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NO. 16

SOME CHURCH STATISTICS

NOT BEFORE COLLATED

Enormous Value of Church Property in Cities

YEARLY SALARIES 100 MILLION

There Were 164,830 Christian Ministers in United States in 1906.—Methodist Ministers Get Most Of All In Actual Money.

A bulletin just issued by the Government gives facts never before collated about Christian ministers in American cities in the class of New York, their number and salaries and about the mortgage debts of churches in New York and other principal cities. The figures are for the year 1906, but have just been made public, and are in more exhaustive form even than religious bodies themselves have ever attempted.

There were 164,830 Christian ministers in the United States, besides 1,084 Jewish rabbis, and they increase at the rate of nearly 4,000 a year. Their average salaries are not so small, as many suppose, for the sum is \$663, and there was paid to them in 1906 a total of \$69,667,587. Baptists and Methodists have more than half the whole number of ministers in the country, due to their very large number of small churches, especially in rural districts.

There are in Manhattan and Brooklyn several scores of ministers whose salaries exceed \$5,000 a year. The highest salary ever offered a minister to preach in New York, and given out in a public call, was \$18,000 a year and a house, offered last year by the Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church, and declined. Several ministers receive \$15,000 a year, and there are a dozen or more who get \$12,000. These salaries are the highest in the world. A minister in London who gets \$3,000 is near the bottom.

The government shows the average salaries of ministers in the cities having 300,000 population and over for the principal religious bodies to be: Baptist, \$1,793; Congregational, \$1,938; Methodist, \$1,642; Presbyterian, \$2,450; Protestant Episcopal, \$1,873; Reformed, \$1,938; Roman Catholic, \$684, and Jewish rabbis, \$1,481. Curiously in Baptist, Methodist and Presbyterian, all bodies that are divided North and South, ministers in cities in the South having populations exceeding \$300,000 receive higher average salaries than do ministers of the same denominations in the North. The figures just given for the bodies named are for the South. Those for the same bodies North are \$200 a year lower, the Presbyterian being \$300 lower.

In the same bodies in the smaller cities and in the rural districts ministers' salaries run away down, the Baptist average in the South being \$334 a year; colored Baptists in the South \$227 a year.

The average salaries of Church of Christ, Scientist, readers is only \$234 for the whole country, with \$958 as the average in cities having 300,000 population or more. The government explains this curious fact, stating that readers are practitioners as a rule and are expected to earn their own support.

In actual money received Methodist ministers get most of all, their salaries amounting annually to \$16,150,000. The Baptists receive the next largest sum, \$10,323,000; the Presbyterians get \$7,620,000, the Roman Catholics \$6,779,000, the Episcopalians \$4,887,000, the Congregationalists \$4,154,000, the Reformed \$1,682,000 and the Jews only \$801,000.

It is estimated on the basis of these reports that in 1910 the sum of \$100,000,000 is being paid to ministers of the United States in personal salaries and that congregational expenses, missions and extensions involve an outlay this year of \$200,000,000 more. These outlays are higher than ever before.

The government finds the value of Church property in New York to be \$153,953,740. This does not include parsonages, or hospitals, or asylums, but only churches—buildings used for public religious worship. It finds the debts upon all of them to be \$19,062,419, or about 12.3 per cent. In New York city the proportion of debts to valuation of properties on which mortgage debts rest is very much higher among Roman Catholics and Jews than among Protestants.

The committee of the House of Representatives which has been investigating the Gore bribery charges and the McMurray land contracts completed its work in Oklahoma and adjourned to meet in Washington in November.

Congress Hotel, Chicago, was sold for \$10,000,000. This is a record price.

FARMER'S IMPORTANCE

Hand That Tills the Soil Also Feeds the World

HIS RELATION TO COMMUNITY

When He Ceases to Produce We Cease to Exist.—Dignity and Importance About This Vocation.

The Westminister Democratic Advocate published the following appreciation of the farmer:

The true position of the farmer, and his relation to the community in which he lives, are not very well understood, neither by the farmer himself nor by the community.

Agriculture as we all know, lies at the very foundation, and is the basal structure upon which all true hospitalities rest.

When the farmer is prosperous, the country is prosperous, and where agriculture is on the decline every other interest goes down with it.

It is said of Motherhood, "The hand that rocks the cradle rules the world," and it may be equally said of the farmer, "The hand that tills the soil feeds the world." When he ceases to produce our breadstuffs, we cease to live. So that there is a dignity and importance about the vocation of the farmer, that he does not fully appreciate. That it means hard work, is true. But work, hard and exacting as it may be, is by no means an unmixed evil. Indeed it is a great blessing.

There is no more beneficent provision of Providence, than that which calls men to work.

And this being the divine order, it is best that it is so.

Farmers, as a rule, are not self-asserting, but are rather modest and retiring.

There never has been a time, when the subject of agriculture was more discussed in our State than at present. The meetings of farmers in various parts of the State, are doing much good in elevating to its proper place, the vocation of the farmer.

We have in Carroll county some of the most intelligent and progressive farmers in the State. Let them understand that their vocation stands at the head of the list of useful employment, and let our county boys stick to the farm.

REDUCTION IN SIZE OF BANK NOTES ADVOCATED

Bankers Asked to Decide Feasibility of Plan Which Will Save Government Million a Year.

If bankers and business men throughout the United States give their approval, Treasury notes of all denominations will be reduced in size by one-third, at a saving of about \$1,000,000 a year to Uncle Sam, and the change will be made within so short a time as to be considered sudden.

The plan is to make the new bills just large enough to fit ordinary pocketbooks without folding. It is the folding that destroys their texture. Bills are said to last no more than six months with constant use. They can be made to last much longer if made smaller, and the saving of material and ink, in addition, will continue to work an inestimable economy.

Business men and bankers of the country are to be solicited for expressions of opinion as to the feasibility of reducing Treasury notes. The work is said to be already under way. If the idea meets with public approval three weeks will mark the change.

MAY NAME COLLECTOR LOEB FOR GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK

Col. Roosevelt Will Control New York Convention Says Representative Calder of Brooklyn.

That Theodore Roosevelt will control the New York State Republican convention by a two-thirds vote and be made temporary chairman is the opinion of Representative Calder, of Brooklyn. He came to this conclusion after a conference of the Roosevelt or anti-organization Republicans in New York. This organization had polled the strength of the machine and reached the conclusion that Roosevelt and not Sherman after all will open the State convention.

Roosevelt will not accept the nomination for Governor, even if made unanimously, and will not even permit his name to be presented for the nomination is the statement made by a member of the committee speaking for the ex-President personally.

That the same charge for an upper as for a lower berth is exorbitant and discriminatory, is alleged in a complaint filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission, by the state of Arkansas.

Nine hundred prisoners in Korean prisons have been released.

LABOR DAY PROCLAMATION

STATE OF MARYLAND, Executive Department.

Whereas, By an Act of Congress of the United States, approved June 28th, 1894, it was enacted that the first Monday in September in each year, being the day celebrated and known as

LABOR'S HOLIDAY,

be made a legal public holiday, to all intents and purposes in the same manner as Christmas, the first day of January, the twenty-second day of February, the thirtieth day of May and the fourth day of July are made by law public holidays; and

Whereas, Labor and Capital are inseparably connected, each being dependent one upon the other, no antagonism should exist between them; but each should accord to the other its just dues; and

Whereas, Honest Toil commands the respect of every loyal American citizen, and believing it eminently proper that labor should be dignified by a formal recognition in the setting apart of one day in each year as LABOR'S HOLIDAY,

Therefore, I, AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, Governor of the State of Maryland, by virtue of authority vested in me by law, and with the purpose of promoting the general welfare of the people of this Commonwealth, do hereby designate and proclaim Monday, September fifth, A. D., Nineteen Hundred and Ten, a Legal Holiday, to be called and known as

LABOR DAY.

It is earnestly hoped that on this day, in recognition of the immense benefactions which the man who toils has conferred upon the country, all our people will cease their usual vocations, join in making the event memorable, and in paying that just tribute to labor which it is due and which it has earned as one of the great contributing factors in modern civilization.

It is therefore recommended and urged that all state offices be closed, and that all private business, so far as possible, be suspended, that a general observance of the day be had by all citizens of the state.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused to be affixed the Great Seal of the State of Maryland, at the Capitol, in the City of Annapolis, on this twenty-fifth day of August, A. D. 1910.

AUSTIN L. CROTHERS.

By the Governor,

N. WINSLOW WILLIAMS,
Secretary of State.

EDUCATION IN POLITICS

INTERESTING ADDRESS

Teach Children Their Responsibility as Citizens

ALL SELFISHNESS DISCOURAGED

Safeguards of Democracy Are Public Education and Discussion.—Hope of Humanity in Education of the Children.

At the fifth annual session of the teachers' institute of Baltimore county at the State Normal School, Baltimore, Dr. George D. Strayer, of Columbia University delivered an interesting and exceedingly important address on the public benefit and function of education. He said in part:

"A development of intelligence and responsibility is a primary function in the education of children who are to accept in after years the responsibility of democratic citizenship. Too much emphasis and attention has been placed upon knowledge in schools to the detriment of that great principle so necessary to real development, of investigation. The child must be taught to investigate for himself, to know how to discriminate between the prophet and the charlatan, so to speak—to know how to find for himself the difference between the true and the false.

"The child must be taught also to enjoy life, as well as to make a living. The noble pleasures of the intellect must be opened to him. He must learn to appreciate the beauties of literature, music and the fine arts, as well as the more practical scholastic studies. The problem is to teach him how to use his leisure time as well as to teach him efficiency in working hours.

"Children must be taught to work together for the common good. Schools have done too much to encourage individualism, which is disastrous, as typified by the example of modern politics. There we find selfish interest of the officeholder, in most cases, ever supreme over the good of the whole country. To raise politics to a higher level we must emphasize the ideal of social service in schoolchildren, and in later years they may not forget these early precepts.

"Teachers who are successful in instilling these ideals in their children are those who believe in the ideals and ideas which they would have the children acquire. The teachers must themselves have a real appreciation of the noble pleasures of life if they would teach their pupils to understand them, and they must be willing to sacrifice their personal interests for the welfare of the community. The safeguards of democracy are public education and discussion. The hope of humanity is found in the education of the little children."

New Hampshire had an earthquake shock lasting three seconds but no damage was reported.

EDUCATION IS FAULTY

REFORM IS NECESSARY

President Taft So Declared in Public Speech

PRIMARY DEPARTMENT CHANGES

Applicants for Admission to Government Schools Woefully Lacking in Lower and Rudimentary Branches.

Our public school opened on the first of September with a good attendance. There are several things in connection with our school systems in this country that are being talked of in these days. There seems to be a "loose bearing" somewhere in the graded system. Reform in primary education has been declared necessary by no less a man than the present President of the United States. In fact he has delivered himself before public gatherings on this subject. The President's attention was called particularly to the subject by the failures of applicants for admission to West Point and Annapolis such failures being made on rudimentary subjects.

Mr. Taft said in this connection: "I believe that the ambition of school superintendents throughout the country who have charge of primary and secondary education has led us into a lack of thoroughness that we ought to reform. It is true that applicants for admission to West Point and Annapolis fail in many instances, on subjects that every schoolboy ought to know. They cannot spell and are deficient in other rudimentary branches."

The President spoke also upon the value of university men in the affairs of Government, and praised college men who are serving the Government at a financial sacrifice, because they believed "there is something more in life than money and luxury."

"I believe we are passing through a period," the President said in turning to national affairs, "where we need sane and normal thinking, where the sensitive condition of the public is likely to lead it into hysteria—a period where the public must be brought to sane thinking and common sense. I do not know of any class of men more charged with that duty than the university men."

"It is true that an occasional university man is over educated and that he goes beyond the bounds of common sense; but the great body of university men, after they have been out of college long enough to learn the ways of the world, may be counted upon to reach safe and sane conclusions. While we cannot depend upon university men alone, we may benefit by their influence and their certainty to puncture sham and uphold substance."

New cases of cholera are being continually reported in Italy.

CHOATE UNDER CLOUD

Serious Charges Against Former Ambassador

DISBARMENT BEING TALKED OF

"Violated Confidence of His Clients and Canons and Ethics of American Bar Association."

Charges have been preferred against Joseph H. Choate, of New York, former ambassador from the United States to Great Britain, saying that he has been guilty of the violation of the constitution of the American Bar Association in a failure to uphold the honor of the profession of the law and a petition that he be expelled from the Bar Association was presented to the American Bar Association at Chattanooga on Wednesday and referred to the committee on grievances.

These charges were filed by James R. Watts, of New York.

The charges allege that Mr. Choate "has violated the confidence of his clients, James R. Watts and wife; that he has violated the canons and ethics of the American Bar Association, has been guilty of divers and many offenses, in violation of good morals, fair dealings and has brought dishonor and disgrace upon the American Bar Association of the United States of America."

The first charge has to do with certain litigation entrusted to Mr. Choate and his associates in the firm of Everts, Choate & Beaman, of New York city.

In 1885 Watts engaged the firm of Everts, Choate & Beaman to bring suit against the Weston brothers. The petition alleges that not long afterward Watts was in the office of Mr. Choate and overheard by accident a conversation between Mr. Choate and an attorney, in which these attorneys representing Weston brothers offered to Treadwell Cleveland, Choate's "trial attorney" the sum of \$50,000 to compromise the case. Mr. Watts now says in his petition to the Bar Association that he believes his lawsuit was "sold out" or "thrown away." Only nominal damages were granted, the sum in fact, being six cents.

The principality of Montenegro became a kingdom on Sunday and Prince Nicholas is now king.

CRIPPEN AND LENEVE LANDED SAFELY IN LONDON

Celebrated Case Soon To Be Tried in English Court.—History of Crime and Arrival of Suspects.

Dr. Crippen and Miss LeNeve are now in England. On their arrival they were formerly charged with willful murder and neither of them made any reply to the charge except that Miss LeNeve wept bitterly.

It is alleged that Crippen murdered his wife. Last January was the last time Mrs. Crippen had been seen by her friends. On July 8 these friends appealed to the authorities thinking Mrs. Crippen had been murdered. The next day Dr. Crippen was interviewed by the police and said his wife had left him. On July 11 the police discovered that Crippen and Miss LeNeve had left London. Two days after the supposed body of Mrs. Crippen was found in the cellar of her home. A search was made for Crippen and he was finally located on a steamer en route for Canada. On July 31 Crippen and Miss LeNeve were arrested off Father Point, Quebec. Last Saturday Crippen and Miss LeNeve were landed in London.

ROOSEVELT'S NAME TO GO BEFORE STATE CONVENTION

Griscom, Loeb And Others in Conference To Insist On Direct Nominations Plank In Platform.

A formal challenge to that faction of the Republican party of New York State which encompassed the defeat of former President Roosevelt when the latter's name was presented to the State committee for temporary chairman of the State convention was issued Tuesday by Lloyd C. Griscom, chairman of the New York County Committee.

In consultation with others Mr. Griscom and his conferees became convinced that they could depend upon at least 650 of the 1,015 delegates, and issued a formal statement to the effect that they would not only present Mr. Roosevelt's name for temporary chairman of the convention, but would do their utmost to have a direct nomination plank inserted in the platform.

