

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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NO. 46

## THEIR FIRST BUSY DAY

### THE OLD PROGRAMME

#### Arrangements For Giving The Oath of Office

#### DIPLOMATS WILL BE PRESENT

The Inauguration of Wilson and Marshall And the Long Festivities Incident Thereto Will Take up Most of March Fourth.

The secretary of the inaugural committee, announced the following programme, showing what the movements of the President-elect will be from the minute he arrives in Washington until 6 o'clock on the evening of March 4.

Mr. Wilson is to arrive in Washington on the afternoon of March 3, and will be met by a committee of the joint Congressional committee of the Senate and House, which will escort him to the Shoreham Hotel, where he is to be the guest of his cousin, John E. Wilson, until March 4 at 10:30 a. m.

The President-elect will be the personal guest of the Princeton Alumni Association of the District of Columbia at a smoker at the New Willard on the evening of March 3. To this only Princeton men will be invited.

The joint Congressional committee of the Senate and House, composed of Senators Crane, Overman, and Bacon, and Representatives Rucker, Garrett, and McKinley, will call for Gov. Wilson at the Shoreham at 10:30 March 4 and escort him to the White House, where he will be joined by President Taft and an escort of honor and proceed to the Capitol.

The ceremonies at the Capitol, in the Senate, and on the inaugural stand are in the hands of the joint Congressional committee, and the President-elect is in their hands until the return to the White House for luncheon, after his inaugural address.

Upon arriving at the Capitol, the President-elect and President Taft will be escorted at once to the President's room in the Senate wing, and the Vice-President-elect to the Vice President's room. Shortly before the adjournment of the Senate, the President and President-elect will be escorted to the Senate Chamber, as will the Vice President-elect.

In the presence of the Senate, the members of the House of Representatives, the Chief Justice and Associate Justices of the Supreme Court, and a throng of distinguished representatives of foreign nations and high officials of the United States government, the President pro tempore of the Senate will administer the oath of office to the Vice President-elect.

Vice President Marshall will then deliver his inaugural address and administer the oath of office to the Senators-elect. This completes the ceremonies in the Senate Chamber. In order which has been officially fixed, a procession will be formed and will march to the stand which has been constructed at the east front of the Capitol. Chief Justice White, of the Supreme Court, will administer the oath of office to the President-elect, who will then deliver his inaugural address.

Upon the conclusion of the address President Wilson, accompanied by President Taft and the committee of arrangements, will proceed to the Executive Mansion. During the luncheon at the White House the parade will be halted. Following the luncheon the President, with his family and guests, and with the Vice President, will go to the reviewing stand in front of the White House to watch the parade.

#### Cow Rides in Limousine.

All records for novel methods of transportation were eclipsed last week by the achievement of Mrs. M. C. Lamoreaux of Minneapolis when she brought Lily, her blooded Jersey cow, from Lake Minnetonka to her town house in a limousine. When Lily went to the Lamoreaux lake home she made the journey on foot. When the family decided to return to the city last week the cow "had to come along." As the walking looked difficult for the blooded animal she was hoisted into the limousine.

Protected from the cold by a fur robe Lily made the journey to town in state. Several times the car had to be halted, and with the assistance of her son, Leigh, Mrs. Lamoreaux's restless Lily was assisted from her position of eminence on the seat only to be secured by hempen bonds again. Passersby looked on with wonder, Mrs. Lamoreaux says.

A gift of \$15,000 goes to Yale University through the generosity of Miss Emily Southmayd of New York City.

## A SPLENDID NEW EQUIPMENT FOR THE LOCAL POST OFFICE

Parcel Post Necessitates Larger Quarters.—New Furniture and Devices For Convenience of Patrons.

On April 1st the people of Emmitsburg will be patronizing a post office very different from the one they have been accustomed to for some years past. Since the Parcel Post went into effect much more space is required to handle the increase in mail, and as a result of this, extensive improvements are about to be made in the Zimmerman building where the new office will be located.

The new office will be thoroughly equipped with new and modern furniture. There will be a case nearly 8 feet in height, inclosed to the ceiling by wire netting. There will be three windows for the accommodation of the public, one for call boxes, one for general delivery and one for registration and money orders.

The number of call boxes will be 120, those for general delivery 72, and the 60 lock boxes will be of the automatic keyless type.

The lobby, which is supposed to be open at all times, will be furnished with two desks for the convenience of patrons, and the room will be suitably lighted, heated and ventilated.

The parcel post feature has been steadily growing since its inception and the record shows that during twenty-eight working days, from January 16 to February 17 inclusive, 1,304 packages were handled at this office.

These parcels weighed from 5 oz. to 12 lbs. and ranged in size from those comparatively small to those which came within the limit of 72 inches, combined length and girth. These packages contained butter, eggs, sausage, chickens and the various kinds of merchandise generally mailed. Even bricks were included. The receipts for this branch of the business amounted to \$87.31.

It will be interesting to know that the parcels post has not in any way affected the business of the local merchants except beneficially, as the bulk of the business has been confined to shipments which would ordinarily have been handled by express.

Pending these improvements the business of the post office will be conducted in the room two doors west of the present location.

## MARYLAND GETS \$280,000 FROM PORK BARREL BILL

\$100,000 for Baltimore Immigration Station.—Frederick Gets \$90,000.—Two Other Cities Share.

Carrying an authorization of an additional \$100,000 for Baltimore's proposed new immigration station, \$80,000 for a site and postoffice building at Salisbury, \$90,000 for a postoffice building at Frederick and \$10,000 for a building site at Cambridge as its only Maryland items, the Public Buildings Appropriation bill, commonly known as the "pork barrel" bill, was reported to the House from the Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds.

The total authorization carried in the bill \$25,643,800, which is several millions less than the last Republican "pork barrel" measure.

The nip-and-tuck fight between Cambridge and Salisbury for the authorization of a postoffice building and site in Congressman J. Harry Covington's district was won by Salisbury. Cambridge, however, gets \$10,000 for a site, and this authorization will pave the way for Senators Smith and Jackson in the Senate to add funds for the postoffice building.

The Maryland item for the Frederick Postoffice building was put in by Congressman Lewis. The site for the structure has already been purchased. Congressmen J. Fred C. Talbot, George Konig and Thomas Parran pooled their interests in the bill with Mr. Linthicum's in the hope of getting a large appropriation for the Baltimore immigration station.

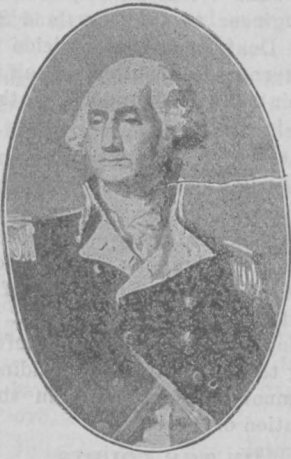
#### Thieves Busy at Pen Mar.

Several cottages at Pen Mar Park and in the Blue Ridge section belonging to Baltimore and other city folk have been broken open by thieves recently and considerable loot has been carried off. The latest to have been robbed was the cottage of William Libby, of Philadelphia, who has charge of the amusements at the park, which was broken open and a lot of silverware, a clock and bric-a-brac were carried off. All the cottages thus far robbed have caretakers, but the work of the thieves was done at night.

Maj. O. E. Duñy, commander, and said to be the last serving member of President Lincoln's Mounted Guard, died Monday.

Excavation on the Panama Canal, is proceeding more slowly than usual.

## THE MEMORY OF WASHINGTON.



To us, citizens of America, it belongs above all others to show respect to the memory of Washington, by the practical deference which we pay to those sober maxims of public policy which he has left us,—a last testament of affection in his Farewell Address. Of all the exhortations which it contains. I scarce need to say to you that none are so emphatically uttered, none so anxiously repeated, as those which enjoin the preservation of the Union of these States.

On this, under Providence, it depends in the judgment of Washington whether the people of America shall follow the Old World example, and be broken up into a group of independent military powers, wasted by eternal border wars, feeding the ambition of petty sovereigns on the life-blood of wasted principalities,—a custom-house on the bank of every river, a fortress on every frontier hill, a pirate lurking in the recesses of every bay,—or whether they shall continue to constitute a federal republic, the most extensive, the most powerful, the most prosperous in the long line of ages. No one can read the Farewell Address without feeling that this was the thought and this the care which lay nearest and heaviest upon that noble heart; and if—which heaven forbid—the day shall ever arrive when his parting counsels on that head shall be forgotten, on that day, come it soon or come it late, it may as mournfully as truly be said that Washington has lived in vain. Then the vessels as they ascend and descend the Potomac may toll their bells with new significance as they pass Mount Vernon; they will strike the requiem of constitutional liberty for us,—for all nations.

But it cannot, shall not be; this great woe to our beloved country, this catastrophe for the cause of national freedom, this grievous calamity for the whole civilized world, it cannot, shall not be. No, by the glorious 19th of April, 1775; no, by the precious blood of Bunker Hill, of Princeton, of Saratoga, of King's Mountain, of Yorktown; no, by the undying spirit of '76; no, by the sacred dust enshrined at Mount Vernon; no, by the dear immortal memory of Washington,—that sorrow and shame shall never be.

A great and venerated character like that of Washington, which commands the respect of an entire population, however divided on other questions, is not an isolated fact in history to be regarded with barren admiration,—it is a dispensation for Providence for good. It was well said by Mr. Jefferson, in 1792, writing to Washington to dissuade him from declining a renomination, "North and South will hang together while they have you to hang to." Washington in the flesh is taken from us; we shall never behold him as our fathers did; but his memory remains, and I say, let us hang to his memory. Let us make a national festival and holiday of his birthday; and ever, as the 22nd of February returns, let us remember that, while with these solemn and joyous rites of observance we celebrate the great anniversary, our fellow-citizens on the Hudson, on the Potomac, from the Southern plains to the Western lakes, are engaged in the same offices of gratitude and love.

Nor we, nor they alone; beyond the Ohio, beyond the Mississippi, along that stupendous trail of immigration from East to West, which, bursting into States as it moves westward, is already threading the Western prairies, swarming through the portals of the Rocky Mountains and winding down their slopes, the name and the memory of Washington on that gracious night will travel with the silver queen of heaven through sixty degrees of longitude, nor part company with her till she walks in her brightness through the Golden Gate of California, and passes serenely on to hold midnight court with her Australian stars. There and there only, in barbarous archipelagoes, as yet untrodden by civilized man, the name of Washington is unknown, and there, too, when they swarm with enlightened millions, new honors shall be paid with ours to his memory.

EDWARD EVERETT.



#### Friday.

The so-called Bathtub Trust was found guilty of criminal conspiracy in restraint of trade by a jury in the United States District Court at Detroit.

The power-house of the Charlottesville and Alabama Electric Railway Company, at Charlottesville, W. Va., was partially wrecked by an explosion which shook the city and left it in darkness.

The President returned to the Senate the Burnett-Dillingham immigration bill, with a veto message. The President's objections to the bill were based upon the literacy test. Senator Lodge announced that he will call the bill up later in an effort to pass it over the President's veto.

The special grand jury at Charleston, W. Va., which investigated charges of bribery in the efforts to elect a United States Senator, returned indictments against five members of the House of Delegates and one Senator. The indicted men are: Senator Ben A. Smith; Delegates—S. U. G. Rhodes, Rath Duff, David Hill, Dr. H. F. Asbury, and George S. Van Meter.

Robert Webb, gunman, robber, highwayman and gang leader, who was wanted as the murderer of Detective Peter Hart and for a score of other crimes, was captured in Chicago, after

a running battle with two detectives and a policeman. A dozen shots were exchanged at close range, but none took effect.

A suffragette dropped a phial containing an explosive into a letter-box in the Inland Revenue Office, at Birmingham, England, and a box containing \$25,000 in paper money was just rescued in time.

James Purcell, the gambler who testified before the aldermanic committee in the New York graft cases, shot and killed his 12-year-old daughter and also tried to kill his wife.

#### Saturday.

Emilio Vasquez Gomez, recently released on bond at San Antonio, Texas, crossed the border at Columbus, N. M., and proclaimed himself president of Mexico. It is reported that Gomez was met below the line by a band of rebels, led by Colonel David de la Fuente, General Salazar's chief of staff, who always has been a Vasquista, as the followers of Emilio Vasquez Gomez are called.

The American Ambassador, Henry Lane Wilson, had a narrow escape from being hit by a bullet, when a rifle ball entered a window of the embassy in Mexico City, and missed the Ambassador by only a few inches.

(Continued on page 3.)

## WILSON TELLS HIS POLICIES IN "THE NEW FREEDOM"

President-Elect's Latest Work Arouses Interest Among Politicians.—Republicans Criticize It.

Governor Wilson's new book, entitled "The New Freedom," has made its appearance. According to the publishers it is the first time in the history of this country that a President-elect on the eve of his inauguration has addressed to the country a profession of his faith and a statement of his intentions.

Governor Wilson says the book is the result of the editorial and literary skill of William Bayard Hale, who put together in their right sequence the more suggestive parts of Mr. Wilson's campaign speeches.

The book, however, is more than a mere collection of campaign speeches. The early chapters deal with the philosophical doctrines which the Governor of New Jersey poured into the ears of Democrats, Bull Moosers and Republican alike on his Western tour.

As shedding light upon his intentions, the President-elect says in a later chapter:

"In all that I may have to do in public affairs in the United States," he says, "I am going to think of towns such as I have seen in Indiana, towns of the old American pattern, that own and operate their own industries, hopefully and happily. My thought is going to be bent upon the multiplication of towns of that kind and the prevention of the concentration of industry in this country in such a fashion and upon such a scale that towns that own themselves will be impossible.

"The welfare, the very existence, of the nation rests at last upon the great mass of the people; its prosperity depends at last upon the spirit in which they go about their work in their several communities throughout the broad land. In proportion as her towns and her countryside are happy and hopeful will America realize the high ambitions which have marked her in the eyes of all the world."

The new book, as soon as it had appeared excited much interest among Representatives and Senators and there was a rush to get copies of it. The title was criticised by some ultra-critical Republicans as promising a good deal, and they asked sarcastically if Wilson thought he was going to give the people or the United States an entirely new deal.

Democrats, generally, who were asked for an expression of opinion, declared in carefully qualified phrases that they believed the President-elect had taken exactly the right stand on most of the important political questions of the day.

Some of the Progressives questioned the propriety of the Wilson utterances regarding Theodore Roosevelt, saying it would have been much better had Wilson omitted mention of Roosevelt.

The most discussed phase of the Wilson declaration was his comment on the Money Trust.

## MADERO OVERTHROWN AND WILL BE SENT INTO EXILE

His Brother Executed Under Famous Fugitive Law.—General Huerta Elected Provisional President

The Madero regime in Mexico is at an end. On Tuesday the President was arrested in the palace and will be exiled. His brother Gustavo Madero, was subjected to the outrageous "fugitive law" and shot to death by his guards on Wednesday.

