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NO. 49

INCOME TAX AMENDMENT

ITS PRESENT STATUS

Two More Refusals May Cause Its Defeat

TO PASS IT NEEDS 35 OR 36 STATES

Twenty-Five Have Ratified it, Ten Have Voted Against It And Eleven States Stand Uncommitted.—Refusals May Be Recalled.

The Arkansas Senate on Monday ratified the proposed income tax amendment to the Constitution of the United States. It had been ratified by the House. The last Legislature refused to ratify the amendment.

The adoption of the proposed income tax amendment in the Arkansas Legislature brings the total number of States that have adopted the amendment up to twenty-five. Eleven still are uncommitted. Three-fourths of the States must ratify the amendment to make it valid. The number necessary now is thirty-five, and with the admission of Arizona and New Mexico will be thirty-six. The States which have refused to ratify the amendment may change, but a ratification once made is final.

The attitude of the different State Legislatures toward the amendment is shown in the following table:

TWENTY-FIVE STATES FOR AMENDMENT.

Alabama,	Idaho,
Arkansas,	Indiana,
Georgia,	Iowa,
Illinois,	Kansas,
Kentucky,	Michigan,
Maine,	Missouri,
Maryland,	Montana,
Mississippi,	Nebraska,
Oklahoma,	Nebraska,
South Carolina,	Ohio,
Texas,	Oregon,
California,	South Dakota,
Colorado,	Tennessee.

TEN STATES AGAINST AMENDMENT.

Louisiana,	New Hampshire,
Massachusetts,	Utah,
New York,	Vermont,
Rhode Island,	West Virginia,
Virginia,	New Jersey.

ELEVEN STATES UNCOMMITTED.

Connecticut,	North Dakota,
Delaware,	Pennsylvania,
Florida,	Washington,
Minnesota,	Wisconsin,
Nevada,	Wyoming.
North Carolina,	

MORE ECONOMY PROMISED IN THE FEDERAL SERVICE

Democrats Takes Steps To Investigate The Administration of Affairs In All Departments.

House Democrats are after cutting down expenses in all departments of the Federal Government. Representative Hamlin of Missouri, Chairman of the State Department Expenditure Committee, introduced the resolution which had been framed by the committee of Chairmen at the conference. In explaining the purpose of the resolution Mr. Hamlin later said:

"The Democrats propose to retrench, but the investigating committees do not propose to urge retrenchment to the detriment of the service. The real economy comes in placing the work of the departments on a businesslike basis, in getting real work for proper and reasonable salaries, and in doing away with those positions filled by employees who have nothing to do. We will attempt to divide some plan for the relief of the superannuated employees who are physically unable to perform the services that should be required."

Army Aviators Narrow Escape.

Lieutenant Bejannin D. Foulois, the army aviator with the troops at San Antonio Tex., had a narrow escape from possible serious injury Monday when one of the big Wright aeroplanes, in which he was making a flight, got out of order as he was about to make a landing and crashed head on to the ground. The machine was within thirty or forty feet of the ground when the control failed to work. The biplane was a good deal damaged, but Lieut. Foulois escaped with a few bruises.

Junior Mechanics Meet in Frederick.

The 42nd annual State Convention of the Junior Order United American Mechanics met for two days in Frederick. About 350 delegates attended. Former Judge G. H. Worthington delivered the address of welcome. While in Frederick the delegates were given the use of the Y. M. C. A. building.

The Democratic "free list" bill, removing the duty from many of the necessities of life and striking a blow at the very root of the protective tariff system, was reported in the House Wednesday from the Ways and Means Committee by Chairman Underwood.

MORE CHEERFUL NEWS RECEIVED FROM MEXICO

Our Protests Bring Promise For Better Things From President Diaz.—Relief May Be Temporary.

News from both the City of Mexico and Agua Prieta have brought decided relief to President Taft and the Administration over the Mexican situation, although it is recognized that the relief may be of only a temporary character.

The State Department received from Ambassador Wilson a dispatch saying that President Diaz, in response to the representations which had been made to him by direction of this Government had definitely promised a distinct restrictive policy hereafter for the zone of hostilities along the international border.

The promise of President Diaz both recognized the obligation of the Mexican Government regarding such a situation as that at Agua Prieta and furnished ground for hoping that there would be no recurrence of it. It establishes in advance the justice of the claims that are sure to come up for reparation for those Americans in Douglas, Ariz., who have been damaged in person or property by the fighting around Agua Prieta. It also offers a reason for hoping that there will be no similar situation at Juarez, just across the Rio Grande from El Paso.

TAFT WARNS DIAZ AGAINST FIGHTING TOO NEAR BORDER

American Lives And Property Are Not to be Jeopardized.—British Marines Land With Maxim Gun.

United States has warned the Federal Government of Mexico that a repetition of such a battle or affair as the battle of Agua Prieta fought last week, will be considered sufficient cause for our sending troops across the line.

At the battle of Agua Prieta several American non-combatants, while on American soil were killed and others wounded. Agua Prieta is across the line from Douglas, Arizona.

A force of 30 men and a maxim gun from the British man-of-war Shearwater were landed at San Quintin, Mexico, to protect that town against a threatened attack by insurgents. The revolutionary movement, however, did not materialize, and the Britishers and the gun were withdrawn.

FEDERALS LOSE BIGGEST FIGHT IN MEXICAN WAR

Reported Loss to Diaz Men is 200.—Douglas, Arizona, Again in the Line of Fire.

The second battle of Agua Prieta was fought on Monday and from reports it was the most important battle of the revolution and the most disastrous to the Federals, 1600 of whom were defeated by 1000 rebels.

From the beginning of the battle regardless of the warning given by the United States Government to the leaders of both forces, a rain of bullets poured into the American town of Douglas, and when the day was over it was found that seven non-combatant residents of that city had been wounded. It was a day almost of terror in Douglas.

Paper Published In Spite of Fire.

The Toledo Blade was published as usual on Monday in spite of the fact that the building is almost a wreck from the big fire Saturday night and the thousands of tons of water which flooded it from roof to cellar. The work of getting out The Blade is being done within the wrecked building with the exception that the stereotyping machinery and the presses of The Toledo Times are being used. The owners are unable to estimate the loss until the appraisers complete their work.

Frederick Man Remembered by Japan.

Rev. William E. Lampe, formerly of Frederick, was presented by the Japanese Government with three gold cups and one silver cup, engraved with the crest of Japan. The presentation was made by Mr. A. K. Salto, secretary to the Consul-General of Japan, in New York. The cups were awarded by the Imperial Japanese Bureau of Decoration in appreciation of work done by Rev. Lampe as chairman of the International Famine Relief Committee, which ministered to the famine sufferers in Japan in 1905. It is said to be the highest recognition ever received by any member of the Reformed mission from the Japanese Government.

President James McCrea, of the Pennsylvania Railroad, in his comments on the railroad situation, says expenses are increasing.

A poker player in Chicago, a young lady too, fell over dead when she saw she had drawn a royal flush.

JAPAN, MEXICO AND THE ARMY

Special Correspondent in the Ranks Reflects the Opinion Strongest Among the Enlisted Men.—Thinks More Men Should be Prepared For War In Order to Insure Peace.

MANOEUVRE DIVISION, SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

Editor Emmitsburg Chronicle:

It came to-day. Yes, that is it—THE CHRONICLE. If it were not for my many friends in Emmitsburg, and the CHRONICLE, I believe I would really get homesick.

Each day corroborative detail is becoming public proving that Japan has actually made an effort to secure a naval base on the west coast of Mexico and within striking distance of the Panama Canal and all the large cities on the Pacific Coast of this country. A few days ago, in a letter to the CHRONICLE, I made the statement that Japan was too intelligent to invite trouble, but the indications are that I either overestimated the intelligence of the Japanese or underrated their duplicity.

When it is considered that the Japanese, according to the best authenticated accounts, not only grossly insulted Secretary of War Dickinson at a banquet ostensibly given in his honor, that leaflets have been distributed to the school children of Japan, informing them that the United States is the natural enemy of their country, and lastly, that Japan has secretly endeavored to secure a naval base on this continent without notifying us, the matter becomes of some concern.

President Taft is a peace-loving man, but when he issued an order mobilizing a large portion of the Army of the United States within a short distance of the Mexican border, he acted with a proper regard for the interest and honor of this country.

He is now seeing that the Army is provided with every possible necessity for immediate action and is making certain that the Navy is prepared for any possible emergency, and he will be wiser still if he prepares for the field an army of 250,000 men. This may not be needed, but it will be the best policy of insurance this country ever took out.

The contemplated action of Japan was a distinct violation of the Monroe doctrine and the existence of a treaty between that country and Mexico involving in any way the surrender to a foreign monarchy of one square foot of territory on this continent is no less a violation. One or two things are possible as the situation now exists, this country must be made absolutely certain that the treaty has been abrogated or there will be a fight. It may be some time before it comes, but come it will if that treaty stands. President Taft and the Emperor of Japan may exchange all manner of expression of good will, but they will come to nothing unless that treaty is wiped out. Every facility should be offered to both Mexico and Japan to nullify their agreement with dignity to themselves, but it must be nullified if Uncle Sam is to retain his customary kindly aspect.

Lieut. H. E. Honeywell and his aid,

GOVERNOR WILSON BOOM ENCOURAGED AT BALTIMORE

National Association of Shell Fish Commissioners Applaud Suggestion For Presidency.

A boom for Gov. Woodrow Wilson, of New Jersey, for Democratic candidate for President was launched in Baltimore Tuesday at the opening session of the third annual convention of the National Association of Shell Fish Commissioners, Charles R. Bacon, of Camden, N. J., president of the association, stirred the convention to applause when, in speaking of the Governor, he said: "He came to the front with the mark of the machine upon him, but he quickly dispelled all doubts as to where he stood on that score, and in a few weeks had won the people of our beloved State as no other man had won them, and they are heart and soul with this man, this new kind of Governor—Woodrow Wilson—and we are going to lend you this man in whom the people can safely rest every confidence. He is the man of the hour. He is the man of the future for all America."

When Mr. Bacon further explained that he meant New Jersey would lend Gov. Wilson to the people of the United States for four years as their President the applause was renewed.

Max Ways Acquitted.

A decision acquitting Max Ways, Democratic supervisor of elections, of the charges of attempted bribery in the Baltimore gas ordinance matter, which was before the city council nearly two years ago, was handed down by Judges Harlan and Dobler.

J. W. Tolland left here in a monster balloon, attempting to break the world's record for long distance in balloon flight and also to capture the Lahn cup. They passed over Arkansas City early next morning.

All the troops of the Division were paid this week, which took some \$200,000 of Uncle Sam's money. The soldiers are conducting themselves excellently. No arrests have been made since the troops arrived. With the exception of a little trouble on a street car with Negro troopers who refused to obey the Jim Crow law, no misbehaving has been reported. There is always more or less trouble on pay day. Considering the fact that there are many saloons here and every man with a month's pay in his pocket and so large a body of men, it is a fact worth noticing.

Prof. Montraville M. Wood, of Berwyn, Ill., inventor and lecturer, has arrived in San Antonio for the purpose of demonstrating the practicability of his gyroscope as a valuable asset to the board of army aviators now stationed with the Division. The gyroscope is of a round flat shape about two feet in diameter and so powerful is it that the world's greatest wrestlers have been unsuccessful in keeping it from an upright position. Prof. Wood claims that with the gyroscope attachment the capsize of an aeroplane is an impossibility. The arrangement has already been tested on Bleriot machines in France, so the outcome of his experiments here are awaited with interest.

Prof. Wood delivered a lecture in the Y. M. C. A. tent which was illustrated with slides showing Moisant in action, Chazey's famous flight across the Alps, Hoxey's altitude flights, Brooking's journey over the loop district of Chicago, Ely flying to and from the battleship Pennsylvania and other remarkable feats in aviation. He also illustrated Brenne's work with the gyroscope, that of Sir Hiram Maxim along the same lines, and his own system.

He explained by actual demonstration just how the gyroscope will aid in aviation and other matters relative to his invention. In the near future he will issue a challenge to local wrestlers who think they can throw his gyroscope. As Gotch and other notables of the game have tried without success it is improbable that the feat will be accomplished.

It is rumored here that the 13th Infantry now in camp at San Antonio, will be relieved in the near future by the 29th Infantry. The 13th will then proceed to Leavenworth to turn over property and then proceed to Philippines for station. Such an order will be received by members of the 13th Infantry with cheers. I expect to cover some 30,000 miles before I again visit Emmitsburg in November.

