

# The Weekly Chronicle.

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NO. 4

## SPEND \$40,000 ON COLISEUM

G. O. P. CONVENTION

Building To Be Elaborately Decorated

HAS SEATING CAPACITY FOR 11,188

Scene of Theodore Roosevelt's Nomination In 1904 and William H. Taft's In 1908.—Will Either Of These Be Named This Time?

For the third time since its erection, thirteen year ago, the doors of the Coliseum will be thrown open on June 18 for the accommodation of a Republican National Convention. In 1904 the Republicans nominated Col. Roosevelt for President in this building, and in 1908, under the same roof, William H. Taft was chosen as the party's standard bearer.

The Coliseum is on Wabash Avenue, between Fifteenth and Sixteenth streets, less than a mile from the centre of Chicago's retail shopping and hotel district, and is accessible from all parts of the city by elevated roads and surface lines. The Coliseum is 305 feet long, 170 feet wide, and 70 feet in height, and is fireproof.

It is of modern Romanesque combined with the English castellated type of architecture, and cost \$800,000. It has eleven large exits, and can be emptied in five minutes in an emergency.

The Sub-Committee on Arrangements of the Republican National Committee, under the direction of Col. Harry S. New, has expended \$40,000 preparing the building for this year's National Convention of the Republican Party. The building has 11,188 seats, of which 7,988 are on the main floor and 3,200 in the balcony.

The speakers platform extends across the entire width of the building and contains 1,932 seats. Directly beneath the chairman's table is a space for four noiseless telegraph instruments and their operators, by whom news of the convention's proceedings will be flashed to the world. On both sides and extending in a half circle around the front of the platform are seats and tables for 400 newspaper men and correspondents from all parts of the country.

Directly in front of these are the seats for the 1,078 delegates arranged by States. This space will be inclosed by a railing and closely guarded by a large force of sergeants at arms. Back of this are the seats for the 1,078 alternates inclosed by a railing. On both sides and in the rear of the space occupied by the delegates and alternates are 3,500 elevated seats for visitors. At the north end of the building a special band stand will be erected. In the balcony which extends around the interior, there will be 3,200 seats for visitors.

The platform aisles, and all open spaces will be covered with matting to insure the maximum of quiet while the convention is in session. Five hundred public telephones and a large number of telegraph instruments are being installed in various parts of the building for the accommodation of delegates and the public.

In the annex will be a fully equipped emergency hospital in charge of a corps of physicians and Red Cross nurses. There will be numerous retiring rooms for men and women in the annex.

The building will be elaborately decorated in the National colors. The exterior of the structure will be profusely draped with red, white and blue bunting surmounted by hundreds of large American flags.

Morse, Pardoned Banker, Happy.

Charles W. Morse, the pardoned convict banker, had a demonstration home coming at Bath, Me. A band was engaged and a procession of residents marched to the Morse homestead.

Mr. Morse appeared, accompanied by his wife. They were introduced to the crowd by the Rev. Dr. Francis W. O'Brien after which three rousing cheers were given for both the banker and his wife.

"It seems good to me to return to my boyhood home and receive such a welcome," Mr. Morse told the crowd. "It makes me feel happy, and I only hope you are all feeling one-half as happy as Mrs. Morse and I to-night."

Examine Your Elk Charm Closely.

Skillful Japanese workmen have been employed in making artificial elk teeth and the country is said to be flooded with these bogus baubles. Many manufacturers of Elk fraternity jewelry have been fooled into buying the spurious stuff. The demand for elk teeth is large and the fakirs have reaped a big profit.

Roosevelt is using the axe on Root.

## POPE PIUS X RECEIVES THE GREATEST MAIL OF ANY MAN

He Is Of Humble Origin And Frugality and Humility Are The Key-Notes of His Character.—Elected In Year 1903.

It will take His Holiness, Pope Pius X, who celebrated the 77th anniversary of his birth last Sunday, many a day—even with the assistance of his numerous secretaries—to read the tremendous number of congratulatory letters received at the Vatican from all parts of the world.

Even under ordinary circumstances the Pope's mail is larger than that of any notable person in the world, the daily number of letters addressed to him being 25,000. This is far in excess of that sent to the German Emperor, that monarch averaging 8000 a day.

President Taft's allotment reaches in the neighborhood of 5000 pieces; King George, of England, gets 3000, while the Czar of Russia only receives on an average, 1000.

Pius X, the keynotes of whose character are frugality and humility, is the first Pope in a century and a half who is of plebeian origin, as both Pius IX, and Leo XIII, were of noble family. At the time of his elevation to the throne the Pope had a brother who was an innkeeper and a sister who was the wife of a tobaccoist.

He was elected to the papacy by the College of Cardinals on August 4th 1903 and is 'a striking example of the bestowal of the highest dignity in the Roman Catholic Church upon one of the lowliest origin, utterly void of ambition, whose career had been marked only by the sincerest piety and indomitable zeal in the practice of his ecclesiastical profession.'

Private Soldier Grows Wealthy.

The War Department has granted an honorable discharge, by purchase, to E. S. Miller, late private in the Coast Artillery, stationed at Fort Rosecrans. Miller had money in the bank, two lots in San Diego, Cal., 150 acres of fertile land near that city, at Descanso, and concluded that he would set up in business for himself.

Six years ago Miller was captain of detectives at Pittsburgh. He thought he could do better in the army, and enlisted. Luck caused him to be assigned to the post adjoining San Diego, and seeing the possibilities of that seaport he began putting his savings into property. Miller bought more lots. The city doubled in size and still grew. Miller is now independent and he is growing richer every hour as the place booms.

Election Judges Will Be Tried.

By the decision of Judge Elliott Wednesday in the so-called McNulty election cases the judges and clerks of election who signed false returns at the primary last fall must stand trial. The first case will be called in the Criminal Court on Monday, and the first men to go to trial will be the judges in the 'McNulty precinct' in South Baltimore.

In his decision Tuesday, overruling the judges' demurrer, Judge Elliott declared that sections of the new primary law attempting to fasten all the guilt for election bribery on the vote-buyer are clearly unconstitutional.

Which Will Be Vice-President?

Politicians are figuring out the vice-presidency thusly:

If Roosevelt wins—Governors Johnson, of California; Stubbs, of Kansas; Aldrich, of Nebraska; Glasscock, of West Virginia; Osborn, of Michigan; Carey, of Wyoming; or Hadley, of Missouri; former Senator Beveridge, of Indiana; former Vice-President Fairbanks, of Indiana; Senator Burton, of Ohio.

If Taft wins—Vice-President Sherman; Senators Cummins, of Iowa; Borah, of Idaho; or Crane, of Massachusetts; Representative Gardner, of Massachusetts; Robert T. Lincoln, son of the former President.

An Indian Newspaper Relic.

The type, plant and fixtures of the old Cherokee Advocate, the only newspaper ever published in the North American Indian tongue, has been bought by J. S. Holden, editor and owner of the Fort Gibson (Okla.) Post, for one hundred and fifty-one dollars. It will probably be placed in some state institution, where it will be preserved as the greatest Indian relic of the commonwealth. In connection with the purchase it is stated that the Cherokee alphabet is the nearest perfect of any ever devised by man.

Theodore N. Vail, President of the Western Union Telegraph Company, says: "I don't care who is elected. In my opinion we are going to have more than good times in the next four or five years."



Friday.

Mrs. John Jacob Astor was the hostess at a quiet luncheon given to Capt. Rostrom in recognition of his valiant service during the Titanic disaster. Mrs. John Bradley Cummings, of New York, and Mrs. John B. Thayer, of Haverford, Pa., were guests. The husbands of each went down with the Titanic.

Rev. Gilbert Fearing Williams, of Washington, an Episcopal clergyman unfrocked 14 years ago on charges made against him by a young woman who sang in his choir, was reinstated by Bishop Harding.

Postmaster Gen. Hitchcock strengthened the forest fire preventive forces by almost 55,000 men. These men are the rural and star route carriers of the postal service, who are directed to co-operate with the forest rangers and State Fire Wardens whenever possible.

The Senate, by the non-partisan vote of 49 to 11, passed the Eight-Hour bill. The measure, which has already passed the House, provides that on all Government contracts the labor shall be limited to eight-hour days for the workmen employed. The bill was signed by the President.

At Sotheby's in London, two letters, signed "Oliver Cromwell," sold for \$1,060 and \$1,050. The first which was written during the war with the Scots, says: "My deare friend, I perceive by Harrison's letter that you made mee play the foole." The other letter was addressed to an unknown correspondent.

Job Harriman, late candidate for Mayor of Los Angeles on the Socialist ticket, was accused of being the man who provided Darrow with the alleged bribe money.

Saturday.

Representative William C. Redfield, of New York, announced himself a candidate for the vice presidency on the Democratic ticket.

After deliberating two hours and a half, the jury, in the Wytheville, Va., court, found Claude Swanson Allen guilty of murder in the second degree for the killing of Judge Thornton L. Massie, at Hillsville in March.

Daniel Hudson Burnham, Chief Architect and Director of Works for the Chicago Exposition 1890-93, and Chairman of the National Committee for Beautifying Washington, died in Heidelberg, Germany. Accompanied by his wife, son, and daughter, he was making an automobile tour of France, Germany, and Italy.

Lieut. Henry H. Arnold, in a Burgess-Wright biplane, broke the army aeroplane altitude record at College Park, Md., by 2,450 feet. He held the former army record of 4,000 feet, and has from time to time attempted to break it, but failed.

Willis L. Moore, Chief of the United States Weather Bureau, gave the first of a series of lectures before the Royal Institution to-day. He predicted that the time would come when weather bureaus would have the responsibility of mapping daily air routes for passenger-carry aeroplanes, and expressed his belief that the dream of the meteorologist of forecasting coming seasons might be realized.

Sunday.

Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, the pure-food champion, who was formerly chief of the Bureau of Chemistry of the Department of Agriculture, received an offer to become chairman of the Boston Board of Health at a salary of \$7,500 a year.

A crisis arose in the Chinese cabinet as a result of the controversy over the proposed foreign loan. President Yuan Shih-Kai informed the assembly that unless opposition to the loan is withdrawn the ministry will resign.

The dirigible balloon Zeppelin III. made a trip to Bremen, from Hamburg, Germany, Count Zeppelin in command. Prince Henry of Prussia and Burgomaster Burchardt were passengers.

A fake letter, signed by an American mining prospector named Ferguson, telling of rich deposits of gold along the Tipuani River, in Bolivia, has drawn a large number of American prospectors to that country, according to a warning issued this date from the Department of State. The letter has been circulated widely among the mining communities of the Western States and Alaska.

Mass meetings to protect against the Turkish barbarities were held throughout Bulgaria. All the political parties have united to determine the best methods by which Christians can be protected against the continuing depredations of the Turks.

Monday.

President Taft, with Count von Bernstorff, the German Ambassador, as his guest, welcomed the visiting German warships in Hampton Roads.

Willard N. Jones, of Portland, Oregon, convicted of land frauds in which the late Senator Mitchell and Binger Hermann formerly Commissioner of the General Land Office were alleged to have been implicated, was unconditionally pardoned by the President.

The Senate Committee on Naval Affairs restored to the naval appropriation bill a provision for two battleships stricken out of the House bill.

The Senate passed Senator Rayner's bill granting Mrs. Annie R. Schley, widow of Admiral Schley, a pension of \$150 a month.

Declaring that there was no necessity for the Government to bathe Senators at a cost of \$6 per bath, Senator John Sharp Williams advocated the removal of the Senate baths to make room for public documents.

The House appropriations committee reported out the Sundry Civil bill recommending a cut of \$33,000,000. The total amount carried in the bill is \$109,577,414.40, which is a reduction of \$42,413,692.46 under the estimates of the department heads and a cut of \$33,060,629.74 under the appropriations for the current fiscal year, 1912.

Tuesday.

Senator Kern, of Indiana, started the minority arraignment in the effort to unseat Senator William Lorimer, the "blonde boss" of Illinois.

The Chicago Paulist Choir, on a pilgrimage to the Vatican, sang before Pope Pius, who was said to have declared that they rivaled the celebrated Sistine Choir.

Ohio's six delegates-at-large—the "Big Six"—were elected for Taft by the State convention.

Congressman E. H. Hubbard, of Iowa, who just received notice of re-nomination, died at Sioux City.

At a meeting in Ottawa of men prominent in financial, commercial and public affairs of Canada the preliminary steps were taken for the organization of a committee to co-operate with similar committees representing Great Britain and the United States in arranging for the proposed celebration of the completion of 100 years of peace between the United States and Canada.

Margaret Sangster, poet and author, died at her home in Maplewood, near Newark, N. J.

Wednesday.

Walter Raphael, millionaire English stock broker, had the honor of winning the classic derby on the Epsom Downs with his horse Tagalic. American money to the extent of \$3000,000 went into British coffers as a result.

At the request of the State Department, made upon receipt of alarming advices from Cuba, orders were issued at the Navy Department for the dispatch of four battleships from Key West to Guantanamo.

In a wild riot started by women followed by a terrific battle between the reserves and 500 infuriated laborers, in Newark, N. J., a 13-year old high school boy was shot through the head, the woman who led the strikers was hit in two places and five men were badly injured.

United States Senator George S. Nixon, of Nevada died, succumbing to an attack of spinal meningitis following an operation for nasal catarrh.

Max Pam, of Chicago, a wealthy Jewish lawyer, has given \$25,000 to the Catholic University of America. In a letter to Cardinal Gibbons he inclosed a check for \$5,000 and said he would give \$5,000 annually for the next four years to provide scholarships at the Catholic University provided that aspirants took up social and economic problems.

Supt. Anderson of the Anti-Saloon League will remain in Maryland.

## ANTI-THIRD TERM LEAGUE INSTRUCTS AGAINST THEODORE

Republican Association Believes In Judiciary and Constitutional Limitations and Decrys Campaign.

The Anti-Third Term Republican League, in an address to voters of the United States signed by Judge R. E. Rombeauer, its chairman, has issued a statement giving reasons why Theodore Roosevelt should not be nominated at the Chicago Convention.

Among the reasons quoted are: "Because most of us firmly believe that an upright, fearless, learned, independent and responsible Judiciary is the main safeguard of our liberties, and Theodore Roosevelt has done all in his power to lower the standard of the judiciary and to make its decisions dependent not on the law of the land, but on the shifting whim of the populace and his own sovereign will."

"Because we believe in the constitutional limitations which the wise framers of our Government have placed around the executive power, and because Theodore Roosevelt in his address to the people has declared his intention of setting them at naught."

"Because in his unprecedented canvass for the nomination he has dragged the highest office in the world into the mire and held it up to the ridicule of all civilized nations in language wholly unbecomingly."

Two-thirds To Make a Choice.

The rule requiring two-thirds to make a choice goes back in the Democratic party to its first national convention, called, curiously enough, at Baltimore in 1832 to renominate Andrew Jackson. Although Jackson was universally accepted as the candidate this convention saw fit to make a rule that "two-thirds of the whole number of the votes in the convention shall be necessary to constitute a choice." That same rule has been readopted by every Democratic national convention since. It is therefore even more time honored than the so-called unit rule.

Although the two-thirds rule has been a binding law of the party since 1832 in only one instance has it ever been actually invoked. That was in 1844, also at Baltimore, when the friends of Martin Van Buren tried hard to prevent its adoption, knowing that while Van Buren had a majority of the delegates he could not secure the necessary two-thirds. That convention by a vote of 148 to 118, however, reaffirmed the rule and nominated J. K. Polk.

Additional Honors for Rostrom.

A draft for \$10,000 was presented to Capt. Rostrom on Monday. It represented a fund subscribed by readers of the New York American. The presentation took place aboard the Carpathia, Capt. Rostrom's ship which brought the survivors of the Titanic ashore. In accepting the gift the recipient of the purse said that whatever part he had played in the Titanic tragedy was due to the loyalty of his crew, and it grieved him, he said, to know that honors were being thrust upon him through the sufferings of others.

West Virginia Italians' Gift.