General Victoriano Huerta was elected Provisional President at a special secret session of Congress.

During the nine days of fighting 2,000 men were killed in Mexico City and more than 10,000 wounded. Hundreds of handsome buildings are in ruins, and the loss of property is estimated at \$25,000,000.

#### Government Learns from Circus.

"A few years ago," says an army officer "the War Department detailed an officer to travel for several months with one of the largest circuses in this country, so he could make a report upon the methods used in moving a modern circus. His report not only embodied the moving of the vast show, but how the army of employees were fed and looked after while traveling. His report was of the greatest value to the government. Our soldiers are superior physically, mentally and morally to any soldiers in the world, and it is to the advantage of our government to look after them."

Chester S. Lord, has resigned from the staff of the New York Sun after forty-one years' of service on that newspaper.

Over 51,000 locomotives are daily operated in the United States.

## HANDS OFF IN MEXICO

### NOTED EXPERT WARNS

#### Intervention Would Mean A Five-Year Campaign

#### HATRED OF LATIN FOR THE SAXON

Guerrilla Warfare In Its Worst Aspect Bound to Follow Any Invasion.—Force of 250,000 Men Hardly Sufficient For Task.

Five years of guerrilla warfare, extending into the mountain fastness of Mexico, with an American army of upward of 250,000 necessary, is what intervention in Mexico means to the United States, according to the statement of Frederick L. Huidekoper, the military expert.

"The hatred of the Latin for the Anglo Saxon is intense in Mexico, and intervention in any form would mean the welding of all antagonistic forces against one common enemy. The United States would take upon her shoulders an enormous task—that of subduing a country where the lines of communication exist only in the settled parts. Three distinct campaigns would have to be waged—in the north, the south and Central Mexico, Central Mexico would be the only part of the country in which decisive campaigns would be waged. The others would be a series of long-drawn-out skirmishes—guerrilla warfare in its worst phase."

Mr. Huidekoper said that the United States Army had at present barely sufficient field artillery ammunition for one great battle. More, he said, it would hardly need, for but few opportunities would present themselves for a decisive contest. The Monroe doctrine, the expert declared, makes it incumbent on this country to protect the interests of all foreign nations on this continent.

"In effect," he continued, "the rather nebulous provisions of the Monroe doctrine establish a protectorate by this country over all American republics. Foreign nations seeking redress for violence against their subjects must look to this country, because in the Monroe doctrine we have said that no foreign nation shall land troops upon American soil or acquire any territory on this continent. Should the state of anarchy in Mexico continue, we must take some decisive action, but whether it should be by a show of power or by actual armed intervention I am not, of course prepared to state."

Huidekoper called attention to the vast territory which Mexico covers and the difficulty which the American army would face in endeavoring to guard the points it might conquer.

"The lines of communication are all remote," he said "and when one point is conquered it will be necessary to maintain a defensive force. This would require an enormous number of men. In order to obtain such an army the militia, of course, would have to be drafted into service. This would necessitate a declaration of actual war. In the Philippines the war was waged on a declaration of insurrection, but in Mexico we would be invading a foreign country not subduing a rebellious province."

#### A Very Strange Infatuation.

Because she was unable to see the object of her worship, Mary Garden, the grand opera singer, Helen Newby a young girl of nineteen committed suicide.

The young girl had become imbued with the idea that Mary Garden was Queen Cleopatra, and that she was her slave. She never spoke to the singer; hers was one of those long-distance infatuations of which pictures are the fetiches.

Her romance had its beginning two years ago. She saw pictures of the prima donna and fell in love with them. She read all she could find of comment upon her heroine's stage triumphs and her life as a woman of the world. The extravagant language which she employed in praise of her divinity—the language of religious ecstasy—convinced some of her friends that her brain had been turned by long brooding upon her fanciful attachment.

#### Has Ordered Coinage of New Nickel.

Notwithstanding the protest of patentees against the introduction of the new nickel, Secretary of the Treasury MacVeagh ordered the United States Mints to begin the coinage of the new 5-cent piece, which will have the replica of a buffalo on one side and an image of an American Indian on the reverse.

Influenced by romantic tales of operators on ocean liners, the two sons of William G. Rockefeller have begun the study of wireless telegraphy.







## Paint---Drouth

The longer the drouth the more rain is required to water the earth.

The longer a building goes without painting the dryer it gets and more paint is required to keep water out.

A ten gallon Job this year is a eleven gallon Job next year—you will save money by using the best paint,

DEVOE'S

J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt.

april 24-ly

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters of Administration on the estate of

ANNA C. STANSBURY

late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 28th day of August, 1913; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 29th day of January, 1913.

N. PHILLIP STANSBURY, Administrator.

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## PARAGRAPH NEWS.

(Continued from page 1.)

By a decision of Judge Ward, of New York, Cipriano Castro, ex-president of Venezuela, is to be admitted fully to this country. General Castro has been out on bail for the last week or two, so that the only practical difference this decision will make to him will be the canceling of his bond. It is probable that the Government will take an appeal from this decision.

Judge Clarence W. Sessions, in the Federal District Court, imposed fines ranging from \$1 to \$10,000 on the 14 individual and 13 corporation defendants convicted in the trial of the so-called Bath Tub trust for criminal conspiracy in restraint of trade. The fines totaled \$51,007, and they must be paid on or before March 1.

Among the non-combatants killed in the Mexican capital was R. M. Meredith, of Troy, Ohio, who with his wife was on his honeymoon.

## Sunday.

Burglars using electric drills and dynamite broke open the safe of E. E. Grar and Co., grocers, of Boston and escaped with \$12,000 in cash.

Three Burlington trainmen were killed today when the boiler of a freight engine hauling 65 loaded cars exploded near Provo, S. D.

Mrs. Julia A. Hill, who claimed to have been Abraham Lincoln's housekeeper when Lincoln was practicing law in Springfield, Ill., before his election to the presidency, died in Jersey city today. She was 101 years, 11 months and one day old, according to her relatives. She was a colored woman and was born in slavery.

John Barrett, director general of the Pan-American Union, issued another statement regarding the differences which have arisen between himself and the administration as the result of his suggestion for mediation in the Mexican situation, in which he apologized for violating the convention of diplomacy.

Announcement was made that Dan R. Hanna, publisher of the Cleveland Leader and News, has offered \$10,000 annually to Western Reserve University for the foundation of a school of journalism. The school probably will be instituted at the beginning of the next school year, although plans are not to be announced for the present.

## Monday.

Joaquin Miller, "Poet of The Sierras," died at his home in the Piedmont foothills, California. He had a notable career by adventures in the wilds and as a writer of verse.

Three hundred and fifty clergymen of New York City, representing more than forty denominations, met at a luncheon in honor of James Bryce, who has announced his impending retirement as Ambassador from Great Britain. Mr. Bryce, in a speech, congratulated the clergy upon their increasing willingness to forget religious differences when opportunity arose to co-operate for the public good. In New York, he said, more than any other city of the world, one felt how much work there was to be done by religious and philanthropic organizations.

Juan N. Porras, a rebel chief, and 20 of his followers were executed on the line of the Orient railway, near Chihuahua city, Mexico. Federal troops also captured 47 others of the Porras group, who were taken to the State capital.

William Cabell Bruce, general counsel of the Public Service Commission of Maryland, filed with Judge Duffy, in the Circuit Court, the commission's application for an injunction to restrain the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad from making its proposed bond issue of \$63,250,000 without first securing the approval of the commission.

Two thousand United States marines from various barracks along the Atlantic Coast were ordered to Cuba, there to be held in readiness for possible use in Mexico.

John H. Patterson, President of the National Cash Register Company of Dayton, was sentenced to serve one year in the county jail at Troy and to pay a fine of \$5,000 for violation of the Sherman anti-trust law. Twenty-eight other officials and employees of the company were given jail sentences varying from three months to one year, and were ordered to pay the costs of the prosecution.

The Senate Committee on the Judiciary ordered a favorable report on the Rockefeller Foundation bill. The measure has already passed the House, and the action of the committee gives it a chance of enactment at the present session. Opposition in committee came chiefly from Senators Borah of Idaho, an advanced Republican, and Culberson of Texas, a Democrat.

The Omnibus Public Buildings bill carrying an aggregate of \$25,000,000 for sites and structures, was rushed through the House this afternoon. It was passed by a rising vote of 184 to 46 under suspension of the rules with only forty minutes debate and no opportunity for amendment.

## Tuesday.

The inauguration of Raymond Poincare as President of the French republic for a term of seven years took place today with very simple ceremonies. There was a great display of popular

enthusiasm as the new Chief Executive proceeded to the Palace of the Elysee to take office.

Senator Kenyon introduced a bill in the Senate, providing for an eight hour day for women working for any industrial concern engaged in Interstate Commerce.

The Webb bill regulating the shipment of liquor into "dry" States was referred by President Taft to Attorney General Wickersham and Secretary Mac Veagh. The President has advised the inquirers that in considering the bill an opinion on its constitutionality was desired.

Dr. Friedrich Freidmann, whose claims to the discovery of a serum curing tuberculosis have been much discussed, sailed for New York today on the steamship Kronprinzessin Cecilie. He took with him a quantity of the live germs which he asserts are so efficacious, and it is understood he purposes to attempt the cure of 95 out of 100 cases of tuberculosis, a test for which a New York banker has offered a \$1,000,000 fee if success is attained.

A police magistrate in London sentenced Zelle Emerson, the militant suffragette of Jackson, Mich., to two months at hard labor, Sylvia Pankhurst, her associate was given a similar sentence.

Gen. George Washington Curtis Lee, eldest son of Gen. Robert E. Lee and great-great-grandson of Martha Washington, died at Ravensworth, Virginia, aged 80 years. General Lee was a graduate of West Point and a lieutenant in the United States Army when the Civil War broke out, joined the Confederate Army, was for a time on the staff of Jefferson Davis, and at the close of the war had attained the rank of major-general.

Following the discovery that New York manufacturers, whose employees are on strike, have been sending their goods to Philadelphia to be "made up," 12,000 garment workers in the latter place, a large percentage of them women and girls, went on strike.

Four hundred women and 400 yellow pennants, with "Votes for Women" in black letters, stormed the New Jersey legislature in another appeal to a law-making body of the state to pass an amendment to the constitution providing for equal suffrage.

## Wednesday.

President-elect Wilson achieved one of his greatest ambitions as Governor of New Jersey when he signed the "seven sisters," his series of bills enacted with a view of removing from the State its stigma—"mother of trusts."

Edward F. Mylius, detained by immigration authorities at Ellis Island, received permission from Federal Judge Noyes, of New York, to enter the United States.

The attempt to pass the Immigration bill over President Taft's veto failed by five votes in the House.

The proposal to hold a Republican national convention next fall to revise the rules governing the selection of national delegates and to change the basis of Southern representation was endorsed today by Senator Root, of New York, and Senator Crane, of Massachusetts.

Unless new proceedings are instituted, the effort of the Government to break up the so-called Coal Trust came to an end today, when, upon application of counsel for the Government, the United States Court here today, dismissed the suit of the United States against the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company, in which it was charged that the company was violating the "commodities clause" of the Railway Rate law.

The Senate passed a bill authorizing the payment of \$71,000 to Americans injured by firing on the Mexican border.

Gustavo Madero, brother of the deposed President of Mexico, was removed from the penitentiary and shot to death.

Chancellor of the Exchequer Lloyd George's proposed country house at Walton Heath, England, was partially destroyed by a bomb explosion and Mrs. Emmeline Pankhurst, speaking at Cardiff, said she personally accepted full responsibility for the act.

## Thursday.

Suffragettes paid another havooc working visit to the Kew Botanical Gardens today and fired a large refreshment pavilion, which burned to the ground.

Theophile Delcasse, formerly French Minister of Foreign Affairs and Minister of Marine, was today appointed French Ambassador to Russia. He succeeded Georges Louis, who has retired on reaching the age limit.

A bill to reduce the number of officers for each regiment of infantry, cavalry and field artillery was introduced today by Chairman Hay of the House Military Affairs Committee.

Police Captain Frederick W. Martens, who was recently accused by the gambler, James Purcell, before the Aldermanic police investigating committee of having accepted graft, died suddenly today. He was in his sixtieth year and death was due, it was said, to natural causes. Purcell is now in jail on the charge of murdering his daughter.

A terrific three-days' battle between 100,000 Bulgarians and 70,000 Turks at Bular has just been concluded, according to a dispatch today from Constantinople. Each side is said to have lost 3500 men. Enver Bey, leader of the Young Turks is reported among the wounded.

Roumania today asked Russia to act as arbitrator on the questions at issue between Roumania and Bulgaria.

## STATE MISCELLANY

Bits of News About People and Events Throughout The State.

Wright, Richardson & Co., a contracting and real estate firm, has been granted a certificate of incorporation by the Circuit Court of Cumberland. The capital is \$5,000. The incorporators and officers are: J. N. Richardson, president; F. W. Wright, vice-president; John F. Wilson, secretary, and Kirk Cutchall, general superintendent.

Dr. H. B. McDowell, Julian Cochran, George Kohl, Edward Manlove and Charles Ellison, Jr., of Chesapeake city have been appointed by the tomato growers in this section and Middletown, Del., to confer with the canners. The growers will not contract at a lower price than that received last year.

Theodore Panarctos, of Elkton, who returned to Greece to take the place of his aged father, who had been drafted by the Grecian Government to fight against Turkey, has, according to information received here, been assigned to the navy.

The Ladies Auxiliary of this district has raised \$100 for furnishing a ward in Union Hospital, Elkton.

A number of applicants are in the field for the postmastership at North East. Postmaster West's term has expired and notwithstanding President Taft has sent the name of Miss West, a daughter of the present official to the Senate, the belief that the Senate will not confirm Miss West has been the means of bringing out candidates. Prominent among those after the office are J. Frank Peach, George W. Williams, J. Frank Diggs and Frank H. Thompson.

The cornerstone of the new edifice being constructed by the Church of God (Winebrennerians), at Blue Mountain, near Pen-Mar, was laid Sunday afternoon, Rev. W. S. Shimp, pastor of the Germantown, (Md.) congregation, officiating, assisted by Thaddeus S. Wastler, of Cascade. The new structure will be of frame, 30 by 42 feet, and will be completed in the early summer.

Roger B. Farquhar, president of the Board of County School Commissioners, has sold to Frederick P. Gibson, of Washington, his farm, Rock Spring, on the Rockville-Norbeck pike, three miles from Rockville, containing 391 acres, for \$41,000.

A new union station, to be used by the Norfolk and Western and the Baltimore and Ohio Railroads, will be constructed at Shenandoah Junction during the summer by the Norfolk and Western. The contract was let to a Lynchburg, (Va.) firm. The station will be two stories high.

