

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1909

NO. 28

## STREET LIGHTS PAY WELL

### AS A BUSINESS ASSET

#### Economy To Community Of Lighted Thoroughfares

#### PROPERTY VALUATION RAISED

Dollars and Cents Talk on Important Subject.—Fallacy of Moonlight Schedule as Maintained in Emmitsburg.

A writer in *The Illuminating Engineer*, a journal published in New York, on the subject of the economy of street lights, the lighted street as a business asset, touches on a subject just now before the people of Emmitsburg. He says that good street-lighting, or even spectacularly brilliant illumination, generally pays a city in dollars and cents. Property valuations, generally speaking are proportional to the number of people who make use of the streets as a thoroughfare, particularly so on a business street. This proposition of the writer is illustrated by land values in New York City. "It not unfrequently happens," says the article, "that opposite sides of a street on the same block have considerably different values, due to the same cause. Anything which adds to the traffic of a given street must, therefore, add to the value of the abutting property. While conditions of accessibility to necessary utilities, such as railway stations, hotels, banks, public buildings, etc., have doubtless a preponderating influence in determining the traffic of a street, it is equally true that no subsidiary condition has such a vital effect as the lighting. Cincinnati has a long open square in the center of its business section, which naturally affords a prominent location for business. It happens that one side of this square has been brilliantly lighted up, mostly by private enterprise. As a result nine-tenths of the pedestrians in the evening take that side of the square, with the result that it is far more valuable as a business location than the opposite side. "In a more general way, lighting the entire business section of a city up to the standards of modern illumination does for a city as a whole what the lighting of a particular street does for that section; it increases values by increasing the traffic, not only from the city itself, but from the surrounding country and near-by towns. That good light increases the value of residential streets by making them more desirable needs no argument. Good street-lighting, more than any other thing, gives to a city an air of progressiveness and prosperity. "Nothing succeeds like success," to appear prosperous is the first step to being prosperous."

The same writer objects to the midnight schedule for street lighting, calling it a "piece of petty economy entirely out of keeping with the wealth and civilization of our country at the present time." Of the moonlight schedule, the one that prevails in Emmitsburg just at present, he has even a greater dislike. "What is called the moonlight schedule is even a greater fallacy, if literally carried out. Moonlight is far too uncertain a quantity to be reckoned with in so vital a thing as street-lighting. To consider the phases of the moon in a public lighting contract is as much behind the times as regulating the planting of crops or the prediction of the weather on this basis. A city should not only be lighted up adequately in every part, but should be kept lighted up during the entire part of the twenty-four hours when sunlight is not available.

#### ELECTION COST SENATOR RAYNER A PRETTY PENNY

Senatorial Primaries Took \$13,208.05.—Other Expenses Make Bill Foot Up To Sixteen Thousand Dollars.

The sworn statement filed by Senator Isidor Rayner in the office of the Circuit Court and sent to the governor, as required by the corrupt practices act, shows the Senator's campaign expenses in connection with the Democratic Senatorial primaries and the recent election, which were held on the same day, were \$16,924.40.

As Senator Rayner was the only candidate in the primaries, he had to bear the entire expense of holding the primaries throughout the State, which amounted to \$13,208.05. In addition, Senator Rayner contributed \$2,794 for the expenses of the campaign, and spent \$922.35 for advertising.

Ambassador Thompson has been elected president of the Pan-American Railroad. The election took place at Mexico.

## COOK'S DATA SHIPPED

### Story of Polar Trip Strongly Guarded on Ship

#### FORWARDED TO COPENHAGEN

With Ending of Interesting Story Begins New Chapter in Fight For Recognition as Discoverer.

The last installment of Cook's story appears in this issue of the *Chronicle* and closes the first part of the explorer's fight against Peary's contention. Yesterday a new chapter in the affair was opened when, under a strong guard, the voluminous report prepared by Dr. Frederick A. Cook for the University of Copenhagen, setting forth in detail the explorer's claim to having reached the North Pole, were taken on board of the Scandinavian-American liner *United States* on Thanksgiving Day and started on its way to Copenhagen.

Dr. Cook is taking no chances of his report miscarrying in any way. He has arranged for it to be placed under lock and key in the strong box of the steamer, where, in the captain's room, it will repose until a committee from the University of Copenhagen boards the vessel and offers proper credentials to show that they can be trusted with the document.

No one on board the *United States* will have a key to the ship's strong box except the captain. But even this precaution has been supplemented by Dr. Cook. The explorer's secretary, Walter Lonsdale, who accompanied Dr. Cook here from Copenhagen, has taken passage on the *United States*, to make sure that the report shall be well safe-guarded.

The report consists of 50,000 words and is an analysis of the explorer's data entered in his notebooks while in the Arctic regions. A verdict will probably be given the latter part of next month.

#### GEORGE WASHINGTON MEMORIAL-PLANNED

Dollar Subscriptions Asked by Association to Raise the Necessary \$2,000,000 for Building.

The George Washington Memorial Association, the purpose of which is the erection of a suitable building as a national memorial at Washington to the first President of the republic, announces the completion of its plans. The scope of the project recently has been broadened and the association now proposes to raise a fund of \$2,000,000 by national subscription for the erection of a building at the capital where the national patriotic, scientific, educational, literary and art societies and organizations of the country may have a place of meeting or conference at any and all times. The association proposes to carry out the design expressed by Washington in his will when he left a small legacy of \$25,000 for the endowment of an educational institution and urged "the promotion of science and literature throughout the country."

