. F. C. Fisher, of near Rocky Ridge, and Mrs. Emma Colliflower visited Mrs. Frank Colliflower on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Trout and Mr. and Mrs. Cleveland Trout, of near Utica, spent Sunday with Mr. John Pyles, who has been ill for some time.

Mrs. John Pittenger spent Monday in Baltimore with her cousins, the Misses Seips.

Miss Nannie Mayne, of Middletown, is visiting her uncle, Mr. John Joy.

Mr. Adam Zentz moved on Tuesday to the house of Mr. John Colliflower; Mr. Houck, of near Lewistown, to the farm vacated by Mr. Zentz; Mr. Chas. Miller will move to Thurmont; Mr. Fred Crawford to his property vacated by Mr. Miller.

Misses Lottie, Mary and Rhea Colliflower, of Baltimore, and Mr. Howard Colliflower, of Woodbine, spent Sunday with their mother, Mrs. Jennie Colliflower.

KEYSVILLE.

Rev. Stangle and Mr. Slonaker, of Taneytown, visited George Frock and wife Friday.

Miss Virgie L. Kiser is suffering with tonsillitis.

Mr. Samuel Fleagle and wife, of Copperville, visited at Thomas Fox's Sunday.

W. V. Forney, of Baltimore, and W. Pierce, of Waynesboro, spent Easter with Alfred Forney.

Miss Ruth Frock, of near Detour, spent Sunday with Miss Bertha Stonesifer.

The first moving of the season appeared Wednesday when John Six moved to his property known as the "Daddy Dern's place."

Miss Lillie Baumgardner spent her Easter holidays with school friends in New Windsor and near Linwood.

Mr. George Frock and wife entertained on Sunday: Elcie Frock and wife, of Union Bridge, Charles Deberry, wife and family, of near Detour, and Upton Dahoff, wife and family.

Miss Virginia Duttera, of near Taneytown, and Miss Grace Grossnickle, of Union Bridge, took supper, Sunday evening, with Peter Baumgardner.

Miss Anna Newcomer is spending the week at her uncle's, Joseph Vance, of Hanover.

Mrs. Burns, of Alaska, who is visiting at her uncle's, Edward Shorb, made a very pleasant call at her old home place now owned by Rueben Wilhide.

Miss Carrie Stonesifer, of Baltimore, is visiting relatives here.

William A. Devilbiss and wife spent Wednesday at Rowe Ohler's near Emmitsburg.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mrs. John Forney is seriously ill. Mr. Charles Gail, who has been confined to the house for some time, is able to be out.

Miss Annie Pryor returned home on Monday, after spending several days with friends in Hanover.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Stull and children spent Sunday with Mrs. Stull's mother, Mrs. William Dewees.

Mrs. Harvey Stambaugh, of Rocky Ridge, spent several days last week with her father, Mr. Luther Pryor.

Miss Edith Dewees, of Zentztown, spent Sunday with Misses Maud and Mabel Fry.

Miss Ruth Finneyfrock spent Sunday with Misses Mary and Edith Brown.

STONY BRANCH.

Mr. and Mrs. Clay Wachter, of Frederick, are visiting Mr. Denton Wachter. Mrs. Miller, Mrs. Moser and Miss Wisong spent Sunday with Mr. Philip Stansbury and family.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Master Joseph Wivell and sisters, Irene, Ruth and Adele, and Messrs. Charles Overholtzer and Arlie Dickens spent Sunday with Mr. Samuel Warren.

with her aunt, Mrs. John Bell. Misses Mary Wagerman and Caroline Mullen, of Emmitsburg, spent Sunday afternoon with Miss Florence Dickens. Mr. and Mrs. George Warren and two sons spent Easter with Mr. Maurice Hahn, of Four Points.

PATTERSON'S BIG SALE

Of Horses and Colts

THURSDAY, APRIL 10th, 1913

25 Head of HORSES AND COLTS



3 to 8 years old, consisting of Franklin and Washington County and nearby horses. Among them are draft and driving horses, 3-year old colts and several with speed. Among these will be 10 head of FARM MARES weighing from about 1200 to 1400 lbs., single line leaders, several with foal. These mares were selected for farmers especially by Patterson Bros. These horses are all acclimated. Every horse must be as represented on day of sale or money refunded. Sale to begin promptly at 1 o'clock, rain or shine. Terms—A credit of 6 months will be given.

