

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1911

NO. 17

## U. S. LARGE MAP FACTORY

### ACCURATE WORK DONE

#### Data Based on Surveys Made on Ground by Experts

#### EMMITSBURG SHEET IS FINISHED

Give Minutest Details and Are Invaluable to Automobileists and Travelers.—Price Puts Them in Reach of All.

The greatest official map-making establishment in the country at present is the United States Geological Survey. In constructing the huge topographic and geologic maps of the United States every detail of the work is done by the Survey, from the work of the topographers who make the maps in the field down through the various stages of drafting, lettering, editing, engraving, and lithographic printing in many colored inks. There is practically no compilation about the Geological Survey maps; they are based on surveys made on the ground, and the office work consists simply in putting them into form for issuance to the public. They depict most faithfully the characteristics of the areas surveyed.

Every year with the coming of the open field season numerous Survey parties hurry away from the Washington office to the four quarters of the United States, as well as to Alaska, and the result of their season's work is the topographic and geologic mapping of tens of thousands of square miles of sorts of country ranging from the most forbidding swamps and morasses to the loftiest of the glacier-covered mountains of the Rockies and the high Sierra, and including the most valuable mineral deposits of the nation. While these parties are thus traversing untrodden fields, the Survey engraving and printing plant throughout the summer, as in fact through all the year, is turning out hundreds of thousands of copies of the results of the previous year's field work. In a single midsummer month this year the Survey plant printed 102,404 topographic maps, 5,345 geologic folios, each containing many maps, and 111,170 copies of other geologic maps, charts, etc. Besides its own maps a great number of maps are also printed by the Survey engraving division for other branches and departments of the Government. Stephen J. Kubel, chief engraver, has run this extensive engraving and printing plant under the Director of the Geological Survey for the past 22 years. Years ago he instituted an almost exact cost-keeping system which has enabled him to enter into close competitive bidding on some of the Government contract work and to run the engraving plant on thoroughly up-to-date business lines.

Most of the maps are printed in colors and for the total number of 218,919 maps and charts printed during the month mentioned the number of separate printings or impressions was 1,287,609. The geologic map of North America, which is now being printed in four sheets, shows 42 different color and pattern distinctions. Each sheet requires 20 separate printings, and the 13,700 copies of the southwest sheet of this map printed during the month necessitated 274,000 printings. The total edition of 13,700 copies of the complete map has required 1,096,000 printings.

Those desiring a complete map of the country surrounding Emmitsburg it would be well for them to send to the Director of the United States Geological Survey, for the Emmitsburg, Taneytown, Fairfield and Gettysburg sheets. This map when joined gives the details of the country from a line drawn north and south through Buena Vista, east to the meridian of Westminster; and from a line east and west through Lewistown north to the latitude of Benderville. These maps cost 5 cents each, 20 cents for the four spoken of. When ordering the remittance should be made by money order or cash.

#### To Celebrate at Antietam.

The Sharpsburg Board of Trade is arranging to hold a big celebration on Antietam battlefield in commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary of the Battle of Antietam on September 17.

It is expected that hundreds of old war veterans will be present and participate in the ceremonies. Union and Confederate soldiers will be invited and it is proposed to make of the celebration a reunion also. President Taft and a number of prominent Government officials will be invited. The Board of Trade is working to make this the biggest celebration held on the battlefield since the Antietam National Cemetery was dedicated.

## COAL PRODUCTION LAST YEAR BROKE ALL RECORDS

Half a Billion Tons of Anthracite, Bituminous and Lignite Valued at \$629,529,745 Taken out in 1910.

For the first time in the history of the United States, the coal mines of the country in 1910 were credited with an output exceeding half a billion short tons, the combined production of anthracite, bituminous coal, and lignite having amounted to 501,576,895 short tons, with a spot value of \$629,529,745. This great output according to Edward W. Parker, Coal Statistician of the United States Geological Survey, was attained in spite of the fact that most of the mines in Illinois, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, and Oklahoma were closed for nearly six months by one of the most bitterly contested strikes in the history of the industry. The heaviest tonnage mined in any year previous to 1910 was in 1907, when a total of 480,363,424 short tons was produced.

The total increase of 40,762,279 short tons in 1910 over 1909 was equal to 20 per cent. more than the entire output of the United States in 1870 and more than half of the total output in 1870 and more than half of the total output in 1880.

The largest increases in production in 1910 were in the States that benefited from the idleness in the Mississippi Valley. The bituminous coal mines of Pennsylvania showed the largest increase, 12,554,735 short tons. West Virginia was second, with an increase of 9,821,709 short tons; Ohio third, 6,270,027 tons; Kentucky fourth, 3,925,935 tons; Indiana fifth, 3,555,556 tons; and Alabama sixth, 2,388,529 tons.

## CELEBRATED WRITER FOUND DEAD AT CORK, IRELAND

Katherine Cecil Thurston Author of "The Masquerader," "The Gambler" and Other Popular Books.

Katherine Cecil Thurston, famous author of "The Masquerader," "The Gambler" and other books, was found dead on Wednesday in a hotel at Cork, Ireland.

Mrs. Thurston had been living quietly since her divorce from her author husband, Ernest Temple Thurston, whom she married in 1910. In 1907 Thurston left his wife, declaring that for the purposes of his literary work it was necessary for him to go to the very bottom of society. He took up his residence in the Soho quarter with another woman.

When she secured her divorce Mrs. Thurston told the Court that she had offered to forgive her husband if he would return to her. He refused, it was stated, on the ground that he was not worthy. He also complained that his wife was making more money than he.

#### Mayor of Glen Echo Resigns.

Louis Witkowski has resigned as mayor of Glen Echo. Balked at every turn by the refusal of the people of the town to stand behind him in the contest he has been waging with the faction of the town council led by Town Clerk and Treasurer John A. Garrett, Mr. Witkowski forwarded his resignation to the town council, and thereby wrote "finis" to the drama in real life which has kept Glen Echo in turmoil for the last three months, changed the political fortune of several men, and attracting widespread attention. He also announced he will move from Glen Echo to Kensington, Md., in the near future.

#### Tuberculosis Dispensary Opened.

A dispensary for the free examination and treatment of persons having tuberculosis was opened Saturday at Frederick at the Federated Charities Building, South Market street, with Miss Nellie Casey, visiting nurse, in charge. Every physician in the city has offered to cooperate. It is the intention of the tuberculosis association to wage a vigorous fight against the disease.

#### Burgess Swims English Channel.

William Burgess on Wednesday swam across the English Channel from England to France a distance of twenty miles. The only other man who accomplished the feat was Captain Webb some years ago. Burgess took his meals while in the water, the trip taking about 24 hours.

#### Terrible Loss of Life in China.

The Yang Tse-Kiang river, one of the largest rivers in China, is in flood and the American Mission at Wahu estimates that 100,000 natives have perished and 95 per cent. of the crops have been destroyed. A half million people are homeless.

A new design for a McNamara defense fund stamp has been approved by the Postmaster General.

## OPINIONS ON LINCOLN ROAD

### ITS UTILITARIAN AND SENTIMENTAL ASPECT

#### The Beginning of That System of Great Highways Which This Country Must Sometime Adopt.

#### ITS PERMANENT CHARACTER ONE OF THE STRONG ARGUMENTS

When All Has Been Said and Done The Lincoln Highway Will Still Find Favor As An Appropriate, Enduring Memorial of a Great Man.—A Better Plan Has Not Yet Been Presented.—Results of the Agitation on the Tone of the Public Press.—Excerpts from Leading Journals.

The last session of Congress adjourned without taking action on the Lincoln Highway scheme, but the question was agitated and good may result in the next session.

The Washington Herald during the agitation editorially said:

"At last the nation is to pay its belated tribute to the memory of Abraham Lincoln."

"Here in the National Capital there is a noble shaft dedicated to George Washington. A memorial to Grant is in process of construction. Nowhere is there an adequate reminder of the great and lasting service rendered to his country by Abraham Lincoln. There will be universal satisfaction, therefore because Congress has agreed to the appointment of a commission to procure and determine upon the location, plan, and design for a Lincoln monument or memorial, with \$50,000 appropriated as a fund with which to enlist the services of eminent artists, sculptors, and architects. The fact that this commission is composed of President Taft, Speaker Cannon, Senators Cullom and Wetmore and Representatives McCall, Money, and Clark insures a most careful and effective inquiry into the subject, with a verdict based upon ripe and intelligent judgment."

"Many suggestions have already been made. One which has found favor or proposes the construction of a Lincoln highway between the National Capital, where the martyred President, rendered his most signal service to the nation, and the battlefield of Gettysburg, where he delivered his inspired address. Gettysburg lies in a straight line about sixty miles north of Washington, and the Sixteenth street boulevard, which begins at the White House might well be the beginning of the proposed historic highway. The permanent character of the memorial is one of the strongest arguments in its favor. One has only to recall the Apian Way to appreciate how this tribute to Lincoln would link his name with the centuries that are to come. Monuments crumble and buildings decay, but the highway remains forever. Washington and Gettysburg! The two places

where Lincoln carved for himself the place in history which makes his name immortal. Diversified as human thought will be the designs suggested, and yet, when all has been said and done, the Lincoln highway will still find favor as an appropriate, enduring memorial of a great man."

Another paper, the Philadelphia Inquirer, said:

"Just fifty years after Abraham Lincoln reached Washington to assume the reins of government and forty six after his martyrdom. Congress has taken practical steps to erect some sort of memorial. This has long been felt incumbent on the Nation, but various considerations have interfered to prevent its accomplishment. Senator Cullom has spent years in agitation, which has become effective to this extent, that a commission will decide upon the exact form the memorial is to take, and then Congress may be expected to do the rest."

"From now on we may anticipate all sorts of proposals, ranging from the dignified and suitable to the wildest flights of fancy of cranks. Only three seem now likely to receive careful consideration. One plan is to build a great memorial bridge across the Potomac with approaches and arches which shall fitly emblemize the martyred President. Another is for the usual monument somewhere in Washington, while the third is to construct a magnificent highway from Washington to Gettysburg."

"The latter proposal seems really to have the most merit. It is utilitarian, which is fitting in connection with the practical Abraham Lincoln."

"It is also sentimental, which is no less suitable, for it is certain that the Gettysburg speech will last as long as our literature. Moreover, it might be a beginning of that system of great highways which this country must some time adopt. We do not need roads for military uses as did the Romans, but we need them for other purposes quite as desirable. If there is a better plan than building this great national boulevard it will be studied with interest."

## GIRL FROM McSHERRYSTOWN CONVENT FOUND IN BOSTON

Held in Jail as Witness There by United States Authorities.—Girl Once Lived in Washington.

Helen Berens, the 18-year-old Washington girl arrested in Boston a week ago in company with a woman who gave her name as Gertrude Toy, is detained at the Boston Jail as a United States witness in a pending trial for violation of the White Slave statute, under which charge the Toy woman is held in \$3,000 bail.

The girl is said to have been lured away from a convent by the Toy woman and later taken to Philadelphia. The accused, who also gave her name as Mrs. Grace Dodd-Browner, says she met the Berens girl and a few months later the authorities of the convent St. Joseph's, at McSherrystown, notified Helen's parents that she was missing with Mrs. Toy. Ernest Dodd, father of Mrs. Toy, is a former dairyman of Washington.

After a search of months by the police of various cities, Helen Berens was arrested in Boston several nights ago by Federal officers, along with Mrs. Toy.

Mr. and Mrs. Berens have gone to Boston for the trial, at which their daughter is expected to testify.

#### Senator Penrose For Clean Politics.

Senator Penrose has lined up with the reformers of Philadelphia's politics. In his latest declaration he says: "Under no circumstances should the scandalous personal obligations and financial operations of certain city officials be carried into another mayoralty term."

#### Dr. Cook Again Advertised.

Dr. Frederick A. Cook, purported discoverer of the North Pole is again in print. He denies his "confession" as printed in Hampton's Magazine, saying that he did discover the pole and never said he did not.

## GREAT BRITAIN CRITICIZED FOR DURBAR EXPENSES

Indian Subjects Object to Expenditure of \$100,000,000 When the Country Suffers For Lack of Food.

A series of violent attacks are being made upon the British Government and King George in particular as a result of the announcement of the plans for the King's visit to India in December for the holding of the Durbar at Delhi. The trip of the King and the royal escort will cost approximately \$100,000,000. Most of this expense will have to be defrayed by the Indian Government, and a large portion of the country is now suffering from drought, famine and plague.

The cost of the Durbar and the grand review alone will be nearly \$6,000,000, and this means but two days of the month's stay his Majesty will make in India.

The native press suggests that the King omit his visit as the Hindus are already sufficiently impressed with the power and majesty of the "British Raj," and instead that the \$100,000,000 be used to relieve suffering.

#### Turmoil in Portugal.

The entire north of Portugal is in revolt against the government with increasing dangers from the anarchistic spirit which is spreading among the industrial strikers, and from the religious riots in which Roman Catholics are resisting the efforts of the government to appraise church property.

#### Navy Buys Corn In Frederick.

The Frederick City Packing Company has received an order for twenty carloads of canned sugar corn to be used by the United States Navy. This is a testimony to the quality of canned goods supplied by this concern.

Train robbers held up a Southern Pacific express train near Lemoine, Col., and secured \$2,399 from the safe in the express car.

## THEATRE PANIC AVERTED AT FREDERICK BY COOL HEADS

Negro Screams When She Sees a Rat and Audience Breaks For The Open.—No One Killed In Rush.

A dozen cool heads at a theater provided with the most modern means of exit prevented what might have been a panic at the Frederick City Opera House Saturday night. As it was several women fainting and a number were jammed and jostled by a terrific crowd of several hundred persons rushing from an imaginary danger.

Shortly before 10 o'clock, while more than a thousand persons were watching moving pictures at the opera house, a cry of "Fire!" said to have come from a Negro in the top gallery, threw the audience into a panic. In an instant 200 were on their feet, rushing for the exits. Most of them were in the rear of the theater and they headed for the side doors. Women and children screamed, but fortunately the latter were well up in front and kept their seats.

In the meanwhile Manager George List and a number of cool-headed persons realizing the absence of danger, rushed into the aisles and held back the frightened crowd. From the instant the panic began, the orchestra played as hard as possible and the pictures went on as if nothing had happened.

When the first scream was heard a Negro lad shouted "fire." This added to the panic. The boy was arrested and sent to jail for sixty days.

## CARDINAL MORAN'S DEATH AND THE SACRED COLLEGE

Cardinal Gibbons Now Represents English-Speaking Countries of Entire World, Some 30,000,000 Souls.

By the death of Cardinal Moran, the Archbishop of Sydney, and the incapacity of Cardinal Logue of Ireland, the American Cardinal Gibbons becomes the sole representative of English-speaking Roman Catholics in the Sacred College.

Aside from the English Cardinalate, Cardinal Taschereau has had no successor in Canada, nor is Cardinal Moran likely to have one in Australia, and with Cardinal Logue incapacitated, Cardinal Gibbons becomes the sole representative of over 30,000,000 English-speaking Roman Catholics.

The vacancies in the Sacred College now amount to twenty-one, a number which for a long time had not been reached. At one period in the last century there were seven French Cardinals and three English Cardinals—Howard, Manning, and Newman; now France has only three, Cardinals Coullie, Lucon and Andrieu, and England none.

#### Light and Power Plant One.

The Frederick Railroad Company has secured complete control of the Frederick Gas and Electric plant. Announcement was made at the office of the president of the railroad company that no change will be made in the management of the gas company. Some time ago the railroad company acquired a controlling interest in the gas company and now has complete ownership of it. The latter concern is capitalized at \$200,000, divided into \$100,000 preferred and \$100,000 common stock. Both common and preferred stock is divided into shares valued at \$25 each.

#### France Offers to Cede Territory.

The French-German negotiations regarding Morocco were resumed at the Berlin foreign office on Monday when M. Jules Cambon, the French ambassador, called and presented the proposition agreed upon at the French cabinet council last week. The answer is in the nature of a compromise and is known in a general way to be an offer by France of territorial concessions in return for recognition of her chief supervisory rights in Morocco.

#### Government to Classify Colleges.

All the universities and colleges in the United States will be classified in the order of their merit when the investigation being conducted by the United States Bureau of Education is completed. Incidentally this investigation already is said to have brought to light—and doubtless will find many more—"fake" universities and schools which award all sorts of degrees with a minimum of study.

#### Cholera in Turkish Army.

Cholera is raging in the army stationed at Constantinople and in two days 850 fatalities marked its course. Of these thirty-five were officers.

#### Frenchman Makes Altitude Record.

Roland G. Garros, a French aviator, on Monday broke the world's altitude record by ascending in an aeroplane 2,250 metres or 13,943 feet.

## COURT NOW IN SESSION

### GRAND JURY SELECTED

#### Judge Urner Calls Attention To Statutes

#### TOLD TO INVESTIGATE CHARGES

Emmitsburg Members Drawn For Duty on Petit Jury.—William Angevine Baliff of Grand Jury and Eugene Alexander of Petit Jury.

Court convened Monday morning for the September term. Judges Urner and Motter were on the bench. In the absence of one of the jurors, Thomas Arnold, of Burkittsville, was drawn to serve on the jury. Casper E. Cline, of Frederick, was chosen as foreman of the grand jury.

Judge Urner delivered the charge to the members of the grand jury. "There are several acts of the assembly," he said, "which it is the duty of the court to call to the attention of the grand jury. The court has no personal knowledge that these acts are being violated, but it is the duty of the grand jury to inquire if they are being violated. The State's Attorney will bring them before you."

