

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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NO. 14

THE HIGH COST OF LIVING

REPORT OF MINORITY

Increase is Blamed on The Trusts and Combines

BY SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE

Joseph F. Johnston, of Alabama, Gives Pointed Statement of Conditions.— Holds Increased Money Supply Responsible.

"There are few trusts that could survive a revenue tariff." That is one of the pointed statements made by Senator Joseph F. Johnston, of Alabama, in a long and exhaustive report on behalf of the minority members of the Senate select committee appointed during the last session of Congress to inquire into the direct causes of the high cost of living in the United States. The majority report was made public by Senator Lodge, of Massachusetts, shortly before the close of the recent session of Congress. It was also a long document, and throughout its many pages Mr. Lodge and his Republican associates on the committee, of which he is chairman, endeavored to refute the arguments advanced that the tariff is to be held responsible for the burdens so much complained of by the people.

In the many references to the alleged trusts, Senator Johnston says, among other things:

"They flourish only under the shadow of high protective walls. Standing behind these walls that shut off foreign competition and destroying domestic competition by consolidations and absorptions, they are limited only to selling at a fraction less than the foreign price plus the protective duty. That they reduce cost of production seems certain, but it is in rare cases that the public or the laborers employed by them participate in the enlarged profit. So enormous have been their profits that we find organizations springing up all over the country, like the Elgin Board of Trade, the wholesale grocers, lumber dealers—associations that have contributed largely to the advance in prices and the frauds perpetrated by manufacturers of certain goods in reducing the weight or contents of packages from 20 to 50 per cent. and maintaining the same price. Convictions have been effected in some cases in Iowa, Nebraska and Illinois for selling canned corn of less weight than that marked on the package. Other cases just as grave shown before the committee escape indictment by not stating in the package the weight of its contents."

In the majority report Senator Lodge dwelt upon what he described in detail as the "higher standard of living" at present. For the Democrats Senator Johnston, in part, answers as follows: "Perhaps less than 3 per cent. of our people indulge in the use of luxuries to any appreciable extent. This small number could raise the general level of prices but little more than a man could raise himself by his boot straps. The great advances have been mainly in bacon, beef and mutton and cotton goods, and they have increased vastly more than in tea, silk goods, champagne and silverware, diamonds and jewelry."

(Continued on page 8.)

CANNON WILL AGAIN TRY FOR SPEAKER OF HOUSE

In Interview Denounces Insurgents, Denies Reorganization Scheme and Expects to Be Re-elected.

J. G. Cannon, speaker of the House of Representatives, in an interview this week denounced insurgents; said that he will be a candidate for the speakership of the next House, and declared that reports of a contemplated reorganization of the Republican party originated with insurgents and Democrats. Referring to the dispatches from Beverly, Mr. Cannon said:

"I don't believe Mr. Taft contemplates any such action. The President is not the kind of man to yield to every passing whim of a minority. The story that Senators Aldrich and Hale and myself were to be thrown out of the party will be found, when traced to its source, to have originated with some of the insurgents' Democratic allies, whose wishes are father to the thought."

"I expect to be elected to Congress by an overwhelming majority and then I will be a candidate for Speaker, but always subject to the will of the people. If I am beaten in the caucus, which I believe is a remote possibility, I will willingly take my place in the ranks."

The congress of the Esperantists held at Washington Monday.

PEARRE AND MR. TAFT

Story of Withdrawal of Congressman from Race

MR. HITCHCOCK ALSO MENTIONED

Belief Strong that Mr. Gist Blair Has the Indorsement of the Administration at Washington.

A story which has been widely circulated involves President Taft and Postmaster General Hitchcock in the withdrawal of Colonel Pearre from the race. It is stated that on his return from Europe recently Mr. Hitchcock's earnest attention was drawn to the situation in the Sixth district, where the struggle among the four candidates for the nomination had become so bitter that Republican success on election day was threatened. Mr. Hitchcock, it is stated, made careful inquiry, and as the result of the reports he received decided against all of the candidates except Mr. Blair. On the occasion of his next visit to Beverly he laid the conditions in the Sixth district before President Taft, and, it is stated, as the result of the Postmaster General's statement Mr. Blair was invited to Beverly. This story has gained wide circulation, and the candidacy of all the other aspirants is said to have been seriously affected by the belief that Mr. Blair had the indorsement of the administration with the prestige it carries.

Colonel Pearre's friends lost no opportunity to deny the possibility of the truth of the story, pointing to the fact that Colonel Pearre had always been among the staunchest friends of President Taft, and that he was among the first of the leaders in Maryland to declare himself in favor of Mr. Taft's nomination for the Presidency. They pointed out that neither President Taft nor Mr. Hitchcock could have forgotten Colonel Pearre's determined effort to have the Republican convention in Maryland indorse Mr. Taft for the Presidency, and to instruct the delegation for Taft. The situation nevertheless remains as above stated.

ATTENTION CALLED TO STATE'S NATURAL RESOURCES

The Maryland Branch of Conservation Congress Issues Interesting Statement to Public.

Pamphlets were sent out Tuesday to prominent men throughout the State by Mr. John E. Semmes, Jr., secretary of the Maryland branch of the National Conservation Congress, calling attention to the richness of Maryland in natural resources, whose prompt and orderly development and protection are essential to her prosperity and to the welfare and happiness of her citizens.

The pamphlet calls for the improvement of the inland waterways and the reclamation of the swamp areas, estimated at 500 square miles; the purchase by the State of the forest lands at the headwaters of streams and an effective system of forest fire patrols; an annual tax on forest land, exclusive of timber, with a separate tax on timber.

Uniform game laws are also dwelt upon, and imposition of reasonable charges for hunting licenses, the proceeds to be devoted to the game warden's service.

The work of the State Geological Survey, the State Agricultural Experiment Station, the State Board of Forestry, the State Shellfish Commission, the State Weather Service and the State Board of Health is also taken up.

GREAT BRUSSELS FAIR DESTROYED BY FIRE

Loss Various Estimated at One Hundred Million Dollars.—Started in Telegraph Building.

The great Belgian exposition at Brussels was destroyed by fire Sunday. The loss is estimated at \$100,000,000. A spark falling on inflammable material in the telegraph building started the fire which, fanned by a high wind, swept over the whole grounds.

Although over 100,000 people were on the grounds at the time the loss of life was small: two dead and thirty-injured. The American section was among those destroyed.

Taft's Bounty To Italian.

Michael Angelo de Gregorio, the Italian laborer, who was struck several weeks ago by an automobile driven by Robert Taft, son of the President, will have other reasons to remember the land of his adoption than the broken head he suffered in that affray with the Presidential motor car. According to the executive offices, he is now on his way to Italy with \$500 and expense money in his pocket, given him by President Taft.

A number of settlers and their families are surrounded by forest fires on Squaw Creek, Idaho.

PEARRE OUT OF THE CONTEST

FEEDING THE WHALES ON POLITICAL JONAH'S

Administration Clears Ship For Action in Fall Elections By Working The Dump

THREE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES STILL LEFT FOR THE PRIMARY

Gist Blair's Platform.—Will be Mouthpiece in Congress of His District, Its Advocate Before the Federal Departments and Business Agent to Exploit Its Resources And Secure Better Markets For Its Produce.—Question of Warner Residence Raised.

The following letter from George Alexander Pearre explains itself. It was addressed to the Baltimore American.

Dear Sir: Will you kindly state to the public through your columns my withdrawal as a candidate for the Republican nomination for Congress in the Sixth district of Maryland?

After considering the matter well, I determined that, out of consideration for the interest of the party and my own welfare, it is wise that I should withdraw from this contest.

During my 15 years of political activity and service to my party and the people I have been compelled to neglect my personal affairs, and now find that it is imperative that I should give them more care than the unremitting devotion which I have given to the public interests ever since I have been in public office will permit. Moreover, the people of the Sixth district of Maryland and my party have so unusually honored me by sending me to the Congress of the United States as their representative for more successive terms than any one who has ever represented this district heretofore that I feel that, in return for their confidence, I owe an obligation to my party which at this time can most happily be met by my withdrawal from this fight.

"Although I have been unfortunate enough to incur decided opposition upon the part of those who have been anxious to succeed me, and who through a number of unsuccessful campaigns for the nomination have sought to create animosities against me among the people, I find, from a very careful review of the district, that I still enjoy to as great degree as anyone could expect the confidence of the disinterested and patriotic citizens of the Sixth district of Maryland.

"Retiring from active political life at this time, I carry with me this comforting conviction and shall ever feel grateful to my party and my fellow-citizens for the unusual honors which have been bestowed upon me by the fair-minded and patriotic citizens of the best congressional district in the state of Maryland.

(Signed) "GEORGE A. PEARRE."

Couple this announcement, if you will, with the news from Beverly that the administration has begun to clear the ship for action in the fall elections. The news that Secretary of the Interior R. A. Ballinger will retire from the Cabinet, probably about September 15, that Senator Nelson W. Aldrich of Rhode Island has assured the President that he will not seek reelection and the prediction that Uncle Joe Cannon will not again be a candidate for Speaker of the House of Representatives resigns in favor of harmony, these are the things that are absorbing the entire interest of politicians, here, there and everywhere.

The lists are now closed in the Sixth and the candidates are as follows:

Democrats.

H. Dorsey Etchison, of Frederick county. David J. Lewis, of Allegany county.

Republicans.

Gist Blair, of Montgomery county. Alexander R. Hagner, of Washington

TRIBUTE TO PROFESSOR ELY BY PROF. E. C. WYAND

Reunion of Deaf of Western Maryland Held at Braddock Heights.—Officers Of Association Elected.

At the eight annual reunion of the Western Maryland Association of Deaf, held at Braddock Heights, the following officers were elected: President—Byrum Zimmerman, Charlesville.

Vice-President—Mrs. Amanda Dashiell, Hagerstown.

Secretary—Harry Benson, Frederick. Treasurer—Hamilton B. Showman, Frederick.

Following the business sessions Prof. E. C. Wyand, of Boston, formerly a member of the faculty of the Maryland School for the Deaf, Frederick, made an address in the sign language. He paid a tribute to Professor Ely, principal of the Maryland School for the Deaf, and said his fortieth anniversary as principal, recently completed, should have been commemorated by all deaf people.

ROOSEVELT LOSES OUT

New York Republican Committee Picks Sherman

THEODORE ISSUES STATEMENT

Open Fight in New York State Over Temporary Chairmanship.—Colonel Enlists With Progressives.

Theodore Roosevelt matched strength with the "old guard" of the Republican party in New York Tuesday and met decisive defeat. The Republican state committee, in session at New York, by a vote of 20 to 15, refused to recommend him for temporary chairman of the state convention, which meets at Saratoga on September 27. Instead, Vice President James S. Sherman was selected.

This is Colonel Roosevelt's second defeat at the hands of the "old guard," the first having been the legislature's refusal to pass the Cobb direct primary bill, although Mr. Roosevelt especially indorsed it.

With his setback plans for harmony within the party in the state received a severe setback; and as soon as Colonel Roosevelt heard the news he issued a statement in which he enrolled himself as a progressive, so far as the New York situation goes.

Although repudiated it does not necessarily mean that Colonel Roosevelt will not be temporary chairman, after all. The convention delegates themselves will decide who is to open the meeting and deliver the "keynote speech," and the state committee's recommendation of Mr. Sherman for the place served notice on the ex-President and his supporters that the "old guard" would give him a fight to the end.

In the interval between now and September 27 it is expected that the struggle between the organization and the Roosevelt-Hughes followers will be carried into every corner of the state and that the chief issue will be at the primaries for the election of Roosevelt or anti-Roosevelt delegates to the convention.

HAGERSTOWN MAYOR LEADS IN FIGHT AGAINST BAD MEAT

Wants His City Protected Against Diseased Food.—Calls In Secretary of State Health Board.

Mayor J. McP. Scott, of Hagerstown, who has inaugurated several important movements for the benefit of the public since his administration began in March, has started a crusade against impure meat in Hagerstown. Following a conference with Dr. J. E. Pitsnogle, the county health officer, and Dr. C. E. Poe, a representative for the Live Stock Sanitary Board, requested the secretary of the State Board of Health to send an inspector there to make an investigation of the meat being sold.

Frank M. Mitten, inspector, was sent and with Mayor Scott and other city officials carefully went over the situation with the result that during the last two weeks the carcasses of 10 head of cattle were inspected and five of them were condemned as being unfit for food. The carcasses were destroyed. Mayor Scott said he began the movement to protect the citizens from the danger of cattle infected with disease, and he is interested in the establishment of some plan whereby there may be a regular inspection of meat and control of meat infection. Plans are now formulating by which such a system will be inaugurated.

WRIGHT'S NEW AEROPLANE TO CARRY FIVE PEOPLE

Machine Being Tested at Asbury Park.—Efforts to Develop Practical Side of Aerial Navigation.

The future of the aeroplane is its practicability. The Wright brothers have been busy on this line. While other navigators of the air have been doing all sorts of stunts, and killing themselves at exhibitions the Wrights have been working at something more practical.

The fruit of this great work is a machine capable of bearing five persons, and it is to be tested at Asbury Park in the near future.

Calls Them Swindlers.

"An organized band of swindlers posing as real estate men," is the way the reclamation service characterizes certain Westerners who are operating in land in the Yakima Indian reservation in Washington. According to the officials the "swindlers" are advertising opening of lands on the reservation named, whereas no opening is contemplated.

The financial failure of most aviation meetings in France this summer have proved a great disappointment to the promoters.

CIVIC SPIRIT OF FREDERICK

ORGANIZATION'S WORK

Cooperation of Citizens and Singleness Purpose

WORKING ON NEW CITY CHARTER

Industries Being Induced to Locate In City by Free Factory Sites, Exemption from Taxation and Cheap Rentals.

The civic pride of the citizens of Frederick has led them to cooperate in the single purpose of making Frederick an important city in every sense of the word. This purpose led to the establishment of the Business Men's Association which was recently changed into the Frederick Board of Trade.

At present this organization is intent on a new city charter which shall be liberal and wise in its provisions. A committee will be given full authority to create a charter best adapted to the advancement and growth of the city. During the time that must intervene before the next Legislature can pass the new charter the committee will look into the business and commercial affairs of other cities, particularly those having a commission form of government and adopt the measures best suited to the civic and industrial growth of the city. Sentiment is so strongly in favor of the commission plan that this change will likely be one of the features of the new charter.

The direct aim of the new Board of Trade is to stimulate a healthful and progressive civic spirit, ascertain, preserve and disseminate statistical information concerning the city, promote and encourage mercantile and industrial enterprises, make known to the outside world the unusual advantages, both natural and artificial, which make Frederick an ideal location for residential and industrial purposes, aid in advancing the temporal interests and welfare of its citizens, and to do all things that will tend to advance and protect the commercial, professional and financial interests of the city and its inhabitants. The membership of the new organization is practically unlimited, being restricted to merely any individual, firm or corporation whose residence or place of business is in the city or county. The young men are especially appealed to to become members, as it is believed that its future work must be carried on by the young men of to-day. The aim of the association is to secure a membership of 500 at an early date.

In addition to the regulation method of furthering its interests the organization has in view well-defined plans in the way of advertising the city. To this end an advertising committee, with W. Harry Haller as chairman, has charge of this work, and it is proposed to "teach Frederick to Frederickians."

Mr. Haller is one of the progressive young men of the city and his selection for this important mission and responsible position was a wise one. His knowledge of the city is exceeded by none and his business acumen and knowledge of affairs is a splendid recommendation of the opportunities Frederick can present to the industrial and mercantile world.

PHILANTHROPY OF FORMER RESIDENT OF HAGERSTOWN

Peter Gray's Will Provides For Establishment of Institution For the Education of Orphans.

In the Orphans' Court at Hagerstown on Tuesday was filed the will of Peter Gray, a retired building contractor, of Hagerstown, who died leaving an estate valued at over \$50,000. Under the provisions of the will his estate is to be held in trust by Colonel Charles A. Little, who is named as executor, and practically all of it is to be used in the maintenance, education and training of white orphan children of the county in the mechanical trades and arts and for the establishment of a corporation for that purpose.

This home is to be established on Mr. Gray's farm, near Mapleville, Washington county, and to be managed by a board of trustees composed of John G. Bower, Joseph C. Roulette, Francis H. Miller, J. Frank S. Beck, C. Harry Keller, W. H. Bowers, Henry A. McComas and Albert Danzer. It is to be known as the Peter Gray Orphans' Home and Mechanical Institute of Washington County.

