## Tje Wedily Clyromide.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR
ESTABLISHED OVER A Quabter of a GENTURY
TERMS-\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

SUGAR TRUST EXPOSED
EMPLOYE'S SURPRISE
Oliver Spitzer, Convicted of Fraud, Pardoned
TELLS OF CROOKED WORK DONE

## torneys For Accused.-Showed Ex actly How the Coverment Was Cheated.

A new turn was given to the trial of
the Sugar Trusto on the charge of dee
frauding the Government, which is being held in New York, when on Monday
last Oliver Spitzer, sentenced to two last Oliver Spitzer, sentenced to towo
years in the Federal prison at Atalata, years $\begin{aligned} & \text { received a full paraldon } \\ & \text { a competent witness. }\end{aligned}$. Oliver Spitzer, a convicted dock sup-
erintendent of the American Sugar Reerintendent of the American Sugar Re-
fining Company, was ranted an uno-
ditional pardon by Presindent Taft a a ay ortiona pardon by President arf a day
or two ago on the recommendito of

Henry L. Stimson, special assistant to | Henry L. Stimson, special assistant to |
| :--- |
| the Attorney-General for the purpose | the Attorney-General for the purpose

of "qualifyyin him to testify on behalf
of the Government in the pending prosecution in New York against C. R. . Heike
and Enrest Gerbrant and others."
This is a stotement This is a statement made by Attor-
ney-General Wickersham concerning the man who turned on the Su
and thus received his pardon. On the evitence of , who made a raid
on the sugnar docks in November, 1907 , and others, Spitzer, who was the dock
superintendent at the time and for
some years previous, was convicted with four checkers employed under him
of connection with the conspiracy to perpetrate frauds whereby the Govern-
ment was cheated out of millions of
dollars in sugar duties. The four check-ers-Boyle, Coyle, Kehoe and Hennessy
-were sent to the Blackwell's Island
penitentiary for a year. Spitzer got tignorance of frauds on the docks. Heike, the secretary of the trust, and
Mr. Gerbracht, the refinery superintendent, were indicted. With them on
trial now, besides four other former
company checkers, is Bendernagel, the refinery cashier, who was tried with
Spitzer and the others. zer told the full story of his participat-
ion in the frauds. He did not directly implicate Heike but he showed that
Ernest W. Gerbracht, superintendent Ernest W. Gerbracht, superintendent
of the plant, and James F . Benderedge of the frauds. edge home to the trust in another way. He testified that from the time the frauds were discovered, in November
1907, when the trust, with a great show
of apparent indignation, summarily discharged him and the checkers who
manipulated the wire which caused the manipulated te wire which caused the
scales to register the wrong weight, hey received their wages regularly
every week, at least until last Februry, when he was sentenced to Atlanta,
nd the checkers went to Blackwell's Island for one year.
The pardoned employe told of hang-
ing lead weights on the scales which was worked for two years, making a
difference of 35 to 40 pounds against the Government in every draft of 1,000
pounds. He described the methods pounds. He described the methods
and showed how it was worked with
the elaborate signals to avoid detetion
and how wages were advanced to those and how wages were advanced to
who were skillutu in the fraud.


| frem | H |
| :---: | :---: |
| The first suggestion of the movement to oust the Rev. Dr. William H. Rob | He Is Victim of a Widespread Misconceptial ate Portrayal Is Needed |
| Stated Clerk or Treasurer of the Presbyterian General Assembly came in the | hides the iron that is in him when public longs to see |