The Admiral John Rodgers Post, Grand Army of the Republic, of Havre de Grace, will attend the Grand Army encampment at Gettysburg in July. The post now has 20 members.

Mrs. Ann Janney, an aged woman, fell from a second-story window at her home, near Fair Hill, and received injuries that are likely to prove fatal.

Judge John C. Rose, of Baltimore, will hold a session of the United States Court in Cumberland beginning March 11. It will last two days or more.

Dr. Philander P. Claxton, United States Commissioner of Education, visited Tome School and made an address to the students on Saturday evening.

Aldy Clements, president of the Chestertown Bank, and one of the wealthiest land-owners in this county, died at his home, near Crumpton, Tuesday of apoplexy, aged 63 years. Mr. Clements, accompanied by William Dudley, had spent Monday at his farm, near Chesterville, and while returning home in his carriage was taken suddenly ill, and asked Mr. Dudley to take the reins. He was driven to his home with all speed and medical aid was summoned, but he died at 4 o'clock Tuesday morning. He was the son of the late David Clements, and had spent all his life in this county. He engaged in farming when a young man, and by industry and good business methods amassed a valuable estate, consisting of six of the finest farms in this county.

Some years ago Mr. Clements succeeded the late Senator Charles T. Westcott as president of the Chestertown Bank, and he had for years wielded great influence in the business and political life of this county. Mr. Clements was a Democrat, and was among the leaders of his party. Besides his widow he leaves three sons, one of whom, Merriek Clements, is bookkeeper in the Chestertown Bank, and three daughters. He also leaves two brothers, Thomas Clements, of Chestertown, and Charles A. Clements, a merchant of Crumpton, and one sister, Mrs. William E. Jarrell, of Chestertown.

G. Newton Cage, who resigned as road foreman of engines on the Conellsville division of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, was presented with a diamond ring for himself and a traveling bag for his wife by fellow-employees. Mr. Cage has been railroading for over 20 years. He will take a passenger run out of Cumberland.

The religious and temperance forces of Delta and vicinity, who prevented the renewal of liquor licenses for the two hotels in Delta, have raised \$5,000 and purchased a stand for the opening of a "dry" hotel.

Sherwood H. Kirk, formerly of Liberty Grove, brother of Lewis Kirk, of Port Deposit, has been appointed a passenger conductor on the Maryland division of the Pennsylvania between Philadelphia and Washington.

## Frederick Progressives Against Fusion.

The Progressive county committee, at a meeting at the Empire Theatre Wednesday, declared emphatically against amalgamation with Republicans in county, State or national politics.

After congratulating the meeting on the recent vote in the county and State, which was characterized as a great victory for principles, Chairman Doub read a letter from John L. Johnson, who was elected chairman several weeks ago at a dinner in the interest of harmony between the Republicans and Progressives.

J. E. R. Heagy at once moved that the letter be laid on the table, and it was carried by a unanimous vote.

With several exceptions none of the old Republican district leaders were present. Senator Mathias, a progressive from Thurmont, was in the city, but business kept him from the meeting.

The meeting put all speculation at an end in regard to party harmony at the coming election. Notwithstanding, however, Chairman John L. Johnson and others are preparing for a big harmony dinner in Masonic Temple for February 22, to which about 300 Republicans and Progressives have been invited.

## SALE NOTICES.

The chances are you have already determined about when you will have sale. Why not settle upon the exact date now and make it DEFINITE?

Experience teaches that the man who makes an early choice gets ahead of the other man.

If we do the sale bill printing—and we do it as it ought to be done—we publish the name and date of sale *Free of Charge*. You may begin now if you like. It is to your advantage to do so.

When the printing and advertising is done by this office, sale notices, under this heading, will be published free of charge until the date of sale. Under other conditions the rate will be as follows: Four insertions, 50 cts.; each additional insertion, 10 cts.; entire term \$1.00.

Feb. 22, at 12 o'clock, George Fream, Harney, Household Goods and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Feb. 25, at 10 a. m., C. R. Pohle, 1 1/2 miles from Bridgeport and 1/2 mile off the Plank Road, known as the William Morrison farm, Live Stock and Farming Implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Feb. 26, at 12 o'clock, W. R. Naylor, Sabillasville, Personal Property.

Feb. 27, at 10 o'clock, Wm. Smith, on Littlestown Road, between St. James' Church and Littlestown, Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

Feb. 28, at 10 o'clock, A. R. Wilhide, on his farm in Eyler's Valley, known as the John C. Eyler farm, 5 miles west of Emmitsburg and 5 miles north of Thurmont, Livestock, Farming Implements, Household Goods.

March 1, at 12 o'clock, John Grushon, 1/2 mile from Stony Branch School House, Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 3, at 12 o'clock, John Munshower, on Mrs. Geo. Gillelan's farm on Taneytown Road, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 4, at 10 a. m., Miss Anna Sheely, on road leading from Double Pie Creek to Stony Branch, on Emmitsburg road, Livestock, Farming Implements, Household Goods. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 5, at 10 o'clock, Mrs. Wm. Staub, near St. James' Church, on Littlestown Road, Personal Property and Household Goods. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 6, at 10 o'clock, John Benner, near Mt. Joy Church, on Gettysburg Road, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 7, at 9 o'clock, Jacob Baker, 1 mile west of Taneytown, near old Plank Road, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 8, at 12 o'clock, Peter Bollinger, at his residence on West Main street, Household Goods.

March 8, at 10 o'clock, George McCleaf, on Fry farm, near McKee's Hill, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 10, M. I. Harbaugh, on the Keysville road, about one mile east of Emmitsburg, live stock and farming implements. E. L. Stitley, Auct.

March 10, at 10 o'clock, George Sharer, Gracemans, near Hoover's Mill, Live Stock and Farming Implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 11, at 9 o'clock, Ross Baker, Freedom township, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 13, at 10 o'clock, Harry Maxell, Maxell's Mill, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 14, at 9 o'clock John H. Brown, Gilson farm, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 15, at 12 o'clock, Wm. Maxell, Zora, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 18, at 10 o'clock, Ed. Smith, near Emmitsburg and Taneytown Roads, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 19, at 10 o'clock, Chas. Shriner, Greenville, near Taneytown, on Gettysburg Road, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 20, at 10 o'clock, Edgar Stansbury, et al, between Motter's Station and Maxell's Mill, Live Stock and Personal Property. B. P. Ogle, Auct.

March 22, at 12 o'clock, Pius Harner, Littlestown Road, near Harney, Live Stock and Personal Property. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

March 24, at 11 o'clock, E. G. Starner, 1 mile south of Harney, Live Stock and Farming Implements. Wm. T. Smith, Auct.

## ECONOMY SILOS

MANUFACTURED IN

Frederick City, Frederick County, Md.



We are close to you which makes the freight very low on the Economy Silo as compared with others. The Economy Doorway is a Marvel of Simplicity and Perfection. Any boy can take them out or put them in, and yet they are perfectly air-tight, entirely preventing possibility of spoiled ensilage.

The Economy is the best hooped silo that is manufactured. Easy to put up. The best of material used in its construction throughout.

Every silo fully guaranteed. Write for Free Illustrated Catalogue with proof of claims from delighted users.

The Economy Silo &amp; Manufacturing Co.

FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

feb. 17, '11-ly

## Shirt Waists, Dresses, Etc.

are now in stock. Greatest 50c. values we have ever been able to offer to our trade. Excellent values in better grades. The Norfolk Middy Blouse. Lots of Children's and Girls Dresses 25c. up. Come and see the new two-piece girls dresses, "Norfolk style," 'tis new and attractive shades. Special 25c. Corset Cover in embroidery and lace trimmings. Stationery Department, all sizes, fabrics, finish. Envelopes at 5c. per pack, all grades. Box paper in fancy boxes.

CHARLES ROTERING &amp; SONS

PUBLIC SQUARE

STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11-ly

## Every Farmer

As well as every Business Man should have a Bank Account.

## WHY?

BECAUSE: Your money is safer in the bank than anywhere else.

Paying your bills by check is the simplest and most convenient method.

Your check becomes a voucher for the debt it pays.

Money in the bank strengthens your credit.

A bank account teaches, helps and encourages you to save.

This bank does all the bookkeeping.

Your bank book is a record of your business.

To Those Desiring Banking Connections With an Old Established Bank, We Extend Our Services.

4% INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

ANNAN, HORNER &amp; CO., Bankers

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## leekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1913.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1913 FEBRUARY 1913

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Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catocin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual* issued by Board of Public Works.

## THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF SENATOR SMITH FOR RE-ELECTION.

There is a tone of sincerity and manliness in the announcement of Senator Smith of his candidacy for re-election, which attracts and overmasters. We are so accustomed to find virulent attacks against those who put themselves in the front soliciting the support of the electors of the country, that we are surfeited with the outpourings of malevolence and backbiting which political opponents level against antagonistic candidates. It is not the principles of the rival that enlist opposition, but his personality. Whatever he does or says becomes the butt not only of invective but of a fierce hatred which causes well disposed men to hesitate before giving their support to one upon whom charges are heaped, making of the candidate an arrant knave.

It is really a relief to find a candidate like Senator Smith come out with the manly statement that "if in order to win, he must descend to the methods of the demagogue and the hypocrite, or to lie, or to declare for what he does not believe, then he would prefer to lose the fight." This is not only the substance but the very words of the announcement of Senator Smith; and certainly, as we consider his defense against the charges

heaped upon him, we think he deserves at least a consideration of his own convincing arguments and of the facts he submits.

As we look back upon the career of the Senator, we find that he has always stood for the promotion of the best interests of the State; as United States Senator he was ever watchful of the welfare of Maryland and particularly of Baltimore. He now stands with the avowed determination of supporting President elect Wilson in the progressive policy which the latter has declared he would carry out both before and since his election, and the Senator will aid the incoming President in redeeming the party pledges. To enable him to do this Senator Smith must be the choice of the State electors in the next primary, the result of the votes being the instruction for the Legislature of 1914. In every view of his personal character and his services as Governor, Senator and leader of the Democracy in Maryland, we believe that we voice the sentiment of every Democrat in this portion of the State, when we say that Senator Smith deserves reelection and that the Democrats of Maryland will stand together at the next primary and see to it that he becomes the unanimous choice of the electors of the party.

## MR. ROHRBACK AND THE COMPTROLLERSHIP.

It has been stated by the press of this county that ex-Senator Jacob Rohrbach has the unanimous support of the Democratic leaders of the county for the nomination as State Comptroller. The feature of this movement, in behalf of this most worthy man and devoted Democrat is the spontaneousness of his choice by the party, and this is but a proof of the fact that there is a general belief that no other member of the party is better qualified for this important office.

Besides the leading fact that Mr. Rohrbach has already given evidence of his full equipment for any office which his fellow citizens may confer on him, he is in the completest meaning of the word, a thoroughly practical business man. Moreover, in his various callings he has shown himself actuated by the highest ideals, and his ability as a lawyer has made him a prominent man in the Frederick Bar.

His record in the public service, opening with his first political trust when as a young man he was elected to the House of Delegates, shows that he displayed talents which put him on a plane with the most distinguished representatives of Frederick county, and when at a later period in his representative capacity, he became a Senator of the State, he discharged the duties imposed on him in a manner which reflected honor upon him and enabled his supporters to point to him as an ideal representative of the best traditions and interests of the county.

Besides his great worth there is a very cogent reason why the Democracy of the State should concentrate on Mr. Rohrbach to make his election sure. Frederick county in the last election broke the bonds of Republican serfage in which it has been held for years; it is true that the magnificent leadership of the Little Giant, David J. Lewis, who represents this District in Congress

to-day, struck the note which set the henchmen of Republicanism to flight, but above this, we should remember that since the days when General Victor L. Baughman was elected Comptroller, Frederick county has had no honor of that character conferred on any of its sons; and now, it becomes the duty of the State Democracy to award to Frederick county its well earned honors. The united action of the party, if Mr. Rohrbach can be prevailed upon to allow his name to go before the convention, cannot fail to elevate to the dignity of the Comptrollership one who would bring to the service of the State ripe experience and progressive methods of business management.

## BLAIR LEE AND THE SENATORSHIP.

The announcement that the Hon. Blair Lee will be a candidate for the long term in the Senate to succeed Hon. Isidor Rayner, has been received with sentiments of general approval and enthusiasm, not only by those who belong to the Democratic party, but also by those who are known as Independents. Frederick county has already had opportunities to express its estimate of Mr. Lee. The citizens are confident that they made no mistake on those occasions and they will assuredly make none at the next election.

If the voice of Frederick county, expressed in no equivocal terms, regarding the political ability and desert of Mr. Lee had been heard and heeded, he would now be the titular leader of the Democratic party in this State. Our views were not then accepted; in the light of history and hindsight they are now generally recognized and approved.

The record of this State in the U. S. Senate from the foundation of our Government, is almost unparalleled from a standpoint of statesmanship and devotion to the public weal. We are and must needs be proud of it. Senator Rayner honored the Senate and was honored by it. His successor must be a man of equal eminence and excellence. Mr. Lee is peculiarly fitted to represent this State in the upper House. His culture, his accomplishments, his family traditions, his political principles, his record as a conscientious legislator, will all speak trumpet-tongued in his favor whenever he comes before the people, or rather whenever the people summon him to present himself as a candidate for a public trust.

Few individuals will fit in the coming administration better than he. The measures principles and promises of the new administration are those which Mr. Lee has triumphantly espoused and sought to vindicate whenever and wherever an opportunity offered. Those who want the State represented at Washington by a man who has no entangling alliances with corrupt and corrupting agencies, whose best energies will be expended for the whole people and not for any favor-seeking class thereof, whose record proves him to be possessed of a well developed perception of right and justice, who, in delicate questions of adjusting conflicting claims and rights, has shown rare possession of judicial acumen—all those, in a word, who want a man of impartiality, of dignity, of gravity,

straightforwardness, of culture, of political and constitutional discernment, in consonance with the best traditions of the Senate of the United States will hail with joy the opportunity of supporting, at the next primary, the election of Hon. Blair Lee.

## APPROPRIATIONS THAT ARE DESERVED.

No doubt there are appropriations that are undeserved, and perhaps many that come under the head of "continuing appropriations" are open to question. Nevertheless—and this statement is supported by fact—at every session of the Legislature preeminently just appeals for appropriations are "overlooked," totally disregarded, or arbitrarily turned down. We refer particularly to appropriations for State institutions.

We will admit—and we regret that an unfortunate precedent compels us to do so—that the attitude of the majority towards the Legislature is "Get all you can;" but this does not relieve that body of the responsibility of careful discrimination and a thorough examination into the particulars of each case.