Five trainmen were killed and one badly injured when two heavy freight trains of the Missouri Pacific collided head-on near Blackwater, Mo.

Joseph C. Sibley, charged with conspiring to debauch the electors of Warren county, Pa., is ill with heart disease.

PRICES THEN AND NOW

TALK THAT CONVINCED

A Time When Corn Sold For Ten Cents a Bushel

EXAMPLE OF CHANGES IN VALUE

Farmer Dug Into His Jeans for Cash When Years Ago He Bartered With Corn.—Six Hundred Bushels For a Wagon.

The following was handed THE CHRONICLE by a subscriber and we publish in full apologizing for the lack of due credit to the paper from which it was taken.

Congressman "Ed" Madison told a story in his campaign speeches that ought to make even the old goddess of prosperity smile. He recounts the fact that back in 1894, and for two years afterward, corn sold in Kansas for 10 cents a bushel. In other words, a man had to raise a bushel of corn for the price of a shave. Today corn is selling at 70 cents a bushel, says the Kansas City Journal.

Back in 1894 a farmer bought a farm wagon in Hutchison for \$60. It was a good farm vehicle, and the farmer was of the kind who took care of his property. The other day he came back to the same Hutchison dealer and said he wanted to buy another wagon just like the one he got in 1894.

"It was a good one," he said, "That's the reason I want another. How much are you going to charge me?"

The dealer reflected a moment and then asked:

"I think you paid \$60 for that wagon didn't you?"

"That's right," assented the farmer. "It will cost you \$70 now," said the dealer.

Distinctly surprised, the farmer began to object, and then demanded the reason.

"Well," said the dealer, "the material, like lumber and iron and steel, has advanced in price, and it costs me more now to buy them. The tariff probably has something to do with it, too."

At the mention of the word tariff the farmer went straight up in the air. He began to expound against the theory of the whole thing.

The dealer let him run along a while and then asked again.

"Say, when you bought that wagon from me in 1894 I think you paid for it in corn, if I remember rightly, didn't you?"

"I did," said the farmer; "but what has that to do with it?"

"You had to give me 600 bushels of corn for that wagon, didn't you?" asked the dealer again.

"I did," said the farmer, after recalling in his own mind that corn was selling at only 10 cents a bushel in those days.

"Tell you what you do," said the dealer, "you bring me in 600 bushels of corn tomorrow and I'll give you this wagon."

"Well, say, hold on," interjected the farmer.

"But that isn't all," the dealer interrupted him in turn. "In addition to the wagon I'll let you and your wife go over in the warehouse and pick out a surrey. Then you go and pick out the best self-binder in the shop, and"

"Here, wait a minute," started the farmer.

"I'm not through yet," again interrupted the dealer. "When your wife comes in I'll let her go into the hardware department and pick out the best range we have. And, just for good measure, suppose you tell your wife she can also pick out enough kitchen utensils to entirely refurnish her kitchen. Now, I'll just give you that—all that,—for 600 bushels of corn. In 1894 the same amount of corn got you just the wagon. That's a fair proposition, is it not?"

The farmer was stunned.

"I'll just work this out in figures and show you what you are getting," continued the dealer. "We'll put the wagon down at \$70; the self-binder at \$125, and that'll get you a beauty; the surrey at \$125; the kitchen range at \$80 and that certainly ought to be a peach, and the kitchen utensils at \$20—and that ought to buy a few. Add that together and you have \$420. Multiply 600 bushels of corn at 70 cents a bushel and you have just \$420."

The farmer dug up his \$70 for the wagon without saying another word and motioned to the dealer to join him at the cigar stand for a smoke."

The Dutch aviator Van Measdyk was killed near attempting a cross-country flight near Arnheim, Netherlands.

FILIPINOS REVOLT SEIZE TOWN

Uprising Against Government Reported in Nueva Vizcaya Province.

A dispatch dated September 1 says an uprising against the Government is reported in the Province of Nueva Vizcaya. A constabulary force is hurrying to the scene, and a battle is expected hourly. The rebel movement is headed by Simeon Mandac, former Governor of the Province of Ilocos Norte, who has long been a fugitive from justice.

Mandac occupies Solano, a town of about 600 inhabitants, northwest of the center of Nueva Vizcaya, and about five miles north of Bayonong. The telegraph wires north of Bayonong have been cut, and it is impossible to learn the number of Mandac's followers.

Colonel Taylor, at the head of the constabulary at Bayonong, is preparing for an attack, and the constabulary forces from other points are moving toward Solano with the purpose of surrounding the outlaws and making certain their capture or death. Government reinforcements are available if they should prove to be needed.

Word of the trouble reached Manila Thursday. Mandac, while Governor, subjected a prisoner to a "Third-degree" examination of such severity that the man died.

The Governor was convicted of homicide and sentenced to 14 years imprisonment. He appealed from the verdict of the court, and while the appeal was pending jumped his bond and had been missing for several months. It was thought that he had escaped abroad until today, when an official dispatch announced that he had turned up at the head of a band of malcontents.

Nueva Vizcaya is the central province of Luzon, and Bayonong is its capital.

WELLINGTON WILL STUMP FOR B. H. WARNER, JR.

Cumberland Man Who Supported Blair Will Help In Campaign.

Former United States Senator Geo. L. Wellington said Thursday that he would help Brainard H. Warner, Jr., in his campaign for election to Congress. He said he thought the Republicans would rally around Mr. Warner and elect him. Mr. Wellington further said he would make speeches in the campaign for Warner.

"I want to see a Republican elected to Congress from this district," said Mr. Wellington. "Mr. Blair was my choice for the nomination. The majority of the voters favored Mr. Warner, and by their will I abide. I shall support Mr. Warner and advise my friends to do likewise. I believe the party will stand by him and that he will be elected. I urge that a united front be presented. The Sixth district must be represented by a Republican in Congress."

Mr. Wellington is not particularly pleased over the way some of the Pearre organization men acted on election day. They did not show up at all and Mr. Wellington had to bear the brunt of the fight, with only a few lieutenants he had personally chosen. That was largely true in Cumberland. A close friend of Mr. Wellington said it was a "lay-down" on the part of some.

Mr. Wellington intimated that the differences he has had with the elder Warner had nothing to do with the son's campaign.

Congressman Pearre is confined to his home by sickness. Mr. Pearre was ill last week. He got up from a sick bed to put in some licks for Mr. Blair, but a relapse caused him to take to his room again.

An advertisement in THE CHRONICLE is better than a plate glass show window—more people see it and it costs less.

PENNSY'S RELIEF FUND

Report Showing the Work of the Past Seven Months.

Some idea of the extent of the work which is done by the relief departments of the Pennsylvania Railroad system is gathered from a report just issued, which shows that during the first seven months of this year nearly one and one-half million dollars in benefits have been paid to members unable to work and to families of members who died. During the month of July alone the sum of \$162,337.04 was paid out in benefits, and since the relief department for both the lines east and west of Pittsburgh and Erie were established the sum of \$28,820,337.24 has been paid out.

On the lines east of Pittsburgh and Erie in the month of July payments to the amount of \$114,331.39 were made by the relief fund. In benefits to the families of members who died \$50,658.33 were paid, while to members incapacitated for work the benefits amounted to \$73,673.06. The total payments on the lines east of Pittsburgh since the relief fund was established in 1886 have amounted to \$21,003,248.54.

In July the relief fund of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh paid out a total of \$48,005.65, of which \$18,250 was for the families of members who died, and \$29,755.65 for members unable to work. The sum of \$7,817,088.70 represents the total payments of the relief fund of Pennsylvania lines west since it was established in 1889.

The lamp of business burns brightest when fed with the oil of advertisements.

RESULTS OF PRIMARY ELECTION

B. H. WARNER, JR., WINS BY PLURALITY OF 485

Emmitsburg Gives Her Vote for Mr. Gist Blair.—Organization in County Carried Warner to Victory on Their Shoulders.—Lewis Gets Democratic Nomination With Little Trouble.

The primary election for the nomination of candidates for Congress, held on Tuesday, resulted in the selection of Hon. David J. Lewis, by the Democrats, and B. H. Warner, Jr., by the Republicans. These gentlemen will fight it out at the general election in November.

The vote in Emmitsburg was not exceedingly large but was possibly greater than it would have been had not the sentiment for Mr. Blair been so strong. The registered vote of this district is about 760 of these 218 voted at the pri-

mary. The result of this vote was exceedingly flattering to Mr. Blair. It was as follows:

First Precinct: Blair 70, Warner 17, Hagner 2; Lewis 27, Etchison 5. Six ballots were spoiled.

Second Precinct: Blair 27, Warner 23; Lewis 26, Etchison 6; five ballots were spoiled.

From these figures it is seen that Blair's plurality over Warner was 57; Lewis' majority was 42.

Emmitsburg led all the districts of the county in its support of Mr. Blair.



B. H. WARNER, JR., THE SUCCESSFUL REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR CONGRESS IN THE SIXTH DISTRICT.

The following are the candidates of the state as selected on Tuesday.

Table with columns: Districts, Democratic, Republican. Lists candidates for various districts including J. Harry Covington, J. F. C. Talbott, George Konig, J. Charles Linthicum, James Enos Ray, Jr., and David J. Lewis.

The following is a table of the result in Frederick county:

Table with columns: Districts, Etchison, Lewis, Warner, Blair, Hagner. Lists results for various precincts like Buckeystown, Frederick, Middletown, etc., and a Totals row.

In the other counties of the district the vote was as follows, total vote only being given:

Table with columns: County, Blair, Hagner, Warner. Lists results for Allegheny, Garrett, Montgomery, and Washington counties.

The Democratic vote in the other counties was very small and Mr. Lewis carried all except Frederick by large majorities over Mr. Etchison. In Allegheny Mr. Lewis' majority was over 1,000. In Garrett, 160. In Montgomery, 600. In Washington, about 750. Mr. Lewis' majority in the district is nearly 3,000.

EAST HOLDS POPULATION INCREASE RECORD

Schenectady's Percentage of Increase For Decade is 129.9.—List of Larger Places up to Date as Published.

From reports given out by the Census Bureau the record for increase in the last decade goes to the East. Schenectady of the towns over 40,000 has increased 129.9 per cent.

The table showing rank according to the rapidity of their growth in the past decade of the cities with a population of 40,000 or more thus far announced by the Census Bureau is as follows:

Table with columns: City and State, Present population, Increase from 1900 to 1910, Percentage of increase from 1900 to 1910. Lists cities like Schenectady, Houston, Atlanta, etc.

New York City's population is 4,766,883 showing an increase of 1,329,681 or 38.7 per cent.

NO RED-HAIRED SIRENS

John D. Archibald Says the Standard Oil Doesn't Employ Them.

John D. Archibald, vice president and director of the Standard Oil Company, has given out a formal denial of reports which have been sent out from Boston that a beautiful young woman, whose chief charm is a profusion of titian hair had been employed by his company to ferret out secrets and thwart its enemies.

"Standard Oil does not employ red-haired sirens in its business," said Mr. Archibald. "These statements are a tissue of falsehoods, ridiculous upon their face and unseemly."

It was said that such a woman led Mr. Heinze to tell her of his business secrets which were afterwards used against the copper magnate by the Standard Oil.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

Table with columns: Commodity, Price. Lists wheat, rye, oats, corn, etc.

COUNTRY PRODUCE ETC.

Table with columns: Commodity, Price. Lists butter, eggs, chickens, turkeys, etc.

LIVE STOCK.

Table with columns: Commodity, Price. Lists steers, butcher heifers, fresh cows, etc.

WHEAT, CORN, OATS, RYE, HAY, SWEET POTATOES, STRAW, SHEEP, SPRING LAMBS, CALVES, STOCK CATTLE.

Table with columns: Commodity, Price. Lists wheat, corn, oats, rye, hay, sweet potatoes, straw, sheep, spring lambs, calves, stock cattle.

HAS NO EQUAL Its All Pure Lime.

No loss of time for slacking, can be drilled in the soil, saving cost of labor of at least \$2.00 per ton over lump lime. No core and no elinker in Tidewater Hydrated, one ton will produce better results than three tons of many lump limes. In every ton you get 2,000 pounds of pure lime.

There is no fertilizer that will sweeten the soil and produce results like Hydrated Lime. Use less Hydrated than Lump Lime and get better results.

Better Crops for Less Money. Write us for prices also booklet on uses of Hydrated Lime. Place your order now with P. D. KOONS & SON, OF DETOUR, MD.

Emmit House WELL HEATED AND VENTILATED ROOMS

J. W. BREICHNER, Prop.

SUMMER SCHEDULE

Table with columns: Category, Price. Lists per day, per week, by the season, families, children, servants.

Special accommodations for Commercial Men. march 15-1v

TELL THE PEOPLE

—that you are going to make reductions in certain stocks you desire to close out. Name the original and the reduced price, you won't have those stocks long—if you ADVERTISE IN THE CHRONICLE.

Mountain View Cemetery EMMITSBURG, MD.

Beautiful Location, Lots Carefully Attended To, Perfect Drainage, Grounds Well Kept. LOTS AT PRESENT \$25. HALF LOTS \$15. For Information Apply to J. HENRY STOKES.

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And

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THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE

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Bottled in Bond:

- SHERWOOD OLD PEPPER, OLD OVERHOLT, TOM MOORE, MCGINNIS, SCHMIDT SPECIAL, THEODORE NETTER, DUFFEY'S MALT, 'POSSUM HOLLOW MALT

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Orders given by telephone or otherwise are conscientiously filled and goods delivered. Orders are taken for beer in any quantity.

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American Lever Watches, WARRANTED TWO YEARS, ONLY \$6. G. T. EYSTER

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A SEPARATE PREPARATION for EACH KIND OF ANIMAL

Insure perfect health, increase production and save feed—by perfecting the digestion and purifying the blood. They make dried foods digestible. FREE—Stock Book, Poultry Book—FREE FOR SALE BY

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The Hanover Fair

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Sept. 20, 21, 22, 23, '10

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Sensational Free Attractions:
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Admission 25 Cents, to all parts of the ground except Race Track Infield and Grand Stand.

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I ever stored. Customers supplied with any quantity.

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BREAD, ROLLS, CAKES, PIES

WEDDING and BIRTHDAY CAKES
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CREAM PUFFS, CHOCOLATE ECLAIRS, MACAROONS and LADY FINGERS

A SPECIALTY.

nov 1 1909.

Daisy Fly Killers

At 20 Cents

Will Prove Most Satisfactory To Those Who Object to

Flies in Their Food

Flies in Their Drink and Flies Anywhere Else

E. E. Zimmerman
 Furniture Dealer
 ON THE SQUARE

Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

ACROSS THE LINE

Fairfield.—During the past week the local baseball team played and won two closely contested games. The first game on Aug. 24th on the local grounds was played against the strong Y. M. C. A. nine of Gettysburg. Score 8 to 7. Batteries were Hartzell and McCalister for Gettysburg; Diehl, Bowers and Marshall for Fairfield. The features of the game were the all around work of Horner and the pitching of Bowers who replaced Diehl in the third inning when the score stood 4 to 1 in favor of the visitors.