"The court will simply call attention to the subject matter in these acts. The first one which will be brought to your attention is the statute relating to abortion. The statute provides penalties for those who produce abortion. The second statute to which attention will be called is that which relates to the defalcation of public officers who are intrusted with the collection of revenues of the State, county or city. The third statute which applies to the cities of Maryland is that which provides that the doors which lead from buildings which are used for theaters, churches, schools, etc., shall open outward. It also provides that the aisles of such places shall be kept open. Serious results have occurred from failure to comply with this statute. The court does not feel that there is any occasion for a formal charge at this time. There have been violations of the law but as a whole, the community is a law abiding one and there are no particular classes of violations to mention."

Judge Urner then spoke of the importance of the duties of the grand jury. He told them that with them originated the prosecutions and he urged them to investigate all the charges which were brought before them. He asked that they complete their sessions as soon as they conveniently could as a matter of economy of the tax payers' money.

William Angevine has been appointed baliff of the grand jury and Eugene Alexander baliff of the petit jury.

The members of the grand jury who were drawn are Casper E. Cline, foreman, William H. Gaylor, Arthur A. Selby, Charles A. Herman, George W. Duval, Charles H. Baughman, Scott Pryor, Lorenzo T. Day, Charles W. Barriker, William I. Weems, George F. Tabler, James A. Stockman, William H. Nicodemus, William R. Staley, Amos C. O'Neal, William H. Gilbert, William A. Turner, Mahlon L. Rice, George E. Hightman, Clayton McAfee, George F. Grabill, George E. Gaver, Tracy H. Delauter. The members of the petit jury are Rufus A. Rager, Samuel Slagle, Clagett D. Ecker, George Worman, William L. Culler, Samuel A. Hemler, Richard N. Rowles, Thomas F. Haugh, Charles E. Nichols, Joseph C. Eaton, Edward L. M. Lighter, Edgar L. Grimes, Samuel J. Warner, Leonard R. Waesche, Joshua T. Humphreys, Charles W. Price, George F. Stottlemeyer, William P. Holter, Andrew A. Annan, Thomas Arnold, Richard A. House, A. J. Eichelberger, John W. Lawson, Daniel E. Strawsberg, U. A. Lough.

#### A Woman President of Wilson College.

Miss Anna J. McKaig was elected president of Wilson college, Chambersburg, by the directors of the institution. Miss McKaig is the first woman president the college has had. She is not unknown to Wilson alumni. For a number of years she was dean of the college but resigned that position about ten years ago and went to Wellesley as head of the department of education. She is a woman of exceptional strength as an educator and ability as an executive. It is not definitely known whether or not she will accept the post.

#### Immense Guns For Panama.

The test of the 16-inch guns for the defense of the Panama Canal are being held at Sandy Hook. These monster guns throw an explosive contact shell weighing 2,400 pounds a distance of 22 miles.



FORMER CITIZEN WRITES  
OF HIS TRAVELSSeries of Interesting Accounts of a  
Swing Through the United States.

Glendale, O., Aug. 23.

I have one-half hour this lovely morning, with the thermometer at 50, 2,400 feet up on the Cascades, at this mountain town where I spent the night under double blankets instead of traveling overland. To-day I make Shosta Springs and leave Oregon to the north of me. I came by boat from Seattle to Tacoma, which latter I found a beautiful, ambitious manufacturing city with a climate conducive to plant life, hence flowers of a luxuriance and splendor new to me. The railroad ride thence to Portland did not impress me. Then came a night and morning in lovely Portland. Even at this worst season of the year for roses, what beauties I saw in the residential sections, on either side of you as you walk the concrete middle of the pavement. I find these Pacific cities laid out with splendid regularity, wide, clean, smoothly-paved streets, splendid large substantial business houses, individual houses for residences, (no blocks) and good shade trees. The ride yesterday from 8 to 8 through the rich valleys, wide and narrow, of eastern central Oregon, won my heart. Wheat, oats, fruit, cattle, sheep, hogs, in quantity and numbers to open one's eyes. Well-fenced farms with fine homes, but not such large barns or as many outbuildings as we are accustomed to in the East. They say they do not need them the winters are so mild. But from our view-point what waste. No thought of conserving the fertility of the soil. No fertilizer, no manuring, no grass planting to turn under, but year after year—wheat. Early in the day I saw the first oak in three weeks. Can you understand my feelings? These grew taller as the day went on, then walnut appeared, and some corn (two feet) and I commenced to feel a little at home. Now the call for breakfast.

Oregon continued to please me to the California border. Around Ashland was the splendid Rogue River Valley, larger than the Cumberland Valley as seen from Pen Mar and equally beautiful except that the mountains were higher. It is over two thousand feet above the sea. But the wonderful ride I had today over the Cascades. Who could describe it? Such engineering, such mountain heights, ascended and descended, going around and entering one tunnel above another through the same hill, looking miles down at the track on which we would run a half hour after, running thirteen miles to make three, and only making one hundred and eighty-five miles from six to six. The trip on the N. P. R. over the Rockies was tame compared with this.

We met the Southern Pacific at Portland, which means a splendid equipment. Oil engines, no dust, little smoke, great all-around comfort. The Sunset Limited takes no local passengers after leaving Portland until she reaches Sacramento, nearly seven hundred miles. No wishing to travel by night. I took locals and saw more country. I am disappointed in not seeing wild flowers. The only ones of note were spirea and the wild sunflower. About 2 p. m. the snow-capped Mt. Shasta came in view, and we could not get away from it until I left the train at 6:30 at Shosta Springs for the night. It was an unusual sight when the train reached the Springs to see at least five hundred people leave their seats with cups and buckets to enjoy what nature has there for them. When the ten minutes were up, a bell rang and all scrambled back to position. I enter the great Sacramento Valley to-morrow and they tell me that the engine struggle to get me out of the other end to Los Angeles will be equal to today's fun. I have all my life had great ideas of this stretch of sub-tropical land and climate and so hope that it will not disappoint me. Much irrigation is in operation there, and as I am so anxious to see its operation, for that purpose I will remain tomorrow night at the Wilows, the heart of the intense farming. I have a letter of introduction from the office in Chicago to the agent there to auto me over their grounds.

J. M. B.

## Signs of an Early Winter.

Weather prophets see signs of an early Fall in the movement of the birds in this section.

The blackbirds are swirling and marshalling for speedy southern flight. They are holding daily meetings in the drooping willows along the creeks and enjoying daily practicing and signal flights in great groups. Enormous strings of them will soon be going southward.

The alert robins, too, are counseling us to their early aviation trip to their southern winter homes.

As some of the robins came in the spring from as far south as the Gulf of Mexico, we may expect these to return to that distant point, accompanied by their newly raised families.

The whippoorwills left the mountain slopes and the meadows three weeks ago.—Frederick Post.

General Reyes, recently presidential candidate in Mexico, was stoned and forcibly robbed, in Mexico City, of 3,000 pesos, by a mob of Maderists.

OFFICIAL FIGURES  
PRIMARY VOTE

The election supervisors sitting as canvassers completed the official vote of Frederick county late Friday. It was the longest ticket ever tabulated in this county and required nearly two days to finish. The following is the vote:

Democratic vote—Gorman, 709; Lee, 2,160; Evans, 1,765; Harrington, 919; State's Attorney—Lewis, 1,421; Motter, 1,355.

Sheriff—Fagan, 1,612; Jones, 1,190. County Commissioner—Holter, 2,105; Kimmell, 1,347; Delauder, 988; Powell, 1,005.

Delegates to the State Convention—Ahalt, 1,583; Coblenz, 2,391; Humm, 1,112; Kemp, 1,655; Martin, 584; Miller, 623; Murdock, 898; Christian Smith, 943; John Francis Smith, 1,606; Stone, 970; Wood, 1,447; Worthington, 1,979; Zacharias, 530.

State Central Committee—Conley, 1,480; Baughman, 1,247; Browning, 629; Eckstein, 1,218; Fink, 496; Grove, 1,639; Keller, 359; Musgrove, 372; Neighbors, 1,134; Rohrbach, 1,272; Sappington, 745; Stottlemeyer, 912; Thomas, 424; Waters, 742; Williams, 840.

Republican vote: State's Attorney—Anderson, 825; Dennis, 1,778; Heagy, 814; Hinks, 244.

State Senator—Mathias, 2,592; Richards, 957.

House of Delegates—Hargett, 3,175; Kefauver, 3,211; Molesworth, 3,075; Remsburg, 3,072; Shafer, 1,808; Wertebaker, 2,600.

Sheriff—Crum, 1,011; Rice, 611; Smith, 1,214; Welty, 881.

County Surveyor—Crum, 2085; Rager, 1,439.

Judges of the Orphans' Court—Barrick, 410; Castle, 1,447; Ecker, 1,432; Hornman, 450; H. Kefauver, 947; S. Kefauver, 466; Mumford, 1,499; Osburn, 1,050; Phleger, 464; Roderick, 582; Shafer, 312; Whipp, 984; Whitmore, 352.

County Commissioners—Annan, 2,142; Bowlus, 811; Dudderar, 1,107; Hogarth, 1,055; Kling, 814; Roelkey, 909.

The following county committeemen were declared elected in contested districts:

Buckeystown—Clayton Ramsburg, John Keller, E. V. Myers, Thomas Mohler, and John H. Allnutt, Richard Dutrow received a tie vote for the other member of the committee.

No. 2—Richard Day, Albert Fisher, William Mohler, W. M. Michael and W. C. Null.

Frederick—J. H. Frazier, C. J. Riddemoser and Breck Shaw.

No. 4—G. Wesley Kindley, Edward J. Smith and Charles C. Waters.

No. 5—E. Austin Baughman, C. H. Eckstein and Walter L. Flaunt.

No. 6—Robert A. Bennett, O. B. Coblenz, Lloyd T. MacGill and James A. Jones.

Emmitsburg, Precinct 1—B. I. Jamison, Daniel F. Roddy, Daniel E. Stone, Enoch L. Frizell, L. E. Kreitz and Jacob L. Topper.

There was a contest for Republican committeemen in this precinct and the following were elected.

J. Thomas Gelwicks, Thomas C. Hayes, A. A. Horner, A. M. Patterson Samuel L. Rowe.

Emmitsburg, Precinct 2—Peter F. Burkett, John McC. Forman, J. Rowe Ohler, John W. Sharer and John L. Zacharias.

Urbana—McSherry Burgee, Nathan J. England, John F. Davis William R. Murphy, Benjamin C. Perry.

Woodsboro—William B. Cutshall, A. W. Ecker, George W. Hoffman, Morris L. Smith.

Braddock—Milton Eakers, Simeon L. Bast, Marion C. Fulmer, Jacob H. Gibbons, George M. Hett, Millard F. Riddemoser, John W. D. Summers.

Brunswick—Precinct No. 1.—Harry C. Algier, J. E. Chew, C. C. Main, E. G. Mohler, W. H. Robert Shaw.

Walkersville—Grover C. Barton, Charles W. Chipley, L. Glenn Cramer, Harry B. Freshour, Harry L. Liggett, Harvey E. Miller, John J. Ramsburg.

Model High School at Beloit, Kan.

THE CHRONICLE is in receipt of a copy of the annual report of the Beloit (Kansas) public schools. The high school alone in that booming town has graduated 538 pupils since 1883. From this report it is gathered that the school has two important departments namely Domestic Science and Manual Training.

In the first department each girl is supplied with one 10-inch white plate, one 6-inch white plate, one white saucer one white cup, one 6-inch yellow mixing bowl, one 3-inch Guernsey custard cup, one glass measuring cup, one tin measuring cup, one 4-inch bowl strainer, one 10-inch French mixing spoon, one case knife, one fork, two table-spoons, one 5½-inch spatula, one paring knife, two small white custard cups, pepper and salt holder.

SPECIAL TRESPASS NOICES.

To meet a demand on the part of property owners for a form of trespass notice that does not refer particularly to gunners, THE CHRONICLE has prepared neat muslin signs reading as follows:

DO NOT  
TRESPASS  
UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS  
KEEP OFF  
THESE PREMISES.

RAMBLING JOTTINGS OF  
A WANDERER ABROAD

Trip Across the Atlantic in Spanish Vessel Recommended for Those Who Want to Get Away From Everyday Life.

Cadiz, Spain, Aug. 16, 1911.

EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE:—I have just reached the ancient city of Cadiz, and, although the trip across the Atlantic was most pleasant, yet it is a very delightful change to rest again on land. Summer seas and cool breezes take the wrinkles out of life and help in the good work of placing a barrier between a sorrowful and a care-worn past and a brighter future. On a Spanish boat you live in Spain the moment you leave New York. The cooking, language, and civilization are foreign, and, if the tourist wishes to get away from every-day surroundings, let him find diversity by putting himself at once in touch with what adds to the variety of life. Americans send their automobiles by the Spanish boats, but do not trust to them their persons, though, having travelled on both fast and slow steamers, I can testify that comfort is found in the slow rather than in the fast. Many wish the fever of life on land continued on sea and thus they rush across merely to get to the other side, where they have no special business, and when they might have profited very much by the bracing air of a longer trip. Our efforts to "get there" are noted by our neighbors, who are often wise in hastening slowly and gain time by apparently losing it. An American rushes across the street barely in time to dodge the trolley and then watches it up to the middle of the next block to make sure, no doubt, that he is not killed; but a Spaniard waits majestically and politely until the car has passed, then crosses, saving both time and dignity. I may say, by the way, that while some of our purse-proud people look with contempt on older nations and stand-still methods they should not forget that money can never stand for true culture and national refinement. These belong to the older nations and, as Marion Crawford says have not become so far, to any great extent, a part of the life of the American people. We are trying to make a living, but we have not yet begun to live the nobler and higher life that should be characteristic of a great nation. When the fever is over the pulse will become normal and then we shall indeed live.

Among the passengers of the Manuel Calvo tongues galore are spoken, oriental and occidental, Spanish of course being the official language and the one most used, while the commendable efforts of some to use English as "she spoke" adds no little interest to the medley.

On Sundays and great feast services are public, all the officers attend mass, which is said at a temporary altar on deck. Yesterday, the feast of the Assumption, there was a sermon during the mass, i. e. one priest said the mass and another preached, beginning with the mass and continuing until nearly the end of the same. The preacher, like all Spaniards, was very eloquent, but combined solidity and elegance, showing how the mountains and the depths of the sea praise the Lord and we should both praise and serve Him, who has given us more than they have, that we may know and do His will.

Our steamer stops a day at Cadiz, then rounds the coast of Spain to reach Barcelona. What lies between here and Barcelona is in the future, and as I am not dealing in prophecy I shall leave it there. From Barcelona to Lourdes, France, whither I am going is a short trip along the Pyrenees.

JNO. J. TIERNEY.

Realty Company Formed at Frederick. The incorporation papers of the Washington and Maryland Realty Company, were filed Friday in the Clerk's office of Frederick county.

This is the reorganization of an unsuccessful concern, promoted by S. N. Widdup, in which many persons in Baltimore, Western Maryland and Washington, are interested. The holdings of the old company were sold under a deed of trust to B. H. Warner, of Montgomery county, and afterward sold to the new company.

The directors are Cyrus W. Flock, Josephus W. Shafer, William A. Hahn, John T. Fogle, Benjamin F. Foltz and Charles E. Duval, of Maryland, and Peter Newcomer, of Waynesboro, Pa. The company is capitalized at \$63,000 with 630 shares at \$100 each. The principal office in this State is at Frederick. The stockholders of the old company are permitted under the incorporation to come into the new organization within a certain time.

Cement Gun Used at Panama. A new device known as a "cement gun" has been invented by engineer officers under Col. Goethals to solve the difficult problem of protecting the stone sides of the Culebra cut in the Panama Canal from crumbling. The soft stone, it has been found, does not stand exposure to the weather, and it was decided to coat it with cement. To do so by hand would require an enormous force, and at last it was decided to equip a train with an apparatus that would stream against the rock sides a continuous flow of cement. This plan has been found to do the work well and rapidly.

HON. LOUIS D. LAGARDE'S  
TRIP THROUGH CANADA

The following taken from the New Orleans Daily Picayune for August 30 last tells of a trip recently completed by Hon. Louis D. Lagarde, a member of the Louisiana Legislature and formerly a resident here. Mr. Lagarde accompanied by Hon. James W. Gardiner made a tour of Canada and the Northern States.

"Leaving here," the Picayune says "Messrs. Lagarde and Gardiner went to Louisville for a short stop, thence to French Lick Springs, where they drank Pluto water and conversed with Hon. Tom Taggart for several days on the national Democracy. From the Taggart place in the Indiana hills, the two Louisianians journeyed to Chicago, then to Detroit, and by easy stages, part steamer and part rail, to Rochester, N. Y., where the real delight of the trip began, when they embarked on one of the palatial steamers of the Richelieu and Ontario Navigation Company for the trip down the St. Lawrence River and the famous Thousand Islands. After leaving Kingston, the fortified fort of the Canadian lake boundary, they spent the day reveling among the Thousand Islands and shooting the rapids, finally rounding up at the foot of Mount Royal and the Montreal wharf, where they stopped for a brief period. The next stage of the journey was by the same steamer line to Quebec, the historic city of Canada, stopping at the celebrated Chateau Frontenac, one of the Canadian Pacific Railroad chain of elegant hotels, that stretch from ocean to ocean. Messrs. Gardiner and Lagarde devoted several days to this interesting city of the St. Lawrence.

"With his fluent and classic French Mr. Lagarde proved more than at home in the French-Canadian capital. They found the historic points of great interest, and being there over Sunday they worshiped at the historic shrine where all tourists go to pray while in Quebec.

"We liked Quebec, and found the greatest interest centered there," remarked Mr. Lagarde. "The scenery is delightful, and we both stood in wonderment at the thought of how Wolfe could ever have accomplished what he did in front of Quebec."