Don't Forget the Date April 10. W. P. Wilson, Auct.

PATTERSON BROS. EMMITSBURG, MD.

OGLE'S BIG HORSE SALE

At his sale and exchange stables, south of Emmitsburg, 1 mile from Motter's Station, on

THURSDAY, APRIL 3, 1913

30 Head of Horses and Colts



Consisting of heavy mares in foal, all around driving and gaited horses. Some 3 year old heavy draft colts, broken to harness. Yearling colts. Also elegant single line horses. If you are in need of a horse don't fail to attend this sale. These horses are well broken and sound ranging in weight from 900 to 1500 pounds, and must be as represented, or money refunded. Terms of sale—Credit of six months. Sale to begin at one o'clock sharp rain or shine.

B. P. OGLE, Proprietor of "Alta Vista Stock Farm."

PLAY BALL

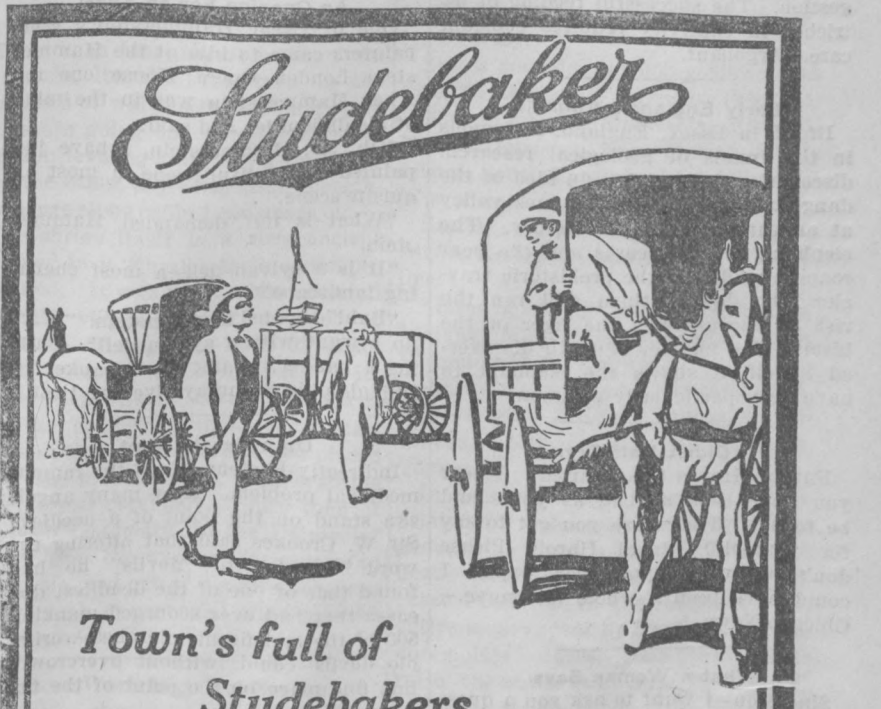


Reach BASE BALL GOODS Base Ball Balls, Bats, Mits, Gloves, Masks, Breast Protectors, Ankle Supporters, Score Books

Sporting Goods of Every Description AT BOTH STORES

West Main Street and North East Corner Public Square EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND C. J. SHUFF & CO.

Studebaker



Town's full of Studebakers

Studebaker Farm Wagons, Studebaker Buggies and Studebaker Delivery Wagons. —and every owner of a Studebaker vehicle is proud of it. Because he knows it is the best.

Studebaker wagons and buggies are built on honor and with the experience that comes from sixty years of wagon building, and you get the benefit of this experience when you buy a Studebaker vehicle

Whether you live in town or country; whether you want a work or pleasure vehicle, there's a Studebaker to fill your requirements. Farm wagons, contractor's wagons, trucks, municipal vehicles, ice wagons, dump wagons and carts, road oilers, buggies, depot wagons, surreys, pony carts, runabouts—we make them all.