"West Virginia" will be the name of a \$6,000 aeroplane which the Italians at Fairmont, W. Va., will present to King Victor Emanuel of Italy. The machine is intended for war purposes by the Italian government.

The movement for the purchase of an aeroplane was launched at a meeting of 500 Italians at Fairmount, on Tuesday, to celebrate their independence day. A large reception was given by Consul Caledara, music was furnished by an Italian orchestra and refreshments were served. The wife of Consul Caledara was formerly a Miss Aldridge, of Mount Savage, Md.

Mark Twain's Tribute To Taft.

Not long before his death Mark Twain wrote a letter to a young friend in which, speaking of President Taft, he said: He has the natural gifts, the culture, the experience, the training, the sanity, the right-mindedness, the honesty, the truthfulness, the modesty, and the dignity properly requisite in a President of the United States, the most responsible post on the planet. In a word, he possesses every qualification the other one was destitute of.

To Be Reviewed by King George.

Next month King George V, of England, will review the oldest military organization of which America boasts, "The Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company," of Boston, Mass. Monday this company celebrated its 274th anniversary with a march to the State House, church services, the drumhead election on Boston Common, and a banquet in Faneuil Hall.

The Pope was 77 years old last Sunday.

## EXCITING TIME LOOKED FOR

BIG DRAMA AT CHICAGO

Crisis That Never Before Existed in Party

CALM BEFORE FINAL STRUGGLE

Republicans Hopelessly Divided.—Both Sides Coaching Their Men For Any Trick Plays.—Disreputable Campaign Near a Close.

It is predicted that the Chicago convention will be a veritable tempest in something larger than the proverbial teapot. Preconvention tactics give weight to this prediction and every move that has been made by organizations, apart from State conventions, proves that strategy of every kind will be used on all sides.

At no time in the history of Republican politics has the Republican party been so hopelessly at odds. Those who were friends a month ago are hated rivals to-day. The political bedfellow in former campaigns is now a stranger to his former associate. Factional lines are strongly marked and each delegate has his eye on the other, awaiting resolutely or irresolutely for the "cat to jump."

Those who shift the scenes, pull the ropes and take care of the mechanism have laid their plans; the red fire and thunder and the slap sticks await the call of the stage manager and at the "proper time" all of these will be brought into requisition.

Those higher up in the Council are giving the final touches to the lines to be spoken by the real participants in the political drama and behind closed doors strategic charts are being made under the supervision of the staff officers of the contending forces.

The fighting men of the line will know exactly where to take up their positions and every sub-officer will know just when and in what manner to give the orders from "those higher up."

Colonel Roosevelt's jaws are set; President Taft's determination is appearing on his countenance. Each claims the victory before the battle is fought, yet both seem to be on the anxious bench notwithstanding.

There is a lull, the lull that always comes before the final engagement. Each principal is resting from the exertion of the series of hard preliminary skirmishes in which they have been strenuously engaged, and the country is stopping to take breath, to recover its equilibrium after closely following its respective champions through the most unique, bizarre, uncouth word wars in which public men, presumably cognizant of the amenities of decent intercourse, have ever indulged.

This country—every country on the globe—has stood aghast at the spectacle; nor has modern history been forced to record such a series of personal abuse and acrimonious invective as that inaugurated and continuously made use of by the two men whose names will come before the Republican National convention as candidates for the presidency.

A Big Company Of Specialists.

A number of Canadians and Americans who have made reputations as well as fortunes in metals and railroads are organizing a company for the development of mineral deposits, and they will operate on novel lines. The company will take out a charter in Ontario and be capitalized at \$5,000,000, half paid in. The \$2,500,000 cash subscribed is to be permanently invested, and only the income used for the support of the company's offices and staff. As its name, the Canadian Mining and Exploration Company indicates, the company will be chiefly devoted to the investigation of Canadian mineral resources, but its operations will not be limited to that field.

Experiments by Wireless Phone.

Remarkable experiments in wireless telephony are said to be proceeding at Toulon on board the yacht Hirondele, belonging to Prince Albert of Monaco.

By means of an apparatus invented by M. de Lepel, the Marseillaise, played at Algiers, was registered and definitely heard aboard the Hirondele.

The application of the discovery, which is said to consist in registering sounds instead of merely conventional signs, will prevent, it is claimed, the interception of messages and lead to the simplification of the transmitting and receiving apparatus.

"The American people have made up their minds to kick the Republican party out of power, and it doesn't make any difference whether they nominate Taft, Roosevelt or a dark or brown horse," says chairman Mack.



## Interesting Suit Against R. R.

Twenty-five fire insurance companies have brought suit for \$200,000 against the Erie Railroad at Erie, Pa., charging that the railroad negligently permitted a long freight train to blockade the tracks in Union City last Winter, preventing firemen from reaching the Standard Chair Company at that place in time to prevent its destruction. Before the train was removed, it is alleged, the fire was beyond control.

The damage asked is the amount of fire loss paid by the companies.

Advertise in The Weekly Chronicle.

## Choral Society Closes Season.

The Choral Society of Thurmont, seventy members, closed a highly successful and enjoyable season last Friday with a concert which included 22 numbers. Miss Kathleen Beard was accompanist and the soloists were Mrs. Beachley and Prof. Smith. Next fall the society will again take up musical work under Prof. Smith when it is anticipated the enrollment will be even larger than this year.

The Erie Canal cost \$52,540,800. The Panama Canal will cost when finished \$375,000,000.

## HIGHER OR CHRISTIAN EDUCATION.

Sermon by Rev. L. B. Hensley to the Graduating Class of the High School.

PSALM III:10—The fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom: a good understanding have all they that do his commandments.

It might be asked with propriety upon an occasion like this, what is education? The question is very old and has been asked many times and has received many answers. Plato said: "The purpose of education is to give to the body and to the soul all the beauty and all the perfection of which they are capable." Herbert Spencer said: "Education is the preparation for complete living."

The Psalmist David in this Psalm exhorteth all men by his own example to praise Jehovah for his great and glorious works, and the appointed memorials of them. He celebrates his mercies to the church and declares the equity and stability of his counsels; and mentions the blessings of redemption and the new covenant as they were prefigured of old in God's dispensations toward Israel. Then he concludes his argument by proclaiming religion to be true wisdom—the highest and best. Wisdom is a character so honorable and ornamental to a reasonable being, that those who best knew the dignity of their own nature, have had no higher ambition than to be esteemed and called lovers of wisdom. Wisdom then consists in two things, choosing a right end—the sumum bonum, and using right means to obtain that end. Education has assumed different types in different ages, being moulded by the spirit of the times. In ancient Sparta its chief aim was to produce soldiers; in Athens it aimed at sensuous beauty and delight; in Rome it aimed at power to govern; in the Middle Ages it was much concerned with the other world; and in modern times it is much concerned with this world. So in these days of peace and diversified interests, when our life has become broader and richer, to sum it up and give a gist of it all, it aims at the full development of all our powers—a full, well rounded development of our entire personality. Education is concerned not so much about making a living as how to make a life. Education has to do with,

I. The development of the intellectual side of our nature. Man is, first of all, an intelligent being. All the higher reaches of his nature are approached through that gate.

1. Knowledge. Education is knowledge. A person of general ignorance could not be considered educated, however shrewd he might be; and no one is educated in any field which he has not studied. Education then implies a general stock of knowledge, such as reading and writing and some acquaintance with the arts and sciences, history and literature. The school and college courses take the student over this ground and store his mind with this general information. But when it has to do with knowledge alone education is not confined to the schools and colleges, because of the abundance of books which is one of the marvels of our day and immerses us all in a sea of knowledge. They are a great university and are accessible to all. Newspapers and all our current literature greatly increase this flood which is constantly pouring in through our eyes and ears. Hence with all these means we should be constantly growing in knowledge, for education in this particular is common in comparison with what it was a few generations ago.

2. Thought. Education means advancement and to go a little further and a little deeper the next step is thought, or the power of thinking. We ask what is thought, or the power that is wrapped up in it? A little girl was asked one day to define drawing, and she did so with an acuteness that could not have been surpassed by a philosopher. "Drawing," she said, "is thinking and then marking round the think." It would be very difficult to find a more accurate or precise definition of thought power than that. When Opie, the great painter and artist, was asked with what he mixed his colors, he said, "Brains, sir." That is, he thought and then he clustered what he was to do round the thought; and he made the thought luminous in objective reality because of his assiduous purpose to make the thing real to life which had begun as an ideal in his own mind. So, then knowledge in itself is not education. It is the beginning, but not the end; the seed, but not the fruit; the raw material, but not the finished product. In receiving knowledge we are simply absorbing other men's knowledge; in thought we are making our own. Education is chiefly a developed mind and the power of using the mind. The mind starts as a germ or seed, a mere bundle or mass of possibilities; education draws these possibilities out into ripened maturity and power. Other men's knowledge as taught in schools or found in books is only the means to start our minds to working. It is the water poured into our pump to set it going. Knowledge is the fuel put on the fire; mental power is the flame that kindles the fuel and turns it into light and heat. Knowledge again, is the food taken into our mental stomach; education is the power of digestion that assimilates it into mental strength and skill. A man's real education is then measured, not by how much he knows, but how clearly, skillfully and master-

fully he can think. On the other hand it is one of the greatest crimes not to think. A large part of criminality is traced to lack of thought. When the criminal is arraigned before the court of justice to answer for his dastardly deed his plea or excuse is, "I did not think." It is possible, however, for one to have a great deal of knowledge and little education, because his thinking power may be hampered by his undigested knowledge, just as a fire can be smothered by too much fuel. This thought power of the mind consists in the skilled exercise of all its faculties. It begins with the senses and trains them in accurate observation; it passes on to careful comparison and keen discrimination of our mental perceptions; it combines perceptions into concepts or general ideas and judgments; it in turn frames judgments into conclusions or general propositions; it builds propositions into systems of truths or plans of action; and it uses the constructive imagination in creating ideals and shaping the future. But what is far better we can think God's thoughts after him being made in the image and likeness of God having intelligence like himself.

3. Expression. Education must go another step and give vent to expression. The inner state of the mind must express itself in outer action, for every desire is struggling to reach its object, and every idea tends to flow into a deed. There are many forms of expression such as gesture, manners, art and action, but we here mention only one, and that is language. Education implies the art of putting our ideas into fitting words, language that is exact, concise, forceful and beautiful. We do not really know a thing until we have put it into words, and usually into our own words. An idea is vague until it is cast into the sharp mould of a word and framed into a clear-cut phrase or sentence. Max Muller maintained that we cannot even think without words. To think, he said, is to speak low, and to speak is to think aloud. According to this view we do not know more than we can say, because the great use of language is in our communication with others, and our power with them will be largely measured by our ability to express our thoughts with clearness and force. Ruskin says that the greatest thing the soul ever does is to see a thing and then tell in a plain way what it saw, and ex-President Eliot says that if there be any one mark of education it is the ability to use one's language with freedom and exactness. Therefore the finest books should be read and the finest models studied and imitated so as to enlarge our vocabulary and so as to be able to express ourselves in clear and choice diction. Thus our power in all lines of life will be greatly increased, and our conversation turned into a beautiful art.

II. The development of the moral side of our nature.

Morals are necessary to true education. The intelligent nature of man is not separable from his moral nature. These two are one. They act and interact upon each other. To attempt to separate knowledge from morals is to attempt the impossible. They are as the root to the fruit. "Do men gather grapes of thorns or figs of thistles? The early persuasion to morals is as necessary as to knowledge, and education along this line must give attention to the development of the body.

1. The physical. The care of the body is one of the fundamental essentials. Not only is it an important step in morals but in education as a whole, for it is the physical basis of all our life. The body should not be pale and stunted, but should be symmetrical and strong, full of vitality and vigor, and care and means should be taken to develop and maintain such a body. Paul expressed himself most emphatically along this same line, and that, under the direction of the Holy Spirit, when he said, "for ye are the temple of the living God; as God hath said, I will dwell in them, and walk in them." If temples of the living God then, how necessary that they be kept pure and clean so that he can dwell in them and walk in them.

2. The conscience and heart. An education in the morals that does not root itself in the Ten Commandments of the Bible and in the teaching and example of Jesus Christ denies to the fathers and teachers the privilege of making known to their children the highest of all moral principles which has as the end the chief end of man. The conscience and heart must be educated as well as the intellect. Conscience must be so well educated that we will be afraid to tell a lie, afraid to do that which is wrong. If the conscience was educated as it should be and if the bests or dictates of an educated conscience were listened to we would be saved from many a trouble and worry in life. Paul's injunction a good one, "And herein do I exercise myself, to have always a conscience void of offence toward God, and toward men." The moral nature is more fundamental and important than the intellectual, as in evolution the heart is older than the brain. We live by the heart more than by the head, and out of it are all the issues of life. The heart should be educated in purity, patience and self-control, in goodness and gentleness, kindness and courtesy, manliness and courage, sympathy and sacrifice. Righteousness, justice and charity are of more worth than literature, art and music. Knowledge without morals is a menace to the home and to the state. Every man is born to contribute moral ozone to his time. It may not be mine to contribute thought, but I can help to create climate. And what we need above all things in our land just now is fine climate; which just means this, we want fine-spirited men if we are to be in the ways of noble progress. Every man is born to be a center of saving health, a creator of Christ atmosphere in home and office, and club and warehouse. There is no higher ministry committed to man than this, and every man can be engaged in this ministry.

(Continued on page 8.)

## A Charming Outing Waist As Illustrated—Sent By Mail for 85 cts. From Baltimore's Best Store



This pretty waist is of white lawn, and has V-neck, pointed sailor collar and three-quarter sleeves with turn back cuffs. The front has pleat on each side; collar is trimmed with cluny lace edge and insertion; cuff has cluny lace edge to match collar.

This waist may be had in all sizes from 34 to 44 bust measure. It will be mailed on receipt of price, with the understanding that if it is not satisfactory in every way, it may be returned for the refund of purchase money in full.

We have many attractive waists for summer, at correspondingly low prices. Among them are:

- Lingerie Waists of white batiste, with bands of filet lace and cluster tucks; low round neck, finished with swiss medallions; three-quarter tucked sleeves finished with bands of filet lace.....\$1.00
- Lingerie Waists of white batiste, with square yoke effect of shadow lace and swiss embroidery; front of shadow lace, cluny, swiss embroidery and tucks; cluster-tucked back; high lace collar.....\$1.00
- Lingerie Waists of white batiste, with square yoke of val. insertion; panel of swiss embroidery, with val. lace and pin tucks; three-quarter sleeves, tucked and trimmed with val. lace.....\$1.95
- Lingerie Waists of white batiste, with embroidered front trimmed with net medallions and crocheted buttons; back of lace and tucks; three-quarter sleeves; square neck edged with lace.....\$1.95

*Hochschild, Kohn & Co.*

Baltimore's Best Store

## CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES



Storm-proof, too, because they interlock and overlap in such a way that the finest driving snow or rain cannot sift under them. Best roof for country buildings, because they're safe from all the elements. They'll last as long as the building, and never need repairs.

For Sale by JAMES G. BISHOP, Emmitsburg, Md.

## The Emmitsburg Savings Bank EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND



## THE SHADE OF A BANK ACCOUNT

Will Prove As Grateful  
In After Years  
As The Shade of  
"THE OLD APPLE TREE"  
PROVES NOW!  
But, Plant it Early!

WE PAY 4% INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS.  
UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER

DR. D. E. STONE, JR., President  
J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice-President  
H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier

Read!  
Reflect!  
Resolve!

- Farm Loans
- A Specialty
- Collections Made
- Speedily At Favorable Rates.
- Every Accommodation
- Consistent With Safe Banking Methods
- Extended To Our Patrons.

## New Spring Goods

AT

## Joseph E. Hoke's Store

Call and Examine Them. Among the New White Goods are:

Cotton Corduroy, Cotton Crepe, Voile Veritas, Lingerie Batiste, Corded Madras, Linen and Linene, the Beautiful New Snowflake Drapery for Curtains, also Casement Cloth and Curtain Swiss, Large Assortment of Dress Ginghams in Stripes, Plaids, Checks and Solid Colors.