Thirty-two persons were killed and 100 injured in a railroad wreck in France on Sunday.

Two hundred and fifty million dollars worth of luxuries were imported during the fiscal year 1910.

NEW FORM OF TRESPASS NOTICES.

To meet a demand on the part of property owners for a form of trespass notice that does not refer particularly to gunners, THE CHRONICLE has prepared neat muslin signs reading as follows:

DO NOT
TRESPASS
UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS
KEEP OFF
THESE PREMISES.

PRICE 10 Cents Each. \$1 a Dozen.

Mention "Chronicle" WITHIN 30 DAYS, enclosing 10c. in stamps and we will send regular 25c. size

Ec-Za

THE GREAT ECZEMA REMEDY.
Easily mixed and easily applied. First application relieves. Offer expires Aug. 22nd. Only one bottle to a customer.

MARITON DRUG MFG. CO.,
3515 17th St., N.W. WASHINGTON, D. C.
Jan 21-10 15

WAYNESBORO BUSINESS COLLEGE

WOLF BLOCK, - WAYNESBORO, PA.

FALL SESSION OPENS AUGUST 29TH, 1910.

Practical courses in Bookkeeping, Shorthand, Typewriting and English; New Typewriters; Experienced Teachers; Good Positions for Graduates; Call or Write. July 8-3m

Right at Home

You do not have to send to Baltimore for your

Films and Kodak Supplies

When you can Get Them at home

From **C. J. SHUFF & CO.,** On the Square.

FREE! FREE!

We are giving one of our famous SHELTON PEAR TREES free of cost. We offer

MILLIONS OF TREES AND PLANTS

Peach trees budded on Kansas seedlings live longer than others, write to-day for particulars and special price list. Address,

WESTMINSTER NURSERY,

Aug. 5-3m WESTMINSTER, MD.

Any absent Emmitsburgian would appreciate a subscription to The Chronicle. 52 weeks \$1.00.

ALBERT ADELSBERGER
LIVERYMAN

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and

Pleasure Parties a Specialty
may 7-9 1y

SOME POINTS ON PRIMARY LAW

Attorney General's Instructions For Coming Election.—The Envelope System.

Attorney General Straus has issued his instructions covering the election of August 30. Among the most important directions are the following: Notices must be given of the times and places of holding the primary elections by the several boards of supervisors of elections in the city and each county, by advertisement and posting of notices in the same manner in which notice of general elections is given.

There must be a voting place in each election precinct of Baltimore city and each election precinct of each county, or in each election district of a county which is not divided into precincts.

The ballots of each party shall be of a different color, to be determined by the Supervisors of Elections, so that each party has a ballot of a uniform color, distinct and separate from the ballots of every other party.

Every person offering to vote in the primary must state to which party he belongs and which party's candidates he intends to vote for at the congressional election. In the counties every qualified person offering to vote shall be permitted to vote in the primary election of that party to which he belongs and whose party candidates he intends to vote for at the congressional election.

In the counties, the envelope system is required. The ballots must be in number not less than twice the number of registered voters of the respective political parties participating in such primaries as nearly as may be estimated. The boards of supervisors of elections shall print and distribute five days before such primary election to any candidate ordering and paying cost of same any number of official ballots said candidates may desire.

In the counties supervisors of elections must also furnish with the official ballots to the election officials in each voting precinct or district official envelopes of uniform size and of colors corresponding to the official ballots of the respective political parties participating in the primaries, and sufficiently large to receive the ballot when folded. These envelopes are required to be opaque and gummed. On the back and outside of such envelopes must be printed the words, "Official Envelope for Ballot," followed by the designation of the polling place for which it is prepared, the date of the primary election and a fac-simile of the signature of the president of the board of supervisors of election issuing the envelopes.

The official envelope must be provided with a detachable stub or coupon in the same manner as is now provided by law for official ballots. The number of the envelopes so furnished must be 25 per cent. more than the estimated vote of each of the political parties taking part in the primary election in each election precinct or district as the case may be.

Challengers and watchers representing the candidates in the primaries shall be allowed to be present at each voting place during the voting and the counting of the ballots in the same manner as in the general elections.

In the counties every voter may prepare or have his ballot prepared before entering the polling place. When he enters the polling place there shall be given to him by the election official a blank official ballot of the political party in whose primaries he is entitled to vote, together with an unsealed official envelope for the same party.

In the primary elections in the counties, after the polls have closed and the ballot boxes have been opened, the judges must count and announce the whole number of envelopes, representing the whole number of ballots in the ballot boxes of the several parties.

WORTH \$5 A YEAR TO HIM.

A Western Subscriber Would Not Do Without The Chronicle For That Amount.

Mr. J. O. C. McIntire, who is spending a three-weeks' vacation with relatives near Emmitsburg, was a visitor to the CHRONICLE OFFICE last Saturday, and on paying his subscription, complimented the CHRONICLE on its standard of excellence and among other things said, "I wouldn't do without the Chronicle for \$5 a year."

Mr. McIntire, who was formerly from this place, holds the responsible position of head book-keeper for the retail department of Marshall Field Company. He reports that business in the West is booming.

STATE DELEGATES TO THE WATERWAYS CONVENTION
Governor Crothers Announcement.—Meeting August 31 to September 3 at Providence, Rhode Island.

As Marylanders are much interested in the development of the waterways of the State, Governor Crothers is anxious that the State be largely represented at the convention of the Atlantic Deeper Waterways' Association, which will be held at Providence from August 31 to September 3. A large number of business men's associations have already appointed delegates to attend the convention.

Among the delegates mentioned by the Governor to represent Maryland are Messrs. W. J. Grove, Joseph D. Baker and Dr. C. H. Conley, of Frederick county.

Patrons of the Zora picnics are assured that good order will be maintained as a Constable will be on the grounds. Come and have a good time. By order of COMMITTEE. 6-17-tf

RELATIVE TO REASSESSMENT

Discussion With Attorney to the Board of County Commissioners.

At a meeting of the assessors of this county, held on Monday at Frederick, at the call of the county commissioners, questions relating to the reassessment now in progress were discussed, and the opinion of the attorney to the Board of County Commissioners upon points in question was announced.

The matter of assessing savings bank deposits was discussed, and, upon the advice of the attorney, it was decided not to assess such deposits. It was also agreed not to list domestic mortgages. Plans for securing uniformity in the assessment of live stock and other property were discussed.

Big Barn Burns Near Thurmont.

A large barn on the estate of the late J. Wesley Creager, near Thurmont tenanted by Mr. Carl Gall, was destroyed by fire, probably of incendiary origin, on Saturday morning at two o'clock. Two horses and one hog were burned to death, and the grain and hay with which the barn was filled; together with several nearby stacks of wheat and the corn in the corn-house were destroyed.

One driving horse made his escape, but was burned on the side. A wagon shed, containing a wagon, was also destroyed. Owing to the fact that the wind was fortunately blowing in the opposite direction, the house and mill were not in danger.

The loss was about \$3,200, of which \$2,000 was covered by insurance.

Dr. MacGill Withdraws Name.

Former State Fire Marshal Dr. Lloyd T. MacGill, who was named by Mayor Schell as city attorney, of Frederick, but whose name lacked confirmation by the Board of Aldermen by one vote, has withdrawn from the appointment.

Dr. MacGill was named by Mayor Schell to succeed Mr. Edward J. Smith the present city attorney. The Aldermen failed to confirm the appointment. C. Thomas Eckstein, son of Police Justice Christian H. Eckstein, who was named as market master at the same time to succeed William H. Dansberger, also failed of confirmation.

Dynamiting the Creeks Again.

Last Saturday some one exploded dynamite in Tom's Creek at David Riley's meadow. Sometime after the explosion about a bushel of stunted fish were found floating on the surface, the perpetrators of the deed having been scared off by the report. It will be remembered that acts similar to this were committed just about this time last year. The game warden has been notified and the matter will be investigated.

Improvements on Main Street.

Messrs. Hoke & Rider have secured the contract for the laying of a concrete pavement in front of Mrs. J. M. Adelsberger's property on West Main street. Mrs. Adelsberger intends to have other walks and concrete work done on her property. The men are now at work on this improvement. With the completion of this pavement the north side of Main street from Gettysburg street to the Lutheran Alley will have continuous concrete sidewalks.

Miss Hardy Entertains.

Miss Olivia Hardy delightfully entertained a number of her friends at a novelty party given Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mr. William Lansinger, East Main street. Those present on the enjoyable occasion were: The Misses Helen Sellers, Margaret Mitchell, Elizabeth and Francis Rowe, Vincentia and Mazie Sebald, Ruth Shuff, Louise Beam, Nola Chipley and Ruth Stovall.

Guarding Against Cholera.

The Public Health and Marine Hospital Service is taking rigorous measures to prevent the introduction of cholera into this country. Consular officers of the United States at Hamburg, Bremen, Antwerp and Rotterdam and other Continental ports and also at British ports are working under cable instructions which require them to detain steerage passengers from cholera infected districts in Russia and to disinfect baggage prior to embarkation for the United States.

Cloud Burst at New Midway.

On Monday the rain at New Midway assumed the proportion of a cloud burst. The roads became streams, culverts were washed away and not a little damage was done to property in that vicinity. Reports say it was the heaviest downpour since the Johnstown flood.

Horse Falls and Breaks Shafts.

Tuesday afternoon a horse belonging to Mr. Nelson McClain, of near Mt. St. Mary's, fell at the crossing between Hoke's store and Patterson's, breaking the harness and one of the shafts. Mrs. McClain and Mrs. Jennings were in the buggy at the time.

Gets Judgment for \$20.

The case of Bernard Hobbs vs. Scott McNair tried before Justice Shuff on Saturday resulted in a judgment for the first named in the amount of \$20.00. The original amount claimed was \$50.78.

Fire Takes All But Clothing.

A fire which destroyed the house of Charles Smith, near Frosttown, Middletown Valley, burned everything the occupants owned except the clothes they wore. The fire was discovered on Saturday night.

CIDER MILL DATES.

Will make cider during August on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at Zora, Pa. 8-12-3ts JACOB LONGENECKER.

Airship Carries Two Across English Channel.

To an American aviator goes the highest honor of the year. John Moisant, of Chicago, left Paris on Tuesday evening and with one stop landed near Deal, England. Moisant was not alone; his aeroplane carried his mechanic. He then journeyed toward London to win a prize offered by a London newspaper for the feat.

Crothers' Sublime Cheek.

The Baltimore County Union is impressed "with the sublime cheek of Governor Crothers in his machinations to get possession of the Police Department of Baltimore city in order to further his political plans. Of course the Governor will claim that he is actuated solely by a desire to improve the service, but he will find it difficult to convince ordinarily sane people of this. It is passing strange that the people of Baltimore city themselves and their wide awake daily newspapers, two of which have never shown any great desire to cover up any shortcomings in the police or any other department, have not discovered that a reorganization is needed, while the Governor did not discover this until well on in the third year of his term, when the political moves incident to the next State election show how unreliable is "Sonny" Mahon as a padrone to delive the city's vote in the nomination for next year."

CIDER.

To all patrons having Apples for Cider we wish to announce that until further notice we will be ready to make Cider on Mondays, Tuesdays and Thursdays only. Thanking you for past patronage, may we hope for a continuance in the future. Yours truly, 8-19-3ts DANIEL W. ZENTZ.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, Aug. 18
Emmitsburg Grain Elevator
Corrected by Boyle Brothers.

Wheat	.....	\$ .98
Rye	.....	\$ .65
Oats	.....	.45
Corn	.....	.25
We offer you:		
Corn	.....	.50
Bran	.....	@1.40

Country Produce Etc.
Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter	.....	20
Eggs	.....	20
Chickens, per lb.	.....	12
Turkeys, per lb.	.....	15
Spring Chickens per lb.	.....	10
Ducks, per lb.	.....	10
Potatoes, per bushel	.....	40
Dried Cherries, (seeded)	.....	15
Raspberries	.....	4
Blackberries	.....	4
Apples, (dried)	.....	5
L rd, per lb.	.....	14
B of Hides	.....	07

LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers

Steers, per 100 lb.	.....	5.50 @ 7.00
Butcher Hefers	.....	4 @ 5 1/2
Fresh Cows	.....	20.00 @ 30.00
Fat Cows and Bulls, per lb.	.....	4 @ 5
Hogs, Fat per lb.	.....	@ 10
Sheep, Fat per lb.	.....	3 @ 3 1/2
Spring Lambs	.....	4 @ 5
Calves, per lb.	.....	4 @ 7
Stock Cattle	.....	4.50 @ 5.5

WHEAT:—spot, 10 1/2
CORN:—spot, 69
OATS:—White, @ 40 1/2
RYE:—Nearby, 65 @ 73 bag lots, @
HAY:—Timothy, \$21.00 @ 22.00; No. 1 Clover 19.50 @ 20.00; No. 2 Clover, \$13.00 @ 14.00.
STRAW:—Rye straw—air to choice, \$6.00 @ 10.00; No. 2, \$ 5 @ 5 1/2. tangled rye, blocks \$9.00 @ 10.50; wheat blocks, \$5.00 @ 6.50; oats \$8.00 @ 8.50
MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$ 5 @ 5 1/2. 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$24.00 @ 25.00; middlings, 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$27.00 @ 28.00.
POULTRY:—Old hens, @ 14 young chickens, large, @ 18; small, 18 @ Spring chickens, 18 @ 19 @ Turkeys, @
PRODUCE:—Eggs, 33 ; butter, nearby, rolls @ 22 ; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, 20 1/2
POTATOES:—Per bu. 65 @ 70 ; No. 2, per bu. New potatoes per bbl. \$1.00 @ \$1.85
CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$ 6 @ 8 ; others \$ 4 @ 5 ; Hefers, \$ 4 @ 5 ; Cows, \$ 4 @ 5 ; Bulls, \$ 4 @ 5 ; Calves, @ 9 1/2
Fall Lambs, @ c. spring lambs, 5 1/2 @ 6 ; Pig \$2.00 @ 3.00, Shoats, \$3.00 @ 3.50 ; Fresh Cows \$ 4 @ 5 per head.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned, heirs of John Josephus Hockensmith, late of Frederick county, deceased, will offer at public sale on the premises hereinafter described as Tract No 1, and known as the home farm, on

SOLID SILVER

American Lever Watches,
WARRANTED TWO YEARS,
ONLY \$6.
G. T. EYSTER

Saturday, August 20th, 1910.

at 2 P. M., the following Real Estate: No. 1.—All that valuable farm containing 155 ACRES OF LAND, more or less, situated 4 miles East of Emmitsburg and lying along the Plank road, adjoining lands of John Eckard and Hezekiah Hawk and others. This farm is improved with a good house, bank barn, wagon shed, hog pen, ice house and all other necessary outbuildings. Well of never failing water between house and barn. The land is in a good state of cultivation, with about 20 acres in woodland. Large number of fruit trees.

No. 2.—A farm containing 155 ACRES OF LAND, more or less, situated in Frederick county, adjoining tract No. 1, John Eckard, Zimmerman and the Schriver lands, improved with a good house, Sweitzer barn, and all necessary outbuildings. Eight acres are in woodland. Water on premises. All buildings in good repair.

No. 3.—A farm situated in Taneytown district, known as the Washington Galt farm, containing 135 ACRES, more or less, substantial brick house, bank barn, outbuildings, running water adjoining lands of Emanuel Ohler and James Reeve, about 1 1/2 miles north of Taneytown. About one and one-half acres in Woodland.

The growing crop of corn on all the above farms is reserved. The purchaser or purchasers will be given the privilege of putting out the Fall crops.

Terms made known on day of sale. All the expenses of conveying to be borne by the purchaser or purchasers. Possession given April 1, 1911.

MARY E. HOCKENSMITH.
MINNIE C. SIX.
CHARLES R. HOCKENSMITH.
WILLIAM HOCKENSMITH.
JOHN J. HOCKENSMITH.
LEWIS RUSSELL HOCKENSMITH.
GRACE JEANNETTE HOCKENSMITH.
Heirs of John Josephus Hockensmith.

ARCHITECTURE.

Drawings and Specifications for Cottages, Dwellings, etc., made on short notice.