RAY HENRY, Company "E" 13th Infantry.

LEWIS SURE OF JUSTNESS OF FREDERICK'S WAR CLAIM

Another Attempt Will Be Made to Collect The \$200,000 Paid to General Early in Civil War.

In all seriousness Frederick has again laid its plans to secure from the Federal Government a redemption of the \$200,000, demanded as a ransom and paid to General Early of the Confederate army. Congressman Lewis has been converted and will do all he can "to remove the burden of the debt from the city." For years the debt had made the tax rate the highest of almost any city the size of Frederick. Various attempts have been made to have the Government recognize the claim and some years ago a bill to refund the money was favorably reported upon, but got no further.

In 1889 the city entered into an agreement with Col. George W. Vernon for the collection of the claim, and recently the Mayor and Aldermen have taken steps to abrogate the contract, because they claim he has made no progress.

Performance Largely Attended.

The Frederick City Opera House was crowded on Monday evening to witness the performance of "Held by the Enemy" given by local talent under the auspices of Company A., M. N. G. Miss Eleanor Markey was the leading lady. The part of Col. William Prescott was taken by Guy K. Motter, Esq.

Hundreds of persons are expected to be disfranchised as a result of an investigation by the Grand Jury into vote buying in Lawrence county, Kentucky.

CHANGES IN LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVES IN HOUSE

Census Return Will Make a Change in Membership at Annapolis.—Some Counties Lose Others Gain.

Governor Crothers will issue a proclamation declaring the representation that the various counties of the State shall have in the next Legislature. By the census of last year the membership of the House is increased by one member, Harford and Queen Anne's counties each losing one member owing to loss of population, and Allegany, Garrett and Caroline gaining one each. Two of these counties—Allegany and Garrett, are usually Republican, and the third—Caroline—is ordinarily close, but the Democrats have the best chance of carrying it.

Baltimore representation is fixed by law and the census does not affect it. But the last Legislature passed bills, providing for increased representation in both House and Senate, these bills, being in the nature of constitutional amendments, must be submitted to the voters of the entire State.

A third proclamation to be issued by the Governor relates to the suffrage amendment which will be submitted to the voters of the State at the fall election. This is, in its terms, similar to the amendment which was submitted two years ago and was defeated.

LOOKING AROUND FOR GUBERNATORIAL CANDIDATES

Just Names Are at Present Considered.—Plthora of Democrats Who Might Be Persuaded to Run.

Gubernatorial possibilities are occupying the thoughts of the politicians now-a-days. Among the Republican leaders Phillips Lee Goldsborough, of Cambridge, and Dr. J. McPherson Scott, of Hagerstown, are the favorites this early in the game.

The Democrats have a wider field for selection with a greater possibility of success and the names under consideration by them are these: Blair Lee, of Montgomery; Joseph D. Baker, of Frederick; Joshua W. Miles, of Somerset; George N. Numsen, of Baltimore; A. P. Gorman, of Howard; Buchanan Schley, of Washington.

Dan O'Reilly Under Serious Charge.

Dan O'Reilly, who was a conspicuous figure in the Thaw trial, has been indicted for receiving stolen securities in New York. Some time ago a package of securities worth \$85,000 was stolen in the Wall street district from Aaron Bancroft. Negotiations were opened with the thieves and a package was returned to the Bancroft lawyers during a cab ride in Central Park on payment, of \$5,000 reward. It is charged that the package was \$20,000 short and that O'Reilly was one of the men in the cab. O'Reilly was counsel for Harry Thaw during his trial. He was at one time an Assistant District Attorney.

Riot in Minnesota House.

Unprecedented and riotous scenes marked the filibuster in the Minnesota House of Representatives when D. P. O'Neill of Thief River Falls made a fierce physical assault on Thomas Frankson, shaking the Representative by the throat and bending him back over the desk of C. E. Stone until other members interfered. Excitement ran high in the chamber, and Speaker Cunn, finding his gavel powerless to restore order, said that, if necessary, he would ask the Governor to hold the State militia in readiness to restore law and order among the State lawmakers.

Carnegie to Aid Depositors.

Andrew Carnegie, it is said, will give substantial aid to efforts now being made to insure payment in full to depositors in the Carnegie Trust Company of New York, Mr. Carnegie has been informed that it would require about \$3,600,000 in cash to guarantee the payment in full of all Carnegie Trust Company creditors. He has also been assured that should he advance that sum and take over the Carnegie Trust's securities and those of the syndicate headed by William J. Cummins, he would probably be able to make at least 4 per cent. on the investment.

In Memory of French Soldiers.

In memory of the French soldiers and sailors who gained no individual fame like the Marquis de Lafayette, the Count Rochambeau, or Baron Steuben, but who helped the thirteen colonies to gain their liberty, a statue was unveiled at Annapolis in the grounds of St. John's College on Tuesday.

The special committee appointed by the New Jersey Legislature to investigate the election in Atlantic county, last November reported that there were approximately 2,000 illegal registrations and 1,000 illegal votes.

SITUATION IN MEXICO

ASSURANCE OF REFORM

No Re-Elections, Effective Suffrage, Divided Estates

EARNEST OF THEIR FULFILMENT

Inference is That Dictatorship of Aged President Must Soon End.—No Peace Possible Until That Time.—Diaz Appreciated.

The situation in Mexico is pretty well given in an editorial in the New York Times. That paper says:

The Mexican Herald enumerated on Monday, April 10, the new measures of political and administrative reform promised by President Diaz in his message of April 1, as follows: No re-election, an effective suffrage, correction of the abuses of local authorities, the division of large rural estates, independence of the judiciary, and improvement of the administration of justice in general. As an earnest of the sincerity of the Diaz Government, the Herald enumerated these steps toward reform already taken: Reorganization of the Cabinet, new Governors in Puebla, Chihuahua and Yucatan; "leave of absence for the Vice President," introduction of the "no re-election" measure in Congress, unofficial peace negotiations, and preparations for a genuine electoral campaign in the State of Guanajuato, where a new Governor is to be chosen.

The same day the Mexican Herald's news dispatches reported "an insurrection to outbreak of some magnitude" near the rich city of Zacatecas, serious disturbances in the oil fields district of Tuxpam, where the Waters-Pierce Company and S. Pearson's Sons (Lord Cowdrey) have huge interests; outbreaks in the populous little State of Morelos, near the Federal District, and an alarming condition of affairs in Tabasco. In the intervening week two fierce battles have been fought at Agua Prieta, Sonora, and in Monday's conflict there the rebel forces were victorious. There have been reports of disturbances in Guanajuato, and the situation in Chihuahua has been changed only in so far as Madero's forces have withheld their projected attack on Jaurez, and the "unofficial peace negotiations" are still somewhat lamely in progress. Neutrality laws have been broken, and American citizens on American soil have been killed or wounded by Mexican bullets. There were five more casualties of this sort Monday, of which the United States Government must officially take notice. The reported plan of the insurrectionists to close all ports of entry from the north into Mexico has been nearly carried out, and if the bridges in northern Coahuila are destroyed there will be no railroad communication with the City of Mexico except by way of Vera Cruz.

The gravity of the situation is not to be questioned. The semblance of optimism maintained by some American residents in Mexico, and by the authorities in the capital, is admirable as far as it goes, but it is evident that the insurrection is widespread and that the Diaz programme of reform is not satisfactory to the revolutionists, who seem to have the sympathy, if not the active support, of a very large proportion of the population of Mexico.

The obvious inference is that the practical dictatorship of the aged President must soon end. No peace is possible now until he retires. The opposition to his methods of government,

(Continued on page 2.)

P. C. Knox Responsible for Wedding.

News of the marriage on Saturday at Bryn Mawr, Penn., of Hester Harten Singer, daughter of George Singer, a millionaire Pittsburgh steel manufacturer, and Jesse D. Brown, an architect, son of a prominent attorney of Washington, D. C., was received at Pittsburgh from Secretary of State Philander C. Knox, uncle of the bride who has agreed to take over all the responsibility and the couple have received the telegraphed blessing of their relatives.

Electric Road To Thurmont.

Within the next week it is thought that the Thurmont Division of the Frederick Railroad Company will be in shape for electric operation. Everything is now in readiness, except the connecting of the high tension service from the Middletown Division. The improvements at the Middletown power house are well under way and the extra supply that will be furnished to the Thurmont end of the line will soon be fed to the sub-stations for the carrying of the additional traffic.

A religious fanatic murdered an American army officer at Manila.

SITUATION IN MEXICO

(Continued from page 1.)

which was manifested so strongly before the elections of 1904, and again last year, when Diaz was declared elected for an eighth term, has now taken a definite form, and he must either withdraw from the Presidency or plunge his country into a prolonged civil war in which, inevitably, much of the fruit of his patriotic labors will be destroyed.

Accounted an honest man by his worst enemies, and one whose domestic life has been free from scandal, his military achievements and his record as a statesman prove him to be the greatest man his country has ever produced.

DIAZ'S REPLY TO U. S. CONSIDERED UNDIPLOMATIC

United States May Be Drawn Into the Struggle in Neighboring Republic by This Unlooked For Attitude.

The news from Mexico as published yesterday leaves little hope that the trouble in that country will be settled without jarring the friendly official relations between the United States and the Diaz administration.

President Diaz has not promised satisfactory restrictive measures in border operations but rather his communication to Washington states categorically that his government is not liable for damages of any kind.

One symptom of the gravity of the situation is the number of new newspapers which are coming into existence in the City of Mexico every day. They are read largely by peons and are much read aloud on the street corners to peons who themselves cannot read.

Firemen's Supper and Bazaar, April 21 and 22.

POEMS FOR APRIL.

Selections for Use in Public Schools of The County.

The following poems have been prepared for use in the first three grades of public schools of the county, for the month of April by Miss Ella V. Kreig, primary supervisor.

In April.

The air is soft and balmy, The grass is growing green, The maple buds are swelling, Till their slender threads are seen.

O joyous, gladsome carol, Exultant, fearless, true! There is hidden a heavenly message 'Neath that coat of heavenly blue.

After the winter, springtime, The sunshine follows rain; Tho' grief and sorrow chill us, The heart grows warm again.

April.

Robins call robins in tops of trees; Doves follow doves with scarlet feet; Frolicking babies, sweeter than these, Crowd green corners where highways meet.

Violets stir and arbutus wakes, Clayton's rosy bells unfold; Dandelion through the meadow makes A royal road, with seals of gold.

Golden and snowy and red the flowers, Golden, snowy and red in vain; Robins call robins through sad showers, The white dove's feet are wet with rain.

For April sobs while these are so glad, April weeps while these are so gay— Weeps like a tired child who had, Playing with flowers, lost its way.

SOUTHERN CORN CROPS

Clubs Under Department of Agriculture Average 133 Bushels To The Acre

The following information is from a speech by Representative Joseph E. Ransdell of Louisiana before the House on Feb. 2 last.

In 1910 the South produced over one billion bushels of corn—more than one-third of the entire crop of the Union.

In nine southern States 46,225 boys enrolled in Corn Clubs, under the auspices of the Department of Agriculture and cultivated special crops with wonderfully beneficial and successful results.

One of the greatest problems of the day is the rapid growth of cities and the tendency to leave the farms. When we show that such large crops can be easily raised and that labor on the farm is more profitable than in the city there is going to be a hegira into the country that will be of the greatest national benefit.

Dr. S. A. Knapp, Chief of the Farmer's Cooperative Demonstration Work, has given much time to the organization of corn raising clubs, especially among boys. Mr. Ransdell said: "One year ago there were 12,000 boys in the South raising corn under the supervision of demonstrators directed by Dr. Knapp.

"Last year 46,225 of Dr. Knapp's boys, in nine Southern States, cultivated special crops of corn and had wonderfully beneficial and successful results. Eleven of them visited Washington in December and received diplomas of agriculture from Secretary Wilson for their great yields of corn.

"Now, this may not mean very much to the Solons who are listening to my voice. It is so long since most of them were on the farm, if ever, that I fear they do not know how much corn an acre of land should produce. When I remind them that in the great corn-growing State of Illinois last year the average was only 39 bushels per acre, and that in Kansas, also famous for its large production of corn, the average was only 19 bushels per acre, they will see what is meant by yields ranging from 85 to 228 1/2 bushels per acre raised by these boys.