The second game was played at McKnightstown on Friday, Aug. 26th score 3 to 2. It was a pitchers duel between Bowers and Swope the latter having much the better of the argument, as neither of the two runs made by McKnightstown were earned, while those made by Fairfield were all earned. Horner having the distinction of making all three of them. But three hits were made off Swope's delivery, a single in the first, a double in the third, and another single in the eighth. He struck out 14, caught out one and had 6 assists thereby participating in 21 of the 27 putouts and passed through this splendid piece of work without an error.

As stated in last week's CHRONICLE we meet on the local grounds on Sat. Sept. 3rd what will probably be the strongest team we have or will cross bats with this season. The team plays under the name of "Irishtown" but is made up for the most part by stars of the New Oxford and McSherrystown teams. On September 25th of last year this team had the distinction of scoring the only shutout the local team has ever had. Score in that game was 6 to 0. The game is called at 2 P. M.

James Corwell who was arrested some time ago after getting gay with a gun was up for trial at Gettysburg. He pleaded guilty to a charge of shooting with intent to maim George McLaughlin. District Attorney Neely called the attention of the court to a number of other charges preferred against Corwell and to the general fear of the man felt in Fairfield. He stated that if a penitentiary sentence was imposed the other cases would be dropped. William Hersh, Esq., stated that Mr. McLaughlin had shot at Corwell, inflicting fifty-seven shot wounds, seven of which, it is feared will necessitate an operation. W. C. Sheely, Esq., said that the man would leave Fairfield with his family if he were allowed to go with a light sentence. Mr. Hersh had also stated that Mrs. Corwell, who had preferred the charges, was willing and anxious to have sentence suspended. A minimum penitentiary sentence of nine months and a maximum of three years was imposed.

Mr. H. L. Walter visited Mrs. Walter who is improving rapidly at the Woman's Hospital, Philadelphia.

Mr. Thomas Erb and Miss Lillian Erb, of Westminster, visited Mr. J. J. Reindollar.

Dr. D. Stewart Watson and Mrs. Watson, of Detroit, Mich., and Mr. and Mrs. John Watson, of Sabillasville, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Musselman.

Dr. A. Grim, of Franklin Grove, Ill., spent last week with Mr. Cornelius Sanders and Mr. I. H. Moore.

Rev. Harry J. Musselman and family, of Danville, are visiting Mr. John M. Musselman and family. Mr. Musselman preached in the Lutheran church on Sunday morning.

Mr. James Musselman and family, of Harrisburg, and Rev. W. G. Slifer and family, of Blossville, are visiting Mr. Samuel Walter at the Station.

Mr. David Marshall and family, of York, Mr. Mervin Marshall and daughter, of Highfield, were the guests of Mr. John K. Marshall over Sunday.

Mrs. Bert Spielman and two daughters, Miss Ethel Snively and Miss Bess Crouse of Waynesboro, visited Miss Fannie Snyder last week.

Miss Anna Belle Creager, who spent a week in Baltimore, has returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. Luther Basehoar and family, Mrs. David Mickle, Mrs. George Reigle, son and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. David Cluck and family, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Hake. Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Cluck and son were visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cluck, last week.

The Gettysburg Star and Sentinel reports a frost in the lowlands on Saturday morning.

CIDER.

To all patrons having Apples for Cider we wish to announce that until further notice we will be ready to make Cider on Mondays, Tuesdays and Thursdays only. Thanking you for past patronage, may we hope for a continuance in the future. Yours truly,

8-19-3ts DANIEL W. ZENTZ.

SILO FOR SALE.

The Silo on the E. W. Shriver farm, dimensions 12x24 feet, in excellent condition. Will be sold on easy terms by

8-12-4ts E. R. SHRIVER, Emmitsburg, Md.

THE CHRONICLE family numbers several thousand. An advertisement solicits their patronage.

GETTYSBURG

Mrs. Guy W. Mickle died at her home on Chambersburg street, about 5 P. M. Wednesday, August 24th, aged about 29 years. The deceased was the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Clayton Hoke and was well known here. She is survived by her husband, two sons, John and William, one brother and three sisters. The funeral was held at the home Friday morning at 10 o'clock, conducted by Rev. Dr. T. C. Billheimer. Interment was made in Evergreen Cemetery.

A company of National Guards, with 65 members, was organized in this place Wednesday evening. W. McG. Tawney was elected captain; Charles F. Thorn, 1st lieutenant, and Russel E. Coulson, 2nd lieutenant. The company will meet regularly for drills and expects to be admitted to the State militia in the near future, as there is a vacancy in the 8th Regiment.

A band of gypsies were arrested along the Fairfield road last Wednesday evening and brought to town and given a hearing before Justice Harnish. Complaint had been lodged against them by residents west of town. After a great deal of wrangling the leader of the gang paid the fine and costs amounting to \$78.

The members of the Masonic Camping Club are enjoying their annual outing at Reck's, near Harney.

The opening play of the season, "Graustark" was presented before a large audience in Walter's Theatre Friday evening.

Saturday morning the Munsey Historic Auto Run, 55 cars, passed through town. In the afternoon a run by the Ford manufacturers arrived, staying here until Sunday afternoon.

Saturday morning sentences were pronounced upon the following:

James Corwell, who pleaded guilty of promiscuous shooting in the borough of Fairfield, nine months in the Eastern Penitentiary.

John Rider, guilty of larceny and house breaking, one year in Eastern Penitentiary.

Charles Powell, assault and battery, seven months in county jail.

William Carter, of Virginia was given a month in jail for striking a girl over the head.

The annual summer meeting of the teachers of Adams county was held in Brua Chapel Saturday.

The annual reunion of the Gettysburg High School Alumni was held at Pen Mar Thursday.

St. Francis Xavier Church held its annual picnic at Round Top on Tuesday. A dance was also given in Xavier Hall Wednesday evening.

MOUNT ST. MARY'S

Miss Regina Griffin, of Baltimore, as a token of appreciation tendered a surprise party Thursday night of last week to Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Kelly where she has been visiting for several weeks. The house was beautifully decorated for the occasion with ferns and evergreens.

The guests began to arrive at an early hour and the evening was spent dancing, singing and playing various games. Before dancing, for which the music was furnished by D. H. Donnelly and Jacob Krietz, Mr. Edw. Seltzer gave a pleasing entertainment on the phonograph. At a late hour all were invited to the dining-room where a delicious luncheon was served. After thanking Mr. and Mrs. Kelly and Miss Griffin for a delightful evening the guests repaired to their homes. Those present were:

Mr. and Mrs. Kelly and family, Mrs. James Seltzer, Misses Regina Griffin, Mary Knott, Mary Hemler, Mary Seltzer, May Wess, Lillian Guessen, Emma McDonnell, Rose McDonnell and Veronica Knott. Messrs. Joseph and George Hemler, Edw. and Ernest Seltzer, Jas. McDonnell, Allen Krietz, Frank McNulty and D. H. Donnelly and Jacob Krietz, musicians.

Miss Regina Griffin, of Baltimore, who has been visiting in this locality, has returned home.

Mrs. George Griffin, of Baltimore, spent Sunday in this place.

Miss May Hess, of Waynesboro, Pa., who has been visiting her friend, Miss Mary Knot, of this place, has returned home.

Mrs. George Wagner, of Hagerstown, spent Sunday in this place.

Mr. Robert Wagner and family, who have been visiting Miss Ada Wagner in this place, have returned home.

The College Seminary reopened last evening. The parish school reopens Tuesday.

Messrs. Thos. and Patrick White, of Waynesboro, spent Sunday in this place. Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Peddicord, of Waynesboro, Pa., spent Sunday in this place.

The festival held at St. Anthony's grove on Saturday evening was well attended.

Mrs. Emanuel Noel is on the sick list. A very pleasant social was given at the home of Mr. Samuel Hemler on Monday evening.

MIDDLEBURG.

The picnic and festival last Saturday was attended by a large crowd and a good time was had by all. Revs. Draper of Baltimore and Hastings of Union Bridge were present and delivered excellent addresses. The Union Bridge band entertained in their usual fine manner. The Middleburg Orchestra was present in the evening.

The woods meeting on Sunday afternoon was well attended. Rev. Otis Draper and Mr. George Yeiser, of Union Mills, were the speakers.

The following persons were visitors in town over Sunday, and attended the picnic: Mr. and Mrs. William Bollinger, and son, Ray, of Hagerstown; Mr. Morgan Cecil and family, and Miss Mable Mackley, of Frederick; Mr. and Mrs. Levi Frock, of Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Biddinger, of Bark Hill; Mr. Harvey Harry and family, Miss Olene Perry, Mrs. William Hill and daughter, Miss Manin, of Union Bridge; Miss Mary Ohler, of Clemsonville, and Mr. John Wagner, of New Midway.

Mrs. Alma Taylor and children returned to their home in Mt. Washington Monday evening.

Mr. Harry Myers who has been spending the past week with his family here returned to Springfield Asylum Wednesday to continue the treatment he had been taking.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Miss Ruth Stimell spent Thursday night in Thurmont, being the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Irwin Loy.

Mr. Howard Eighenbrode spent Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Loy, of Frederick.

Mr. Clarence Martin and family left Thursday evening for Hagerstown where they will reside.

Mr. Walter Dorsey and Miss Hazel Boller went to Baltimore on Sunday, bringing home with them Mr. Dorsey's daughter, Margaret, who had been operated on for appendicitis, at St. Agnes' Hospital.

Mrs. Lewis Smith was a visitor in Thurmont on Thursday.

Mr. Roger Smith, of Baltimore, is visiting his brother, Mr. Lewis Smith.

Mr. William Martin and wife, of near Hoover's Mill, visited Mrs. Mary Mort on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Maurice Smith and son, Clarence, have returned from a week's visit at the home of Mrs. William Devillbiss, near Keyville.

Miss Cora Stimell returned home Tuesday, after spending several weeks in New York.

Miss Ethel Freshour visited Miss Mary Long Sunday afternoon.

Mr. Howard Martin and family, of near Westminster, moved into Mr. Clarence Martin's home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Beitler and son, Ray, spent Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Beitler's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Miller.

Mrs. Jacob Martin returned to her home in Waynesboro, after spending the summer with her son, Mr. W. M. Martin.

ROCKY RIDGE.

Mrs. M. A. Black and son visited in Thurmont on Monday last.

Miss Carrie Engler has returned home after spending a month with relatives at Urbana and other towns in Ohio.

Mr. W. Dunn Black has returned home after a visit of two weeks in and near Gettysburg.

Mrs. Laura Heird has returned from a visit to her brother-in-law, Mr. Alexander Troxell, near Gettysburg.

Mrs. John Snook and mother visited Mrs. Cora Weant, of Taneytown.

Mrs. Emma Biggs and daughter, Dorothy, are spending the week at Chapman Manor, Blue Ridge Summit, Pa.

Miss Nettie Long spent Sunday last in York, Pa.

Mr. Jacob Baumgardner and family, of Baltimore, visited Mr. Ira Valentine on Sunday last.

Mr. Martz, of New Midway, has entered upon the new school year as teacher at this place.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Miss Ada Warner, of Emmitsburg, and Miss Ruth Bollinger, of Thurmont, visited Mrs. John Bell on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Kugler and children spent Sunday with Mr. Jerry Overholtzer and family.

Mrs. Lewis Rhodes and Miss E. Byers spent Tuesday with Miss Ida Zimmerman.

Miss Lizzie Hartly and sister, of Thurmont, are visiting friends in this vicinity.

POST YOUR LAND.

Trespass Notices are just as useful and necessary at this season of the year as any other.

We have them already printed—ready to tack up—at 5c. each or 15 for 60c.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.



A Savings Account Will Grow



Splendid Opportunities are Frequently Forfeited from Lack of Funds.

If you start a Savings Account it will create the saving habit. It will also create a fund with which to meet future opportunities as they arise.

4%

Free From Tax, Paid on Interest Deposits.

DR. D. E. STONE, JR.
 J. LEWIS RHODES.
 GUY. K. MOTTER.

WM. A. DEVILBISS.
 J. R. OHLER.
 E. R. SHRIVER.
 DIRECTORS.

P. F. BURKET.
 STERLING GALT.
 J. C. ROSENSTEEL.

DR. D. E. STONE, JR., President.
 J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.
 P. F. BURKET, Teller.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

June 18-09-17

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Maryland Insurance Agency Co.

OF BALTIMORE, MD.

CHAS. T. LEVINNESS, JR., President.

IS

Your Home insured? You don't want to lose a lot of

MONEY

Then attend to you Protection at once for it is never so

NECESSARY

To Lock the Stable after someone has stolen your Horse.

The Company is Represented in Emmitsburg by

E. L. HIGBEE, Chronicle Office.

HALLER & NEWMAN, Managers, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.

We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.

June 26-08-17r

The Citizens' National Bank

OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000

SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER - - - President.
 WM. G. BAKER - - - Vice President.
 H. D. BAKER - - - Vice President.
 WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - - - Cashier.
 SAMUEL G. DUVAL - - - Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.

GEO. WM. SMITH, THOS. H. HALLER,
 JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,
 WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.
 C. M. THOMAS, C. E. CLINE,
 D. E. KEFAUVER, F. L. HARGETT,
 JUDGE J. C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general banking business.

July 3 '10-17

FALL NOTICE

Custom Tailoring Department

3 LINES

The "Royal Tailors," New York.
 The "Crown Tailors," Philadelphia.
 The "Crack-a-Jack Tailors," Chicago.

Over 800 Suits, Vests, Trouser Patterns, to select your Suit, etc., from the Cream of the above Lines—and have dated for later delivery.

—A FIT—OR NO SALE—

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE
 EMMITSBURG, MD.
 STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-10-17

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1910.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from *The Chronicle*, June 8, 1906.]

1910		SEPTEMBER						1910	
Sun.	Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.	Mon.	
..	..	..	..	1	2	3	4	5
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
25	26	27	28	29	30	..	..	..
..	

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

MR. WARNER WINS.

After one of the most hotly contested political battles ever fought in the Sixth Congressional district, and the first under the new Primary law, Mr. Brainerd H. Warner, Jr., succeeded in landing the nomination for Congress on the Republican ticket.

It is unnecessary for the supporters of Mr. Blair to go into details, to bring in any "ifs" or "ands," or to attempt to explain "what might have been" had this, that or the other condition been different. Notwithstanding the fact that Mr. Blair's vote in every other county was ahead of Mr. Warner's, Frederick county, the pivotal point, rolled up enough votes to win for the "Organization" candidate the coveted prize.

The whole thing in a nutshell, as stated in a news article in the Baltimore Sun of Wednesday, is this: "Mr. Warner to a great extent owes his nomination to Judge Motter, of Frederick county. In addition to giving him a large majority in Frederick Judge Motter also greatly assisted him in the management of his campaign throughout the district."

Mr. Blair emerges from the campaign with the personal gratification of having made a magnificent, a clean and an honorable fight and he is ready to actively and aggressively aid his opponent and his party in the real fight that is now to come.

MR. LEWIS, THE CANDIDATE.

Mr. David J. Lewis, of Allegany, the successful nominee on the Democratic ticket in the Sixth district, will once again battle for congressional honors. His vote in the Primary election on Tuesday indicates that his party has the utmost confidence in him and he has a right to feel, and his friends likewise, that his remarkable showing against Col. Pearre two years ago doubly entitles him to the very best support in the coming election. That Mr. Lewis will have this support there is no doubt.