Many of the State institutions, it must be remembered, are governed by a Board of Visitors—men of standing, wide experience and at least fair judgment. At the sacrifice of their business or their profession these men, without any compensation whatever, attend the regular meetings of these institutions, and give their most careful attention to every detail in connection with their duties. They go over the buildings from cellar to garret, they open every door and examine every nook and cranny. They interview the inmates as well as the caretakers; they inspect the food and note the manner in which it is prepared; they take into consideration the sanitary arrangements; the morale of these places is gone into, and when the budget is made up, after a critical and careful scrutiny of the accounts, these men, conscientiously certain of the justice and equitableness of their position, formulate their appeal to the Legislature for an amount sufficient to maintain these institutions—in other words to conserve the property of the State.

To disregard the recommendation of boards of this character is, we submit, unjust and unbusinesslike and counter to the best interests of the State and its tax-payers.

## SENATOR SMITH'S POSTAL AMENDMENT.

Users of the mails who send out stamped "reply envelopes" in their letters—and a great many of the largest firms do this—will naturally be very much interested in the plan of Senator John Walter Smith of Maryland to have these reply letters and post cards admitted to the mails and returned to the original sender without stamps being affixed. By this means the original writer of the letter would be required to pay postage on replies only. As thousands of letters of this nature properly directed and stamped find their way to the waste basket after the uncanceled stamps have been removed, a great deal of money is unnecessarily wasted in the course of a year, the sender getting no return for his investment.

Senator Smith's suggestion,

which is offered as an amendment to the Postoffice Appropriations Bill, is a practical and equitable one and should be accepted and become a law.

## INTERVENTION IN MEXICO.

President Taft deserves great praise for having taken such a determined stand in the face of the pressure that was exerted to have him intervene in the Mexican imbroglio. The Mexicans were holding one of their periodical, unconstitutional elections which are conducted and decided by means not of ballots but of bullets.

If any foreigner or native happened to be in the election zone, instead of at home minding his business, it was surely his "own funeral." There is no excuse or justification for bystanders to be present, participating or looking on, while the natives are thus engaged in their wonted electoral amenities; still less call was there for our country to assume the office of a big policeman in a comparatively small and completely disorganized republic to avenge by a sacrifice of American blood and bone and manhood commercial losses sustained by American exploiters.

A GREAT hullabaloo was kicked up when the Baltimore News started its inquiry into the methods pursued in the Maryland Penitentiary. Warden Weyler and his assistants and the "disciplinary" measures they enforced were perfectly satisfactory. The annual reports were accepted and—well, there was nothing else to be desired.

The News was not of the same opinion. It obtained facts that indicated beyond a doubt that Maryland's penal system needed overhauling.

There has been an overhauling, a thorough investigation, and the findings of the Commission show that conditions were far worse than the News promised they would be.

Now the important question is: "What's going to be done?"

## TO JOAQUIN MILLER.

Poet of the Slope, by no conventions bound,  
Child of free Nature, lover of the plain,  
Down through the ages will your lyrics sound,  
Because attuned to fancies that again  
And ever course through hearts that beat  
In unison with yours, now throbbles, cold,  
Your ashes, borne on circling winds and fleet  
May mingle with Earth's fruitage or its mold,  
But fragments of your verse will still remain  
In thoughts of men who daily toil  
And mayhap lead some wanderers back again  
In gentleness "through Nature up to Nature's God."

"ROSES nowhere bloom so soon as in Richmond," sings the Times-Dispatch. We don't know anything about Richmond roses, but we have often noticed the bloom on Richmond noses when the julep season opens. Appropos, we note that the mint crop is short this year.

THE Bull Moose party no doubt figures that its campaign contributors ought to save up quite a snug sum between now and 1916.—*Washington Star*.

It would be better taste were the Bull Moose party to figure up the amount of its unpaid bills for advertising, and ask its campaign contributors to pay them.

GOVERNOR GOLDSBOROUGH will find a great many who subscribe to his opinion that "All the money that the convicts and

prisoners earn from extra time should be turned over to their wives and families."

## WEEKLY WRECK ON W. M.

(Instructions to Foreman of Composing Room:—Let This Heading Stand.)  
This week's wreck on the W. M. (Worst Managed) Railroad occurred at Cranberry, near Westminster, on Wednesday. That's all.

NEW JERSEY man is trying to raise a wingless chicken. Why not make it neckless also and earn the everlasting thanks of all the boarders?—*Cumberland News*.

And then why not take up a little fish experimentation, with the idea of producing a fish without bones.

WHAT a pity George Washington died before they began putting cherries in cocktails.

AND Miss Ethel Roosevelt wins the Derby.

## Editorials From Maryland Exchanges.

## Newspaper Errors.

Some times people who are disposed to find fault with anything that comes to hand necessarily discover that even newspapers make mistakes, and then the carping critic seems to feel that it is a remarkable thing how easy it is to see newspaper errors. Misspelled words, wrong punctuation and inaccuracies are apparent, and why this should be so he is perplexed. Newspapers or rather those who publish them like everybody else, realized that there are times when mistakes are bound to occur, as careful as we may be. One advantage that those in other professions have over the newspaper folk is that everybody is not given a chance to learn of their mistakes, while the newspapermen's mistakes are spread out for all the world to see.

The conditions of newspaper making demand that it be done at high pressure, and often there is little time to spare. It is impossible for the editor to go to his task with the extreme caution manifested by a lawyer in writing a will, for there would then be very little to offer for reading each day. Yet, in spite of this, the mistakes that creep into careful newspapers are comparatively few.

Necessarily we sometimes make mistakes; yet it may be said that probably most of these are the result of inaccurate information given to reporters, so that even with care many of these errors are practically beyond the control of the newspaper. Taking all in all, newspapers generally report happenings with a high degree of accuracy, and errors are comparatively few, considering the conditions due to the nature of the business.—*Frederick News*.

## John Walter Smith's Announcement.

Senator John Walter Smith's announcement of his candidacy for reelection to the United States Senate is an open, frank and straightforward answer to many of the attacks that have recently been made against him. People in public life are often accused unjustly and wrong motives are often ascribed to a well intended act, and our subscribers are urged to read carefully all of Senator Smith's letter. No one should be criticised or condemned without a hearing and in this case Senator Smith's answer should be thoroughly considered before judgment is passed.—*Democrat and Journal*.

## Home Rule For Counties.

The agitation for a larger measure of home rule for the city of Baltimore and the counties is worth while. Unquestionably there are thousands of bills enacted by the legislature, that should be handled by the local governmental agency concerned. But the change should not be made until fair notice is given. If our local laws are to be made by a Board of County Commissioners then we should know it in time to pass upon their law-making capacity before they are elected. Also, it should be clearly defined just what may be considered a "local" law.—*Baltimore Times*.

## The Incoming Administration.

Within a few weeks the administration of the country will be changed, the Democratic party, which was called to the front by the election of November last, will take the helm, and will be in charge of the good old Ship of State for the next four years, and, we think, much longer.

The party goes into office under auspicious circumstances, having the full confidence of the American people. It is now up to the party to make good every pledge of the Democratic platform.—*Democratic Advocate*.

No sooner did the United States Senate pass the Webb bill prohibiting the shipment of liquor into a dry state than an earthquake occurred in Maine. The shock to that commonwealth is certainly a severe one.—*Cumberland News*.



WHEN IN  
**Frederick**  
—even between trains—be  
sure to visit the  
**Diamond Alleys**  
The Finest in the State  
Something Going On All The Time

**Finest Brands of  
Wines, Liquors, Cigars**  
**SHERWOOD A SPECIALTY**

Match Games of Duck Pins  
EVERY WEEK  
**JOHN H. FRAZIER**  
Feb 17, '11-13

**HANDWORK.**  
Sash, Doors, and Frames  
made by hand a specialty.  
Jobbing promptly attend-  
ed to and done right.  
**J. THOMAS LANSINGER,**  
CONTRACTOR and CARPENTER  
GREEN ST., EMMITSBURG.  
Jul 7-11

THE INDIVIDUALITY OF  
**A LEHR PIANO**  
The Distinctive Quality  
Of a LEHR PIANO—the quality that makes it so  
different from other ordinary instruments—  
**Is Its Pure & Vibrant Tone**  
This tone is the object, the purpose for which the Lehr in-  
strument is created. But you yourself, without assistance,  
can judge the tone! Can be seen at  
**Birely's Palace of Music,**  
FREDERICK, [MD.],  
PROF. LYNN STEPHENS, Representative.  
Dec 22-11

**CLARENCE E. MCGARREN**  
LIVERYMAN  
EMMITSBURG, - MARYLAND.  
First-class teams furnished for private use.  
Satisfactory arrangements guaranteed commercial men.  
Horses boarded and vehicles cared for by the month.  
Heavy and light hauling of any kind and for any distance.  
Buggies, surreys and large pleasure vehicles available at all times.  
Gaited riding horses—perfectly safe.  
Prompt service and moderate prices.  
Apr 8-'10-13

**CHARLES M. RIDER**  
(SUCCESSOR TO HOKE & RIDER)  
**Monuments, Memorials and Ceme-  
tery Work of All Kinds**  
ARTISTIC WORKER IN CUT STONE  
CONCRETE EXPERT  
My yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photo-  
graphs are always open for inspection.  
C. & P. TELEPHONE—26-4 RESIDENCE.  
WEST MAIN STREET, - EMMITSBURG, MD.

**Mount St. Mary's College  
and Ecclesiastical Seminary**  
Conducted by secular clergymen, aided by lay professors  
Classical, Scientific and Commercial Courses. New Laboratory for  
the practical teaching of Physics and Chemistry.  
The latest modern improvements. Beautiful grounds. New athletic  
field. Fine gymnasium and swimming pool.  
Separate department for young boys.  
Address, VERY REV. B. J. BRADLEY, LL. D.,  
Emmitsburg, Maryland.  
3-11-'10

**Mountain View  
Cemetery**  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
Beautiful Location, Lots  
Carefully Attended To, Perfect  
Drainage, Grounds Well Kept.  
LOTS AT PRESENT \$25.  
HALF LOTS - \$15.  
For Information Apply to J. HENRY STOKES.

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**House of Quality.**  
People who in buying Groceries, make  
price and cheapness the standard  
instead of quality, will sooner or later,  
come to a realizing sense of the false-  
ness of their economy. We stand for  
quality, first, last and all the time; and  
while doing so, we know that we can  
give you, intrinsically, better value for  
your money than the man who eternally  
talks cheapness. This is a House of  
Quality at moderate prices.  
THE BEST ALWAYS.  
**F. COLUMBUS KNOTT,**  
Successor to Besant and Knott,  
Aug 23-13r FREDERICK, MD.

## CURRENT COMMENT FROM LEADING JOURNALS.

**Ambler and Scott.**  
The dying message of Captain Scott of the British South Polar expeditions, that comes to the world out of the ice-enshrouded wastes of the Antarctic recalls one of similar infinite pathos and courage that some years ago came out of the Arctic from James Marshall Ambler, the young Virginian surgeon of the ill-fated American Jeanette voyage.

When Admiral Melville, of the searching party, found Ambler, who was the last of the De Long retreating detachment to succumb to the grim reaper, he was sitting upright, pistol in hand guarding the body of his dead commander. There are many parallels in the personal elements of these antipodal tragedies. There are thrilling suggestions of accord of spirit in passing to the beyond, in the final words and inspirations of the two men as disclosed in their diaries.

To their heritage, to the highest ideals of heroism and self-sacrifice, to duty to their fellowmen, both were "True to the last of their Blood and their breath." Knowing that the "angel of death" had spread his wings to the blast," and was slowly but surely and relentlessly enfolding them, conscious that the star of their hope had set forever, amid the dread silence of the boundless tomb, which nature, as if in mocking fury, was "hurling into shapeless form" about them, while they were yet alive, there was no repining. There was nought of crimination of fate; nought of fear, no thought of self.

The last thought of each was of others. The last oblation of both was laid upon the altar of confidence that whatever Providence decreed was well, and in supreme resignation to His will.

The names of Ambler and Scott will ever be indissolubly associated as illustrating the noblest traditions of manhood, fortitude and self-abnegation in the face of the King of Terrors.—*Richmond Times-Dispatch.*

**The Fall of Madero.**  
The relief which the collapse of Madero's Government brings to the Government of the United States can be surpassed only by the rejoicing of the people of the City of Mexico at their deliverance from the perils of war carried on in the very streets and public buildings of that capital.

With the politics or the partisan interests in the strife we have had no concern, and we could have no special preference in the matter. Madero was unfit for his office, a weak nerveless man incapable of governing. Felix Diaz is perhaps an adventurer, equally incapable of taking into his own hands the power he sought to wrest from the hands of Madero. But the conflict between the two, leading to a battle of artillery in the city streets, actual warfare carried on in complete disregard of the consequences to non-combatants and to citizens of our own and of other countries there residing, brought us very near to our duty and a responsibility from which we had abundant reason to wish for deliverance. Had the barbarous struggle continued, we should soon have been compelled to intervene, a contingency which we have regarded with a feeling akin to horror. Madero's resignation ends for the time at least, Mexico's trouble and our apprehension.

Mr. de la Barra for whose assumption of the Presidency, according to our dispatches, arrangements are making, is one of the sanest and safest of Mexico's public men. His installation, it is to be hoped, will bring peace. The source of danger is to be found, not in the Mexican people who appear to be somewhat indifferent, but in the reckless ambitions of rival partisan leaders. In such a land no Madero can hold the reins. It is a Porfirio Diaz or a Roosevelt that Mexico needs.—*New York Times.*

**Good Judgment in a Grave Crisis.**  
Throughout the term of his service to his country as our Ambassador in Mexico, Mr. Henry Lane Wilson has had a difficult task. Few other American embassies have nearly so much to do as that in Mexico, even in comparatively dull times. But since November, 1910, Ambassador Wilson has had grave problems to contend with day by day, and the prudence, diplomatic skill, and practical common sense he has shown in the most annoying situations have not escaped the attention of persons who take an intelligent interest in the maintenance of sound international relations. The Ambassador's intelligently directed efforts to secure protection for his fellow-countrymen in the Mexican capital during the perilous week of bombardment deserve high praise.

In keeping his wits about him in this dangerous crisis, and maintaining a clear and impartial view of all the trying circumstances, Mr. Wilson, of course, has been acting in harmony with the Government at Washington. President Taft's course throughout the Mexican troubles has been admirable, and never more so than in the last week, when a Chief Magistrate of less self control might easily have involved the nation in serious difficulties. The members of both houses of Congress, too, have shown equally good judgment and discretion under the ordeal. That

decisive action might be called for at any moment all have known, but the disposition to wait calmly upon events has been general.—*New York Times.*

In Cincinnati they cannot understand the sentiment in favor of a \$2,000,000 monument to Abe Lincoln, who merely preserved the Union, when there is no national monument to the man who invented the beer opener and offered every citizen an opportunity to get pickled.—*Louisville Courier-Journal.*

**Secret of Good Breeding.**  
From time out of mind we have heard the question discussed as to the cause and results of good breeding. Many hold that gentlemen and ladies, in true sense, are born, not made; that environments have no part at all to play in one's character; others think directly the opposite—that training is everything, and that without it there is absolutely no chance for refinement and courtliness.