—also harness, for any sized animal, for any vehicle, of the same high standard of quality as the Studebaker vehicles. See our Dealer or write us.

STUDEBAKER South Bend, Ind. NEW YORK CHICAGO DALLAS KANSAS CITY DENVER MINNEAPOLIS SALT LAKE CITY SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND, ORE.

Not Paint

The worst mistake in painting is not putting-off. That cost about 10 percent; you keep your money a year and pay 10 percent for it.

Paint would have to come-down 25 percent to make 10 percent on the job, for wages do not go-down.

The worst mistake is "cheap" paint. It costs from 50 percent to 100, first cost, and another in wear.

What a liar "cheap" is! "Put-off" is bad-enough; "cheap" is ten times worse.

DEVOE J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

TANEYTOWN

Miss Amelia Annan is the guest of Mrs. Corbet, of Northumberland.

Miss Elizabeth Annan had as her guest during the Easter holidays, Miss Charlotte Markham, of Oklahoma.

Miss Jennie Galt was in Gettysburg over Sunday.

Mrs. Mary L. Motter, of Washington, is the guest of Mrs. Geo. Motter.

The prospect of starting in a modest way, a public library for Taneytown, is interesting a number of people.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Starner and two children, of York, were guests for several days of Mr. and Mrs. John Aulthouse.

Mrs. John Kizer, of Hanover, visited friends in town.

The Newspaper And The Book

One man in a hundred reads a book; ninety-nine in a hundred read a newspaper. Nearly a century ago, when the American press, which is now a spreading oak, was in its green twig, Thomas Jefferson said he would rather live in a country with newspapers and without government than in a country with a government and without newspapers. Resolve to say a good word for your HOME Paper at least.—Exchange.

Woman's Study of Man.

That the race of husbands knows its wives may be doubted. That the race of wives knows its husbands is undoubted. The man goes flourishing forth on his path of many interests. The woman sits at home and broods over her single interest—the man. By dint of brooding she absorbs and accepts or rejects him. No man can hope to escape from the serious study of a woman, continued for sixteen hours daily. Every piece of evidence that her senses have observed is scrutinized, analyzed, classified. Her mind soaks the man as liquor soaks a lump of sugar. The sugar is dissolved; the man is solved. Most men, it is true, are simple enough. But the most complex men become simple when subjected to the concentrated and continued scrutiny of brooding woman. They are cooked with the dinner; they are washed up with the crockery; they are stitched into the children's pinafores. From that prolonged dissection no man's anatomy can hide its secrets.—Bookfellow (N. S. W.).

"Living Their Parts."

A good deal is said from time to time about an actor living his part. In the course of some remarks on this subject Walter Pritchard Eaton, in the American Magazine, tells the following:

"Once a great actor as Brutus in 'Julius Caesar' cried to a second great actor, as Cassius.

"Till then, my noble friend, chew upon this.

"and pressed a plug of tobacco into his palm. Sarah Bernhardt, on a wager, once played a fearful and stirring scene in an American theater, reciting instead of the words of the play an impromptu tirade against American hotels, and the audience—all save a few who could understand her rapid fire French—were duly carried away. It is even recorded that many women wept. Sarah was most assuredly not 'living the life' of her stage character then, yet her acting remained effective, and no one has yet denied that she knows how to act."

Nicknames.

"Where did you get that knife?" asked Willie's mother.

"I traded a top to Puppy Johnson for it."

"What—that Puppy Johnson with whom I saw you playing a little while ago?"

"No; that was Piggie Davis."

"Dear me! What dreadful names! Come here. How did you get that tear in your coat?"

"I caught it on a nail when me and Ratty Robinson were mixin' it up this mornin'."

"Mercy! I don't want you to have anything to do with those boys any more. Their families must be low or they wouldn't have such names. How in the world did they ever get them?"

"I don't know. They call me Pimple Kenworth because one day I went to school with a pimple on my nose."—Chicago Herald.

The Dyspeptic Ostrich.