## All Kinds of Cloth for Spring Coat Suits,

Tangier's Pongee, Polo, Storm and Buckingham Serges, also All Wool Cream Serge. Fine lot of Percales in Dark and Light Colors, also Galatia for little boys' suits.

Never before have I had such a well selected stock. Call and see them the goods speak for themselves.

**JOSEPH E. HOKE**

## Every Farmer

As well as every Business Man  
should have a Bank Account.

### WHY?

**BECAUSE:** Your money is safer in the bank than anywhere else.

Paying your bills by check is the simplest and most convenient method.

Your check becomes a voucher for the debt it pays.

Money in the bank strengthens your credit.

A bank account teaches, helps and encourages you to save.

This bank does all the bookkeeping.

Your bank book is a record of your business.

To Those Desiring Banking Connections With an Old Established Bank, We Extend Our Services.

4% INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

**ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers**

Oct. 8-1911

## LOOKS COUNT

How do people get their first impression of you?  
From your Appearance, of course.

Very well, then, we are dealing in Appearances and it matters not what may be your idea or requirement in the clothing, shoe, hat or furnishing line, if it be of this season's designs, we have it and at prices that positively cannot be equalled for same quality. To show that we are sincere and determined in our proposition of

### Dressing You Better for Less Money

we ask you to look at and examine our lines of merchandise, and if our prices and quality do not show you that we Do Dress You Better for Less Money than we say, don't buy from us.

**Harry G. Dorsey & Co.**

Popular Price Outfitters  
FREDERICK, - MARYLAND.



## FINE NOTE PAPER

One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper - eighty odd sheets - with envelopes to match

50c

CHRONICLE OFFICE.

S. LEO GAMMIE  
PresidentE. J. CHAISTY, Jr.  
Sec'y-Treas.

## Gammie, Chaisty & Co., Inc. JEWELERS

215 Charles Street, North  
BALTIMORE, - MARYLAND  
Silversmiths Jewelry  
Estimates Furnished and Correspondence Solicited  
Apr. 5, '12, 1yr.

## EMMITSBURG

## GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

-DEALERS IN-

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,  
Chop, Clover and Timothy  
Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse  
and Cattle Powder, Mary-  
land Portland Cement, Terra  
Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

## MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

## Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices  
before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09



DR. O. W. HINES

..VISITS..

EMMITSBURG

MARYLAND

Every Two Months

Next Visit

JULY, 1912

EMMIT HOUSE

THE

## STAFFORD

Perfect Service.  
Finest Location.  
Excellent Cuisine.  
Liberal Management.  
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE

BALTIMORE,

MD.

June 28-1y

## George Eyster

At the Rowe Stables.  
The Best Equipped Stables  
in Emmitsburg, Md.  
Boarding Given Special  
Attention.

## LIVERYMAN

March 22-1yr.

### BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

## Paint---Drouth

The longer the drouth the more rain is required to water the earth.

The longer a building goes without painting the dryer it gets and more paint is required to keep water out.

A ten gallon Job this year is a eleven gallon Job next year--you will save money by using the best paint,

## DEVOE'S

J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt.

April 24-1y

## At Dukehart's Carriage Shops

= CARLOAD OF THE =

Famous Studebaker

Buggies and

Farm Wagons

Drop in and inspect this line before you buy, it will pay you

Repairing and Repainting  
Work Made to Order

Very Respectfully,

J. J. Dukehart.

Feb. 10-'11 1yr.

## THE OLD RELIABLE Mutual Insurance Company OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE--46 NORTH MARKET ST.  
FREDERICK, MD.A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME  
President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY  
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES  
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK  
COMPANIES CHARGE

A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
mch 11, 10-1y

## FURNITURE

Is Needed

at All Times.

Select what you  
want here and you  
will not be disap-  
pointed.

## E. E. Zimmerman

Furniture Dealer

ON THE SQUARE

### ODDS AND ENDS

News and Information From Here,  
There, and Everywhere.

June 14 will be "Flag Day."

Expenses connected with the publication of Rear Admiral Peary's story of his polar dash was declared to have caused the financial wreck that has resulted in a suspension of Hampton's Magazine. \$58,000 was the amount paid for the story and its production.

Forest fires last year destroyed approximately \$50,000,000 worth of property.

Hampton's Magazine, which since last October has been issued by a company organized after the failure of the consolidation of the first Hampton's and the Columbian Magazine, has quit the field and suspended publication for good.

Flying at a rate of a mile a minute, Farnum Fish, boy aviator, flew from Watertown, Wis., to Milwaukee a distance of fifty miles. He carried a passenger and a sack of mail. He alighted at the aviation grounds, where an aviation meet is in progress.

A new prosecution of the Beef Trust is said to be planned by the Government.

The Methodist Church now has 23 bishops.

New York will begin to construct 1000 miles of road this year, at a cost of \$12,000,000.

English is to be the language used for all diplomatic business in the American Embassy at Paris.

Grave diggers and prison convicts are the latest to go on strike.

The mercury in San Francisco rose to 103 on Sunday.

Washington waiters have taken to the strike plan also.

There will be 1,092 delegates at Baltimore and it will take 729 to nominate.

The rural population of the country at large has increased at a ratio of 3 to 1 as compared with the rural population

Starvation is being employed by the Indian Office in Washington as a means to force the Ute Indians to go to work and become useful citizens.

Democratic leaders in Washington want Senator Rayner for Vice-President.

Prince of Wales and Prince Albert will start on a world tour in the spring of 1913.

The cost of living to-day is highest, except in war time.

Damage, not considered very grave by engineering officers of the Navy, occurred to the new Battleship Arkansas last Sunday as that 26,000 ton ship was passing through the channel entrance to Penobscot Bay. The ship has not yet been delivered to the Government.

## FREDERICK COUNTY HIGH SCHOOLS. OFFICE OF BOARD OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS. FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

The following is a statement of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Frederick County High Schools:

Estimated Expenditures for said High Schools for School Year 1912-1913.

FIRST GROUP HIGH SCHOOLS.  
FREDERICK BOYS' HIGH SCHOOL.

Receipts. Amount of State Aid.....	\$2,300
Expenditures. Teachers' Salaries.....	\$4,950
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals..	1,500

FREDERICK GIRLS' HIGH SCHOOL.

Receipts. Amount of State Aid.....	\$2,300
Expenditures. Teachers' Salaries.....	\$4,650
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals..	900

SECOND GROUP HIGH SCHOOLS.  
MIDDLETOWN HIGH SCHOOL.

Receipts. Amount of State Aid.....	\$1,400
Expenditures. Teachers' Salaries.....	\$2,250
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals..	600

BRUNSWICK HIGH SCHOOL.

Receipts. Amount of State Aid.....	\$1,400
Expenditures. Teachers' Salaries.....	\$3,050
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals..	1,400

HIGH SCHOOLS NOT RECEIVING STATE AID:

ADAMSTOWN HIGH SCHOOL.

Expenditures. Teachers' Salary.....	\$ 800
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals.....	55

EMMITSBURG HIGH SCHOOL.

Expenditures. Teachers' Salaries.....	\$1,250
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals.....	90

NEW MARKET HIGH SCHOOL.

Expenditures. Teachers' Salary.....	\$ 800
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals.....	70

JEFFERSON HIGH SCHOOL.

Expenditures. Teachers' Salary.....	\$ 800
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals.....	55

THURMONT HIGH SCHOOL.

Expenditures. Teachers' Salary.....	\$ 900
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals.....	60

MYERSVILLE HIGH SCHOOL.

Expenditures. Teachers' Salary.....	\$ 800
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals.....	55

WALKERSVILLE HIGH SCHOOL.

Expenditures. Teachers' Salary.....	\$ 800
Fuel, Apparatus, Sanitary Costs and Incidentals.....	55

By Order of the Board of School Commissioners,  
June 7-1t JOHN T. WHITE, Secretary.

Richard W. Micon, professor of fundamental theology at the Virginia Theology Seminary, Fairfax, Va., died suddenly on Tuesday at Oxford.

Three hundred million eggs are thrown away in this county every year, according to the figures of the Department of Agriculture.

The auto truck is to take the place of the army mule.

A national committeeman had his purse, containing \$2,000, stolen at Chicago Wednesday.

Chicken salad poisoned 50 wedding guests in East Orange, N. J.

The new legislation making all midshipmen ensigns upon graduation will permit midshipmen to marry without permission from the Navy Department.

### SACRIFICED TO FASHION.

United States Consul General John H. Snodgrass at Moscow reports that the total returns of the fur trade of Siberia amounted last year to more than \$4,000,000, or more than \$500,000 in excess over the yield of 1910.

"There were," writes Mr. Snodgrass "4,525,000 gray squirrels killed in the Siberian woods. The sales of the tails alone, used for boas and dress trimmings, amounted to 21 tons. The Siberian dealers made \$2,000,000 on this fur, which, because of the increased demand on the foreign markets, has gone up 15 to 20 per cent. in price. The cheapest skin sold for 15 cents; the superior qualities for 32 cents. The price for tails rose to \$5.50 per pound.

"Next after the gray squirrel comes the white hare; 1,500,000 of these brought \$275,000. Of sables, 12,250 were killed. The most valuable dark sables were sold at an average price of \$200, but there were not many buyers for this fashionable luxury, and a much better sale was reached with the cheaper qualities. The total amount received for sables was about \$500,000.

"Arctic fox was scarce. About 100 skins were offered, which were valued at \$100 and \$250 each. Ermine has again become fashionable, and 200,000 animals were sold for \$350,000.

"The slaughter of brown bears continued; 1,500 of them realized only \$11,000, or less than \$7.50 per skin. The price of this fur has been going down for some time, which fact is due to the improved conditions in railway travel across Siberia, where the cars are kept warm and comfortable. Not a single white bear skin was brought to Irbit. They are said to be very scarce.

"More than 180,000 'kolonki' (a species of the skunk) were killed and sold for only \$150,000, the skins averaging about 74 cents each. The tails of the 'kolonki' are used by artists for paint brushes. Of gray walves 16,500 were killed and realized a good price--\$6.50 each. This is said to be quite unusual.

"It appears that all the valuable furs have their limitations abroad, even sable, splendid imitations of which are said to be made from squirrel."

### PUBLIC LOCAL LAWS.

[CHAPTER 25]

AN ACT to encourage the killing of wild cats, foxes, minks, weasels, hawks, owls and other destructive birds and animals in Frederick County.

Section 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, That the County Commissioners of Frederick County shall pay to every person who shall kill and present the head thereof to a Justice of the Peace of said County who shall certify the same to the County Commissioners of Frederick County of the following destructive birds and animals, the following sums of money, to-wit, for every wild cat, two dollars; for every fox, one dollar; for every mink, one dollar; for every weasel, fifty cents, and for each owl and hawk, fifty cents. It shall be the duty of the Justice of the Peace who shall certify the same to the said County Commissioners to so mark or destroy said heads as to effectually prevent their presentation for redemption again. The person or persons killing any of the above described animals or birds shall pay the Justice of the Peace for certifying the same to the County Commissioners.

Section 2. And be it enacted that this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage.

Approved March 13, 1912.

PHILLIPS LEE GOLDSBOROUGH,  
Governor.

JAMES McC. TRIPPE,  
Speaker of the House of Delegates.

JESSE D. PRICE,  
President of the Senate

Office of the Chief Clerk of the House.

I Hereby Certify, That the foregoing is a true copy of an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed at the January Session, 1912.

ALBERT J. ALMONEY,  
Chief Clerk of the House.

June 7-2ts.

### CHAPTER NO. 42.

AN ACT to Regulate hunting with dog or gun on all land in Frederick County, Maryland (excepting timber land not inclosed) and to require any and all persons hunting with dog or gun on any land in Frederick County (excepting timber land not inclosed) to first obtain a written permit from owner or owners of the Land, and requiring the person or persons hunting with dog or gun to carry with them Such written permit while so hunting.

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland that no person or persons shall have the right to hunt with dog or gun on all lands in Frederick County, Maryland, (excepting timber land not inclosed) without first having obtained from the owner or owners of the said land a written permit to hunt on the same and every person or persons so hunting Shall be required to carry the said written permit with him or them while so hunting.

SECTION 2. And be it enacted that this Act shall not include any uninclosed timber land.

SECTION 3. And be it enacted that any person or persons hunting with dog or gun upon any land in Frederick County excepting the timber land described in Section 2 of this Act without a written permit as required by Section one of this Act in his or their possession shall upon conviction thereof before a Justice of the Peace of the county aforesaid be fined not less than fifty nor more than one hundred dollars and in default of the payment of fine and cost Stand committed to the County Jail until all fines and costs are paid one half of all such fines to be paid to the informer if other than an officer of the State, and the other one half to be paid over to the County Commissioners of Frederick County in improving the public roads of said County. All person or persons hunting with dog or gun under the provision of this Act shall be required to exhibit their permit for so doing at the request of any land owner or owners upon Whose land or lands he or they May be Hunting, or by any Constable, Gamewarden, Sheriff, Deputy Sheriff or any officers having police powers in said County.

SECTION 4. And be it enacted that this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage.

Approved April 11, 1912.

P. L. GOLDSBOROUGH,  
Governor.

JESSE D. PRICE,  
President of the Senate.

JAMES MCTRIPPE,  
Speaker of the House of Delegates.

Office of the Secretary of the State.

I hereby Certify, That the foregoing is a true copy of an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed at the January Session, 1912.

JOHN R. SULLIVAN,  
Secretary of the Senate.

June 7-2ts

### (CHAPTER 629.)

AN ACT to authorize the Commissioners of Thurmont, in Frederick County, to borrow three thousand dollars by issue of bonds or other obligations of said Commissioners of Thurmont, to repay amount heretofore borrowed to complete the purchase of the Electric Light and Power Plant of the Citizens' Electric Light and Power Company of Thurmont, as authorized by the Act of 1910, Chapter 9.

Whereas, By the Act of the General Assembly of Maryland of 1910, Chapter 9 the Commissioners of Thurmont, a municipal corporation of Frederick County, were authorized to own and operate the Electric Light and Power Plant erected by the Citizen's Electric Light and Power Company of Thurmont, and to issue bonds in the name of said municipal corporation to an amount not exceeding eighteen thousand dollars to raise money to pay for said Electric Light and Power Plant, with its properties and rights, as will fully appear by said Act of 1910, Chapter 9, it being then estimated said sum of eighteen thousand dollars would be sufficient to pay the cost of said plant and properties, and

Whereas, Said bonds were issued and the money obtained thereby was ap-

plied as in said Act directed, but it was found that said plant, when completed, cost twenty-one thousand dollars, and said Commissioners, in order to obtain a good title to said plant with its rights and properties, were compelled to borrow an additional sum of three thousand dollars, which is desired to repay; now, therefore,

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, That the action of said Commissioners of Thurmont in borrowing the sum of three thousand dollars to complete the purchase of the Electric Light and Power Plant, with the properties and rights connected therewith, from the Citizens' Electric Light and Power Company as authorized by the Act of 1910, Chapter 9, is hereby approved, and the said Commissioners of Thurmont are hereby authorized and empowered to issue additional bonds to an amount not exceeding three thousand dollars, in the denomination of one hundred dollars each, payable twenty years after date to bearer, redeemable, however, at the pleasure of said Commissioners of Thurmont at any time after the expiration of three years from their respective dates, to bear interest in the mean time at the rate of five per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, according to the tenor of the coupons for said interest to be attached to said bonds, which said bonds shall be sealed with the corporate seal of the said corporation, and, together with said coupons, shall be signed by the President of the Board of Commissioners and countersigned by the Clerk of said Board; provided, however, that said bonds shall not be sold for less than par or the face value thereof.

SECTION 2. And be it enacted, That the proceeds of the sale of the bonds hereby authorized to be issued shall be applied to the repayment of the money heretofore borrowed to complete the payment of the purchase money for said Electric Light and Power Plant.