Good birth is undoubtedly a very important factor of good breeding. One's idea, ambitions and aspirations, judging from one's surroundings, should be of the same order. But there are many exceptions to this rule. Many a gentleman has been born in filth and squalor of degenerate parents and yet has managed to rise above his surroundings and prove himself a gentleman. Again, many a son born of parents of wealth and refinement and noted for their good of breeding has gone down to the path of sin to the bitter end, has sunk to the depth of degradation and iniquity. These persons could probably boast of cultures and centuries of noble ancestry, had received the best of training, and yet had fallen after all. Such cases as these are not rare; they may be met with any day.

But before going further into the discussion it would be best to discover what constitutes good breeding, of what it consists.

Wealth is not an important element; in fact, it may be placed entirely out of the list of factors as a hindrance in many cases instead of a help. There is generally current a mistaken belief that wealth is all that is necessary to one's refinement, and on this ground many little acts and deeds are excused or overlooked every day that were they unaccompanied by the offender's wealth would bring him condemnation and censure. Wealth covers many sins, and yet, in its place, can be used in countless good and useful ways. Physical beauty also cannot be termed a mark of good breeding, but the best bred people are always the most beautiful to the person who can appreciate them. Another quality which can easily be dispensed with is haughtiness, an acquisition which has carried many a person past Scylla and Charybdis while plunging about in the social stream.

The most potent factor of good breeding, the prime element, the first principle, is nothing more nor less than a condensation of the Golden Rule—unselfishness, kindness of heart. Nothing else can ever gain superiority over this great and noble trait of character, and without this no person can possess real refinement, perfect dignity and truly good breeding. Nothing can supply its loss and nothing can buy its possession. Unselfishness is inherent, innate and inborn; it is a mysterious something that cannot well be defined and yet may be found in the poorest and humblest as well as in the loftiest and noblest of all God's creatures.

Good breeding is plainly a matter of instinct, an inborn possession that is one of the greatest of treasures. Many possess it, but a great many more fail to attain it, through lack of the necessary qualities essential to its acquisition.

We can more readily pardon the person who is perhaps not conversant of the usage of the various sundry apparel necessary at social functions more readily than the one who is dressed strictly in accordance with court etiquette and yet cannot so conduct himself in a manner befitting his station and the place at which he lends his presence. Clothes, unfortunately for some are not all that they require to deserve the title of lady or gentleman, but there are a great many who fail to see the matter in this light.—*Memphis Commercial Appeals.*

**Education, A Life.**  
We have noticed of late, from their pictures, that the men engaged in daring crimes were young men who bore the sign of education and good living; and it is to be wondered how it is that their education has fallen into criminal ways. Is it possible there is no deep chasm between education and crime, that the influence of the schoolroom does not extend over a man's association in after life, and give him direction and purpose?

This inquiry, of course, is not restricted to great criminals, but applies to all forms of life that do not harmonize with purer and nobler ideals, which harmony is the sole purpose of education to secure. Is there anything in our methods that suppresses this higher influence? Do our textbooks contain somewhat of inspiration that lifts a boy or girl to the higher levels of life? Do arithmetic and grammar so promote the moral sense as to make a person regard education as a life filled with duties and responsibilities, just as religion is? For it may be said finally that religion, life and education are convertible terms, and whatever is false to one is false to all.—*Ohio State Journal.*

**The Citizens' National Bank  
OF FREDERICK, MD.**  
CAPITAL \$100,000  
SURPLUS \$300,000

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WM. G. BAKER, Vice President.  
H. D. BAKER, Vice President.  
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GEO. WM. SMITH, THOS. H. HALLER,  
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WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.,  
C. M. THOMAS, C. E. CLINE,  
D. E. KEFAUVER, P. L. HARGETT,  
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.  
On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.  
Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.  
This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general banking business.  
July 8, '10-13

**OUR FALL SUITS**  
are here and such Suits as will give pleasure and satisfaction to every wearer. The new graceful lines, the varied materials, the exquisite Tailoring and stunning effects have already proven their claim to Modish Correctness. The duplicating tells the story.  
Black, Blue, Brown and Mannish Mixtures offer a range in fabrics to please every notion—and the small figure, and the stout figure are generously provided for.  
**The Prices Begin At \$10 And Go To \$37.50**  
and we promise you the best value for your money that you ever bought.  
The new coats are also here, almost every conceivable style opinion represented in forty or more models in the different lengths.  
**NEW DRESS GOODS, SILKS, CLOAKINGS AND DRESS TRIMMINGS**  
Don't forget the New Models in W. B., Royal Worcester and Gossard Corsets are here.  
**THOS. H. HALLER,**  
Central Dry Goods House  
17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND  
March 27-13

**SHOE STORE**  
New Lot of Boots Shoes and Rubbers  
Good Lot of School Shoes  
**1912 FOR FALL AND WINTER 1912**  
**M. FRANK ROWE,**  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

**EVERYWHERE** that well dressed men assemble you find a liberal percentage of them wearing  
**Lippy Made Clothes**  
Men who value their personal appearance wear LIPPY CLOTHES because they are assured that they will secure clothes that are appropriate and becoming.  
Our New Fabrics for Fall and Winter present such a wide variety of stylish effects, that there is no difficulty in making a selection suited to individual tastes.  
**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**  
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**Peoples Fire Insurance Company of Maryland**  
H. M. WARRENELTZ, Agent, EMMITSBURG, MD.  
HOME OFFICE, FREDERICK, MARYLAND  
**A STOCK COMPANY**  
DR. D. E. STONE, Local Director.  
Jan. 1-11



## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. Jacob Baker, of Taneytown, was in Emmitsburg Saturday and paid this office a very pleasant visit.

Mr. John Murray, of Baltimore, as has been his custom lately, spent Saturday here.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wilson, of Hagerstown, were the guest of Mrs. Margaret Mitchell several days.

Mr. James A. Mitchell, who was in Hagerstown several days on a visit to his brother, Mr. Roger V. Mitchell, returned home on Saturday evening.

Mrs. George E. Clutz, of York, Pa., and her two children, are visiting Mrs. Clutz's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Warner.

Miss Belle Rowe had as her guest, Saturday and Sunday, Miss Annabel Hartman, of Baltimore.

Miss Valerie J. Welty who has been on an extended visit to Richmond and Baltimore has returned.

Mr. Walter Ziegler, of Frederick, was in town on Sunday.

Miss Helen Shuff is visiting in Philadelphia.

Miss Elizabeth Rowe spent Saturday and Sunday in Baltimore.

Misses Anna Galt and Amelia Annan, of Taneytown, visited Miss Elizabeth Horner last week.

Miss Carrie Rowe spent several days in Baltimore.

Miss Annie Codori left Friday for New York where she will spend a month.

Mr. E. Morrison and son, of Thurmont, were in Emmitsburg Tuesday.

Mr. Calvin L. Putman, of Lewistown, Md., was in Emmitsburg Tuesday.

Misses Lulu Patterson and Bessie Hoke spent Wednesday in Fairfield.

Mr. L. Pauls, of York, Pa., was here on Thursday.

Mr. Guy K. Motter, of Frederick, was in Emmitsburg Tuesday.

Miss Mary Stouter, who was recently operated on for appendicitis, has returned home greatly improved.

Miss Katherine Tully, of Baltimore, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Stouter.

Miss Maude Hobbs visited Miss Ruth Asbaugh on Sunday.

Miss Mabel Ashbaugh visited Miss Mary Hobbs on Sunday.

Misses Ruth and Ada Ashbaugh spent Tuesday at Fairplay.

Mr. Elroy Ashbaugh spent Sunday in Taneytown.

Mrs. Joseph Motter of Williamsport, was the guest of Mrs. A. A. Annan last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Morrison, of Thurmont, Mr. Thomas Morrison, of Washington, Mr. Gilson and Miss Elizabeth Gilson of Frederick, Mr. Allwine, of Washington, Miss Crapster, of Taneytown, Mrs. Luther Bott, of Westminster and Mr. Grayson Palmer, of Thurmont, attended the funeral of Mrs. Peninah Morrison on Wednesday.

Mr. L. E. Motter is visiting in Baltimore.

Mrs. M. E. Earhart and Mrs. C. Eichelberger were in Frederick on Thursday.

Miss Anna Long is visiting in Baltimore.

Dr. Sefton, of Thurmont, was in Emmitsburg Wednesday.

Mrs. L. M. Higbee and Mrs. T. K. Worthington, of Lancaster, are in Emmitsburg for a few days.

Fine Head Lettuce may be obtained at a very reasonable price from ROBERT E. CREAGER, Thurmont. Cheap shipment by Parcel Post.

2-14-tf

## The January Mountaineer.

The last issue of The Mountaineer is a very creditable number, though not measuring up to the standard of its predecessor. Among the under-graduate work it contains, "Some Aspects of the Present-Day Suffragette," by Mr. Ralph Keating, '14 is a well-written article and covers many viewpoints and phases of "the Cause" in a lively and pleasing manner. Mr. George R. Goldsborough, '14, handled the material in good style for "His Sweetheart's Loyalty."

## Colonel Baughman on Western Trip.

Yesterday Colonel E. Austin Baughman, of Frederick, started on a western trip which will take him through many states and will find him eventually at San Francisco. For several years it has been Col. Baughman's custom to travel for several months but this time his journey will be more extensive than heretofore. The Colonel will have his car shipped west and in it he will return probably by June.

## Calvin L. Putman For Commissioner.

Mr. Calvin L. Putman who has announced himself a candidate for county commissioner, was in Emmitsburg Tuesday looking after his interest. Mr. Putman, who comes from Lewistown district No. 2, has many friends in this locality and was very much pleased with the encouragement he received from the voters of this district.

## GRADUATE OF ST. JOSEPH'S MAKES HIT WITH NEW SONG

Mrs. M. E. Henry-Ruffin's Latest Ballad is Sung With Much Success in Mobile, Alabama.

The following account of the splendid success of a ballad by a former student at St. Joseph's College and Academy, this place, is taken from the Mobile (Ala.) Item, of the 16th inst. The authoress is Mrs. M. E. Henry-Ruffin, an L. H. D. of St. Joseph's:

"At the O'Brien minstrels Friday night at the Lyric the large and appreciative audience were given the additional treat of a song that is a genuine Southern lyric, springing like the untrammelled trills of the mocking bird and the sweetness of the tropic jasmynes, from the very soul of Southern romance. Mr. McAnalan, with the suave power of his fine tenor voice, brought out the fascinating ballad of this song, 'Sweetheart, Kiss Me Once Again,' so that the soft appeal sped straight to the heart of every listener. Cordial applause marked favor and appreciation and numerous friends took occasion to congratulate Mrs. Henry-Ruffin upon the deserved success of her song, for which she had composed both words and music.

"Owing to the courtesy of the management a box had been reserved for the author and with her were Miss Frances Ruffin, Miss Annie Fernier, Mr. B. J. Eckenrode, formerly of Emmitsburg, and Mr. J. S. Durham. During the week this alluring ballad will be heard at the Cawthon."

## MRS. PENINAH MORRISON.

Mrs. Peninah Morrison died on Monday, February 17, of pneumonia, at the home of her son, William Morrison, aged 95 years, 4 months and 29 days. She was the daughter of Thomas Jones and Elizabeth Hahn and was born near Emmitsburg where she lived the greater part of her life.

Mrs. Morrison was a very remarkable woman up to the very day of her death she possessed all of her faculties and took a lively interest in all around her. Only two weeks ago she was seen in the Presbyterian Church of which she was a life long member.

She is survived by four sons, Thomas J., of Washington, Edward G., of Thurmont, George M., and William of Emmitsburg. Her daughters, Mrs. Gibson, of Frederick and Mrs. Crapster, of Taneytown, are dead. She is also survived by 25 grandchildren, between 30 and 35 great-grandchildren and one great-great-grandchild, which made five generations living in this family at one time and a most unusual circumstance.

The funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon at 1.30 in the Presbyterian Church conducted by Rev. L. B. Hensley. Interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

The grandchildren and great grandchildren are:

Mrs. Marion Haller, Frederick; Mrs. Ella Bladen, Washington; Mrs. Myrtle Clutz, Arlington; Miss Elizabeth Gilson, Mr. C. A. Gilson, Frederick; Mr. T. J. Gilson, Prerr, Utah; Mr. William D. Morrison, of Baltimore; Mrs. Tom Baumgardner, Mrs. Stewart J. Annan, and Mrs. Annan Horner, Emmitsburg; Mrs. Margaret Birely, Mrs. Edith Lawrence, Thurmont; Mr. Bruce Morrison, Hagerstown; Mr. Cover Morrison, Mr. Ralph Morrison, Thurmont; Mr. William Morrison, Mr. Archie Morrison, Miss Elizabeth Morrison, Master Geo. Morrison, all of Emmitsburg; Mr. W. W. Crapster, Washington; Mr. Thaddeus Crapster, lieutenant in U. S. R. C. Service, Norfolk, Va.; Miss Alice Crapster, Miss Nina Crapster, Washington; Mrs. Roy Loy, Baltimore; Mrs. Edward Alvina, Washington.

Great grandchildren:—Mr. Wilbur Bladen, Mrs. Claude Yeaman, Washington; Misses Maria Haller, Regina Haller, Louise Haller, Charlotte Haller, Frederick; Mr. Charles Clutz, Mr. Ralph Clutz, Mr. Albert Clutz, Miss Edith Clutz, Miss Betrea Clutz, Miss Grace Clutz, of Arlington, Md.; Master Thomas R. Gilson, Master Charles Osler Gilson, Prerr, Utah; Master J. C. Annan, Master John S. Annan, Miss Margaret Annan, Miss Jane Annan, of Emmitsburg; Miss Martha Horner, Miss Anna Elizabeth Horner, Emmitsburg; Messrs. Clarence Baumgardner, Carroll Baumgardner, Bruce Baumgardner, Misses Helen Baumgardner, Anna Baumgardner, Dorothy Baumgardner, Nina Baumgardner, all of Emmitsburg; Master William Morrison, Master John Morrison, Baltimore; Master Bruce Morrison, Hagerstown; Anna Belle Morrison, Thurmont; little Helen Law, Master Thomas S. Law, Baltimore; little Kathryn Alvina, Washington; great great-grandchild, little Helen Gilson Yeaman, Washington.

## JOSEPH FREAM.

Mr. Joseph Fream died Feb. 5, 1913, at the home of Mr. Charles Shorb, near Emmitsburg, aged 73 years, 6 months and 21 days. Mr. Fream was in feeble health for a number of years. He was a member of the local G. A. R. Post, having served as a Union soldier in the Civil War.