Long ago the phenomenal power of the stomach of the ostrich was immortalized in the idiom of all the world's great languages. To have the "stomach of an ostrich" is the synonym for incomparable digestive power, the supreme flight of gastric laudation. Those omnivorous beings of the dime museum who devour hardware in public for so much per week are always down on the bills as "human ostriches." Well, to make a long story short, the whole thing from beginning to end is nature faking, pure and simple. As a matter of fact, the ostrich, if not a confirmed dyspeptic, has a most delicate digestion. The largest single entry in ostrich mortality records is acute indigestion. The successful feeding of ostriches in captivity requires constant care.—Argonaut.

Early England's Animals.

Ilford, in Essex, England, is famous in the annals of geological research. Discoveries there giving an idea of the dangerous state of the Thames valley at an early date in its history. The elephant, the rhinoceros and the bear roamed wild, and the prehistoric traveler who dodged them still ran the risk of encountering the tiger or the bison. The number of teeth discovered at Ilford shows the elephant to have been particularly common.

Didn't Half Try.

Father—How's this, Harold? I hear you have been as bad as you could be today. What have you got to say for yourself? Small Harold—Please don't believe all you hear, papa. I could have been a whole lot worse.—Chicago News.

What a Woman Says.

Singleton—I want to ask you a question, old man. Wedderly—Come on with it, Singleton—Does a woman always mean what she says? Wedderly—During courtship she doesn't, but after marriage you bet she does.—Chicago News.

Possibly.

Henry—Do you think she would accept me if I should propose? Ethel—Why, of course. She has accepted lots worse looking chaps than you.—Exchange.

Next Step.

Knickner—Children are now raising their parents. Bocker—The next generation will engage in parent study.—New York Sun.

He that voluntarily continues ignorant is guilty of all the crimes which ignorance produces.

Leaders Who Changed Their Names.

Jeremiah Jones Colbrath was the original name of Henry Wilson, who was elected vice president with Grant in 1872 and who had served long in house and senate. How would Grant and Colbrath have sounded as a campaign cry? Why Wilson made the change is not explained by his biographer.

Grant had his name changed from Hiram Ulysses. The representative who appointed him to West Point got the name Ulysses Simpson, the latter being the maiden name of his mother. So Grant let it remain as the government had made him officially.

Grover Cleveland was Stephen Grover, the late Whitelaw Reid was Jacob Whitelaw Reid, and Speaker Clark was christened James Beauchamp Clark. Former Senator Dick's full name is Charles William Frederick, but he dropped all but the Charles when he got in high politics. Woodrow Wilson was Thomas Woodrow Wilson.—Washington Post.

The Year of the Sudden Change.

One of the most remarkable stories of sudden cold weather is to be found in a famous biography of Abraham Lincoln. The year 1836 was long known as "the year of the sudden change." At noon on Dec. 20 of that year, after a warm, rainy morning, the temperature suddenly fell 40 degrees. A man riding into Springfield, Ill., for a marriage license found the raindrops dripping from his bride and beard, changed "in a second" into jingling icicles. Geese and chickens were caught by their feet and wings and frozen to the wet ground. A drove of 1,000 hogs being driven to St. Louis rushed together for warmth and formed a huge pile. Those inside smothered, while those outside froze, and the ghastly pyramid remained on the prairie for months. Men caught on the prairie killed their horses, disemboweled them and crept into the cavity of their bodies to escape the murderous blizzard.

Trick of a Flash of Lightning.

Lightning plays some peculiar tricks at times, but we have never heard anything to come up to the following, which the Melbourne Age properly labels "Extraordinary Incident."

"A young man, while riding through the timber country at Willung during a recent storm, had a remarkable escape from death in peculiar circumstances. A large tree directly in front of him was struck by lightning and split in halves. The horse he was riding, becoming terrified, started to plunge and jumped through the gap between the halves of the tree. At that moment the halves came together with a snap like a rabbit trap and crushed off a length of the horse's tail, which can still be seen protruding from the tree. The young man received a severe shaking, but otherwise came through the ordeal safely."

His Special Treat.