The Texas lad referred to raised his 85 bushels to the acre without any fertilizer. The South Carolina boy's corn cost him 43 cents a bushel. Continuing Mr. Ransdell said—"It is not always the biggest yield that makes the most profit. A striking illustration of this is furnished by the Louisiana boy, Stephen G. Henry, of Melrose, Natchitoches Parish, who raised last year 139 bushels on 1 acre, at a cost of 13.6 cents per bushel, and received the first prize—a fine automobile—at the National Corn Show now being held at Columbus, Ohio, for the best acre of corn produced by any boy in the Union.

The Servant in the House.

In the spring the housemaid's fancy Lightly turns from pot and pan To the greater necromancy Of a young unmarried man.

There are daughters in the household Who would welcome Cupid's shaft, But as sure as he projects it The fatality is aft.

There are many gallant fellows Running in and out the front, And a person wouldn't fancy That the rear was in the hunt.

There is probably an answer That is not so far to find. I have often thought upon it When the servant has resigned.

SOLID SILVER

American Lever Watches, WARRANTED TWO YEARS, ONLY \$6. G. T. EYSTER

WAYNESBORO BUSINESS COLLEGE

WOLFF BLOCK, - WAYNESBORO, PA. SPRING TERM BEGINS APRIL 3, 1911. Practical courses in Bookkeeping, Shorthand and English, new Typewriters, Experienced Teachers. Good positions for graduates. Call or Write. march 3-3mo.

NATIONS' WEALTH PER CAPITA.

France Leads Them All, and the United States Is Third.

That the per capita wealth of France is greater than that of any other nation in the world has long been an accepted fact. The new demonstration of this situation is published by the Wall Street Journal, which recently printed the following table of the total wealth of the four nations:

Table with 2 columns: Country, Total Wealth. France: \$125,000,000,000; Great Britain: \$88,725,000,000; United States: \$83,000,000,000; Germany: \$63,500,000,000.

The per capita wealth, together with the population of the four nations, is indicated in the following statistics:

Table with 3 columns: Country, Population, Per capita. France: 40,000,000, \$2.075; Great Britain: 46,000,000, 1.930; United States: 90,000,000, 1.390; Germany: 64,000,000, .992.

Such a statement as the foregoing makes it simpler to understand why the present community of action of England and France in financial as well as political questions serves to block effectually German aspirations for the extension of political and commercial influence in the near East.

It will be seen that the per capita wealth of France and England is almost the same, the slight advantage resting with the former. A greater advantage lies in the fact that in France, more than in any country in the world, there is an actual division of wealth, which makes a much larger percentage of French than English, American or German citizens or subjects capitalists.

Walkersville Wins Bowling Contest.

A good deal of interest was worked up in Frederick over the bowling contest between Walkersville and the Charles Zimmerman team of Frederick. The match went to Walkersville by the following score:

Table with 2 columns: Name, Score. WALKERSVILLE: John Cramer (331), C. Gilbert (269), W. Zimmerman (296), G. G. Barton (307), C. A. Strine (289). ZIMMERMAN: Chas. Zimmerman (236), Wm. Hogarth (275), E. Toms (254), G. Zimmerman (281), L. G. Dinterman (249). Total: 1492 vs 1295.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, April 20. Country Produce Etc.

Table with 2 columns: Item, Price. Butter (16), Eggs (13), Chickens (12), Turkeys (18), Spring Chickens (25), Ducks (12), Potatoes (50), Dried Cherries (12), Raspberries (15), Blackberries (4), Apples (4), Lard (10), Beef Hides (07).

LIVE STOCK.

Table with 2 columns: Item, Price. Steers (4.50@5.50), Batcher Heifers (4.25), Fresh Cows (30.00@50.00), Fat Cows and Bulls (8 1/2 @ 12 1/2), Hogs (7 @ 7 1/2), Sheep (3 @ 3 1/2), Spring Lambs (4 @ 5), Calves (6 @ 6 1/2), Stock Cattle (4.00@4.80).

WHEAT:—spot, @91; CORN:—Spot, @54 1/2; OATS:—White, @38; RYE:—Nearby, 75@80 bag lots, @; HAY:—Timothy, \$30.50@21.00; No. 1 Clover \$15.00@15.50; No. 2 Clover, \$14.50@15.00; STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$9.50@10.00; No. 2, @9.00@9.50; tangled rye, blocks \$7.00@7.50; wheat blocks, \$6.00@6.50; oats \$7.50@8.00.

MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$27.50@28.00; 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$. . . ; middlings, 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$26.00@28.00; POULTRY:—Old hens, @18 young chickens, large, 18@20; small, 35@40 Spring chickens, @.

PRODUCE:—Eggs, 16; butter, nearby, rolls 13@14; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, 13@14.

POTATOES:—Per bu. 50@65; No. 2, per bu. White potatoes per bbl. \$6.00@6.50.

CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$. @ \$. ; others \$. @ \$. ; Heifers, \$. @ \$. ; Cows, \$. @ \$. ; Bulls, \$. @ \$. ; Calves, @7 1/2; Fall Lambs, 5 1/2@6 1/2; c. spring lambs, 8@9; Pig 2.00@3.00; Shoats, \$3.00@6.00; Fresh Cows \$8. @ \$ per head.

BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE. Hochschule, Kohn & Co. HOWARD AND LEXINGTON. Why the Hochschule, Kohn & Co. Store BALTIMORE'S BEST STORE. In every city, there is one store that's best. In Baltimore, it is the Hochschule, Kohn & Co. Store. The title, "Baltimore's Best Store" was conferred by sheer weight of public opinion. And here are a few of the reasons why: Reliable Merchandise, Good Service, Liberality. FREE DELIVERY of Purchases of \$5.00 or over. Hochschule, Kohn & Co. Howard and Lexington Sts. BALTIMORE, MD.

If You Are Not Looking For Quality Do Not Use HANN'S GOODS. Hann's Toilet Cream, Tooth Paste, Mucilage, Ever Sticking Glue, Library Paste, Handy Bluing, Inks, Black, Red, Violet, Green, Copying, Blue Copying, Black Copying, Blueblack and Blue. P. A. Hann & Co. Creagerstown, Maryland. Jan. 13, 1912.

Improve Your Stock Romeo No. 6920. Owned by the Emmitsburg and Thurmont Percheron Draft Horse Company. TERMS \$15.00. Emmit House.

UNIVERSAL PORTLAND CEMENT. UNIVERSAL PORTLAND CEMENT makes the strongest CONCRETE. FOR SALE BY E. L. FRIZELL, Emmitsburg, Md.

GUY K. MOTTER, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW. NOTARY PUBLIC A. A. HORNER. OFFICE: Banking House of ANNAN, HORNER & CO. EMMITSBURG, MD.

Paint—Drouth. DEVOE'S. J. Thos. Gelwicks, Agt. april 24-ly.

DR. O. W. HINES ..VISITS.. EMMITSBURG MARYLAND. Every Two Months Next Visit MAY, 1911 EMMIT HOUSE.

Dukehart's Carriage Shops. I am now located in my New Shops. The Very Best Work. Acme Farm Wagons. J. J. Dukehart. Feb. 10-11 lyr.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court for Frederick county, Maryland, letters testamentary on the estate of

WILLIAM P. EYLER, late of Frederick county, Maryland, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers, or to either of them, on or before the 23rd day of October, 1911; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Those indebted to the deceased are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under our hands this 24th day of March, 1911.

ALICE M. EYLER, MINNIE K. FORNEY, Executrices.

ALBERT ADELSBERGER LIVERYMAN

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and Pleasure Parties a Specialty
may 7-09 1y

Surety Bonds

FIDELITY AND DEPOSIT COMPANY OF MARYLAND

This Company, the oldest and the largest surety company South of New York with a

CAPITAL OF - \$2,000,000
SURPLUS OF - 2,560,364
TOTAL ASSETS OVER 6,500,000

furnishes bonds for Executors, Administrators, Trustees, Etc.

No individual should be asked to go on a bond, now that there are corporations furnishing bonds.

MR. JOHN S. NEWMAN, Agent in Frederick, will furnish bonds promptly on application.

EDWIN WARFIELD, President.
Aug 12-10-1y

THE Buffalo

LOUIS OTTE, Prop.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's

Dining Rooms

33 W. Patrick Street, Frederick, - - Maryland.

Next Door to City Hotel.
Oct 26-10-1y.

You are Behind

The Age
If You Do Not
Advertise.

Advertise Judiciously

And
Advertise in

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

Notice of Distribution.

Upon the Petition of Martha Hoppe, the acting Administratrix of Reuben Morrison, deceased for authority to make distribution of the assets in her hands as Administratrix under the order of this court, it is thereupon this 22nd day of March, 1911, by the Orphans' Court for Frederick County, and by the authority thereof, ordered that Martha Hoppe, Administratrix of Reuben Morrison, deceased, be and she is hereby authorized and directed to make distribution of the assets in her hands under the direction and control of this Court, and it is ordered that the 31st day of May, 1911, at the hour of eleven o'clock, A. M., be and the same is made the day and hour for the meeting and the same to be at the office of the Register of Wills in the Court House, in Frederick City, Maryland, when distribution and payment will be made of the money in the hands of the said Administratrix to the parties entitled and all parties are hereby warned to be and appear on the day and the hour above appointed and set forth, either in person or by Solicitor, guardian or agent, in pursuance of Article 93, Section 142 of the Code of Public General Laws of Maryland, provided a copy of this notice and order of Court be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick county once a week for four successive weeks prior to the 29th day of April 1911.

WM. H. PEARRE, JOHN E. PHLEGER, GEO. H. WHITMORE, Judges of the Orphans' Court.

True Copy—Test:
SAMUEL D. THOMAS, Register of Wills for Frederick County, Md. mch 24-6ts

STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

Saying that it looked strange that two women should be drowned in so small a creek as the Spa without anyone knowing it, or their bodies coming to light before this, Judge James R. Brashears Monday morning, charging the April grand jury for Anne Arundel county, directed the jurors' attention to the strange disappearance of Mrs. John M. White and her sister, Miss Alice Shores, who have been missing since April 5.

President Bush, of the Western Maryland Railway Company, was chosen to succeed George J. Gould as head of the Missouri Pacific Railroad at a meeting which was held in New York Tuesday.

John Bestpitch, a farmer of Creek Neck, Dorchester county, will appear before the April term of the circuit court on the charge of illtreating a colored boy, whom he obtained from an orphan asylum. The boy ran away several days ago, and Bestpitch, after recapturing him, tied a rope around his neck and fastened him to axle of his carriage. Bestpitch compelled the boy to run behind the buggy until spectators insisted upon the child's release.

Montgomery County Federation of Woman's Clubs will wage a campaign in the interest of better thoroughfares for the county. The first move of the organization in this direction was made Wednesday evening, when Maurice O. Eldridge, a road-building expert in the employ of the United States government, delivered an address on "Good Roads" in the town hall at Kensington.

John Green was run over Monday by a Western Maryland freight train near Port Covington. One leg was cut off and he was injured internally. He died 30 minutes later.

Frank Braxton and Noah Thomas, both colored, have been convicted in the circuit court for Somerset county of sending Black Hand letters to farmers of that county, and were sentenced to the penitentiary, Braxton for one year and Thomas for six years.

Elaborate preparations are in progress for the Knights of Pythias fair to be held at Gaithersburg next month. President Taft, Gov. Crothers, and other distinguished men have promised to attend, and Gaithersburg is getting ready to entertain several thousand visitors.

A movement to provide coverings for all foodstuffs in Baltimore as a protection from flies will be inaugurated soon beginning in Richmond Market.

Mr. Theodore Marburg, of Baltimore, secretary of the coming peace congress, suggests that all foreign war vessels be excluded from the Panama canal, as in the case of the Dardanelles.

Detectives are trying to trace a gang of expert robbers who have been stealing jewels from residences in fashionable neighborhoods in Baltimore during the past two weeks. One of the most mysterious of these robberies was reported by Mrs. J. F. Douglas of New York, sister-in-law of C. W. Bassett, General Passenger Agent of the Baltimore & Ohio Railway. The jewels, valued at \$2,500, were missed last week at the home of Mr. Bassett.

The celebrated Twigg-Elosser tragedy at Cumberland, will be brought in to the limelight again by the investigation of the charge of criminal libel against John W. McConaughy staff correspondent of the New York Evening Journal by the grand jury. Mr. McConaughy was arrested about the middle of January last on warrants secured by State's Attorney David A. Robb and Frederick A. Mertens, of Washington. Mr. McConaughy is alleged to have sent to his paper articles which charged that State's Attorney Robb, at the behest of Mr. Mertens, was called off in a thorough investigation of the tragedy. Mr. McConaughy prayed a jury trial. He has remained in Cumberland under \$4000 bond since his arrest.