He is eminently fitted for the position to which he aspires; he

is thoroughly conversant with every phase of national and international policy and with every political measure of the times. He is a student, a keen analyst, an excellent debater, an orator of no small distinction, and withal a hard worker and a friend maker with people of every type.

MR. ETCHISON'S VOTE.

Although Mr. Etchison lost the nomination for Congress on the Democratic ticket he made a clean, manly fight throughout the entire campaign. He comes out of the contest with the flattering satisfaction of having carried Frederick, his home county, by a safe and most complimentary majority and, sportsmanlike, he has already offered his support to his successful opponent and has declared that he will do everything in his power to bring about the election of Mr. Lewis.

EDUCATION AN INVESTMENT.

At the very beginning of this the scholastic year of 1910-11 the student, whether an attendant of school, academy, college or university, should realize that he is about to make an investment more important than any which he will ever be called upon to make in after life. He or she, as the case may be, is offered and is about to accept the opportunity to acquire that which when once obtained nothing in future years but brain disorder or death can destroy—an education, a mental preparation, by means of which the door can be opened to happiness, to satisfaction, to honest wealth, to preferment and incalculable usefulness to the world.

But all the educational institutions of the land with their endowments, their buildings, their instructors and their perfect equipment cannot fulfill their portion of the contract unless the student fulfills his. No amount of lecturing, no amount of teaching, can force education into un-receptive minds. The student must do his or her best to absorb and apply that which is presented; there must be cooperation, appreciation, eagerness, application and a realization of personal obligation.

There is but one time—the present. Youth, health, ambition, opportunity and self-reliance can accomplish anything and wise is that scholar who points the needle of his compass towards the goal of high ideas and begins to-day to steer by that course.

The schools of the land are commencing to open their gates. In the halls of learning there is an invitation and a welcome to all who have an earnest purpose, a rooted desire to fit themselves for useful careers, and on those who enter—whether they pay by taxes or by direct tuition—depends the amount to be derived from their investment; their future is in their own hands and they alone can determine whether it will be a failure or a success.

ALL MEN WHO DIG DITCHES ARE NOT CONTENT TO STAY IN THEM.

According to the Popular Magazine, Sir Thomas Lipton, whose name is a synonym for millions, began his eventful and eminently successful career by digging ditches. But his present status proves conclusively that while he was using the pick and shovel, he was also "laying pipes," as the slang saying is, for a future of big achievements. Naturally

he had no predilection for ditch digging, but he accepted the occupation as the only one available at the time, being too much of a man to let others support him while he hunted for something more to his liking. He was only too glad for the opportunity of maintaining his self-respect by the sweat of his brow, by doing an honest day's work for an honest dollar. Lipton made good as a ditch digger and the very thoroughness of his work, appealing as it did to his employer, pushed him out of the ditch, so to speak, and put him in the way of earning more money, of doing bigger things. Everything he did, he did well, and every new assignment found him ready, willing, responsible. The thoroughness of his work still kept forcing him onward and upward until he became independent and finally extremely wealthy.

How many men there are to-day who either take the wrong view of manual labor, looking upon it as degrading, and who positively refuse to accept it even as a temporary means of livelihood; or who, having begun with it, never look above it to anything higher. How many men there are now digging ditches, (using the expression literally and figuratively) and because they give the half-hearted lick and keep their eyes on the clock and their ears on the whistle, are staying right in those ditches.

Ditch digging or any other kind of labor that is honest is worthy of acceptance, as Lipton's case proved, and any man who does his work honestly and who has ambition enough to look over the edge of the ditch and determination enough to eventually climb out of it to something higher, is bound to get the opportunity. No power on earth except that which he himself controls can keep him down. And the world needs more Liptons, more honest ditch diggers, and it is searching for them every day.

DISEASES and accidents have killed thousands of people, but there are just as many who have gone to their grave simply from the lack of a strong, helping hand and a word of encouragement at the right moment.

No longer the cute "Teddy Bear," or the winsome "Bill Possum," will cheer the bright little youngster, so darling, so fair, for now it's the doll "Chanticleer."

If strong language is the characteristic of a strong man there are certainly some veritable giants in these parts.

"En Passant."

As over the "highway of life" we go
Do we ever take time to pause
And think how much sorrow and need-
less pain
We often so thoughtlessly cause?
Do we always speak the cheering word
To the one cast down and sad?
The word that fabulous wealth cannot
buy
Yet it maketh the sore heart glad.

Do we always give the sunny smile,
Do we do the generous deed,
That lightens the burden and eases the
mind
Of the friend whom we find in need?
Give we food to the hungry, or help the
distressed?
Do we rise to the strength of our
might?
Do we raise up the fallen and lift the
oppressed?
Do we fearlessly stand for the right?
Let us pause for a moment and ponder
it well.
Let us live not our lives all in vain.
We should do all the good that we can
while we're here
For we'll never pass this way again.
LOUISE TRUITT VAIL.

STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

The barrack of the New Maryland Hotel, George W. Kettoman, proprietor, situated near Pen Mar Park, was entered by burglars, who carried off whisky, pop, cigars and tobacco.

A hog belonging to Charles C. Virts, at Weverton, in some manner became imprisoned in a hayrick for 21 days without water. The hog in that time had food, but not a drop of water. It finally tunneled its way from beneath the stack, and when first seen was little more than a skeleton and very weak.

One of the most horrible murders that has happened in Dorchester county in recent years occurred near Flinchville, when Daniel Stevens cut and slashed his uncle, Daniel Stevens, with a razor. The uncle and nephew became involved in an argument over the ownership of a dog and a fight followed. Young Stevens drew a razor and made a swipe at his uncle cutting him across the shoulder. He then drew the blade down the side of the man cutting him to his lung.

Twenty-four Maryland banks have applied for designation as depositories of postal savings banks. But only three of the postmasters have asked that postal savings banks be established in their offices. Of the application received by the trustees 566 were made by postmasters and 1,093 by banks. The ratio of one postmaster to eight banks in Maryland interested in postal savings banks, therefore, shows a striking disparity.

Claiming wrongful diversion of the water which operated his mill, Thaddeus M. Felton brought suit against the Walkersville Water Company, which has recently installed a system of waterworks in Walkersville. The plaintiff is the owner of the Ceresville mill, situated north of Frederick on Israel's creek. He alleged that the company tapping the creek has depreciated his property.

Cumberland has decided to postpone signing the contract with Holmes and Lafferty, of Clarksburg, W. Va., the architects engaged to draw the plans and specifications for the proposed new \$75,000 City Hall building. The reason was that complications had arisen at the last moment which might mean a wide deviation from the plans and specifications that had practically been agreed upon. There seemed to have been no disposition to object to the architects who have been engaged and Mr. R. C. Lafferty, who was present, said the action was satisfactory to him.

Old Sayings.

"As poor as a church mouse,
As thin as a rail;
As fat as a porpoise,
As rough as a gale;
As brave as a lion,
As sly as a cat;
As bright as sixpence,
As weak as a rat.

"As proud as a peacock,
As sly as a fox;
As mad as a March hare,
As strong as an ox.
As fair as a lily,
As empty as air;
As rich as a Croesus,
As cross as a bear.

"As pure as an angel,
As neat as a pin;
As smart as a steel trap,
As ugly as sin;
As dead as a door-nail,
As white as a sheet;
As flat as pancake,
As red as a beet.

"As round as an apple,
As black as your hat;
As brown as a berry,
As blind as a bat;
As mean as a miser,
As full as a tick,
As plump as a partridge,
As sharp as a stick."

The Children.

Children must be taught what the parents wish them to know. Teach them truthfully, gentle ways and they will be true and gentle. If a boy hears bad language from his father, he will repeat it just as certainly as he has a tongue in his mouth; and if a little girl hears her mother gossip, she will gossip the moment she meets a playmate. People who devour their food like cattle need not expect to have children with nice table manners. Gentlemen and good women are home. There is nothing on earth for which one ought to be more thankful than for having been brought up in the atmosphere of a good home.—*Ellicott City Times*.

It Is Truth Alone That Lasts.

The tradesman who lies, cheats, misleads and overcharges and then seeks to square himself with his anaemic conscience by saying, "lying is absolutely necessary to business," is as untrue in his statement as he is in his acts. He justifies himself with the petty defence as the thief who says it is necessary to steal in order to live. The permanent business prosperity of an individual, a city or a nation rests finally on commercial integrity alone, despite all that the cynics may say, or all the exceptions whose temporary success may mislead them. It is truth alone that lasts.—*Wm. George Jordan*.

POLITICAL PARTIES---THEIR ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT

Series of Articles by George P. Rowe, Esq., Prepared Especially for The Chronicle

Several Platforms Before the War and the Declaration on Slavery in the Territories.—Great Battle Now On.—The Parting of the Ways and Election of Lincoln.—Campaign of 1868, Horatio Seymour and Frank P. Blair.

The Douglas Platform of 1860.

First—Resolved, That we, the Democracy of the Union, in convention assembled, hereby declare our affirmative of the resolutions unanimously adopted and declared as a platform of principles by the Democratic convention of Cincinnati in 1856, believing that Democratic principles are unchangeable in their nature when applied to the same subject matters.

Second—Resolved, That it is the duty of the United States to afford ample and complete protection to all its citizens, whether at home or abroad, and whether native or foreign.

Third—That the Democratic party will abide by the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States on the question of constitutional law.

Fourth—Resolved, That one of the necessities of the age in a military, commercial and postal point of view, is speedy communication between the Atlantic and Pacific States; and the Democratic party pledge such constitutional government aid as will insure the construction of a railroad to the Pacific Coast at the earliest practical period.

Fifth—That the Democratic party is in favor of the acquisition of the Island of Cuba, on such terms as shall be honorable to ourselves and just to Spain.

Sixth—That the enactments of State legislatures to defeat the faithful execution of the Fugitive Slave Law are hostile in character, subversive of the Constitution, and revolutionary in their effect.

Seventh—That it is in accordance with the true interpretation of the Cincinnati platform, that, during the existence of the Territorial government, the measure of restriction, whatever it may be, imposed by the Federal Constitution on the power of Territorial legislatures over the subject of domestic relations, as the same has been or shall hereafter be finally determined by the Supreme Court of the United States, shall be respected by all good citizens, and enforced with promptness and fidelity by all good citizens.

Breckenridge Platform.

The Breckenridge platform was as follows:
Resolved, That the Cincinnati platform be adopted with the following explanatory resolutions:

First—That the government of a Territory, organized by an act of Congress, is provisional and temporary, and, during its existence, all citizens of the United States, have an equal right to settle, with their property in the Territory, without their rights, either of person or property, being destroyed or impaired by Congressional or Territorial legislation.

Second—That it is the duty of the Federal government, in all its departments, to protect when necessary, the rights of persons and property in the Territories and wherever else its constitutional authority extends.

Third—That when the settlers in a Territory having an adequate population, form a State Constitution, in pursuance of law, the right of sovereignty commences, and being consummated by admission into the Union, they stand on an equal footing with the people of the other states, and the state thus organized ought to be admitted into the Federal Union, whether it Constitution prohibits or recognizes the institution of slavery.

Fourth—Resolution favored the purchase of Cuba.

Fifth—Same as Douglas platform in regard to the Fugitive Slave Law.

Sixth—Favors and urges passage of a bill for the construction of an Atlantic and Pacific railroad at the earliest practicable moment.

It will be observed that the only difference in the two platforms was upon the slavery question. Both wings endorsed the Cincinnati platforms; both favored the purchase of Cuba and the building of a transcontinental railroad.

The Douglas platform left the question of slavery to the Supreme Court and promised to abide by its decision; the Breckenridge platform declaring that the people of a territory had the right to decide the slavery question for themselves.

The campaign was one of the most exciting and memorable in the history of the United States and resulted in the election of Abraham Lincoln and Hannibal Hamlin, who ran upon a platform denouncing threat of disunion, and the attempt to carry slavery into the territories.

Democratic Platform of 1864.—McClellan and Pendleton.

1864—The Democratic platform of 1864 announced its fidelity to the Union, and declared "as the sense of the American people, that after four years of failure to restore the Union by the experiment of war, . . . justice, humanity, liberty and the public welfare demand that immediate efforts be made for a cessation of hostilities, with a

view to an ultimate convention of all the states, or other peaceable means, to the end that, at the earliest practicable moment, peace may be restored on the basis of the Federal union of all the states."

Gen. George B. McClellan and George H. Pendleton were the nominees. The election resulted in a popular majority of 408,000 for Mr. Lincoln and of 191 majority in the Electoral College.

The Campaign of 1868.—Horatio Seymour and Frank P. Blair.

The platform demanded restoration of all the states to their rights in the Union, and of civil government to the people; amnesty for all political offenses and payment of debts in lawful money of the United States unless expressly made payable in coin; equal taxation and one currency for the soldier, the producer and the bondholder. The Republicans nominated Gen. Grant and Schuyler Colfax, elected by popular plurality of 300,000.

1872—Horace Greeley and Gratz Brown.

In May, 1872, a convention known as the Liberal Republican Convention, was held at Cincinnati and nominated Greeley and Brown. The platform demanded the recognition of the doctrine of equality of all men before the law, and pledged the party's support to Articles 13, 14 and 15 of the amendments to the Constitution; favored the maintenance of the public credit, opposed repudiation and insisted upon the return to specie payments.

The Democrats met July 9th at Baltimore and nominated the same ticket and adopted the same platform. And now in the opinion of many of the "died in the wool Democrats," (but not of the writer) who invoked the shades of Andrew Jackson, was witnessed the most extraordinary and astonishing somersault and acrobatic feat known in American politics. Horace Greeley, the New England boy, trudging to the greatest city in the country with all his earthly possessions in a carpet bag, with no fortune but his talents and busy brain, destined to become the founder of the New York Tribune and the editor of the most powerful journal in the United States in moulding popular opinion in his uncompromising war against the Democratic party and slavery, who said, "All Democrats are not horse thieves, but all horse thieves are Democrats," and now nominated by a Democratic convention as its candidate for President of the United States, again verifying the old adage that "politics makes strange bed-fellows."

The Campaign of 1876.—Samuel J. Tilden, Thomas A. Hendricks.—Rutherford B. Hays, William A. Wheeler.

The Republican party's long lease of power had led to the discovery of much corruption in the public service, high and trusted officials of the government had been convicted of misconduct and the people demanded reform. The campaign resulted in a plurality of 250,000 for Tilden and Hendricks. Charges of fraud were made, the situation became so alarming that Congress created the Electoral Commission to settle the matter. The Commission consisted of 8 Republicans and 7 Democrats. The result is well known and caused much criticism which was reflected in the following campaign.

Platform of 1880.—Gen. Winfield Scott Hancock, William H. English.—James A. Garfield, Chester A. Arthur.

Democrats endorsed the platform of 1876, protested against centralization as dangerous to the government and denounced the great fraud of 1876 and 1877. The righting of that wrong was the paramount issue. Gen. Winfield Scott Hancock, a splendid soldier, one of the heroes of Gettysburg, was defeated by less than 10,000 of the popular votes and by only 59 votes in the Electoral College, a magnificent tribute to his personal popularity and the affectionate regard of millions of his countrymen.