B. EVARD KEPNER,
Md. Phone 10-J Architect.
sept 10-09-1y FREDERICK, MD.

HARRY HOPP

WHOLESALE

SUCCESSOR TO

H. C. HARNER

A few Specialties that are particularly attractive:

Martini and Manhattan Cocktail

Old Tom Gin

Three Star Cognac

Vermouth

Apricot Cordial, Banana Cordial

Crema de Menthe

Celery Rye

Kummel Whiskey

Three Feathers Whiskey, the finest ever came to Emmitsburg.

Nothing but Pure Still House Whiskeys handled.

HIGHSPICE, . . . 8 years old

MONTICELLO, . . . 5 years old

McGINNIS, . . . 5 years old

SHERWOOD, . . . 5 years old

CARROLL SPRING, 6 years old

SUDBROOK . . . 6 years old

Bottled in Bond:

SHERWOOD

OLD PEPPER

OLD OVERHOLT

TOM MOORE

McGINNIS

SCHMIDT SPECIAL

THEODORE NETTER

DUFFEY'S MALT

'POSSUM HOLLOW MALT'

Wines and Brandies:

SHERRY

BLACKBERRY WINE

PORT

APPLE JACK

BLACKBERRY BRANDY

CALIFORNIA BRANDY

CHAMPAGNE

RHINE WINES

Stroh's and Schlitz Beer

Orders given by telephone or otherwise are conscientiously filled and goods delivered. Orders are taken for beer in any quantity.

EAST MAIN ST.

EMMITSBURG, MD.

May 6-3ts.

SOLID SILVER

American Lever Watches,

WARRANTED TWO YEARS,

ONLY \$6.

G. T. EYSTER

Fairfield's

SCIENTIFIC CONDITION POWDERS

Blood Tonic for Horses Only
Milk Producer, Cattle Only
Egg Producer, Poultry Only
Blood Tonic for Hogs Only

A SEPARATE PREPARATION for EACH KIND OF ANIMAL

Insure perfect health, increase production and save feed—by perfecting the digestion and purifying the blood. They make dried foods digestible. FREE—Stock Book, Poultry Book—FREE

FOR SALE BY

C. R. WACHTER & SONS,

Sabillasville

E. L. FRIZELL, Emmitsburg

CHAS. D. WALTER, Thurmont.

R. L. OGLE, Creagerstown, Md.

mch 4-9ts

H. S. BREWINGTON & SON,

PATENTS

THE OLD RELIABLE FIRM.

FREE—SEND FOR OUR BOOKLET ON PATENTS, TRADE MARKS AND COPYRIGHTS.

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jan. open

RIGHT OVER WOOD SHINGLES



CORTRIGHT METAL SHINGLES

can be laid without fuss or bother right over the old wood shingles, changing the top of your building instantly from a fire catcher to a FIREPROOF ROOF that will last as long as the building itself and never needs repairs.

For further detailed information, prices, etc., apply to

March 25-39ts.

JAMES G. BISHOP, Emmitsburg, Md.

I have on hand the largest supply of
ICE
I ever stored. Customers supplied with any quantity.
ICE CREAM
for Festivals and Private Entertainments.
GEO. E. CLUTZ.
an 14-10-17

Buff Clover Seed
Sapling and Alsike Seeds
FEED AND MACHINERY
IN STOCK
WEYBRIGHT'S
THURMONT, MD.
aug 20-26-18

EMMITSBURG
HOME BAKERY,
Rosensteel & Hemler
Proprietors

BREAD, ROLLS,
CAKES, PIES

WEDDING and BIRTHDAY CAKES
Made to Order
CREAM PUFFS, CHOCOLATE
ECLAIRS, MACAROONS
and LADY FINGERS
A SPECIALTY.
nov 1 '09.

FERTILIZERS for
FALL FARMING
THE HOUSE OF
G. Ober & Sons' Company
BALTIMORE, MD.
(ESTABLISHED 1857.)

Are the Pioneers of the Fertilizer Business of the Country. Their Standard Brands, Famous for Their Producing Qualities, may be procured through the following agencies:
E. L. FRIZELL, Emmitsburg, Md.
Taneytown Grain and Supply Co., Taneytown, Md.
D. Blocher & Co., Gettysburg, Pa.
J. D. Conard, Jr., & Bro., Frederick, Md.
J. Franklin Thomas, Frederick, Md.
D. V. Beachley & Bro., Middletown, Md.
C. C. Winebrenner, Walkersville, Md.
G. P. Spessard, Chewsville, Md.
Charles B. Wagner, West Beaver Creek, Md.
J. A. Witherspoon, Mercersburg, Pa.
MR. E. L. FRIZELL, is the Local Agent for this Territory.
july 1-2m

Daisy Fly Killers
At 20 Cents
Will Prove Most Satisfactory
To Those Who Object to
Flies in Their Food
Flies in Their Drink
and Flies Anywhere Else
E. E. Zimmerman
Furniture Dealer
ON THE SQUARE

ACROSS THE LINE

Fairfield.—On account of the illness of her son Gross, Mrs. Julia Beaver went to Waynesboro last week.

Through most fortunate circumstances on Monday evening the four year old son of Mr. and Mrs. William McGlaughlin escaped unhurt although he fell from a second-story window of his home on Centennial street.

Mr. E. P. Brown has had a slate roof put on part of his house on South street.

Mr. John A. Hoffman, digging a well on the property of Mr. P. D. Polly, struck water at nineteen feet.

Rev. Father Connaghan, assistant priest at Chambersburg, has been transferred to St. Mary's Church at Fairfield.

Last Saturday Mr. John Sanders, Sr., escaped serious injury from a driving accident near Fountain Dale. Mr. Sanders drove to the side of the road to let an automobile by, when the horse ran up the embankment throwing the aged gentleman out of the wagon. Aside from being severely bruised, he was not injured.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Frentzel and granddaughter, Miss Florence Reiner, of Reading, spent a few days last week with Mr. Frentzel's uncle, Mr. Adam Snyder. Mr. Frentzel had not seen his uncle for twenty-five years.

Miss Clara Musselman entertained last Friday Mr. Robert Diehl, of Cash-town, and Miss Bream, of the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia.

Mr. and Mrs. Middlecauff, of Washington, D. C., and Mr. Ira Hoover, wife and daughter, of Waynesboro were recent visitors at the home of Mrs. Helen Brown.

Mr. D. W. Horner, wife and daughter, Margaret, of West Chester, are visiting Mrs. Horner's parents, John A. Donaldson and wife.

Mrs. E. W. Stonebraker and daughter, Mary, have returned from an extended trip to Loysburg, Pa., Williamsport, Md., and other points.

Mrs. I. N. Lightner, of Gettysburg, is visiting Miss Fannie Krise.

Miss Elva Baer, of New Holland, is visiting her sister, Mrs. W. S. McCreary.

Mr. Henry Haines, of Maytown, is visiting Dr. and Mrs. J. F. Mackley.

Mrs. Clark Marshall left for South Fork, Cambria county, Pa., to attend the funeral of her granddaughter, the child of Mrs. W. D. Lee.

Rev. Mr. Theodore Crouse and Miss Rebecca Crouse, of Sharpsburg, are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Landis.

Mr. H. L. Waller is in Philadelphia with his wife who is a patient at the Woman's Hospital.

Rev. Mr. Fleck and Mrs. Fleck have returned from a visit to Harrisburg and Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Myers and child of Hanover, spent Sunday with Mr. H. O. Myers.

Mr. George E. Sanders is now employed in Harrisburg.

Mrs. Irwin, of McConnellsburg, visited the home of Mr. James Cunningham.

The Misses Withrow are entertaining Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Boots, of Moore's Pa.

Mrs. Bessie Berg and daughter Helen and Mrs. Hattie Fitzgerald, of Baltimore, are visiting in Fairfield.

Mr. S. L. Allison and family spent Sunday in Waynesboro the guests of Mr. O. M. McCreary.

Mr. Israel Bair, of New Holland, is visiting his daughter, Mrs. W. S. McCreary.

The Lutheran, Christian and Reformed Church Sunday schools held a union celebration in the grove near Virginia Mills yesterday.

Mr. Blasius Kebil, a highly respected citizen of Liberty township, died at his home on August 11, of gangrene, aged eighty-eight years, seven months and five days.

Mr. Kebil was born in Germany and came to this country with his parents when he was ten years old. The parents had bought the farm at Liberty Hall school house, now owned by Mrs. Crouse, and lived there until their death. Mr. Blasius Kebil then bought the farm and lived there for some years when he sold it and bought the farm on which he died. He was held in high esteem by all who knew him.

He is survived by three sons and four daughters—Joseph, of Chicago; John, of Freeport, Illinois; George J., proprietor of the Mansion House Fairfield, Mrs. Joseph Rose and Mrs. George Shryock, of Liberty township, and Mrs. Henry Beard and Mrs. James H. Sanders, of Hamiltonban township. He is also survived by 35 grandchildren and about 25 great grandchildren.

Funeral was held Monday morning with services in St. Mary's Catholic church at 9 o'clock. Rev. Father Connaghan officiating. The pall bearers were Isaac Pecher, Jacob Gallagher, Samuel Sanders, John Hare, Joseph Weishaar and John Cool. The interment was made in the Catholic cemetery Gettysburg.

Miss Harriet Riley, of Washington, D. C., is visiting her grandfather, Mr. P. H. Riley, in Liberty township.

Mr. Edgar Schriver has bought of his father J. C. Shriver, the latter's farm in Butler township and will remove there later in the spring.

NEWS FROM THE TRACT

Mr. and Mrs. John Overholtzer left Tuesday for an extended visit in the West. Mrs. Louisa Fuss has charge of their house during their absence.

Mr. Luther Zimmerman and family were Sunday visitors at the home of Messrs. Zimmerman.

John, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Kugler, whose illness was mentioned in these items last week, we are glad to say is about well again.

Mr. Elmer Zimmerman and Mr. George Warren made a business trip to Fairfield on Wednesday.

Ho! For a Good Time!

Big picnic every two weeks at Zora, Pa., 1 1/2 miles from Emmitsburg, beginning Saturday, June 25th. Big Dancing Pavilion, Fine Music, all kinds of Refreshments.

McCardell's Chocolates.

25c.—30c.—40c.—50c.—60c., and 80c. a pound in all size packages. aug 12-2ts.

GETTYSBURG

Mrs. Harriet Baker died last Wednesday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. E. P. Miller, on York street, aged eighty years. The funeral was held Friday, with interment at Abbottstown.

Mr. John M. Wisotzkey and Miss Josephine Kimple were married in St. Francis Xavier church last Wednesday morning, August 14th, by Rev. Father Hayes. Miss Anna Wisotzkey, sister of the groom, was bridesmaid, and Mr. Charles Kimple, brother of the bride, best man. After a wedding breakfast they left on a ten days' trip to Niagara and the Great Lakes. Upon their return they will reside near Greenmount, where the groom is engaged in farming.

The annual encampment of the National Guard of Pennsylvania opened at nine o'clock August 11th. As the national colors were unfurled to the breeze, Battery C, of Phoenixville, fired a salute.

The work of the camp began immediately after the opening and has been continued each day, the various commands being given instructions in minor warfare, etc.

Governor Stuart arrived on Friday afternoon. Upon his arrival Battery C fired a Governor's salute.

Sunday was the largest day of the year. Crowds estimated at 20,000 visited Gettysburg and the camp. Services were held by the different regiments, but no drills were engaged in, except dress parade in the evening.

The band concerts in the evening have attracted large crowds.

A head on collision occurred on the Gettysburg trolley line Monday afternoon between 4 and 5 o'clock, at the curve near Devil's Den, just beyond the bridge that crosses Plum Run. One of the large summer cars was coming down from Round Top at good speed when it collided with the closed car used during the winter season, but pressed into service this week on account of the large amount of business. At the place the wreck occurred it was impossible for the motormen to see each other until they were almost together, as there is a very sharp curve at this point. Both motormen remained on their cars until they came together.

When the cars struck, Arthur Shields motormen on the open car, was thrown into the closed car and received an ugly cut on his face and neck, which required a number of stitches to close. Nicholas Berkheiser, a passenger, who was standing on the front platform with Shields, was thrown forward about fifteen feet, landing on a rock, the impact causing concussion of the brain. Edward Weikert, Jr., conductor on the closed car, was badly cut by broken glass, an ugly gash being cut in his right leg. Warfield Collins, motormen on the closed car, was also badly hurt. It is not thought that any of the men are fatally hurt except Berkheiser.

Several other passengers were pretty badly shaken up but not seriously hurt.

The injured men were brought to town and taken to the office of Dr. Henry Stewart, where their wounds were dressed.

MOUNT ST. MARY'S

Misses Alice McNulty, Margaret Kavanaugh and Bessie Doyle, all of Baltimore, who have been visiting in this locality have returned home.

The feast of the Assumption was beautifully celebrated at St. Anthony's and at Mt. St. Mary's. At the College Mass was solemnized by Rev. Father Tierney at 6 a. m., followed by Benediction, which terminated the services for the day. At seven o'clock a Solemn High Mass was celebrated at St. Anthony's, Rev. Father Traggesser was celebrant, Rev. J. J. Tierney, of Mt. St. Mary's College, as deacon and Mr. John Eckenrode, of Mt. St. Mary's Seminary, as subdeacon. At this mass the church was crowded. The two socialities of the men and women went to communion in bodies. The altars were beautifully decorated for the occasion. Father Tierney delivered a very interesting and instructive sermon on the life of the Blessed Virgin. The second was a low Mass, celebrated by Rev. Father Traggesser at ten thirty. In the evening vespers and Benediction terminated the services.

A birthday party was tendered Mr. Isaac Kelly at his home by his friends on Tuesday evening.

Several persons from this vicinity spent Thursday at Pen Mar.

The Evening Press of Frederick, of which Mr. Paul Winchester of this place is editor, has received great praise and mention by many readers especially at the College.

The news of the sudden death of Mrs. John Sebold came as a great surprise to her many friends in this locality.

Mr. and Mrs. Shriver and family, of Westminster, visited the College on Saturday.

Mr. Victor Golibart, of Washington, is spending several days at "Clairvaux".

At this writing Miss Lucy Knott is on the sick list.

Mr. Joseph Kreitz, of Baltimore, is visiting his mother.

Miss Annie Peddicord, who has been ill, is recovering.

PROPERTY FOR SALE.

House, 2 1/2 stories, good well at door, small barn, buggy shed, hogpen, chicken house, smoke house. All kinds of fruit. Twenty-five acres, more or less. Gettysburg road, adjoining land of Samuel Moritz, three miles from town. 8-5-4ts J. P. BOLLINGER.

SILO FOR SALE.

The Silo on the E. W. Shriver farm, dimensions 12x24 feet, in excellent condition. Will be sold on easy terms by E. R. SHRIVER, 8-12-4ts Emmitsburg, Md.

McCardell's Soda Water.

Every glass has "That Come Back Again Taste." aug 12-2ts.

Should the weather be inclement the Zora Picnics will be held on the Saturday evening following. 6-17-tf

ROCKY RIDGE.

Mrs. Irvin Hotell, of Pittsburgh, Pa., is visiting her sister, Mrs. John Henretty.

Mrs. Reier, Mrs. Fred. Miller and Mrs. Rehling, of Baltimore, spent a few days with Mrs. W. A. Black.

Mrs. Lettuan White Omen, of Denver, Col., spent a few days with Mrs. J. E. Black, and with her niece, in Washington, D. C.

Mr. W. Dunn Black is visiting relatives in Gettysburg and vicinity.

Misses Dorothy and Mildred Biggs are visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. Elias Valentine is still in a precarious condition.

Mr. and Mrs. Favorite and son, of Harrisburg, visited Mr. John Snook last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Hess, of York, Pa., visited Mr. George Geiselman.

Rev. Reinecke, of the Reformed Church, has taken his vacation. There will be no services until September.

Miss Nettie O. Engler spent a few days in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Charles Creager is spending some time with his mother, Mrs. Laura Creager.

Mr. Clarence Creager and wife, of Thurmont, spent Sunday here.

Quite a number from here attended the Grange Picnic at Taneytown last week.

Mr. W. Dunn Black and the Misses Dorothy and Mildred Biggs spent last Tuesday at Pen Mar.

Mrs. Charles Staub and niece, Elva Welty, spent a few days at Smithburg, Md.

Mr. Ira Valentine has purchased a fine driving horse.