H. Keefe Delauder, a young attorney of the Frederick bar, has been appointed clerk to the Board of Election Supervisors, succeeding Breckenridge Shaw, resigned.

Captain D. John Markey, of Company A. of Frederick, received a telegram from Adjutant-General W. W. Crosby, telling him that he was one of the officers of the Maryland militia selected to go to San Antonio on April 25. Other officers selected follow: Captain J. Hamilton Davidson, Company F. Fifth Regiment; Capt. C. E. Hummel, Company K. Fourth Regiment, both of Baltimore; Capt. Charles E. Myers, quartermaster of the First Regiment, of Annapolis.

The Allegany County Commissioners have just signed the levy for 1911-12. The expenses for the year are estimated at \$319,643.02 and the tax rate has been fixed at 88 cents, as against \$1.19 last year. The great decrease in the rate is due to the increase of the assessable basis. The total rate, with the State tax, will be \$1.10, a total reduction of 25 cents from last year.

Harrison Wagner, of Frederick, whose claim that he was the man "who won the battle of Gettysburg," submitted to the Senate several years ago, preceded his transfer to the Government Hospital for the Insane for treatment, has filed through his lawyer a petition to the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia for his release on a writ of habeas corpus.

Letters To The Editor.

(The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in this CHRONICLE.)
No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

San Antonio, Texas.
April, 16, 1911.

Editor Chronicle:

MADERO'S MISSION FAILS—GREAT BRITAIN'S BETTER WAY.

The latest peace mission of the Maderos has failed and the members of the family who left here yesterday for Chihuahua are reported to be on their return to San Antonio. The Mexican Government did not deliver the proper passports, and after waiting for several hours and seeing no chance of proceeding on their mission without danger of arrest, the Maderos gave up the idea of a peace conference. The senior Madero has declared that he will make no further effort in the way of peace and that the insurrection must now take its course.

It was known for several days before the Maderos left this city that Minister Limantour was experiencing great difficulty in his efforts to obtain passports from President Diaz and at the last moment was unable to control the factions in the Mexican Cabinet and the passports were not issued. This is probably the correct version of the affair, at least it is the best reason we are likely to receive.

This outcome of the peace mission is on many accounts to be deplored. It has been evident for some time that if the Mexican Government is to escape some highly dangerous shoals it must strike a counter current and strike it soon. It is now evident that serious differences of opinion exist between advisers of the president himself as well as between the government and the insurgents. Some compromise must be reached within a short time or conditions in Mexico will become much more serious than they now are, and already they are sufficiently grave to cause apprehension. The political situation is too closely analogous to that immediately preceding the outbreak of the French revolution to be reassuring.

A few British subjects were in danger at San Quentin, Mex., a few days ago. Rebels threatened to shell the town; near at hand was a British man-of-war, the "Shearwater." The boat's crew and machine gun went over the side and in a few minutes British subjects were safe under the folds of the union jack. That's the British way of doing it.

Ten days ago the State Department was notified that women and children, wives and daughters of American citizens were confined in a stockade at Alamo, Mexico; that they were subjected to indignities, the bare intimation of which sufficed to rouse the fighting blood of every true American who read the dispatch.

The State Department announced that the American consul at Eusemada would in due time be instructed to go to Alamo and report upon conditions under which the American women and children are being held. Nothing more was heard of the matter until to-day when word comes that arrangements are nearly completed for the consul to go to Alamo. When he is fully prepared he will doubtless go, report back to Washington, representations will then be made to Mexico and Mexico will present her side of the case, meanwhile for all we know the women and children, wives and daughters of American citizen are penned up like cattle in that Alamo stockade. That's the American way of doing it.

There's nothing remarkable about the situation in Alamo. It is merely a diplomatic incident, one of a series which has brought disgrace to the American flag the world over. The blame for this condition can be laid at the door of no one man; it is part of a system that has been growing for years. Isn't it time to make the Stars and Stripes mean something on foreign soil? Alamo is a good place to start. The situation in Mexico to-day looks darker than the day the 20,000 troops came to Texas. Only yesterday a battle took place so near the boundary line that the stray bullets killed one American and injured 11 more, in the town of Douglas on American soil. To protect Americans the 6th Regiment of Cavalry stationed at Des Moines, Iowa, are on the way to this town. The 20,000 men in San Antonio and Galveston were not called out for this is the base and when they move the entire division will move. A great carnival takes place this week. Tuesday is Military Day and the entire division is to parade the streets. Expect to get the CHRONICLE to-morrow.

RAY H. HENRY.

Church of Brethren in Session.

The annual meeting of the Church of the Brethren of the Eastern District of Maryland began Monday morning in Grossnickles' Church, near Ellerton, and continued in session two days. This district includes all the territory from the Potomac river to the Pennsylvania line, and east of South Mountain to the Chesapeake Bay.

The meeting opened with a session of elders. The churches represented were Frederick, Pleasant Hill, Grossnickles, Meadow Branch, Pipe Creek, Beaver Dam, Rocky Ridge, Northwest Baltimore, Woodbury, Long Green and West Point.

A Savings Account Will Grow

Splendid Opportunities are Frequently Forfeited from Lack of Funds.
If you start a Savings Account it will create the saving habit. It will also create a fund with which to meet future opportunities as they arise.

4%
Free From Tax, Paid on Interest Deposits.

DR. D. E. STONE, JR., J. LEWIS RHODES, GUY K. MOTTER.
WM. A. DEVLBISS, J. R. OHLER, E. B. SHRIVER, DIRECTORS.
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H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier, P. F. BURKET, Teller.
Under The Supervision of State Banking Department.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND
June 18-09-1y

THE UNINSURED HAS 99 CHANCES AGAINST HIM
The Maryland Insurance Agency Company are experts representing a score of absolutely reliable insurance companies

GOOD INSURANCE MEANS PROTECTION
After you state your case to them this Agency Company gives you the benefit of their advice

EVERY MAN'S INTERESTS NEED PROTECTION
Like physicians they diagnose your case and suggest from their extensive experience what will be best for your interest

PROPER INSURANCE MEANS PROPER PROTECTION
The all important point to be considered is buying the right kind of insurance. It is to your advantage to consult

Maryland Insurance Agency Co.
OF BALTIMORE, MD.
HALLER & NEWMAN, Managers, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.
E. L. HIGBEE, Local Representative.
We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.
June 26-10-1y

The Citizens' National Bank
OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000
SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER - President.
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.
GEO. WM. SMITH, THOS. H. HALLER,
JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,
WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.
C. M. THOMAS, C. E. CLINE,
D. E. KEFAUVER, P. L. HARGETT,
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.
On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.
Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, be paid on new deposits made of the same class.
This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general banking business.
July 3-10-1y

Special Blue Serge Suits
All Wool and Fast Colors MEN'S \$7.50 YOUTHS' \$7.25
SPECIAL BARGAINS AT \$5.00

We show you the best line of Stylish Clothes for Men & Boys that has ever been shown in Emmitsburg,
\$4.00 TO \$15.00 POPULAR PRICES, BOYS \$1.25 TO \$5.00
BUY FROM US—Convenient for exchange and alterations which are free of charge.

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.
STRICTLY CASH
Feb 26-11-1y

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, APRIL 21, 1911.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

Calendar for 1911 APRIL 1911 with days of the week and dates 1-30.

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

COMMISSION RULE FOR FREDERICK.

Frederick is unquestionably on the right track in planning for municipal government on the commission principle.

Perhaps the best governed city in the United States is Washington, where three commissioners, Congress concurring, have the controlling power.

This being the case it would not be amiss if the committee from the Frederick Board of Trade looked well into the system employed at the National Capital.

It will be observed, with reference to Washington, that, notwithstanding the fact that a voting franchise is denied the citizens, all partisanship is done away with, or used to be, by representation on the Board of one Democrat one Republican and an engineer from the army.

Frederick might do a worse thing than adopt that idea of non-partisanship, including the election of a civil engineer.

The whole county is interested in the development and progress of Frederick city and THE CHRONICLE extends its congratulations to the enterprising people at the county seat for what they have lately accomplished and its best wishes in their endeavor to still further expand by approved progressive methods.

EMMITSBURG'S INCREASE IN POPULATION.

Our esteemed contemporary, The Catoclin Clarion, always polite and ever magnanimous, takes off its hat to Emmitsburg on the increase in population of our progressive town.

Your old "Uncle" says we have only got 903 people living within the confines of the corporate limits of Thurmont, whereas, in 1901 we are reported to have had 868, showing a net gain of but 35; Middletown fares about the same and shows a gain of but 27; while our sister north of us—Emmitsburg—shows a gain of 205.

Now, to make an honest confession, we had intended to let the matter pass without comment, but, first acknowledging the congratulations of our good friend, we feel constrained to state that no persons that should not have been included in the census were enumerated, even inadvertently.

And for the edification of our Thurmont brethren we beg to quote from the Encyclopedia Americana, edition of 1903, which, taking St. Joseph's College and Academy into account, places the population of Emmitsburg at a much higher figure.

We glory with Thurmont in her building boom and in all the activities which have made it so widely known, and our sincerest wish is that both Thurmont and Emmitsburg may reach out towards one another and become one city.

CONTRIBUTED EDITORIALS.

An arrangement has been made by THE CHRONICLE for a series of especially contributed signed editorials on live topics, the first two making their appearance in this issue.

THE CROSSING OF THE MEXICAN BORDER BY OUR TROOPS.

It has been a question, judging from Newspaper conjectures, whether the concentration of our troops on the Mexican Border was intended by President Taft to aid the Diaz Government in putting down the Madero revolt, or, if it were prompted by the consciousness of danger to those American citizens who reside on the Frontier.

help him against the movements of the Insurrectos, the assistance would have been legitimate so far as the principles of the Law of Nations are concerned.

The true cause, therefore, for the mobilization of our Military Forces, and their concentration particularly in the neighborhood of Chihuahua, is evidently the outcome of prudential measures prompted by the law of self-preservation.

It is still an open question among the powers where the line may be drawn beyond the imaginary one that is coterminous with the sovereignty of the neighboring State, to allow a neutral zone in which internal conflict may not endanger National Rights.

The Principle of International Law is that by the Natural Law all these things are common, the rights to the flowing stream to the sea and through it to its shores.

Martens, the German writer on International Law, says that there are various opinions regarding the distance to which the rights of adjoining sovereigns extend.

When President Taft called the special session his reason was that a reciprocity treaty with Canada be passed.

INDEX.

THE PRESIDENT AND HIS PROMISES.

When President Taft called the special session his reason was that a reciprocity treaty with Canada be passed.

becoming our chief executive he was styled by Mrs. Jackson, wife of the celebrated Southern general, "The harmonizer of all our hearts." This and his own words when a prominent corporation man some years ago accused him of being slow, and he replied, "Terribly slow," give us a clear outline of his sterling character.

EDW. E. KIRWAN.

When She "Got" Him.

References to Jonah and the whale recall an instance in which a Salvation Army "lassie" scored off a theological heckler.

His Traditional Trousers.

A tradition, explained the teacher, "is something that has been handed down from father to son.

EDITORIALS FROM MARYLAND EXCHANGES.

Business vs. Civic Virtue.

We are not in a position to diagnose fairly, the case of Gov. Crothers against the Baltimore Police Board.

But, this one thing seems clear. The "business interests" of Baltimore want the whole thing "hushed up," because, as they say, the investigation is injuring the city—giving it a "bad name"—and right here is a fair specimen of corporate morality—of the morality which prevails when financial interests are involved, whether large or small.

There is something terribly wrong with politics and official righteousness when mere financial interests must enter into league with Satan.

Political ideals are higher but they are not high enough. We have not yet reached that position of unselfish and disinterested service that distinguished the conduct of the fathers of this Republic, but the trend is in that direction.

Making Public Service Honorable.

Political ideals are higher but they are not high enough. We have not yet reached that position of unselfish and disinterested service that distinguished the conduct of the fathers of this Republic, but the trend is in that direction.

izens and particularly young men are led to believe that there is something degrading about political life and they stay out, and abuse those who are in, good and bad alike.

The Logic of the Direct Primary.

The Primary Election Law passed by the legislature of Maryland, is for the purpose of enabling the voters of a political party, to determine for themselves who their candidates for office shall be.

The laws throws around the primary all the safeguards which obtain at the general election.

Certainly no man who has any party affiliation at all, can escape the logic of such a situation.

On Tuesday, April 4th, a primary election was held in Baltimore city, to determine the nominees of the respective parties for Mayor and other Municipal offices.