Platform of 1884.—Grover Cleveland, Thomas A. Hendricks.—James G. Blaine, John A. Logan.

The convention met in Chicago, the platform a very lengthy one, was adopted, the tariff question being the leading one, and the following one on the money question: "We believe in honest money, the gold and silver coinage of the Constitution and a circulating medium convertible into such money without loss." The Republican ticket received a little more than 200,000 plurality in the popular vote but Mr. Cleveland had 37 majority in the Electoral College.

1884.—Grover Cleveland, Allen G. Thurman.—Benjamin Harrison, Levi P. Morton.

The Democratic platform of '88 reaffirmed the platform of 1884 and endorsed the President's views on the tariff. The tariff question was the main issue and the campaign fought on this question and resulted in a majority of 65 in the Electoral College for the Republican ticket although the Democratic ticket had a popular plurality of about 100,000. On account of the Republican success the party enacted the high tariff of '88 known as the McKinley act, which became the leading issue in the following campaign.

(Continued Next Week.)

ESTABLISHED 1882.

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Interest Paid at the Rate of

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OPEN SATURDAY EVENINGS FROM 7 TO 9

PER ANNUM ON SPECIAL & SAVINGS DEPOSITS

Get a Check From Us to Pay Your Taxes, Same Issued Without Charge.

Oct 8-09-11



TRADE-MARK REGISTERED.

Greatest Remedy Of The Age For HEADACHE AND INDIGESTION

"Let Red Dragon Seltzer start the day right for you."

Oh Fudge and Fury Too,

to think I have been such a fool as to go on suffering from Headache, Indigestion and Stomach trouble until just last week, when I bought a bottle of RED DRAGON SELTZER and got immediate relief, and I have been reading about it in your paper every week for the past two years too.

Kind readers this is just the way you all, who have not tried RED DRAGON SELTZER, are going to feel about it.

Starts the Day Right for You.

If you have not already used RED DRAGON SELTZER ask your neighbor about it. If your dealer hasn't it in stock he can get it for you from any Jobber.

RED DRAGON SELTZER CO., WASHINGTON, D. C.

Price 10c. Jan 24-1y



We started the advance in interest rate to 4 per cent., and feel entitled to a share of your deposits.

MIDDLETOWN SAVINGS BANK, MIDDLETOWN, MARYLAND.

THE BANK THAT PAYS 4 PER CENT.

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE BALTIMORE, MD.

June 28-1y

MEN'S FIXINGS

It was Kipling who said "The more I see of my Dogs—the less I think of Men." Kipling unquestionably referred to the men who did not have the privilege of buying ADVANCED HABERDASHERY—for it is an established fact that few things in life—save good food and the gentle sex—contribute so largely to keep man in a complacent frame of mind, as satisfactory Furnishings. Our fellow feeling prompts us to unusual endeavor in contributing an humble part to make man comfortable. A closer acquaintance will show that we are strong on Dress Accessories that men like—Quality, Correctness and Price being the first thought.

SHIRTS

Every man appreciates a well-fitting Shirt—correct in Neckband, Sleeve Length and Body. To secure these essentials BUY OF US the Eclipse and Monarch Shirts—made in almost every way. Full Dress Shirts, Pleated Shirts, Short Bosoms, Attached and Detached Cuffs, Negligee Shirts, Pleated Colored Shirts, Large Men's Shirts. Some effects, especially in better grades not generally carried—a wide range—Look us over.

UNDERWEAR

Time was when choice in man's underwear was limited—not so now. In a comprehensive stock of reliable makes we believe we can satisfy your individual notions. An unusually good Garment—Shirts and Drawers, 25c. A Superior Garment, Balbriggan and Lisle, 50c. The King of Comfort—strong gauzy Lisle, \$1.00. B. V. D. Athletic, in different grades, Sleeveless Shirts, Knee Drawers, 50c up. And for those who prefer them, Drawers made of Jeans and the Scrivener idea at 50c. Also Fish Net and Poros Nit.

SOCKS

We begin with 2 pair for a quarter for a well-wearing sock. Next comes the best ever for 25c—well-made, comfortable and dependable. Better grades in Lisle and Silk, 37c, 50c, 75c and \$1.00.

NECKWEAR

You can be very individual and we will please you, a wide range in the newest ideas—solid colors and fancies in many weaves, 4-Hand Ties and Wash Ties.

SUSPENDERS

The sort you want for now—Narrow Webbs, in dainty colors. The Genuine Guiot, The Common Sense, The Invisible and others for the comfort seekers.

GARTERS

That save trouble—The Brighton, 15c, 25c and 50c. The Boston, Lincoln Leather.

THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street FREDERICK, MARYLAND. March 27-1y

THE OLD RELIABLE

Mutual Insurance Company

OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST. FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDLELL O. C. WAREHIME
President Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED

INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK COMPANIES CHARGE

A Home Insurance Company for Home Insurers

CHARLES F. ROWE, Agent, EMMITSBURG, MD. March 11, 10-1y

E. L. FRIZELL

—DEALER IN—

FEED, COAL SEEDS

FARMERS' SUPPLIES IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST., EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-1y.

COUNTRY BOARDING

Private House, Comfortable Rooms, Cool, Shady Place and Good Water.

Address, S. B. FLORENCE, Feb 11 '10-1y. Emmitsburg, Md.

GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at Public Library Room. Frederick office telephone number 30. June 3-10-1y

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR

BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09



DR. O. W. HINES

..VISITS..

EMMITSBURG

MARYLAND

Every Two Months

Next Visit

Sept. 7, 1910

EMMIT HOUSE

BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

Fall and Winter Styles

1910 NEW LOT OF SHOES AND RUBBERS 1910

Lot of Sample Shoes and Boots

Latest Styles. Moderate Prices.

M. FRANK ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

FREDERICK CATTLE TO BE EXHIBITED AT FAIRS

County Farmers Plan to Show Outside World Their High-Grade Live Stock At Eastern Centers.

Fancy cattle from Frederick county farms will be exhibited at numerous fairs in the Eastern States during the next couple of months, nearly 150 head of high-grade live stock belonging to farmers of this county having been shipped from Frederick Saturday to Wilkes-Barre, Pa., where the first stop on the round of exhibitions will be made. The shipment, which is in charge of Harry B. Witter and Frank Weller, includes 80 head of cattle, 40 head of hogs, 16 head of sheep and 12 Angora goats.

The farmers sending animals for exhibition are: Harry B. Witter, Jersey, French-Canadian and Devon cattle; Guernseys, Charles W. Zimmerman; Holsteins, A. C. McCardell; Ayrshires, Dr. C. H. Conley; three breeds of hogs and Angora goats, Harry B. Witter.

Fashions And Fads.

Small buttons are now in favor. Bead embroideries are highly fashionable. Practically everything is frilled in neckwear. The bag of black patent leather is again seen. Black satins are in highest favor for tailormades. Long coats and cloaks of chiffon continue in favor. Beige and brown are coming to the fore as colors. The Persian parasol is the summer's bright particular fad. Feather trimmings are the chief characteristic of new fall hats. New silk poplins promise to be among the favorites of fashion. Dinner gowns of brown mousseline de soie or tulle are fashionable. What they are losing in width new hats make up in additional height. There is a generally revived fondness for all sorts of old-time ruffles. Patent or enamel leather is the pet material for belts this summer. Eylet embroidery plays a large part in ornamentation of fashionable gowns. End-season summer hats are adorned with prodigious roses in great profusion. Dotted or figured fabrics veiled with chiffon are much worn by older women. George G. Peirie, personal registration commissioner, tells a story of an Irishman who, while talking with a friend passed a jewelry store where there was a lot of precious stones in the window. "Would you not like to have your pick?" asked Pat. "Not me pick, but a shovel," said Mike.—Philadelphia Times.

Senator Bailey says he is confident that the Democrats will control the next House.

NOTARY PUBLIC

A. A. HORNER

OFFICE: Banking House of ANNAN, HORNER & CO. EMMITSBURG, MD. May 30-10-1y

ALL MEN ARE NOT EQUAL IS DECLARATION OF POPE

Letter To French Episcopate Ordering Dissolution and Reorganization of "Sillon" Society.

Pope Pius in a letter to the French Episcopate orders the dissolution and reorganization under the Bishops of the French Catholic "Sillon" Society, on the ground that it is propagating a false democracy and the equality of man—"a principle contrary to nature, a generator of jealousy and subversive of social order."

The letter adjures the faithful not to be deceived by the mirage of a "false democracy, saying "the Church has never deceived the people by compromising alliances, and it can restore the organisms broken by revolutions and adapt them to a new situation created by the material evolution of contemporary society. The true friends of the people are never revolutionists nor innovationists, but traditionalists."

The Hanover Fair.

From September 20th to and including the 23rd the big Hanover Fair will be in full swing. The premium list is greater this year than at any time and purses aggregating \$4,000 will go to the racing end of the attractions. All kinds of special features will be included this season—greater in number and more varied than heretofore. Among them will be the "Three Renards," aerial artists, the Carl Dammann Family, acrobatic stars, Joe and Ella Fondler, slack wire performers and Thompson and Flexon, thrilling balloonists. The poultry show promises to break the record this year. Sept 20-23.

Additional Jurors Drawn.

The following jurors have been drawn to replace those excused: Creagerstown—George W. Fox, excused, Harvey B. Ogle drawn. Emmitsburg—Theodore Bollinger, excused, Clarence Rider drawn. Havuers—Elmer P. Wolfe, excused, Calvin C. Wolfe, drawn. Woodville—David R. Roop, excused, James M. Hobbs, drawn and excused, Willis E. Aldridge drawn. Brunswick—R. H. Bennett, excused, Lawson House drawn.

To Repair Tablecloths.

Lay the tablecloth quite flat, with the hole uppermost, and cover it with a piece of plain brussels net; tack it on and darn with fine flax. When ironed it will scarcely be noticeable. If the tablecloth is beyond repair cut the squares from the best part of it and hem round. These will answer as serviettes for everyday use.

Four-fifths of the German newspapers condemn the now famous speech of Emperor William at Koenigsberg, in his expression or belief in the divine right of the Prussian King and his choice not by people's assemblies, but by God.

What Everybody Should Know!

That you can buy everything in the line of

Furniture, Carpet, Matting, Oilcloth, Linoleum, Rugs, Pictures, Victor and Edison Talking Machines And Records, Sewing Machines, Organs, Pianos, etc.

—AT—

M. F. SHUFF'S

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.

Compare Goods and I will guarantee prices with any Dealer in the land. Terms to suit buyers.

Funeral Director and Embalmer, having 30 years' experience in this branch of the business I feel I can give satisfaction in all cases.

aug 13-09-1y

EXCEPTIONAL OPPORTUNITIES INVESTMENTS

The low level of Bond prices prevailing at this time presents an opportunity to those, who have money to invest, to purchase at ATTRACTIVE PRICES securities of EXCEPTIONAL MERIT.

Detailed information furnished on application.

Stock prices are also low and purchases conservatively made now, ought to result in GOOD PROFITS.

Our private wire to all the stock exchanges gives us continual quotations which we are glad to furnish on request.

Interest allowed on daily balances.

MOTTER BROS. & CO.

CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK BUILDING FREDERICK, MD.

AT AND BELOW COST

Every Straw Hat In Our Store

for Men, Young Men and Children. These are such bargains that it will pay you to buy a couple and keep for next season's wear.

50 PAIRS LADIES' WHITE CANVASS OXFORDS

\$1.00 A Pair former price \$1.50 to \$2.00

Our Traveling Goods Department offers big reductions in Trunks, Suit Cases and Traveling Bags

Ask to see "The Indestructo Trunk," guaranteed against loss. We are offering you tempting prices in our various departments on goods that you know have big values even at their full price—but we are anxious to empty our counters of summer wearables for fall goods and you are to reap the benefit.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. Jan 21-08

A FAIR EXCHANGE

MANY people have things that they no longer have use for, but keep them in the house taking up room and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Advertise them and you will find that there are people ready to take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will find it easy through the Columns of

THE CHRONICLE

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. A. P. Warner, of Kensington, a brother of B. H. Warner, Jr., candidate for Congress, was in Emmitsburg on Monday.

Miss Helen J. Rowe, and Miss Yeakle, of Baltimore, visited Mr. Nathaniel Rowe.

Miss Esther Agnew spent several days in Taneytown.

Mrs. Grove, of Hanover, is the guest of the Misses Smith.

Miss Gertrude Kirchof, of Hanover, Mr. Louis Kirchof and Mrs. W. E. Bechtel, of Westminster, spent Sunday with Mrs. C. Felix Adams.

Mr. William Nunemaker spent Monday at home.

Mr. John C. Motter of I. of Frederick, was in Emmitsburg on Tuesday.

Miss Ruth Patterson has returned from an extended visit to Baltimore.

Mr. Edgar L. Annan, Jr., of Pen Mar, was home over Sunday.

Mr. Walter Zeigler spent Saturday and Sunday in Emmitsburg.

Dr. and Mrs. J. McC. Foreman left on Tuesday for the seashore for a vacation of two weeks.

Messrs. James O. Harbaugh and James M. Kerrigan spent Wednesday in Frederick.

Dr. D. E. Stone was in New Market last Saturday.

Prof. P. F. Strauss, who spent the greater part of his vacation at his former home, returned to take charge of the local High School, which reopened yesterday.

MUCH APPRECIATED.

The prompt and courteous response by the subscribers of the CHRONICLE to the request that has been appearing in this column is very much appreciated by this office.

It is quite natural for subscribers to overlook the date on which their subscription expires, especially if their attention is not directed to the matter.

Therefore THE CHRONICLE begs to remind those who are still in arrears that an early adjustment of their subscription will enable the publication to conform to the mandatory ruling of the postal authorities.

This is not a demand—not a demand, but a request made necessary by the Government authorities and one which THE CHRONICLE feels assured will meet with a prompt and appreciative response.

Mr. Annan Cook, of Philadelphia, is spending several weeks with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George H. Cook.

Rev. A. S. Hartman, of Baltimore, visited Mr. J. Henry Rowe.

Mr. Robert Cook is visiting Mr. and Mrs. W. Rodney Burton in Rehoboth, Del.

Mrs. Margaret C. Welty, is visiting her daughter in Littlestown.

Miss Sophie Wheeler, of Baltimore, is spending sometime with Mrs. Martin Spalding at "Mountain Villa."

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hoke and Mr. and Mrs. Pfeiffer and son, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. Michael Hoke.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Zeck, of Philadelphia, spent a few days here.

Miss Nelle Eyster is visiting in Waynesboro.

Mrs. H. W. Eyster spent Monday in Waynesboro.

Mrs. L. M. Higbee, who spent the summer here, left for Lancaster on Thursday, accompanied by her granddaughter, Lucy Higbee.

A number of our citizens took advantage of the excursion to Luray, Va.

Miss Eleanor Hack, formerly of this place but now living in Baltimore, was crowned "Queen of Love and Beauty" at Capon Springs, Va., where she is very popular with the younger set.