The funeral services were held at his late home, Friday afternoon, Feb. 7, Rev. Charles Reinwald, D. D., officiating. The G. A. R. Post also rendered a brief service at the grave. Interment in Mountain View Cemetery.

## LOCAL BREVITIES.

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, February 21, 1913.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	36	42
Saturday	30	46	—
Monday	36	42	42
Tuesday	26	36	45
Wednesday	34	48	52
Thursday	38	46	60
Friday	48	—	—

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, Feb. 23, 1912.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	43	46
Saturday	27	40	51
Monday	31	44	47
Tuesday	40	48	47
Wednesday	31	33	34
Thursday	27	30	32
Friday	30	—	—

Matthews Bros. contemplate making extensive improvements to their property. The work will begin shortly and will include a Bowling Alley and Pool Room.

A dynamo for electric lighting purposes has been installed in the broom factory.

The many friends of Mr. H. M. Warrenfeltz were very sorry to hear of the death, on Monday, of his sister, Mrs. Sarah Dutrow, of near Smithsburg.

Mrs. A. A. Horner and Miss Elizabeth Horner entertained at cards last Friday evening. Delicious refreshments were served.

The Emerald's have improved their Hall on Frederick street, by putting new glass doors that open outward. This was done to comply with the insurance.

## A Birthday Party.

On Friday Feb. 14 a very delightful birthday party was given Miss Sarah Ann White it being her tenth birthday. Games of all kinds were played and delicious refreshments were served. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Walter White, Mr. and Mrs. James White, Mr. and Mrs. G. Eyster, Mr. and Mrs. Allen Prior, Mrs. M. Frank Rowe and Mrs. Harry NeNair; Misses Nellie Rowe, Mary Rowe, Ruth Rowe, Margaret and Frances Prior and Janet White; Master Sterling Rowe, Andrew Eyster and George White.

## Birthday Dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. James M. Boyd, of Ortanna gave a birthday dinner in honor of their daughter Mae, and granddaughter, Dora Wolford. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. James Boyd, Mr. and Mrs. B. I. Walker, Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Hauger, Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Bushey, Mr. and Mrs. Ira Slonaker, Mr. and Mrs. Clement Wolford; Misses Mae Boyd, Alma Slonaker, Ruth Boyd, Dora Wolford; Messrs. Ross Boyd, Wilbur Hankey, Charles Slonaker, Robert Boyd, all of Ortanna.

## Valentine Party.

A Valentine party was held at the home of Mr. James O. Harbaugh on last Friday evening. Music and games constituted the evening's entertainment. A large number of young people were present.

## Married Twenty-Five Years.

In celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of their marriage, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Augustus Annan were informally "at home" after 8 o'clock last Saturday evening. Many of their numerous friends called to extend congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Annan.

## THE GREATEST FORCE

in present day business is one that all successful business men are making use of—a force the results of which can be daily felt and easily observed and measured. It is

## ADVERTISING.

It is the best accelerator of good business and the finest tonic known for a lagging or stagnant business.

If you already advertise, keep at it; if you have never advertised, begin Now.

## DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

MORRISON.—On February 17, 1913, Mrs. Peninah Morrison, aged 95 years 4 months and 26 days. Funeral services Wednesday afternoon at 1.30 by Rev. L. B. Hensley. Interment in the Presbyterian Cemetery.

YOUNG.—On February 16, 1913 Bessie E. Young wife of Martin C. Young and daughter of the late Milton and Laura Harbaugh. Funeral services were held at her late residence in Baltimore on Tuesday evening. Interment at Thurmont on Wednesday morning.

FREAM.—On Feb. 5, 1913 Joseph Fream, aged 73 years 6 months and 21 days. Funeral services Friday afternoon, Feb. 7, conducted by Rev. Charles Reinwald. Interment Mountain View Cemetery.

## CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

## CATHOLIC

(Services during Lent)

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.  
Mass, Daily 6 and 8 a. m.  
Vespers, Sunday 7:00 p. m.  
Sermon and Benediction, Wednesday 7:30 p. m.  
Stations of the Cross, Friday 7:30 p. m.

## ST. ANTHONY'S

Mass, Sunday at 7:30 and 10:30 a. m.  
Catechism, 9:30 a. m.  
Vespers, 3:30 p. m.

## PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.  
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

## LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.  
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.  
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

## REFORMED

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Wednesday Service, 7:30 p. m.

## METHODIST

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.  
Service, 2:30 p. m.  
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

Rev. John Stuart Conning, D. D., Superintendent of Home Missions of the Presbytery of Baltimore, will preach in the Presbyterian Church next Sabbath, Feb. 23, morning and evening.

## Special Services in Reformed Church.

The special services incident to the ordination and installation of the recently elected pastor of the Reformed Church, Mr. E. L. Higbee, will be held at the usual hour for morning service on Sunday, Feb. 23. The Classical Committee in charge of these functions is composed of Revs. I. M. Motter and S. S. Miller, of Frederick, and Rev. B. R. Carnahan, of Mount Pleasant, this county.

ROBERT E. CREAGER, florist, Thurmont, can deliver fine Head Lettuce by Parcel Post at a very reasonable price. 2-14-tf

## T. W. Woods and Son's Catalogue.

The yearly descriptive catalogue of T. W. Wood and Son's of Richmond, Va. is now obtainable.

They are continually in receipt of customers, testifying to the superior quality of Wood's Seeds and of the favorable results therefrom.

Quality is always their first consideration in growing and securing their supplies of seeds and their large and constantly increasing business has built up on this basis.

## Son of Former Governor Is Hurt.

Frank S. R. Brown, son of former Governor Brown, was painfully bruised about the body at 3 o'clock Thursday morning when an automobile in which he was riding crashed into a wagon and then into an embankment at Hyattsville.

Brown was accompanied by Arthur Williams, of Washington who escaped injury. The machine was slightly damaged. Mr. Brown was brought to Baltimore, and is confined at the Governor's apartments. A physician was summoned.

## HOTEL LEASE, ETC., FOR SALE.

Will sell at private sale the leases, furniture and fixtures to Hotel Slagle, Emmitsburg, Md., (including annex) and the livery business connected therewith, including horses, vehicles, harness, etc. Apply to d-27-tf LAURENCE L. MONDORFF. The Hotel Property is also for sale or rent. For further particulars inquire on premises.

## BUILDINGS FOR SALE.

I will sell at private sale my dwelling house adjoining the property of Mr. John Tyson, on East Main street, containing four rooms; also the building in front of the Bowling Alley, containing two rooms and the Bowling Alley. These buildings will be sold separately or together as desired. Terms private. ISAAC J. GELWICKS, Lemoine, Pa.

## CHANGE IN LIBRARY HOURS.

Beginning February 5th the Emmitsburg Public Library will be opened for an hour on Wednesday evenings—from 6:30 to 7:30; on Saturday afternoons from 3:00 to 4:00, and on Saturday evenings from 6:30 to 7:30. 1-31-4t

## FINE FARM FOR SALE.

Two hundred acres, including timber land and two bearing apple orchards. Log house, good barn and four fine springs. Apply 2-7-3t

CHRONICLE OFFICE.

## THE BEST WALL PAPER.

Before you order yours—and now is the time for papering—be sure to inspect samples of the handsome line sold by JAMES M. KERRIGAN. 11-1-tf

## Mount St. Mary's Defeats Delaware.

On Saturday Feb. 17, Mount St. Mary's quintet had little trouble whatever in defeating Delaware College, 36 to 13. The work of the Mountaineers was so strong in the first period that the visitors were unable to cage a ball. Mount St. Mary's kept up its good work at passing. The teamwork was good. May and Costello were active in caging field goals, getting between them 20 points. Leary showed improvement in shooting fouls. Malloy, as usual, put up his strong game at guard.

In the second period with the game well in hand, McManus, Breslin and Sutton were given a tryout and made a good impression. Rigney and Thomas did the best work for the visitors. The visitors lacked teamwork and took many chances with long shots. The lineup:

Mt. St. M.	Position	Dela.
Costello	Forward	Rigney
Phillips	Breslin Forward	Thomas
May	McManus	Centre
Malloy	Sutton	Guard
Leary	Guard	Cane
		Sawdon

Field goals—Costello, May, 5; Phillips, Breslin, 2; Leary, Lacklin, Thomas, Weimer, Sawdon. Goals from fouls—Leary, 8; Rigney, 5. Referee—Lidy, Bucknell, Time of periods—20 minutes.

## CANDIDATES' CARDS

## TO THE VOTERS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

Upon the earnest requests of my many friends I hereby respectfully announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the decision of the Democratic primaries, and sincerely ask your support during the primary campaign and election.

JOHN M. POWELL,  
Mechanicstown District, No. 15.

## FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic primary.

THOMAS M. MOHLER,  
Buckeystown District.

## FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Commissioner of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic primary.

CALVIN L. PUTMAN,  
Lewistown, Md.

## TO THE PUBLIC.

I hereby respectfully announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the voters of the Democratic party, which will be registered in the primaries to be held this year, under the Primary Election Law of Maryland. I will sincerely appreciate the vote in said primary of every Democrat who will help me in securing this nomination.

JOHN H. FRAZIER.

## FOR SHERIFF.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the office of Sheriff of Frederick county, subject to the decision of the Democratic Primary.

I will be very grateful to any and all Democrats who give me their support and I respectfully solicit their consideration.

JOHN D. CONARD, JR.,  
Frederick District No. 2.

## FOR COUNTY TREASURER.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for County Treasurer of Frederick County, subject to the decision of the Democratic voters of the Primary Election of 1913, and sincerely ask the support of every Democratic voter in trying to secure for me this nomination, promising that if successful in securing the position of County Treasurer, that I will not aspire to succeed myself for another term of office at the expiration of the same, believing in a one term of office, giving other men the opportunity to aspire for the office, if they so desire.

Very truly yours,  
ABRAM J. EICHELBERGER

## WATCH YOUR SONG HIT STEP

Having the largest sale of any song written. 11c. per copy. Everyone's singing it. GEORGE J. BECKER, Box 168 Prince Bay P. O. Jan 17-13 NEW YORK.

## Medals and Decorations

are not awarded to inferior exhibits. They are given

## For Merit Only.

There are two awards on exhibition at

## HARRY HOPP'S

that were won by the

## Hagerstown Brewing Co's

## Export Pilsner

Ask to see them, and be sure to order a case of

## This Exceptionally Fine Beer.

ov. 15, '12-1yr

## John H. Matthews

## JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office at Matthews Bros.  
dec6tf W. MAIN ST.

## BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

## The New City Hotel.

Frederick, Maryland, is known to and patronized by Tourists from all parts of the country. This hotel makes a Specialty of Serving Delicious Meals to Auto Parties. Comfort, Cleanliness and Good Service, and Considerate Attention to all guests are the characteristics of the New City Hotel.

C. B. COX, Manager.

oct 6-12-1yr.

## FOR YOUR PROTECTION

Front and Rear Doors of Emerald's Hall have been changed to open outward.

## No Danger in Case of Fire

## SHOW SATURDAY NIGHT

Sept. 27-12

## George S. Eyster

## LIVERYMAN

AT THE ROWE STABLES  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Fine teams for all occasions. Teams for salesmen and pleasure parties a specialty.

March 22-1yr.

## Have Your Linen Laundered Properly

IN THE VERY BEST MANNER



## SOLID SILVER AMERICAN LEVER WATCHES

WARRANTED TWO YEARS

ONLY \$6.00

G. T. EYSTER. - EMMITSBURG, MD.

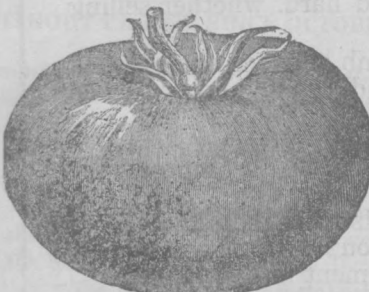
GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR  
AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-11

## \* Large New Seed Catalogue Free

SEND A POSTAL FOR IT  
**GOOD SEEDS  
FOR 1913**



### "MY MARYLAND" TOMATO.

It may interest you to know "My Maryland" Tomato Seed purchased from you last season produced 400 bushels to the acre, notwithstanding heavy losses by persistent rainy weather. It was the size that counted. Please send me three pounds new crop seed. - Written us by Mr. P. L. Hopper, of Harford Co., Md.

PRICE PREPAID TO YOUR ADDRESS  
Oz 25c. 1-4 lb. 75c. 1-2 lb. \$1.25 1b. \$2.50

### "GREATER BALTIMORE" TOMATO

The Best "Canner" That Grows.

"This is to inform you that we have planted out 240 acres at Norfolk, Va., of Bolgiano's 'Greater Baltimore' Tomato Seed obtained from you, and the wonderful production of this finest quality of Canning Tomatoes produced by this variety is a great amazement to all Truck Growers in that section, who have never seen a variety that produced such enormous quantities, at the same time such superior Canning Tomatoes. We are very grateful to you for supplying us with such good seed, and the 'Greater Baltimore' Tomato is without doubt the greatest yielder and the best variety Tomato that grows for canning purposes." - Written us by Lorch Bros., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRICE PREPAID TO YOUR ADDRESS  
Oz. 25c. 1-4 lb. 75c. 1-2 lb. \$1.25. 1b. \$2.50

Your local merchant can secure Bolgiano's High Bred Natural Saved Tomato Seed from us. Under no circumstances accept a substitute. If he cannot supply you, we will tell where you can secure it.

**J. BOLGIANO & SON,**  
Growers of Pedigree Tomato Seed  
Almost 100 Years of Established Trade  
BALTIMORE, MD.  
Feb. 9-12-11

## M. F. SHUFF

WEST MAIN STREET,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Is the Furniture Man. Don't fail to visit this Old Established Furniture House when in need of anything in the way of

**Furniture, Organs,**

**Sewing Machines,**

**Carpet, Matting,**

**Linoleum,**

**Pictures, Etc.**

**M. F. SHUFF**

is the man to see first. He will save you money.

**FUNERAL DIRECTOR  
AND EMBALMER**

W. Main Street, Opp. Presbyterian Church  
Emmitsburg, Md.

aug 3-12 0

## EMMITSBURG

## GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

-DEALERS IN-

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,  
Chop, Clover and Timothy  
Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse  
and Cattle Powder, Mary-  
land Portland Cement, Terra  
Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

## MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

## Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices  
before you buy.

**BOYLE BROS.**

Apr. 2-09

## LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mrs. William H. Martin and sons, Charles and Elmer, spent Monday with Mrs. Charles Hoffman.

Misses Ruth Fox and Mary Six, of near Creagerstown, spent Tuesday here.

Mr. George Fogle, of New Midway, spent a day with his sister, Mrs. Jessie Fox.