"Mr. Lagarde said they found the St. Lawrence and the Thousand Islands trip on the Richelieu and the Ontario steamers a thing of perpetual delight. This is a summer journey which more Orleanians and Louisianians are taking every year, because all who make it return enthusiastic about the service and the delights and spread the news.

"From Quebec they returned to Montreal, thence going south via Lake Champlain, Lake George, down to Albany and the Daylight Steamer Line to New York City.

"Leaving Mr. Gardiner at New York for a day, Mr. Lagarde slipped over to Baltimore, where he met his mother and father, the latter being a distinguished member of the faculty at St. Mary's College, near Baltimore. Returning to New York, the two returned West via the twentieth century limited as far as Cleveland, then down to Cincinnati and the Illinois Central home."

Several thousand people attended the annual tournament at Funkstown, Md.

## MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, Sept 7

## Country Produce Etc.

Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter	18
Eggs	19
Chickens, per D.	10
Spring Chickens per D.	12
Ducks, per D.	10
Potatoes, per bushel	1.25
Dried Cherries, (seeded)	12
Raspberries	15
Blackberries	4
Apples, (dried)	4
Lard, per D.	10
Beef Hides	07

## LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Steers, per 100 D.	4.50 @ 5.25
Butcher Heifers	4 1/2 @ 5
Fresh Cows	30.00 @ 60.00
Fat Cows and Bulls, per D.	3 @ 4
Hogs, Fat per D.	9 @
Sheep, Fat per D.	2 @ 2 1/2
Spring Lambs	5 @ 6 1/2
Calves, per D.	5 1/2 @ 6
Stock Cattle	4 @ 4 1/2

BALTIMORE, Sept. 6.

WHEAT:—spot,	@ 94 1/2
CORN:—Spot,	@ 72
OATS:—White	46 1/2 @ 47
RYE:—Nearby,	90 @ 95 bag lots, @
HAY:—Timothy,	\$25.00 @ \$ . ; No. 1 Clover
19.00 @ 20.00; No. 2 Clover,	\$15.00 @ \$18.00.
STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice,	\$12.00 @
13.50 No. 2, \$12.00 @ \$12.50; tangled rye	\$9.50 @ \$10.00.
10.50 @ . wheat hocks,	\$8.00 @ \$9.50; oats
\$10.00 @ .	

MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$25.00 @ \$25.50 100b. sacks, per ton, \$ . @ . ; middlings, 100b. sacks, per ton, \$30.00 @ \$33.00.

POULTRY:—Old hens, @ 15 ; young chickens, large, 15 1/2 @ 16; small, @ spring chicks, 15 1/2 @ 16.

PRODUCE:—Eggs, 23 ; butter, nearby, rolls @ 17 1/2; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, @ 17 1/2.

POTATOES:—Per bu. \$ 80 @ 1.15 No. 2, per bu. New potatoes per bbl. \$ . @ \$ .

CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$ . @ \$ . ; others \$ . @ \$ . ; Heifers, \$ . @ \$ . ; Cows, \$ . @ \$ . ; Bulls, \$ . @ \$ . ; Calves, @ 9 1/2.

Fall Lambs, @ c. spring lambs, 4 1/2 @ 5; Pig 1.00 @ 2.25, Shoats, \$2.70 @ \$4.00 Fresh Cows \$5. @ \$ per head.

BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE  
*Hochschild, Kohn & Co.*  
HOWARD AND LEXINGTONBUY HANDKERCHIEFS BY MAIL  
FROM BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE

We sell hundreds of thousands of handkerchiefs every year—and our volume of business enables us to buy them in quantities which insure the most favorable prices. This means to you that our 25c. handkerchief, for instance, is noticeably better than the average 25c handkerchief, and so with handkerchiefs at higher and lower prices. Any of the handkerchiefs listed below may be purchased by mail—subject to exchange or the refund of your purchase money if they are not thoroughly satisfactory.

## WOMEN'S HANDKERCHIEFS

At 12 1/2c. Of plain sheer or mediumweight linen, with wreath, plain block or fancy initial; all-around Swiss embroidered; hand-embroidered corners; lace-trimmed; of linen and crossbar with Armenian edge; fancy colored and bordered mourning handkerchiefs. At 25c. Of plain sheer or mediumweight linen, with hand-embroidered block or wreath initial; hand-embroidered corners; scalloped, Swiss embroidered and lace-trimmed real Princess lace; Armenian hemstitched and edged; hand-embroidered and scalloped; mourning handkerchiefs, with bordered initial.

At 50c. With hand-embroidered initials; Madeira hand-embroidered corner; all-around embroidered linen and Swiss; of plain sheer and medium linen; Armenian lace edge; Venice lace-trimmed; val. lace-trimmed.

At 75c. Of sheer linen, with Armenian lace edge; trimmed with lace and embroidery insertion; all-around embroidered Swiss and linen; with Madeira hand-embroidery and scallops; with hand-embroidery in corner; with French hand-embroidered corner.

At \$1.00. All-around Swiss embroidered; French hand-embroidered corner; Madeira hand-embroidered corner with hemstitching; real Duchess lace-edge; and French val. lace.

Other Handkerchiefs for women, \$1.50, \$1.75, \$2.00, \$2.50 and up to \$15.00.

## MEN'S HANDKERCHIEFS

At 12 1/2c. Pure linen; with large open-work initial; fancy colored mercerized; pure linen; with colored borders; pure linen with tape border.

At 17c. Plain linen; pure linen with block initial; horns of various widths.

At 25c. Extra large size—pure linen; pure linen with large open-work initial; pure linen with small embroidered block initial; fancy colored bordered; of silk.

At 35c. Pure linen; extra size pure linen; with tape borders; hems of various widths.

At 50c. Fancy colored linen and silk; pure linen with hand-embroidered initial; extra size; pure linen with fancy colored initials; plain silk, some with initial; pure silk, with fancy colored borders; hems of various widths.

At 75c. Pure linen; pure silk, with tape borders; hems of various widths.

At \$1.00. Pure linen; pure silk, with tape border; hems of various widths.

## MISSSES' AND CHILDREN'S HANDKERCHIEFS

At 12 1/2c. Misses' All-around Embroidered Handkerchiefs; pure linen.

At 25c. Misses' All-around Embroidered Handkerchiefs; pure linen; neat designs.

Children's Pure Linen Handkerchiefs, with fancy wreath initial. Three in a box for 25c.

Carrie Initial Handkerchiefs for little boys and girls; plain block letters. Three in a fancy box, 25c.

## SPECIAL HANDKERCHIEFS AT 5c

Women's Handkerchiefs—of pure linen with initial plain linen; crossbar mull; plain cambric; colored "bordered, and various other styles.

Men's Handkerchiefs—plain white, with 3/4 and 1/2-inch hems; colored bordered handkerchiefs many neat patterns.

At 8c. and 12 1/2c.—Fancy Work Handkerchiefs.

## FREE DELIVERY of Purchases of \$5.00 or over

Where the goods are mailable in one package, they will be sent postpaid to any part of the United States.

Where the goods are not mailable, we will deliver free to the nearest freight or express office in Maryland, District of Columbia, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia or New Jersey.

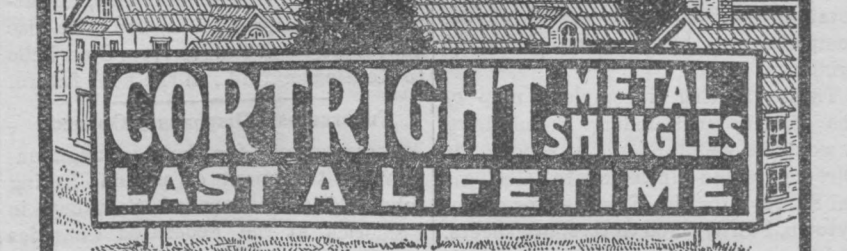
*Hochschild, Kohn & Co.*  
Howard and Lexington Sts. BALTIMORE, MD.ECONOMY SILOS  
MANUFACTURED IN  
Frederick City, Frederick County, Md.

We are close to you which makes the freight very low on the Economy Silo as compared with others. The Economy Doorway is a Marvel of Simplicity and Perfection. Any boy can take them out or put them in, and yet they are perfectly air-tight, entirely preventing possibility of spoiled ensilage.

The Economy is the best hooped silo that is manufactured. Easy to put up. The best of material used in its construction throughout.

Every silo fully guaranteed. Write for Free Illustrated Catalogue with proof of claims from delighted users.

The Economy Silo & Manufacturing Co. FREDERICK, MARYLAND.



They never need repairs, never need any attention in fact except an occasional coat of paint. They're Fireproof—Stormproof and suitable for all kinds of buildings. For further detailed information apply to

JAMES G. BISHOP EMMITSBURG, MD.

March 3-39 ts.

Snowball  
Is a Strictly High Grade Flour,  
made from Select Wheat, by Scientific Methods. No Chemicals Used in the Manufacture of this Flour.

Ask Your Dealer for It  
H. K. MARTIN.

Telephone 28-5. Emmitsburg, Md.  
Oct. 21-11

SOLID SILVER  
American Lever Watches,  
WARRANTED TWO YEARS,  
ONLY \$8.

G. T. EYSTER

TELL THE PEOPLE  
—that you are going to make reductions in certain stocks you desire to close out. Name the original and the reduced price, you won't have those stocks long—if you ADVERTISE IN THE CHRONICLE.



## ALBERT ADELSBERGER

## LIVERYMAN

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and  
Pleasure Parties a Specialty

may 7-9-11

## Surety Bonds

FIDELITY AND DEPOSIT  
COMPANY OF MARYLANDThis Company, the oldest and the  
largest surety company South of  
New York with a

CAPITAL OF - \$2,000,000

SURPLUS OF - 2,560,364

TOTAL ASSETS OVER 6,500,000

furnishes bonds for Executors, Ad-  
ministrators, Trustees, Etc.No individual should be asked to  
go on a bond, now that there are  
corporations furnishing bonds.MR. JOHN S. NEWMAN, Agent  
in Frederick, will furnish bonds  
promptly on application.

EDWIN WARFIELD, President.

Aug 12-10-11

THE  
Buffalo

LOUIS OTTE, Prop.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's

Dining  
Rooms33 W. Patrick Street,  
Frederick, - - Maryland.

Next Door to City Hotel.

Oct 26-10-11

You are Behind

The Age

If You Do Not

Advertise.

Advertise Judiciously

And

Advertise in

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

THE OLD RELIABLE  
Mutual Insurance Company  
OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.  
FREDERICK, MD.A. C. MCCARDLELL President  
O. C. WAREHIME Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY  
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES  
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK  
COMPANIES CHARGEA Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers  
mch 11-10-11

## BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jew-  
elry repaired by George T. Eyster who  
warrants the same and has always on  
hand a large stock of watches, clocks,  
jewelry and silverware.Furniture  
Wall  
Paper  
Glass Cut in  
Any Size

E. E. Zimmerman

Furniture Dealer

ON THE SQUARE

DR. C. W. HINES  
..VISITS..EMMITSBURG  
MARYLAND

Every Two Months

Next Visit

SEPTEMBER 13, 1911

EMMIT HOUSE

## Paint—Drouth

The longer the drouth the more  
rain is required to water the earth.The longer a building goes without  
painting the dryer it gets and more  
paint is required to keep water out.A ten gallon Job this year is a  
eleven gallon Job next year—you  
will save money by using the best  
paint.

## DEVOE'S

J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt.

april 24-11

Dukehart's  
Carriage Shops

I am now located in my

## New Shops

Where I have every  
facility for doing

## The Very Best Work

Vehicles of All Kinds  
Built to Order.

Repairing, Refinishing, Repainting

Agent for the Celebrated

## Acme Farm Wagons.

All work Guaranteed.

J. J. Dukehart.

Feb. 10-11 1yr.

An Unconscious  
Slave

By ELIZABETH WEED

Copyright by American Press Asso-  
ciation, 1911.William Remington left the farm  
when he was seventeen years old and  
went to the city. He had but one idea  
—to get rich, go back to the country  
and give his old father and mother ev-  
ery comfort.Remington was a natural hustler, a  
man of remarkable concentration. For  
the first few years of his business life  
it was work, work, work, and save,  
save, save. He wrote regularly to his  
parents. Occasionally he would ask  
them if they needed a little money.  
The reply was that they were doing  
well enough; he was not to worry  
about them, but get himself estab-  
lished. He would then write back  
that he was straining every nerve, sav-  
ing every cent, to get together some  
capital. As soon as he could use cap-  
ital himself he could help them much  
better than now.They wrote him every summer to  
make them a visit, but he replied that  
he never took a vacation; he was too  
busy. But he was forging ahead, be-  
ing promoted rapidly. One day he re-  
ceived a letter from his mother ask-  
ing if there was anything the matter  
with him—they had not heard from  
him for two months. Remington was  
astonished. He had not written for  
two months. He had been so busy that  
he had forgotten to write. He  
wrote at once, and very penitently, ex-  
plaining that all his time was required  
to open a new field in the business and  
it had absorbed all his attention. He  
promised that it should not occur  
again.When Remington was twenty-five he  
had succeeded on two lines. He had  
saved money and made himself valu-  
able. He was worth more than his  
money. The concern he was with of-  
fered to pay him each year five times  
the amount of his savings. He ac-  
cepted and remained with it.Remington sent his parents remit-  
tances from this time forward. But  
he never went to see them. He was  
too busy. At first he mailed the checks  
himself with an affectionate letter, but  
finally, having turned over his private  
matters to his clerk, they were al-  
ways mailed by him on the first of the  
month with no letter at all.The members of the firm were dy-  
ing off, and Remington after awhile  
became managing partner. He was  
now so busy that he had no time what-  
ever to write to his parents and never  
did so. But his clerk sent the remit-  
tances regularly. One day a man asked  
him something about his mother. He  
looked at the questioner, dazed. For  
an instant he did not seem quite  
sure he had a mother. The next mo-  
ment a pained expression passed over  
his face. But three men were waiting  
to ask instructions on some point per-  
taining to the business, and his atten-  
tion was diverted.Remington would not permit any  
one except himself to decide any ques-  
tion of great or small importance. It  
was not long before the other part-  
ners—they were now all juniors—dis-  
covered that his health was breaking  
down under the strain of too much  
work."What's the matter with him?" asked  
one of them of a doctor."He's a slave to detail, same as  
some one to liquor or drugs."They remonstrated with the man-  
aging partner, but he would not listen  
to them. Something must be done.One Sunday morning in early spring  
when Remington couldn't very well go  
to business one of his junior partners  
prevailed upon him to kill time till he  
might recommence the week's drive  
by going for a sail on a yacht.Remington did not get off that yacht  
for six weeks. He had been kid-  
naped. He swore, he fumed, he  
threatened, all to no purpose. The  
yacht was headed for the island of  
Madeira, and he couldn't get ashore.  
Finally he gave himself up to the  
pleasant, lazy surroundings, and the  
nervous furor that had been driving  
him on began to wear off when he  
reached Madeira and went into its  
tropical gardens filled with perfume  
exhaling plants. There he luxuriated  
in a sort of convalescence. He was  
ready to listen to reason. He signed  
a bond with \$100,000 forfeit, agreeing  
to divide the business into depart-  
ments, appointing a manager for each  
and solemnly pledging his word of  
honor not to interfere with any man-  
ager in any particular.After a week spent visiting the dif-  
ferent parts of the island the party  
returned to America.There was nothing to do in arrang-  
ing the business in accordance with  
the new plan, for it was so arranged  
already. What was necessary was  
for Remington to leave each depart-  
ment to its manager. Therefore on  
his return, finding the business going  
on just as well as it had been under  
his personal supervision, he started to  
visit his father and mother.He found two old people who did  
not recognize him when he entered.  
Nor did he recognize them. His  
mother was very feeble. Remington  
put his arms about her and said:"Mother, I'm Will. I've come back  
to take you to the city and give you  
every comfort—a fine house, horses  
and carriages, automobiles—anything,  
everything you want.""And take me away from home?"  
whispered the old lady. "I don't  
want any of those things, nor does  
pa.""Thirty years lost in slavery," said  
Remington to himself.A lot of folks of both genders who  
show good sense in most lines seem to  
be lacking in it when they hitch a  
horse to a shade tree. Time and again  
we have seen such trees much marred  
or mutilated as a result of this type of  
thoughtlessness.The drought has been very disastrous  
from the standpoint of crop produc-  
tion, but it is well to look on the other  
side and realize that not in a dozen  
years have conditions been so favorable  
for destroying weeds of all kinds. The  
benefit of this condition will continue  
for several years.If the rains which have been falling  
copiously in northern central states for  
the past two weeks continue until  
Nov. 1 wild ducks will be quacking  
on many and erstwhile pond which  
the owner probably was congratulat-  
ing himself he would not even have to  
tile drain to get it to produce a bump-  
er crop of flax or corn.While the pure paint and varnish  
laws passed in a number of states  
have resulted in increasing the price  
of these commodities somewhat, one  
has the satisfaction of knowing when  
he buys them that he is getting what  
he pays for. Besides this should be  
taken into account the fact that paints  
mixed with good oil are far more dura-  
ble than those adulterated.It is interesting to note the efforts  
of both corn and potatoes just now to  
recuperate from the effects of a long  
continued drought and reproduce them-  
selves. Stalks of corn with lower  
leaves fired are putting out new silks  
and pathetic tassels, while potato  
vines that it did not seem possible  
could survive have been feathered out  
at their tips with new green shoots.It is a far cry from the Chinese  
wheatfield of two or three acres, hand  
planted and hand hoed, to the 1,000  
acre grain ranch in the Dakotas and  
Montana, where thirty acres a day are  
plowed with a gas or steam tractor  
hooked on to eight or ten plows and  
where all subsequent operations, in-  
cluding disking, seeding, reaping and  
thrashing, are done by the same power  
and on a like scale.In certain districts of England the  
guinea pig is being put to a very prac-  
tical use as an exterminator of weeds  
on private lawns and golf grounds.  
The area to be cleared is surrounded  
with low wire fencing and the little  
fellows turned in. They attack the  
dandelion, plantain and daisy in the  
order named, and, while they keep the  
grass nibbled close, they do not kill it.  
Here would seem to be a cheap sub-  
stitute for a lawn mower and elbow  
grease.The secret of digging out from an  
indebtedness incurred in the purchase  
of a farm, if secret there be, consists  
in a complete concentration of both  
energy and funds on the one object in  
view. This means that the farmer  
who would quit paying interest at the  
earliest possible moment should not  
get balled up with a steam thrashing  
outfit or attempt to handle an auto-  
mobile agency. Either one is enough  
to dissipate the energies of the best  
man that ever lived.The kind of green goods, shell game,  
blue sky real estate propositions that  
folks are getting caught on most every  
day leads to the very trite observation  
that a person should have graduated  
from diapers and a nursing bottle be-  
fore undertaking an investment of  
thousands of dollars in new country,  
the only knowledge of which has been  
obtained through the alluring descrip-  
tions of real estate agents. This kind  
of sucker seems to be thicker than  
spatter and is born and caught every  
day.The evolutionary theory of animal  
development which holds that the  
wren harks back to the same ancestor  
as the eagle, a mouse the same as a  
monkey, seems strangely negated in  
the sterility of the hybrid crosses of  
even species that are closely allied—  
e. g., the jack and mare, the buffalo  
and domestic cow, the Canada and  
tame goose. The offspring of these  
unions are barren, but why the most  
distinguished evolutionists cannot tell.  
Nature has put up her finger and said,  
"Thus far shalt thou go, but no far-  
ther."The tremendous force of a lightning  
bolt is shown in many instances which  
are of common occurrence. Perhaps  
in no way is this power more effective-  
ly shown than when a bolt shatters a  
large tree. This happened a short time  
ago during a storm which passed over  
the section in which the writer lives.  
The lightning struck a huge cotton-  
wood tree and knocked it to splinters.  
One of these, more than four feet long  
and as big as one's wrist, was hurled  
a distance of twelve rods from the  
front of one farm home across the  
road and into the yard of a neighbor.The beneficial effects coming from  
putting in extensive intercounty drain-  
age systems in a number of sections of  
Minnesota and Iowa are now fairly  
apparent. Country that previously  
would grow practically nothing in wet  
seasons but wild hay is this year  
covered with bumper crops of corn or  
oats or flax. This condition has been  
hastened by two dry seasons, but in  
seasons of normal rainfall the improve-  
ment in the condition of the soil as a  
result of proper drainage will be very  
noticeable. It has taken a whole lot  
of persuasion and some litigation to  
get a few farmers to look at this drain-  
age proposition in the right light, but  
after the next rainy season they stay  
converted.