Mr. Clarence Davis and wife, of Montgomery county, spent part of their honeymoon in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Harry Whitmore, who has been enjoying an extended vacation, has returned home.

Mrs. Elizabeth Moser is visiting in Detour.

Miss Edna Fitez is visiting her brother in Newville, Pa.

Miss Adele Seltzer, of Baltimore, spent Wednesday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Thomas Seltzer, of Baltimore, is visiting here.

Miss Julia A. Lippincott, who has been visiting here during the months of July and August, has returned to her home at Mount Holly, New Jersey.

Miss Evelyn Stamer who spent some time in York, has returned.

Mr. Joseph Elder and the Misses Sarah Lawrence, Rosella and Mary Burner were in Gettysburg on Wednesday evening.

Miss Mary Pepper, of Savannah, Georgia, is staying in town.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending September 2:

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	70	72
Saturday	60	70	77
Monday	70	77	80
Tuesday	65	78	79
Wednesday	68	76	77
Thursday	74	75	76
Friday	68	—	—

Concrete garden walks and a concrete street gutter have been recently added to the Presbyterian parsonage property.

The posts supporting the awning in front of the establishment of J. M. Adelsberger & Son have recently been repaired.

Two beautiful ornamental gas lamps have been erected in front of the Methodist Church on West Main street. They were lighted Saturday night and the result was very effective.

Mr. M. J. Spalding sent to this office a fine selection of some of his peach crop. The fruit averaged 12 inches in circumference and 8 ounces in weight.

Mr. Joseph R. Hoke has erected a post and lamp in front of the Hoke Inn.

A concrete crossing has been laid from the Adelsberger pavement to the sidewalk of the Lutheran parsonage.

The Emmitsburg Railroad placed in service this week a handsome new delivery wagon.

Saturday night, the team of Mr. J. Stewart Annan was run into by another team, with the result that one of the wheels of Mr. Annan's vehicle was torn off and the axle bent.

Tuesday, the day of the Primary Election, passed off quietly in Emmitsburg. The day was an ideal one; there was bright sunshine the entire day with cool breezes. The people took a decided interest in the outcome of the vote.

Mr. David Rhodes is building a new house on Gettysburg street.

The crossing over Frederick street at the Square has been repaired. The concrete work done by Messrs. Hoke and Rider is reinforced with railroad iron.

The prettiest and most luxuriant variety of white clematis seen in Emmitsburg for a long time, has been cultivated by Mr. Norman Hoke, in the garden of Mrs. Annie Hoke, on West Main street. The vine spreads over quite an area and the blossoms are magnificent.

No mail will be delivered on Monday by rural carriers.

YOUR CHILDREN'S EYES.

Many parents are culpably negligent of their children's eyes, early attention to which would very often obviate life-long annoyance and possibly injury to physical health. If a child of yours complains that he cannot see clear, that he has dull pains in the region of the eye, or that he is subject to headache; if he looks at objects askance or with partly closed eyes he is suffering from some defect of vision, and it is your parental duty to have his eyes examined at once, or your indifference may result in permanent injury. Our Optometrist Dr. O. W. Hines at Emmitt House, Emmitsburg, Md. September 7th 1910. No charge for consultation. Always have your children's eyes examined before first sending them to school.

CAPITAL OPTICAL CO
644-9th St. N. W.
Washington D. C.

Thurmont, Md., Miller House September 8th & 9th 1910.

A telling advertisement is a silent salesman.

CONSTABLE'S RECORD

Mr. Ashbaugh Finishes 34 Years of Service

ESTABLISHES RECORD IN STATE

Was Town Constable For Nineteen Years.—Some Interesting Experiences as Officer of the Law.

Last Saturday Mr. William H. Ashbaugh completed thirty-four years of service as deputy sheriff and county constable, a long and honorable service, the longest of any such officer in this State.

In 1876 Mr. Ashbaugh was made town constable, which office he held, in connection with his other duties, for nineteen years when his health made it imperative for him to give up the town office. Ten days after his selection as town constable he was appointed county constable and in December of 1876 he was made deputy sheriff, serving the three offices for nineteen years.

In the early years of his office Emmitsburg did not enjoy the reputation for order that it now bears. Mr. Ashbaugh used to pick up three or four offenders a day. Who can tell whether he is not entitled to the credit for the change in these years.

As may be supposed during the long service of Mr. Ashbaugh, he has had many interesting and exciting experiences. His arrests run clear through the gamut of crimes; from murder to petit larceny. One time he arrested a man for attempting to kill his father-in-law. The fellow was brought here and locked up in the basement of a hotel. His friends during the night liberated him but in a short time Mr. Ashbaugh was on his trail which, on account of a light fall of snow was easily followed. It led to the man's house and there he was in bed with a revolver and razor close at hand. Mr. Ashbaugh got his hands on the weapons first and the man next. He was landed safely in jail. Indeed in the long career as an officer of the law Mr. Ashbaugh has never had a prisoner whom he arrested, escape from him.

At another time certain moneys were due a man on the rent of a property at Blue Ridge Summit and Mr. Ashbaugh was sent to collect it, the creditors hearing that the renter was to have a sale. Agreeable to orders the constable went and was in the midst of his preparations to safeguard the interests of those he represented. A big mountaineer over six feet tall and built with muscles proportionate to his height did not fancy Mr. Ashbaugh's presence at the sale so he ordered him off. This of course was not according to Mr. Ashbaugh's idea of his duty so he stayed. The man grew angry and said:

"Wait until I go to the house and get my mangle-barrel shot gun and I'll blow you off the place"

Mr. Ashbaugh turned around, facing the big fellow, "You can save yourself a trip." With this he reached in his pocket, drew out his own revolver and handing it to the man said, "Just use this."

The crowd shouted and yelled and the man left the place. The creditors got their money.

When Mr. Ashbaugh first came to Emmitsburg in 1866 he was kept busy at hard work. By himself he paved the Square with the cobble stones which were taken up a few years ago.

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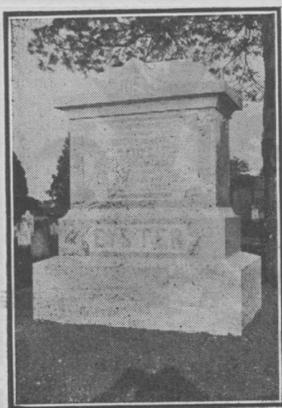
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The above memorial was erected by Mr. John Thomas Eyster, formerly a resident of this place but for many years living in Pasadena, California. The stone bears the following inscription:

IN MEMORY OF
MOTHER
MARY MARGARET WINTER EYSTER,
WIFE OF ANDREW EYSTER,
SEPTEMBER 4, 1801
FEBRUARY 10, 1833
AND SON,
JOHN THOMAS EYSTER
JANUARY 23, 1833.

The stone was placed over the grave of Mrs. Eyster in the Lutheran Cemetery by Messrs. Hoke & Rider.

Mr. Eyster was born in the Winter homestead now occupied by his cousin, Miss Columbia Winter. When he was twenty years old he left Emmitsburg for the gold fields of California, and even now at the age of 76 he is still prospecting for the precious metal.

S. E. C. CLOSE BRILLIANT SEASON

Defeat Union Bridge, 5 to 4.—Lose But Two Games.—A Record.

St. Euphemia's Club closed its eventful baseball season on Wednesday by defeating the strong Union Bridge nine by the score of 5 to 4. The score follows:

ST. EUPHEMIA'S CLUB.

	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Kerrigan, ss	5	1	2	3	4	2
Topper, R. 1b	5	1	3	8	0	0
Seltzer, p	4	0	1	0	2	0
Rosensteel, C. 3b	4	1	1	0	2	0
Sebold, R., 2b	4	1	1	1	1	0
Sebold, G. c	4	1	1	12	0	1
Sellers, R., cf	4	0	3	1	0	0
Topper, J., lf	4	0	1	1	0	1
Mondorff, rf	2	0	1	0	0	0
Sellers, C., rf	2	0	0	1	0	0
Totals	38	5	14	27	9	4

UNION BRIDGE.

	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Hammond, 2b	4	1	0	2	2	0
Tracey, 3b	4	1	0	0	2	0
Sundygill, c	4	0	1	8	0	1
Whitehill, R., ss	4	0	0	2	3	0
Whitehill, P., cf	4	0	0	2	0	0
Demmitt, lf	4	0	0	0	2	0
Morgan, p	4	1	0	0	0	0
Baker, 1b	2	0	1	10	0	3
Butler, rf	3	1	0	0	0	0
Totals	34	4	2	24	7	6

Summary—Three-base hit, G. Sebold. Double play, R. Sebold to R. Topper. Base on balls, off Seltzer, 1. Struck out, by Seltzer, 12; by Morgan, 8. Time 2 hours. Umpire—Fisher.

Out of a total of thirteen games St. Euphemia's suffered but two defeats. The season's schedule and the results follow:

DATE	OPP.	S. E. C.	OPP.
June 2	* Mt. St. Mary's	4	5
" 18	Littlestown	9	8
" 30	Taneytown	6	2
July 4	Fairfield	7	6
" 11	St. Anthony's	14	10
" 17	Fairfield	5	5
" 27	Taneytown	11	3
" 30	Union Bridge	1	16
Aug. 4	Emmitsburg H. S.	7	3
" 22	Thurmont	14	10
" 24	Thurmont	7	4
" 31	† Thurmont	9	0
" 31	Union Bridge	5	4

* 10 innings.
† Forfeit.

FREDERICK AUGUSTINE WELTY.

After a lingering illness of several months, Frederick Augustine Welty died Thursday at his home, "Penola," near Emmitsburg, in the sixty-first year of his age.

Mr. Welty was born in this place, November 17, 1849. He went South shortly after the War, traveled extensively and became a well-known builder and contractor in Richmond, doing business there and throughout Virginia until 1895. Having purchased a farm in this district he moved to Emmitsburg and has resided here ever since. He was one of the best known men of this section and a host of friends will mourn his loss. He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Catherine McIntire Welty, one son, Frederick, foreign editor of the Public Ledger, Philadelphia; two daughters, Valerie and Mary, at home. He is also survived by one brother, Dr. George W. Welty, of Brooklyn, N. Y., and two sisters, Sister Josephine Welty, of the Sisters of Charity, St. Louis, and Mrs. Peter Spindler, of this place.

The funeral will take place Monday morning at 9 o'clock, at St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Rev. J. O. Hayden, officiating. The interment will be made in St. Joseph's cemetery.

PERFORMANCE AT CLAIRVAUX A GREAT SUCCESS

Large Audience, Handsome Decorations. Fine Acting.—Big Side Show a Feature.—Proceeds to go to Charity.

The operatic and vaudeville performance given at "Clairvaux," the home of Mrs. M. Bennett, Mt. St. Mary's was greeted by a large crowd of representative people. The lawns, porches, walls and halls of this historic house were handsomely decorated for the occasion and the whole place was a scene of beauty. Mr. Lawrence H. Lloyd, formerly of New York, who had charge of the performance, also superintended the decorations.

The operetta, "The Fairy Queen," was beautifully sung, Mr. Victor Golibart and Miss Spalding both have excellent voices and much talent, and the audience was charmed by the manner in which they rendered their parts. The choruses, which were also well rendered, were under the direction of Miss Emma Moore, and Miss Roselle, of Wilmington, Del. Rev. Mr. Hill of Thurmont, very graciously added to the evening's pleasure by singing several songs. The Greek dance by Miss Olivia Hardy, of Emmitsburg, was particularly beautiful and the audience gave her a long-continued applause.

The remainder of the programme was made up of choruses, marches and drills by the children, under the direction of Mrs. L. M. Zimmerman and Miss Moore, and of Vaudeville sketches by members of the Paint and Powder Club of Baltimore. The Society Side Show on the East porch was a great success. Miss Mariana Ward, as the largest baby in the world, took the prize in this department. The corn solos by Mr. H. M. Warrenfeltz, of Emmitsburg, were very greatly appreciated. The Emmitt Cornet band was also on hand and furnished excellent music. This musical organization, by the way, which is one of the best in the county, has always shown a willingness to lend its service to charity, and its generosity is marked in this respect.

PAINTS WASHINGTON RED

Lunatic Hires Auto, Weds Girl and Is Arrested For Passing Bad Check.

News from Washington says that on Wednesday the National Capital was painted red by a lunatic. Escaping from his guards at St. Elizabeth's Hospital, riding about the city in touring cars while the bills mounted joyfully upward, assuming the character of a United States Army captain, marrying a pretty 18-year-old girl at the Rockville Gretna Green at 3 o'clock in the morning, ordering a wedding breakfast at the New Willard Hotel, occupying a private box at the baseball park, with a final result of running afoul the Central Office detectives—was the brief but exciting career of Edwin Frank, late a private of the United States Army and now returned to his cell at the Government Hospital for the Insane. Sadly disillusioned, the bride of less than a day, Virginia Strouse, is at her home, 223 First street, northeast.

After being a patient for about six months at St. Elizabeth's, he was examined and a recommendation sent to his captain that he was cured. He was released from the strict surveillance and allowed to go about the grounds. Wednesday morning he slipped out the gate and was in the city before his absence was discovered. Within sight of the Capitol, Frank discovered an automobile garage, engaged a machine and the fun was on.

His first order was to be carried downtown to the New Willard. There he called up Miss Strouse, and after informing her that he was "Captain" Frank of the Seventeenth United States Infantry, just arrived in the city upon official business at the War Department, invited her for a ride about the city. Miss Strouse assented and in the new touring car which Frank had "purchased" they made a fast run to Baltimore, arriving there just in time for a mid-afternoon lunch at the Belvedere Hotel. After a matinee and an evening dinner the start was made back to Washington.

Somewhere on the way Frank proposed marriage to Miss Strouse, and, considerably impressed, she accepted. The clerk of the court at Rockville, Md., was awakened at 3 o'clock Thursday morning and issued a license, and Rockville's "marrying parson" obligingly tied the knot. A few brief hours were spent at the hotel and the couple started homeward at the New Willard and his bride dined in a private room.

Returning to the garage, he wrote out a check on a New York bank for \$85 in payment. Just before leaving he turned to the chauffeur, and writing him a check for \$15 passed it over as a tip.

Unfortunately for Frank, the officials at the Government hospital were meanwhile on his trail, and notified police headquarters to look out for him. Detectives found him at the ball game and placed him under arrest. Mrs. Frank returned to her home, and it is probable that an application will be made for a divorce or an annulment of the marriage.

Trustees Appointed.

Attorneys Charles C. Waters, of Frederick; Vincent Sebold, of Emmitsburg, and Harry Brendle, of Hagerstown, have been appointed by Referee E. Y. Goldsborough as trustees of Harry E. Stimmel, bankrupt, who conducted a plumbing establishment at Thurmont, and at Hagerstown.

LAY OF THE TERRIER DOG.

A man he owned a terrier dog,
A bobtailed ornery cuss,
And that there dog got that there man
In many an ugly muss.

A woman she owned a Thomas cat
That fit at fifteen pounds,
And other cats got up and slid
When that there cat was 'round.

The man and his dog came by one day
Where the woman she did dwell,
And the dog he growled ferociously
And went for the cat like

He tried to chaw the neck of the cat,
But the cat she wouldn't be chawed,
And she lit on the back of that there dog
And she bit and clawed and clawed.