The vicar of an east end parish is telling a queer little story that illustrates the relations between husband and wife in that quarter of London. He was returning home late one night when he overtook a man who was violently abusing and ill using a woman. The poor woman was coming off very badly and she had already got a damaged eye when the clergyman went up and remonstrated with the man on his behavior. For a moment the blows and abuse were stayed, the man being too surprised at the interruption to continue. Then, to the astonishment of the peacemaker, the ill used woman signed to him to go away. Wiping her eyes with her shawl, she informed him soothingly:

"It's all right, sir. Let 'im be. I'm 'is wife, and it's 'is birthday!"—London Answers.

An Opening For an Angel.

One of Oscar Hammerstein's scene painters came to him at the Hammerstein London Opera House one day when Hammerstein was in the midst of his difficulties and said:

"Oh, Mr. Hammerstein, I have just painted a beautiful scene, a most exquisite scene!"

"What is it?" demanded Hammerstein.

"It is a sylvan dell—a most charming landscape!"

"Bah!" shouted Hammerstein. "What do I want with a sylvan dell? Paint me a banker! Paint me a banker!"—Philadelphia Saturday Evening Post.

On a Needle Point.

Indirectly Pasteur solved the famous medieval problem. "How many angels can stand on the point of a needle?" Sir W. Crookes said that altering the word "angels" to "devils" he had found that of one of the deadliest diseases that had ever scourged mankind 500 of the malevolent microbes—veritable devils—could, without overcrowding, find place on the point of the finest needle.

Not Worthless.

Patience—Why, her husband is absolutely worthless. Patrice—Oh, you shouldn't say that! You know it has been proved that a man weighing 150 pounds contains enough grease to make seventy-five candles and a pound of soap.—Yonkers Statesman.

A Real Hero.

From boyhood every man wears in his heart the image of his ideal woman. Then he marries the substitute, gets her burnt biscuits and says nothing.—Florida Times-Union.

Simply Didn't Do It.

Mother Now, Willie, tell me the truth. You forgot to wash your face this morning, didn't you? Willie—No, ma'am, honest, I didn't forget.—Judge.

FASHION HINT

By JUDIC CHOLLET

Long, loose coats will be worn all spring over one piece frocks, and the illustration shows a good looking top-coat for this purpose. It is made from a new broadcloth, white with black stripes, but any suitable material may be used. There are kimono sleeves and rather unusual lines in the front. Brocaded crape lined with plain satin would make a charming evening wrap for summer.

For the medium size the coat will require six yards of material twenty-



SMART NEW COAT.

seven inches wide, with a quarter yard of twenty-one inch material for the collar.

This May Manton pattern is cut in three sizes—small 34 or 36, medium 38 or 40, large 42 or 44 inches bust measure. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 7810, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage. When ordering use coupon.

No. Size.....

Name

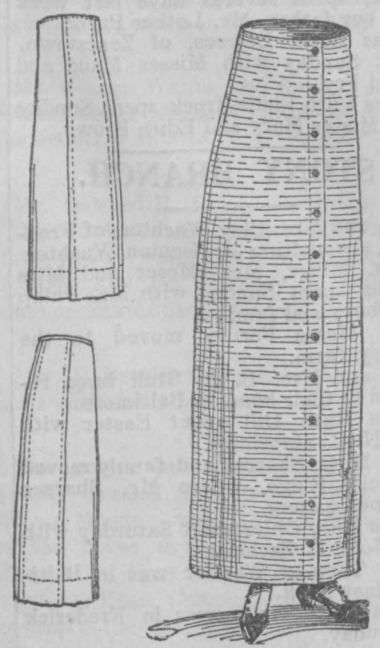
Address

FASHION HINT

By JUDIC CHOLLET

The skirt that is buttoned right down the front is a favorite model. This one is cut in five gores, and the back gore forms a panel. The skirt can be combined with a blouse to make a one piece dress, or it can make part of a coat suit.

Serge, ratine, all the spring novelty suitings as well as linen, pique and the like are excellent to use. White corduroy, with pearl buttons, makes a serviceable and pretty skirt. The skirt is



FIVE GORED SKIRT.

designed for girls and small women It can be finished either at the natural or high waist line.

For the sixteen-year-old size the skirt will require four and three-quarter yards of material.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes for misses of fourteen, sixteen and eighteen years. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 775, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage. When ordering use coupon.