THE MOUNTDALE UNION SABBATH School will hold its 26th annual picnic in Houck's Grove near Mountdale public school house and near the Frederick Railroad, Saturday, September 3rd, 1910. Music for the occasion will be furnished by the Boonsboro band and the O. U. A. M. band, of Frederick. Band concert from 1.00 to 2.30 p. m. by the two bands combined. Among the amusements Mr. T. L. Stine, of Trego, will be on the grounds with the latest improved Merry-go-round. A cordial invitation is extended to all. Remember this is an all-day picnic.

Arrangements have been made with the Frederick Railroad Company for reduced rates. Round trip fare from Frederick and Thurmont to Mountdale adults 25 cents; children from 6 to 12 years 15 cents; under 6 years free. Trains will leave Frederick and Thurmont on the following schedule:

Leave Frederick 6.40, 9.15, 9.30 and 11.00 a. m.; 1.30, 2.20, 4.05 and 6.00 p. m.

Leave Thurmont 7.25, 10.45 a. m.; 1.00 and 3.40 p. m.

Leave picnic grove for Frederick 11.14 a. m.; 1.29, 2.00, 4.07, 5.58 and 7.00 p. m.

For Thurmont 9.37, and 9.55 a. m.; 2.42, 4.27, 5.25 and 9.52 p. m.

August 12-4ts.

New Academy at Libertytown.

Articles of incorporation of the Notre Dame Academy of Frederick county were filed in Frederick on Wednesday. The incorporators are Cardinal Gibbons, M. Melete Varner, R. Frank Sappington, Sidney St. John Sappington and M. Theophora Foley.

The academy is incorporated for the religious, moral, literary and scientific education of youth. The three directors for the next year are Sister M. Theophora Foley, Sister M. Alba Mattingly and Sister M. Fedella De Katow. The academy is to be located at Libertytown.

Letters to the Editor.

Mr. Editor:

Since the withdrawal of Hon. George A. Pearre from the contest for Congressman from the Sixth District of Maryland, the logical candidate to make peace all around and to insure success at the November election is certainly Gist Blair of Montgomery county, whose character and ability and whose manly announcement which has the right ring of "malice toward none and charity for all" appeals to the heart of every Republican. That he will carry the primaries there can hardly be a doubt. This is not only my personal opinion but is also the opinion of the Republicans of Emmitsburg with whom I have conferred. If in November we want to "get there," the only way is to give us Blair. G. O. P.

Fat Job For The Printer.

Forty different sets of ballots will be required to conduct the primary in this county—one each for the 40 election precincts. About 17,000 tickets will be printed and placed in the hands of the election officials in the various districts according to the registered vote. Democrats and Republicans will vote at the primary for a Congressional nominee, but only Republicans will vote for committeemen. In this county Democrats have a custom of electing committeemen every two years, and the committee elected last year will hold over.

POST YOUR LAND.

Trespass Notices are just as useful and necessary at this season of the year as any other.

We have them already printed—ready to tack up—at 5c. each or 15 for 60c.

THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

FOR SALE.—Fine brick house, W. Main St., Emmitsburg. Hot and cold water, bath and toilet, stable, outbuildings, all good; lot fronts 120 ft. Possession given at any time. Terms easy. Inquire VINCENT SEBOLD, Atty. 8-12-4t

DO YOU

want your corn trodden down and beaten paths made through your fields? If not, post your land. Trespass Notices, ready to tack up, may be had at THE CHRONICLE Office at 5c apiece—15 for 60c.

McCardell's Ice Cream.

The Purest and Best. Cream from our own "Dairy Farm." aug 12-2ts.



A Savings Account Will Grow



Splendid Opportunities are Frequently Forfeited from Lack of Funds.

If you start a Savings Account it will create the saving habit. It will also create a fund with which to meet future opportunities as they arise.

4%

Free From Tax, Paid on Interest Deposits.

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr.
J. LEWIS RHODES.
GUY. K. MOTTER.

WM. A. DEVILBISS.
J. R. OHLER.
E. R. SHRIVER.

P. F. BURKET.
STERLING GALT.
J. C. ROSENSTEEL.

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr., President.
J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.

H. M. WARREN FELTZ, Cashier.
P. F. BURKET, Teller.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

June 18-09-17 EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

Maryland Insurance Agency Co.

OF BALTIMORE, MD.

CHAS. T. LEVINNESS, JR., President.

IS

Your Home insured? You don't want to lose a lot of

MONEY

Then attend to you Protection at once for it is never so

NECESSARY

To Lock the Stable after someone has stolen your Horse.

The Company is Represented in Emmitsburg by

E. L. HIGBEE, Chronicle Office.

HALLER & NEWMAN, Managers, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.

We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.

June 26 '08-17

The Citizens' National Bank

OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000

SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER - President.
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.

GEO. WM. SMITH, THOS. H. HALLER,
JOHN S. RAMSBURG, DANIEL BAKER,
WM. G. BAKER, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.
C. M. THOMAS, P. E. CLINE,
D. E. KEFAUVER, C. L. HARGETT,
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER, J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general banking business.

July 3 '10-17

FALL NOTICE

Custom Tailoring Department

3 LINES

The "Royal Tailors," New York.
The "Crown Tailors," Philadelphia.
The "Crack-a-Jack Tailors," Chicago.

Over 800 Suits, Vests, Trouser Patterns, to select your Suit, etc., from the Cream of the above Lines—and have dated for later delivery.

—A FIT—OR NO SALE—

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Feb 26-10-17

STRICTLY CASH

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC PHONE.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 19, 1910.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

1910		AUGUST					1910
Sun.	Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.	
..	1	2	3	4	5	6	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
28	29	30	31	..	..	..
..	

Communications intended for publication in this paper, letters of a business nature in relation to the Chronicle, and all orders for Job Printing to be done at this office should be addressed to THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

MORE COMMISSIONS NEEDED.

That Maryland needs more commissions everybody knows. That she is suffering from the lack of commissions is apparent to all who have the interests of the commonwealth at heart. The people deplore this state of affairs and they wonder why that august body that sits at Annapolis every two years (—sits and rests) failed to create at least a dozen more in order that prosperity and valuable information might now be bulging out of their confines and running over the entire map. Think of what is being accomplished by commissions already in existence! Think of the enlightenment the people are receiving! Think of the news being furnished the newspapers by virtue of these important bodies! Think of the impetus given the rubber stamp industry! Beautiful maps and enchanting blue prints are the result of one commission with an appropriation of \$5,000,000, and in addition to this at least several miles of sample road have been made. Isn't all this of inestimable value to the people? The public knows how much butter-fat is in the ice cream, how much red paint one consumes in circus lemonade, what proportion of paregoric canned consomme contains. Who can say that this is not worth while? Only when you carefully analyze the thing are you fully impressed with the beneficence of the plan. But the trouble is that the system is not far-reaching enough. We need more commissions. Among others we need a Dry Goods Commission, a Hardware Commission, a Lumber Commission, a Grocery Commission, a Doctors Commission, a Lawyers Commission, a Hotel Commission, and so on through the whole category of trades and professions. The public ought to know how calico and linen and woolen stuffs are made, how many people are employed in making it, what churches they attend and what diseases they have been treated for. All this ought to be required to be given on neatly printed slips delivered

to retail purchasers, together with a picture of the salesman, the date of his birth, the color of his hair and eyes and the number of his house and the quantity of food he consumes in a day. Similar forms should likewise be forthcoming from all the other vocations mentioned, and every menu of every hotel should contain a chemical analysis of the food served, and also the names and addresses from whom it was bought as raw material and the name, age and color of the chef who cooked it. A special commission should also be appointed to aid the Attorney General in forming his opinions, and finally a High Commission should be appointed to examine into the methods employed by and into the work done by all the other commissions. What is the State for if not to make political offices? Of what use is it if not to spend the people's money? We need more commissions, and the more the merrier.

NO ONE BUT BLAIR.

The sudden change in the political situation in the Sixth Congressional district is very significant. Over night, so to speak, the stamp of powerful Executive approval has been put upon Gist Blair, of Montgomery, a candidate who, from the very first, commanded the respect of the silent, thinking element of the Republican party, and also of that large contingent of independent voters who place the welfare of the District and the State above purely partisan success.

That something was to be done was apparent to all, and this fact did not escape the attention of Mr. Taft. Pearre was the thorn in the flesh and there were too many candidates in the field. This meant inter-party wrangling and certain defeat for the Republican cause in November. Elimination was necessary. There must be a cleaning out of undesirable timber. Action was immediately taken and the result of that action is that Gist Blair, of Montgomery, is the candidate back of whom the Republican party is advised to stand—the candidate picked to win. Nor will the confidence of the Republican party be misplaced if it is given to Blair who stands for all that is decent, progressive, broad, liberal and constructive.

From the very first Gist Blair made his position known, and what he said when he entered the lists he repeats with emphasis in his platform to-day. And he means every word he says. He has no "axes to grind," nor has he any respect for one who seeks the office "for what there is in it." Blair was cast in a larger mould than this. His laudable desire is to represent, not mis-represent, this important district—to serve the people and give them what they demand.

If the Republicans of the Sixth Congressional district want a "square deal," if they want a statesman for a representative; if they want a man whose character is above reproach; if they want success in November they will center upon Gist Blair, of Montgomery.

THE "Beerless Leader," as the Providence Journal calls Mr. Bryan since he leans prohibitionward, might still make a big hit by buying a controlling interest in that English Company now putting on the market a new non-alcoholic brew.

HIGH COST OF LIVING A MYTH.

The cost of living's dropping, so they say; even horses now may munch at cheaper hay, but twixt tale and fact we're finding that the trusts are still a-grinding just as hard as they were wont to yesterday. Codfish cakes cost just as much as heretofore; full dress clothes and bonnets yet keep fellows poor, and rents and taxes rise till they nearly reach the skies and it looks as though they're going still to soar. Guinea hens are just as high as any game, the price of senile bull meat is the same, and things that are for cooking keep the housewife ever looking so that hubby will not give her all the blame. There's an added tax on slippers, boots and shoes—on everything, in fact that people use. Even kites are high ascending and a measure now is pending to put double tariff on that juice called booze. And yet they say the cost of living's low—that cheaper yet these prices are to go. That's the talk of fabled houri, and you know we're from Missouri, and the real facts to us they've got to show.

KEEP IT UP.

Concrete, concrete, everything is concrete. Neat front steps are laid in it, floors and walks are made of it, crossings soon will loom with it, likewise every street. Men are working daily, with helpers humming gaily, putting down good pavements in front of every place. Those who're now without them, are finding out about them, so they can procure them and keep up with the pace.

GOVERNOR CROTHERS, we are informed by the Crisfield Times, is going to "take off his coat" and use his best efforts for the Democratic candidates in close Congressional districts." Which leads us to remark that we are afraid some districts will hand out such a frost that the Governor will not only find it advisable to put it on again but also to make use of his ulster.

POLIOMYELITIS has broken out in Massachusetts. What awful things get loose in that State now and then. To be frank about it we don't know what it is, but it must be something terrible—probably like milliomosquitos, prevalent in Baltimore at this season.

TIPSY automobilists and tipsy chauffeurs have been numerous for some time past, but now comes a fellow who has invented a tipsy automobile. Why? We can't imagine, unless in case of accident, it's to keep people guessing where the blame belongs.

Gather Ye Rose-Buds.

Gather ye rose-buds as ye may
Old time is still a-flying;
And this same flower that smiles to-day
To-morrow will be dying.

The glorious lamp of heaven, the sun,
The higher he's a-getting,
The sooner will his race be run,
And nearer he's to setting.

The age is best which is the first,
When youth and blood are warmer;
But being spent, the worse and worst
Time still succeeds the former.

Then be not coy, but use your time,
And while ye may, go marry;
For having lost but once your prime,
You may forever tarry.

—Robert Herrick.

Not On The Water Wagon.

"In this country," said the man who was promoting the big irrigation project, "water is the most valuable asset we have."

"That settles it, suh," replied the gentleman from Kentucky. "I will neveh invest a dollah, suh, in any place when such intollehabile conditions prevail." —Chicago Record-Herald.

STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

Robert Grimes, secretary of Johns Hopkins endowment committee, says the committee will soon issue in Baltimore an announcement of general interest.

Cumberland will submit to a vote of the people a plan for a new city water system which will carry with it the issue of \$500,000 bonds for the new plant.

M. P. Moller, head of the Moller Organ Company of Hagerstown, is one of the incorporators of a new company with a capital of \$100,000 for the purpose of manufacturing self-playing pianos and auto-pneumatic actions for musical instruments. The other incorporators are residents of Baltimore and Virginia.

A prominent farmer living north of Cumberland while gunning for a chicken thief, was mistaken for the thief by his son and received a charge of bird shot in the legs. A dog barking awakened both of the Hays and surmising that a chicken thief was about, each, unknown to the other, started to investigate. Eight shots took effect.

Elmer Glessner, 40 years old, of Chambersburg, employed on the Cumberland Valley railroad, was injured, probably fatally, Friday at Lemoyne by falling from a bridge where he was placing timbers, a distance of 60 feet. His right leg and right arm were fractured, and he was hurt internally. His fall was broken by several electric wires, on which he lay for nearly a minute before tumbling to the ground. Two thousand volts passed through his body.

Stanley Kline, F. S. Brewer, B. M. Ball, Dr. C. Z. Wingerd, E. E. Brining, Dr. Victor D. Miller, E. W. Byron and W. B. Little filed a petition in the Circuit Court of Washington county to compel the directors of the Boonsboro Turnpike Company to put their turnpike in repair. They allege that the thoroughfare is badly washed in many places and unfit for travel, and although these conditions prevail the company still continue to charge toll at its gates. Judge M. L. Keedy has set August 30 as the time for hearing the case.

The use of oil as a dust allayer and road preservative has, it is stated, proved a success in Montgomery county. The County Commissioners recently oiled the new macadam road between Kensington and Chevy Chase, and since then the road has been free of dust, which has been a great comfort to those who live along the thoroughfare. The application cost about \$400 a mile, but, it is claimed, the amount is more than made up by the efficacy of the oil in preserving the road. It is believed the use of oil for the purpose mentioned will become general in the county.

The South Mountain Fruit Growers' Association at Smithsburg decided to incorporate the society this week and a charter will be presented to Judge Keedy for approval. The papers have been drafted. The incorporators will be Joseph W. Wolfinger, Joshua J. Brown, D. W. Barkdill, George F. Diffendal, Leslie C. Marsten, John M. Martin and Arthur L. Towson. Nearly half of the 200 shares of the stock has been subscribed. A committee was appointed to make arrangements with the Western Maryland Railroad to furnish a plot of ground near the Smithsburg Station upon which it is proposed to erect a building to be used as a place for the sale of peaches and for loading fruit on the cars.

Mrs. Clara Hook Boylan, wife of J. M. T. Boylan, of Washington, was mysteriously assaulted late Sunday night in the back yard of the home of her father, George Hook, Hagerstown, whom she is visiting. Mrs. Boylan was about to ascend the steps leading from the yard to the house when a white man, whom she says she can easily identify, confronted her and dealt her a stunning blow on the head. Her shrieks attracted the attention of the family and neighbors, who ran to her side. The police were summoned and made an investigation. The assailant disappeared out of the yard through an open gate. Mrs. Boylan said she did not see the man until he appeared out of the darkness and struck her.

Hyattsville has the laudable ambition to be an industrial center. Among the inducements it has to offer set forth in the Hyattsville Reporter are: Double track mainline of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. Northern terminus of Chesapeake Beach Railroad. Western terminus of Washington, Spa Springs and Greta Railroad. Located on electric line connecting Washington with suburbs. Head of tidewater on Potomac branch. Electric lighting plant, artesian water works, gas plant, and good roads. Among the developments planned are: Extension to Hyattsville of Washington, Westminster and Gettysburg Railroad. Ship Canal from Potomac branch to Patapsco River. Completion of Washington and Baltimore boulevard. Removal of county seat of Prince George county from Upper Marlboro to Hyattsville. Erection of a Federal post office building, hotel, and more macadam streets.

POLITICAL PARTIES--THEIR ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT

Series of Articles by George P. Rowe, Esq., Prepared Especially for The Chronicle

American Political Issues From 1788 to 1840.—First Election Only One Candidate, Washington.—The Louisiana Purchase Opposed by Federalists.—Era of Good Feeling Under Monroe.—Famous Monroe Doctrine.