SECTION 3. And be it enacted, That if the said Commissioners of Thurmont should believe it to be to the interest and advantage of said municipal corporation to obtain said sum of three thousand dollars by issuing the notes of said corporation signed by the President of the Board of Commissioners, with the seal thereof attached, attested by the Clerk of said Board, in amounts of one hundred dollars, or multiples thereof, each bearing interest at the rate of five per cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, for an aggregate amount, not exceeding the sum of three thousand dollars, instead of issuing said bonds, they are hereby authorized to issue such corporate notes.

SECTION 4. And be it enacted, That the said Commissioners of Thurmont are hereby required to levy all necessary taxes upon the property within the taxable limits of Thurmont for the payment of the interest upon the bonds or notes hereby authorized to be issued as well as for the payment of the said bonds or notes at maturity, and shall create a sinking fund for that purpose and levy the necessary taxes therefor.

SECTION 5. And be it enacted, That this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage.

Approved April 11th, 1912.

PHILLIPS LEE GOLDSBOROUGH,  
Governor.

JAMES McC. TRIPPE,  
Speaker of the House of Delegates.

JESSE D. PRICE,  
President of the Senate.

Office of the Chief Clerk of the House.

I Hereby Certify, That the foregoing is a true copy of an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed at the January Session, 1912.

ALBERT J. ALMONEY,  
Chief Clerk of the House.

6-7-2t

## EXAMINATION OF TEACHERS.

The examination of applicants for Teachers' Certificates and Free Scholarships will be held in the Frederick Girls' High School Building, East Church street on

Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday,  
June 18, 19 and 20, 1912.

This examination is only for persons who have never taught, and for those teachers now engaged in the work who have been notified by the County Superintendent to attend said examination.

Morning sessions will begin promptly at 9.30 o'clock, afternoon sessions at 1.30 o'clock.

Applicants for first Grade Certificates will be examined in Orthography, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, Geography, United States History, English Grammar, Book-keeping, Algebra, Natural Philosophy, Physiology, Plane Geometry, (four books), General History, National and State Constitutions, Theory and Practice of Teaching, and Laws and By-Laws of the Public School System of Maryland.

Applicants for Second Grade Certificates will be examined in Orthography, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, Geography, United States History, English Grammar, History of Maryland, Algebra (to quadratics), Constitutions, Theory and Practice of teaching, and Laws and By-Laws of the Public School System of Maryland.

Competitive examinations for scholarships at the Baltimore and Frostburg Normal Schools will be held at the same time and place.

No certificate of qualification as a teacher shall be issued to any male under nineteen years of age, or to any female under eighteen years of age.

Examinations for colored applicants will be held at the same time and place.

By order of the Board of County School Commissioners of Frederick County.

JOHN T. WHITE,  
may 31-3ts Secretary.

## RUBBER STAMPS.

Rubber Stamps for all purposes. The kind that lasts. Stencils, brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket punches, ink and ink pads. Leave your orders with

tf THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.



## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY JUNE 7, 1912.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1912 JUNE 1912						
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Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingore Hills and the Catocin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

## ATHLETICS AT THE MOUNT.

Physical culture and athletics have received more than the ordinary attention at Mount St. Mary's College this year and that institution may well feel proud of the splendid records made in this department.

The coming of Professor Thompson at once seemed to put new energy into the student body. The boys took hold of things athletic with a firmer grip than ever before, with a result that must be gratifying alike to the Association and to Professor Thompson.

The visiting teams, in football, basketball and baseball have been stronger than those that used to come to the Mount, the play has been fast and accurate and headwork has been displayed in every match game of the year.

All of this has intensified college spirit; it has developed a marked inter-class friendship and aroused even a more cordial feeling between the students and townspeople—the latter taking more pride than ever in the prowess of their "home team."

We repeat that the College, the Athletic Association and Professor Thompson may well feel proud. They are to be congratulated upon the excellent showing of the season and may look forward, as do the local "fans"

with pleasurable anticipation to the athletic events 1912-13.

## THE PEOPLE HONOR SCHLEY'S MEMORY.

Once more Winfield Scott Schley's brave and honorable record has been upheld in a public speech and thereby proclaimed to the world. Only the red tape departmental figureheads and a clique of jealous gold-laced martinet ever attempted to cast aspersions on the man who destroyed the Spanish ships off Santiago and Senator Rayner was right when he said:

"I will venture the prediction that you could go to-day to any section or quarter of this Union, from its eastern to its western coast, and assemble promiscuously any convention of patriots that you could collect and this verdict of Admiral Dewey's would be affirmed and ratified and applauded by the re-echoing acclamation of his countrymen."

The country holds but one estimate of Admiral Schley—it is this: he was a man, a gentleman, a brave officer to whom is due, as Admiral Dewey said "the glorious victory which resulted in the total destruction of the Spanish ships."

Frederick county reveres his name and her people will be glad to know that the widow of that gallant officer will receive some semblance of an adequate pension.

## LOCAL POLICE PROTECTION.

At last Emmitsburg has actual police protection and law and order that is such in fact. Under the new regime every ordinance is being enforced and the Corporation is in a fair way to come into possession of that to which it is entitled. No longer may autoists speed at will within the town limits and no longer may the filthy able-to-work-but-won't tramp loaf around in drunken stupor. Swearing and rowdism on the streets have had their day, and women and young girls may come and go and not be insulted by the idler or the drunkard.

People are beginning to realize this; a feeling of safety, of protection is theirs. They realize that the law will be enforced and they are glad of it. It is what they pay for; it is what they have a right to expect, to demand.

And seeing the effort being made to uphold their rights—the effort being exerted to give them what their charter and their ordinances call for, there is but one thing for all the citizens of Emmitsburg to do—co-operate with the authorities and make this community one that all may take pride in and all respect as never before.

BARBARA FRITCHIE deserves to be honored for having given Whittier the opportunity to write one of the finest poems in the language, if for nothing else.—*Baltimore Sun.*

Then why not let it go at that? Heaven knows if Baltimore had had a Barbara Fritchie there would have been a monument to her in Druid Hill Park years ago. THE CHRONICLE's advice to the Frederick Memorial Association is to go ahead with the monument plan. Those who oppose it now will be the first to lead the stranger to Barbara's shaft and point it out as one of the "show places" of the county seat.

GOVERNOR GOLDSBOROUGH is doing the proper thing in having the inward workings of the Maryland Penitentiary thorough-

ly investigated. If that institution is conducted properly and on a humane basis the public will be glad to hear it; if not, the State is responsible and reforms should be instituted immediately. In either event publicity is demanded, especially since grave charges have been made against its administration.

A LONDON dispatch credited Prof. Willis Moore with saying that "It will soon be possible to be shot from Europe to America." Prof. Moore is a little late with his prediction. We have known of many a high roller who has been shot from the moment he set foot on ship at Liverpool until he came ashore at New York. Not half shot, either.

It has been observed that the mantles of some political leaders are often too weighty to be supported or are at least very awkwardly worn by the successors on whom they fall.

LONGSHOREMEN, waiters, gravediggers and chambermaids are striking. Even clocks are striking, and pretty soon some noted prize fighters will be doing the same.

SOME elasticity in the B. F. Goodrich Rubber Company's stock. That concern has just stretched from a capitalization of \$45,000,000 to \$90,000,000.

A GREAT many so-called Christians act as though the practice of Christ's teaching was not intended for the present age.

## FORWARD.

When in the sessions of the newer day,  
With home and loved ones and the friends most dear,  
Forget the past and all it holds that's drear,  
And purpose in the brighter realms to stay.  
There are few joys for men of mortal clay;  
No peace for those who, lonely, think of fear;  
Success is distant to the man whose rear  
Is turned upon the captain's in the fray.  
The active man can build on failures past;  
Achievement waits the conqueror's stronger hand;  
The weakening can not long expect to last  
While might and brain are owners of the land.  
Then forward, friend, and join the mighty clan,  
Success awaits to man who says "I can!"

—Commoner.

## "EASY IS THE DESCENT TO AVERNUS."

Avernus (Greek aornos, "without birds") is a lake situated amidst woods and mountains, and formed in the crater of an extinct volcano, north of the Bay of Naples.

The name, meaning "without birds," was given to it because of the belief that its sulphurous vapors would kill any bird that inhaled them.

This lake is described by the poet Virgil as the entrance to the infernal regions, hence the Latin proverb meaning "Easy is the descent to Avernus; but the coming back is another thing;" or, to speak plainly, we understand the proverb to mean that it is more easy to acquire a bad habit than to abandon it.

The Latin phrase originated with Virgil. His words are:

"Facilis descensus Avernus,  
Sed revocare gradum, superasque, evadere ad auras,  
Hoc opus, hic labor est."

## PAT'S WIDE CHOICE.

"Twas in the good old days, when the 'cat' was used freely.

Scene—Quarter deck of H. M. S. Hardship.

Pat Murphy and Jock McLean had been breaking leave and had been ordered to receive ten strokes each of the "cat." When the time came for their punishment the captain, considering their previous good character, said that if they wished to wear anything to protect their backs a little they could do so.

The Scotchman replied that he would like to have a strip of canvas on his back. The request was granted, and then Pat, on being asked what he would like, exclaimed, "Shure, sir, if it is all the same to you, I would like to have the Scotchman on my back.—*London Telegraph.*

## THE JUNE BRIDE.

The June bride is a providential visitation which enables the father of a hard pressed family to transfer 140 pounds of orange blossoms and tulle veiling to the shoulders of an intrepid suitor. Most people prefer to be married in June because at this season of the year both the minister and the railroad are offering through tickets, with stop-over privileges, at reduced rates. The departure of the June bride is always accelerated by the unsolicited activity of admiring friends, who decorate the sleeping car with Louisiana rice, old shoes and neat placards bearing some pithy advertising matter. Some June brides advise the traveling public of what has taken place by boarding the train in a white satin dress and a coy look; while others escape notoriety by disguising themselves in dull whipcord effects and a blase air. The June bride is always an object of interest in a community. For weeks before the wedding the neighbors speculate on the cost of the trousseau the specifications of the menu and the financial rating of the bridegroom's father. The friends of the bride give her a relay of parties, at which she is showered with table linen and kitchen utensils. The bridegroom is entertained at a festive function known as the stag dinner, which is featured by a very lively assortment of playful and personal comment, calculated to inspire reverence for the state of matrimony and put the recipient in a comfortable frame of mind. The hardest thing a June bride has to do is to return from the seashore and buckle into the problem of three meals a day without losing the sunshine of the marriage morn. That she is able to do it at all is the highest tribute to her grit and the horse sense of her home training. The June bride who can gallivant from one summer resort to another without wanting to keep up the rest of her natural life makes a wife that improves upon acquaintance.

## POPULATION OF UNITED STATES NOW OVER 100,000,000.

Big Contrast in Density of Places—Alaska Has 0.1 Person to Square Mile, Porto Rico 325.5 Persons.

Since the first census this country as a whole has grown in population, one-third in each of the first seven decades, from 1790 to 1860, one-fourth during each of the four decades from 1860 to 1890, and one-fifth in the last two decades from 1890 to 1900, according to the figures of the Census Bureau made public by William C. Hunt, chief statistician for population. The density of population of the United States is 30.9 per square mile, which is seven times the density of the country in 1780 and three times the density of 1860, notwithstanding the greater territory occupied. The Middle Atlantic States head the list in density with a record of 193.2 persons per square mile, and the Mountain States are at the bottom of the list with their 3.1 persons per square mile. Exclusive of the District of Columbia, there are ten States in which the density is more than 100 persons to the square mile. A contrast figure is shown by Alaska and Porto Rico. Alaska has 0.1 person to the square mile and Porto Rico 325.5 persons.

The general figures are as follows:

Population of the United States and possessions	1910
Enumerated at the census of 1910	93,402,151
Philippine Island, 1909	7,635,426
Guam, estimated	9,000
Samoa, estimated	6,100
Panama Canal Zone, estimated	50,000

The rate of increase in population from 1900 to 1910 was 20.9 per cent. to the total area of enumeration and 21 per cent. for the continental United States. The continental United States has increased 15,977,691, or 21 per cent.

Eleven States of the Union have increased more than 50 per cent. in population since 1900, as follows: Washington, Oklahoma, Idaho, Nevada, North Dakota, New Mexico, Arizona, Oregon, California, Wyoming, and Montana. Representation in Congress, which will be based upon the new census figures, will be materially changed. With a ratio of 1 representative to every 211,877 persons, there will be 435 members in the lower house of Congress.

## A Good Remedy For Damp Walls.

Boil two quarts of tar with two ounces clean (kitchen) grease in an iron saucepan of convenient size, for a quarter of an hour. To this mixture add some slaked lime and very finely pounded glass which has been previously put through a hair-sieve. Two parts lime to one of glass and worked to the thickness of a thin plaster. Use as soon as made as it soon becomes hard. One coat an inch thick will generally answer the purpose, but if wall is very damp, two coats may be applied. Paint over the cement or plaster and, if wanted, it may be papered as any ordinary wall.

The fifth centennial of the entry of the Hohenzollerns into the March of Brandenburg, which formed the nucleus of their later domains, was celebrated on the 3rd, when a statue of Frederick, the first Margrave, was unveiled by the Emperor William, in Brandenburg, Prussia.

A delicatessen trust capitalized at \$10,000,000 has been formed in New York by interests connected with the American Tobacco Company.

## MARK TWAIN ON ROOSEVELT.

In a letter to the New York Times a writer says:

I quote below from a letter written by Mark Twain two days after Col. Roosevelt left the Presidential office. The original is held by Walter Bliss, Hartford, Conn. The article was first printed in the Catalogue of Mark Twain's Library. It seems very apropos to the present situation:

March 6, 1908.

Astronomers assure us that the attraction of gravitation on the surface of the sun is twenty-eight times as powerful as is the force at the earth's surface, and that the object which weighs 217 pounds elsewhere would weigh 6,000 pounds there.

For seven years this country has lain smothering under a burden like that, the incubus representing, in the person of President Roosevelt, the difference between 217 pounds and 6,000. Thanks be we got rid of this disastrous burden day before yesterday, at last. Forever? Probably not. Probably for only a brief breathing spell, wherein, under Mr. Taft, we may hope to get back some of our health—four years. We may expect to have Mr. Roosevelt sitting on us again, with his twenty-eight times the weight of any other Presidential burden that a hostile Providence could impose upon us for our sins.

Our people have adored this showy charlatan as perhaps no impostor of his brood has been adored since the Golden Calf, so it is to be expected that the Nation will want him back again after he is done hunting other wild animals heroically in Africa, with the safeguard and advertising equipment of a park of artillery and a brass band.

## SIDE LIGHTS ON NEW KING.

Christian X comes to the throne of Denmark, like his father and grandfather before him, as soldier, sportsman, and a democrat, but without any knowledge or love of politics from which as Crown Prince he had always held aloof.

A favorite residence of the family is Marselisborg, near Aarhus, in Jutland, and there, for some months every year, the Crown Prince Christian and Princess Alexandrine have been in the habit of living simply with their children.

Marselisborg was a gift from the inhabitants of Aarhus, the largest city in Jutland, and it was bestowed upon the Prince because, during the period of his garrison life, he lived there, and the people learned to regard him with affection and respect.

The new King is so tall that he overtopped, in his days of military training, by a full head the guards who were under his control. Every year, according to the writer of the article in Die Woche, the people of Aarhus are delighted when they recognize the tall form of the Crown Prince, and realize that the royal family has come to make its annual sojourn at the castle.

A thorough soldier, the King of Denmark has a certain reputation as a writer upon military subjects. He was frequently the guest of the General in command of Jutland, and the people know him well, because during the period of their residence in the castle the Danish family has shown that they love the simple life, and that they appreciate the beauty of nature.