Oh! the hair it flew and the pup he yowled
As the claws went into his hide,
And strips of flesh peeled off his back,
And he kicked and flummixed and died.

Then the man he cussed and ripped and swore,
And gathered a big brickbat,
And said he'd be darned incessantly
If he didn't kill that cat.

The woman allowed she'd be blessed if he did
And went for an old shotgun,
And fired and peppered his diaphragm
With bird shot Number One.

They carried him home on a window blind
And the doctor cured him up,
But he was never known to fight any more
Or to own another pup.

—Greenport Watchman.

The Cost of Dress.

A woman may dress modestly on \$600 a year; it costs a lot more to dress immodestly.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.



Colonel Roosevelt rode 30 miles on a cowpony in Wyoming.

The Russian Admiralty is planning to build four dreadnoughts.

United States secret agents are watching Canadian ports for smugglers.

The Peary Society has offered to sell the ship Roosevelt to the Government.

A flea epidemic is making certain quarters of Paris almost uninhabitable. The bubonic plague made its appearance in Kiev, Russia, for the first time.

George W. Cunningham, a lawyer of Pittsburgh, committed suicide by hanging.

Many persons were killed in the general rioting during the Portugal elections.

Secretary Wilson estimates this year's production of American farms at \$8,760,000,000.

Dr. Charles Mendoza has retired from the candidacy for the position of acting president of Panama.

Booker T. Washington was entertained at luncheon in London by the National Liberal Club.

Samuel J. Hirsh, a manufacturer of Chicago, was found dead with his throat cut in the Hotel Knickerbocker, New York.

Japanese commercial men have organized Latin American association to further their interests in South America.

In anticipation of trouble all leaves of absence to officers of the Portuguese army and navy have been suspended.

The armored cruisers Maryland and Virginia have been selected to make a test of Pacific Coast coal, with view of finding its fuel value.

The old Taylor Hotel, at Winchester, which was frequented by Henry Clay, Daniel Webster and other famous men, was sold to Shirley Carter.

Several protests against the pardon of John R. Walsh, the Chicago banker, in Leavenworth prison, have been received at the Department of Justice.

Speaker Cannon and former President Roosevelt will speak in the Ninth Virginia district in behalf of C. B. Stemp, Republican candidate for Congress.

The reply of the Vatican justifying the attitude of the Holy See in the controversy with Spain was received by the Spanish Minister of Foreign Affairs.

The sentencing of Charles R. Heike and E. W. Gerbracht, convicted sugar trust officials, was postponed by Judge Martin in New York, until September 10.

Announcement will be made shortly of the sale of the Pan-American Rail-

Hay Fever Association Meeting.

An increase in the membership and a growing interest in methods of combating the ravages of hay fever in various parts of the country was reported to the annual session of the United States Hay Fever Association which closed at Bethlehem, N. H., on Tuesday. The place for holding the next meeting was left to be determined by the executive committee. The association elected the following officers: President, Clayton E. Dellamater, Newport, R. I.; vice-president, William M. Patterson, New York; secretary, P. F. Jerom, New York.

Railroads to Practice Economy.

The Harriman Roads are preparing to enter upon a policy of retrenchment in the management of their lines, as the result of the unfavorable reports of profits at the end of the fiscal year, which came to an end on July 30. There were marked decreases in the net earnings of the Union Pacific and the Southern Pacific at that time, and in view of other considerations a plan of economy appears to have been necessitated.

A man would be foolish to start to walk to Taneytown by way of Waynesboro. The straight road to new business is by way of an advertisement in THE CHRONICLE.

High School's Large Enrollment.

Yesterday the High School, Prof. P. F. Strauss, principal, began another year with the largest enrollment in the history of the institution. On Thursday thirty pupils reported but in a few days the scholars will probably number thirty-five.

Caramel Nut Sundae 10c.

If you like "Caramel Ice Cream," you will more than like this new Sundae of McCardell's. aug 26-2ts.

A Boys Specialty.

A boy is an animal who can spill water and soap suds all over the bathroom without getting any of them on himself.—Dallas News.

road and the Vera Cruz and Isthmus Railroad to the National Railways of Mexico.

Letters sent to President Taft from all over the country urging a pardon for Charles W. Morse, the New York banker, have been turned over to the Department of Justice.

The Virginia delegates in Paris who presented to the French government a copy of the celebrated Houdon statue of George Washington, have been entertained by President Fallieres.

The experiments in connection with aeroplanes and wireless telegraph have been successful. On Saturday aviator McCurdy received and sent messages while in the air.

By the death of Mrs. Flora L. Dotger, of New Jersey, the residue of her estate, valued at about \$1,000,000, will go to the Tuskegee Institute, of which Booker T. Washington is the head.

Dynamiters of cars at Columbus, Ohio, involved in the street car strike succeeded in partly wrecking three cars and injuring four persons on Tuesday night.

Leon Morane, M. Auburn and M. Simon, three distinguished French aviators, have entered the Harvard-Boston aero meet, to be held at Atlantic, Mass., September 3 to 13.

Ex-president Roosevelt joined in a Wild Western celebration in Wyoming, where cowboys, Indians, Rough Riders and a great gathering of Western characters came to hear and see him.

Instead of a peace monument as first proposed, Americans in Mexico will erect a joint monument to George Washington and Miguel Costello, "Fathers of Independence." The cost will be \$100,000.

The War Department, has declined to comply with the request that guns at the forts on Puget Sound be fired in an effort to produce rain in order to aid the men fighting the forest fires. The reason given was that the experiment would be too expensive.

The heaviest rainfall for a period of 24 hours in the history of Savannah visited the city Tuesday putting one rail line out of business completely, causing a wreck and one death on another line. Precipitation for the day was 8.47 inches, which was the greatest for any period within 38 years.

A three minute journey from New York to Long Island City became a reality Tuesday with the running of the first official train from the new Pennsylvania terminal at Seventh avenue and Thirty-second street through the tube under the East River into the Long Island station. Railroad officers and their guests made up the party on the train. Regular service will be established on September 8.

Valuable Find in Maine.

A notable discovery of gems was that of Saturday at the old Brown farm, on the road from Marstons Corner to Minol, about six miles out of Auburn, Me. In one pocket in a tourmaline mine on that farm, uncovered by a single blast, were found 6,000 of finest tourmalines. As they are worth \$15 a carat cut, this means that the pocket contains from \$60,000 to \$75,000 of the gems.

Two weeks ago two other pockets were struck in the same mine, which yielded not less than 2,000 carats of rough crystals, so that in the last two weeks gems that will run up over the \$100,000 mark have been taken out of this mine. The owner of the mine is Forest L. Havey, of Lewiston.

Pittsburgh Invaded By Caterpillars

Pittsburgh has been invaded by a hideous grayish caterpillar that is devouring vines, flowers and trees on private estates, lawns and parks, as well as invading homes in the residential sections. The insect made its appearance for the first time a week ago. It appeared by tens of thousands. Housewives swept them from porches by shovelfuls; they crowded the sidewalks so that it was disagreeable to walk thereon, and now the Department of Parks has become anxious.

Milwaukee "Sore" at Mayor.

Mayor Seidel's refusal to serve on the reception committee for Colonel Roosevelt when the former President is to be the guest of the Milwaukee Press Club, in Milwaukee, September 7, has made this town "sore."

It is urged that the Mayor should not have allowed his personal likes and dislikes to dictate his actions, particularly when Mr. Roosevelt's coming is divested of any political significance.

Statue to Speaker Reed Unveiled.

Two thousand guests and many thousands others witnessed the unveiling of the statue to Thomas Brackett Reed at Portland, Me., on Wednesday.

EMMITSBURG PIKE NEXT

Road Commission May Take Over Road at \$1,000 a Mile.

At the next meeting of the Road Commission it is expected that the turnpike between Frederick and Emmitsburg will be purchased, and thrown open to the public. An agreement has already been reached for 21 miles of this road at \$1000 per mile. Two miles of the road adjoining Frederick belongs to another company and this part will either be condemned by the State and taken over, or a new road two miles long to connect the Emmitsburg pike with Frederick, will be constructed by the Road Commission. At any rate, Governor Crothers has said that the Emmitsburg pike will be taken over during September at the latest, and the toll gates taken down. The price to be paid, viz: \$1000 per mile has been agreed upon, the turnpike company receiving the toll houses along the line, the state authorities not desiring to purchase them.

OLD SOLDIERS CHEATED

Crook at Work Among Grand Army Men.—Says He's Agent of Department.

Pensioners throughout the country have been victimized by a man representing himself to be an agent of the Pension Bureau who has been making an examination of the eyes of veterans and telling them they were going blind.

The man who gave his name as Philip Golden, was arrested at Cape May Court House, Friday, and was given a hearing at Camden on Saturday, and then was held for the grand jury. Golden has been working in the vicinity of Springfield, Ill., St. Louis, Mo., Philadelphia and Southwestern New Jersey.

According to Pension Bureau officials he represented that by purchasing glasses from him the pensioners not only would avoid blindness, but also would obtain substantial increases in pension.

An Interesting Old Paper.

Mr. John S. Hollinger brought to this office an old copy of the "Lancaster County Farmer," dated Saturday, September 5, 1846. The issue contains in addition to many other things, an article on "The Adventures of Boone," a speech by Daniel Webster, and news of the Mexican War. Among some of the ads. it contained, characteristic of the days, was the following: "SIX CENTS REWARD!" Ran away from the subscriber, on Sunday, the 19th instant, Geo. Washington Ewing, an indentured apprentice to the FARMING BUSINESS. He is 16 years of age; about 5 feet high, is somewhat scarred by the small-pox, and had on when he left a grey frock coat, striped pantaloons and straw hat. All persons are forbid harboring said boy, as I will pay no debts contracted by him. HUGH DONNELLY."

Mr. Hollinger, who was courteous enough to leave the old paper with the CHRONICLE, owns one of the prettiest farms in the neighborhood.

Three Waiting To Read Chronicle.

Mr. C. J. Shuff, of this place, who is spending an extended vacation in Taylors Falls, Minn., writes as follows: "When THE CHRONICLE came here on Monday last there were three of us waiting to read it—Mrs. Shuff and myself and Mr. F. S. Gibbs, the party who subscribes for it." Mr. Shuff also states he and Mrs. Shuff are enjoying every minute of their visit and are "having the time of their lives."

TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL PICNIC

The Mountandale Union Sabbath School will hold its 26th annual picnic in Houck's Grove near Mountandale public school house and near the Frederick Railroad, Saturday, September 3rd, 1910. Music for the occasion will be furnished by the Boonsboro band and the O. U. A. M. band, of Frederick. Band concert from 1.00 to 2.30 p. m. by the two bands combined. Among the amusements Mr. T. L. Stine, of Trego, will be on the grounds with the latest improved Merry-go-round. A cordial invitation is extended to all. Remember this is an all-day picnic. Arrangements have been made with the Frederick Railroad Company for reduced rates. Round trip fare from Frederick and Thurmont to Mountandale adults 25 cents; children from 6 to 12 years 15 cents; under 6 years free. Trains will leave Frederick and Thurmont on the following schedule: Leave Frederick 6.40, 9.15, 9.30 and 11.00 a. m.; 1.30, 2.20, 4.05 and 6.00 p. m. Leave Thurmont 7.25, 10.45 a. m.; 1.00 and 3.40 p. m. Leave picnic grove for Frederick 11.14 a. m.; 1.29, 2.00, 4.07, 5.58 and 7.00 p. m. For Thurmont 9.37, and 9.55 a. m.; 2.42, 4.27, 5.25 and 9.52 p. m. August 12-4ts.

Law Interpreted for Banks.

Secretary MacVeagh has made his decisions on several questions which the Chicago banks raised as to the interpretation of the law permitting the organization of the emergency currency associations. In a letter which the Secretary of the Treasury has written from his summer home at Dublin, N. H., to James B. Forgan, head of the Chicago Clearing-house Committee, the questions have been disposed of in such a manner, it is believed, as will clear the way for the banks of Chicago and all the other large Western cities to form the emergency currency associations which were provided for in the Aldrich Vreeland act of 1908, and which are being strongly recommended to the banks by the Treasury Department now.

NEW FORM OF TRESPASS NOTICES.

To meet a demand on the part of property owners for a form of trespass notice that does not refer particularly to gunners, THE CHRONICLE has prepared neat muslin signs reading as follows:

DO NOT
TRESPASS
UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS
KEEP OFF
THESE PREMISES.

PRICE 10 Cents Each. \$1 a Dozen.

Mention "Chronicle" WITHIN 30 DAYS, enclosing 10c. in stamps and we will send regular 25c. size

Ec-Za

THE GREAT ECZEMA REMEDY. Easily mixed and easily applied. First application relieves. Offer expires Aug. 22nd. Only one bottle to a customer.

MARITON DRUG MFG. CO., 2515 17th St., N.W. WASHINGTON, D. C. Jan 21-10 1s

WAYNESBORO BUSINESS COLLEGE

WOLF BLOCK, - WAYNESBORO, PA. FALL SESSION OPENS AUGUST 29TH, 1910. Practical courses in Bookkeeping, Shorthand, Typewriting and English; New Typewriters; Experienced Teachers; Good Positions for Graduates; Call or Write. July 8-3m

YOU ARE INVITED

—to use the columns of THE CHRONICLE for the dignified discussion of subjects that will interest the readers of this paper. Under the caption, "Letters to the Editor," opportunity is afforded subscribers to make inquiries; to present their views on National, State and County politics; to offer their own ideas on public local questions and to make any suggestions that may seem to them timely and entertaining or instructive.

Write on one side of paper only, send in your article not later than Wednesday noon, and sign both your name and the name you wish to appear at the bottom of the article. Your real name will not be published unless you desire it.

No attention will be paid to unsigned communications.

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Would you be interested in stoves at this time if you could SAVE FROM \$5.00 to \$10.00 ON YOUR PURCHASE.

We found a dealer that wanted to turn his stock into cash and bought the entire line consisting of Cooks, Ranges, Single and Double Heaters and Wood Stoves.

Cook Stoves as low as \$14.00

Ranges as low as - \$13.00

Heaters, single, as low as \$5.00

Double Heaters for - \$14.00

Terms to Suit. Cash if you like.

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March 25-39ts. JAMES G. BISHOP, Emmitsburg, Md.

BESPEAKS LOCAL PROSPERITY

Farmers Have a Chance in Frederick to Make Money from Dairy Cattle.—Mr. Charles Wertheimer, of Frederick, a promoter of the White Cross Milk plant in operation in that city in an interview in the Baltimore Sun, said some interesting things to our county farmers.

"Within the next few years there will be a tremendous awakening among Frederick county farmers over the possibilities of up-to-date dairying. With the natural resources—rich soil and pure water—in abundance, a ready market for the products and gilt-edge returns for labor and investment, the time is close at hand when farmers all over this county will add thousands of dollars to their revenues through the medium of magnificent herds of cattle.

"In fact the awakening is already here, for this year the company will pay \$100,000 to farmers for milk in addition to about \$12,000 for operating and other expenses."