## The Emmitsburg Realty Co.

Real Estate  
Brokers

Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Maryland.

Farms, County Residences, Houses  
and Business Property for Sale or  
Lease.

J. ROWE OHLER, Manager.

aug 19-11

## FINE NOTE PAPER

One pound of Fine Linen  
Note Paper—eighty odd  
sheets—with envelopes to  
match

50c

CHRONICLE OFFICE.

## GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR  
AT LAWWill be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of  
each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at  
Public Library Room. Frederick office  
telephone number 30. June 3-10-11

## Report of the Condition

OF THE

## Emmitsburg Savings Bank

at Emmitsburg, in the State of Maryland

at the Close of Business September 1st, 1911.

## RESOURCES.

Loans and Discounts.....	\$139,329.32
Overdrafts secured and unsecured.....	229.91
Stocks, Bonds, Securities, Etc.....	57,212.50
Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures.....	1,800.00
Due from Banks.....	381.38
Cash on Hand and in Banks.....	7,474.61
Total.....	\$206,427.72

## LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock paid in.....	\$ 25,000.00
Surplus Fund.....	1,000.00
Undivided Profits, less expenses, Interest Taxes paid.....	2,522.09
Due to Banks.....	7,000.00
Deposits (demand).....	31,917.70
Deposits (time).....	138,987.93
Total.....	\$206,427.72

STATE OF MARYLAND, COUNTY OF FREDERICK, SS.

I, H. M. Warrenfeltz, Cashier of the above-named Institution do solemnly  
swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 6th day of September, 1911.

P. F. BURKET, Notary Public.

CORRECT ATTEST:

DANIEL E. STONE, JR.,  
PETER F. BURKET,  
J. C. ROSENSTEEL,

Directors.

## BIG REDUCED PRICE SALE

OF ALL SUMMER "CLOTHES"

All Sizes. Alterations Free.

MANY ALL-SEASON WEIGHTS INCLUDED

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.

STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-11-11

The Citizens' National Bank  
OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000

SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER - President.  
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.  
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.  
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.  
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - Asst. Cashier.

## DIRECTORS.

GEO. WM. SMITH,  
JOHN S. RAMSBURG,  
WM. G. BAKER,  
C. M. THOMAS,  
D. E. KEFAUVER,  
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER,  
THOS. H. HALLER,  
DANIEL BAKER,  
C. H. CONLEY, M. D.,  
C. E. CLINE,  
P. L. HARGETT,  
J. D. BAKER.

## NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate  
to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing de-  
posits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provi-  
sions of the contracts under which they were made.Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor  
to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will,  
of course, be paid on new deposits made of the same class.This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your  
general Banking business.

July 8 '10-11



## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1911.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1911 SEPTEMBER 1911						
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3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## FREDERICK COUNTY.

Frederick is next to the largest of the counties of Maryland. In population and wealth it ranks next to Baltimore county. In the fertility and productiveness of its lands it ranks among the first in the Union, and especially in the production of wheat. The area of this great county is 633 square miles. The great body of the people are of German, English and Scotch-Irish descent, the progeny mostly of the early settlers. The land is mostly of fine limestone quality, and the greater part of the county is a valley of rolling lands lying between the Lingular Hills and the Catoctin Mountain. This splendid valley is drained by the Monocacy river, and is one of the best farmed and most highly improved and productive areas of the Union. The great crops are wheat and corn.—*Maryland Manual issued by Board of Public Works.*

## HONOR GIVEN WHERE HONOR'S DUE.

Physicians and scientists have determined that Dr. Charles J. Finlay, of Havana, shall receive before he dies the honors that would surely fall to him later for his inestimable service to the human race.

It is now thirty years since Dr. Finlay first propounded his theory that Yellow Fever was propagated through the agency of mosquitos. His theory, which at that time was hooted down, he proved by self-inoculation and his consequent suffering forced a reluctant group of scientists to further investigate its worth. Their work along this line has been noted by the world but Dr. Finlay has not received his due. This his co-workers are determined shall be done before it is too late for the hero to realize that gratitude is a living virtue.

The history of Yellow Fever and its devastations may impress the public with the magnitude of this physician's service. This disease is an American pestilence. As early as 1699 it ravaged Philadelphia. With unparalleled violence it again visited that city in 1772 and New York in 1791. Two years later 10 per cent. of the population of Philadelphia died of the fever. In the early years of the nineteenth century it crossed the ocean and broke

## TO THE VOTERS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

As a candidate for the State Senatorship I very respectfully and earnestly solicit your influence and support during the campaign and at the polls; pledging you in return therefor that, if elected, I shall employ every honorable means and exert every effort to further at all times and under all conditions the interests of the taxpayers and citizens of this big and important county.

That a "Public office is a public trust" is a part of my political faith, and I maintain that an office-holder under the State is a PUBLIC servant.

Firmly believing this I feel that I am qualified to consider all legislative measures without bias, without fear or favor, and therefore to the best interests of ALL the people.

Yours very truly,

Sterling Galt

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR THE STATE SENATORSHIP.

## ANNOUNCEMENT.

Having accepted the nomination by the Democratic party of the State Senatorship of Frederick county, I feel that the due observance of a practice, entirely ethical in its character, constrains me to withdraw from the active management and editorship of THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE during the active campaign. Throughout that period Mr. E. L. Higbee, who has long been associated with me, assumes both management and editorial control.

Should there be any occasion for me to make a personal statement, however, it will appear over my own signature.

Sterling Galt

## CONCERNING MR. GALT'S CANDIDACY.

## FOR MARYLAND SENATE.

The newspaper fraternity is naturally always interested in newspaper men who become candidates for public office, and especially interested in good, clean, high-minded, capable newspaper men who are willing to give their time and ability to personally serve their State.

Across the line, in Frederick county, Sterling Galt, the owner and editor of one of the cleanest and most wide-awake papers in Maryland is a candidate for the State Senatorship.

Mr. Galt is a man of high character and unassailable integrity, and all who have followed his career will be quick to assert that his every editorial utterance has been for that which has made for the uplift of the community and the county in which he lives and for the best interests of the masses.

out in Spain. But New Orleans knows more of this scourge than any American city. Between 1847 and 1878 over 44,000 deaths are attributed to Yellow Fever. The city of Memphis was almost depopulated by the disease in 1878-9; during 1878 there were 3,160 deaths there from the fever alone, and the year following, although the population was reduced to 18,500, there were 1,532 cases and 485 deaths. The total deaths in this country in 1878 attributed to yellow fever was 15,934.

EMMITSBURG is blessed in its situation. It is placed as it were in a pocket that protects it from stress of flood and storm. During the season which is about

If Mr. Galt is elected, Democrats and Republicans alike may confidently look for a "square deal" and the County of Frederick for every bit of legislation that can benefit it.—*Adams County Independent.*

HE is a citizen of high character and his devotion to the cause of the people has won him a host of friends among the farmers of Frederick. His paper, the EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE, ranks as one of the best weekly papers of the State.—*Baltimore Star.*

MR. GALT is well-known throughout the State as a man of force and character, and will add dignity and brains to the Senate if elected.—*Havre de Grace Republican.*

over the damage done to growing crops in other sections of the State has not been felt here. Hail storms, the violence of wind and rain have passed us over thanks to the peculiar formation of our mountain wall. Electric storms have been few and their damage light compared to the losses of life and property in other sections. Time and again the vivid flashes on the horizon and the distant roll of thunder with the cooling breezes were the only manifestations felt here of these disturbances. This immunity is not only for a season but has been marked for years.

OTTO H. HELL or O. H. Hell doesn't like the sound of it. It is a h-l of a name for sure.

## Secret Baseball Signals.

"Perhaps you never realized that there is an exact science in coaching and signaling," says Hugh S. Fullerton, writing on the secret tricks of baseball coaching in the American Magazine; "that the two men out there near first and third bases, who seem to be making fools of themselves or trying to annoy the majestic man in blue serge, are the wigwag men signaling to runners or batters just what the general sitting on the bench wants them to do. Sometimes the general is on the lines himself, looking just as foolish as the wigwag men or more so, but somewhere, hidden in his meaningless or hackneyed phrases or his wild gestures, there is a meaning. He is telling the batter not to hit the next ball or to bunt it or informing him that the next will be a straight fast ball and at the same time informing the base runner that the batter intends to hit and that he must start at top speed when the pitcher starts to wind up."

## Salt Water Bathing.

Dr. Copeman of Brighton, England, writing in the Practitioner, London, gives some advice on sea bathing. "The best time to bathe is about two hours after breakfast, the period of greatest vital activity," says Dr. Copeman. "The one time which must be avoided by all is after a full meal. During the process of digestion the vessels of the internal organs are already engorged with blood, and the shock of the cold water is apt to produce a very dangerous condition of congestion, the least of many penalties that may accrue being an acute attack of indigestion. With many keen bathers it is an article of faith to bathe before breakfast. But business men, after months of unremitting toil, those who are below par or who are getting on in years, should avoid taxing their system by bathing at such a time. Even the most robust would be wise to partake of a cup of hot milk before leaving the house."

## Salt.

Salt production is about the oldest industry in the world. In Italy, the cradle of the salt industry, it has been manufactured commercially for 2,500 years. Salt is so necessary to existence that in some parts of the world tribes will sell the members of their families in exchange for salt. Salt has been the cause of wars, and so important has it always been considered that in some places the passing of salt is established as a token of friendship, and women throw salt on a visitor as a friendly greeting. In some countries salt is so scarce that it is obtained through the ashes of grasses and a species of palm and other plants. While salt is produced in almost every country in the world, it is stated that nowhere can salt of such purity be obtained at anything like the cost for mining as in Louisiana.—*Manufacturers' Record.*

## A Real Gas Plant.

There are two varieties of gas plant. One is a manufacturing establishment where coal is converted into gas for illuminating and heating purposes. The other variety is a real growing plant called the fraxinella. Few know why the fraxinella is called the "gas plant." This is because at certain times it releases a volatile oil that actually ignites if allowed to come in contact with a lighted match. The fraxinella is also noted for its fragrance and longevity if not disturbed. One plant in a New England garden is doing its best to outlive a third generation, and elsewhere a clump is still flourishing after no less than thirty-seven years on a grave—one of the most difficult of places for a perennial to keep up a long struggle for existence, let alone a normal life.—*New York World.*

## Gifted.

"I don't know what I'm ever going to make of that son of mine," complained a prominent Cleveland business man the other day. The old chap is self-made, a graduate of the university of hard knocks and all that, and it naturally grieves him to have a son who is not aggressive. "Maybe your son hasn't found himself yet," we consoled. "Isn't he gifted in any way?" "Gifted? I should say he is! He ain't got a darned thing that wasn't given to him."—*Cleveland Plain Dealer.*

## Big William Penn.

The statue of William Penn at the city hall in Philadelphia weighs thirty tons and is thirty-seven feet high. Some other dimensions are: Hat rim, twenty-three feet in circumference; nose, thirteen inches long; eyes, twelve inches long and four inches wide; hair, four feet long; arms, twelve feet six inches long; waist, twenty-four feet in circumference; legs, from ankle to knee, ten feet; calf, eight feet eight inches in circumference.

## Beats a Good Wife.

An orator holding forth in favor of woman—dear, divine woman—concluded thus:

"Oh, my friends, depend upon it, nothing beats a good wife." "I beg your pardon," replied a woman. "Sure, a bad husband always does."—*London Telegraph.*

## Early Rising.

The difference between rising in the morning at 5 and 7 o'clock in the space of forty years—supposing a man to go to bed at the same hour at night—is nearly equivalent to the addition of ten years to a life of three-score years and ten.

Where is the man who has the power and skill to stem the torrent of a woman's will?—*Old English Proverb.*

## Early Railroad Fliers.

When the first passenger railroad ever built was opened in England in 1825 the train traveled from one end of the line to the other, a distance of twelve miles, in two hours. And Wood, one of the best known writers on the subject of railroads at that day, wrote as follows:

"Nothing can do more harm to the adoption of railways than the promulgation of such nonsense as that we shall see locomotives traveling at the rate of twelve miles an hour."

Today, with locomotives traveling at the rate of seventy-five miles an hour, one can look at Wood's warning with a feeling of amusement. In 1829 a locomotive was introduced in this country, and in the following year Peter Cooper experimented with a locomotive on the B. and O. railroad. The flues of the boiler were made from gun barrels. The boiler was about the size of a flour barrel. Cooper related with considerable satisfaction how on the trial trip of this engine he passed a gray horse attached to a wagon.—*New York World.*

## Big Poker Stakes.

Many stories of big poker games among the western cattlemen in the early days have been told, but this story of the game with probably the greatest stakes is really true. Two well known cattlemen of southwestern Kansas, one of whom is now a prominent business man in Kansas City, started to move their herds to the pastures of Wyoming. Each herd contained more than a thousand head of cattle. When they came to the crossing of the Arkansas river near Coolidge they found a flood on. They were unable to cross for two or three days. To while away the time the two men engaged in a poker game. When the flood finally subsided so that the cattle could proceed one of the cattlemen said to his son, who was helping to drive, "Just turn my herd over to our neighbor and we will go back home." He had bet and lost not only all the money he had, but all of the herd of cattle.—*Kansas City Journal.*

## Moving Troops by Rail.

"Let us suppose it became necessary to send the entire national guard of New York out of the state, how long would it take the railroads to handle them?" was asked a railroad official in New York.

"Twenty-four hours, easy," was the instant reply. "This is under war conditions, remember, which means that everything gives way to the movement of troops and their equipment. The railroads of America can handle men and war material of all kinds, including everything from horses and men to cannon and rations, much faster than they can be assembled and delivered to us. In fact, under war conditions the railroads are prepared to do their part quicker and better, with more certainty and better speed, than any other part of the machinery, commercial or military, in America."—*Railroad Man's Magazine.*

## Black Fridays.

In England the term Black Friday was first applied to Dec. 6, 1745, the day on which news reached London that the pretender, Charles Edward, had reached Derby. Again on May 11, 1860, when the failure of a large English discounting institution brought on a most disastrous panic, the day was called Black Friday. On the day of the suspension of the Bank of England raised the rate of discount 9 per cent. Wild speculation in gold in New York and other cities culminated in a monetary crash on Sept. 16, 1875, that swept thousands of firms and individuals into financial ruin and caused a commercial depression that extended into the eighties of the last century; hence the origin of the term Black Friday in the United States.

## To Make Red Ink.

Red ink is easily made by amateurs who follow this recipe: Get a one ounce bottle and see that it is perfectly clean and dry. Place in it one teaspoonful of aqua ammonia, gum arabic the size of two peas and add six grains of carmine. Fill up the bottle with clear soft water, and after standing a little while it will be fit for use.