## The American Cent.

The American cent, named from the Latin centum, meaning a hundred, was coined in 1792, and contained eleven pennyweights of copper. Half cents in the same proportion were coined from 1792 till 1857, when the cent was changed to seventy-two grains, being 88 per cent. copper and 12 per cent. nickel. By an act of Congress in 1866 the 5-cent piece was authorized. It is composed of copper and nickel and weighs seventy-seven grains. The silver dime was coined in 1796, but the silver 3-cent piece was unknown prior to 1851.

## "Canned Daylight" Is Cheap.

Liquid gas, manufactured from waste gases and vapors of oil wells, cheap to produce and easily condensed and transported, is the invention of a former expert in the Department of Agriculture—Walter O. Snilling, of Pittsburgh. It can be supplied farmers at a cost per 1,000 feet as low as the city denizens now pay, says Mr. Snilling. In a single container, 2000 feet, nearly a month's supply is held in liquid form, to be liberated when burned as needed. The liquid gas develops a heating and lighting power of 2,400 British thermal units, as against 1,000 units of ordinary illuminating gas.

## A Practical Use For Grass.

Until recently it never occurred to anybody to imagine that prairie grass had any value; yet at the present time many square miles of grass carpets, attractive to the eye and of excellent wearing quality, are being manufactured annually from this very material. In New Jersey and many other States there are vast areas of marshes covered with coarse grasses and rushes which some day will be harvested and utilized. The rushes, for instance, now permitted to go to waste will be turned to account for making chair seats and for many other purposes.

Twenty-nine hotels and restaurants in New York were crippled by the waiters' strike last week.

## IDLE WAGGING OF TONGUES.

Few people realize the wickedness of idle reflections on the character of others, or on their financial credit until they themselves become the victims. Then their indignation is mighty and furious.

But it is just as bad for you to handle lightly and pass on to your neighbor a tale affecting the good name or financial credit of an individual or a business concern as it is for somebody else to blacken your reputation or to spread stories affecting the credit of the business concern with which you are associated.

Just think that over, and then think it over again, and thereafter, when you are tempted to repeat a whispered story about another, don't do it.

Men and women have been ruined, and business houses have been wrecked, by the circulation of baseless stories affecting their virtue or integrity.

As you wish your good name and your business reputation left unspotted by ill repute, leave the good names and business reputations of your neighbors untouched by idle tales passed on by you merely to fill a few moments conversation or to gratify the vicious instinct to retail scandal.

The wretched thing about this sort of business is its cowardice. The victim has no possible chance to defend himself. If the rumors affecting his integrity come to his ears, he must suffer in silence. If he makes a public statement of denial or explanation, all he is likely to accomplish is to give wider circulation to the fact that people are talking about him, and it is an unhappy human habit in such cases to presume that if there wasn't something wrong he wouldn't have to explain. That wickedly untrue saying that "where there is smoke there must be fire" is responsible for this melancholy fact.

Where there is real smoke there must be fire, it is true; but that does not apply to the noxious fumes of gossip, which originate spontaneously in the malicious and sinister mind of some evilly disposed person, and pass from him—or her—to others and then to still others in an endless chain that often entangles its victim in a coil from which there is no escape.

An evil report originates, perhaps, in the jaundiced mind of jealousy or revenge. So long as it remains there, only one person has it. But that one tells ten the ten tell each ten more, and presently thousands are mouthing it. Worse, what was a mere suspicion or covert insinuation in the beginning by that time has developed into apparently solid statement of fact. What was merely hinted at in the beginning is now openly charged, and perhaps ten times as much or a thousand times as much is boldly asserted. That word "boldly" doesn't fit there, however; for there is nothing bold about the idle passing on of gossip. Tongues that wagged furiously in the absence of their victim fall foolishly still when the victim appears. Gossip is a thing of secrecy—secrecy, that is, from its victim, but from no others.

Analyze shrewdly the stories that come to you touching on the good name of another. Never pass one on to somebody else until you are sure that it is true—and when you find that it is true, why pass it on? Why not sorrow for the misfortune of your brother or sister, and if you can't tell him about it keep it to yourself?

Safer, then, not to repeat at all tales that reflect on the good name or integrity of an individual or the credit of a business institution. Do with others as you would have them do with you. Think how you would feel if you knew that subtle rumors affecting your virtue or your credit were skulking stealthily but with the speed of wild fire about the community, and be silent about your neighbor unless you can say good of him.—*Duluth Herald.*

## Something About Margaret Sangster.

Margaret Sangster, Margaret Elizabeth Munsen, who died on Tuesday, was born in New Rochelle, N. Y., on the 22nd of February, 1838. In 1858 she was married to George Sangster, engaged in writing for different periodicals and in 1871 became associate editor of the "Hearth and Home." In 1873-9 she was editor of "The Christian at Work" and in 1889-99 she was editor of "Harper's Bazaar." Since 1899 she was staff contributor to the "Ladies' Home Journal."

Her works are marked by a high religious purpose and an earnest desire to brighten and beautify everyday life.

Her juvenile works include: "May Stanhope and Her Friend;" "Little Knights and Ladies," etc. Among her most noted poems are: "Our Own;" "The Sin of Omission;" "Are the Children Home, and her other publications include: "Poems of the Household;" "Home Fairs;" Winsome womanhood;" "Lyrics of Love;" "The Little Kingdom of Home."

Germany will require all German passenger steamers carrying seventy-five or more persons, inclusive of the crew, to be equipped with wireless apparatus with a radius of 100 sea miles. This regulation will come into force on Oct. 1.

Royal C. Taft, one time Governor of Rhode Island, and one of the wealthiest men in the State, died Tuesday. He was ninety years old.



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sure to visit the  
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**A FAIR EXCHANGE**  
MANY people have things that they no longer have  
use for, but keep them in the house taking up room  
and doing no one any good.  
Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Adver-  
tise them and you will find that there are people ready to  
take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will  
find it easy through the Columns of  
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Jul 7-11

**STATE MISCELLANY**  
Bits of News About People and Events  
Throughout The State.  
Declaring that her cousin, the late  
Judge George M. Sharp of the Supreme  
Bench of Baltimore City, was mentally  
incompetent and a victim of undue in-  
fluence and fraud at the time he made  
his will disposing of many thousand  
dollars, Miss Addie Sharp, through At-  
torney William Colton has started a  
contest over the estate in the Orphans'  
Court by filing a caveat to the testa-  
ment.  
The "Bunny Hug," "Texas Tommy,"  
"Gaby Glide" and the "Turkey Trot"  
have been put on the black list by the  
Governors of the Chevy Chase Club  
near Washington, D. C.  
The thermometer registered 93 in  
Baltimore Sunday.  
Excavating for the new \$70,000 depot  
to be built in Hagerstown by the West-  
ern Maryland Railroad Company has  
been completed and work will be start-  
ed on the foundations, which will be  
built of brick and cement.  
Baltimore suffragettes are getting  
ready for a big parade to be held dur-  
ing the convention. They will ask that  
a suffrage plank be put in the national  
platform.  
Sufficient rebuilding to the Eutaw  
House, Baltimore, will be done to ac-  
commodate all who had reservations there  
for the Democratic Convention.  
One thousand Knights from Mary-  
land will go to Washington tomorrow  
for the unveiling of Columbus statue.  
With Lieut. V. V. Woodward as a  
passenger, Lieutenant Towers of the  
Navy Aviation Corps made the first  
flight at Annapolis Saturday, in a Gov-  
ernment hydro-aeroplane since the re-  
turn of the navy school of aviation to  
Annapolis from winter quarters at San  
Diego, Cal. The flight took place dur-  
ing the boat race between navy plebes  
and the Central High School of Phila-  
delphia, and started from the surface  
of the Severn river and shared interest  
with the struggling oarsmen, whose  
craft was frail but had not the ability  
to leave the water that made the inter-  
est in the Curtis machine more of a  
novelty.  
One thousand fourth-class postoffices  
located in rural and small commercial  
centres in 39 States were designated  
postal-savings depositories by Postmas-  
ter General Hitchcock Saturday. This  
makes the total number of depositories  
doing business or authorized, including  
branch postoffices and substations, 11,  
451. At the present time more than  
6,500 banks are paying the Government  
interest on postal savings funds.  
A mild cyclone struck Cumberland on  
Sunday doing much damage in the city  
and surrounding country. Windows  
were broken, roofs were blown off and  
trees uprooted or struck by lightning.  
On Saturday afternoon there was a  
meeting held at New Midway, Freder-  
ick County, in the interest of good  
roads. About 100 persons attended the  
meeting coming from a number of the  
surrounding districts. Dr. John D.  
Nicomemus, of Walkersville, was named  
as president and George S. Smith,  
of Woodsboro was secretary.  
There were short talks by Dr. Nico-  
demus, F. S. Renner, George F. Smith,  
Noah E. Cramer, Rev. Reese St. Clair  
Poffenberger and others. The chief com-  
plaint at the meeting was that, that sec-  
tion of the county, which is one of the  
richest in the entire county, has not re-  
ceived the attention from the Good  
Roads Commission that it should.  
A severe electrical and rain storm  
passed over Frederick on Monday af-  
ternoon and did damage in different  
sections of the county.  
Near Woodsboro a barn on the farm  
of Mrs. Annie B. Buser was struck by  
lightning and burned with its contents.  
Ten valuable head of cattle on the  
farm of Edgar L. Thomas, near Mount-  
ville, were struck by lightning and kill-  
ed. The cattle were at pasture and had  
started for the barn. A bolt of light-  
ning struck in the midst of the herd of  
17.  
Fences and trees were blown over in  
the neighborhood of Doub's Station and  
telephone lines put out of commission  
in several localities.  
Governor Goldsborough will on June  
10 leave Annapolis on an automobile  
trip to Springfield, Ohio, where he will  
remain till time to start to the Repub-  
lican National Convention at Chicago.  
He will be one of a party composed  
of a sister of Mrs. Goldsborough, her  
husband and several friends, who ar-  
rived in Annapolis today from Spring-  
field by a motor car. The trip to Spring-  
field will occupy several days, during  
which the Governor will obtain some re-  
lief from official cares. He will remain  
at Springfield till time to go to the con-  
vention.  
Express Messenger Charles Coffman  
was injured, an express car damaged  
and a Grand Trunk box car loaded with  
merchandise demolished in a wreck on  
the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad a  
short distance south of Hagerstown  
Monday evening. The train was a mixed  
passenger and freight train en route  
from Hagerstown to Brunswick.  
It is said that the wreck was caused  
by a track giving way under the heavy  
box car, which rolled down a 15-foot  
embankment, pulling the express car  
after it. But for the breaking of a  
coupling, two coaches filled with pas-  
sengers and directly back of the ex-

press car, would also have gone down  
the embankment.  
The Maryland Week annual exhibit  
under the auspices of the Maryland  
State Horticultural Society, at the Fifth  
Regiment Armory, will be held earlier  
this year than heretofore, from Novem-  
ber 18 to 23, inclusive.  
Governor Goldsborough was greeted  
with applause when in his speech Tues-  
day, before the Board of Trade in An-  
napolis Tuesday, he said definite steps  
would be taken with a view to induce  
Congress to build a summer home for  
the President of the United States on  
the banks of the Severn River, or on  
some other attractive site near Annap-  
olis.  
Since the publication of the Govern-  
or's suggestion that the neighborhood  
of Annapolis offers the most available  
site for the summer capital of the na-  
tion he has been in receipt of many in-  
dorsements of the idea. He said today  
that he will enlist the support of the  
Maryland senators and members of the  
House of Representatives in the pro-  
ject.  
Outfitting armed men who thirsted  
for the life of his prisoner, Sheriff  
Harding P. Tull, of Somerset county,  
arrived safely in Baltimore with Wes-  
ley Miles, the negro who assaulted the  
14-year-old daughter of former Sheriff  
William Phillips. The negro is now in  
the city jail.  
From under a big stone, which had  
lain undisturbed for decades in a culti-  
vated field, Mr. Ernest Holster, a far-  
mer living on the New Cut road, Ilch-  
ester, Baltimore county, unearthed a  
few days ago 31 silver coins bearing  
dates of the sixteenth and seventeenth  
centuries.  
If the plans filed with the Public Ser-  
vice Commission by the promoters of  
the Maryland Steamboat Company are  
carried out trade between Baltimore  
and the several waterside counties on  
both shores will be given a tremendous  
impetus.  
The application of the company for  
immediate permission to exercise its  
franchise under its charter was filed  
with the commission. The applica-  
tion states that the company desires  
to put its lines into operation by June  
20. The commission will probably aid  
the plan by waiving several publications  
of the hearing and set the latter for  
either June 8 or 15.  
The Maryland Banker's Association  
has announced its seventeenth annual  
convention to be held at the Blue Moun-  
tain House, June 20 to 22, inclusive.  
The preparations for this convention  
are being rapidly completed and it is  
expected to reach the highwater mark  
of interest.  
A program has been prepared which  
includes the presentation and discussion  
of the report of the committee on "In-  
terest Paid on Deposits." Some of the  
speakers are Dr. A. C. True, of the  
Department of Agriculture, Washing-  
ton, "Agricultural Education;" Col. C.  
Baker Clotworthy, of Baltimore; Mr.  
William J. Fowler, Deputy Comptroller  
of the Currency, "Payment of Interest  
on Deposits," and Congressman Charles  
A. Korbly, of Indiana.  
The annual banquet will be held Sat-  
urday evening, June 22. Mr. Omer F.  
Hershey will be toastmaster. A social  
program has been arranged for the en-  
tertainment of those who attend this  
convention. Mr. and Mrs. Hobart  
Smock will have charge of the music.  
**Celebration at Silver Run.**  
During the week beginning Sunday  
May 28th, the 150th anniversary of the  
Lutheran and Reformed congregations  
of Silver Run, Carroll county, was fit-  
tingly celebrated in those two churches.  
During the week there were services  
each afternoon and evening. Former  
pastors, pastors of surrounding churches  
and many friends were present. The  
attendance was large. The first church  
building was a log structure built in a  
piece of woods near two beautiful  
springs. In this church the two con-  
gregations worshipped until 1820. In  
that year a new brick church was built  
in which the congregations worshipped  
until 1792. In that year the two con-  
gregations separated, and each built  
its own church, the same being the  
two beautiful churches in which they  
worship to-day. One feature of the  
celebration was a memorial service held  
on the site of the old log church on  
Thursday afternoon. At this service  
the old high pulpit was used, and the  
old pewter communion set was on exhi-  
bition. Rev. A. M. Gluck, pastor of  
the Reformed Church of this place, and  
president of the Maryland Classis of  
the reformed Church, was present and  
brought the greetings of that body.  
**Rededication of Apple's Church.**  
On Sunday June 9th, Apple's Reform-  
ed church, near Thurmont, Md., will be  
rededicated. This is one of the oldest  
churches in this community, being a  
direct outgrowth of the old Monocacy  
church on the Monocacy settlement.  
It has been repaired at a cost of several  
hundred dollars. There will be services  
on Sunday morning, afternoon and eve-  
ning. Rev. A. M. Gluck, will be present  
on Sunday afternoon and evening, as  
the representative of Maryland Classis  
of the Reformed church.  
The general impression is that the  
President will call a special session of  
Congress in the spring of 1913 to con-  
sider measures left over from the pres-  
ent session.