Bi
ernment sold the "magnificent estateGovernment paid at the time the lan
sale of the firm of Strong \& Cadwalader
of New York, of which Henry W. Taft,
the President's brother, was a membe
"Henry W. Taft was a member
"Yes,", replied Mr. Covington, "and
it was under this counselship that the
Sugar Trust destroyed and wrecked
that independent concern, the Pennsyl-
vania
He declared that there was a thirteen
days' discrepancy in the date of the At-
torney General's opinion and the begin-
torney General's opinion and the begin-
ning of work by representatives of the
under which the sale of the lands was
permitted. He said it was evident that
the Sugar rust would not have begun
operations in advance unless it had iron-
clad assurance that it would "get the
goods. McKinlay of California, replied
Mr. Mat it was a remarkable proposition to
that it was.miles to get such lands.
porated by Hungarians in New York citFOR NATIONAL CAPITA
Telegraph-System to Washington.
has favorably remorted the bill to admitthe Telepost automatic telegraph sys-
tem to the District of Columbia. Tenof the twelve members of the committee
were present when the bill was con-were present whe company is required to
sidered. The
deposit $\$ 10,000$ with the Commissionerdeposit $\$ 10,000$ with the Commissioner
of the District of Columbia as a guar-antee that work on the extension of the
ystem into the District will be com-system into the District will be com-
pleted within the time prescribed in the
bill. Presidentbill. President Sellers of the Telepost
states he is prepared to comply with
This actionthe early inauguration of the automatic
service between Washington, Baltimoreservice between Washington, Baltimore,
Wilmington, Philadelphia and NewWilmington, Philadelphia and New
York, and the early extension of the
system from Washington, Southwardsystem from Washington, Southward
through Virginia to Richmond, Norfolkand other points. A good portion of
the line between New York and Wash-ington is already completed and the
rights of way for the entire distance
nary Survey for Ship Canal Across
Senator Gallinger of New Hampshire,
on Tuesday introduced a resolution au-
thorizing a preliminary survey to de-
Washington with the Chesapeake Bay.The resolution is the result of a move-
ment having the support of the Cham-
ber of Commerce and commercial inter-
ests in Washington who are anxious to
have a canal outlet from the Anacostia
river, which borders the southeastern
direct route across the State of Mary-
land to the bay. It is urged in behalfof the project that it would furnish
direct water transportation between
Washington and Baltimore by a shortWashington and Baltimore by a short
route and do away with the long journeyroute and do away with the 1
around Southern Maryland.
The resolution calls for no appropria-
tion and contains no details to hampertion and contains no details to hamper
the engineers of the army in makingBomb, Policeman, Mud Puddle
icked up a bomb with a lighted fusefr
who has occupied by an Italian bar a

CHINESE POST NEW YEAR LIKE FOURTH OF JULY Miss Simonton's Description of Customs
scene at ancestral graves
Il Official Business Suspended For
Month.- -Special New Year's Food
Not Palatable to Foreigners.
Palatable to Foreigner
Overnment Management.
Tsinan, Shantung, China, May 12.-
We passed the New Year just a week
ago, with more of a celebration than last year, when things were quiet on and Empress Dowager. There were
more fireworks and a constant firing of
crackers for days before; indeed, the treets looked just as they do at home after the Fourth of July, with frag-
ments of fireworks and fire-crackers strewn around. Only tonight have I
een some beautiful fireworks; so they continue to be set off. As to weather.
New Year's day was all that could be desired, bright, clear, no wind and not
too cold, though cold enough to make
We walk briskly.
We took a long walk in the morning
nd it was most interesting bright-colored clothes that everyone
wore as gala attire. People who are poor and usually are poorly dressed,
came forth that day in new clothes, or clothes that are kept laid away year
after year for this special occasion, and the costumes of some of the women
and children were marvels of combinations of colors. Barrowloads of women
and children thronged the streets, presenting brilliant pictures in the sunshine
and oh! the lovely silks and furs the men wore! The soldiers seemed to have a hoi-
day, and were everywhere, singly or
in groups. The gates and doors of alin groups. The gates and doors of al-
most every house had some decoration,
usually red lantern hung out, red charusually red lantern hung out, red char-
acters pasted on the lintels, or a draping of red cloth over the door. At one
gate I saw branches of evergreen nail-
ed on the sides of the gate; at another ed on the sides of the gate; at another
house a small basket hung on a nail on
either side of the door, and in the baskets smoked a bunch of incense sticks.
This I was told, signified that the spirits of three generations were there in
the house. ple, and if possible every member of 2 household, go out to their ancestral
graves, kotow, and invite the spirits of there ancestors to return to their
homes, which the spirits do for twentyfamily, accompanied by these unseen spirits, walk solemnly back and at the
threshold of their home stand aside for the spirits to enter first, These spirits
are supposed to take up their abode for wenty-four hours-or until the family as passed over into the new year-in
the "pai-wer," or ancestral tablets set ap on the table, and to partake spirit-
ually of the food placed before these This is, I am told, an almost univer-
sal custom. While the spirits are in the house the inmates are very careful
of all they say or do, lest the spirits carry a bad report of their behavior in
to the other world, and a warning
"hush" to the children who may be hush to the children who may be
naughty is usaally sufficient to bring
them to obedience. Many do not go to them to obedience. Many do not go to
bed at all on New Year's Eve, and im
mediately after midnight the visiting mediately after midnight the visiting
and feasting commences, and is kept
ap for days.