Mr. John W. Stimmel spent Thursday in Frederick.

Harvey Pittenger was in Thurmont. Miss Cora Pittenger returned to her home at Denning's, after spending a week with Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Pittenger.

Miss Daisy C. Gruber, of Rocky Hill, spent some time with Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Pittenger.

Mr. Calvin Colbert and Miss Cora Pittenger spent Saturday evening at Rocky Ridge.

While on her celebrated hike to Washington General Rosalie Jones, received a love-letter containing an offer of marriage from a veteran who lost a leg at Chancellorsville.

A French statistician has figured that between the ages of six and seventy a female spends two hundred and forty-two hours before the mirror.

The Tango craze is at its height in Paris.

## Wood's Seeds

For The

## Farm and Garden.

Our New Descriptive Catalog is fully up-to-date, giving descriptions and full information about the best and most profitable seeds to grow. It tells all about

Grasses and Clovers,  
Seed Potatoes, Seed Oats,  
Cow Peas, Soja Beans,  
The Best Seed Corns  
and all other  
Farm and Garden Seeds.

Wood's Seed Catalog has long been recognized as a standard authority on Seeds.

Mailed on request; write for it.

**T. W. WOOD & SONS,**  
SEEDSMEN, RICHMOND, VA.

Jan. 10-10-11

## Do You Need Glasses?



If so, consult us. We can give you quick, accurate, and expert service.

### DO YOU HAVE HEADACHES?

They may be caused by defective eyes. A properly fitted pair of glasses will give permanent relief. Come to us and have your eyes examined.

### KRYPTOK LENSES,

the last word in lens making. A distance and a reading lens ground together so as to form but one lens, and better in every way than the old cemented lens.

### CAMERAS, PRINTING and DEVELOPING

You can get anything photographic here. We are equipped with the most modern devices for printing and developing. Lowest prices.

### F. W. McALLISTER CO.

Opticians Photo Supplies  
113 N. Charles St. BALTIMORE, MD.

Jan 10

## TRY SOLACE AT OUR EXPENSE

Money Back for any case of

## Rheumatism, Neuralgia or

Headache that Solace

Fails to Remove

**SOLACE REMEDY** is a recent medical discovery of three German Scientists that dissolves Uric Acid Crystals and purifies the blood. It is easy to take and will not affect the weakest stomach.

It is guaranteed under the Pure Food and Drugs Law to be absolutely free from opiates or harmful drugs of any description.

**SOLACE** is a pure specific in every way, and has proved beyond question to be the surest and quickest remedy for Uric Acid Troubles known to medical science, no matter how long standing. It reaches and removes the root of the trouble (Uric Acid) and purifies the blood.

**THE SOLACE CO.** of Battle Creek are the sole U. S. Agents and have thousands of voluntary testimonial letters which have been received from grateful people **SOLACE** has restored to health. Testimonial letters, literature and **FREE BOX** sent upon request.

R. Lee Morris, President of the First National Bank of Chicago, Texas, wrote the Solace Company as follows:

"I want you to send a box of Solace to my father in Memphis, Tenn., for which I enclose \$1. This remedy has been used by some friends of mine here and I must say its action was wonderful."

(Signed) R. L. Morris.

Put up in 25c. 50c. and \$1.00 boxes.

ITS MIGHTY FINE TO BE WELL AND YOU CAN SOON BE SO BY TAKING SOLACE. NO SPECIAL Treatment Schemes or Fees. JUST SOLACE ALONE does the work. Write today for the free box, etc.

**SOLACE REMEDY CO.,**  
Battle Creek, Mich.

Jan 10-10-11

## ACROSS THE LINE

Gettysburg.—Miss Anna Weaver, of Carlisle Commercial College, spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Laura Weaver.

G. W. Heagy and family spent Sunday at the home of Earl Heagy in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Granville Swope, of Baltimore has been spending the past several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Hamilton at their home on Baltimore St.

Mrs. Treva Brown, of Baltimore, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. John D. Lippy.

Mrs. S. S. Neely and daughter, Miss Sarah are spending several days in Atlantic City.

Mrs. Elias Fissel, of Littlestown, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Harry Setton.

Miss Swank has returned to her home in Johnston after a brief visit in town with her brother, Newton D. Swank, a student at the Theological Seminary.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Edgar Keefe, of Baltimore, spent last Sunday with J. B. Shelemann and family.

At a bridge party last week Miss Augusta Craighead, of Carlisle, announced her engagement to Mr. Richard W. Sharp of Kansas City, Mo. Miss Craighead is well known here, having frequently been the guest of Miss Martha Dickson.

Mrs. Scott moved last week from the Duncan building on Baltimore street to the G. E. Spangler building on York St.

Fairfield.—The Krebs property on Water street was sold to Henry Reck, of Freedom township, instead of J. Q. Jacobs, as stated in last week's items. Mr. Reck intends to build an addition to the house in the near future.

The fourth educational meeting of the teachers of Hamilton township will be held in the High School Building, in Fairfield, this evening. The subjects for discussion are "Should Parents be Encouraged to Visit the Schools?" and "What Place Should the School take in the Social Interest of the Community?"

On last Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock the sad intelligence of the death of Henry M. Landis, another of Fairfield's esteemed citizens, was heard with regret. Mr. Landis has been sick for a short time with bronchial pneumonia. He was aged 88 years and 10 months.

Mr. Landis was born in Lancaster Co., spent the early part of his life in Littlestown and at the age of 24 moved to Fairfield, where he followed the occupation of farming. Of late years he has lived retired. He is survived by his wife and one son, Prof. Charles A. Landis, of the Fairfield High School; one brother, John Landis, of Brook, Indiana, and one sister, Mrs. Lucinda Noel, Bonneville.

Funeral was held Monday, with services in the Lutheran church at eleven o'clock, Rev. W. K. Fleck officiating. Interment in Union cemetery. The pall bearers were Peter Harbaugh, Lewis C. P. Bream, Christian Frey, J. Quincy Jacobs and Mahlon Weikert.

Mrs. H. Chaston Low, and daughter, of Huntingdon, are here on account of the death and funeral of the former's father-in-law, John F. Low.

## RECOMMENDATIONS OF GRAND JURY.

The following was recommended by the jury in Frederick:

"We find that the front doors of the Court House, Montevue and the Y. M. C. A. do not open outwardly, as the law requires. This should be remembered by the proper authorities."

"The members of the grand jury have found that many cases, clearly possible of settlement in a police magistrate's court, must, of necessity in conformance to the law, come before the grand jury. In commenting and advising upon this fact the report says:

"We have had many trivial cases before us and such cases ought never come before a jury." In the recommendations: "We recommend that cases of a trivial nature be settled by the magistrates, thereby saving expense to the county. We recommend that a law should be enacted by the next General Assembly of Maryland giving magistrates authority to dispose of cases of larceny to the amount of \$10.

In the recommendations of the report are the following important items:

"We recommend the making of the following needed improvements to Montevue Hospital:

"The installation of an elevator and a sanitary septic tank.

"We recommend the placing of steel bunks and installation of sanitary septic tank at the jail.

"We recommend that a law should be enacted by the next General Assembly of Maryland forbidding all minors from visiting saloons.

"We recommend that all physicians, who do not report such cases as are required by law, be dealt with according to the law.

"We recommend for the convenience of the State's Attorney, that his salary should be fixed at \$3,000 per year, said sum being the maximum amount he is now allowed to retain for his services, and that his salary should be payable monthly."

The report upon the investigations made by the grand jury lead the recommendations and give the text of the work accomplished as follows:

"We the grand jury assembled for the February term of court in the year 1913 beg leave to present to your honorable body the following report:

"The grand jury convened on the 3rd day of February and continued in session 123 days, during which time we examined 222 witnesses and found 59 presentments and indictments and dismissed 41 cases.

"We visited Montevue Hospital and after a thorough inspection of the buildings we found everything in perfect order. Superintendent Gregg deserves much credit for the excellent sanitary condition that prevails. We found 324 inmates, of which number 141 were males, being respectively, white, 104; colored, 25; tramps, 12. Females, total, 183; being respectively, white, 78; colored, 105. Insane inmates, males, white, 35; colored 7; total 42. Female, white, 40; colored, 84, total 114; total both sexes, 156.

We visited the county jail and found conditions of same in perfect order. We found 15 State prisoners, of which 8 were white, 7 colored and one corporation prisoner.

## THE LATE GEORGE WASHINGTON FROM ANOTHER VIEW

The Renowned General and First President Escaped Present Day Annoyance, Also Militant Suffragettes

The Hornet, published in North Carolina, has the following to say of George Washington:

"The coming 22nd of this month is the anniversary of the birth of General George Washington, first president and last resident of Mount Vernon on the Potomac.

"Washington was the richest man in America when he retired from public office, and a large majority of the office holders who have followed him seem to have a desire to claim the same distinction.

"The Father of his Country" possessed small ability as a public speaker. When it was necessary for him to deliver an address he read it from manuscript and became so nervous that he could hardly keep the pages from eluding his grasp. He never had the advantage of early practice at a high school commencement.

"We have no proof that Washington ever rolled a cigarette or tasted grapefruit, or bought on margins, or had himself paged in a hotel, or tried to write a play, or attempted to become a fiddler, or posed as a village cut-up, or threatened to stop his paper because he did not like the editor's policy.

"Washington never traveled abroad, never saw a baseball game, never played golf and never hooked his wife's waist; but it is alleged that he did lay a cornerstone or two.

"George never saw an Ibsen play Nor heard of Alexander's band; The hobble skirt in George's day Remained a thing as yet unplanned; He never had Wall street to fight Nor found insurgents to entrap, And when he journeyed home at night He did not dangle from a strap.

No manicurist laid A shining polish on his nails; With dynamite he never played, Nor bought his shirts at bargain sales; He never dodged a taxicab Nor feared the teeth in Teddy's mouth; He never started out to grab A delegation from the South.

He never heard Caruso sing In anybody's phonograph; He never wrote an ode to spring And Champ Clark never made him laugh;

He never heard of 'Schedule K' Nor drew three cards to fill a pair; He never walked the Gay White Way To see the actors strolling there.

He never met a suffragette Nor ever traveled fast or far; He never had to go in debt To get his wife a motor car; He never sent for Morgan when A panic threatened or began, Nor ever used a fountain pen, Poor, unsophisticated man!

Hedwig von Bismarck, cousin of the Iron Chancellor and the oldest member of the family, is dead. Hedwig distinguished herself by caring for the wounded in the campaign of 1870-71. She never married.

## Paint Now

If your property needs it; don't wait. There are two parts of a job: the paint and the work; the work is more than the paint; and it never comes down.

The cost of paint is about two-fifths; the work three-fifths.

Paint won't come down in a hurry; too many jobs put-off.

Men are waiting for \$2 or \$3; they don't know it; they think they are waiting for \$20 or \$25.

Why don't men use their heads?

DEVORE

J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

## MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, Feb. 21.  
Country Produce Etc.  
Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter	24
Eggs	16
Chickens, per lb.	12
Spring Chickens per lb.	12
Turkeys per lb.	18
Ducks, per lb.	12
Potatoes, per bushel	60
Dried Cherries, (seeded)	10
Raspberries	15
Blackberries	4
Apples, (dried)	4
Lard, per lb.	10
Beef Hides	10@11

## LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Steers, per 100 lb.	6.00@ 7.00
Butcher Hefers	65%
Fresh Cows	30.00@ 50.00
Fat Cows per lb.	3@ 5
Bulls, per lb.	4@ 5%
Hogs, Fat per lb.	8 1/2@ 9 1/2
Sheep, Fat per lb.	2@ 3 1/2
Spring Lambs	5@
Calves, per lb.	8 1/2@ 9
Stock Cattle	4 1/2@ 6

BALTIMORE, Feb. 21.

WHEAT:—spot,	@1.00
CORN:—spot,	@58%
OATS:—White	39@40%
RYE:—Nearby,	\$ . 60@70 \$ . bag lots, 55@65
RAY:—Timothy,	\$18.50 @ \$19.00 No. 1 Clover
\$15.00 @ \$15.50 No. 2 Clover,	\$15.00@ \$15.50
STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice,	@ \$17.50
\$15.00 No. 2, \$16.50 @ \$17.00; tangled rye blocks	\$12.50
\$13.00 @ wheat blocks,	\$8.50@ \$9.00; oats
\$9.00@ \$10.00	

POULTRY:—Old hens, @15. young chickens, large, 19@20; small, Spring chickens, @ Turkeys, 21@22

PRODUCE:—Eggs, 30; butter, nearby, rolls 19@21 Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, 20@22

POTATOES:—Per bu. \$ . 55@60 \$ . No. 2, per bu. 50@55 New potatoes' per bbl. \$ . @ \$ .

CATTLE:—Steers, best, 6 1/2@7; others 5@5 1/2; Hefers, 4@5; Cows, 4 @ 4 1/2; Bulls, 3 1/2@4 1/2; Calves, @10

Fall Lambs, @ c. spring lambs, 7 1/2@8

\$ . , Shoats, @ Fresh Cows

\$ . \$ . per head.

## NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. Bruce Wells and sister, of Fountain Dale are spending some time with their sister Mrs. Samuel Warren.

Mrs. Charles Shorb spent Thursday with Mrs. Laura Beard.

Miss Virginia Beard, of Gettysburg, is spending some time with her cousin Miss Laura Beard.

Those who were present at the home of Mr. J. Ross Baker on Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. William Baker and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Baker and children.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Myers, of Waynesboro spent Monday with Mr. and Mrs. D. Shorb.

Mr. Geo. Warren is spending a few weeks with relatives in Waynesboro.

Mr. McClellan Warren, of Fountain Dale, spent several days with relatives in this vicinity.

## FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mr. Holland Webb spent Sunday morning with his brother, Mr. Frank Webb.

Miss Edith Jacobs visited Miss Maud Pryor this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eyer and family attended the wedding of Miss Rhoda Kipe, of Friend's Creek, on Wednesday.

Mr. Edward Dewees while helping to unload logs last Saturday had the misfortune to mess his foot.

Miss Bessie Flohr is on the sick list. Mrs. Gaver and Mrs. Katie Deupel, of Graceham, spent Wednesday with Mrs. Isaac Fox.

Mr. and Mrs. Alphas Firor and children spent Sunday with friends in Thurmont.

The Canadian Pacific is considered one of the first railroad, of the world, but it is not so generally known that the company is the largest land owner in the world.

Mr. and Mrs. Willard Fehr of Scranton, Pa., are claiming a rapid matrimony record. They were introduced eloped and were married within 36 hours.

Dr. James M. Taylor, President of Vassar, has resigned as head of that institution.

## MIDDLEBURG.

About \$40 was cleared at the supper held last week by the members of the M. E. Church.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Fisher, of Baltimore, visited the latter's mother, Mrs. Sallie Myers, on Sunday.