**The Citizens' National Bank**  
**OF FREDERICK, MD.**  
CAPITAL \$100,000  
SURPLUS \$300,000  
OFFICERS.  
J. D. BAKER - President.  
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.  
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.  
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.  
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - Asst. Cashier.  
DIRECTORS.  
GEO. WM. SMITH, THOS. H. HALLER,  
JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,  
WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.,  
C. M. THOMAS, C. E. CLINE,  
D. E. KEFAUVER, P. L. HARGETT,  
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.  
NOTICE.  
On November 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate  
to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing de-  
posits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provi-  
sions of the contracts under which they were made.  
Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor  
to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will,  
of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.  
This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your  
general banking business.  
July 3, '10-ly

**EARLY SPRING**  
Merchandise in our Store bids you a cordial invitation to become better ac-  
quainted—every section of our establishment is full of the most beautiful and  
desirable items we have ever shown. Discriminating care has been used in  
selecting only what fashion dictates and our assortment will give you a gen-  
erous field in choosing.  
**Tailored Suits**  
For early wear are beautiful—their chicness is very refreshing. The jaunty  
Jacket and gracefully fashioned Skirt will be your pleasure. We have been  
duplicating some styles which attests their worth. You'll do well to see them  
for their newness will impress you. Prices most reasonable.  
**Silks**  
This season it will be silks and silks—beautiful Foulards, Stylish Stripes,  
Shimmering Plain Weaves, Faconet Effects, ever dependable Tub Silks. All  
here and at lower prices than usual.  
That 32-inch Black Messaline at 79 cents is a winner.  
**Dress Goods**  
New Whipcords.  
New Suitings.  
Cream Serges from 50c. to \$2.00.  
Cream Ground Serges with Hair  
Lines, 25c. to \$1.50.  
Stylish Suitings at 50c.  
**Waists**  
One of the wanted Ladies' Gar-  
ments for this season will be the  
"Ladies' Silk Shirt." Mannish in  
every particular, but very modish  
and useful.  
Solid colors and stripes, \$1.59 to  
\$2.99.  
The Spring Models in Royal Worcester and W. B. Corsets are here.  
How about that New Gossard. You know our Corsetiers fit them to your  
figure—quite a privilege.  
The Spring Neckwear is very fetching—Roses and Roses.  
The Pictorial Review Patterns are due this week.  
**THOS. H. HALLER,**  
Central Dry Goods House  
17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.  
March 27-11

**You are Invited to Inspect My**  
**1912 LINE of SPRING AND 1912**  
**SUMMER FOOTWEAR**  
**Lot of Sample Shoes and Boots**  
**Latest Styles. Moderate Prices.**  
**M. FRANK ROWE,**  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

**"Clothes that are Right"**  
OUR showing of the new suitings for Spring and Sum-  
mer is an exhibit that is complete in every sense of  
the word. And not only variety is here to attract you,  
but the character of our garments and moderate prices  
will prove strong inducements. With Easter but a few  
weeks off and each day busier than the one before, we  
ask for an early inspection.  
**J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,**  
AT HOTEL SPANGLER GETTYSBURG, PA.  
Emmitsburg, Every Wednesday.  
Feb. 8-11.

**Peoples Fire Insurance Company of Maryland**  
H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Agent. EMMITSBURG, MD.  
HOME OFFICE, FREDERICK, MARYLAND  
**A STOCK COMPANY**  
DR. D. E. STONE, Local Director.  
Jan. 1-11



## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. Eugene Hammond, of Libertytown, was here Wednesday.

The Misses Annan, of Taneytown spent a day in Emmitsburg.

Miss Wiener Hays, Miss Mary Snively and Miss Mary Weant are visiting in Greencastle, Pa.

Mrs. Geo. H. Cook and her two younger sons are visiting Mrs. Cook's mother, Mrs. Julia Annan.

Mrs. Sophia Granger and daughter, of Baltimore, are visiting relatives in Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. George Neely, of Fairfield, are visiting Mrs. Neely's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Maxwell.

Messrs. C. H. Baughman, and Charles Osborne and Dr. Goodell, of Frederick, were here Tuesday.

Among those who went to Waynesboro for the Firemen's celebration were: Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Patterson, Mr. and Mrs. Meade Patterson, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel L. Rowe, Miss Grace Rowe, Mrs. William Bushman, Miss Ethel Grace Patterson and Mr. W. D. Colliflower.

Mr. Milton Ketauer, of Frederick, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. Henry Stokes for a few days this week.

Mr. Joshua Gillelan, of Baltimore, was here the first of the week.

Mrs. C. Hott and Miss Addie Caldwell and grandson Eldon, visited Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Caldwell last week.

Mr. Joseph Kreitz was in Fountaindale Wednesday on business.

Bishop Murray was in town on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Annan have returned from their wedding trip.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Zacharias spent Sunday with Mrs. Foley, of Fairfield, formerly Miss Fannie Krise.

Mrs. H. B. Kiper, of Lancaster, Pa., Mrs. Helen Fox and Mrs. Ida Smith, of Lebanon, and Miss Hazel Martin and Mrs. Samuel Hostetter, of Charman, were the guests of Mrs. W. P. Nune-maker on Sunday.

Miss Edythe Nunemaker spent Tuesday in Hagerstown, the guest of the Misses Shulenberger.

Mr. Clarence Hoke and his sisters, the Misses Lottie and Lillie Hoke, are visiting in Waynesboro.

Col. E. Austin Baughman and Alban Wood Esq., of Frederick, attended the ball game at the College, Wednesday.

Miss Lillian Gelwicks, of Catonsville, is spending her vacation in Emmitsburg.

At the Friends Creek Church on Sunday, May 26, two persons were immersed by Rev. George Mosser, assisted by Revs. Kipe and Eyer.

Messrs. Joseph R. Hoke and Henry Favorite assisted at the Battlefield Hotel, Gettysburg, on Decoration Day.

Mrs. Cleveland Hoke and daughters, Beatrice and Katharine, are visiting Mrs. Hoke's sister, Mrs. William Jacobs, of Baltimore.

Messrs. Guy Topper and Robert Payne spent a day in Gettysburg.

Mrs. Guy J. Topper is spending some time with her parents, near town.

Mr. Geary Simmsen, of Hagerstown was in town on Wednesday.

Mr. Clarence Lidie, of Thurmont, was here on Wednesday.

Misses Fannie Hoke, Nellie Rowe, Rosella Burdner, Sarah and Gertrude Lawrence and Lillie Brown were at Pen Mar on Decoration Day.

Messrs. John Eyer, Jr., George Stokes, Eston White and Clarence Beam spent a day in Gettysburg.

Messrs. Michael Hoke, James Hospelhorn, John Mentzer and Annan Horner, Mrs. Michael Hoke, Mrs. Joseph R. Hoke and daughter, Elizabeth, and Miss Fannie Hoke attended the decoration exercises in Thurmont on Saturday.

Miss Ruth Shuff returned from Baltimore on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Landers and Miss Ella Shriver visited in Gettysburg on Thursday.

Mrs. James Hospelhorn was in Hagerstown and Sharpsburg on Thursday.

Messrs. Charles D. Eichelberger, William Frailey, Merle Moritz and Arthur Bentzell spent an evening last week at Pen Mar.

Rev. E. L. Watson, D. D., of Baltimore, preached in the local Methodist church on Sunday.

Misses Estelle and Anne Codori, Grace Rowe and Mae Kelley and Messrs. Clarence Frailey, Herbert Gingle and Leo Kelley visited in Pen Mar on Thursday.

Col. John Rouzer attended the memorial services at this place, on Thursday.

Mr. Walter Wilson and family, of Hagerstown, visited Mrs. Margaret Mitchell on Sunday.

Mr. E. E. Zimmerman was in Pen Mar on Thursday.

Mrs. Isidora Ross and daughter, Miss C. F. and Miss Emily G. E. Butler, spent Thursday 30th at Gettysburg.

ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT  
EMMITSBURG HIGH SCHOOL

Year Closes With a Busy Week and Interesting Programme.—"Tony The Convict" Well Rendered.

The closing exercises of the Emmitsburg High School made last week a gala one for its students. On Sunday evening the graduates of the High School wearing their class colors, blue and white, and their class flower, the white carnation, were present at the Presbyterian Church to hear the baccalaureate sermon delivered by Rev. L. B. Hensley, pastor.

On Monday evening at 8:30 the Junior Class numbering nine, gave the Seniors a farewell reception at the Emmitt house. Not only were the graduates royally entertained by the Juniors, but the host, Mr. J. W. Breichner, deserves particular credit for furnishing the menu in the manner it was served and making possible so pleasant an evening for all present.

Miss Emma Long, president of the Junior Class, acted as Toastmistress, and her witty remarks in introducing the speakers added greatly to the toasts that followed. The guests were Miss Madeline Frailey, Prof. P. F. Strauss and Miss Maude Dorsey.

On Tuesday evening the school presented "Tony The Convict," a five act comedy, which by all who saw it—and the Opera House was filled for both performances on Tuesday and Thursday nights—the "best yet." Dr. J. McC. Foreman had charge of the final rehearsals for the play, and his efforts lent much to the smoothness of the production.

On Wednesday evening the Commencement proper took place in the High School Auditorium. The platform was tastefully decorated with the school colors and flowers and ferns. The discourses of the graduates were upon well chosen subjects and showed thoroughness and diligence in preparation. The speaker of the evening was Prof. C. F. Sanders, of Gettysburg College.

In a forceful address Prof. Sanders emphasized the fact that a school district is only doing its duty when the best teacher is paid the highest possible salary it can afford. He cited a number of very concrete examples and made timely remarks about the value of a true education. His address was well received by the members of the graduating class. Following is the Commencement Programme:

Music - School

Invocation - Rev. A. M. Gluck

Class Poem and Motto - Class of 1912

Salutatory, "Genius of Hawthorne" - Pauline Baker

Oration, "Precedents and Presidents" - Frank Shuff

Music - Mrs. Welty's Class

Oration, "Universal Peace," - Jones Baker

Prophecy - Edith Ohler

Music, "Flow, Flow" - School

Class Presentation - Donald Agnew

Mantle Oration - Samuel Keiholtz

Junior Response - Mae Seiss

Music - Mrs. Welty's Class

Valedictory, "The Capitalist," - William Morrison

Address to the Graduates - Prof. C. E. Sanders

Presentation of Diplomas - Prof. P. F. Strauss

Music - Rev. A. M. Gluck

Benediction - Rev. A. M. Gluck

Franklin and Marshall Commencement.

Beginning with Sunday, June 8th the commencement of Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., will be held. This will be a special occasion, as it marks the 125th anniversary of the founding of Franklin College, by Benjamin Franklin, who was present and spoke on that occasion. This college was founded in order to furnish higher education for the Germans of Pennsylvania. Count Bernstorff, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary from the German Empire will be present and deliver the main address. Hon. Charlemagne Tower, former minister from the United States to Germany, also will be present. Hon. Joseph Buffington, will be present and deliver the Phi Beta Kappa address Wednesday evening on the subject "The Recall of Benjamin Franklin."

Water Company Elects.

At a meeting of the stockholders of the Emmitsburg Water Company held on Tuesday, the following directors were re-elected for the ensuing year: J. Stewart Annan, E. L. Rowe, J. Thos. Gelwicks, E. L. Annan, A. A. Horner, G. Meade Patterson, and Sterling Galt.

A CORRECTION.

It was through some inadvertence that the amount given Father Neck, on the occasion of his jubilee, appeared in The Chronicle last week as \$5 instead of \$500.00, the correct amount.

The estate of former Governor Crothers amounted to about \$60,000.

Helman has an assortment of White Linen for Dresses. 6-7-3t

DIED

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolution charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

BOWMAN—On June 6, 1912, at the home of Mr. John Little, John Francis Bowman, aged 68 years, 4 months and 23 days.

## LOCAL BREVITIES

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday, June 7.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	75	78
Saturday	70	80	78
Monday	76	80	83
Tuesday	74	80	84
Wednesday	69	76	79
Thursday	68	72	80
Friday	70	—	—

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending June 9, 1911.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	80	83
Saturday	71	79	81
Monday	71	74	79
Tuesday	57	60	63
Wednesday	62	68	71
Thursday	64	70	74
Friday	70	—	—

Mr. Thomas Lansinger this week completed a new barn—26 ft. square—for Mr. Theodore Bollinger on the latter's property in town.

Mr. J. Henry Stokes has had his dwelling and shop on West Main street repainted by Mr. Felix Adams.

Mr. J. A. Gelwicks landed a five pound bass and several weighing a pound and a half from a nearby creek last Monday.

Whitewashing, fence repairing and weeding have noticeably improved the rear of many properties in town. There is room for more work of this kind.

Officer Dukehart makes a splendid appearance in his new uniform. He is a very efficient officer and one that law-breakers will be wise to avoid.

Mr. Thomas Lansinger is putting a new roof on the barn belonging to Mr. William Sellers.

A huge buzzard carrying a rabbit was seen flying over town on Wednesday.

The crusher has arrived and will very shortly be used in preparing stone for the resurfacing of the streets.

Miss Columbia Winter is having extensive alterations and improvements made to one of her attractive houses on West Main street. Mr. Charles Long is the contractor.

Some person fond of a late luncheon appropriated a ham belonging to Mr. J. W. Breichner on Wednesday night about 12 o'clock. The kitchen of the Emmitt House was the scene of the depredation.

Thieves attempted to enter the home of the Messrs. Frailey on Wednesday night at a late hour, but were frightened off by some of the occupants of the house.

Two itinerant musicians, a harpist and violinist, were in town this week giving open air concerts. One of them, "Joe"—everybody knows "Joe"—has been coming to Emmitsburg for the past twenty-five years.

After the rain of yesterday the Burgesses had men scraping the mud off the streets. This custom has done away with much of the annoyance from dust accumulation.

The Sewing Guild of the Presbyterian Church met at the factory of Mr. Samuel L. Rowe last evening and with the assistance of the young ladies of the factory, finished up the season's sewing. Refreshments were served.

James Glacken met with a very painful accident on Saturday and for a time was in a very serious condition. While working at a sawmill a piece of lumber struck him violently under the chin causing a swelling and a pressure on the windpipe that made it almost impossible for him to breathe. He is slowly recovering.

The new schedule of the Emmitsburg Railroad will go into effect on the 15th of the month. The early train for Baltimore will leave at 7 o'clock, another at 9:40. Returning trains will leave Baltimore at 3:25 and 5:20, arriving in Emmitsburg about 5:40 and 7 respectively. There will also be two Sunday trains.

Vagrancy, cursing and swearing on the streets and carrying concealed weapons was the charge brought against one Clarence Reese Saturday night. The charge was proved and he was committed to the House of Correction for twelve months by Justice of the Peace M. F. Shuff.

FIRE RECORD THIS WEEK IS  
MUCH LARGER THAN USUAL

Not Confined To Any One Section of the Country.—Business Property Suffers Most and Loss Is Heavy.

A \$100,000 fire at Blackburg, S. C., on Friday started the list for this week. Two hotels were among the property destroyed. One business block in Minocqua, Wis., was also destroyed by fire, the loss being estimated at about \$100,000.

Saturday's record includes a \$100,000 in Sandy Lake, Pa., caused by boys smoking cigarettes in a livery stable; a \$150,000 conflagration in the Hardman Rubber Company, Bellville, N. J.; the destruction of the Schneider Paving Company's plant in Baltimore with a loss of \$50,000; a \$7,000 blaze in Middletown, Conn., and an accident in New York City in which the candles around a bier incinerated a body awaiting burial.

On Sunday the Stewart Iron Works in Covington, Ky., were nearly destroyed involving a loss of \$125,000; the Delmar Garden, St. Louis, Mo., was wiped out by a \$25,000 fire, and in Liverpool the Cunard Steamer Cormania, lying at her dock, received damage by fire amounting to many thousands of dollars.

New York City was again visited by a \$55,000 fire in the office of Ireland Bros., importers of lace. On the same day a five-story loft building in New York caught fire and burned up \$15,000 worth of goods.

A great area of Stamboul, Turkey, was devastated on Monday and enormous damage was the result.

Brighton Beach got off with a \$15,000 fire on Wednesday the blaze being confined to frame bath houses. On the same day five persons were burned to death at Forest, near Lynchburg, Va., at a fire in a private residence.

Thursday the best part of the business section of Cobalt, Ont., was destroyed, the result of a fire started by the explosion of a kerosene oil stove in the Lyric Theatre. Loss \$150,000.

The sinking of one hydroplane, the capsizing of another, and the stalling of the engine of a hydroplane while several thousand feet in the air, not to mention the loss of the propeller of another hydroplane and the sensational rescue of swimming motor boat men, were some of the many things that marked the opening of the season at the Atlantic Yacht Club, New York, on Decoration Day.

## Auto Trip To Battlefield.

An auto party composed of Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan and daughter, Jane, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar L. Annan and Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Horner, spent Thursday May 30, at Antietam Battlefield.