It was an exciting campaign and lasted for nearly a month. The candidates for Mayor on the Democratic side were the present incumbent, J. Barry Mahool and James H. Preston.

Nor can any Democrat who went into the primary and supported Mr. Mahool, fail to fall into line and support Mr. Preston?

This concrete case is simply used to illustrate the principle we have endeavored to enforce.

As we are to have direct primaries all over the state to determine party nominees, the logical sequence of the primary must attach itself to all parties and to all individuals who participate in the primary elections.

Moreover, how under such circumstances, could any party maintain an organization at all? And how could its principles become effective, unless its members stand together?

However spirited the primaries may be in this county, when they are over let every Democrat stand in his place in support of those who are selected in the primary.

KEEP YOUR GRIT.



ANG on! Cling on! No matter what they say. Push on! Sing on! Things will come your way.

Don't give up hoping when the ship goes down; Grab a spar or something—just refuse to drown.

Folks die too easy—they sort of fade away; Make a little error, and give up in dismay.

—Exchange.

ESTABLISHED 1882.

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BUY AND SELL STOCKS, BONDS, ETC.

Interest Paid at the Rate of

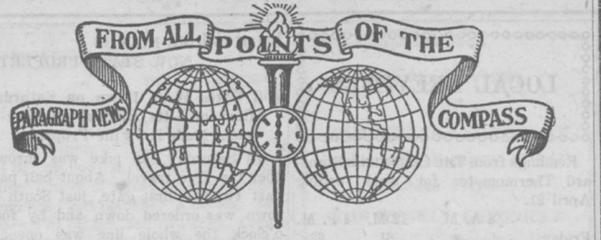
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OPEN SATURDAY EVENINGS FROM 7 TO 9

Get a Check From Us to Pay Your Taxes, Same Issued Without Charge.

Oct 8-09-1f



The population of Paris is 2,846,896. The Government expenditures for April, so far, show a deficit of \$4,000,000.

A French army captain was killed by the fall of his aeroplane while 250 feet in the air.

The University of California has received a gift of \$750,000 by the will of Ernest V. Cowell.

The United States Steel Corporation claims that it is doing 45 per cent. of the world's steel business.

The Pennsylvania Railroad has issued a monograph advising farmers how they can increase the crop per acre.

Former President Roosevelt returned to Oyster Bay after a seven weeks' tour of the West and Middle West.

The Sultan of Morocco defeated a large band of rebels on April 13 but it is not thought the trouble is over.

The rebels have cut off nearly all railroad communication between the City of Mexico and the United States.

The proprietor and waiters of a big German beer house were sent to jail for putting too much froth on the beer they served.

John Claude O'Herron, working on a sewerage contract in Baltimore, ended his life on a Pullman car en route to Pittsburgh.

Mayor Fawcett, of Tacoma, Wash., has been recalled after serving eleven months and will be succeeded by W. W. Seymour.

Three Chicago ice-cream companies were indicted by the United States Grand Jury, charged with shipping impure ice-cream.

David Jayne Hill, United States ambassador to Germany, has resigned, and the President has accepted his resignation.

It is reported that W. R. Hearst is now proprietor of a London paper. Mr. Hearst owns a string of papers clear across this continent.

The National Red Cross Society has contributed \$2,500 for relief of the wounded Mexicans at Agua Prieta and Douglas.

The Mexican revolutionists have stopped the shipments of ore to the smelting plants, and crippled that great industry to a considerable extent.

Fire Chief Croker of New York, has resigned, his retirement to go in effect on May 1st. He has been placed on the pension list at the rate of \$6000 a year for life.

Senator Chamberlain, of Oregon, delivered a speech contending that the constitutions of New Mexico and Arizona are in accordance with the Constitution of the United States.

In an engagement fought near Santa Clara Canyon, Mexico, 40 rebels were killed and over 100 wounded. A number of women and children were also killed.

Representative Victor Berger, of Wisconsin, the Socialist member of the House, thinks the Constitution of the United States is an antiquated document and wants a new one made.

The Legislature of West Virginia has been summoned to special session to enact a State-wide primary law, including provisions for the popular nominations for United States Senators.

The alleged murderers of George W. Crichtfield, the American who was recently killed at his ranch near Tuxpan, Mexico, are under arrest and are being vigorously prosecuted by the Mexican officials.

Denman Thompson (Joshua Whitcomb) well known throughout the United States as one of the most popular actors on the stage, died at his home at West Swanzey New Hampshire, Friday.

Francisco Madero, Jr., leader of the Mexican rebels, referring to his father's mission to him in the interest of

We started the advance in interest rate to 4 per cent., and feel entitled to a share of your deposits.

MIDDLETOWN SAVINGS BANK, MIDDLETOWN, MARYLAND.

THE BANK THAT PAYS 4 PER CENT.

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Emmitsburg, Frederick County, Maryland.

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J. ROWE OHLER, Manager.

aug 19-1f

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE BALTIMORE, MD.

June 28-1f

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR

BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

Snowball

Is a Strictly High Grade Flour, made from Select Wheat, by Scientific Methods. No Chemicals Used in the Manufacture of this Flour.

Ask Your Dealer for It

H. K. MARTIN.

Telephone 28-5. Emmitsburg, Md. Oct. 21-11

R. Q. TAYLOR & CO. HATTERS

Umbrellas, Canes, Hand Bags, Steamer Rugs, Rain Coats, Men's Walking Gloves, AGENTS FOR

Dunlap & Co., New York. Christy & Co., London. 11 N. Charles St., BALTIMORE, MD. Jan. 6 1912.

INTERESTINGLY ATTRACTIVE ARE OUR NEW SPRING SUITS

So many new thoughts are embodied in the various Models that a disposition to accept them at once possesses you—the Chicness is refreshing—the effect pleasing—different from here-to-fore, but very becoming you'll say. Plain Serges—Braided effects—Mannish notions—All cream, Hair lines on Cream ground—perfectly tailored and all moderately priced—Unusual values \$12.50 and \$15.00.

FOULARD SILKS

will be the vogue this Season. You'll find here a strong assortment of good Foulards in the shadings and designs most wanted—splendid qualities at 50c. 65c. 75c. and \$1.00. A desirable idea is a Blue and Black ground with solid stripe.

DRESS TRIMMINGS

Our showing of Dress trimmings is very important—The All Overs and Bands in Embroidered Silk, Metal Effects, Baby Irish and Nets offer a range so complete that you should have little trouble in satisfying your needs. This trimming end is a strong point with us and a close acquaintance with this department will pleasantly surprise you.

WASH WAISTS

The New Wash Waists are here and most worthy are they. At 98c. we give you a wonderful value—Plain Tailored, Lace trimmed, Dutch Necks, Mid-dy Waists, Short and Long Sleeves. The better grade up to \$4.50 are the most perfect type of the Waist-making Art.

THOS. H. HALLER, Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street FREDERICK, MARYLAND. March 27-1f

—CALL ON—

GEO. T. EYSTER.

—AND—

See his splendid stock of GOLD & SILVER Key & Stem-Winding WATCHES.

THE BEST IN MEN'S WEAR

It is our business policy to offer only such goods as we know will give you entire satisfaction and make you a regular customer. If our goods fail in any particular you should give us a chance to adjust your complaint.

CLOTHING, Shirts, Collars, Cuffs

The Stock we show is the perfection of fit and finish, materials, cut, style and comfort leave nothing to be desired.

Shoes, Hats, Gloves, Neckwear &c.

The new goods deserve your careful inspection. —Come in and let us show you the latest touch of New York Style.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Jan 24-11

You are Invited to Inspect My

1911 NEW LINE OF SPRING FOOTWEAR 1911

Lot of Sample Shoes and Boots

Latest Styles. Moderate Prices.

M. FRANK ROWE, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

MOTTER BROS. & CO., CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK BUILDING FREDERICK, MD.

We own and offer subject to sale and change in prices:

\$15,000 Consolidation Coal 1st & Refund. 5's.	97
10,000 Tri-City Rwy & Light 1st & Refund. 5's.	95
10,000 Nevada-California Power 1st 6's	100
10,000 Frederick & Middletown 1st 5's	93
10,000 Iowa Central 1st & Refund. 4's	68
State Bank of Maryland (Baltimore) stock	\$ 31.25
Post Publishing Co. (Frederick) stock	25.00

Can promptly supply securities of any kinds at market prices and at regular commissions.

Interest Allowed On Daily Balances.

Correspondence solicited.

aug 12-09-1f

WHEN IN Frederick

—even between trains—be sure to visit the

Diamond Alleys

The Finest in the State

Something Going On All The Time

Finest Brands of Wines, Liquors, Cigars

SHERWOOD A SPECIALTY

Match Games of Duck Pins EVERY WEEK

JOHN H. FRAZIER

Feb 17, '11-1f

“DRAWBACKS.”

I might have been a writer
Like these jainalistic fellers,
I might have written lots of books
Classed with the “six best sellers,”
And folks would want my autygraft;
My picter they'd know well;
I might have been a writer, but—
I don't know how tuh spell!

I might have been a actor
Strutting in the limelight's glare;
A starrin' in romantic roles
Wit' leadin' ladies fair;
I'd foil the willain ev'ry act—
B'gee, I'd be a screech!
I might have been an actor, but—
I stutters in muh speech!

I might have been a airman
Winnin' fame and prizes, too;
A-risin' in my airy-plane
Into the dizzy blue,
Wit' all the crowds a-cheerin'
As I circle 'round on high;
I might have been a airman, but—
I sorter hates to die!

I might have been a jockey
Perched upon a famous steed;
A-ridin' in the Handicap
You'd see me in the lead;
They'd hand me floral hoss-shoes
Fer my vict'ry, I'll be bound;
I might have been a jockey, but—
I weighs three hundred pound!

I might have been a rich man
With a income pretty steep;
I'd smoke ten-dollar stogies
And would think 'em pretty cheap;
I'd go to Yurru twice a year
To spend some of muh kale;
I might have been a rich man, but—
Wuz pinched and put in jail!

L'ENVOI.

Life's full o' many drawbacks,
Which is why I makes complaint;
I might have been most everything,
But—darn it all—I AIN'T!

—23,118 in Star of Hope.

“An expert is a fellow who gets your money for advising you how to do a thing he can't do himself.”

A FAIR EXCHANGE

MANY people have things that they no longer have use for, but keep them in the house taking up room and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Advertise them and you will find that there are people ready to take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will find it easy through the Columns of

THE CHRONICLE

PERSONALS

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible...

Mr. William Bowling of Waynesboro spent Easter with his parents in this place.

Mr. Ernest Walters, of Waynesboro, spent Easter at his home near this place.

Mr. Charles Gelwicks, of Waynesboro, spent Easter here.

The Misses Rosella and Mary Burdner, of Hanover, spent Easter with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Burdner.

Miss Lillian Gelwicks, of Frederick, spent Easter at home.

Mrs. A. M. Patterson and Miss Ruth Patterson spent several days last week in Baltimore.

Mr. W. I. Renner, of Rocky Ridge, was in Emmitsburg on Sunday.

Mr. Luther Valentine, of Gettysburg College, spent a day in town last week.

Mrs. A. A. Hack and Miss Eleanor Hack, of Baltimore, spent Easter with the Misses Annan.

Mr. Robert Horner, of Baltimore, was home for Easter.

Mr. Richard Kennard, of Washington, spent several days in town last week.

Mrs. Nelson Gilbert, and Miss Carrie Byers, of Westminster, visited Mrs. Eleanor Byers, on Gettysburg street.

Misses Eleanor and Goldie, and Master Wellis Black, of Thurmont, spent Easter with their grandmother, Mrs. Joseph Byers.

Mrs. Frances Lambert, Miss Annie Kelly and Mrs. A. Spindler spent Easter Sunday at "Penola," the home of Mrs. F. M. Welty.

Rev. Mr. Hensley attended the regular Spring meeting of the Baltimore Presbytery held in Lafayette Square Presbyterian Church this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Gillelan and daughter, of Westminster, spent Easter with Mr. Gillelan's parents in this place.

Miss Hazel Patterson, of Savage, Md., spent the holidays with her parents Mr. and Mrs. G. Meade Patterson. Miss Patterson had as her guest Miss Marie Henneman, of Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gaeng and family spent Easter here.

Mrs. William Fuss spent Wednesday with Mrs. Howard Rowe.

Mrs. Edward Spahr, of Carlisle, and Miss Harper Spahr, of Newville, Pa., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. John Glass.

Mrs. Catherine Hyder is spending sometime in Baltimore.