The Monroe Doctrine—1823.

During the second administration of President Monroe, in his message to Congress of Dec. 2, 1823, he set forth one of the most important political principles in our national history, known as the "Monroe Doctrine," which has been adopted as our national policy, and which prevented Europe from extending its system of government upon American soil, including Mexico, Central and South America.

He said "We owe it, therefore, to candor and the amicable relations existing between the United States and other powers to declare that we should consider any attempt on their part to extend their system to any portion of this hemisphere as dangerous to our peace and safety." The hand of Thomas Jefferson is seen throughout the message, which was announced after an interview with him in his retirement at Monticello. This doctrine has been the unwritten law of our country, but as forceful as though it was made a part of the original law of the land. During the presidency of Mr. Cleveland, in his message on the Venezuelan question, the world was notified that it was as much a living issue as in the days of President Monroe.

Now a new and dramatic figure appeared upon the political arena; one who was to bear a great and conspicuous part in coming political events; the successor of Jefferson and the Moses of his party; to become twice president of the United States; his "Hermitage" in Tennessee to become a shrine for his devoted followers; one of whom, men a half century afterward regarded as their proudest boast to say "I cast my first vote for Andrew Jackson." The hero of New Orleans was now the popular idol. Whatever his faults, and history ascribes to him not a few, his courage and intense patriotism few can dispute.

He was succeeded by John Adams, who had the unique honor of being the father of the sixth president of the United States. This marked the end of the Federalist control of the government.

1804 to 1812.

History now presents a striking example of the wisdom of the adage—"Those whom the gods wish to destroy, they first make mad."

The Democrats now in power favored a strong government and more liberal construction of the Constitution, while the Federalists instead of outdoing them and claiming support as the originators of the policy, adopted the strict construction theory and decentralizing policy of their opponents. In their madness and folly they opposed the most glorious act in Jefferson's administration, viz: the "Louisiana Purchase," by the treaty of April 30, 1803. The consideration was fifteen million dollars, its area and domain an empire of 875,000 square miles, as great as England, Scotland, Ireland, France, Germany, Spain and Italy, an extent of territory larger than the thirteen colonies. The far reaching effect of this mighty transaction was to forever prevent the erection of a hostile power on the west bank of the Mississippi and to make inevitable the later annexation of Texas, Oregon, New Mexico and California. The enemies of Jefferson ridiculed the purchase as men in recent years designated the purchase of Alaska as "Seward's Folly." The vast unknown and trackless wilderness of Jefferson's day now comprises in whole or in part, chiefly in whole, twelve States—Louisiana, Arkansas, Missouri, Iowa, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Colorado, Wyoming, Montana and Oklahoma and their annual wealth is too great for the mind to grasp.

This opposition of the Federalists found expression in the voice of the people; in 1800 Jefferson won by 73 votes to 65; in 1804 he received 162 to 14. They opposed Madison's second term and by fusion it seemed as if a new era was coming, but it was only an illusion, the last attempt of the dying man to rise as he approached his final dissolution.

1816 to 1820.

The close of the War of 1812 extinguished the old issues. Our most glorious land war was forgotten in the victory of Gen. Jackson at New Orleans and in the triumphs of our navy, for England was no longer undisputed mistress of the sea and our navy was ever ready to defend our national honor. In New England, capital driven out of commerce by the war and embargo, began to embark again in manufactures and now favored a protective tariff but could only obtain it at the hands of the Democrats, who were now in power. This led New England to drift away from their old allegiance and in 1816 the Democrats carried sixteen States and in 1820 came the "Era of Good Feeling" or "no issues," a light protective tariff and Monroe was unanimously re-elected save by one vote.

Death of John Adams and Thomas Jefferson.

Let us pause a moment in this stormy strife and combat to note two of the most remarkable coincidences in American history. On the 4th of July, 1826, passed from earth two of our most illustrious patriots of "the days that tried men's souls"—Thomas Jefferson and John Adams—both Presidents of the United States and signers of "The Declaration of Independence," one a Democrat, the other a Federalist; the latter living to see his son, John Quincy Adams, President of the United States, and dying during his term.

Fourth Period—1824 to 1840.

1824—The administration (John Quincy Adams) carried out the Federal ideas by its system of internal improvements and strengthening the tariff—while nominally Democratic-Republican, its policy had become so Federalistic as to have a stronger hold on its new allies than upon its old followers, and the issue in 1824 was whether that policy should be sustained or reversed. John Quincy Adams and Henry Clay represented the former, and Andrew Jackson and William H. Crawford the reaction to old fashioned Democracy.

No candidate had a majority, but Jackson had the most. The election went to the House, Adams was the choice, and Henry Clay became Secretary of State, which dissatisfied the Jackson men so much that they denounced it as the "coalition" and raised the cry of "Bargain and Sale" against one of the greatest and noblest of American statesmen; forever worthy Kentucky's place in the Hall of Fame; his name and fame a priceless heritage to the land he served and loved so well.

1828—The Democrats had gained in strength with the people and again swept the country like a prairie fire, re-electing Jackson against Henry Clay. Jackson was now nominated by the first National Convention, held in Baltimore, the nominations formerly being made by the various states or by Congressional caucus. In the Electoral College he had 219 votes as against 49 cast for Clay.

The principal events of his administration were his frequent exercise of the veto power, notably in the case of the renewal of the charter of the National Bank; his adoption of the theory "To the victor belongs the spoils," and his defiance of the nullification proceedings of South Carolina, which he promptly suppressed with an iron hand and a threat of war upon the State. His powerful influence dictated the nomination of his successor, Martin Van Buren, in the Baltimore Convention of 1836. Van Buren defeated Harrison in 1836 and was defeated by Harrison in 1840. This was one of our country's most exciting political campaigns and is still remembered by some of our oldest citizens. It was the campaign of "hard cider," "log cabin" and "Tippecanoe and Tyler too." Gen. Harrison's military record in the Indian war made him popular with the voters and he swept the country by a vote of 234 to 60 in the Electoral College. But his occupancy of the highest office in the gift of the people was brief. In a month after inauguration, the grim reaper, Death, claimed him as its own.

(Continued Next Week.)

ESTABLISHED 1882.

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STOCKS,
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Interest Paid at the Rate of
4 Per Cent.

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OPEN
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EVENINGS
FROM
7 TO 9

Get a Check From Us to Pay Your Taxes,
Same Issued Without Charge.

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TRADE-MARK REGISTERED.

Greatest Remedy Of The Age For
HEADACHE AND INDIGESTION

"Let Red Dragon Seltzer start the day right for you."

Oh Fudge and Fury Too,

to think I have been such a fool as to go on
suffering from Headache, Indigestion and
Stomach trouble until just last week when
I bought a bottle of RED DRAGON
SELTZER and got immediate relief, and
I have been reading about it in your paper
every week for the past two years too.
Kind readers this is just the way you all,
who have not tried RED DRAGON
SELTZER, are going to feel about it.

Starts the Day Right for You.

If you have not already used RED
DRAGON SELTZER ask your neighbor
about it. If your dealer hasn't it in stock
he can get it for you from any Jobber.

RED DRAGON SELTZER CO.,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Price 10c.
Jan 24-1y



THE BANK THAT PAYS 4 PER CENT.

We started the ad-
vance in interest rate
to 4 per cent., and feel
entitled to a share of
your deposits.

MIDDLETOWN SAVINGS
BANK,
MIDDLETOWN, MARYLAND.

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE
BALTIMORE,
MD.

June 28-1y

MEN'S FIXINGS

It was Kipling who said "The more I see of my Dogs—the less I think of Men." Kipling unquestionably referred to the men who did not have the privilege of buying ADVANCED HABERDASHERY—for it is an established fact that few things in life—save good food and the gentle sex—contribute so largely to keep man in a complacent frame of mind, as satisfactory Furnishings. Our fellow feeling prompts us to unusual endeavor in contributing a humble part to make man comfortable. A closer acquaintance will show that we are strong on Dress Accessories that men like—Quality, Correctness and Price being the first thought.

SHIRTS

Every man appreciates a well-fitting Shirt—correct in Neckband, Sleeve Length and Body. To secure these essentials BUY OF US the Eclipse and Monarch Shirts—made in almost every way. Full Dress Shirts, Pleated Shirts, Short Bosoms, Attached and Detached Cuffs, Negligee Shirts, Pleated Colored Shirts, Large Men's Shirts. Some effects, especially in better grades not generally carried—a wide range—Look us over.

UNDERWEAR

Time was when choice in man's underwear was limited—not so now. In a comprehensive stock of reliable makes we believe we can satisfy your individual notions. An unusually good Garment—Shirts and Drawers, 25c. A Superior Garment, Balbriggan and Lisle, 50c. The King of Comfort—strong gauzy Lisle, \$1.00. B. V. D. Athletic, in different grades, Sleeveless Shirts, Knee Drawers, 50c up. And for those who prefer them, Drawers made of Jeans and the Scrivener idea at 50c. Also Fish Net and Poros Nit.

SOCKS

We begin with 2 pair for a quarter for a well-wearing sock. Next comes the best ever for 25c—well-made, comfortable and dependable. Better grades in Lisle and Silk, 37c, 50c, 75c and \$1.00.

NECKWEAR—You can be very individual and we will please you, a wide range in the newest ideas—solid colors and fancies in many weaves, 4-in-Hand Ties and Wash Ties.

SUSPENDERS—The sort you want for now—Narrow Webbs, in dainty colors. The Genuine Guilt, The Common Sense, The Invisible and others for the comfort seekers.

GARTERS—That save trouble—The Brighton, 15c, 25c and 50c. The Boston, Lincoln Leather.

THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street FREDERICK, MARYLAND.
march 27-1y

Spring and Summer Styles

1910 NEW LOT OF SHOES 1910
AND OXFORDS

Lot of Sample Shoes and Oxfords
Latest Styles. Moderate Prices.

M. FRANK ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

What Everybody Should Know!

That you can buy everything in
the line of

Furniture, Carpet,
Matting, Oilcloth,
Linoleum, Rugs,
Pictures, Victor and
Edison Talking
Machines And Records,
Sewing Machines,
Organs, Pianos, etc.

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M. F. SHUFF'S

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.
Compare Goods and I will guarantee
prices with any Dealer in the land.
Terms to suit buyers.

Funeral Director and Embalmer,
having 30 years' experience in this branch
of the business I feel I can give satis-
faction in all cases.

EXCEPTIONAL OPPORTUNITIES INVESTMENTS

The low level of Bond prices
prevailing at this time presents
an opportunity to those, who
have money to invest, to pur-
chase at ATTRACTIVE PRICES
securities of EXCEPTIONAL
MERIT.

Detailed information furnished
on application.

Stock prices are also low and
purchases conservatively made
now, ought to result in GOOD
PROFITS.

Our private wire to all the
stock exchanges gives us con-
tinual quotations which we are
glad to furnish on request.

Interest allowed on daily bal-
ances.

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INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
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CHARLES F. ROWE, Agent,
EMMITSBURG, MD.

mch 11-10-1y

FREDERICK COUNTY LOSES EFFECT OF DRY WEATHER

Lower Sections Not So Badly Hit—
Not Half a Yield of Corn Expect-
ed.—Pasture Fields Dried Up.

A dispatch to the Baltimore Ameri-
can from Frederick says that tremen-
dous losses have been suffered by Fre-
derick county farmers from the drouth,
which lasted, practically unbroken, for
many weeks. Save in the lower part
of the county, in the neighborhood of
Monrovia, where there has been a fair
amount of rain, the drouth has been
general, and the corn crop on most
farms has been ruined. In many cases
the yield, it is estimated, will hardly
run over half a barrel of corn to the
acre, and in some cases the yield will
be practically nothing.

Raising sugar corn for the packing
factories is a profitable feature of
farming in Frederick county in good
years, but this year the crop of sugar
corn has suffered greatly from the lack
of rain. One farmer near Frederick
estimates his loss on sugar alone from
the drouth at \$1,000, and all growers
have suffered more or less heavily.
Grass has been dried up and pasture
fields for weeks have been bare. Cows
are being fed by dairymen the same as
in winter, and while the price of milk
has been raised by wholesale dealers in
the hope of stimulating production
farmers say that the milk is being pro-
duced at a loss. Feed for next winter,
it is expected, will be scarce and high.

MILLION A MINUTE BULLETS FROM AUTOMATIC GUN

Target Melts Away Under Stream Of
Lead.—Successful Trial of Terrible
Arm on Staten Islands.

A working model of an automatic
machine gun which, it is said will discharge
bullets over a range of a mile or more
at the rate of 1,000,000 a minute, with
a muzzle velocity of more than
3,000 feet a second, and operated by a
secret mechanical power, has been de-
monstrated in New York by the inven-
tor, Frederick Bangertner.

The model, which was built to shoot
a three-eighths-inch bullet, was mounted
behind a partition in the factory in
Stapleton, S. I. All the motive parts
were covered by a tarpaulin and the
machine was run by an electric motor,
connected with the gun by a belt. The
muzzle was pointed through a hole in a
partition, and the observers having gath-
ered behind a screen, the motor was
started.

The target, a pine board about half
an inch thick, was placed 50 feet away.
As the motor began to hum the opera-
tor turned a little wheel and a steady
stream of bullets poured from the muz-
zle of the gun like a stream of water
from the nozzle of a hose. The target
seemed to melt down before the eyes as
the hail of missiles struck it, and in
about ten seconds the entire centre of
the board had disappeared.

E. L. FRIZELL

—DEALER IN—

FEED, COAL AND ESPECIALLY SEEDS

FARMERS' SUPPLIES IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST.,
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Apr. 30-09-1yr.

NOTARY PUBLIC

A. A. HORNER

OFFICE: Banking House of
ANNAN, HORNER & CO.
EMMITSBURG, MD.

may 20-10-1y

FAMOUS WOMAN NURSE DEAD, AGED NINETY YEARS

Florence Nightingale Immortalized Her
Name by Heroic Work in Crimean
War as Pioneer Nurse.

On Saturday there died in London the
only woman who ever received the Order
of Merit, an acknowledgement of su-
preme gratitude from the British Gov-
ernment, Florence Nightingale. Miss
Nightingale was ninety years old.

As the pioneer in the system of trained
female nurses for war, and as the
ministering angel who saved thousands
of lives and eased untold suffering,
Florence Nightingale won immortality
on the bloody fields of the Crimea.
This is the more remarkable as she was
reared in luxury and came of a race of
peculiar delicacy of taste.

In 1907 Miss Nightingale was decorated
by King Edward VII with the
Order of Merit. She was the first wo-
man to receive that distinction, which,
up to that time, had been bestowed
upon only 19 men each of marked emi-
nence. The Order of Merit was found-
ed by King Edward in 1902 for the
recognition of especially distinguished
services in all walks of life.

Her services as nurse were offered to
the Government in 1854 and her work
began at Scutari where she found 18,-
000 soldiers disabled by sickness and
wounds, 4,000 being due to the battle of
Inkerman. She was given almost abso-
lute authority. After her return to
England the hardships she had gone
through left their mark and the rest of
her life she was practically an invalid.

MINING OPERATIONS BEGIN IN MONROVIA FIELD

Frederick Capital Gives New Life to
Copper Mining In Lower Part Of
County.—Men Interested.

Active mining operations will shortly
begin at the copper mines near Mon-
rovia, under the direction of the follow-
ing new board of directors: James H.
Gambrell, Jr., S. Elmer Brown, Dr. J.
O. Hendrix, Thomas B. Haywood, Os-
car B. Coblenz, Melvin P. Wood and
Thomas A. Dunshe. The directors have
organized by electing Thomas A. Dun-
she president, Dr. Hendrix secretary
and Mr. Coblenz treasurer.

For some time an effort has been
made to interest local capital in the
mines and at a meeting this week Mr.
Dunshe, who is a mining expert, was
authorized to install machinery neces-
sary to work the mines on a large scale.
Frederick capital is behind the venture.

Gyroscopic Compass Experiments.

So much success has attended the use
of the new gyroscopic compass on board
the naval scout cruiser Birmingham
that the Navy Department has acquired
additional instruments, and it is pro-
posed to install them on the Utah and
other ships, as well as on the subma-
rines, for which type they are especial-
ly adapted.

COUNTRY BOARDING

Private House, Comfortable
Rooms, Cool, Shady Place and
Good Water.