The White Cross Milk plant has a capacity of 10,000 gallons of milk a day. This quantity can be used and is desired every 24 hours. Since beginning operation last December daily receipts have grown to about 2,500 gallons. Just at present, however, when one of the worst drouths known for 50 years has had ruinous effect on pasture, the quantity received daily has dropped to 1,700 gallons. About 142 farmers from different parts of the county supply the milk, and in some instances on account of the dry weather farmers are bringing less than half the quantity they supplied three months ago. Conditions are expected to right themselves soon in this respect and a steady increase in gallons is expected.

The price paid for milk is the incentive that will cause the awakening that Mr. Wertheimer predicts. For five months each year—October 1 to May 1—farmers are paid 17 cents a gallon for milk. Seven months—from May to October—the price paid is 12 cents a gallon. The former rate is equivalent to paying 50 cents a pound for butter. In other words, the quantity of milk used in making a pound of butter is worth to the farmer at the milk plant 50 cents. This is, of course minus the labor of making the butter and delivering it to consumers or selling it at stores where trade is usually taken in return. It is generally conceded that this failure will cause the price of butter to soar, but on the other hand it is figured that there is no better section in the United States for the establishment of a large butter plant, which could also make a revenue of thousands of dollars a year to farmers. As an illustration it is pointed out that Franklin county, Vermont, not so blest in natural resources for this industry as this county, is exclusively given over to dairying. From the milk produced a total of 1,300 tons of butter is made daily, yielding an income on the raw product of something like \$20,000 annually.

TOLLGATES ALL GONE ON JEFFERSON TURNPIKE

Highway Thrown Open For Free Travel.—Sold State by Company for \$14,130.—Saving to Public.

The Frederick-Jefferson turnpike was thrown open for free travel Monday immediately following its sale to the State Roads Commission, which was completed in Baltimore during the day. The saving to travelers over the road will be in the neighborhood of \$50 a week, the tolls collected on the road having averaged about that amount.

For the road, which is 6 miles long, the turnpike company received \$14,130. Of this amount the States Roads Commission paid \$9,980, persons interested in having the road made free contributing \$3,800, and a syndicate, to hasten the closing of the deal, having paid \$350 for the two tollhouses. The round-trip tolls for a horse and buggy on this road were 16 cents; for an automobile touring car, 60 cents.

CONFERENCE OF CATHOLIC CHARITIES AT WASHINGTON

Gathering To Meet at Catholic University of America This Month.—Apostolic Delegate to Attend.

The first national conference of Catholic Charities will be held at the Catholic University of America in Washington on September 25, 26, 27 and 28. Sunday, September 25, a solemn high mass will be sung in the presence of Mgr. Diomedeo Falconio, Apostolic delegate to this country, and Archbishop Bleek, of New Orleans will preach the sermon. The National Conference of Catholic Charities was organized at the Catholic University last February, receiving much encouragement and approval from many members of the American hierarchy, and subsequently the personal blessing of Pope Pius X.

Never More.—W. J. Bryan.

William Jennings Bryan for the first time has positively stated that he would not make any effort to secure the Democratic nomination for the presidency in 1912.

"I will not be a candidate," said Mr. Bryan. "There is plenty of good material in the party, but who will be the next nominee for president on the Democratic ticket depends upon what the next Congress does.

"I believe the Democrats will control the next House."

FLIES OVER LAKE ERIE

Glenn H. Curtiss Makes New Over-Water Record

60 MILES IN HOUR AND 19 MINUTES

Crowd Lifts Aeronaut From Machine and Carried Him To Hotel.—One Hundred Thousand See Feat.

Glenn H. Curtiss, of Hammondsport, N. Y., Wednesday established a new record for over-water flights by traveling over Lake Erie from Euclid Beach, nine miles east of Cleveland, Ohio, to Cedar Point, O., approximately 60 miles distant. The announced time consumed in the passage was 1 hour and 18 minutes. The aviator's own estimate of the time was 1 hour and 19 minutes. His average time was 45 miles an hour, although one stretch of 20 miles was covered at a rate of a mile a minute.

A crowd of 10,000 people gathered on the beach went wild when Curtiss landed. They rushed down on the aviator, lifted him from the machine and carried him on their shoulders to his hotel. Curtiss immediately wired his wife of his arrival. After dining he announced that because of the breeze which had risen and rain which had begun to fall he would postpone his return until 10 o'clock Thursday morning.

Had the aviator been able to maintain the speed at which he started out he probably would have broken all speed records. West of Dover Bay, however, he encountered air currents that materially impeded progress.

As he passed over Cleveland harbor 100,000 people grouped along the lake front and on top of buildings watched him until he faded into the mist over the lake.

MOST VALUABLE MEDIUM

Country Newspaper a Friend of the People and An Ally of the Business Man.

Arthur Brisbane, one of the highest paid editors in this country, and a man whose opinion carries weight, has this to say about country newspapers:

To begin with, the local newspapers in proportion to their circulation are, in my opinion, INFINITELY THE MOST VALUABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUMS THAT WE HAVE. I say this naturally, uninfluenced by the fact that the organization with which I am associated has no country newspapers, but only metropolitan dailies.

The value of the country newspaper is based largely upon the fact that the man who reads it looks upon it AS A NEIGHBOR AND A FRIEND, A PERSONAL ACQUAINTANCE, and attaches to the printed statement and advertisements of the country newspaper far greater importance than the dweller in the big city attaches to the statement of the advertisements in the big city newspaper.

As one friend talking to another about certain kinds of goods can influence a friend more than a stranger, so a country newspaper, standing on a footing of friendship with its readers, can talk to them about goods for sale or any other topic and impress them more strongly than the big metropolitan newspaper, which is really a stranger, an abstraction to its readers, can impress the metropolitan reader.

Game Laws In Book Form Free.

In anticipation of one of the greatest game seasons this state has known in years, the Maryland game and fish laws, as passed by the state legislature in 1910, have just been issued in attractive book form for distribution among the hunters and fishermen of the state. There have been many requests for these laws during the past few weeks, and these requests can now be granted, as 2,000 of the leaflets in such form that they can easily be carried in the pocket, have been printed at the expense of the Game Commission, and will be given absolutely free for the asking to those who desire them, until the supply is exhausted.

In order to facilitate the distribution of the leaflets a local office has been established at 506 Union Trust Building, Baltimore, and will be in charge of Mr. O. B. Smith, son of Frank Smith, the well known Democratic politician of St. Mary's county. Over 400 deputy game wardens have been appointed. The Maryland Game and Fish Protective Association will get 300 copies for distribution.

ADVERTISING AS NEWS.

The modern newspaper deals with news, the news of the day; that is why it is a newspaper. It deals with all varieties of news; news of the current events and of persons at home and abroad; of happenings past, present and to come; news regarding all the departments of human and social activity in the world's complex civilization. But there is one great department of the newspaper that also presents news of direct interest and importance, the news value of which is not fully appreciated until you come to think about it—and that is news for the household and for the housekeeper, and for all who have needs to be supplied by judicious purchase. That department is covered by the advertising columns of the newspaper. For that department the enterprising merchant who advertises supplies the news.—Portland (Me.) Argus.

WELFARE OF THE NATION

Depends On the Proper Education of Our Youth and Their Realization of Their Duty.

We believe the present is the grandest period of all the centuries. Our past has been a triumphant success, our present is prosperous, and our future full of promise. From the vantage-ground we now occupy, we are in position to move onward to greater triumphs and more splendid victories than have ever before been accomplished in the history of the world. Notwithstanding all this, we do not possess a charter in perpetuity to the civil and religious liberty we enjoy and the institutions under which we live. Our social, political and religious rights, together with the blessings that are their legitimate fruit, are in the nature of a trust, and may be enjoyed only so long as we are faithful stewards. If we fail to meet the conditions upon which their perpetuity depends, then will they be wrested from our hands.

While our national resources are the richest and most varied of any country in the world, our government and its institutions the most beneficent and humane that have ever been enjoyed, our people the most prosperous and happy nations of the earth, our responsibilities are commensurate with our privileges and blessings. Some of the chief elements of our national greatness help to render us vulnerable to the most dangerous influences that threaten the peace of society and the stability of popular government. There are influences at work to day, which, if not counteracted, will eventually sap our national vitality, subvert our liberty and destroy our free institutions. To close our eyes to these tendencies is not only folly, but a failure on our part to perform the duties we owe to society and the government under which we live.

I am firmly of the opinion that the condition of society and the state of public morals in our country depend upon the education and training of our youth. If we wish to see manifested a greater respect for truth and a more rigid application of the principles of honesty in all the relations of life, we must see that the education of our children is of such character as will lead to these results.—Address from Pennsylvania School Journal.

GERMAN SOCIALIST CALLS TEDDY POLITICAL DRUMMER

Socialist Congress at Copenhagen, Denmark, Discusses Former President of United States.

Former President Roosevelt come in for a raking incidental to the discussion of the anti-militarism at Wednesday's session of the International Socialist Congress meeting at Copenhagen, Denmark. Several speakers turned their guns on the American, the most bitter attack being made by George Ledebour, a socialist member of the German Reichstag, who described him as a "political drummer." Among other things Herr Ledebour said:

"He has forgotten that he represents a democratic nation whose existence was due to a revolution. Shame on him for joining the British rulers against Egyptian patriots."

On the general subject of anti-militarism so many conflicting opinions developed that the congress was in a constant turmoil. The committee on international disarmament were unable to agree among themselves.

Jefferson's Good Advice.

"Do not sit up late at night," says Thomas Jefferson, "study and work in the daytime. Rise early and go to bed early. Avoid novel reading and cultivate the companionship of good books. Never tell a lie or stoop to a mean act. Be kind to every living creature. Speak no evil of anyone. Be good, adore God, be loyal to friends and love your country better than yourself. Take hold of things by the smooth handle; avoid disputes; do not turn pleasant conversation into heated argument. Too much speaking is not best. Never put off till to-morrow what you can do to-day. Never spend your money before you have it. Never buy what you do not need because it is cheap. Pride costs more than hunger, thirst and cold. We never repent of having eaten too little. Never borrow trouble."

Figuring on \$1,000,000 Contract.

The Western Maryland Railway Company is figuring on a steel rail, cross-tie and ballast contract to cost about \$1,000,000 for the new extension between Cumberland, Md., and Connellsville, Pa. According to officials of the Western Maryland Company, who returned several days ago from an inspection tour of the new extension, excellent progress is being made, and the road will be completed in contract time. To facilitate the construction of the work, it was said, a night shift will be added to the force of men engaged on the work.

First Train Run on Fifth Street.

The connecting link between the Thurmont Division of the Frederick Railroad and the Fifth street track in Frederick was completed Monday night and the first train ran over the new line about 10 p. m. that evening. A large crowd was on hand to witness the event and gave the train an enthusiastic welcome.

'SAFE AS THE BANK OF ENGLAND'

Time Was When The Institution Tattered on The Brink of Ruin.

A London banker visiting in this country, Mr. Chester E. Symonds, was induced to talk of the famous bank of England. He said in connection with other romantic incidents of its history that "it has been nearly ruined on several occasions; it has been beset by thieves, one gang robbing it of over \$500,000 thirty years ago; forgery and frauds have been practiced upon it by the most accomplished criminals in history, and yet 'as safe as the Bank of England' is a saying which, in spite of the institution's many ups and downs, is true to the letter. Had it not been for a very smart ruse on the part of one of the directors the bank would have failed over a century ago. This is what happened: A panic sprang up among banknote holders, a panic that spread and spread before any one was aware of what was happening. One morning, just after the bank opened, an angry and excited crowd thronged the street, demanding cash for notes. The value of the notes in the hands of that mob was actually double that of the gold in the bank, and the outlook was a bad one. Gold had to be gotten to pay to every claimant, but that took time. So the directors sent men with notes into the crowd, and their claims were attended to first. Each was paid in sixpences and shillings. Some of them walked away with sacks of shillings over their backs, but the time gained by this method of payment saved the bank, and every claim was paid.

"After this the bank decided to reassure its depositors by displaying in the bank windows and near the cashier's desks sacks overflowing with sovereigns, but the public did not know that the sacks were full of coal, with only a layer of sovereigns on top."

CLIFFORD HARTRIDGE IS FACING SERIOUS CHARGES

Grand Jury Takes Up Matter of Disbursements In Connection With Thaw's First Murder Trial.

In compliance with the remarks made by Judge Holt last April when a jury in the United States Circuit Court returned a verdict for Mrs. Mary Copley Thaw, the defendant in the suit instituted by Lawyer Clifford W. Hartridge to recover \$93,000 for counsel fees and disbursements in connection with the first trial of Harry K. Thaw for the murder of Stanford White, the jury has taken up the matter of Hartridge's disbursements. Denying the motion to set aside the verdict in Mrs. Thaw's favor, Judge Holt said:

"I wish to refer the subject of charges made in the plaintiff's bill of particulars for money paid to various women. If some of the payments charged in the bill were not made there are reasons why an investigation should be made to determine whether grounds for a prosecution for perjury exist in this case.

"If all the payments charged in this bill of particulars were made there is ground for an investigation to determine whether the offense of obstructing the course of justice has been committed."

Mr. Hartridge claimed that the expenditures were necessary to the protection of his client.

LIKE A DOUBLE-EDGED SWORD.

If a man said he had a little two-word pen and ink design that is worth five million dollars, instantly the wonder "WHY" would flash into your mind.

Mr. S. C. Dobbs, Pres. A. A. C., says his Coca-Cola trade-mark is worth that price, due to its advertising (and the quality of the goods advertised.)

This throws a new, eye-opening light on publicity as an investment. It is something unique in the whole history of finance.

Most men are content with the one direct return, but Advertising brings at once a primary and secondary result. It is like a double-edged sword, cutting for both immediate returns and accumulated value.

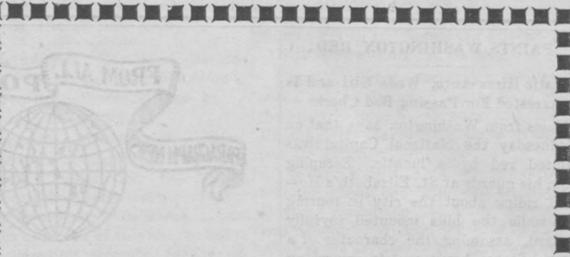
For instance, every \$10 spent brings \$15 sales, at the same time adding \$5 to the trade-mark's value. Raise the example to higher figures and you have the five-million-dollar "why" answered.

No other means of investment offers such a feature (if you start right).—Cosmopolitan.

Fine Ironing.

When you iron waists, one-piece dresses and articles liable to crush on the clothes rack, make a number of tubes with newspapers, tie with stout strings and slip the blouse or dress on a nail or a convenient hook. Once dry, they will not crush so easily, and can be hung in the closet on these holders. Mailing tubes are the best for the purpose, but an old magazine or two papers rolled tightly together answer the purpose.

Do not hang ironed towels over each others for they will not be smooth if packed while still damp. Hang men's shirts by the lower portion, exposing the bosom, neckband and cuffs to dry. Petticoats should be folded but once and hung up to dry around the waistband, which retains some dampness. Handkerchiefs and starched collars should be laid upon paper or napkins near the fire to dry or in the sunshine.



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General Merchandise

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