Circus Tent Burned During Show.
Through the carelessness of a boy th circus was burned during a performance
at Schenectady, N. Y., on Saturday fternoon causing a loss of $\$ 25,000$ no including the property destroyed. The
fire was started by a boy who was sit ting on one of the high circus wagons
outside the big tent. He was smoking a cigarette in company with some other
boys, and carelessly threw the lighted
stub onto the canvass roof, His actions Were noticed by one of the circus detec-
tives, but the boys all jumped from the wagon when they realized what they
had done and disappeared into the One woman died from fright.

Lake View Casino Burns. The Casino at Lake View, near Lew-
istown, owned by Charles L. Ramsburg was burned, with its contents, Tuesda morning in a fire of supposed,
origin. The Casino has been in oper-
ation since 1908. The loss is between ation since 1908.0 , wits is between
$\$ 15,000$ and $\$ 20,000$, with insurarice for
about"half.


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| $\overline{\mathrm{R}}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | tysburg Na day morning | came and Mrs. Corwell fled with her |  |  |
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| EmMitsburg <br> HOME $\therefore$ BAKERY, <br> Rosensteel \& Hemler Proprietors |  |  |  |  |
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| BREAD, ROLLS, CAKES, PIES |  |  |  |  |
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| GreaM PuFFs, Chocolate ECLIARS, MACABOONS and LaOY FIMGERS A SPEclalty |  | NEWS FROM THE TRACT | of the famil the principa mittee in fa |  |
|  | Messrs. Harvey Frock and A. C. Miller are having their houses painted | cin | Balus |  |
|  | and | rrem |  |  |
|  | and Mrs. Pa day at Mr. |  |  |  |
| Religion is Hard to Get and Easy to Lose |  |  |  |  |
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| MY SCREENS <br> for Doors and Windows |  |  | Clear Fedid |  |
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| for Doors and Windows are Moral Agents, |  |  |  |  |
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| Furniture Dealer on the souare |  |  |  |  <br> STRICTLY CASH |


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tor Sob $t$ this office should be addressed $t$.
THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

MEMORIAL DA
As age mellows wine so does it also mellow memories. The lapse of time takes the acride and
from the fermented juice and passing years put balm upon old wounds. Strifes and passions and bitter griefs are robbed of
their one-time poignancy, and their one-time poignancy, and
the tender touch of maturity smooths out the furrows made by former hatred. bring with them new conceptions,
and as the shadows lengthen and remaining days are few, better kindlier views replace those held erstwhile and peace and caller understanding o things that before were vague. Happily this has been more and more the case each year with
those whose different and divided views once plunged our country mellowed memory now. The mellowed is closed, old scores have been forgotten and sectionalism is a word which no longer has
meaning North or South. In fact there is no North or South If one war gave these words significance, good sense, bi ness and yet another war obliter ated them forever. A commo enemy made brothers of a Americans and broke down even the last even separated the regular and the militia.