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GUY K. MOTTER

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR
AT LAW

Will be in Emmitsburg Tuesday of
each week from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Office at
Public Library Room. Frederick office
telephone number 30. June 3-10-1f

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BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran,
Chop, Clover and Timothy
Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse
and Cattle Powder, Mary-
land Portland Cement, Terra
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And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices
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Apr. 2-09

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See his splendid stock of
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AT AND BELOW COST

Every Straw Hat In Our Store

for Men, Young Men and Children. These are such bargains that it will
pay you to buy a couple and keep for next season's wear.

50 PAIRS LADIES' WHITE CANVASS OXFORDS

\$1.00 A Pair former price \$1.50 to \$2.00

Our Traveling Goods Department offers big reductions in

Trunks, Suit Cases and Traveling Bags

Ask to see "The Indestructo Trunk," guaranteed against loss. We are of-
fering you tempting prices in our various departments on goods that you
know have big values even at their full price—but we are anxious to em-
pty our counters of summer wearables for fall goods and you are to reap
the benefit.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

Jan 24-08

A FAIR EXCHANGE

MANY people have things that they no longer have
use for, but keep them in the house taking up room
and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Adver-
tise them and you will find that there are people ready to
take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will
find it easy through the Columns of

THE CHRONICLE

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. Emma Roup and two children, of Braddock, Pa., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stoner.

Mr. J. O. C. McIntire, of Chicago, Ill., is spending a two-weeks' vacation with relatives near town.

Mr. James M. Mullen left on Friday last for Cape Charles, Va., where he has obtained a position.

Miss Helen K. Hoke made a business trip to Baltimore last Saturday.

Miss Madeline Frailey was in Baltimore last week.

Miss Rebecca Houck has returned to Baltimore after a visit to Miss Madeline Frailey.

The following are guests at "Thornbrook," the home of Mr. J. Calvin Fox, Mr. and Mrs. Gray, Mr. and Mrs. Berien, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Stork and child, Mrs. George Stork, Mrs. Baughn, Mrs. Samuel Roberts Ing, Mrs. Sauer, Mrs. Morris, the Misses Morris, Mary Stork, Margaret and Helen Kennedy; Messrs. Shilling, L. Essig and A. Essig, all of Baltimore. Mrs. G. B. Resser, of Emmitsburg, is also a guest.

Mrs. J. E. Musselman, of Gettysburg, spent Monday with the Misses Hoke.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudy and Mr. and Mrs. Shank, of Middletown, were the guests of Mr. Joseph E. Hoke on Sunday.

Mr. Joseph E. Hoke visited in Gettysburg.

Mr. Edward Coyle spent Thursday at Pen Mar.

Miss Mary Thompson, of Philadelphia, spent several days with Miss Anna Long, near town.

Mr. J. G. Reeder, of Baltimore, spent last Sunday in this place.

Mrs. Bertha McCurdy, of Baltimore, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Charles C. Reeder.

Rev. J. T. Raub, of Gettysburg, was the guest of the Misses Hoke on Monday.

MUCH APPRECIATED.

☞ The prompt and courteous response by the subscribers of the CHRONICLE to the request that has been appearing in this column is very much appreciated by this office.

☞ It is quite natural for subscribers to overlook the date on which their subscription expires, especially if their attention is not directed to the matter.

☞ Therefore THE CHRONICLE begs to remind those who are still in arrears that an early adjustment of their subscription will enable the publication to conform to the mandatory ruling of the postal authorities.

☞ This is not a dun—not a demand, but a request made necessary by the Government authorities and one which THE CHRONICLE feels assured will meet with a prompt and appreciative response.

Mrs. John Hasenkamp and children, of Baltimore, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. James McGreevy.

Rev. Mr. A. M. Gluck, is making a week's visit to Shippensburg.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Manahan had as their guests on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Walker, of near Harney.

Miss Katie Dukehart, of Rouserville, visited Miss Helen Knobe on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John D. Overholzer will accompany Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Manahan on their Western trip.

Rev. Dr. Calvin S. Slagle, pastor of the Reformed Church, Westminster, and Mrs. Slagle were here on Monday.

Miss Carrie Gelwicks, who spent two weeks in Baltimore, has returned.

Among those who visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Shorb last week were: Mr. and Mrs. Edward Shorb, of Keyville; Mr. and Mrs. John Ohler, Mr. and Mrs. Joshua Shorb and son, Morris, of near Taneytown.

Mrs. Daniel R. Gelwicks, Miss Grace Bowling, and Messrs. Roy Gelwicks, William Bowling and Mark Harting spent Sunday at Pen Mar.

Mr. and Mrs. George McGlaughlin, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. McGlaughlin's parents, Mr. and Mrs. George M. Rider.

Mr. Quincy E. Rowe has returned from a visit of several weeks to Baltimore.

Mr. Robert Horner, of Baltimore, is home on his vacation.

Miss Anna Rowe was to Pen Mar last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. William M. Ellicott, of Baltimore, were in town on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Hardy, of Philadelphia, are here.

Mr. and Mrs. Schindler and daughter, of Baltimore, are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin F. Stansbury.

Mrs. W. F. Zeigler, of Frederick, is visiting her father, Mr. Adolphus Harner.

Mr. Charles J. Rowe and Miss Ruth Stovall spent Wednesday evening in Gettysburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Moritz Zepp, of Westminster, have been the guests of Mr. E. L. Annan.

Mr. Edgar L. Annan, Jr., was home over Sunday.

Master Charles Bushman has returned from a visit to Taneytown.

Misses Lulu Bushman and Ada Warner spent a day in Taneytown.

Miss Eva Shulenberger is on a two-weeks' visit to Hagerstown.

The Misses Codori are spending several weeks in Gettysburg.

Master Gordon Propf is visiting in Baltimore.

Miss Nellie Eyster is visiting Miss Ada Hollinger.

Mr. J. D. Lippy and son, John, of Gettysburg, were in town on Tuesday.

Miss Mary O'Connor, of Frederick, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John O'Connor.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Shuff have left for a visit to friends and relatives in Taylors Falls, Minn.

Messrs. William H. and Robert R. Sellers spent Saturday in Hanover.

Miss Fannie Hoke has returned from Carlisle, bringing with her as her guest, Miss Marguerite Minnich.

Mr. Victor Golibart and brother, of Washington, are the guests of Rev. Father Trageser.

Messrs. Robert Taney, Daniel L. Shee, Francis White, Lucien Beam, Ray H. Henry; Misses Tabitha, Barbara and Louise Beam, Helen Shuff and Mrs. L. M. Beam were in Gettysburg for supper and the band concert Wednesday evening.

Master Signal Electrician John Howry, Sergeants Ray H. Henry and Daniel L. Shee were in Gettysburg Saturday and Sunday last, making a map of the maneuver grounds for the National Guard of Pennsylvania.

Miss Nola Chipley, of Baltimore, is visiting Mrs. G. M. Morrison.

Misses Georgina Kreitz and Ora Brown and Messrs. William Longenecker and Robert Burdner spent Monday at Gettysburg.

Miss Mae Long and Mr. Elmer Lingg spent Monday at Pen Mar.

Misses Madeline Gelwicks, Caroline Mullen and Margaret Favorite spent last Thursday in Taneytown.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Long and son, Francis, spent Monday at Pen Mar.

Misses Mary Burdner, Madeline Gelwicks, Margaret Favorite, Caroline Mullen and Mr. Allen Gelwicks spent Saturday at Gettysburg.

Mr. Guy Topper and sister, Ruth, Misses Bessie and Lillian Long and Mary Spalding spent Monday at Pen Mar.

Miss Madeline Gelwicks is visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. James McGreevy and Misses Lilly Brown and Mary Burdner spent Monday at Pen Mar.

Miss Irene Favorite is visiting in Hagerstown.

Mr. Bernard Stock, of Gettysburg, spent a few days in Emmitsburg.

Misses Rosella and Mary Burdner, Sarah Lawrence and Mr. Joseph Elder spent Wednesday evening in Gettysburg.

Mr. Maurice Baker and sisters, Clara and Mary, have returned from an extended visit to Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Cooper and Mr. William Wise, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. James A. Baker and family.

Mrs. Felix C. Adams and two children are visiting in Littlestown and Hanover.

Mrs. John W. Bishop, of McSherrystown, visited Mrs. J. D. Caldwell.

Miss Lena Bishop, of Baltimore, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Caldwell.

Miss Ella Mae Caldwell visited Mrs. Hott, of near Thurmont.

Miss H. H. Motter and Mr. B. M. Kershner went to Frederick yesterday.

Mr. Michael Hoke was in Gettysburg on Thursday.

Mr. F. E. Sebold, Sr., and son, of Philadelphia, spent several days here this week.

Mrs. George T. Eyster, Misses Mary Ellen and Virginia Eyster, Elizabeth Frailey, Madeline Frailey, Rebecca Houck and Margaret Zimmerman spent a pleasant day at the home of Mr. Joseph Ohler on the 11th.

Miss Marie Baker, of Baltimore, is the guest of Miss Clara Baker.

Master Donald Agnew returned on Wednesday from a visit to his sister, Mrs. Geisbert and aunt, Mrs. Miller, of near Pearl.

On Saturday Mrs. John Agnew and Mrs. E. L. Welty and daughter, Miss Edna, of Washington, and Miss Annette Kroh, of Spring Lake, N. J., spent the day at the Gettysburg Battlefield.

Mrs. E. L. Welty and daughter, Edna, returned to their home in Washington on Wednesday after a six-weeks' visit to Mrs. John Agnew.

Corporals Kramer and White visited Mrs. James Mullen on Wednesday.

Mr. Charles Boylan is the guest of Mr. James Mullen.

Mr. Charles C. Kretzer went to Baltimore on Thursday.

Dr. D. C. Donoghue, spent Sunday and Monday with his wife and three children at Passaic, N. J.

Messrs. Thomas and John Russell and Sewell Kennedy, of Frederick Md., are visiting friends in this place. They came to Emmitsburg on bicycles, making the entire trip in two and a half hours.

Mr. and Mrs. Morheiser and daughter, Helen, and Miss Jennie Chrimer, all of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Chrimer.

Mrs. J. N. Pfeiffer and children, of Baltimore, are visiting relatives in this place.

Miss Regina Chrimer, who has been visiting Miss Mary Chrimer, has returned home.

Mr. Bergen, of Baltimore, is the guest of Mrs. John Kelly.

Mr. Charles Humerick took a pleasure trip to Cumberland, Harrisburg and Pittsburgh.

Mrs. C. A. Waesche, Mrs. William Waesche and her sister, Mrs. C. Townsend spent the week end with Mrs. G. M. Morrison.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Emmert, of Freeport, Ill., Miss Linehart, of Norristown, Pa., and Mr. H. A. P. Fisher, of Easton are the guests of Mrs. A. E. Horner.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Readings from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer for week ending August 19:

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	—	80	84
Saturday	70	81	85
Monday	73	81	74
Tuesday	74	80	85
Wednesday	71	73	74
Thursday	71	74	79
Friday	74	—	—

Master John Brooke Boyle fell from a spring wagon on Tuesday morning and received a severe cut on the head.

Miss Carrie Gelwicks, while visiting in Baltimore, slipped and fell as she stepped off a car, and suffered painful bruises on her arms and face.

Almost every day Roy Shorb, who is undoubtedly one of the best colt breakers in this part of the district, appears in Emmitsburg on some new mount. This young man is apparently without fear and he has been most fortunate in being able to break the most vicious animals in the shortest time.

Mr. H. J. Sturdevant and Mr. W. Arnold Brinkman, both of Baltimore, passed through here on Saturday on their way to Buena Vista. They came by way of Frederick and Thurmont.

The two large shade trees in front of the Adelsberger property have been cut down.

A horse belonging to McCarren and Zurgable ran off from the stable Wednesday night and drowned in Flat Run.

Modern plumbing is being installed and cement floors laid in the basement of the local High School building.

Mr. Wagerman has just finished threshing for Messrs. Patterson Brothers. The grain obtained was 2553 bushels, of which 1800 were wheat.

Another driving accident occurred Wednesday afternoon on Main street just in front of Messrs. J. T. Hays & Sons establishment, when a horse driven by Mr. Guy Topper fell to the ground.

Mrs. Jacob L. Topper and two small children were in the buggy at the time. The animal received a deep gash in the front leg made by the shaft end, but otherwise there was no damage.

Delighted With Emmitsburg And Its People.

Sergeant Ray H. Henry, of the Army Service Schools, Fort Leavenworth, Kan., in expressing his pleasure upon being in Emmitsburg the past two months has this to say to the people of this place and vicinity:

"As the time is drawing near when I am to leave your little city, I feel that I ought to in some way show my appreciation and express my thanks for the way I have been treated and entertained, and I take this way of expressing it. In the last few years I have visited many cities and towns but I have never visited a place yet where the people in general, are so sociable and friendly as they are here in Emmitsburg. I have been welcomed here the same as if I had been known a lifetime. I really have not spent one day, moment. I came here two months ago, practically a stranger, and I leave with friends too numerous to count. It makes a man feel like life is worth living to mingle with people like there are in this little city. I sincerely trust that the day is not far distant when I may be able to again come to Emmitsburg."

RAY H. HENRY.

CHILDREN WHO ARE SICKLY

Mothers who value their own comfort and the welfare of their children, should never be without a box of Mother Gray's Sweet Powders for Children, for use throughout the season. They break up Colds, Cure Feverishness, Constipation, Teething Disorders, Headache and Stomach Troubles. THESE POWDERS NEVER FAIL. Sold by all Drug Stores, 25c. Don't Accept Any Substitutes. A trial package will be sent FREE to any mother who will address Allen S. Olmstead, Le Roy, N. Y.

CHURCH NEWS

Regular services in the Emmitsburg churches are as follows:

CATHOLIC

Mass, Sunday 6 and 9 a. m.
Mass, Daily 6 a. m.
Vespers, Sunday 7:30 p. m.

PRESBYTERIAN

Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Christian Endeavor, 6:45 p. m.
Wednesday Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

LUTHERAN

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9 a. m.
Junior Christian Endeavor, 6:30 p. m.
Senior " " 6:45 p. m.
Wednesday, Prayer Meeting 7:30 p. m.

REFORMED

Sunday, 10 a. m. and 7:30 p. m.
Sunday School, 9 a. m.
Wednesday Service, 7:30 p. m.

METHODIST

Sunday School, 1:30 p. m.
Service, 2:30 p. m.
Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.

The W. C. T. U. will meet next Thursday, August 25, at the home of Miss Gertrude Annan.

Owing to absence of the pastor, there will be no services in the Reformed Church on Sunday.

Rev. Mr. Hensley, of the Presbyterian Church, left on Monday for a months' vacation, which will be spent in West Virginia.

Monday, August 15, the Feast of the Assumption, was observed here by services in St. Joseph's Church. The Masses were at 6 and 9 o'clock. Immediately after the second Mass Benediction was given which terminated the day's celebration.

Rev. Father Grace addressed the regular monthly meeting of the Holy Name Society in St. Joseph's Catholic Church Sunday evening at 7:30.

A CORRECTION.

In the June number of the Mountaineer it was stated in the "ad" of the Emmitsburg Savings Bank that the surplus of that institution was \$150,000 and undivided profits, \$15,000. The error was wholly that of the compositor employed by the printers in Frederick.

We wish to express our regret that the misstatement appeared in our journal, but, of course, we were not aware of the error until our attention was called to it.

THE MOUNTAINEER.

A FURTHER CORRECTION.

We take pleasure in supplementing the "correction" made by the Mountaineer in a recent issue of THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE by saying that the line representing the surplus and undivided profits of the Emmitsburg Savings Bank of \$150,000 and \$15,000 respectively, was intended for the ad. of a foreign bank; that the said figures were not supplied by the Emmitsburg Savings Bank, and that the responsibility for the egregious error, occasioned wholly through inadvertence, is entirely ours.

C. H. BAUGHMAN & SONS, Printers, Frederick, Md.

GOOD ROADS DELEGATES NAMED

Mr. John Horner to Represent Emmitsburg at Mountain Lake Park.