Mrs. Margaret Riffle and Miss Helen Longenecker spent sometime with Mr. and Mrs. Cochran Riffle and also visited Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Bentzel.

Mr. Bernard Cool and Miss Rosa King spent Sunday afternoon with Miss Mary Barry.

Mrs. Samuel Cool spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Henry Cool.

Miss Josephine Cool spent the Easter holidays with her grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cool.

Mr. Albert Dicken and Mrs. Daniel Shorb visited Mrs. Henry Cool on Saturday.

Miss Nellie Rowe visited in Thurmont this week.

Mrs. D. C. O'Donoghue, of Passaic, N. J., is spending a few weeks at Mt. St. Mary's.

Miss H. H. Motter is visiting in Washington.

Mrs. L. M. Motter left today for Lancaster, Pa.

THURMONT PREPARING FOR FUTURE GROWTH

Building Lots And Avenues Opened in Land Adjoining Corporation Limits.

—Fine Locations Chosen.

The Thurmont Land and Improvement Company recently sold 38 building lots and three tracts of farm land lying in the eastern part of the corporation limits of Thurmont.

The thoroughfare through the land has been named by the company "Blue Ridge avenue."

Firemen's Supper and Bazaar, April 21 and 22.

Catholic Educator Dead.

Prof. M. Francis Dolan of the department of mathematics of Pittsburgh College of the Holy Ghost, and formerly connected with Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, died in Pittsburgh.

FOUND.—Child's ring. Upon identification and payment of advertisement it can be procured at this office.

NOMINATION OF CORPORATION

Registration Reduces Total by Twelve.

At a meeting of the voting citizens of Emmitsburg held on Tuesday evening in Firemen's Hall the following nominations were made for the election to be held on May 1st.

The meeting on Tuesday night was unique in that it was called by the Board of Commissioners with the idea of giving the citizens an opportunity to nominate candidates of their own selection without regard to parties, cliques or organizations of any affiliation.

LECTURE IN HIGH SCHOOL

Rev. Stonebraker Takes His Audience With Him Through Europe to the Holy Land.

On Tuesday evening, April 18th, Rev. E. D. Stonebraker gave his beautiful illustrated lecture before a very large and appreciative audience.

He took his audience about 25,000 miles in an hour and forty-five minutes. Landing in England, he discussed for a time the court buildings in London and other various places of interest.

The lecture was most interesting from every standpoint and as Rev. Stonebraker is himself a student, it was particularly pleasing to have him here in the High School for the benefit of the history students.

RANDOLPH-MACON TAKEN IN

Virginians Play a Featureless Game and Lose in The Last Inning.

On Wednesday Randolph-Macon College was defeated at baseball by Mt. St. Mary's on the local grounds 4 to 3.

To-morrow Western Maryland College plays here and a most interesting game is expected.

MOUNT ST. MARY'S

Table with 5 columns: Name, R, H, O, A, E. Lists players like Laughlin, Malloy, Costello, etc.

RANDOLPH-MACON

Table with 5 columns: Name, R, H, O, A, E. Lists players like Eccles'n, Anders, H'lowan, etc.

HOUSEKEEPER WANTED

A housekeeper of good habits and character in small family where there are all modern conveniences for work.

Remember the Firemen's Supper and Bazaar Friday and Saturday, April 21 and 22, and do not forget your donation towards it.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending April 21.

Table with 4 columns: Day, 8 A. M., 12 M., 4 P. M. Shows temperature readings for Friday through Friday.

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending April 22, 1910.

Table with 4 columns: Day, 8 A. M., 12 M., 4 P. M. Shows temperature readings for Friday through Friday.

Mr. Peter Burket is building a stable.

The chimneys damaged by the high wind of several weeks ago have been repaired this week.

To-day is Arbor Day. The High School observed the day with appropriate exercises.

Messrs. J. Brooke Boyle and John Little last Friday killed 54 rats in Boyle Brothers' hay shed.

Deputy Bank Commissioner John C. Motter, of I., examined the Emmitsburg Savings Bank last Friday.

NEWS OF THE HIGH SCHOOL

The Spring term reviews are being held in all branches by the various grades of the High School this week. The debating team selected by Prof. W. Franklin Strauss to meet the Brunswick Debating Team on the Southern trip through the county is Robert Cook, Dunn Black and Laurence Mondorff.

The High School baseball team hospitably entertained the High school team of Adamstown with Prof. Mock on Friday and Saturday. On account of the rain the game scheduled for Friday afternoon could not be played until Saturday morning.

EMMITSBURG HIGH SCHOOL

Table with 5 columns: Name, R, H, O, A, E. Lists players like Agnew, Annan, Cook, etc.

ADAMSTOWN HIGH SCHOOL

Table with 5 columns: Name, R, H, O, A, E. Lists players like Snouffer, Smith, Mock, etc.

Score by Innings:

Table with 2 columns: Team, Score. Shows scores for Emmitsburg and Adamstown.

On Monday the local boys fell down in their game with Thurmont. The score was 14 to 12. The defeat was largely do to errors by the home team.

Serious Accident to Mrs. Annan.

Mrs. I. S. Annan fell on Tuesday and fractured a rib. Mrs. Annan and her daughter, Mrs. T. E. Zimmerman were coming down stairs when one of the steps gave way with the above result.

Rev. Schaffner Becomes Editor.

Rev. A. M. Schaffner, formerly pastor of the Reformed Church here, has resigned as pastor at Catawissa, Pa., to take up newspaper work at Myersdale, Pa. He will manage and edit the Myersdale Commercial which he has purchased.

EMMITSBURG PIKE IS NOW STATE PROPERTY

Toll Gates Went Down on Saturday Afternoon.—Its Efficient Management Made it a Fine Property.

On Saturday the pike was thrown open for free travel. About half past two the first gate, just South of town was ordered down and by four o'clock the whole line was opened.

This action, of course, means that the pike is now State property. For about 66 years the former owners, The Emmitsburg and Frederick Turnpike Company, have maintained this thoroughfare and for the last 18 years the road has been under the management of Mr. F. N. Hammacker, its efficient superintendent.

The State is to pay \$1,000 per mile for the property, a total of \$21,500 and the old company will cease to exist. It is one of the best roads in the State.

Former Resident To Wed.

Mrs. John Munshall, of Pittsburgh, has announced the engagement of her daughter, Miss Luella Munshall, to Dr. Thomas Grier Simonton.

Dr. Simonton is the son of the late Rev. Dr. Simonton, for years the beloved pastor of the Presbyterian Church in this place. After graduating from Washington and Jefferson College and the University of Pennsylvania, Mr. Simonton took up the practice of medicine in Pittsburgh and he has been unusually successful.

Large Car Passes Through Town.

A large furniture van of the Kaufman Storing and Packing Company, Baltimore, passed through Emmitsburg for Monterey yesterday afternoon. The conveyance was as large as a box car which it greatly resembled, and had a capacity of three tons. It was propelled by a 120-horse power, gasoline engine, and was chain driven.

Home-made Candy, Cakes etc. will be on sale at the Firemen's Supper and Bazaar Friday and Saturday evenings April 21 and 22. Everybody come.

WHITMORE-LANTZ

Miss Margaret Lantz, daughter of Mrs. M. E. Lantz, of Thurmont, and Elder B. C. Whitmore, of Utica, near Frederick, were married at the home of the bride by Elder C. D. Bonsack, assisted by Elder Thomas J. Kolb. Miss Mary Grimes, of Thurmont, was maid of honor and Rev. Robert Huebener, pastor of the Moravian Church, Graceham, was best man.

MARRIED.

McCLAIN-EYLER.—On April 16, 1911, at the home of the bride, Mr. Lewis E. McClain and Miss Bertha V. Eyer, daughter of Rev. and Mrs. D. C. Eyer, of Fountain Dale, Pa.

HARBAUGH-STAHLEY.—On Thursday morning, April 20, 1911, at St. Joseph's Rectory, this place, Mr. Allen A. Harbaugh and Miss Lucy E. Stahley, both of near Emmitsburg, Rev. J. O. Hayden performed the ceremony.

IN MEMORIAM.

In sad but loving remembrance of my dear daughter, Mrs. Margaret E. Johnson, who departed this life April 22, 1910, just one year ago. Gone, but not forgotten! She closed her eyes on the scenes of earth, to open them on brighter and more peaceful scenes in Heaven.

One Spring eve a soul was sailing, Beyond the earth's dark bars, Toward a land of sunsets never palling, Toward Heaven's sea of stars.

As the evening sun is setting, Off times as I sit alone, In my heart there comes a feeling, That our loved one must come home.

Take comfort Christians when your friends, In Jesus fall asleep, Their better being never ends, Why then dejected weep?

Then let us on that glorious day, Prepare to meet her on the way, In Heaven we'll meet where all is fair, Yes we shall know our sister there.

Thou wert so kind, too good to stay, The Lord came and took her away, When on this earth no more to roam, The Lord came and took her home.

The depths of sorrow tongue cannot tell, At the loss of a sister we loved so well, And while she rests in peaceful sleep, Her sacred memory we shall always keep.

In memory of William Fuss by his wife and daughter, Annie. Died April 24, 1910.

Our better home, how sweet to think When torn from those we love, No sad farewell can ever reach Our better home above.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg Churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC Mass, Sunday 7 and 10 a. m. Mass, Daily 6 a. m. Vespers, Sunday 7:00 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Christian Endeavor, 6:15 p. m. Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Junior Christian Endeavor, 1:15 p. m. Senior " " 6:30 p. m. Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m. Saturday, Catechetical instruction 2 p. m.

REFORMED Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m. Wednesday Service, 7:30 p. m. Saturday Catechetical Instruction at 2:00 p. m.

METHODIST Sunday School, 1:30 p. m. Service, 2:30 p. m. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

As usual all of the Emmitsburg churches made elaborate preparations for the celebration of the festival of Easter. This did not stop with mere decorations, but included other features of the service.

Two Illustrated Lectures in St. Euphemia's Hall.

On Wednesday and Thursday evenings Prof. Robert Turner entertained large audiences in St. Euphemia's Hall with his illustrated lecture on "Ben Hur" and "The Passion Play."

Gibbs Family Reunion.

Bert Gibbs, of Needles, Arizona, Ed. Gibbs, United States Navy, and Frank Gibbs, who recently returned from a long trip through Alaska, with their father, Frank S. Gibbs, met at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in family reunion.

BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

FINE NOTE PAPER

One pound of Fine Linen Note Paper—eighty odd sheets—with envelopes to match

50c CHRONICLE OFFICE.

WEDDING

Invitations, Announcements, Visiting Cards and Engraving for all Society Purposes.

Embossing, Lithographing and Color Printing.

All Work Properly Done and Promptly Delivered.

Estimates and Samples submitted.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

Auction Sale OF Nursery Stock

AT EMMITSBURG, MD.

April 22, 1911

Sale beginning at 1 P. M., sharp. We will offer you the best lot of choice trees with a good lot of fine peach trees ever offered you. If you need trees you cannot afford to miss this sale.

THE WESTMINSTER NURSERY.

TO BUILDERS

My experience as a contractor and skilled builder is at your command. Bids and estimates on all kinds of work will be submitted.

Apply to J. THOMAS LANSINGER, EMMITSBURG, MD.

CANDIDATES' CARDS.

FOR STATE'S ATTORNEY.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the Republican nomination for the office of State's Attorney of Frederick county to be voted for at the next Primary.

I respectfully solicit the support of my friends throughout the county.

GEORGE R. DENNIS, JR.

FOR STATE'S ATTORNEY.

At the request of my friends I am a candidate for the Republican nomination, for the office of State's Attorney of Frederick County, by popular vote at the next Primary Election throughout said County. Your earnest support is respectfully solicited.

JESSE F. R. HEAGEY, Office: No. 112 Court St. Frederick, Md.

TO THE REPUBLICANS OF FREDERICK CO.

As a candidate for the nomination for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County on the Republican Ticket, I most respectfully ask your favorable consideration, and your support in the primaries.

Very truly, AARON R. ANDERS.

TO THE DEMOCRATS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

As a candidate for the Democratic nomination for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick County, I earnestly solicit the support of my friends in the coming primaries.

Respectfully submitted, GUY K. MOTTER.

FOR STATE'S ATTORNEY.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Democratic nomination for the office of State's Attorney for Frederick county, to be voted for at the next primary.

I respectfully ask the support of my friends throughout the county.

SAMUEL A. LEWIS.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for the Republican nomination for County Commissioner, and solicit the support of my friends in the coming Primary Election.