## She Thought of Him.

She—Oh, Mr. Borem, how do you do? I was talking to Mrs. Nixdore just now, and I couldn't help thinking of you. He—And was she discussing me? She—Not exactly. She was commenting on the weather and just asked me if I could imagine anything more tiresome and disagreeable.—*Philadelphia Press.*

## One Advantage.

"So you have adopted a baby to raise," we ask of our friend. "Well, it may turn out all right, but don't you think you are taking chances?"

"Not a chance," he answers. "No matter how many bad habits the child may develop, my wife can't say he inherits any of them from my side of the house."—*Life.*

## The Tie That Binds.

"I have a cook now that took a college course in domestic science last summer."

"You seem enthusiastic, Mabel."

"Yes; I find we belong to the same secret society."—*Washington Herald.*

## Repatee.

He (during the spat)—Well, if you want to know it, I married you for your money. She—I wish I could tell as easily what I married you for.—*Exchange.*

If ignorance were only bliss the world would be much happier.—*Mansfield.*

## The Whistling Jugs of Peru.

The potters of ancient Peru used to manufacture an ingenious musical instrument which may very properly be called a whistling jug. In collections of antiquities it is called a silvador or silvilo. Specimens are obtained from the ancient burial places of Peru. One of these consists of two vases, whose bodies are joined one to the other, with a hole or opening between them. The neck of one of these vessels is closed, with the exception of a small opening in which a clay pipe is inserted, leading to the body of the whistle. The closed neck of this double vase is modeled into a representation of a bird's head. When a liquid is poured into the open necked vase the air is compressed in the other, and in escaping through the narrow opening is forced into the whistle, the vibration producing sounds. Many of these sounds represent the notes of birds; one in the collection at the British museum imitates the notes of the robin or some other member of the thrush tribe, peculiar to Peru.—*Harper's Weekly.*

## A Shave In China.

The Rev. Louis Byrde, a missionary, gives an interesting account in a London paper of a shave in China. He writes: "The greatest treat which I only give on special occasions is a mid-day shave in public. In the early morning a Chinese inn is terribly dark, and at night bed soon claims one. I select a table at the street front (the whole front is formed of movable doors, which are entirely taken away during the day) and, provided with the necessities, commence operations. Fifty or sixty people stand round in ranks, the innermost circles consisting of children and the outer rings of men and mothers with their babes. Not a word is uttered: all eyes are fixed first on the shaving brush as the soap is lathered on the face, and then on the razor as the stubble falls. The Chinese never shave themselves, and possibly to see a man handling a razor on himself may suggest that he is about to commit harakiri in their village."

## Bucked the Tiger.

The forest land of southern India possesses a breed of buffaloes vastly superior to the ungainly creatures of the plains. They are shaggy haired and massive, with thick, short horns, and possess immense strength. A herd of these buffaloes was grazing when a tiger came out of the forest near by. The herdsman shouted, beat his staff on the ground and tried to scare away the brute, but it would not be scared and sprang upon him, knocked him down and stood over him snarling. He gave himself up for lost when the bull of the herd charged savagely upon the tiger and knocked him fully twenty feet. The attack was so sudden and the shock so great that it took all the fight out of the tiger. He gathered himself up in a dazed way and actually slunk off into the forest. The bull shook himself, bellowed, pursued his enemy a few yards and then went quietly to feeding as if vanquishing a tiger were an everyday occurrence.

## The Seismograph.

The seismograph is a most interesting instrument. It is kept in a sub-basement room, far from disturbing influences. There it records upon a strip of paper such earthquakes as may happen anywhere. The scientists then study the strip of paper and herald to the world the news that the tremor which shook down several cities was duly registered.

The seismograph is a remarkable contrivance, though in just what way is not yet determined. However, in the interests of science, it is as valuable as would be the imprint of the hoof upon the seat of the trousers of a man who had been kicked by a mule. After the event he could study the imprint and assure himself that he had been kicked.—*Life.*

## Ample Apology.

An Irish lawyer once addressed the court as "gentlemen" instead of "your honors." After he had concluded a brother of the bar reminded him of his error. He immediately arose and apologized thus: "May it please the court, in the heat of debate I called yer honors gentlemen. I made a mistake, yer honors." Then he sat down, and if the court was not satisfied it did not disclose the fact.—*Case and Comment.*

## Monkey Bread.

African baboons (also called monkey bread, sour gourd and lalo plant) were computed by Adamson, noted traveler, to have endured for 3,150 years. Natives use the hollowed out trunks of these enormous trees as places of deposit for executed criminals whom the law denies the rights of burial.

## A Glum Prospect.

"We who ride in trolley cars today may ride in automobiles tomorrow," said the optimist. "And in hearses the following day," said the pessimist.—*Birmingham Age-Herald.*

## Rise a Little Higher.

Those who live on the mountains have a longer day than those who live in the valley. Sometimes all we need to brighten our day is to rise a little higher.

## Good Scheme.

"How do Jack and Jeanne ever manage to scrape a living?" "Why, he makes the money first and she makes it last."

## Philosophy.

"Pa, what is philosophy?" "Philosophy, my boy, is the gentle art of letting your creditors do all the worrying."



# A HOT TIME

You are familiar with the "sweet refrain"  
are you not?  
You know also that the weather is hot,  
do you not?  
But do you know that

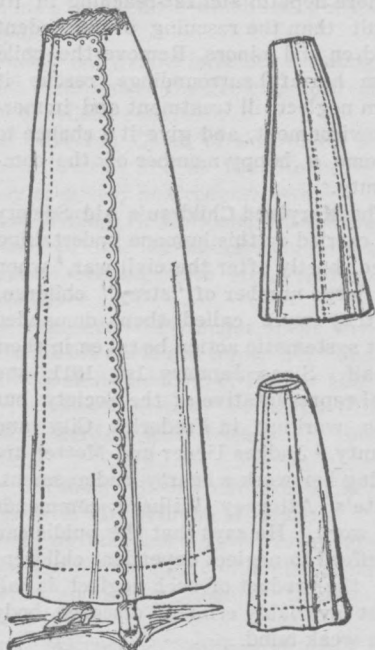
## "THE OLD RELIABLE"

is hotter after your banking business than all out door--than all the rag-time "hot-times" ever composed or written--than all the burning, seething chunks of red hot stuff that ought not to have been composed or written.  
That it offers conservative, experienced management of your business of whatever nature entrusted, and as security its ample capital and surplus fund.

**WE PAY 4% ON TIME DEPOSITS**  
**ANNAN, HORNER & CO., Bankers**  
EMMITSBURG, - - - MARYLAND  
oct 8-09-11

### ADVANCED STYLES.

In Paris Smart Women Are Wearing  
All White Velvet Hats.  
At the fountain of fashion, Paris, the marked feature of the moment is the all white velvet hat. The frame is of buckram covered plain with pure white velvet. The crown is high and



SIX GORED SKIRT FOR MISSES.

rounded at the top. The trimming is of white aligrets, wings or large ribbon bows.

The lace or plaited mousseline de sole plume is now the vogue, and it is to be introduced on the early fall and winter models.

There is a fancy for wearing gray gloves in the morning with all informal costumes. These have one button at the wrist and are then turned widely over the hand into a cuff, which is lined with empire green or Egyptian braid. It is quite a fashion of the moment to have this top cuff of the glove carry out the color scheme of the costume.

Beaded ribbons are among the novelties in millinery that are meeting with approval.

Here is a smartly cut six gored skirt with a box plaited effect in front. As illustrated, the scalloped edges are used, but when this trimming is not desired the effect is good if stitching is substituted. **JUDIC CHOLLET.**

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes for misses of fourteen, sixteen and eighteen years of age. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 7093, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage, which insures more prompt delivery.

### FASHIONETTES.

What Is Modish In Children's Clothes This Season.

Distinctly new and fetching among the fascinating fabrics for children's frocks are the hand embroidered cotton marisettes that have an eyelet design. These have a white crown with the embroidery done in all the usual colors.

Tailored coats continue to be cut on loose, straight lines and are of a length

### THE PRINCIPAL WINNER

By F. A. MITCHEL

Copyright by American Press Association, 1911.

When the American troops were fighting their way across Cuba, Captain Timberlake, commanding a party of flankers, noticed a coffin lying not far from the road.

That evening in camp Captain Timberlake was chatting upon the events of the day with the adjutant and the major of his regiment, talking about who had been killed, who wounded, how the Spaniards fought and how they had the advantage of the Americans in the matter of arms and smokeless powder, when Timberlake spoke of the strange sight of a coffin lying beside the road.

If men have not the curiosity of women, and the statement has been denied by the latter, they have a trait equally peculiar. Men, especially those who lead eventful lives, are prone to bet about everything which is a matter of opinion or hazard. The question came up between these officers whether there was a corpse in the coffin or whether there was not. One of the party had noticed a cemetery on the way not far from the line of march and suggested that a funeral had been interrupted by the fight, the mourners had fled and the coffin spilled out of the hearse. There was doubtless an unburied corpse in it.

Now, the outcome of this suggestion did not result, as might have been expected, in the burial of a corpse, but a bet. The major made the suggestion, and Captain Timberlake offered to bet him \$10 even that the coffin was empty.

The stakes having been put up, Captain Timberlake called Pat Mulcahey, a recruit picked up just before leaving the States, and told him to go back half a mile and look out not far from a bridge over a creek for a coffin. He was to discover whether it contained a corpse or whether it was empty.

A full moon stood about an hour high and made all nearly as light as day. A desultory firing was still going on, but had nearly died out. Pat crossed the bridge and about a hundred yards beyond saw the moonlight reflected from a number of points on the brass ornaments on the coffin. Pat went on till he got near enough to see what the object was, then stopped. A coffin probably with a dead body in it at night in a lonely spot did not appeal to him. He was wondering how he could determine what he had been ordered to discover without getting any closer to the casket when the lid seemed to lift of itself, and the moon lighted up a white face.

"Howly mother!" cried Pat, crossing himself, and, turning, beat a hasty retreat. Reaching the other side of the creek, he paused for another look behind him. What he saw froze the marrow in his bones. The corpse was coming with its coffin on its shoulder.

Pat tried to run, but for a time his legs refused to carry him. It was only when the specter reached the hither side of the bridge and seemed to be coming right down on him that his terror had a different effect, and with a howl he set off like the wind for camp.

Captain Timberlake, the major and the others were sitting in a circle waiting for the decision of the bet when Pat approached. As he drew near them the soldier reassured himself, and he slowed his steps till he came down to a walk. Approaching the group, he saluted.

"Well, Pat," said his commander, "who has won?"

"If ye please, sir, what's the bet?"

"The major bets the coffin has a corpse in it. I bet that it is empty."

"The corpse was in it when I went there, and now it's out of it."

"What do you mean?"

"The corpse got out when I was lookin' at the coffin, and now he's comin' with it on his shoulder."

There was a burst of laughter.

"O! got me pay in me pocket," pulling out a roll of bills. "O! I bet it all that he is."

Several men standing about, ready to take advantage of the greenhorn, covered his money 10 to 1. The bet had barely been made when a man with a coffin on his shoulder approached and asked half in Spanish and half in English where he could get a pass.

There was another burst of laughter.

The captain looked around for Pat. He was nowhere to be seen.

"I've won and Pat has won," said Timberlake. "Now we'll hear this man's story. But first let me tell you something I happen to know. The poor class of Cubans hire coffins for their dead. The body is placed in the coffin before the funeral and taken to the cemetery in it. There it is removed and buried without any covering. Since the lid is not screwed down they use hinges. This man was not going to a funeral; he was carrying the casket away from a cemetery after the corpse had been taken out of it."

"You are right," said the Cuban. "I was carrying the coffin from the cemetery when the battle began. To escape the bullets I lifted the lid and got inside. I stayed there till the firing had nearly died away, when I proceeded on my journey. But now there are soldiers everywhere, and I would like a pass to get home."

He was sent (leaving his load till his return) to headquarters, where he secured his pass.

Pat was the chief winner, all bets being decided in his favor.

### EMMITSBURG

## GRAIN ELEVATOR

BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

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And Repairs for same.

## Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

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Apr. 2-09

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See his splendid stock of  
**GOLD & SILVER**  
Key & Stem-Winding  
**WATCHES.**

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## STAFFORD

Perfect Service.  
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WASHINGTON PLACE

BALTIMORE,

MD.

June 28-17

### WEDDING

Invitations, Announcements, Visiting Cards and Engraving for all Society Purposes.

Embossing, Lithographing and Color Printing.

All Work Properly Done and Promptly Delivered.

Estimates and Samples submitted.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

## Bargain Feast

## Of Wearables for Just Now

There will be time a plenty yet this season to get your money's worth out of the wear and then you will be ready for next season.

### Wash Suits.

A few left, but they are good. Think of it.

\$5.50 and \$6.00 Suits \$2.98

\$7.00 " \$3.50

\$8.75 " \$4.50

The Skirts alone worth the price.

### Waists.

All Waists up to \$1.75, 99c. The higher grades way off in price.

### Lawns.

10c. Lawns, 5c. Batistes and Linettes, 12½c. up, now 10c.

**Wash Skirts, Kimonos, Parasols, Auto Linen Coats, At Absurd Prices**

Comfort Bringing Items for Men.

B. V. D. Underwear, Lisle Thread Underwear, Invisible Suspenders, Gauzy Hosiery, Soft Shirts, Soft Collars, "Won't Hurt" Garters, Neckwear. We have a sale of Black Petticoats that is attracting attention.

A lot of Children's White Lace Hose, 12½c. grade, 5c. to clean up. They are good.

## THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

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March 27-17

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**1911 NEW LINE OF 1911**  
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Latest Styles. Moderate Prices.

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\$15,000 Consolidation Coal 1st & Refund. 5's. 97

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Can promptly supply securities of any kinds at market prices and at regular commissions.

Interest Allowed On Daily Balances.

Correspondence solicited.

Aug 13-09-17

WHEN IN

**Frederick**

—even between trains—be sure to visit the

## Diamond Alleys

The Finest in the State

Something Going On All The Time

**Finest Brands of**

**Wines, Liquors, Cigars**

**SHERWOOD A SPECIALTY**

Match Games of Duck Pins

EVERY WEEK

**JOHN H. FRAZIER**

Feb 17, '11-17



HOUSE GOWN OR WRAPPER.

best fitted to the figure. Generally they end just below the hips, or half length. A pleasing variety is seen in the length of the small sleeves and the shape of collars and revers.

Many blouses match the suit in color and braid. Crocheted buttons and the touch of black satin are the favored forms of trimming. They are generally made of crepe de chine or of satin and have narrow crushed girdles atached.

The simple house gown that is loose and easily slipped on is a most desirable possession. Such a gown is here pictured made with narrow round collar and three-quarter length sleeves. **JUDIC CHOLLET.**

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes from 24 to 44 inches bust measure. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 7091, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage, which insures more prompt delivery.



## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on 'at home,' and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mrs. Harry Hoke, of Baltimore, and Miss Fannie Hoke are spending several weeks at Atlantic City.

Mr. Harry Hoke and brother-in-law, Mr. Forrest, of Baltimore, visited Mr. Hoke's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke on Sunday.

Mrs. E. D. Snively and Miss Isabelle Snively, of Greencastle, have returned after spending several weeks with Mrs. James T. Hays.

The Misses Ruth and Lulu Patterson were in Hagerstown one day last week.

Mr. Jere Donoghue, formerly of this place, spent a few days here.

Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Lawyer, of near Uniontown, visited Mrs. Thomas C. Hays on Sunday.

Mrs. Mary Pampel, who spent the summer in Emmitsburg, has returned to Norfolk, Va.

Mr. Robert L. Kerschner, of Pittsburg, spent several days here.

Miss Marie Eyer, of Thurmont, spent a week with Mrs. Thomas C. Hays.

Miss Mary Snively, who visited her grandmother, Mrs. James T. Hays, has returned to her home in Greencastle.

Miss E. R. Krueger, representing the Maryland Children's Aid Society, was in Emmitsburg on Wednesday.

Miss Mary Frances Welty has returned from an extended visit to Frederick.

Miss Madeline Gelwicks spent some time in Baltimore last week.

Miss Margaret Favorite visited in Creagerstown.

Dr. L. D. Sheets, of Bloomfield, N. J., is visiting in Emmitsburg.

Miss Julia Wardsworth and Mrs. Mary Pampel spent Saturday of last week in Frederick.

Miss Margaret Roelkey, of Frederick, who had been visiting the Misses Lillie and Lottie Hoke, returned home.

Miss Margaret Boyle, who has been visiting in Libertytown, returned on Tuesday.

Mr. Donald Agnew returned on Thursday from an extended visit to his sister, Mrs. Robert Geisbert, of Frederick.

Master Angelo Kaplan, of New York city, who spent the summer here, has returned to his home.

Mr. Kavanaugh Baker has returned to his home in Baltimore, after spending several weeks in Emmitsburg.

Miss Frances Rowe left on Monday for Sabillasville where she took charge of the public school at that place.

Mr. Dwen Adelsberger is visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. Robert Kerrigan left on Thursday for Baltimore.

Miss Grace Favorite, of Hagerstown, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Mary Favorite, on Frederick street.

Mrs. Hessie McN. B. Annan, of Taneytown, spent several days in Emmitsburg.

The Misses Helen and Elizabeth Hoke, Madeline Frailey, Mrs. E. Cora Rowe, Mrs. J. E. Musselman and Mr. Joseph E. Hoke attended the wedding of Dr. Rowe and Miss King in Baltimore on Wednesday.

Misses Iva Frock and Beulah Albert, of Hagerstown, spent from Saturday until Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Isaiah Ohler.