We may then truly look upon Monday and each succeeding Me morial Day as days fuller fraugh with brotherly feeling than any these anniversaries to be augh but memorials to brave men, to a dead past, to a peace-abiding present and to a future without a strife.
WALL STREET AND THE LEGIS The Stock Exchange last year dea
ominally in $\$ 22,757,254,000$ worth nominally in $\$ 22,5,254,000$ worth
securities. This stupendous total transactions in a single mart of a single city-one which deals neither in produce tocks is narrowly limited-is six times the tas all the savings-bank account utpus our whole yearly manufacturing output. It is thirty times the net ear
 It is reasonable to suppose-
even in this day of big things and mammoth enterprises-that $\$ 22,757,254,000$ worth of securi ties can be legitimately dealt i by practically one set of men '
This is in effect, what the legis lature of the State of New York that it is making a false state ment.
It knows perfectly well what "legitimate business "legitimate busines olutely certain of the fact that stock gambling - which the above represents-is manifestly illegitimate. Notwithstanding
however, the law-making body of the great Empire State would make it appear that should it at tempt to curb the methods pursued in the "Street" the result
would be disastrous to business conditions generally and that panics would immediately follow But that this representation is all buncombe is apparent to any
person with average intelligence, and that the said legislature has "reason" for not having heeded Hughes commission is also quite evident. This investigating committee, it will be remembered reported that "only a small part
of the transactions upon the Exchange are of an investment character; a substantial part may be characterized as virtua gambling," involving "a practical certainty of loss to those en gaged in it "; and that this rep resents "a continuous stream of capital of innumerable persons of relatively small means" and that it also means a continuous
influx of new customers replacing those whose lossés force them from the Street." Showing that necessary to the existence of th profitable scheme.
In the course of castigatio of the authority that has thu
far refused to do its plain duty the New York World says : In no other nation is such license pe
mitted to stock-gambling. In no othe civilized country would periodical panics, with their sad sequel of currency-hoard-
ing, of suspension of payment by sol-
vent banks and of business failures, be allowed to continue from this cause,
In England stock-gamblers settle bet among themselves fortnightly withou
pretense of daily deliveries and withou alliance with national finances. In Ger
many stock-gambling is strictly super many stock-gambling is strictly super-
vised by Government. In France not
only is gambling supervised but the别 customer of any broker against loss,
In none of these countries can the stockgamber compel to his purpose the
money of the merchant, the manufacturer, the professional man, the widow,
the day laborer, the child's hoarded
pennies. In none of these lands do the pennies. In none of these lands do the
greatest banks of deposit back stock-
gambling to the exclusion of the claims of holing to the exclusion of the claims
And the inconsistency of the New York law! It prohibits race track gambling which is indulged sporting element which lives on its wits and to which losses ar not far reaching in their conse-
quences, yet it legalizes the big gest continuous "game" in ex istence, one which gathers into its all embracing clutches the mall earner and producer and gives him nothing in return. The
New York law puts a ban on all other forms of gambling and it refuses to protect the loser in his efforts to recover. Yet it enorces the payment of stock ga the practices of money sharks and usurers.
When the legislature of New
York attempts to give an excuse
such as this for keeping "hands
off," it insults the intelligence of
the people and places itself in the
kindergarten class of reasoning;
for the world knows full well
that it is just on account of this
legislature's inaction that busi-
ness troubles, failures and dis-
asters come, and it furthermore
knows that if it were to correct
the existing evils of the "Street"
business would thrive as never
before and panics would be
averted.
"High finance" and legitimate
business cannot thrive on the same methods.

## GOVERNMENT WHITEWASH.

In reply to hundreds of annual hat will stick," "a whitewash department invariably recom mends what is called "government whitewash
used in the United States service tary reservations, and at all place under government control wher the appearance of a clean exter come famous. Every farme knows how to make it and most farmers, and many others for
that matter, make use of it year after ye
There is also another kind of the government, but as the proess is a secret one and as adminstrations reserve the sole right
0 apply the finished product the public may only observe the re
sult. This wash likewise has be come famous, but for a very dif ferent reason: It does not stick he very defects which it is in tended to cover, no matter how
many coats are applied. The present administration has been busily 'engaged for months in the preparation of a sufficient used on the official record of one Mr. Ballinger whom Mr. Taft and his confreres seek to hold up all that is clean and correct. But the whitewash will ent
Allegany county will have rederick county but Pearre and Frederick county will accept
here you are. But the interestng part of the programme will
follow later on. In the meantime the question, "Whom will the Republicans of this county name o oppose Pearre"? is being ask d on all sides. And not without Frederick county to nominate congressman? There is some excellent material at hand and there would be plenty of good solic those whose names have recently been mentioned in this connec-

Governor Crothers may ris t six and he may be fond of a dry smoke; he may be interested in good roads, and he may have important national issues. But for all that he is hardly to be taken serio
Though Maryland has a Rayner all New. York City is Gayn
$A$ Sure Test.
Doubting woman (to grocer)-Really
Gow, are those eggs fresh?
Grocer-Mada. if you will kindly
step to the telephone and call up our
step to the telephone and call up our
farm you can hear the hens that laid
those eggs still cackling

STATE MISCELLANY
Interesting Paragraphic News From
Various Sections of Maryland.
David Bowers, who shot a woman in
Hagerstown a month ago, pleaded
guilty of assault with intent to kill.
The woman was badly hurt but has re-
covered.
Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals
of The Country. of The Country.