Respectfully, A. R. WILHIDE, Mechanicstown District.

TO THE REPUBLICANS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court for Frederick County on the Republican ticket.

I earnestly solicit your support in the coming Primaries.

Very respectfully, DAVID M. WHIPP, Burkittsville District, No. 22.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the Republican nomination for County Commissioner and respectfully solicit your support in the coming Primary.

Very truly yours, J. STEWART ANNAN, Emmitsburg District.

FOR SHERIFF.

To the Republicans of Frederick county. At the request of my friends I hereby announce myself for nomination as a candidate for Sheriff at the coming primaries, and respectfully solicit your support.

SCOTT S. WELTY.

FOR JUDGE OF THE ORPHANS' COURT.

I hereby announce my candidacy for the Republican nomination for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court for Frederick county, to be voted for at the next primary election, and respectfully solicit the support of my friends throughout the county.

H. MILTON KEFAUVER.

FOR ORPHANS' COURT.

I hereby announce my candidacy for Judge of the Orphans' Court for Frederick county subject to the Republican primaries. I respectfully solicit the support of my friends throughout the county.

JOSEPH W. SHAFER, Middletown District.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

As a candidate for the nomination for the office of County Commissioner on the Republican ticket, I most respectfully ask your favorable consideration and your support in the primaries.

Yours truly, WM. H. HOGARTH, New Market District.

FOR STATE'S ATTORNEY.

To the Republicans of Frederick county, Md. At the request of my many friends, I hereby announce myself for nomination as a candidate for State's Attorney for this county on the Republican ticket at the approaching primaries, and respectfully solicit your support.

WILLIAM H. HINKS.

FOR SHERIFF.

To the Democrats of Frederick county. As a candidate for the nomination for the office of Sheriff of Frederick county on the Democratic ticket, I most respectfully ask the support of my many friends in the Primary.

CHAS. T. FAGAN, Frederick District.

FOR JUDGE OF THE ORPHANS' COURT.

I hereby announce myself as a candidate for renomination on the Republican ticket for the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court for Frederick Co., subject to the primaries of 1911.

Your earnest support is respectfully solicited.

GEORGE H. WHITMORE, Liberty District No. 8.

TO THE REPUBLICANS OF FREDERICK COUNTY.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for Judge of the Orphans' Court for Frederick County on the Republican ticket.

I earnestly solicit your support in the coming primaries.

Very respectfully, GEORGE T. ROEBERICK, Frederick District.

TANEYTOWN

A very delightful dance was given in the Opera House on Monday evening. This time the young ladies of the town entertained as a return for the numerous dances that have been given during the season.

GRACEHAM

Miss Zonie Welty and Miss Mary Welty, of Frederick, spent Friday with friends in this place. Mrs. Stimmel and child, of Thurmont spent Friday with her sister, Mrs. Jacob Martin.

MIDDLEBURG.

Mrs. Norville Shoemaker entertained at 500 and Finch on Thursday from 3 to 6. Mr. Charles Meding has been spending several days with his wife and children.

FRANKLINVILLE NEWS.

Mr. and Mrs. Simmers, of near Apple's Church, spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Mart Kelly. Mr. Ike Fox, and Mr. Samuel Dewees spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. Aaron Stull.

AROUND BRIDGEPORT

Misses Lillie and Lottie Hoke, of St. Joseph's Academy, visited their sister, Mrs. William Naill, over Easter. Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Strauss and daughter, Helen, were visitors at the home of Mr. Harry Baker on Friday.

FRIENDS' CREEK.

Mr. Howard Turner, who had been seriously ill with pneumonia, is now recovering. The crisis was passed last Friday and Mr. Turner's condition continues to improve rapidly.

RECIPES FOR THIS WEEK.

Butterfly Cake. Four ounces of flour, one teaspoonful of baking powder, four ounces of sugar three ounces of mixed ginger, cherries, angelica, and blanched almonds, four ounces of butter, and two eggs.

Cream Pudding. One and one-half pints of milk, three eggs, three tablespoonfuls of butter, one and one-half tablespoonfuls of arrowroot, two heaping tablespoonfuls of sugar, on teaspoonful of lemon extract.

Whip-Poor-Will Cow Peas. The Whip-poor-wills are generally preferred in the Central and Southern States. They are bush form, early maturing and especially desirable for Peas.

Chicken Pie. Get your butcher to cut a chicken up for you the same as for fricassee; then just barely cover it with water; let cook one hour, adding salt and pepper to suit the taste.

Hamburg Roast. Three pounds very lean beef, preferably lower round, six slices lean bacon, two onions the size of a walnut, parsley, two eggs. Put beef and bacon through the grinder, chop onions and parsley fine, one tablespoonful parsley after chopping mix all together.

Veal a la Marenga. Take three pounds lean, juicy veal, freed from fat and bones. The neck is particularly suitable for this purpose. Cut in cubes about two inches in size.

Fricandeau of Veal Larded. This is a thick cut of three or four pounds from the leg. Remove all skin and tendon and pound with a potato masher until almost as tender as pulp.

REMEMBER BOLDIANO'S COW PEAS ARE UNQUESTIONABLY THE BEST—IF YOUR LOCAL MERCHANT WILL NOT SUPPLY YOU WITH BOLDIANO'S COW PEAS—WRITE US DIRECT AND WE WILL TELL YOU WHERE TO GET THEM.

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SOUVENIR VIEWS OF EMMITSBURG AND VICINITY. An Attractive Booklet. 10 Cents. Postage Prepaid. THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE Send One to Your Friend

Short Crop of Cow Peas. Prices Are Going Up. The enormous demand for Cow Peas last year carried the price very high, and as the crop is very short and the acreage is rapidly extending, there are many indications which point to much higher prices as the sowing season approaches.

New Era Cow Peas. New Era's are a little earlier and make more vine than the Whip-poor-wills.

Wonderfuls, Clay and Mixed Cow Peas. For Hay, the Wonderfuls or the Mixed Cow Peas are more productive, they should always be planted with an occasional grain of corn, Sorghum Seed, Kaffir Corn etc., which will prevent the vine from getting damaged by coming in contact with the ground.

Black Cow Peas. Black Cow Peas are a little later in maturing than the Clays, they make a good growth of vine, are exceptionally good for medium or wet weather without injury. We can also supply Shiny Peas, Red Rippers, Blackeye Peas and Soja Beans.

J. BOLDIANO & SONS, BALTIMORE'S GREATEST SEED HOUSE. Pratt, Light, and Elliott Sts., BALTIMORE MD. Jan 11-12

REMARKABLE REMEDY OF THE AGE FOR HEADACHE AND INDIGESTION. Oh Fudge and Fury Too. to think I have been such a fool as to go on suffering from Headache, Indigestion and Stomach trouble until just last week, when I bought a bottle of RED DRAGON SELTZER and got immediate relief, and I have been reading about it in your paper every week for the past two years too.

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Music from all over the world. The Victor brings to your home the most brilliant musicians and singers of both continents. And gives you the pleasure of hearing them whenever you desire.

BALTIMORE A MECCA FOR SHOPPERS. If you doubt that Baltimore is the cheapest market in America pick up any New York or Philadelphia newspaper, look over the advertisements, compare them with a Baltimore paper of the same date. Pick out the same sort of merchandise advertised in both cities and you will find that Baltimore is in every way, in every point, in every detail the cheapest from 15% to 25%, yes even 50% in some instances.

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Philipsborn Co. A Home Store, specializing individualities in Women's and Misses' Wearing Apparel and Millinery at Popular Prices.

Shop at Baltimore's Dependable Jewelry Store. The name Koenigsberg is synonymous with dependability. No matter what you want in the way of jewelry, this is the store where a dollar goes farthest.

"POLLACK'S" FURNITURE, MATTING, DRUGS, ETC. Cor. Howard and Saratoga Sts.

PURNELL ART CO. Picture Merchants 224 N. HOWARD STREET

Joel Gutman & Co. N. Eutaw Street. Fine Silks, Laces, Dress Goods, and Dress Accessories.

JULIUS GUTMAN & CO. LEXINGTON AND PARK AVE. Women's and Misses' Apparel, Silks, Dress Goods, Laces, Ribbons, etc.

D. HARRY CHAMBERS. Grinder of Perfect Glasses for Impaired Vision—From Oculists Prescriptions Exclusively Also Dealer in Accessories.

EVERYTHING FOR THE HOME GOMPRECHT & BENESCH FURNITURE—FLOOR COVERINGS 316-318-320-322 N. Eutaw St.

SEND FOR PRICE LIST ROXBURY RYE (Maryland's Best) And many other leading brands Distillers Distributing Co. P. O. Box 933 124 W. Baltimore St.

YOU CAN DO ALL YOUR SHOPPING HERE RETAIL MERCHANTS BUREAU — BALTIMORE. CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES NEVER NEED REPAIRS. They last a lifetime. They're Fireproof—Stormproof—Inexpensive—Suitable for all kinds of buildings. For further detailed information apply to JAMES G. BISHOP EMMITSBURG, MD.

ECONOMY SILOS MANUFACTURED IN Frederick City, Frederick County, Md. We are close to you which makes the freight very low on the Economy Silo as compared with others. The Economy Doorway is a Marvel of Simplicity and Perfection.

HACKETT'S GAPE CURE KILLS THE WORM AS WELL AS THE GERM. T.C. HACKETT HILLSBORO, MD. THE NEW WAY.

ITS A POWDER. THE CHICKS INHALE IT. HACKETT'S GAPE CURE CO., DEPT. 2. HILLSBORO, MD. April 7-9-11.

\$25.00 secures hand tailored suits equal to \$40 and \$50 merchant tailored garments. We only sell suits, dresses and wraps, ready made and being specialists we can fit and please you best.

S. SCHLEISNER CO. The Woman's Shop 227 W. Lexington St.

WYMAN 19 LEXINGTON STREET Baltimore's Largest Shoe Store. Write to Read's. Our prices are the lowest in the United States and mail orders receive special attention.

BRAGER OF BALTIMORE Reliable, Satisfactory Mail Order Service Write for Bargain Bulletin EUTAW AND SARATOGA STREETS

HUTZLER BROTHERS DRY GOODS 212 N. HOWARD

Bernheimer Bros. Big Home Stores. A City Sell Everything from a Needle to an Automobile And "When Advertised or Sold Elsewhere It's Always Cheaper Here"

NATHAN GUTMAN & CO. Everything DRY GOODS. Signs 9-11-13-15-17 W. Lexington St.

ENTERPRISE EXCHANGE, Inc. 609 E. Baltimore St.

JOHN TURNBULL, JR., & CO. Importers and Distributors of FINE FURNITURE AND FLOOR COVERINGS Howard and Franklin Sts. We pre-pay freight

Diamonds & Jewelry Delivered to you on a small payment. Send us the balance in weekly payments. CASTELBERGS 106 N. Eutaw St. Look for the Big Clock

THE OLD RELIABLE Mutual Insurance Company OF FREDERICK COUNTY ORGANIZED 1843 OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST. FREDERICK, MD. A. C. MCCARDELL O. C. WAREHIME President Secretary SURPLUS \$25,000 NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK COMPANIES CHARGE A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers mch 11, 10-17

Farm and Garden

ROUND BARN IS LIKED.

Called Stronger and More Convenient Than Rectangular House.

Do dairymen know that a round barn is much stronger and far more convenient than a rectangular barn and that the latter requires 22 per cent more wall and foundation and 34 to 58 per cent more in cost of material to inclose the same space? Professor Wilber J. Fraser of the University of Illinois built a sixty foot round dairy barn on his twenty acre demonstration dairy farm at the university at Urbana two years ago and has found it entirely satisfactory. He took



HOW A ROUND BARN LOOKS.

[The round barn has many friends. The accompanying illustration, reproduced from the Orange Judd Farmer, shows a barn of this kind owned by Vaultot Chris, who has a farm not far from Freeport, Ill. The lower part is used for stabling animals and the upper part for housing grain, hay and farm machinery. The bridge on the left is a drive, and the hay and other stuff are hauled to the barn over this.]

unusual pains to find out the most suitable, convenient and economical construction for a dairy barn and silo (the silo is essential to the business), and he has been helped by the exact figures and experience of a carpenter who makes a specialty of building round barns.

The silo is at the center. Feeding commences at the chute and is continued around the circle, ending with the silage cart at the chute again. There is a like saving of steps in feeding hay and grain. The roof is entirely self supporting, and there are no posts or girders to obstruct the haymow. The hay carrier runs on a central track midway between the silo and the outside wall. Each row of boards around the barn forms a hoop that holds the building together. The circular wall and arched roof ward off the wind and present the greatest resistance to a storm.