No. Size.....

Name

Address

FASHION HINT

By JUDIC CHOLLET

The fancy blouse made with front closing is an innovation of the season. This one includes a full chemisette that is most attractive, and it may be



GOOD LOOKING FANCY BLOUSE.

made with a high or a round neck and with long or short sleeves.

The double collar is handsome and allows effective use of two materials, but the under one can be omitted if a simpler effect is desired.

The fitted lining can be of the lightest, thinnest silk when a cool gown is desired, but even in the thinnest material it serves to support the chemisette and to keep the various portions in place.

For the medium size the waist will require three yards of twenty-seven inch material, with a half yard of same width goods for the under collar, another half yard for the chemisette, one quarter yard of banding two and a half inches wide and one-half yard of all over lace for yoke and stock collar.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes from 34 to 42 inches bust measure. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 755, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage. When ordering use coupon.

No. Size.....

Name

Address

FASHION HINT

By JUDIC CHOLLET

This little dress is charming alike for wee girls and boys. It is laid in box plaits that give long slender lines, and the belt can be adjusted under these plaits and passed through slits cut for the purpose.

Linen, pique, galatea and like materials are used for the dress when hard service is required and for dressy occasions.



CHILD'S BOX PLAITED DRESS.

Asions thin materials. The collar and front edges may be hemmed or finished with an embroidered scallop.

Two and three-quarter yards of goods twenty-seven inches wide will be required for the four year size.

On dressy suits for boys carried out in washable materials hand embroidery plays a prominent part as an ornamentation on the large sailor collar, on the ends of the washable tie and often as chevrons on the sleeves. On a little boy's Russian blouse dress the big sailor collar was of Hamburg edging.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes for children two, four and six years of age. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 788, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage. When ordering use coupon.

No. Size.....

Name

Address

ANNOUNCEMENT.

PUT IN AN "AD"

BY RUSSEL E. SMITH.

IF YOUR business doesn't "go," and the sales are mighty low,

And things begin to look a trifle bad; While the things that looked "immense" now resemble "thirty cents"

Just try the "stunt" of putting in an "ad." You will find that it will pay, you can see it every day—

And you'll admit it was the proper caper. So get a pad and chalk, work out a line of talk. And put an advertisement in the paper.

PUT it to 'em good and hard, whether selling gems or lard,

And try and hit 'em plumb between the eyes; Make your "copy" good and strong, and you'll see 'fore very long

That it really pays for you to advertise. Play your main points up in style—then hustle for a while,

And you'll find this talk is more than idle vapor. The orders will flow in and you'll always wear a grin. If you put your advertisement in the paper.

SUCCESSFUL men to-day will endorse all that I say,

"That much is truth and all the rest is lies"— You will not sell goods and you'd best take to the woods

Unless you hurry up and advertise. It simply can't be done and the race will soon be run—

Whether you be banker, cook or draper— Till you find out what it means to dig down in your jeans

And put an advertisement in the paper.

MEN'S SHOES!

We'll make it well worth your while to come here for your Spring Shoes, Sir.

We're Men's Shoe Specialists and we offer our trade shoes of character, built by the Best Men's Shoe Makers in the country.

We've High and Low Cut Shoes in every correct style. We've the very smart models for extreme tastes and the dignified styles for the more moderate preferences. There are bright leathers, dull leathers and the new and attractive tans. The new Orfords are handsome and comfortable—they'll win your admiration on sight.

MAY WE SHOW YOU.

We always like to show our Shoes, and we'll just add that, while our shoe price may have a familiar sound, you'll travel a long journey if you try to match our shoes elsewhere at our prices.

Harry G. Dorsey & Co.

Popular Price Outfitters

12 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

The Quality of Challenge Flour

Will not be sacrificed for price. By using Northwestern wheat in the manufacture of CHALLENGE we could materially reduce its cost, but we are making it now as always from selected wheats of a quality that makes Challenge Flour what we have always claimed for it.

The Best Winterwheat Flour Made in America

Try it and be convinced.

Mountain City Mills, Frederick, Md.

Distributed by Frederick County Farmers Exchange, FREDERICK, MD.

Jan 3-1913