The Commissioners have named the following delegates to represent the various districts of the county at the Good Roads Congress to be held under the auspices of the Interstate Good Roads Association at Mountain Lake Park, Md., September 6 and 8: Buckeystown, R. Claude Dutrow; Frederick, P. L. Hargett; Middletown, Luther Kefauver; Creagerstown, William Long; Emmitsburg, John Horner; Catocin, Upton Grossnickle; Urbana, William McC. Rhoderick; Liberty, John Albright; New Market, C. W. Walter; Haverhill, Albert Burman; Woodsboro, George Hoffman; Petersburg, Thomas Kolb; Mt. Pleasant, Lewis A. Kolb; Jefferson, John W. Fawley; Mechanicsville, David Zentz; Jackson, Tilghman Grossnickle; Johnsburg, Isaac P. Stutely; Woodville, James Dayhoff; Lingonore, Clinton Medcalf; Lewistown, Charles Ramsburg; Tuscarora, William Wolfe; Burkittsville, Lewis A. Bowler; Ballenger, John W. Hargett; Braddock, Francis M. Mahoney; Burnsville, Albert Snouffer; Walkersville, Albert Nicodemus.

Surprise Party to Mr. Kelly.

On August 16 Mr. Isaac Kelly was 42 years old and his friends gathered at his home near Mount St. Mary's and gave him a delightful surprise. Games and other amusements and most delightful refreshments later on added to the joy of the occasion. Cakes, candies and a great variety of fruit were served. The following made up the party: Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Kelly and family, Mrs. James Seltzer, Misses Mary Dignin, Regina Griffin, Mary Knott, Mary Seltzer and Margaret Kavanaugh; Messrs. Joseph and Felix Hemler, Ernest and Edward Seltzer, James McDonnell, James McNulty and John Jordan.

WANTED—Cigar Makers and Tobacco Strippers and Learners. Apply to office of F. J. SNEERINGER, Emmitsburg, Md. aug 19-21ts.

WALKERSVILLE IMPROVEMENTS

Enterprising Spirit of Citizens Already Being Felt in Various Ways.

Mr. B. I. Jamison, of Walkersville, who spent Tuesday here with his son, Dr. B. I. Jamison, called at this office and during his interesting conversation on things pertaining to his home town he said that dry weather has seriously hurt the crops. About 900 acres of sweet corn in the immediate vicinity, raised for the canning factory there, yielded very poorly.

Mr. Jamison was one of the prime movers in the establishment of the Walkersville water plant and volunteer fire department. The water supply, he said, has been of inestimable value and of great convenience to the town. The fall is great enough to give a pressure of 75 pounds and the twenty some fire plugs have been so placed that no matter where a fire may be discovered at least two plugs will be available. This with the splendid firemen's organization has already worked to the benefit of the place. Recently insurance underwriters inspected the situation with the result that the insurance rates have been lowered 10 cents.

IN LOVING REMEMBRANCE.

Mrs. Stella Fowler Sebold, at rest August 12, 1910, aged 46 years.

Favor is deceitful and beauty vain: the woman that feareth the Lord, she shall be praised. Wis. XXXI, 30.

The glory of this own, thou hast bequeathed; A memory sweet, with virtues all entwined; From thy childhood's guileless happy day, Ne'er did thy feet from path of duty stray. A record blameless doth thy life unfold, So early formed within Redeem's mould; Here on thy brow were saving waters poured, The sacred unction here lost strength restored.

The victory is thine, the struggle o'er, And naught can harm thee now forevermore; Thine heritage was garnered through the years, With broken hearts we trace thy path of tears. Whilst for thy summons hence we sadly weep, Lost treasure, oh, how tender, strong, and deep, The love, alas! all cherished e'er for thee, The light of home, from selfish thought so free.

The model wife and mother, in thy sphere, The woman truly Christian, Stella dear; Thy husband's jewel, and thy children's joy, Far from them was the dread of earth's alloy. With gentle smile, with earnest, patient love, Didst tell us of the waiting bliss above; Thy toils are ended, ours are scarce begun, Then aid our efforts, O thou favored one!

Another lesson rare comes with our loss, So long thy meek submission to the Cross; And we the lesson now to sad hearts fold, When thus the merits of thy life we told. Deep graven on our souls shall it remain, To soothe, to comfort, and full oft sustain, That God of our faith and hope the promise breathe, That sorrows bravely borne, our crown shall weave.

Where we shall meet again, nor part e'er more, With earth's best friends who've gone before.

Mr. Rosensteel Convalescing.

Mr. John H. Rosensteel, of the firm of Rosensteel & Hemler, proprietors of the Home Bakery, who has been somewhat indisposed the past week, and who it was thought was threatened with typhoid fever, is much improved and is rapidly convalescing at the home of his father, Mr. James A. Rosensteel, of Mt. St. Mary's. Mr. Harry A. Hopp, formerly owner of the Home Bakery has taken charge of the business during Mr. Rosensteel's illness.

Mr. John D. Sebold desires to express his sincere thanks to all those friends and relatives who were so kind and attentive during his wife's illness and death.

Early Apples of Size.

Mr. George W. Andrew, of Eyer's Valley, sent to this office a lot of the finest apples seen so far this season. The largest of them weighed 13 ounces.

LOST.—A bunch of keys was lost on Sabbath afternoon, Aug. 14, between Emmitsburg and Thurmont or between Emmitsburg and Taneytown. The finder will be liberally rewarded by

ANNAN HORNER.

Baseball, Monday, Aug. 22, St. Euphemia's vs. Thurmont, local grounds 2:30 P. M. Dont miss it.

All grades of Fertilizers at the right prices. BOYLE BROS. 1t

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Ordinary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

SEBOLD.—On Friday, August 12, 1910, at her home near Emmitsburg, Stella Fowler Sebold, wife of John D. Sebold, aged 46 years. The funeral services and interment took place at St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Sunday morning at 10 o'clock. The Requiem Mass was solemnized Tuesday morning at 7 o'clock, Rev. J. O. Hayden officiating.

By virtue of a decree passed by the Circuit Court for Frederick county, sitting as a Court of Equity, in No. 8490 Equity in said Court, the undersigned, Trustees, will sell at public sale, at the Emmitsburg House in the town of Emmitsburg, Frederick county and State of Maryland, on

Saturday the 10th day of September, 1910, at the hour of 1 o'clock, P. M., all that real estate situated on the North side of West Main street in Shields' Addition to Emmitsburg, the same being the western part of the Lot designated on the Plot of said Shields' Addition as number (10), adjoining the property of Mrs. Adolphus Harner on the East and the property of James Hospelhorn on the West and now occupied by Mrs. Margaret Mannahan, formerly Mrs. Margaret Shank. The improvements are a two-story weatherboarded dwelling house with back building and stable and the property is supplied with the mountain water.

Terms of sale as prescribed by the decree:—One-third of the purchase money to be paid in cash on the day of sale, or on the ratification thereof by the Court, the residue in six and twelve months from the day of sale, the purchaser giving his, her or their notes, with approved security and bearing interest from the day of sale, or all cash at the option of the purchaser or purchasers. When all the purchase money has been paid the deed will be executed. All the expenses of conveying to be borne by the purchaser or purchasers.

CHARLES C. WATERS, GUY K. MOTTER, EUGENE L. ROWE, Trustees.

Aug. 19-4ts

BULLETIN NO. 5. CAUSES HIGH COST OF LIVING.

Grafting Through the Tariff.

According to the latest Government report on the prices of 257 of the common necessities of life; "wholesale prices in 1907 were 44 per cent higher than the average yearly prices of 1897"; while the increase of wages up to 190

GIST BLAIR

....OF....

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Announces Platform and Makes Statement to Republican Voters of Sixth Congressional District.

If allowed to represent this district for the next two years, I propose to be your Congressman twelve months out of each year. When I am not at work in Washington, I'll be at work somewhere else. I shall have but one single interest and that interest shall be the Sixth Maryland District.

Not only will I cast my vote in Congress for the things you stand for but I shall devote my time and my labor to the material benefit and general uplift of my constituents. I shall help you to bring more people here; help your towns locate more factories; help you to impress investors with your splendid advantages; help you in obtaining better railroad facilities, better banking facilities.

In addition to being your mouthpiece in the halls of Congress and your advocate before the federal departments at Washington, I propose to be your business agent whenever and wherever I can serve you. I want to help exploit our district's resources, help secure better markets for the things we make and grow and help you make and grow more of those products which will bring greater wealth to our people.

I have no higher ambition than to work for your welfare. The little needs of my district, if I am elected, shall receive my attention as readily as the big needs of the Republic, if not a little more so. I know of nothing that adds a dollar of wealth to Western Maryland, too small to merit my attention. And I entertain no idea of statesmanship so exalted that they forbid such services on the part of a Congressman.

Congress owes us consideration. Every important town in the Sixth District should have a postoffice building. I shall work for them. The national road from Baltimore to Springfield should be built. I shall work for it. The government should erect a fuel testing plant in Western Maryland. I shall insist upon that. The Department of Agriculture should experiment with our soils. I shall demand that.

I am a Republican by training and conviction. I shall subscribe to my party's program but shall urge that that program be progressive.

My campaign has been a clean campaign and it shall be clean throughout. I shall indulge in no personalities and shall discourage all factional bitterness. I want your support, not because you may dislike any of my opponents, but because you may believe in the things I believe in. I want you to support me because you believe that I believe the things I say.

GIST BLAIR,

Silver Spring, Maryland.

Published by Gist Blair, Treasurer.



Mayor Gaynor will soon be about.

James Whitcomb Riley is recovering from a stroke sustained three weeks ago.

Mayor Gaynor's family wants New York city to give its mayor a body guard.

The Republican Congressional Committee opened its headquarters in Chicago.

A national currency association has been formed by 15 of the 17 national banks in Boston.

Governor Harmon sent 1,000 troops for duty to Columbus, O., to maintain order in the strike situation.

The striking miners of Bilbao, the capital of the Province of Biscay, Spain are resorting to violence.

Disastrous floods in Japan have destroyed millions of dollars worth of property and 300 or 400 lives.

Two former governors of New Jersey, Stokes and Murphy, are candidates for the United States Senate.

In a race between carrier pigeons and Le Blanc in his Farman biplane at Amiens, France, the man-bird won out.

Bids for the construction of six torpedo boat destroyers will be opened by the Navy Department on November 1.

A Spanish semiofficial note attributed to Cardinal Merry Del Val sole responsibility for the acts of the Vatican in the controversy.

The mayor of El Paso, Texas, was killed on Sunday while trying to warn firemen of their danger when a burning building fell.

Many children of victims of cholera in Russia are in a starving condition, and the horrors of the scourge are increasing.

Wilhelm Lutz, former chief of the insular police of Porto Rico, has been appointed deputy surveyor of customs at New York.

Venezuela has modified her attitude recently assumed against American food products and has agreed to accept them.

The President has signed proclamations eliminating 432,340 additional acres of land from the national forests of Colorado.

Internal revenues for the present year will be increased about \$8,000,000 because of the increased taxes on tobacco and cigarettes.

An unidentified Negro was killed and 45 passengers injured when the tender of a Missouri Pacific train jumped the track near Nevada, Mo.

Pedro Montt, president of Chili, died suddenly of heart failure in Bremen soon after his arrival there on the steamer from New York.

Sir Ernest Cassel, English financier, has established a foundation of \$1,000,000 for the benefit of poor Germans seeking employment in England.

Two men of the Cunard Line, transatlantic steamship company, are accused of smuggling Chinamen into this country.

A meeting among the police of Columbus, Ohio, has added to the trouble that city is having with its striking street car men.

The authorities of Cleveland acting under instructions from Governor Harmon, raided a race when the bookmakers were cashing in and out.

The Emperor of China sent a cablegram to President Taft, thanking him for the courtesies extended Prince Tsai Tao when in this country.

In its anti-rat warfare San Francisco authorities caused the arrest of 400 persons for failing to observe the regulations in this respect.

The petition for the pardon of John R. Walsh the convicted Chicago banker, will not be filed at the Department of Justice until September 1.

At the request of the Standard Oil Company its personal property tax assessment in Chicago was increased \$30,000 by the Board of Review.

Four hundred Punjabis and Hindus have sailed from Calcutta for San Francisco, according to advices to the Department of Commerce and Labor.

The German government's naval bill, to be laid before the Reichstag, will ask appropriations for three new battleships and one battleship cruiser.

Col. James Mann, chairman of the Virginia commission to present to France a bronze copy of the Heudon statue of Washington, arrived in Paris.

The French authorities are investigating a mysterious attempt to poison Madame Claude Berton, the American daughter of Pierre Berton, the dramatist.

A posse trailed two men suspected in connection with the murder of W. L. Rice, the millionaire attorney of Cleveland, to a swamp 40 miles from that city.

A wholesale shooting affray took place at a Negro resort in New York on Saturday. Fifty whites and blacks engaged in it and three were seriously wounded.

The United Master Butchers of America are attempting to organize and operate co-operative abattoirs independent of any of the big packing concerns.

The coal lands in North and South Dakota have been opened to homestead settlement, but only for surface entry, the government reserving the right to mine the coal.

The directors of the Standard Oil Company, of New Jersey, Tuesday declared a quarterly dividend of \$6 a share. The dividend is payable September 15.

Hubert Latham started in his monoplane to fly from Paris to London, 255 miles, for a prize of \$25,000, but his motor went wrong and he had to alight near Amiens.

Rigorous police measures have been taken along the Swiss frontier for the protection from anarchists of King Victor Emmanuel during his journey to Montenegro.

Details of the schemes of "land grabbers" to systematically enrich themselves at the expense of minor Indians, were related at the Gore bribers hearing at Sulphur, Okla.

It is estimated that the pursuit capture and trial of Dr. Crippen will cost the taxpayers of London \$25,000. Never before has Scotland Yard spent so much in the pursuit of any criminal.

The one hundred and twenty-ninth anniversary of the founding of Los Angeles was observed in the patio of the old Mission Church of Our Lady of the Angels in original Sonoratown.

As a result of a wager made with a companion, William Cruikshank, a decorator, of White Plains, jumped from the Brooklyn Bridge, near the Brooklyn tower, and escaped unhurt.

The labor war between the German shipbuilders and their employes has rendered all the yards idle. Some 35,000 men are out. At Hamburg, 3,661 metal workers are on a strike.

For the purpose of organizing the Negro voters in close states the Administration Republican Club has called a national convention of Negroes for September 19 and 20 in Washington.

Two persons were probably fatally hurt and several others severely injured in a free-for-all fight between the McNabb and Rose families and several friends in Wolfe county, Kentucky.

In competition for the construction of a steel ladder dredge for the Panama Canal Simons and Company of Scotland got the job. They were \$474,146 lower than their American competitor.

Foreign crop condition reports, as gathered by the Department of Agriculture and published in the Crop Reporter, indicate that the crops abroad will not be so abundant as has been anticipated.

Charles F. Willard, in a Curtiss aeroplane, flew with three passengers and himself for 500 yards at Mineola, L. I., Sunday evening. This is the first three-passenger flight recorded in America.

Following the receipt of news that the forest fires in Glacier National Park, in Montana were spreading, Gen. Leonard Wood, chief of staff of the Army, ordered additional troops for duty at fire-fighting there.

A large proportion of the costly art works in the Belgium Exposition were saved from the fire, but the loss will reach many millions. The exposition will be reopened so soon as the debris can be cleared away.

The machinery of the great McCall's Ferry power plant on the Susquehanna River, after years of work and the expenditure of more than \$10,000,000, has at last been started. This plant when in full operation will furnish more than 100,000 horsepower, but it will not be sent out for some months. One of the turbines was tested Tuesday though it was not coupled up.

Andrew Christensen, of the General Land Office, who recently was placed in charge of the coal-land investigation in Alaska, has left for Seattle, where he will establish headquarters for the conduct of the inquiry. Mr. Christensen has been in Washington several weeks conferring with officials of the Interior Department in regard to his mission.

A gain of more than \$500,000 a week in the Government's ordinary receipts during the first six weeks of the present fiscal year, as compared with the corresponding period last year, was announced by the Treasury Department. The ordinary disbursements for the same periods show a million dollars less for the current year. These embrace all outside the Panama Canal, public debt and miscellaneous transactions.

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BARGAINS

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april 24-1y

THE HIGH COST OF LIVING

(Continued from page 1.)

"But, after all, it could hardly be fair to claim that the cost of living had increased if we were to consider only the case of the man who formerly lived on bacon and corn bread and who has changed to sirloin steak and rolls. It is the same living in 1900 as compared with 1910 that we had to deal with, and, while all are agreed that there has been a decided increase, we have nothing to do with the standard of living and could not if we would legislate in reference thereto. Our inquiry was in regard to the 'higher cost of living' and not to the 'cost of living higher.'"