Much less material is required for the silo in the center of the round barn, but the silo must go outside the rectangular barn. The sixty foot round barn requires \$750 for material, while the 36 by 78 1/2 foot plank frame barn of the same capacity requires \$1,023 and the mortise frame barn of the same size \$1,233. The same figures for a ninety foot round barn compared with plank frame and mortise frame barns 36 by 176 1/2 feet are respectively \$1,628, \$2,008 and \$2,498. These figures compare the barns without silos. But a sixty foot round barn and silo require \$1,046 worth of material, while the rectangular barn of the same capacity and a silo require \$1,424, showing a saving of \$379 for the round barn and silo, and if it is compared with a mortise frame rectangular barn the saving is \$589. The corresponding figures for a ninety foot round barn and silo are \$2,024, \$2,718 and \$3,208.

Let us hope that the time is not far distant when advertisements will not be found upon barns. The barn should advertise the farm, the live stock and the marketable products from the farm rather than the goods of others. Let the name of the farm be the only sign found upon your barn.

Poultry Pickings.

In making a kerosene emulsion of any kind for the eradication of lice, mites, flies, etc., great care must be taken to see that the combination is surely emulsified or serious results may follow and more hide be "eradicated" than anything else.

Don't use soap that has resin in it to wash your white birds for the show pen. Sticks the feathers up too much. Drive the scale from the legs of your birds by using plain gas tar. Some other things are pretty good; this best of all.

Eggs should be kept dry at all times. An expensive henhouse will not always insure profits.

It is advisable to feed several different kinds of grains to fowls to stimulate appetite and keep up health. Corn, wheat, barley and rye are all relished, but neither one should be fed exclusively. Give the fowls a variety. Pigeon grass is becoming widely distributed in the east. The seed has much nutritive value and is fine for turkeys and chickens.

In its proper condition poultry manure is four times as strong as ordinary farmyard manure. Every morning sprinkle dry earth underneath the perches. This makes cleaning easy.

Ducks and geese should be killed by bleeding in the mouth or opening the veins in the neck. The best markets demand this method of killing.

If Canada Had Been Ceded to Us.

But for the wisdom of George Washington and Benjamin Franklin England would have ceded Canada to us at the close of the Revolutionary war. Washington and Franklin knew that if Canada had been ceded to the colonies France, from which Canada had been wrested some twenty years earlier, would have demanded that country as indemnity for the expense she was put to in the war for our independence. With the French flag restored in Canada it would have been a matter of a very short time when we would have been at war with France, and to save us from defeat there is nothing more certain than that we would have appealed to England. The aid would have come, and come swift and irresistible, and the chances are we would have returned to our allegiance to the crown of England, for it was years between the treaty of peace and the formation of the Union, plenty of time to get into a quarrel with France over some dispute as to boundary or fishing.—Washington Post.

Why Gold is a Precious Metal.

Pure or fine gold will stand any test it may be put to in comparison with other metals. It can be rolled or hammered, extending it in any direction, until it becomes transparent. It can also be drawn into a thread as fine as human hair. It melts at about 2,000 degrees F., and, though it may be kept in a molten state for an indefinite time, it loses none of its weight, even should the heat be increased. The color is unaffected by air, water or heat and will stand any test of oxidation. No simple acid will dissolve or attack pure gold. In conjunction with silver gold is the first metal with which man became acquainted and is the most valuable by reason of the vast number of uses to which it is put. It is found in almost every country in a metallic state and nearly always in crystals. The old Egyptian symbol for gold signified divinity and perfection. The chemical term used today is aurum.—New York Press.

Pottery Work in China.

The Chinese are pioneers in the art of pottery, the rapidity with which they construct pots being marvelous. One man will mold two ten-inch pots in three minutes. The potter's wheel is the essential part of the equipment. The workman's left hand is gently thrust into the center of the clay, while his right hand is slightly pressing on the outside to keep the whole together, but it is from the inside that most of the shaping is done. Meanwhile the "wheel" is made to turn more quickly. Then, by keeping both hands opposite each other—i. e., one inside and one outside—together moving slowly up from the wheel, pressure by both hands is exerted, and the shapeless mass of clay assumes the shape of a pot with astonishing rapidity. A thin piece of wood is used to flatten the rim, and usually the same piece is used to measure the pot to see if it is the correct size.

Long Distance Courtship.

A lady was one day approached by her Scotch maid with the information that she was about to leave. "What is the cause of this sudden decision, Mary?"

"I think I'll be a-marryin'."

"Indeed, and whom, may I ask?"

"The mon that sits across in the kirk o' Sundays."

"But what is his name?"

"I dinna ken."

"What! You're surely not engaged to a man whose name you do not know!"

"Not engaged, my lady, but he's ben lang lookin' at me, an' I think he'll soon be speakin'."—Housekeeper.

Origin of Dukes.

The word duke comes from the Latin "dux," a leader. In early Saxon times the commanders of armies were called dukes—i. e., the leaders of the soldiery. In other words, the first duke was the first best fighting man. No regard was had to ancestry or present attainments or any other sort of thing beyond the simple matter of warlike efficiency. Naturally the leader of the fighting would when the fighting was over come in for the lion's share of the spoils and "honors," and naturally again the rest of the folks would "look up" to him, and by degrees his superiority would be imparted to his family, and a "nobility" would spring into being. It all started, to start with, on brute force and animal courage combined with cunning in clobbering and thrusting.—New York American.

Sauces and Finger Bowls.

Drinking from the saucer was not a social solecism seventy-five years ago. In fact, sets of old china may still be found intact that include dainty taboos upon which the cup was to rest while the contents, taken from the saucer, were imbibed and from the attending noise apparently almost inhaled by the drinker. One spoon was regarded as sufficient for all courses of food as well as drink, and the over-worked knife did duty both for cutting and carrying. As for finger bowls, did not the late Senator Tom Benton confide to his diary that his first experience with them was at a dinner given by President Van Buren? "The president," said he, "dipped his fingers daintily in the bowl and dried them upon his napkin, but I rolled up my sleeves and took a good old fashioned wash."—Boston Transcript.

The Wise Judge.

The Complainer—You see, judge, I was a little too happy, as you might say, when I went home, and me wife was ironin'. We had had a word or two in the mornin', an' so I steps up prepared to make peace. I said, "Let's forget th' quarrel; we were both wrong," when what does she do but shove the hot iron against me head.

Shark Soup.

In Ceylon there is a considerable trade in the oil of the white shark. The fins of the animal are very rich in gelatin and are used largely by the Chinese for making soup, of which they declare that the turtle soup so prized by epicures in this country is but a distant and feeble imitation.

Well Patched.

Johnny's mamma had put several patches on his trousers, and when the little fellow tried the trousers on he said gravely, "Mamma, if you had made the patches a little bigger I'd have had new pants."

Hard Luck.

She—Because I cannot marry you do not be disheartened. You must face the world bravely. He—It isn't a question of the world; I've got to face my creditors.

Secret Sorrows.

Believe me, every heart has its secret sorrows which the world knows not, and oftentimes we call a man cold when he is only sad.—Longfellow

Kindness is catching, and if you go around with a thoroughly developed case your neighbor will be sure to get it.

A Complex Accomplishment.

"I understand you speak French like a native."

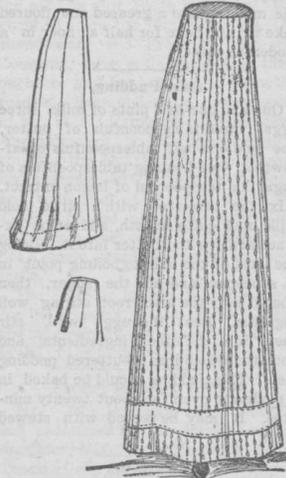
"No," replied the student. "I've got the grammar and the accent down pretty fine, but it's hard to learn the gestures."—Washington Star

SPRING HAT ADORNMENTS.

Metallic Colors Well Liked in Millinery—Other Fashion Points.

The metallic colors are among the most delightful of all for spring and summer hats—copper color, the bronzes in all their glory of green, bronze and reddish tints and tarnished silver—all being especially effective in the new glazed straws and the ethereal looking braids, and they will be used in strong rivalry to the white and cream tints.

Evening gloves are many of them embroidered at the top in gold or sil-



SEVEN GORED SKIRT.

ver or have a cord just at the top of one of these two. The embroidery or cord has a narrow elastic which keeps the glove in place, and they are pretty and practical as well.

Double ruching, in some cases fringed on both sides, is a new trimming feature.

Paris decrees black velvet slippers for evening toilets.

Bags of the gayest colors and of every fabric imaginable are carried by the Parisiennes.

The plain seven gored skirt is always needful. It is becoming to both the stout and thin woman.

JUDIC CHOLLET.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes from 22 to 34 waist measure. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 665, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage, which insures more prompt delivery.

IN FASHION'S REALM.

Planning the Spring Wardrobe—Grays to Be Fashionable.

Embroideries and eyelet work in all-over designs are used in quantities to develop summer gingham, linens and lawn frocks, and the effect is very rich and attractive.

Foulard silks are being sold in great quantities and will be the all round



THREE BUTTON CUTAWAY COAT.

practical dress for street, shopping and ordinary wear during the coming spring months.

Sleeves are worn to suit individual taste and comfort. The three-quarter length is generally seen.

There are a number of points it is well to keep in mind when planning the spring and summer wardrobe, so that one may have a safe foundation on which to build. Gray shades will prove very fashionable, and materials showing stripes will be all the rage later in the spring.

Many skirts show a plaited effect, and this style develops well in linen or the heavy cotton materials appropriate for summer wear. Skirts may average two and a half to three yards in width. Most of the new models are comfortably wide about the hem. The very narrow skirt is ridiculous in summer materials.

Short jackets still occupy a prominent place in the fashion world. Like the one shown in the above picture, they are most attractive when the collar and cuffs differ from the jacket itself in color. JUDIC CHOLLET.

This May Manton pattern is cut in sizes from 34 to 42 bust measure. Send 10 cents to this office, giving number, 664, and it will be promptly forwarded to you by mail. If in haste send an additional two cent stamp for letter postage, which insures more prompt delivery.

New Spring White Goods

...AT...

J. E. Hoke's Store

Newest White Goods for Dresses and Shirt Waists, Handkerchief finish Linen, Plain, Striped and Checked Linaire, Flax-on, Nainsook, Batiste, Swiss, Linen, Victoria Lawn, India Linen, New Dress Gingham, Big range of Plaids, Stripes, Checks and Plain Colors. Fine assortment of new Swiss and Hamburg embroideries, also Torchon and Valenciennes Laces.

JOSEPH E. HOKE

CLARENCE E. MCGARREN

LIVERYMAN

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

- First-class teams furnished for private use.
- Satisfactory arrangements guaranteed commercial men.
- Horses boarded and vehicles cared for by the month.
- Heavy and light hauling of any kind and for any distance.
- Buggies, surreys and large pleasure vehicles available at all times.
- Gaited riding horses—perfectly safe.
- Prompt service and moderate prices.

apr 8-'10

Peoples Fire Insurance Company of Maryland

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Agent, EMMITSBURG, MD.

HOME OFFICE, FREDERICK, MARYLAND

A STOCK COMPANY

DR. D. E. STONE, Local Director.

Jan. 1-11

Dress as Young as You Feel

It matters not whether you are in your 'teens or in your forties or fifties there's an energizing influence in

LIPPY CLOTHES

which has a reflex influence upon your mind and mood, they'll keep your looks youthful and your spirits cheerful. We are showing a large variety of Fabrics in the new shades and designs.

J. D. LIPPY, Tailor,

AT HOTEL SPANGLER GETTYSBURG, PA.

Emmitsburg, Every Wednesday.

Feb. 8-11

Mount St. Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary

Conducted by secular clergymen, aided by lay professors

Classical, Scientific and Commercial Courses. New Laboratory for the practical teaching of Physics and Chemistry.

The latest modern improvements. Beautiful grounds. New athletic field. Fine gymnasium and swimming pool.

Separate department for young boys.

Address, VERY REV. D. J. FLYNN, LL. D.,

Emmitsburg, Maryland.

3-11-'10

Monuments, Memorials and Cemetery Work of All Kinds

ARTISTIC WORKERS IN CUT STONE

CONCRETE EXPERTS

Our yards hold exhibits of beautiful work. These and photographs are always open for inspection.

HOKE & RIDER

WEST MAIN STREET, EMMITSBURG, MD.