Misses Carrie Cook and Frances Preisinger, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with friends at Mount St. Mary's.

Miss Evelyn Kemper, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kemper, near town.

Mr. James M. Kerrigan has returned from Brunswick.

Mrs. Maggie Arnold, Miss Regina Flautt and Master Flautt Frizell spent Thursday at "Penola."

Miss Regina Flautt, of Hagerstown, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Maggie Arnold.

Misses Mary Ellen and Virginia Eyster, Clara May Rowe and Margaret Annan visited Mrs. Ott, of Taneytown.

Mrs. Esterline of Hanover is visiting Miss Hannah Gillelan.

Miss Kate Sheffield, of Baltimore, is visiting Mrs. A. Spindler.

Mr. Patrick J. Bresnahan, of Woonsocket, R. I., spent several days in Emmitsburg.

Dr. E. C. Kefauver Recovering.

Dr. E. C. Kefauver, of Thurmont, who has been for sometime in the Adirondacks for his health, has entirely recovered and will return home. He is a son of Richard C. Kefauver and a leading physician of this county.

The Tom's Creek school will open on Monday morning.

Fifty thousand Americans left Europe for home last week.

## TWO AUTOS COLLIDE NEAR TOWN

Head-On Smash Up of Big Cars on the Pike Near Bridge at the Tollgate.—Machines Considerable Broken.

Yesterday afternoon, about 12.45 a two-seated Chalmers-Detroit automobile, the property of A. D. Prince, of Washington, D. C., and driven by Frank Swaw, met in head-on collision with a Cadillac belonging to John L. Walsh, of Pittsburgh, much to the detriment of both cars. It seems that both parties did all they could to avoid the accident. Swaw, who was running at a pretty good clip, threw on the brakes as soon as he saw the other machine coming down the toll gate hill but the momentum of his car carried it, with both rear wheels locked, almost within the wing-walls of the bridge, where the descending car struck it squarely, throwing it across to the other side of the road and leaving the imprint of its radiator on that of the other deep enough to be recognized.

The Chalmers car had no one in it but the driver, the Cadillac was occupied by three, including the owner, and it is remarkable that no one was injured. The heavy glass wind shields of both cars were shattered. The rear tires of the Chalmers were torn almost in two by dragging on the stones. Headlights and fenders were a mass of junk, radiators were demolished, springs broken and bent, and the axle of the Cadillac had to be removed and straightened by a blacksmith. The latter machine, however, could be motored into the Emmitt House Garage for repairs but Mr. J. F. Winegardner had to tow in the other. The Chalmers had come from Atlantic City yesterday morning and the Cadillac from Washington. Both parties expect to have their machines fixed temporarily here so as to get on their way this afternoon.

## ST. EUPHEMIA'S SCHOOL OPENS

Students Return After a Long Vacation.—Improved Curriculum and Added Courses.

St. Euphemia's School, which is the first of the local institutions to resume studies after vacation, reopened on Tuesday morning with a full attendance. The large enrolment in the higher classes is particularly noticeable. The curriculum for this year has been thoroughly revised and improved so as to compare favorably with the splendidly graded course now adopted by the parochial schools of the archdiocese of Philadelphia. Latin will be taken up as a study and an up-to-date commercial course is introduced as a new feature this year.

There have been only morning sessions this week in order to give time for proper grading and arranging of the schedules of the different classes.

## ROWE-KING.

Miss Nina King, daughter of Mrs. and the late Calvin J. King, of Baltimore, and Dr. Joseph Eugene Rowe, of Emmitsburg, were married at noon Wednesday at the home of the bride, 616 West North Avenue, Baltimore, by Rev. Dr. Dunbar. After a Northern trip Doctor and Mrs. Rowe will live at Haverford, Pa., where Dr. Rowe is professor in the department of mathematics at Haverford College. They will be "at home" after October 1st, Haverford.

Mrs. E. Cora Rowe, Dr. Rowe's mother; Mrs. J. E. Musselman, Misses Helen and Elizabeth Hoke, Madeline Frailey, Annabel Hartman, and Mr. Joseph E. Hoke and Dr. Carson Frailey attended the wedding.

## Delightful Birthday Party.

A very enjoyable party was tendered Miss Madeline Frizell on Monday evening, the occasion being her birthday. Games were indulged in and an informal musical program rendered from 8 to 10, after which refreshments were served. The following guests were present: The Misses Mary Felix, Masie and Alice Dukehart, Mary Ellen and Virginia Eyster, Mary Weant, Mary Frances Welty, Mary Neck, Rose Hopp, Rose and Corine Gelwicks, Josephine Frizell, Ruth Topper and Gertrude Krise.

## Slight Improvement in Miss Mondorff's Condition.

The many friends of Miss Mary Mondorff will be glad to hear that there is a slight improvement in her condition, enough to give those who have been with her during her long illness the hope that her recovery will be rapid from now on. Miss Mondorff has been rendered perfectly helpless by inflammatory rheumatism, and her suffering during many weeks has been very acute.

## Water Famine Relieved on Mountain.

The situation to the water supply at Blue Ridge Summit has greatly improved. Water is now pouring into the large concrete reservoir in quantities sufficient for immediate needs and the flow of the stream is evidently increasing. The prolonged drought has been slow in affecting the deep wells of the Blue Ridge Water Company and only in the last three weeks has any diminution of the supply been noticed. The Water Company is sinking another large well.

Several thousand people attended the annual Mountaintop picnic near Lewis town on Saturday.

## LOCAL BREVITIES

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Friday Sept. 8.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	74	79
Saturday	70	81	79
Monday	66	73	78
Tuesday	64	78	79
Wednesday	73	83	85
Thursday	75	83	86
Friday	77	—	—

Readings from The CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending Sept. 9, 1910.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	75	78
Saturday	70	75	75
Monday	76	84	85
Tuesday	80	90	95
Wednesday	76	84	86
Thursday	71	80	85
Friday	78	—	—

Mrs. James T. Hays met with a very painful accident one evening last week. She severely sprained her wrist. Mrs. Hays has just recovered from a tedious illness.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Murray Hardman on Friday, September 1.

After a thorough cleaning and repairing the Fountain at the Square is now in perfect working order. The grass around the basin has been cut and trimmed and the receptacles for plants are filled with blooming flowers.

A very noticeable improvement is the removal of the weeds on either side of Frederick street and the cleaning and relaying of the gutters.

Miss Columbia Winter has had a bay window put in her parlor at her home on West Main street.

Mr. Harry A. Hopp is having his property, occupied by Mr. C. T. Zacharias, on West Main street, repainted. Messrs. Adams and Kerrigan are doing the work.

A large rubber-neck car of the Liberty Transportation Company passed through Emmitsburg en route to Gettysburg on Sunday.

John Ellis Van Brakle captured a crane last Friday that measured 6 feet from tip to tip of wings. The bird had a neck of 21 inches and legs 25 inches in length.

## CONFIRMATION AT ST. ANTHONY'S CHURCH

Cardinal Gibbons Will Administer the Sacrament to Children of Mt. St. Mary's on Sunday, Sept. 17.

A special train will be run from Emmitsburg to meet Cardinal Gibbons at Rocky Ridge at 5 P. M., Saturday, September 16. His Eminence will arrive at Emmitsburg at 5.30 and will be met by a band and a mounted escort that will conduct him to St. Anthony's Church. The following day at 7 o'clock in the morning the Cardinal will offer mass, at which all the children will go to communion. Rev. Father B. J. Bradley, president of Mt. St. Mary's College will celebrate the solemn Mass at 10 o'clock the same day, during which His Eminence will deliver a sermon and immediately after which he will administer the sacrament of confirmation. After the services the Cardinal will hold an informal reception in St. Anthony's Hall to which all are invited.

## LANDIS-MALONE.

Miss Aimee S. Landis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Landis, of Frederick, and Mr. Clarence M. Malone, also of Frederick, were married on Wednesday morning in the rectory of St. John's Catholic Church by Rev. A. J. Conlon.

All Emmitsburgians who know him, and there are many, extend their congratulations to him and their best wishes to both Mr. and Mrs. Malone for a long and happy life.

## Jefferson Pastor Resigns.

Rev. Wayne H. Bowers, pastor of the Reformed Church at Jefferson, presented his resignation to the church at the Sunday morning service. He has accepted an appointment of the Board of Home Missions of the Reformed Church to become pastor of the Maple Avenue Reformed Church, St. Louis, Mo. Rev. Bowers' resignation is effective October 10.

## Came on a Visit at the Wrong Time.

John Culp was arrested on an old warrant issued last September and taken to Frederick by Deputy Hauer. Deputy Ashbaugh made the arrest. Culp had been away for the year and was in Emmitsburg on a visit.

## Arrested on Old Warrant.

Ross Smith was arrested in Waynesboro by Patrolman Daywalt on an old warrant sworn out in May of 1910. Smith is from near Deerfield. He is now in the Chambersburg jail.

## CHILD PROTECTION WORK IN FREDERICK COUNTY

An Opportunity For Each Child to Grow Up To Useful and Creditable Citizenship.

No other Christian philanthropic work is more hopeful and far-reaching in its result than the rescuing of dependent children and minors. Remove the child from harmful surroundings, rescue it from neglect, ill treatment and immoral environment, and give it a chance to become a happy member of the community.

The Maryland Children's Aid Society has carried on this humane undertaking since shortly after the civil war, when the large number of "stray" children, as they were called then, demanded that systematic action be taken in their behalf. Since January 1st, 1911, the local representative of the Society has been working in Frederick City and County. Judges Urner and Motter are giving her work a hearty endorsement. State's Attorney Willard commends the work. He says that the public can ill afford to neglect dependent children, for the product of such neglect is almost invariably crime, a diseased body or a weak mind.

Nearly 200 children have been dealt with by Miss Bentley, the local agent. At present there are 115 children under personal supervision, and in many cases her sympathetic attitude has prevented young evil-doers from following a career of crime or immorality. For 18 dependent minors she has found suitable homes, thus saving this County the burden of their expense. An instance of the Society's good work occurred several weeks ago when a tiny baby that had been exposed to the rain all night was cared for, because the mother when located proved totally irresponsible. The little fellow was adopted by a childless family and is a great source of joy in their home.

On August 2nd the Frederick County Branch was organized and it is the purpose of this organization to form a society of 500 members throughout the County. Public interest is being aroused by a vigorous publicity campaign in which the ministers, leading physicians and prominent citizens of the localities which have been visited are taking a very co-operative interest and this social movement is making good progress.

## BASEBALL GAMES IN FREDERICK

The Sport at Its Best to Be Given by Col. E. Austin Baughman.

Next Monday and Tuesday a picked team of Frederick ball players will have a game with the Lynchburg, (Va.) team at Frederick. The games are given under the management of Col. E. Austin Baughman. Much depends on the success of these games as to the future plans for baseball this season. If things go well the Lancaster games on Thursday and Friday should pan out well.

Things are about in shape for the Lynchburg games and a strong line-up has been secured to represent Frederick. Among those who are expected to appear on the diamond are Hollander, Stump, MacDonald, Harris, LeGore, Twomey, Brent, Merchant, McCleery, Callahan.

## THE CARE OF YOUR EYES.

The eyes are delicate. They can't be trusted to every one. The best refractionists are the only ones to be consulted. We offer you the services of a graduate Optometrist, who is capable of advising knowingly of any case that comes to him. No charge for consultation. It is simply a case of offering you the services of one of the best equipped men in the profession in the country. Should you require the services of our Specialist, Dr. O. W. Hines will be at the Emmitt House, Emmitsburg, Md., September 13th, 1911.

Yours very truly,  
CAPITAL OPTICAL CO.  
614-9th St., N. W.  
Washington, D. C.  
Miller House, Thurmont, Md., September 14th, 1911.

## Small Wire Punctures Cow's Heart.

Mr. George P. Beam lost a valuable cow in a very peculiar way. The animal was sick and Dr. Reigle was called in to treat it. But notwithstanding the attention given it in a short time it died. Upon examination it was discovered that a piece of wire several inches long, bent at right angles at one end, had worked itself through the walls of the stomach, upward through the diaphragm and into the heart.

## Boys Walk To Gettysburg.

A number of young boys from this place, calling themselves the Scouts of Emmitsburg, walked to Gettysburg last Sunday, thence going to Big Round Top. After taking their supper there they walked home. In the party were Frank Topper, Maurice Baker, Gordon Propf, Harry Ashbaugh, Allan Moser, Benjamin Topper and Thornton Rogers.

## Local Democratic Committee Organized

On Tuesday evening the recently elected members of the local Democratic Central Committee met at Mr. E. L. Frizell's and organized by electing the following officers: E. L. Frizell, chairman; Dr. J. McC. Foreman, vice chairman; P. F. Burket, secretary and treasurer.

## CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

## CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m.  
Mass, Daily 6 a. m.  
Vespers, Sunday 7 p. m.

## PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.  
Christian Endeavor, 7:00 p. m.  
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

## LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:45 p. m.  
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.  
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

## REFORMED

Sunday, 10:00 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.  
Sunday School, 9:00 a. m.  
Wednesday Service, 7:30 p. m.  
Saturday Catechetical Instruction at 2:00 p. m.

## METHODIST

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.  
Service, 2:30 p. m.  
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

The sacrament of the Holy Communion will be observed in the Methodist Church, this place, on Sunday afternoon beginning at 2:30.

Next Friday evening at 7:30 District Superintendent E. L. Watson will conduct services in the Methodist Church. The public in general is cordially invited to attend.

All the clergymen with the exception of Rev. A. M. Gluck, have returned from their vacation.

## ENJOINED FROM DISSIPATING RECENT INHERITANCE

Thomas Claggett's Method of Using His Money Leads Him Into Trouble and the Hands of Police.

Thomas Claggett, who by the death of his father, the late Jesse Claggett, fell heir to quite a comfortable fortune, has been arrested in St. Louis with a woman not his wife. The law will be invoked by Mrs. Thomas Claggett in an effort to prevent her husband from squandering the remainder of the inheritance which, from all accounts is very little. Several weeks ago Claggett came into possession of about \$12,000. He received the money in Frederick and left there for the West.

## Walked to Indian Lookout.

An afternoon stroll through the woods of Mt. St. Mary's College and a climb from there up to Indian Lookout was enjoyed by a party of pleasure seekers on Sunday last. Those who composed the party were: The Misses Bertha Felix, Gertrude Sebald, Mary F. Welty, Madeline Frizell, Mary Felix, Josephine Frizell; Messrs. Bennett Sebald and Kavanaugh Baker.

## FOR SALE.

A desirable home of about 25 acres situated two miles south of Emmitsburg on the Emmitsburg Railroad at Dry Bridge station one mile East of Mt. St. Mary's College, improved with a 7-room house remodeled in good condition and all necessary out buildings, this property is well located and one of the most beautiful and picturesque views of the Blue Ridge mountain around Emmitsburg. For particulars apply to

I. H. LINGG  
Emmitsburg, Md.  
Sept. 1-2ts.

## CHURCH FESTIVAL

On the afternoon and evening of Sept. 9, at the home of Mrs. B. F. Stansbury, for the benefit of the Lutheran Church of Emmitsburg. Supper served from 5 to 8. Refreshments at all times. COME ONE, COME ALL. Those desiring can leave donations at the home of Mrs. George Kugler on West Main street, during the middle of the week. 8-25-3ts

## EXCURSION TO BALTIMORE

Over W. M. R. R. Saturday, September 30, 1911, under auspices D. P. C. C. Band. Fare only \$1.00. See posters and schedule later. By order Double Pipe Creek Cornet Band. Sept. 1-3ts.

## RUBBER STAMPS.

Rubber Stamps for all purposes. The kind that lasts. Stencils, brass and enamel signs, seals, pocket punches, ink and ink pads. Leave your orders with  
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

PUBLIC SALE.—On Thursday, September 14, 1911, at 1 P. M., on premises on the Keysville road, about 2 miles from Motter's Station, farm of 160 acres, improved.  
MRS. MARY E. MARTIN.

WANTED.—Salesman and collector at Emmitsburg. Apply at once to SINGER SEWING MACHINE CO. 7-14-tf Frederick, Md.

LOST.—On Saturday afternoon between Hoke's store and Mr. Meade Patterson's, child's wrap, cream colored. Finder please return to this office.

## BIG SMELTER FOR CHARMIAN

Effort Being Made to Utilize Deposits of Copper Near Here.

Copper smelting seems to be an assured industry in the Blue Ridge mountains. Operation of a 175-ton smelter near Charmian is announced for November 1. Allentown, Pa., investors are behind the plan to make the famous Blue Ridge mountains as profitable as a mining center as they are as a boarding-house center. They have been at work developing their plans for a year or two, and it is said that they have mined 70,000 tons of ore, yielding 10 per cent. copper.

A 480-foot shaft has been sunk by these seekers after underground wealth, and 32 men are employed on the development, on which thousands of dollars have been spent. Gold and silver are also expected as products of the Blue mountain region, but the copper, which lies beneath the mountains near here is said to amount to many tons.

Attempts have been made heretofore to inaugurate mining operations in the Blue Mountain region, but they have resulted in failure, because the ore has never been found in paying quantities and no previous attempt has been made to erect a smelter.

That copper exists in the mountains here is no new discovery. When the Western Maryland was being built across the mountains to Hagerstown the navies found so much trouble in digging a cut through the tough copper-bearing rock that work on an all-Maryland line was abandoned and rights of way were obtained for a part of the road running through Pennsylvania on property then owned by former Mayor John L. Champan, of Baltimore and others. In the cellars of a few of the cottagers at Blue Ridge Summit near the abandoned route of the Western Maryland is to be found the same ridge of copper-bearing rock which baffled the railroad builders.