Three officers of the U. S. Bureau of Standards are making a study of the iceberg problem with a view to finding a practical method of determining the proximity of icebergs to ships.

Professor Bushman having completed his aerocycle motor has decided to make a flight from Poplar Ridge tomorrow night at 8 o'clock. Dr. Glass and two helpers will be in the ship, which will be illuminated by 74 electric lights. The flight, according to Prof. Bushman, will be in the direction of Thurmont. This will bring the ship over Emmitsburg at about nine o'clock.

Charlie Miller—now Herr von Meuller—has decided to accept the chair of Voice Culture at the Harney University and, in preparation for his duties next fall, will have his voice manicured by Dr. Husk, of Flat Run. He will also have his throat massaged with bobolink lymph applied with mocking bird feathers. The German Emperor upon receiving the news decorated the Herr Professor with the Order of The Black Bassoon and contracted for 600,000 copies of the Professor's masterpiece, written in B thirist major, entitled, "Sleeping 'Neath The Schlitz."

They came merrily in the Pike Tuesday—three young tramps—and they were ready to make merry in town. Something unusual suddenly arrested their attention. It was the sight of two older members of their fraternity digging ditches. Upon inquiry the newcomers discovered that their friends were working out a fine for cursing, drunkenness and disorderly conduct. Realizing at once that Emmitsburg was no place for gentlemen without visible means of support no further stop was made, and Gettysburg or some other town farther on is probably their place of temporary abode.

John White and Patrick West, two gentlemen from anywhere and everywhere, drifted into town on Friday last and in addition to obstructing the sidewalk at Hotel Spangler and uncorking a large and diversified assortment of profanity, told Officer Dukehart that they would use their discretion about moving along, were taken into custody and permitted to rest awhile in the lockup.

Saturday they were brought before Burgess Rowe who, as they failed to produce the necessary amount of their fines, gave them the choice of working on the streets or going to jail. They worked until Wednesday evening and took their departure for—somewhere.

## MOUNT ST. MARY'S WINS

Defeats Strong Mount St. Joseph's Team 10 to 4.—Letter Pitches Good Ball.

Letter, who lost the game he pitched against them at Irvington, defeated Mount St. Joseph's nine in the best game he pitched this season on Wednesday, when Mt. St. Mary's won, score 10-4.

Morisette started off well for the visitors but seemed to lose his nerve in the fourth when six hits, a base on balls, a hit batsman and a few errors netted the Mountaineers six runs, enough to win the game.

Laughlin was in the Mountaineer's line-up again and covered himself with batting glory, driving out a homer and two singles. Score:

MT. ST. JOSEPH'S.									
	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.			
Walsley, lf.	4	0	0	2	0	0			
Right, cf.	4	0	0	1	0	0			
Citrano, 2b.	3	1	0	1	2				
J. Boyle, rf.	4	0	1	0	0	0			
B. Boyle, ss.	4	0	1	0	0	0			
Dixon, 3b.	4	0	0	0	2	0			
Barry, 1b.	4	1	1	9	0	2			
Lalor, c.	3	1	1	10	1	0			
Mor'sette, p.	2	1	1	0	0	0			
Knapp, p.	1	0	0	0	1	0			
Totals	33	4	4	24	6	5			

MT. ST. MARY'S.									
	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.			
Laughlin, lf.	5	2	3	1	0	0			
McMorris, 3b.	5	0	1	0	0	0			
Kelly, 1b.	3	1	1	3	1	1			
Costello, ss.	4	1	1	2	3	0			
Rice, rf.	4	1	2	1	0	0			
Sutton, cf.	4	1	0	2	0	0			
Higgins, 2b.	4	2	2	1	3	1			
Sebold, c.	3	1	0	7	1	0			
Letter, p.	3	1	1	0	7	6			
Totals	35	10	11	27	15	2			

Mt. St. Joseph's 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 1—4  
Mt. St. Mary's 0 0 1 6 1 0 2 x—10

Two-base hit—McMorris. Home runs—Laughlin, Morrisette, Lalor. Sacrifice hit—Letter. Stolen bases—McMorris, Citrano. Double play—Boyle to Citrano. Bases on balls—by Letter, 1; by Morrisette 1. Batters hit—by Morrisette (Sebold). Struck out—by Letter, 7; by Morrisette 5; by Knapp 5. Left on bases—Mount St. Mary's 5. Mount St. Joseph's 3. Time—1:40. Umpire—McAtee.

## Big Encampment at Gettysburg.

One of the most successful Grand Army encampments that Gettysburg has had for a number of years will be held there next week when hundreds of veterans from all parts of the state will journey to Gettysburg for their annual reunion and business sessions. Adjutant General Suydam is making final preparations for the encampment. The advance guard is expected to arrive Monday and headquarters will be established at the Eagle Hotel. Tuesday afternoon is named as the time for all delegates to report and receive their badges. Tuesday evening a camp fire will be held in the Court House and the general public is cordially invited.

## Enjoyable Surprise Party.

On the evening of Tuesday June 5 a very enjoyable surprise was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Zach Stahley, near town. The evening was spent in dancing and various other amusements. At a late hour refreshments were served. Thirty-five guests were present.

## SPECIAL NOTICE.

Mountain View Cemetery is private property and trespassing upon it is unlawful. Information that will lead to the conviction of trespassers or those who break trees and shrubs or deface tombstones within the enclosure of the said cemetery will be paid for, and all offenders will be prosecuted.

## HELMAN'S REDUCTION SALE.

To last all the season. From 10 to 20 per cent. off of all goods. Dry Goods, Shoes, Shirts, Underwear, Corsets, Hosiery, Hats, Lace Curtains, Books, Queensware, Glassware, Nickelware at less than cost. 1/2 gallon of 40c syrup in a bucket for 20 cents. Bargains on 5 and 10 cent counter.

FOR SALE.—Single row Spangler Corn Planter. Good condition.

5-24-1f D. H. GUISE.

## Know Paint

There's a paint-education in this advertisement.

Buy by the job, not gallon. Buy by the paint put-on; that's the job. The price of paint is so much a gallon; that can't be helped, but amounts to nothing.

The price of painting is so much a day; that can't be helped, but amounts to nothing.

Put them together. How can you do it? You've got to or lose perhaps half of your money.

Devote 10 gallons enough for the average job; an average paint, 15. Now reckon your costs. Count labor a day for a gallon. Devote 10 days; the other 15.

Devote about \$50; the average paint about \$70 or \$80; the dearer the labor the bigger the difference, always that way.

But that's for the job. How long is it going to last? One twice as long as the other.

DEVOE  
J. THOS. GELWICKS sells it.

## JOHN F. BOW



Italian shipbuilders have constructed a floating dry dock in which submarine boats can be subjected to external pressure tests without the necessity of sinking them into deep water.

**ALBERT ADELSBERGER**  
**LIVERYMAN**  
Emmit House,  
Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and  
Pleasure Parties a Specialty  
may 7-9-17

Next Fall and Winter  
YOU CAN LOOK FOR  
Big Money in Poultry & Eggs

This Spring's hatch has been woefully small. The cold has killed many baby chicks. The high price of grain has forced an enormous quantity of old fowls on the market. With a great many less chickens and a greatly increased demand for Poultry and Eggs, you will see the highest prices in many years.

GROW ALL THE POULTRY YOU CAN.



**BOLGIANO'S**  
"SQUARE-DEAL"  
POULTRY  
FOODS.

SUCCESS IS CERTAIN IF YOU FEED BOLGIANO'S "SQUARE-DEAL" POULTRY FOODS. They are absolutely the best that experience can suggest or money can buy. They show the highest growing and egg producing elements.

**THREE STEPS TO SUCCESS.**  
First—"Square-Deal" Chick Starter for Baby Chicks up to three weeks old.  
Second—"Square-Deal" Developing Food quickly develops growing chicks.  
Third—"Square-Deal" Poultry Food a Scratch and laying Food of the highest grade.

**J. BOLGIANO & SON,**  
Almost 100 Years Selling Reliable Seeds.  
Pratt St. Wharf, BALTIMORE, MD.  
feb 6-12-17

**Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey**

YOU SHOULD HAVE IT  
IN YOUR HOME.



It is one of the finest and most reliable tonic stimulants used by the medical fraternity and public in general. Doctors who have used and prescribed Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey in their practice cannot say too much in its praise.

Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey has been on the market for more than fifty years and the splendid record it has attained is due to the absolute purity of the product and its great medicinal value.

**THE DUFFY MALT WHISKY CO.,**  
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

If you cannot buy Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey from your local druggist or dealer, we can have you supplied at the following prices:

1 Bottle.....\$ 1.00  
4 Bottles.....3.80  
6 Bottles.....5.50  
12 Bottles.....10.00

EXPRESS PREPAID. Send us Certified Check, Money Order or cash by registered mail with your order.  
dec 29-17



**UNIVERSAL**  
PORTLAND CEMENT  
makes the strongest  
CONCRETE

FOR SALE BY  
**E. L. FRIZELL**  
Emmitsburg, Md.

APR. 20-29 17.

## MIDDLEBURG.

Mrs. Robert Walden, who fell and broke her right arm several weeks ago is slowly improving.

C. Percy Ohler and Miss Miss Feldpuch, of Baltimore, spent Decoration Day with Mr. Ohler's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. David Mackley.

Miss Carrie Clifton, Mr. William Scaf, of Baltimore, spent the week with the formers' mother, Mrs. Elgin Clifton.

Hayden Lynn, of Baltimore, visited his mother and sisters last week.

Mrs. Stella Wheeler and child, of Baltimore, is spending some time with Mrs. Wheeler's mother, Mrs. Mary Six.

Mrs. Robert McCay and son Bradley, and her daughter Mary, of Baltimore, visited their Aunt, Mrs. Martha Williams last Sunday.

Mrs. C. M. Anders, of Woodsboro, Mrs. Marshall Anders and Gutman Smith, of Baltimore, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Slagle last Sunday.

Mrs. Alice Renner, of New Midway, spent Friday with Mrs. John Bowman. Ernest Blackston and family, of McConet, visited Mr. and Mrs. Walter Johnson last Sunday.

Don't forget the Strawberry festival this Friday and Saturday nights in Walden Hall.

## ROCKY RIDGE.

Quite a number from here spent Decoration Day in Emmitsburg, Gettysburg and Pen-Mar.

Norman Bohn and sister, of Ladiesburg, took a party from here to Thurmont and return in an auto.

Rev. O. E. Bregenzner and Chas. J. Barick were the guests of J. W. Snook on Tuesday.

Rev. J. B. Shontz spent Tuesday afternoon with J. B. Black.

Miss Beulah Long is spending some time in Baltimore.

Mr. Jess Kirchner and wife are boarding with Mrs. Maria Valentine. He is one of the contractors on the trestle work on Beaver Branch and Owens Creek, employed by the W. M. Railway Co.

Messrs. J. B. Black and David Schildt attended memorial services in Thurmont on Saturday.

Miss Abbott, of Union Bridge and Miss Eva Gosnell, of Loy's, were here on Saturday.

Mr. Geo. K. Geiselman visited the cemetery at Beaver Dam on Friday. Mr. E. C. Wood and family spent Sunday at Keymar.

Mr. and Mrs. Grayson Valentine spent Saturday in Thurmont.

Mr. Fred Kale and family have moved to Hagerstown.

Mr. and Mrs. Kirchner spent Sunday at Middleburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Annan returned on Monday evening from their wedding trip to Atlantic City.

Mr. J. B. Black made a business trip to Frederick on Tuesday.

The new pews, pulpit and carpet for Mt. Tabor church will be placed this week.

W. Dunn Black, of Lancaster, Pa., will be home for a few days, when he will return to attend the commencement exercises of Franklin and Marshall College.

Misses Abbott, of Union Bridge and Eva Gosnell, of Loy's, and some others spent Tuesday along the Monocacy on a fishing party.

Mr. Geo. W. Speake, of Waynesboro, Pa., spent several days here among relatives.

Mr. J. Wood and family, of Jimtown, spent Sunday at his father's.

Edwin Shildt visited York, Pa., on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Stambaugh, of Graceham spent Sunday here.

## LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mrs. Nettie Kalb, of near Creagers-town, visited Mrs. Lillie Fox and family of this place on Decoration Day.

Quite a number of our people from this place attended the memorial services at Rocky Hill on Thursday and in Creagerstown on Sunday.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger spent Sunday with Mr. William S. Moser and family of Key Mar.

Mr. and Mrs. Joshua L. Gruber and daughter, Beulah, of Rocky Hill, spent Saturday and Sunday with Mrs. Geo. W. Pittenger.

Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger spent several days of the past week with his sister, Mrs. Clarence R. Moser, of near Middleburg.

## Girdles and Sashes In Vogue.

Most of the new frocks have a girdle or sash of some sort. Usually it is made in soft silk, in black or in a darker tone of the gown with which it is worn. It is fastened at the side, one long fringed end reaching nearly to the hem of the skirt and the other three or four inches shorter.

Occasionally a small unstanding bow or two is seen, but the butterfly bow for the side sash is not in vogue. Taffeta sashes are made to match the gowns and are a very smart finish. Sashes of chenille ribbon adorn the soft muslin and lace dresses for evening wear.

During the month of May 29 persons met death by accident, 48 died suddenly, there were 9 suicides and 16 attempted suicides in Baltimore. There were 318 non-fatal accidents. Of the fatal accidents 2 were killed by automobiles, 4 were burned to death and 5 were drowned.

Wilbur Wright was the first man to propel himself through the air with mechanical power.

Monday was the forty-seventh birth day anniversary of King George V.

## PARAGRAPH NEWS.

(Continued from page 1.)

### Thursday.

Prince Jaime of Spain, the second son of King Alfonso and Queen Victoria, was operated on for abscess of the ear. The operation was performed by Professor Moore, of Bordeaux.

Rowdy scenes marked the delivery of Andrew Carnegie's address as Lord Rector of Aberdeen University at Aberdeen, Scotland.

Because of the lack of power of the committee to obtain necessary data, the so-called Money Trust investigation in its main scope will not be taken up until fall. This announcement was made by Chairman Pujo of the committee at the opening of the hearing in New York today.

President Gomez has informed the United States through American Minister Beaupre, that he is forming a volunteer guard to protect foreign property and asks that his recent order for Krag-Jorgensen rifles be increased from 5000 to 10,000 and that, 2,000,000 cartridges accompany them.

## "JUST AS WE GO TO PRESS" NEWS

Charles W. Adams of Sharpsburg, superintendent of the National Cemetery, Antietam Battlefield, and a Republican leader in Washington county, was shot and killed on the avenue leading from Sharpsburg to Burnside bridge at 10.30 o'clock yesterday morning. The shooting was done by Charles W. Benner, a resident of Sharpsburg, with a revolver.

After fatally wounding his victim Benner walked to his home, a short distance away, and going upstairs, fired a bullet into his head, dying instantly.

Judge Thomas J. Morris, for 33 years judge of the United States District Court, died about 7 o'clock yesterday morning. He was 74 years old.

Taft stock took a decided boom in Wall street when \$10,000 offered at 10 to 8 that the President will be nominated at Chicago, went without takers.

There was some talk on the curb of even money, but the third-term candidate's money was not to be had by anyone who really wished to place a bet.

## FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gall and little daughter spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hoke near Emmitsburg.

Miss Key and Lulu Eyer of Eyer's Valley, spent Sunday with Miss Luella and Bina Eyer.

Miss Florence Demuth and Master John O'Conner, will leave on Thursday for Miss Demuth's home near Washington.

Mr. Lloyd Gall, of Washington, is spending his vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gall.

Miss Bula O'Conner spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Mary Marker.

Mrs. Alphas Firor and two children spent Monday afternoon with her sister Mrs. Charles Dorsey, near Motter's Station.

Miss Viola Fry spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Aaron Stull.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Shuff and little son Charley, of Sabillasville, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Brown.

## MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, June 7.

### Country Produce Etc.

Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter.....	20
Eggs.....	16
Chickens, per D.....	12
Spring Chickens per D.....	25
Turkeys per D.....	@12
Ducks, per D.....	
Potatoes, per bushel.....	
Dried Cherries, (seeded).....	12
Raspberries.....	15
Blackberries.....	4
Apples, (dried).....	
Lard, per D.....	10
Beef Hides.....	8@10

### LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Steers, per 100 D.....	6.00 @ 7.00
Butcher Heflers.....	5@6
Fresh Cows.....	30.00 @ 40.00
Fat Cows per D.....	3 @ 5
Bulls, per lb.....	4@5
Hogs, Fat per D.....	7 @ 8
Sheep, Fat per D.....	@ 4
Spring Lambs.....	5@6
Calves, per D.....	@ 7
Stock Cattle.....	3 1/2 @ 4 1/4

BALTIMORE, June 6

WHEAT—spot, @1.13 1/4  
CORN—spot, @.77  
OATS—White @.59 @.60  
RYE—Nearby, \$ . @ \$ . beg lots, 75 @ 85  
HAY—Timothy, \$ . @.25 @.30, No. 1 Clover \$22.50 @ \$23.00 No. 2 Clover, \$18.00 @ \$19.00  
STRAW—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$19.50 @ \$20.00 No. 2, \$18.00 @ \$18.50; tangled rye blocks \$16.00 @ \$16.50 . wheat blocks, \$11.00 @ \$14.50; oats \$15.00 @ \$15.50

POULTRY—Old hens, 14 @ 14 1/2; young chickens, large, @ ; small, Spring chickens, 3 @ 3 1/2 Turkeys, @

PRODUCE—Eggs, 18, butter, nearby, rolls @ 18 Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, @ 18 1/2

POTATOES—Per bu. \$1.20 @ \$1.50 No. 2, per bu. New potatoes per bbl. \$2.00 @ \$3.50  
CATTLE—Steers, best, 5 1/2 @ 5 3/4 ; others \$ . @ \$ . ; Heflers, \$ . @ \$ . ; Cows, \$ . @ \$ . ; Bulls, \$ . @ \$ . ; Calves, 9 @ 9 1/2

Fall Lambs, @ c. spring lambs, 8 @ 9 . @ \$ . , Shoats, @ Fresh Cows \$ . @ \$ per head.

Senator Root denies that he will not serve as temporary chairman of the Republican National Convention.

—CALL ON—

**GEO. T. EYSTER.**

—AND—

See his splendid stock of  
**GOLD & SILVER**  
**Key & Stem-Winding**  
**WATCHES.**

**GUY K. MOTTER**

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR  
AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-17

## NOTARY PUBLIC

A. A. HORNER

OFFICE: Banking House of  
ANNAN, HORNER & CO.  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
may 20-10-17

**You Want The**  
**"F. & D." Guarantee**

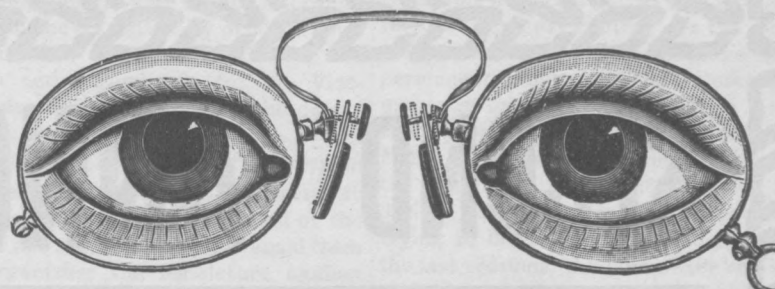
**WE WRITE**  
**Fidelity and Surety**  
**Accident and Health**  
**Burglary**  
**Plate Glass**  
**Liability**  
**Auto**

ORGANIZED 1890  
ASSETS \$6,904,365.36  
HOME OFFICE: BALTIMORE MD.

**Fidelity and Deposit Co.**

OF MARYLAND  
EDWIN WARFIELD, President.  
We Do Business Everywhere  
HALLER & NEWMAN  
General Agents for Frederick County  
FREDERICK, MD.  
Aug 12-10-17

**DR. C. L. KEFAUVER,** OPTOMETRIST  
FREDERICK, MD.



Will be in EMMITSBURG, MD., at "SLAGLE HOTEL"  
Second Thursday of Each Month.  
NEXT VISIT THURSDAY, JUNE 13th, 1912.

J. W. RIEGLE, D. V. S. E. C. W. SCHUBEL, D. V. S.  
TEL. 34-4 TEL. 13-5 and 12-4

**Drs. RIEGLE & SCHUBEL**

VETERINARY PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

Calls Day and Night. EMMITSBURG, MD.

THE INDIVIDUALITY OF

**A LEHR PIANO**

The Distinctive Quality

Of a LEHR PIANO—the quality that makes it so different from other ordinary instruments—

**Is Its Pure & Vibrant Tone**

This tone is the object, the purpose for which the Lehr instrument is created. But you yourself, without assistance, can judge the tone! Can be seen at

**Birely's Palace of Music,**  
FREDERICK, MD.

PROF. LYNN STEPHENS, Representative.  
dec 22-11

## EXCEPTIONAL OPPORTUNITIES

are presented in the present low prices on high-grade well-secured investment bonds. Many gilt-edge securities are now selling on a 5 per cent. to 6 per cent. basis; this opportunity should be taken while it is here.

Underlying conditions are improving and it is to be expected that the low prices now prevailing will not hold much longer. Bond prices by the middle of the year should be materially higher than they are at present, and already the investment market is strengthening up.

Make your investment purchases now, through us. Our facilities for the purchase and sale of securities are equal to those of larger city firms and more convenient to you.

**MOTTER BROS. & CO.,**  
BANKERS AND BROKERS,  
FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

## ECONOMY SILOS

MANUFACTURED IN

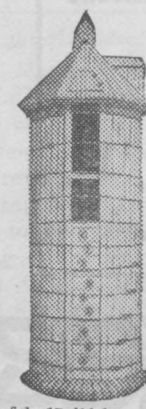
Frederick City, Frederick County, Md.

We are close to you which makes the freight very low on the Economy Silo as compared with others. The Economy Doorway is a Marvel of Simplicity and Perfection. Any boy can take them out or put them in, and yet they are perfectly air-tight, entirely preventing possibility of spoiled ensilage.

The Economy is the best hooped silo that is manufactured. Easy to put up. The best of material used in its construction throughout.

Write for Free Illustrated Catalogue with proof of claims from delighted users.

**The Economy Silo & Manufacturing Co.**  
FREDERICK, MARYLAND.



Feb. 17, '11-17

In front of a store once was printed "Candy Shop,"  
Which when read caused the reader to stop;  
Said he "Those men are wise  
To thus advertise  
CONFECTIONS AND ICE CREAM AND POP."

We Also Sell All Kinds of Cut Flowers.

**MATTHEWS BROTHERS**

ALSO OPERATORS EMMITSBURG BOTTLING WORKS  
dec 1-17.

## "Maltese Cross"

Is stamped on each piece of the Best Aluminum Ware. BUY NO OTHER. With this ware in your kitchen, cooking for you will be a pleasure, and your ladies will have more time for the daily newspaper.

Compare prices and you will buy from us.

**CHARLES ROTERING & SONS** PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
STRICTLY CASH  
Feb 26-11-17



## HIGHER OR CHRISTIAN EDUCATION

(Continued on page 3.)

III. The development of the spiritual side of our nature.

Deeper than knowledge, deeper even than morals in man's nature lies religion. We are prone to think of education as applying only to the intellect, but this is a one-sided view that would result in an ill-proportioned and lopsided man. Everything that God put into man in the germ should come out of him in full-proportioned development. So we can say.

1. Education is character, or all-around development. And character is that which enables us to stand before God as well as man. If we have such a character that will stand the test in the sight of God we need not be concerned about our reputation for that will take care of itself. "He hath shewed thee, O man, what is good; and what doth the Lord require of thee, but to do justly, and to love mercy, and to walk humbly with thy God?" Above all, the heart should reach up to and find the completion and satisfaction of all our

life in God. Go with me to the first book, the first chapter, and the first verse of Holy Writ, "In the beginning, God!" To know God correctly and to reverence Him properly is the beginning of all true knowledge. Is not that what the Psalmist means when he says, "The fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom: a good understanding have all they that do his commandments?" Or, Paul when he says, "Whether therefore ye eat, or drink, or whatever ye do, do all to the glory of God." Or go with me to the Westminster Assembly of Divines who framed the Westminster Standards—the Standards of the Presbyterian Church, and turn to the first question of the Shorter Catechism which sums up the whole of a man's life in one short and concise sentence: The chief end of man is to glorify God and to enjoy Him forever. That clause, "to enjoy Him forever," is never to be left out. Yes, beloved friends, God must come first in everything. Our forefathers in the "Mayflower" began their famous "compact" with these words: "In the name of God, Amen." And Daniel Webster called this "the first clause of the American Constitution." Young men, let this be the first clause of your edu-

cation and life—"In the name of God, Amen." Seek ye first the kingdom of God, and his righteousness, and all these things shall be added unto you," including success, etc. Success as a mechanic, a merchant or a minister is one thing, but success as a man is a different and far more important thing. One may be as successful in business as the unhappy Saul was successful as a king, at the end of life, and in review of the real worth of life, slink off into a corner to die, saying, "I have played the fool." What a sad commentary on a wasted life! He got too big for his clothes. What if, after all the purpose and effort to secure an education you should play the fool as to the chief end of man? And what if, you fathers and mothers should play the fool in giving your children an education that does not include what is most essential to their success and happiness as men and women? Again, what a sad commentary upon a blighted life is Samson's career who tampered with his God-given strength and skill and when he would get up and try it he found that he had played the fool and "wist not that the Lord had departed from him." Again, we read in the time of Christ that "there was a man there who

had a withered hand." Many a supposedly well-trained graduate has a withered hand. Withered when it comes to holding the Bible or a hymn book. He can read some ephemeral book or a newspaper crimsoned with sin, but not the Bible with imagery and philosophy more wonderful and profound than Dante or Plato. Beware of the man with the withered hand of the encroachments of an insidious unbelief and infidelity, who would slyly erase "In God We Trust" not only from the coins, but from the conscience of the people; and who would eliminate the Bible and all moral instruction from the public schools, and then, having accomplished their traitorous deed, with sanctimonious air or wild vociferation denounce as "godless" the public school system and say, "not fit for our children." The Bible has a right in the public schools. It needs to be there and ought to be there. Let it be there. No harm can be done by simply reading a short passage each day without any comment whatever and I believe that to be sufficient and all that ought to be required. No one can take exception to this for no doctrine is being taught by so doing. Nor can the man with the withered hand

hold or wield the ballot the instrument of the American freeman in hewing the path for American freedom, or of holding the oar even in this age of practical philanthropy, he cannot row out to the dangerous eddies, to the places where men have been overcome by sin and death. No; his right hand is withered and he can only stand on the shore, and point out every sore in the body politic and talk brilliantly about our national failings and shortcomings, and talk sarcastically about Home and Foreign Missions. Yes, he becomes very jocose in discussing the efforts of those who make some attempt to better the evil conditions, but not a word or deed or thing to help from himself. Men of this type who have played the fool as to the whole purpose of education and life are like the poor bird with the broken pinion—they can't soar very high. If this is all of education and no more we will not be prepared to render to the world the last and efficient part of education.

2. Service. The very process of education is action, for we learn only as we use our powers, and the end of education is more efficient action or service. The stream of life that pours in through the eyes and ears is made to

slip out again through hands and feet. Education that means anything must fit us for more worthy and fruitful work in the world. The educated man owes more service to the world than the uneducated man. Therefore let your education help you to serve others and thereby fulfil a higher mission. And now, just a word to you young friends of the graduating class. You are at the parting of the ways. Some, I hope, are to enter other schools of learning to prosecute your studies still further in literary and scientific work, but others may enter at once upon their life's work. You have been taught to believe the Bible to be throughout a supernatural revelation from God. You believe in Jesus Christ as the divine Son of God who died for our sins and the sins of the whole world and that he is our Saviour. You have been taught to believe in prayer and its power. Therefore be true to this belief and all the principles involved. Whatever you do do not get away from this belief nor let it slip from you, for Christian education is the sole hope of our nation. Let me give you this motto in closing—the motto of a literary society: "Virtus nostra ducens stella est," "Virtue is our guiding star."

# SECOND ANNOUNCEMENT PIANO CONTEST

Would You Like a Piano

HAVE YOU SEEN THIS PIANO

Piano Retails for \$400

The Piano is Warranted for 10 Years

The Weekly Chronicle Is Giving It Away

This Is The Piano We Give Away

ON DECEMBER 1st, 1912. VALUE \$400



## RULES OF CONTEST

1. Name of Contestant will not be known.
2. Name of Contestant will not be published.
3. Every Contestant is credited with 2,000 votes to start with.
4. Every Contestant gets a number.
5. Standing of Contestants' numbers published weekly.
6. All votes must be brought in for recording on Saturday.
7. Votes must not be written upon.
8. Tie Votes in packages with Contestant's number and the amount on top slip only.
9. Color of Votes will change and must be recorded weekly.
10. Votes are transferable only before recording.
11. Contestant having the largest number of Votes on Dec. 1, 1912 wins the Piano.
12. Candidates not bringing in personal Votes will be dropped.

The Weekly Chronicle

## IMPORTANT NOTICE

### TO THE PUBLIC:

In order that no question can be raised later on we wish to announce that NO PERSON CONNECTED WITH THIS OFFICE OR ANY MEMBER of THEIR FAMILY will be allowed ONE PIANO VOTE. We positively will not sell these votes. One single Vote cannot be purchased from us at any price. We are going to give the Beautiful \$400 Claxton Parlor Grand Piano now on Exhibition at the Furniture Parlors of E. E. Zimmerman, Emmitsburg, Md., to the person presenting to us the greatest number of Piano Votes on December 1, 1912, ABSOLUTELY FREE. One vote for each cent brought in.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## Read Rules of Contest Carefully

First voting day Saturday June 15th, 1912 and every Saturday thereafter during contest. If inconvenient to bring them in person tie them as printed rule 8 and mail same.

### DEAR MISS:—

With every yearly new subscriber accompanied with \$1.00 Cash 3,000 votes will be given; for two years paid in advance 7,000 votes; for three years in advance 10,000 votes. You can also get sales on Job Printing 3,000 votes for each \$1.00 worth of Printing, same for advertising. You will be surprised how easy it is to get subscribers to the Chronicle if you try. Contest Closes December 1st, 1912.

Besides this Beautiful Piano there will be given away each week two or more SILVER PRIZES, Rogers Make, (warranted). These alone are well worth your time and trouble. These will be given to the one obtaining the largest number of votes that week, so be sure and have your votes recorded on Saturday of each week. Prizes will be awarded on the Monday following.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

### DEAR MISS:—

Please do not say, Oh, this is too hard, I will not bother with it. You stand as good a chance as any one. This is an opportunity where you can win if you can get five or ten of your friends to help you now. A little later will show you how you can double your number of votes in one transaction, so easy you cannot fail. Remember no names are used, only you and your friends know your number. Watch THE CHRONICLE each week.

Yours truly,  
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE

Be sure and read rules of contest carefully.

First Voting Day  
SATURDAY, JUNE 15, '12  
And Every Saturday Thereafter.

Remember You Now Have  
2,000 Votes to Your  
Credit.

You can get 10,000 or 20,000 this coming week. Place your number on card enclosed in nominating letter and bring it here and receive 1,000 votes. Call for more cards.

PIANO WILL BE ON EXHIBITION AT  
E. E. ZIMMERMAN'S  
FURNITURE STORE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
CALL AND SEE IT.

## NOMINATION BLANK GOOD FOR 2,000 VOTES

I hereby accept the nomination as contestant for the Claxton Piano Contest. Please place 2,000 votes to my credit.

NAME.....  
P. O. ADDRESS .....