CHINESE POST

| CHINESE POST |
| :---: |
| NE |
|  |
| It was interesting to me to see and hear the New Year greetings-everyone wishing everyone else a happy New |
| Year with rather more ceremony than in our greetings. The children kowtow |
| to their parents and elders and are given cash by each person so honored. We |
| had a run of callers for several days, in fact, still have, as there were twelve |
| here today. The men and boys came together and were entertained in one |
|  |  |
|  |
| house, while his wife entertained |
| like manner the women and childrenanother part, for although in many |
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| The Governor and many of the city officials sent cards, but did not call personally, and the men of the household |
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| home being suspended for about a month every year! <br> And do you know that on New Year's |
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COMMISSION PLAN FOR

"Without the actual experience no one can realize the expense and ineffi-
ciency of managing a municipal ernment on the spoils system. In the
first place, it is difficult to get capable men to take positions which they know
they are liable to lose with a change administration. The fact that jobs ar tics is very well known in Frederick for the city and I hope that some form
 men to play politics in the administra-
tion of the affairs of the city, with
$\qquad$ out the new charter idea it was decided
to increase the Business Men's Associaconstitution.
ELDER WILLIAM J. BRYAN
ON NATIONAL POLITICS
Edinborough Declares Democratic
e sailing for Edinborough as a lay delecate to the Presbyteria Ecumenical Council, William Jenning a whether the next President would be Congress throughout the country. Ev erything depends upon that. It depends
upon what kind of a record the Demo cratic Congress makes. We had 6,500,
000 votes in the last Presidential elec-
tion. We ought to gain at least $1,000,-$
000 more in the next election. That 000 more in the next election. That
would elect a Democratic President.,
of possible candidates he liked Folk. "Mayor Gaynor (New York) is a very
able man," he said. "He is making a bril liant record. A year must elapse be-
fore we can discuss seriously the Dem cratic candidates for the Presidency,
t is too early now. We don't kno
what the next Congress will do. good men."
Mr. Bryan was formally ordained and denomination in the little Westminster
Presbyterian Church, midway between
Lincoln and Fairview,. Neb., on April 24, when he preached a little sermon,
taking as his text the "Sermon on the
Mis was sent to Edinborough.
Bottled Coca-Cola on ice at Zach-
ARIAS'.

$\qquad$ Landmark Blown Over By
$\qquad$ vening did considerable damage in this
vicinity, blowing down trees and arbors
and breaking windows. Probably the
 struck by lightning but the dam
slight. Tuesday'g storm destr
much to the regret of everyone.

##  Matting yet? <br> If not call and examine my stock. <br> I have just received <br> 75 Pieces of Fine Quality <br> China \& Japanese Matting <br> it al the newest pateoms, incluang plain white ground with inlaid floral designs and all the new carpet effects, in red, blue and green in prices ranging from <br> 12 Cts. to 50 Cts. <br> JOSEPH E. HOKE

Right Now set out sut surk Woldak and go picture taking. The foliage is very beautiful and We Always Have Fresh Films
Our printing and developing deunsurpassed. PROMPTNESS and DISPATCH, our watchword.


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The Eisenberg Store undersells everything that is customarily found in big city department store. There are over fifty departments, and each department is filled with the very best products in its line, from the lowestprice reliable grades up to the choicest. If you buy a spool of thread at Eisenberg's you pay a penny or two less than it costs elsewhere. If you buy the most important articles of wearing apparel or household needfuls you pay several dollars less than the same quality and value costs elsewhere. Don't buy anything anywhere without first writing for prices or visiting the Eisenberg Store.

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## Eisenberg's

Underselling Store Baltimore Lexington Street $\begin{gathered}\text { Bet. Park Ave. } \\ \& \\ \text { Howard } \\ \text { St. }\end{gathered}$