Five hundred acres of land are owned by the Allentown Company, and building material is arriving daily by carload for the smelter. H. B. Baker, Waynesboro, has the contract for concrete work, and Frank Swoyer of Allentown is the chief engineer in charge of the operations.

## Auto and Buggy in Collision.

On Thursday morning about 9.25 an automobile containing four men and driven at a rapid speed ran into the team of Mr. Chester B. Walter along the pike near Payne's Hill. The automobilists stopped long enough to extract the front wheel of their car from the carriage, after which they jumped in and threw on full power. Mr. Walter, who was left with a demolished wheel and a frightened horse, could not get the number of the machine, and by the time his telephone message reached Emmitsburg the road-burners had passed through town. Many persons saw them swerve around the fountain but of course no one thought of looking at their license number.

## Amateur Aeronaut Falls and Breaks Ribs.

After many unsuccessful attempts to raise himself into the air on the wings of his balloon, Elmer Jacobs, Frederick's amateur balloonist, finally succeeded in getting up high enough to break several ribs when he came down. Witnesses say that he was not up over 20 or 30 feet when he dropped. Jacobs says that the rope which held his parachute was partly burned through in inflating the balloon, but others are of the opinion that he became bewildered and cut the rope when he saw that the balloon was taking him up.

## Undertakers to the Legislature.

Judge Motter has decided that Messrs. M. L. Etchison, C. E. Cline and T. P. Rice and Mrs. F. Schroeder, undertakers of Frederick, who have brought suit to compel the State Board of Undertakers to refund the license fees paid, will have to apply to the Legislature for the money. The suit was brought on the strength of a decision of the Court of Appeals that the law governing undertakers was unconstitutional outside of Baltimore county.

## Aeroplane Flights at Hanover.

The greatest attraction at the Hanover Fair will be on Wednesday and Thursday, Sept. 20 and 21, when Walter E. Johnson, one of the world's famous aviators, will make four flights, two on each day, in an aeroplane.

## MARRIED.

ROWE-KING.—On Wednesday, September 6, 1911, at the home of the bride, 616 West North Avenue, Baltimore, Dr. Joseph Eugene Rowe, of Emmitsburg, and Miss Nina King.

## DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Ordinary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

SANDERS.—At the home of its parents, opposite the tollgate, on September 5, 1911, James Sanders, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Sanders, aged 8 months. Funeral services were held Wednesday morning at St. Joseph's Catholic Church at 11 o'clock.

VAN BRAKLE.—On September 4, 1911, at St. Agnes' Hospital, Viola Van Brakle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Ellis Van Brakle, this place. Funeral was held at St. Joseph's Catholic Church Wednesday morning at 9 o'clock, Rev. Fr. J. F. McNelis, officiating.



## GETTYSBURG

The Gettysburg High School Board will have a new wire fence erected around the High Street building. G. Harry Jacobs is the contractor.

Prof. Burgoon reports the following enrollment in the public schools of town Monday morning:—High School, 110; Meade school, 193; High St. school, 277; Colored school, 24.

On Monday afternoon, two automobiles collided at the junction of Springs Avenue, and west Confederate Avenue. Both machines were so badly damaged that they had to be shipped by freight for repairs. No person was hurt.

Mrs. Lydia Warren, widow of Thomas A. Warren, died at her home on Chambersburg street, Friday afternoon following a paralytic stroke of several days previous.

She was born Feb. 27, 1830 and leaves the following children, Mrs. Covil Cress Gettysburg; Mrs. John Jay Hill, Littlestown; Mrs. George M. Ketner, West Camp, N. Y., and Thad S. Warren at home.

Funeral was held from her late home Monday forenoon, Rev. L. Dow Ott officiating, with interment in Evergreen Cemetery.

Friday evening H. J. Gutling gave a free picture show in the "Square" and had a large audience. Pictures of nearly all the Democratic candidates and one Republican candidate were shown. Several moving pictures were thrown on the canvass.

At a luncheon given at the home of Mrs. Mary E. Miller, on Baltimore street, last Wednesday evening, announcement was made of the engagement of their daughter, Miss Mary Edna, to Dr. Linfred Lindale Cooper, of Philadelphia.

James Butler charged with resisting arrest by Officer Wilson, was sentenced to seven months in the county jail.

Mrs. Carrie Robinson pleaded guilty to taking two plumes from the store of Mrs. D. J. Reile, for whom she had been working. The plumes were returned and she placed on parole for one year.

Saturday afternoon Judge Swope sentenced the prisoners found guilty at this term of court and those who plead guilty.

Eli Caplin, who was found guilty of picking pockets here on Memorial Day, was given a sentence of not less than 15 months or more than 5 years in the Eastern Penitentiary at Philadelphia.

John Brown, who pleaded guilty to having taken \$20 from the person of Sam Stanton while the latter was asleep in a chair at the Washington House, was given a sentence of not less than 10 months or more than five years in the Penitentiary. Brown is about 75 years old and had been drinking during the day with Stanton.

George Sheaffer pleaded guilty to two charges of larceny, one for taking \$4.00 worth of hose from the Western Maryland Railway Company and the other for taking two blankets from Holtzworth and Hoffman. Judge Swope imposed a penitentiary sentence of not less than nine months or more than three years in each case, the two sentences not to run concurrent.

The Schweizer Alpen Saeueng Club, of Newark, N. J., a musical organization, spent Sunday in this place going over the Battlefield, stopping at the Eagle Hotel. The party numbered 60.

The Brooklyn Quartette Club, of Brooklyn, N. Y., numbering 200 spent Monday in going over the field. They registered at the Eagle Hotel.

The 124th New York Infantry, numbering 140 arrived here Saturday afternoon and spent Sunday and Monday in going over the Battlefield and left Tuesday morning. Headquarters were at the Hotel Gettysburg. On Sunday services were held at the commander's monument which is located near the Devil's Den.

Dennison Post G. A. R., of Baltimore ran an excursion to this place on Monday.

Sunday an excursion from Baltimore, run by the Heptasophs of that city visited the Battlefield.

## FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Miss Florence Demuth and Master John O'Connor have returned after spending several months with Miss Demuth's parents near Washington.

Several persons from this place attended the Mountandale picnic on Saturday.

Miss Margaret Roelkey, of Frederick is spending sometime with friends here. Miss Margie Brown, who spent a few days with her sister, Mrs. Roso Shuff, of Sabillasville has returned home.

Miss Lillie Baker spent Sunday with her sister Mrs. Samuel Dewees.

Mr. Eugene Fogle met with a very serious accident on Saturday last while working for Mr. Clarence Lidy, of Thurmont. A horse kicked him and broke his jaw in two places Dr. Feeder was called in to dress his wounds.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Stull and children spent Sunday with Mrs. William Dewees.

## ACROSS THE LINE

Fairfield.—Emanuel E. King has sold his farm in Highland township, tenanted by Edward Carbaugh, to Spence Bros., for \$6,000.

Next Saturday, September 9th, Fairfield will meet the Irishtown baseball team on Musselman field at two o'clock. The Irishtown team is composed of players from Hanover, McSherrystown, New Oxford and Irishtown and is considered a strong aggregation. A good game is expected.

Miss Janet Cunningham has returned to Philadelphia, where she is engaged in teaching.

Harvest Home services will be held in the Lutheran Church Sunday, September 10th, at 10 o'clock, Rev. W. K. Fleck pastor.

Misses Margaret Cunningham and Sabina Landis left Monday for West Chester Normal School.

D. B. Rock has installed a gasoline light plant in the store room of Jacob Musselman.

Misses Kate and Florence Boone, of Brooklyn, N. Y., are visitors in the home of Miss Mary Walker.

An effort is being made to organize a telephone company in Highland township, connecting with the Marsh creek line at Robert Bream's.

Mr. George McGlaughlin and wife are spending this week in York. Mr. David R. Marshall is also spending a few days in the same place.

Mrs. Frederick Shulley, of Chambersburg, spent Sunday with Miss Kate Sample.

Albert Ray Musselman, of Harrisburg, spent part of last week with his parents here.

S. L. Allison and H. L. Walter spent Sunday at Pen Mar and Waynesboro.

W. S. McCreary spent several days last week at Charmian, where he was engaged in wall papering.

Mrs. Hannah M. Kittinger, widow of the late Joseph M. Kittinger, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. S. L. Barton, in Chicago, Monday morning at 2.15 o'clock, of a complication of diseases, at the age of 66 years and 15 days.

She is survived by the following sons and daughters; Mrs. Grant Musselman, Rochelle, Illinois; Mrs. P. C. Sowers, McKnightstown; Mrs. S. I. Barton, Chicago; W. E. Kittinger, Baltimore; John W. Kittinger, Fairfield. She is also survived by two sisters—Mrs. Martha Miller, of Mt. Pleasant, Iowa, and Mrs. J. T. Hartzell, of Gettysburg, and one brother, Harvey S. Plank, of Gettysburg.

The funeral was held Thursday at two o'clock, services in the Lutheran church, Fairfield. Rev. W. K. Fleck officiating. Interment was made in Union cemetery.

The relatives and friends of Mr. Jacob Harbaugh, of Waynesboro, were shocked to hear of his death after an illness of only a week. Mr. Harbaugh was born in Adams county, near Fountaindale, the son of the late Samuel and Susan Harbaugh. There he learned the trade of coach-maker. At the age of twenty-five years he moved to Altoona, where he worked for thirteen years in the Pennsylvania car shops at his trade. He then moved to Waynesboro where he resided for about 20 years, until his death.

He is survived by his widow and these children: Dean C., Baltimore; Mrs. Charles S. Rice, Washington D. C.; William H., at home; Charles F., Washington, D. C.; Myrtle, at home.

Primary election will be held on September 30 when nominations will be made for the following county offices: Sheriff Prothonotary, Clerk of the Courts, Register and Recorder, County Treasurer, District Attorney, Three county commissioners, two directors of the poor, three county auditors, coroner, county surveyor.

Borough and township officers will also be elected.

Dora Eyer has been appointed constable of Freedom township for the unexpired term of Vincent A. Riley, removed from this State.

## NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Miss Nellie Overholzer has returned home after spending a month with her aunt, Mrs. John Bell.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Manahan, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kugler, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Spangler and son, were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr. Geo. Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Russel Wills and little daughter spent several days with Mr. Samuel Warren.

Miss Ruth Overholzer attended the festival at Tom's Creek on Saturday evening.

Mr. Albert Flenner and Roy Shorb made a trip to Waynesboro on Saturday.

Miss Mary Motter is on the sick list.

## Guests at Craggstone.

Mr. and Mrs. Rodney Burton left today to join the September colony at the Hotel Henopent Rehoboth Beach.

Mrs. Helen Annan has returned home after a month's visit with Mrs. George H. Cook, Hammon, N. J. Miss Annan also visited Mrs. G. H. Resser.

Mr. Bronson Comer, of New York, was the guest of Mr. Rodney Burton at Craggstone several days this week.

## LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. Jessie Marshall, of Rocky Ridge, spent Tuesday evening with Mr. George W. Pittenger and family. Mr. Harvey Pittenger furnished some fine music with his graphophone which the guests enjoyed.

Almost daily rains have been falling in this vicinity and the growing corn is in an excellent condition.

Mr. Clayton Eyer, of this place is running a grist mill at the Monocacy Valley creamery at Creagerstown.

Mrs. William G. Kolb and Miss Elsie Rhodes, of near Creagerstown, spent Thursday evening with Mrs. William A. Shorb.

Mr. Clarence C. Pittenger spent Friday with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Joshua A. Gruber, of Rocky Hill. Mr. Joshua A. Gruber, of Rocky Hill spent Saturday with friends in this place.

Mr. Marshall Stitely, of Johnsville, visited with Mr. William H. Martin.

Some of our people from town attended the picnics at Mountandale, and Foxville, and Rocky Ridge on September 2nd and 19th.

Mrs. Maurice C. Smith and granddaughter, Miss Nettie Liday, spent a few days with friends and relatives in Greachesham.

Mr. John W. Loy, of Frederick city, spent a few days at his home in this place.

Misses Bettie and Daisy Domer, of near Lewistown, spent Sunday with Mrs. Lizzie C. Pittenger.

Messrs. Hoffman, of Creagerstown, and Lowell Long, spent Sunday with Mr. Harvey M. Pittenger.

## MOTTER'S STATION.

Mr. Joseph Fisher met with a painful accident while doing some chores at his home Saturday last. He slipped and badly sprained his ankle. Dr. Stone dressed his wound.

Mrs. Fleet Harbaugh and children, Bessie, Catherine, Ray and Donald, of Hagerstown, returned to their home Saturday from Four Points where they had been visiting Mr. and Mrs. H. K. Martin.

Mr. J. B. Eiker and family, of Gettysburg, and Mr. Charles Saylor and family and Mr. Oscar Saylor, of Graceham, visited Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Saylor of this place Sunday.

Messrs. George Root, Russel and Earl Fogle, Harry and Ross Eyer, all of Thurmont, who were camping on the farm of Mr. Harry Nagle near Four Points succeeded in bagging 33 fine squirrels. Mr. Eddie Creager who visited them Tuesday secured seven.

Mr. Jacob Ohler's sale near Tom's Creek Church, on Tuesday, was well attended and the receipts were good.

Miss Clara Hockensmith, of Stony Branch, left yesterday for Charlestown, W. Va., where she intends visiting her brother, Mr. Samuel Hockensmith.

The books for sale dates have been opened at this office. Those contemplating sales in the Winter or Spring can have their date registered and avoid the conflicting of time and changes thereby made necessary. Previous seasons, especially the last, when our sale list was unusually large, this proved to be a convenience and obviated the annoyance so often felt when such a book is not opened.

## Gun For Bringing Down Bird Men.

The experiments Friday with the new one-pounder aeroplane gun at the Indian Head proving grounds, demonstrated to the entire satisfaction of the Naval Ordnance officers that the design of the carriage of the weapon, permitting its elevation at any angle, is a complete success. Fifteen rounds were fired into the air at various angles and the shots went 18,000 feet high. Cloudy weather interfered somewhat with the experiments, for when the gun was lowered to 70 degrees the firing crew lost sight of the plane where the shell fell because of the haze. The tests were then discontinued to await clear weather.

## ODDS AND ENDS

Only eight of the 26 applicants at the Navy Recruiting office passed the required examination last week.

The old Trinity Lutheran Church at Hagerstown is to be converted into a theater.

Six new midshipmen were admitted to the Naval Academy.

Examinations were held in various parts of the United States on the seventh of this month to fill from civil life more than 100 vacancies in the officers personnel of the United States Army.

Another bomb, the seventeenth within a month, was exploded in New York in front of the butcher shop of Matteo Savina, an Italian.

Representative Bartholdt, as the special ambassador of the United States, presented the Steuben statue to the German nation, which was represented by Emperor William, who made a felicitous response.

Lieut. Jacques de Grailly and Captain De Camine, French military aviators, were killed while making a flight in connection with the army maneuvers.

Cholera is raging in Leghorn, Italy, where 800 cases were reported between June 7 and August 26.

The fight for and against prohibition in Maine is attracting countrywide attention. The election will take place on September 11.

## WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE.

*The Equal Franchise League of Emmitsburg assumes responsibility for all statements, facts and arguments published under this heading.*

Dr. Laura Riegelman is one of the strong supports of the Woman Suffrage party in Brooklyn. But she says that the best suffragist in the house is her mother, Mrs. Long, who is one of the few persons now living who crossed the plains to San Francisco in a prairie schooner. She heard Susan B. Anthony's first speech in Harrisburg, and saw the first woman clerks in that city, sent there by A. T. Stewart. The people turned out and watched them up the street from the depot as if they were circus riders. Some day women in Massachusetts will vote as naturally as women clerks now perform their duties.

Mr. Forbes-Robertson is a firm believer in equal suffrage, and spoke under the auspices of the Actresses Franchise League in London. The attitude of American men towards the question interests him particularly. He quoted the Governor of Colorado as saying in his presence that the women's vote had saved the situation over and over again in Colorado. In the course of his remarks Mr. Robertson said tersely: "The time women give to studying politics let the men give to the home. It will be a better place."

Swinburne Hale, the husband of Beatrice Forbes Robertson, carried the big banner at the head of the Men's League contingent in the New York parade. Mrs. Robertson is also an ardent worker for the cause.

Maxine Elliot, the actress, is credited with having converted two cabinet ministers to the principles of equal suffrage.

The National Council of Italian Women recently held a meeting in Rome in memory of Julia Ward Howe, who always opened her home and heart to emigrants from Europe.

Theodore Stanton, son of the late Mrs. Elizabeth Cady Stanton, has come over to New York to continue work on the biography of his mother, which he and his sister, Mrs. Harriet Stanton Blatch, head of the Women's Political Union in that city, are writing.

In a petition addressed to Emilio Vasquez Gomez, minister of the interior, Mexico, more than 500 women, calling themselves "friends of the people," demand the right to vote at the coming elections. The petitioners base their demands upon guarantees contained in the constitution which they say apply to them.

The fact that the women of Australia and New Zealand were directly represented in the Imperial Conference at London serves to emphasize the other fact that, although every subject up for discussion directly affects the interests of English women, they had no representation in the conference because English law does not recognize them as citizens. For that reason also the position of Australian and New Zealand women in England today is peculiar. If their own homes they have every privilege of citizenship. If they remove to England they are disfranchised, while their husbands may become voters. Miss Vida Goldstein of Australia very sensibly concludes that the only way to remove the stigma cast upon Australasian women in England is to enfranchise English women.

## Mr. Gorman Formally Nominated.

The Democratic delegates met in Baltimore yesterday with Gen. Joseph B. Seth presiding and Mr. Gorman was nominated as candidate for Governor. The proceedings were formal. Mr. W. C. Philips placed Senator Gorman in nomination. The convention re-elected Gen. Murray Vandiver chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee and adopted a platform containing most of the progressive policies advocated by Senator Blair Lee in the primary election campaign.