Miss Mabel Mackley, of Frederick, visited her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. David Mackley. Her sister, Miss May, accompanied her home and will spend a week with her parents.

Mrs. J. W. Eyer and Miss Clara Mackley spent Tuesday afternoon in Union Bridge.

The three small children of Mr. and Mrs. George Delphey are quite ill, the youngest being threatened with pneumonia.

The sudden death on Tuesday evening of Mrs. Hennie Otto Wilson has cast a gloom over this community. Two years ago she was stricken with paralysis. She had nearly recovered from that when a year later she suffered another stroke, and still another stroke six months later, since which time she has been confined to her room, but with help was able to walk from her bed to her chair. She apparently was in her usual health until within an hour of her death.



—CALL ON—

J. T. EYSTER.

—AND—

See his splendid stock of  
**GOLD & SILVER**  
Key & Stem-Winding  
**WATCHES.**



**DR. O. W. HINES**

..VISITS..

**EMMITSBURG**

MARYLAND

Every Two Months

Next Visit

MARCH, 1913

EMMIT HOUSE

**THE OLD RELIABLE**  
Mutual Insurance Company  
OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.  
FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDLELL O. C. WAREHIME  
President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY  
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES  
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK  
COMPANIES CHARGE

A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
mch 11, 10-17

You Want The  
"F. & D." Guarantee

**WE WRITE**  
Fidelity and Surety  
Accident and Health  
Burglary  
Plate Glass  
Liability  
Auto'

ORGANIZED 1890  
ASSETS \$6,904,365.36

HOME OFFICE: BALTIMORE MD.

**Fidelity and Deposit Co.**

OF MARYLAND

EDWIN WARFIELD, President.

We Do Business Everywhere  
HALLER & NEWMAN  
General Agents for Frederick County  
FREDERICK, MD.  
Aug 12-10-17

**AT DUKEHART'S**  
CARRIAGE WORKS

ANOTHER CARLOAD  
OF STUDEBAKER

Buggies

Runabouts

Surreys

Spring Wagons

Farm Wagons

Of Latest Style and Design.  
Come early and inspect  
them. It will pay you.

Repairing and Repainting

All work guaranteed.

J. J. DUKEHART, Prop.

Feb. 10-11 17.

# WOODROW WILSON

The Story of His Life  
From the Cradle to  
the White House

By WILLIAM BAYARD HALE

Copyright, 1911, 1912, by Doubleday, Page  
& Co.

Continued from Last Week.

It may easily be seen how the existence of these select coterie ministers to snobbery, how they foster toadyism, how they introduce a worldly, material and unnatural element into what is naturally one of the finest things in the world—a democracy of boys; how they set up at the outset of a student's career a mistaken ideal, an unworthy aim, and how they divide students along unnatural lines. Over and over again Princeton sees a group of congenial fellows of the incoming freshman class gravitate toward each other in the first few weeks of the term and then, in obedience to some sudden, mysterious influence from Prospect avenue, dissolve. The spirit of the place does not allow men to form friendly and natural associations in accordance with their tastes and dispositions.

They must always strive untiringly to become friends of those particular classmates who have the best chance of "making" the best clubs, and as "the hunch" passes "down the line" from Prospect avenue the prospects of one and another student wax and wane, and the character of the coterie in which he finds himself goes up and down. The social life of the two lower classes presents such a picture as would a layer of iron filings over which a magnet is passed, forming groups now here, now there, and keeping all in constant confusion. In the words of President Wilson, the sideshow had swallowed up the circus. Nothing could be more un-American. Nothing could be more opposed to the true principles of education.

We approach now one of the most dramatic, as it is one of the most involved, chapters in the life of any American institution of learning—indeed, a chapter, if it could be rightly told, not often excelled in interest in any story of American life.

A circular setting forth in outline President Wilson's "quad" proposal was sent to the various clubs and was generally read there on the Friday night before commencement, 1907. Princeton alumni, particularly those from the eastern cities, come back in large numbers to their alma mater and usually put up at the clubhouses, where the Friday night preceding commencement is given over to a jolly dinner. The "quad" proposal, it was instantly seen, contemplated the doing away of the clubs.

It was even said that President Wilson proposed to confiscate them. The wrath of the alumni jollifying that night in Prospect avenue was instantly aroused, and the shout of battle was raised. No decent consideration was ever given the new idea. The grieved graduates went home to spread stories of the attack on Princeton's favorite institutions and rally the old boys to their defense.

Old Princetonians got busy and wrote distressed letters to the Alumni Weekly, expressing their grief and astonishment that a Princeton president should so far forget himself as to try to "make a gentleman chum with a mucker."

The trustees, who had voted the plan through with but a single dissenting voice, now frightened by the alumni howl, were persuaded to reconsider. On Oct. 17 the board requested President Wilson to withdraw the proposal.

The inalienable right of the American college youth to choose his own hatband (and compel other youths to wear untrimmed headgear) was thus triumphantly vindicated. But the saviors of the club system were not generous in victory. They continued to hurl insults upon President Wilson. It was now discovered that he was a domineering, brutal, bigoted, inconsiderate and untruthful demagogue. The preceptorial system, which had been in operation for two years, with everybody's approval, was now also attacked.

President Wilson was even charged with having inaugurated it over the heads of the faculty. Various classes among the alumni withdrew their subscriptions for the support of preceptors. It took only a few months of this sort of thing for the board of trustees, the faculty and the alumni to find themselves divided beyond compromise. Lifelong friendships were broken. The chasm deepened, and passions so violent that it would not have been deemed possible for a collegiate to possess them were aroused.

It is a little difficult to see why the question should have provoked the astonishingly bitter fight which now broke out at Princeton. To find the real cause of it all one must go deeper than the issue presented on the surface, much deeper than the mere personality of the president. As to the latter, it is quite possible that Dr. Wil-

son's positive character, the certainty of his convictions and his aggressiveness in expressing them may have been distasteful to men long accustomed to other methods. It is even possible that the president was not as gentle in his manner, perhaps not always as tactful, as he might have been, as he has since become. Undoubtedly a man of exceeding charm of personality, he had his grim side—no man descended from a line of Scottish Presbyter-



Photo © by American Press Association.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson.

ans has not—and, once aroused in a fight, he was a ruthless opponent. It seems to be the case that the president's reform program grew primarily out of his convictions as a teacher of young men. He did not, for instance, deliberately set about to attack the Princeton clubs, but when the host gathered for the defense of an aristocratic institution because it was aristocratic, when they denounced him as a confiscator, a leveler and a Socialist, the innate democracy of the man flamed up, and the fight ceased to be a debate over educational ideals, having become an irreconcilable conflict between democracy and privileged wealth.

President Wilson continued to expound his ideas on the subject of the social organization of the university when invited to do so at gatherings of the alumni in various cities, but he made no aggressive campaign. The preceptorial system, in spite of the growing prejudice against it, continued in vogue, the necessary funds being voted by the trustees.

## CHAPTER IX.

### The Graduate College Contest.

THE story now becomes complicated through the injection of another issue—that, namely, of the graduate college. Some time before the election of Professor Wilson to the presidency Professor Andrew F. West, a brilliant and persuasive member of the faculty, with ambitions, had been given the title of dean of the graduate school, together with an appropriation of \$2,500 to be used in studying graduate systems of instruction in various universities. Dean West went to Europe for a year, returned and published a sumptuous little volume containing an elaborate and highly illustrated scheme for a graduate college. It was never seen by the faculty. The book was sent by Dean West to likely contributors among the alumni.

In December of 1906 Mrs. J. A. Thompson Swann, dying, left \$250,000 for the beginning of a graduate college. Among the conditions of the gift was the provision that the new college should be located upon grounds of the university.

In the spring of 1909, through the influence of Dean West, Mr. William C. Proctor of Cincinnati offered \$500,000 for the graduate college on condition that another half million dollars be raised. Mr. Proctor's letter seemed to imply that the money must be used in carrying out the scheme formulated by Dean West. It also condemned the site chosen for the graduate college by the trustees. In his second letter addressed to President Wilson Mr. Proctor named two locations which alone would be acceptable to him.

So long as Dean West's scheme for a graduate school was a paper plan only, it had received no special examination. But when these two bequests made its realization possible the plan was given scrutiny. It was apparent to many of the trustees and faculty that Dean West's elaborate plan was not one to which they were prepared to commit themselves definitely. A special committee of five, appointed by the president of the board of trustees, reported against the unconditional acceptance of Mr. Proctor's gift.

Mr. Proctor's answer was a withdrawal of his offer.

The withdrawal naturally caused a sensation and brought down upon the head of President Wilson all the vials of wrath that had not been already emptied upon him. It was inconceivable to some in the board of trustees, to a large number of the alumni and to a portion of the faculty that a gift of \$500,000 (carrying with it indeed the prospect of another \$500,000, for this had already been nearly subscribed) could be rejected on any consideration whatsoever. But in view of the perfectly clear position taken by President Wilson, backed at that time by the majority of the trustees, the passionate outcry against them shown by some Princetonians of general repute for intelligence and conscience does seem inexplicable. It was a perfectly

clear case. President Wilson and the trustees were no doubt infinitely obliged to Mr. Proctor; they were eager to accept his gift, but they simply could not abrogate the duties of their office—they simply could not surrender to any donor the right to determine the university's policy in so grave a matter as that of its graduate school. It was they who were charged with the duty of administering the university, not Mr. Proctor.

Furthermore, the particular plan which unconditional acceptance of Mr. Proctor's gift would have forced on Princeton was one utterly opposed to the principles in devotion to which the university under its president's guidance was now so happily advancing.

To President Wilson its details were altogether obnoxious. Since the subject of graduate study had been taken up the dean and the president had moved in opposite directions, one toward segregation and exclusiveness, the other toward an organic whole, co-operative, shot through with a common motive and spirit and stimulated by a common life of give and take. President Wilson had his own plan for a graduate school—a plan that sprang naturally out of the new system of studies and the preceptorial organization—but it was a plan that contemplated a corps of highly competent graduate instructors, proper laboratories, an adequate library and the practical essentials of study rather than the embroidery of fine buildings and seclusion. "A university does not consist of buildings or of apparatus," he said. "A university consists of students and teachers."

The fact of the matter is he didn't want a hundred nice young gentlemen to come to Princeton and live apart pursuing the higher culture. The notion violated the ideal of democracy, deliberately set about to create a scholarly aristocracy, introduced a further element of disintegration—when what Princeton needed was integration. His own thought was aflame with the picture of a great democratic society of students in which undergraduates and postgraduates should meet and mingle.

This was of the essence of the whole program which President Wilson had been permitted to initiate and to bring so far toward success. And now the university was asked to abandon it for a million dollars!

This may be as good a point as any at which to make it clear that the anti-Wilson sentiment was far from general among the alumni. It was practically confined to the cities of the east. In the board of trustees fourteen out of the thirty took their stand against him. The deciding few wavered. The fine body of faculty members engaged in graduate work were practically unanimous in their support of

the president's sound, scholarly and practical plans and entirely unsympathetic with the ornate dreams of the dean. As for the students, never for a moment did he have reason to doubt their essential soundness. They were caught in the toils of a vicious system, but they furnished the best of material for the development of a true American university along democratic lines. Throughout the graduate school controversy they were ardent Wilson men, though, of course, powerless to influence the result.

Mr. Wilson never permitted himself to approach or suggest personalities (however besought by graduates in distant cities to "tell them all the truth"). The opposition betook itself to sheer slander and abuse. Much may be forgiven earnest men, but it is simply inexplicable that college trustees, professors and alumni could have indulged in the vituperative bitterness that found its way into privately circulated pamphlets and round robins and into public print.

The fact is that the discussion of the "quad" system and of the rights of a donor to dictate how his money should be used had revealed the existence of a bottomless chasm in the ways of thinking, in the attitude of spirit that characterized two sets of Princeton men. It was the chasm that divides democracy and aristocracy, respect for

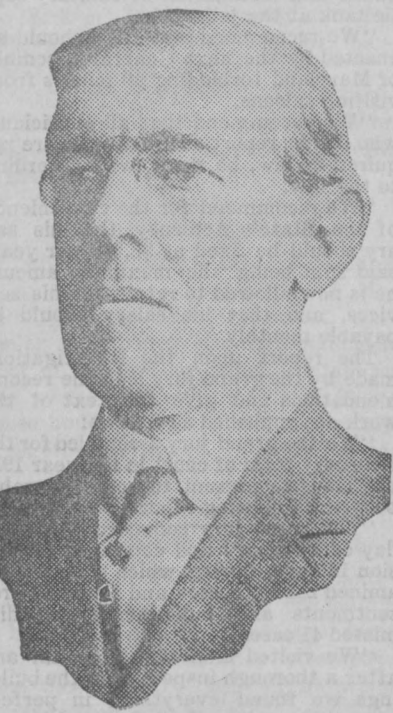


Photo © by American Press Association.

When the Going Is Rapid Wilson Isn't the Man to Bother About a Shock Absorber.

the rights of manhood and submission to the rights of property. It was an ineradicable instinct in President Wilson and the men who supported him that the life of students must be made democratic.

Continued Next Week.

# ANNOUNCEMENT.

PUT IN AN "AD"

BY RUSSEL E. SMITH.

IF YOUR business doesn't "go," and the sales are mighty low,  
And things begin to look a trifle bad;  
While the things that looked "immense" now resemble "thirty cents"  
Just try the "stunt" of putting in an "ad."  
You will find that it will pay, you can see it every day—  
And you'll admit it was the proper caper.  
So get a pad and chalk, work out a line of talk.  
And put an advertisement in the paper.

PUT it to 'em good and hard, whether selling gems or lard,  
And try and hit 'em plumb between the eyes;  
Make your "copy" good and strong, and you'll see 'fore very long  
That it really pays for you to advertise.  
Play your main points up in style—then hustle for a while.  
And you'll find this talk is more than idle vapor.  
The orders will flow in and you'll always wear a grin.  
If you put your advertisement in the paper.

SUCCESSFUL men to-day will endorse all that I say,  
"That much is truth and all the rest is lies"—  
You will not sell goods and you'd best take to the woods  
Unless you hurry up and advertise.  
It simply can't be done and the race will soon be run—  
Whether you be banker, cook or draper—  
Till you find out what it means to dig down in your jeans  
And put an advertisement in the paper.

# MUST BE SOLD

## Ninety-Eight Overcoats

Which we do not intend to carry over and are going to make the price do the work for us.

Harry G. Dorsey & Co.

Popular Price Outfitters

12 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

# CLOVER SEED

If you want to buy or sell clover seed ask for or send samples to

THE

Frederick Co. Farmers Exchange

DEALERS IN

Grain, Flour, Feed,  
Seeds, Etc.

FREDERICK, MD.

Jan 3-1913