Senator Johnston devotes numerous pages to answering the statements of the Republicans in support of their contention that the tariff has very little to do with increasing the cost of the necessities of life, and in the following reference tells how limited was the scope of the investigation made by the special committee headed by Senator Lodge:

"In examining witnesses before the committee we scarcely touched upon the territory of the highly protected commodities. Our investigations were confined almost exclusively to foodstuffs and cotton, their cost of production and distribution and cost to the consumer; mainly to wheat, corn, beef, mutton and hog products, of which commodities the United States produces a large percent. of the world's production, and which we export in enormous quantities. As to these articles it may be supposed that when freed from the baneful operations of trusts and monopolies the tariff should not cut a large figure except for the fact that the tariff increases the cost of their production, as hereinafter stated."

"Last year (1909) our exports and imports of these articles were:

Exports, Imports,

Wheat (bushels).....114,268,466 45,137

Corn (bushels).....37,605,010 229,348

Bacon, ham, shoulders (lbs.).....456,748,898 412,856

Beef, mutton, etc., fresh (lbs.).....131,066,660 590,943

Senator Johnston then draws these deductions:

"Whenever we produce any commodity largely in excess of the home demand the surplus must find a market in open and free competition with the producers of that article all over the world. This foreign market fixes the price of that commodity for the whole world, and no tariff we may impose can materially advance the domestic price when unaffected by other causes. This is notably true of cotton, wheat, corn and some other articles. It is true that as we approach the point where domestic consumption takes over its whole product the tariff becomes a larger and larger factor. Yet the producers of the articles are sometimes led to believe that a tariff is of some mysterious benefit to them while, in fact, the cost of production is necessarily enhanced by the fact that the producer must, under this tariff scheme, pay higher prices for his clothing, household goods, implements, machinery, and other highly protected articles of necessity. The fact was shown before the committee by farmers called as witnesses from the Northwest and other sections that all these supplies, together with wages of labor, had advanced during the last 10 years from 25 to 50 per cent. They were already largely increased before these 10 years by the Dingley tariff. So that, if farmers had not been compelled to pay these higher prices on articles needed by them and their families they could make a larger net profit on their products, even should they realize a lower price."

"If the United States had to import wheat and cotton to supply our population undoubtedly a tariff would advance the price on the domestic product and the farmer realize higher prices than if he were competing with the world for his market."

Senator Johnson's humor, for which he is noted, cannot restrain itself, for it oozes out in this language:

"The wheat and corn farmer is presented with a free ticket to a reserved seat in the National Protective Tariff Theatre, of which he is assured that he is a preferred stockholder; he is invited there to witness the plucking of the unprotected classes—the railroad and street-car employees, the doctors, lawyers, painters, preachers, the carpenters, blacksmiths, bricklayers, the merchants, clerks, barbers and the school teachers; he sees the tax laid upon their clothing, blankets, household goods, books, tools, machinery, wagons, buggies, nails, shingles, lumber, roofing and household furnishings, and he must come out with the conviction that he should be on the stage with the victims instead of occupying a reserved seat among the beneficiaries."

The opening paragraph in the minority report, under the head of "Extravagance," is as follows:

"We are free to admit that many of our citizens have been living extravagantly, but it does not lie in the mouth of the majority to reproach them, for they have set the example by the most extravagant and wasteful expenditure of the moneys collected from the people by taxation."

Attention is then called to a table in another portion of the long report showing how extravagant Republicans have been in making Congressional appropri-

ations, and pointed reference is also made to the fact that President Taft honestly tried to call a halt in this respect, but the legislative managers in the Senate and House paid no attention to his request. Then Senator Johnston makes comment in these words:

"Ordinary common sense and prudence would warn the private citizen not to increase his family expense when prices were advancing; ordinary common honesty should cause legislators to reduce appropriations to the necessities of government at all times. When the Government goes in to buying automobiles for the use of well-paid officials, the legislators voting the appropriations should not complain if citizens who cannot afford this luxury follow their bad example. In 10 years the annual burdens of Federal taxation have increased more than \$376,000,000—a per capita now of more than \$4. This must be felt in the cost of living."

The report drawn by Senator Johnston is also signed by Senator Clarke, of Arkansas, and Senator Smith, of South Carolina, the other minority members of the Select Committee on Wages and Prices of Commodities, as it is styled, and it winds up with the following conclusions:

"We find the three substantial causes for the advance in prices are:

"First—The tariff."

"Second—Trusts, combines and monopolies."

"Third—Increased money supply."

"We are without sufficient data to apportion the degree of responsibility between these three causes, but that the two first are the chief malefactors we have no doubt; and they are of our own creation or permission."

OPEN SEASON FOR GAME

Maryland Laws That Operate in Frederick and Neighboring Counties.

The following dates represent the first date of the open season and the first date of the closed season for hunting as laid down by our game laws:

Frederick County.

It is lawful to hunt rabbits from Nov. 1 to Dec. 25; squirrel from Sept. 1 to Nov. 16; quail or partridge from Nov. 1 to December 25; pheasant or grouse from Nov. 1 to Dec. 25; wild turkey from Nov. 16 to Jan. 15; doves, no open season; woodcock from Nov. 1 to Dec. 25, season open in July; reed bird Sept. 1 to Nov. 2; plover and snipe, Aug. 15 to May 2; duck, goose, brant, swan, Nov. 1 to April 11.

Carroll County.

In Carroll county the seasons are as follows: Rabbit, Nov. 10 to Dec. 25; squirrel, Sept. 1 to Dec. 25; quail, partridge, Nov. 10 to Dec. 25; pheasant, grouse, Nov. 10 to Dec. 25; no open season for doves; woodcock, July 15 to Dec. 25; reedbird, rail, Sept. 1 to Nov. 2; plover, snipe, Sept. 1 to May 2; duck, goose, brant, swan, Nov. 1 to April 11.

Washington County.

In Washington county: Deer, Nov. 1 to Jan. 2; rabbit, Nov. 1 to Dec. 1; squirrel, Sept. 1 to Jan. 2; quail, partridge, Nov. 1 to Dec. 1; pheasant, grouse, Nov. 1 to Jan. 2; wild turkey, Nov. 1 to Jan. 2; dove, Aug. 15 to Sept. 16; woodcock, Nov. 1 to Dec. 1; reedbird, rail, Sept. 1 to Nov. 2; plover, snipe, Aug. 15 to May 2; duck, goose, brant, swan, Nov. 1 to April 11.

All shooting is prohibited on election day in Frederick county. Shooting of wild fowl is prohibited in all counties on Sunday. All shooting is prohibited in Frederick county from Oct. 10 to Nov. 1.

Export of certain game is prohibited at all times in Frederick county and of game for sale in Washington county.

Non-resident license issued by the clerk of Circuit Court calls for the following fees: Carroll county, \$10.50; Frederick, \$15.50; guests of land owners require no license in Frederick, Carroll and Washington counties.

Road Commission Terms Accepted.

At a meeting of the stockholders of the Frederick and Jefferson Turnpike Company it was agreed to sell the company's turnpike to the State Roads Commission upon terms which have been agreed to by that body, and authority was given the officers of the company to negotiate the sale as soon as persons who have subscribed to a fund which is to form part of the purchase price have paid their subscriptions. The State Roads Commission agreed to purchase this turnpike and make it a part of the state's system of public roads, after parties interested in having it made a free road had subscribed sums aggregating \$4,020. This fund, it is said by persons who were instrumental in securing the subscriptions, will be available immediately. The turnpike is about six miles long, and the price to be paid for it is in the neighborhood of \$15,000. It is to be extended by the Roads Commission by the building of about 12 miles of new road from Jefferson to Weverton.

Million Lemons For The Fish.

The Red Star Liner Lapland, which sailed Saturday from New York for Antwerp, carried away 1,000,000 lemons, which she jettisoned when she was about 100 miles off the Hook. The Red Star liner Vaderland brought the lemons from Antwerp on August 2, getting there originally from Italy. They were shipped to a dealer by an Antwerp firm, and arrived somewhat mushy. The dealer decided he did not want them and the Board of Health ordered them away from New York.

WESTERN MARYLAND PUSHING WORK ON PITTSBURGH LINE

Eighty-One-Mile Extension Is Expected to be Finished by Next April.—Line to be Landslide Proof.

Great progress is being made all along the line of the Western Maryland Railway extension, 81 miles, between Cumberland and Connellsville. From the rate of advance, the contractors will finish between Confluence and Connellsville by next April.

This is the expectation of Division Engineer C. I. Palmer, the company's representative on the ground. Not much trouble is being anticipated with slides along the line. The Western Maryland officials are constructing the road in such a manner that the possibility of landslides in the mountains will be reduced to a minimum.

Letters To The Editor.

[The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in THE CHRONICLE.]

[No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.]

Ho For The Primary, August 30th.

There is a problem confronting the voters of the Sixth Congressional District of Maryland unlike any heretofore. Who shall be the nominees for congress?

The conventions, heretofore made up of politicians, have been eliminated. Now the selection of the candidate stands face to face to the voters at large. How are we going to solve this problem? Not by staying at home, and after the election finding fault with the candidate. This will not be satisfactory. The old primaries were under the control of a few who interested themselves for personal gain. Many voters did not attend them. The more modest did not care to be mixed up with some things carried on. We stand in a different relation to-day, under the new primary law, it is well it is so. Now the whole registered list of voters have a say in the choice of the candidate; it is in their own hands. You that have attended the old primaries know how each faction fought for control for a specific purpose—an office for themselves or their friends. If the minority party could not be controlled they were insulted. Hence the frequent disruptions. How chagrined these bosses must feel, as well as the county bosses, who are now sullenly viewing the scene! It is a fair deal, and up to every voter to come out and exercise his right. Yes, and see that the best men get the nomination.

Heretofore some voters were not satisfied with the ticket made by the bosses. Here is your chance to help rectify this error. The boss now stands on a par with every voter; he does not like it either. It is a bitter dose for him. It is right, now that the citizens should appreciate this new law and gladly come out and exercise their right. The votes will be counted fairly, now that the voters have it in their power to nominate the men.

Beware of the man the former bosses endorse. Steer clear of such men. We do not know the relation existing between them. Old tricks may be contemplated under another garb. Intelligently cast your ballot; help make a choice of the man to represent the Sixth district who is competent and deserving. Do not say you do not care who gets the nomination. This is contradicting yourself, as the fault finding with officials, is evidence against the men who make such remarks, and they usually come from the men who have not taken an interest in the primaries. Let this opportunity be accepted, and improved by your voting.

Beware of partisan newspapers. The men they uphold are not the men to support; the men they condemn are not the men the people should ignore. Hands off their advice. They are no better than the bosses. They want it their way and their way only. The better way is to hear what the independent papers have to say about the candidate; that is if you are to be guided by newspapers. The day is past for mud slinging and rough and tumble talk, just as the day is past for old primaries.

Now, fellow-citizens, it is up to all of us to have the best men on the ticket. Come out and say by your vote who you think is the best. Do not ask the politicians. Let them be as spectators. Heretofore they were actors. Whilst these former party-serving politicians whose prejudice will not permit them to be just to any man, will stamp with infamy the best men when they cannot control them. This is being done to-day. Are we as voters to be biased by such unprincipled men? No, never! No, never! They die hard. Let them die. We have no use for them. They had use for themselves only. Otherwise they would not have been interested. Now let them sell in their small canoe, whilst the citizen will require a large steamer, so to speak, and carry the majority.

Get interested in this nomination and support the best man—not his availability so much as his competency. Let the responsibility confront each voter, and prompt him to a duty he owes his party—that of selecting a candidate.

BYSTANDER.

The Chinese government has decided not to employ any foreign diplomatic adviser in the future.

PEARRE OUT OF THE CONTEST.

(Continued from page 1.)

to be a resident of Montgomery county Md., and which the court denied to him.) "If Mr. Warner had broken up his establishment in Washington, abandoned his residence there, and made his home in Montgomery county, there could have been no question about the matter. It must, however, always appear that the former residence has been abandoned. There must be an actual acquisition of a new abode. In Schaeffer vs. Gilbert, 73 Md., residence there as defined under the constitution, means one's actual home in the sense of having no other home. Bouvier's law dictionary, defines who a resident is as follows: one who has an actual, fixed resident in a place."

Now let us apply these fixed principles to the case of Mr. B. H. Warner, Jr., who is asking the Republicans of the Sixth Congressional District to send him to Congress. Has he a residence in Montgomery county in the sense of having no other home? Does he not live with his father, at 2100 Massachusetts avenue, Washington, D. C.? He practices law in the city of Washington, exclusively, owns no real estate in Montgomery county pays no taxes in the Sixth District, and all of his business interests are in the city of Washington. Do not all of these facts, according to the decisions above referred to, make him a citizen of the District of Columbia, and not eligible if elected, to represent this district in Congress, according to the constitution of the United States?

In his answer to a letter, written by Sixth district Republican, published in the Morning Herald, at Hagerstown on July 27th ulto, he says: "Permit me to say that my residence is at Kensington, at the home of my father, and where we spend most of our time. It is true that the premises, 2100 Mass. Ave., near Dupont Circle, Washington D. C., belongs to the Warners, but for the past fifteen years circumstances have been such that it was impossible for me to stay there, 1st, because my time is not always my own, and 2nd, the said premises is too small to accommodate all the Warners. When not at Kensington, however, it is necessary for me to find some place to room and board." He offers no fact, in his letter, as to how he acquired his residence in Kensington, or how long he remains there any one period during a year, or nothing showing what his interests, his business or any other circumstance necessary to constitute a legal residence as defined by law.

Mr. Warner, Jr., being an unmarried man, with no family, resides with his father in Washington whose own right to a citizen of Maryland was denied to him by the Court of Appeals of Maryland. His father at that time did own real estate in Montgomery county, while his son, the aspirant for Congress owns none. His father's case was, therefore, a stronger one than the son's. He admits that his law offices are in the city of Washington, and he expects to have them there as long as he is engaged in active practice. He is not a member of the Maryland bar, has no offices in Kensington and he is engaged in no business there. He says that he and his father spend most of their time at his father's home in Kensington. Of course he would have you believe that the \$75,000 palatial residence, owned by the Warners near Dupont Circle, Washington is practically abandoned by his father and himself and their home at Kensington, Montgomery county, is the real home of the father and son. Does any one seriously consider that as a fact? Don't we all know that rich men have their permanent homes in the cities and their summer homes in the country? This is the case, undoubtedly with the Warners.

Mr. Warner, Jr., says he has to find a place to room and board when he is not at Kensington. Where is this place? He did not in his letter, tell the people of the Sixth District where it is.

Are the Republicans of the Sixth district willing to run the risk of nominating a candidate for Congress under these facts and circumstances, when the constitution of the United States says: "No person shall be a Representative in Congress who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State from which he shall be chosen?" Don't they know that such a risk is dangerous? Suppose after his nomination, some one applies to the registration officers to have his name erased from the poll books, and his name is erased, he must appeal, as in his father's case, and if the action of the register is sustained, what will become of Mr. Warner's candidacy? It will be too late to get another. The election will be over and a Democrat will hold the office. Don't you know this. Don't you know, Republicans, that the Democrats are going to take advantage of every scheme and device to elect a representative from the Sixth district this fall? The National Democratic party will leave nothing undone to secure the lower house of congress this year and much talk is already around that the next House of Representatives will be Democratic. Many influential persons believe it will be. If so, and Mr. Warner, Jr., after being elected is stricken from the register in his county and applies to the House of Representatives for admission, what chance do you suppose he will have to be seated. Why none in the world. The result of it all would be that the Republicans of the Sixth district will find themselves with a Democrat representing them, whose vote may change the complexion of the entire House and block administration legislation for the next two years. Why run all this risk?—Sixth District Republican in Hagerstown Herald.

JOSEPH E. HOKE

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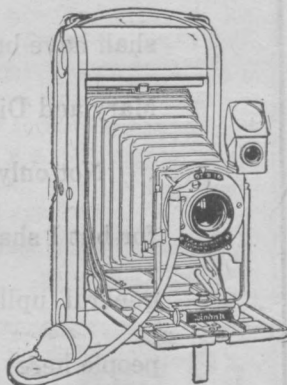
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