## ORDER NISI ON AUDIT

## No. 8716 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

JULY TERM, 1911.

In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 2nd day of September, 1911.

Enoch L. Frizell, Assignee of Mortgage, of Annie Long and Charles L. Long, her husband, to Felix A. Diefendal, on Petition.

Ordered, That on the 25th day of September, 1911, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid, in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 2nd day of September, 1911.

HARRY W. BOWERS, Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test: HARRY W. BOWERS, Clerk. Urner & Urner, Sol'rs. Sep 8-3t

## New Transport Company.

Baltimore will become the headquarters of a \$15,000,000 steamship company, which was incorporated at Trenton, N. J., on Tuesday. It will be known as the Atlantic and Pacific Transportation Company and will have branch offices in all the principal cities on the Atlantic and Pacific Coasts and on the Gulf of Mexico.

## PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned, heirs of the late Nicholas C. Stansbury, will sell on the premises at "Alta Vista," situated about four miles South of Emmitsburg, on the road leading from Motter's Station to Maxell's Mill, and one mile East of the Emmitsburg Railroad, on

Tuesday, September 19th, 1911,

at 1 P. M., the following valuable property: 112 ACRES, more or less, of highly improved farming land, LARGE BRICK HOUSE, BANK BARN, CARRIAGE SHED, WASH HOUSE and all necessary outbuildings, all in good condition. Good fencing and two wells of never-failing water. Two apple orchards. This is one of the finest farms in this neighborhood.

Also at the same time and place a 10-acre Mountain Lot, rock oak and chestnut timber, North of and adjoining College and property of Jacob Hoke. Terms made known on day of sale.

CHARLES D. STANSBURY.

F. C. STANSBURY.

MRS. B. D. SNYDER.

MRS. B. P. OGLE.

MRS. FRANK MOORE.

Sept 8-2t

EDGAR STANSBURY.

TRACT NO. 6.

Fine farm of 98 acres, more or less, in Emmitsburg district, Frederick county, Md., situated one mile southwest from Bridgeport. Improved with a 2-story brick dwelling (7 rooms papered) cellar under entire house, also summer kitchen, bank barn, 40x60 feet; wagon shed, with corn cribs attached; poultry house, hog pen and smoke house. These buildings are good, having just recently undergone repairs and painted. Water convenient to barn and house, also to hog-house. This farm has 10 acres of good timber, with buyer at once; the rest of the farm is farming land well-improved and very fertile, with a fine growing corn crop thereon. This farm is within reach of three good markets, viz: Taneytown, Detour and Emmitsburg. Good roads summer and winter, and close to schools, store and church. Persons wanting a run down farm need not apply, as this farm is out of that class. For sale 30 days, after which, if not sold, will be withdrawn. Price reasonable. Reason for selling, owner wants a 200-acre farm.

D. W. GARNER,

Real Estate Agt.

8-25-4ts

## CHEAP EXCURSION SMITHBURG

TO BALTIMORE

BY NEW WINDSOR COUNCIL, JR. O. U. A. M.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1911

STOPS AT ALL STATIONS TO WESTMINSTER.

CONNECTS WITH EMMITSBURG R. R. AT ROCKY RIDGE

aug 25-3ts SEE POSTERS

## NOTARY PUBLIC

A. A. HORNER

OFFICE: Banking House of

ANNAN, HORNER & CO.

EMMITSBURG, MD.

may 30-10-1v

## R. Q. TAYLOR &amp; CO.

## HATTERS

Umbrellas, Canes, Hand Bags,

Steamer Rugs, Rain Coats,

Men's Walking Gloves,

AGENTS FOR

Dunlap & Co., New York.

Christy & Co., London.

11 N. Charles St., BALTIMORE, MD.

Jan. 6 1912.

## Mr. Gorman Formally Nominated.

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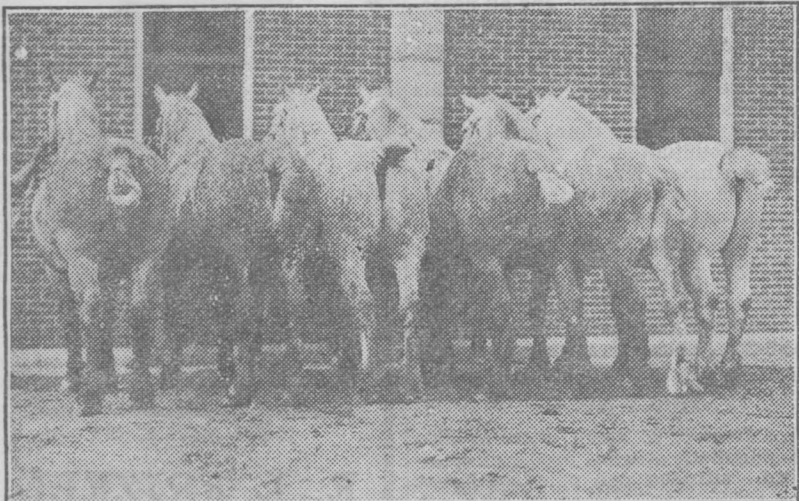


## County Horse Breeders' Associations

By D. O. THOMPSON,  
Animal Husbandry Department, Purdue University Experiment Station

### I.

A SCORE of years is a short time in the horse improvement business within a state. Marked improvement can be made within that time, however, by concerted action on the part of all farmers. The prospects for a continued period of remunerative horse prices are good. Animals bred to a specific purpose are always in demand. The "misfits" are slow sellers at discounted prices. Water cannot rise higher than its source. The same is true of blood—a three-quarters blood stallion cannot get foals of greater purity of blood than himself. New Jersey owns twelve pure bred stallions, which she loans to county horse breeders' associations. In a small state this method of horse improvement may prove very valuable. A look at the methods of improvement of the horse breeding industry is suggestive

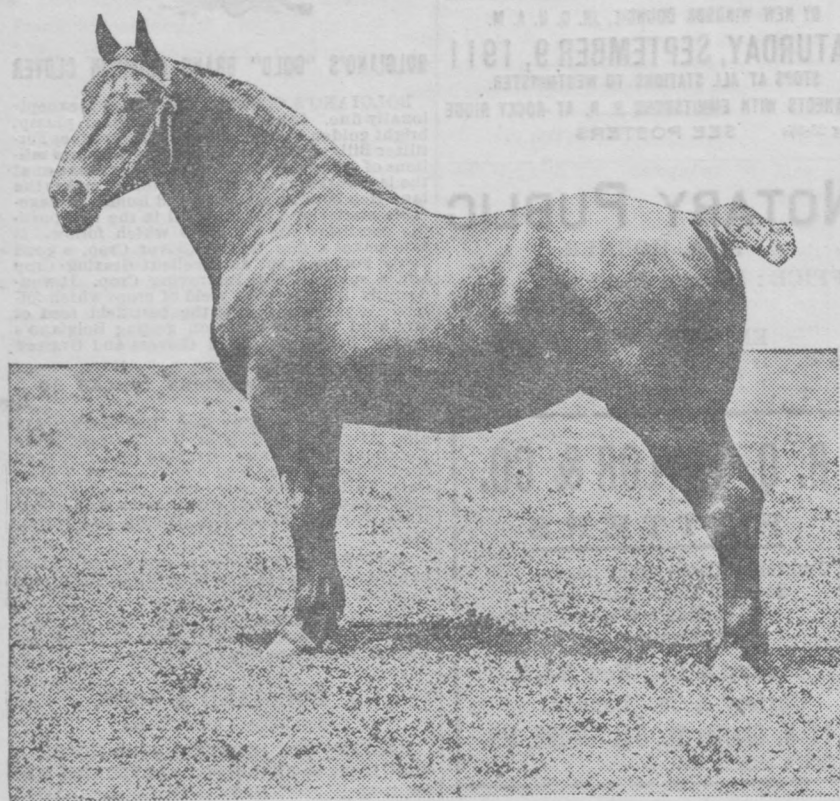


TON GELDINGS.—The highest priced flesh the farmer can produce for the market. Community breeding would enable farmers to produce this type of draft geldings in carload lots.

in many ways. Some states have active county breeders' associations; others have and enforce a stringent stallion license law; others subsidize stallions of especial merit, and nearly all are making a concerted effort to improve the horses produced within their borders. While in some states a systematic effort at horse improvement is being made, in others there is no state wide movement for advancing the horse breeding industry.

### Community Effort.

Community effort will prove one efficient means of bringing about this much desired improvement in the horse. Farmers within a county or several townships banding themselves together in an association for the advancement of the horse breeding industry will find that the association will serve to concentrate attention along certain definite lines and will establish a high standard for the members to work toward. It will keep the members in touch with all that pertains to the horse breeding business, through meetings, distribution of literature, etc., and will promote co-operation among them to protect members from fraud, contagious diseases and enable them to secure the profits which may accrue by selling in carload lots horses uniform in quality, type and soundness due to the establishment of a distinct type of horse within the district in the jurisdiction of the association. The association will strive toward improvement by encouraging the use of prepotent, sound, individually good, pure bred stallions in preference to impotent, unsound stallions of grade, cross bred and mongrel or scrub breeding. It will also encourage the use for



One hundred brood mares like this in a county would give it a national reputation as a horse breeding center.

breeding purposes of sound, type, high quality mares of pure or high grade breeding and discourage the use of the undersized, unsound, "misfit" mares.

### Method of Organization.

The following method of organization is suggested for any county or community contemplating organizing their horse interests into a breeders' association.

Let some leading horseman or farmer call a meeting of all interested farmers to consider the proposition and secure some capable speaker familiar with organizations of this kind and with the horse breeding business to present to the meeting the advantages of such organization. Adopt a constitution and bylaws and elect necessary officers. Meet quarterly thereafter and have a recognized authority on horses address each meeting. Assign topics for members to discuss at these meetings. Secure and distribute among members literature on care, management and principles of horse breeding.

### Notes About the Horse.

The breeders' association should not be formed under direction of a promoter who wishes to unload a stallion at a fancy price upon a community. Farmers within a community should organize on their own initiative.

The Hamilton County (Ind.) Horse Breeders' association has made marked advance during the period of its existence, and the secretary reports increasing interest.

Data collected in several states show that side bones on the fore feet are by far the most prevalent unsoundness in draft horses. This is thought to be due largely to the great weight of the forequarters.

Wisconsin has many communities where the farmers produce and sell high class grade dairy cattle of uniform breeding and type in carload lots at an advanced price over that received by farmers selling equally good cattle, a few in a lot. This can be done with horses anywhere through community effort.



This strong, sound conformation is largely hereditary. Foals from stallions and mares with feet and legs like this rarely develop unsoundnesses.

## Gems In Verse

### TEARS.

THERE be three hundred different ways and more of speaking, but of weeping only one. And that one way the wide world o'er and o'er Is known by all, though it is taught by none.

No man is master of this ancient lore And no man pupil. Every simpleton Can weep as well as every sage. The man Does it no better than the infant can.

The first thing all men learn is how to speak. Yet understand they not each other's speech.

But tears are neither Latin nor yet Greek Nor prose nor verse. The language that they teach Is universal. Cleopatra's cheek They decked with pearls no richer than from each

Of earth's innumerable mourners fall Unstudied, yet correctly classical.

Tears are the oldest and the commonest Of all things upon earth, and yet how new.

The tale each time told by them! How unblest Were life's hard way without their heavenly dew!

Joy borrows them from Grief, Faith trembles lest She lose them, even Hope herself smiles through

The rainbow they make round her as they fall. And Death, that cannot weep, sets weeping all.

—Owen Meredith.

### BLIND BROTHER.

OUTSIDE the gate you beg of men The coin they give to you; Outside the gate I ask in vain, Yet I a beggar too.

BEHOLD, your eyes are wide and blind; My eyes are quick to see. Blind brother, if they saw my heart 'What would they give to me?

BLIND brother, it is dark without; No stars burn in the sky. And now I hear the closing doors And now the night birds' cry.

BLIND brother, will the hours be long That you and I must wait? Oh, do they know I beg for love Outside the city's gate?

—Jeanette Marks in Success.

### BY THE NORTH SEA.

Her cheek was wet with North sea spray. We walked where tide and shingle met. The long waves rolled from far away To purr in ripples at our feet. And as we walked it seemed to me That three old friends had met that day: The old, old sky, the old, old sea, And love, which is as old as they.

—Conan Doyle.

### FOR YOU.

FOR you I could forget the gay Delirium of merriment And let my laughter die away In endless silence of content. I could forget, for your dear sake, The utter emptiness and ache Of every loss I ever knew. What could I not forget for you?

I could forget the just deserts Of mine own sins and so erase The tear that burns, the smile that hurts And all that mars and masks my face. For your fair sake I could forget The bonds of life that chafe and fret, Nor care if death were false or true. What could I not forget for you?

—James Whitcomb Riley.

### A MYTH.

A floating, floating. Across the sleeping sea. All night I heard a singing bird Upon the topmost tree.

"OH, come you from the isles of Greece, Or from the banks of Seine, Or off some tree in forest free Which fringe the western main?"

"I CAME not off the old world, Nor yet from off the new. But I am one of the birds of God Which sing the whole night through."



The Japanese Admiral Watching the Enemy

## Daddy's Bedtime Story — The Greatest Man Of Little Japan

"I SUPPOSE you have all been wondering what kind of a story I am going to tell you tonight," said daddy.

"Tell us a true story tonight, daddy," said Evelyn.

"Tell us a story about a little boy that grew up to be somebody fine," added Jack.

"Well, let me think. By the way, you remember hearing about the Japanese gentleman, Admiral Togo, who has been visiting in this country?"

"Course we do. Togo licked Russia when they had a big war."

"Yes, he did. And every one thought at the time that poor little Japan wouldn't have a chance and that great big Russia could just thrash it to pieces."

"Instead of that, when the time came for them to start the war, Admiral Togo, who had the fleet of warships at Port Arthur, near China, licked the big Russian fleet in just thirty-seven minutes. The Russians had bigger and better ships, but you see the Japanese had Admiral Togo, who is one of the finest sea fighters the world has ever seen."

"I suppose you would like to know how Togo learned to fight. Well, his family, including his father, his grandfather and his great-grandfather and away back for hundred of years, had been fighters. They belonged to a soldier family in which every boy grew that when he grew up he would be a soldier. When little Heihachiro Togo, who was the third boy of the family, was born, his mother took him out to the altar in the garden where every Japanese family says its prayers and, laying the baby on the altar, prayed that he might become a good boy and a brave soldier."

"As soon as he could toddle Togo began to learn soldiering, and when he was old enough he was sent to England to study fighting at a famous school. He spent three years there. Every one liked the young Japanese lad. He was always polite and obliging and his teachers were pleased with the way in which he pegged into his books. He never would give up the hardest lesson and he never minded if lessons were hard. When he went back to Japan he was made an officer on one of the Japanese ships."

"Oh, sing and wake the dawning! Oh, whistle for the wind! The night is long, the current strong; My boat it lags behind."

"THE current sweeps the old world; The current sweeps the new; The wind will blow, the dawn will glow, Ere thou has said 'them through'."

—Charles Kingsley.

### BOYHOOD.

Ah, then how sweetly closed those crowded days. The minutes parting one by one like rays

That fade upon a summer's eve. But, oh, what charm or magic numbers

Can give me back the gentle slumbers Those weary, happy days did leave?

When by my bed I saw my mother kneel And with her blessing took her nightly kiss;

Whatever Time destroys he cannot this— E'en now that nameless kiss I feel.

—Washington Allston.

### NECROMANCY.

WIZARD of the wilding ways, Ruler of the changing days, Round and round the world and under

Skies of mooley, woods of wonder, Stately mountain, moody sea, Matter fixed and forces free, Form and color, use and intent, Yield unto thy blandishment.

Wizard of the wilding ways, Beauty ever speaks thy praise. Flowery meads and fruitful fields Light and shade that seed time yields,

Streams that bear the harvest down, Hills that templed cities crown, Ever living, ever dying, To thy will are still complying.

Wizard of the wilding ways; Man, thy power doth amaze. Little does he understand Of the cunning of thy hand

That doth mark the leaf with veins And control the plangent rains, But he treasures up thy deeds, And they unify his dreams.

—Charles W. Stevens.

### PREDESTINED.

I know not if since worlds began Our souls were destined each to each.

I only know I cannot span Our love with speech. I know not if some lesser light

I followed would have led to love, Sure only for earth's darkest night Thou art enough.

I know not if through ages hence God holds for me a greater bliss. I ask alone this recompense— Thy love, thy kiss.

—Town Topics.

### THE CHEERFUL LOSER.

LET others cheer the winning man. There's one I hold worth while. 'Tis he who does the best he can, Then loses with a smile.

BETWEEN he is, but not to stay Down with the rank and file. That man will win some day Who loses with a smile.

EACH loss but gives him keener vim. To whine is not his style. Not long will fortune frown on him Who loses with a smile.

—Arthur W. Beer in Nautilus.

### THE WANDERLUST.

I FEEL it pulsing through my veins, An impulse that no thought can stay.

To turn from hills to level plains, From plains to hills to idly stray. O'er river tide, o'er desert sand,

O'er ocean breast, o'er flowery land, Through valleys deep, o'er mountains grand, I fain would speed away.

I hear it singing in my ears, A song that is not fully hushed, Grand as the music of the spheres, Though dreams prove vain and hopes are crushed,

Wooling me on where trees are green To sandy beach, to icebergs sheen, Vital, insistent, though unseen, The deathless wanderlust.

—L. M. Thornton in New Age.

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