The appeal for subscriptions is made directly to the humbler people of the country, the working classes, the school children and the citizens of moderate means, to give them an opportunity to do their part, and the fund will be raised principally by \$1 contributions. Mrs. Susan Whitney Dimock of New York is president of the association.

#### FOOTBALL GAME CALLED BRUTAL BY EDUCATORS

Western College Professors Urge a Radical Change in Rules to Eliminate Brutal Features.

The Chicago Record-Herald Monday said: "With the presidents of four of the leading western colleges enlisted in the fight to eliminate brutal football, the move received fresh impetus Monday. That the gridiron game of the present day is doomed for a sudden overhauling was the stand maintained by four prominent educators. Statements urging the immediate revision of the mode of play were received from President Judson of the University of Chicago, President Cyrus Northrop of Minnesota, President Van Hise of Wisconsin, and Chancellor Samuel Avery of the University of Nebraska. "That the sport is fast becoming a menace to the life and limbs of all participants is the opinion of the educators. On local gridirons yesterday three victims were added to the list of injured."

#### Heroic Congressman Burned to Death.

Congressman David A. DeArmond, of the Sixth district of Missouri, was burned to death in a fire that destroyed his home in Butler, Mo., on Tuesday. The statesman died like a hero. When found his arms were locked around the charred body of his grandson. It was in an effort to save the life of this 6-year-old boy that the Congressman met his death.

## ROME FAVORS CANONIZATION

### POPE'S INTEREST IN MOTHER SETON'S CAUSE

#### If Recommendation Is Favored She Will Be The First Real American Saint

#### HER SHRINE AT EMMITSBURG MOST VENERATED SPOT ON CONTINENT

Process of Beatification and Canonization Most Exhaustive Investigation Possible.—Final Services All Take Place In St. Peter's, Rome.—Congregation of Rites Considering the Virtues of Illustrious Woman Who Founded the Sisters of Charity in America.



MOTHER SETON, WHOSE SANCTITY IS BEING ESTABLISHED BY CONGREGATION OF RITES IN ROME.

The Archbishop of Heliopolis, Mgr. Robert Seton has returned to Rome quite recently from an extended visit to Spain. Mgr. Seton is the highest American prelate living in Rome and has the further distinction of being a descendant of Mother Elizabeth Ann Bayley Seton, the foundress of St. Joseph's Academy.

Naturally Archbishop Seton is concerned in the process for the canonization of his illustrious and saintly ancestor, and his friends in this country will be delighted to hear of the manifest interest taken in the investigations which the Congregation of Rites, presided over by Cardinal Martinelli, late apostolic delegate to the United States, is carrying on to establish the virtues of Mother Seton. This interest is not confined alone to the American clergy for the Pope, himself, is deeply concerned in the process.

Just as the state honors its heroes for their achievements whether for their intellectual works or ability, their courage or patriotism, so the Catholic Church honors those who have been eminent for their virtues, purity and spiritual courage. As a proof of that virtue which merits such recognition the Church requires miracles wrought by or through such an one's intercession. These are proved by a process most minute and searching.

In the sixteenth century, 1587, the Congregation of Rites was charged with the duty of investigation of the causes of beatification and canonization; beatification preceding canonization. The process by which beatification is reached is a lengthy one. Thirteen or fourteen steps are distinguished: The reputation of the person proposed is inquired into by the bishop of the diocese; it is

#### Hagerstown Fair Association Fined.

The Hagerstown Fair Association, which was indicted by the recent Grand Jury for allowing gambling by wheels of fortune in the fair grounds in that city last October, through J. C. Lane, attorney, on Tuesday pleaded guilty in court on the sixth count for knowingly permitting gambling on the grounds. Judge Henderson imposed a fine of \$100 and costs, amounting to \$111.25, on the Association. The fine was paid. Pleas of not guilty of the other counts in the indictment were accepted by the State.

The anxiety felt for the safety of Col. John Jacob Astor, who with his son, has been cruising among the West Indies, and who had not been heard of for sometime, was relieved by a dispatch from Willemsstadt, Curaco, that the yacht is at anchor in San Juan harbor, Porto Rico.

ascertained whether veneration was paid to the person, or whether anything was done contrary to the prescribed form of beatification and canonization laid down by Pope Urban VIII. The third step consists of the presentation of the minutes of these two inquiries to Rome which brings the matter before the Congregation of Rites.

The Promotor Fidei, better known as the "devil's advocate," is appointed, and it is his duty to raise objections against the process or the person. Does the candidate pass this ordeal then begins the apostolic process. After a most searching investigation, provided nothing is found to warrant the rejection, the Pope appoints a day for the ceremony which takes place in St. Peter's Rome.

After the beatification it is necessary to prove that at least two miracles were wrought through the intercession of the "blessed" one. In this event, that is after the most strict examination to prove the truth of miracles, a decree is drawn up by direction of the Pope and canonization takes place in St. Peter's and the Pope declares and ordains that the servant of God in question shall be inscribed in the register of Saints ("Canon Sanctorum") and that his or her memory shall be celebrated on a given day in every church. In case the proceedings end with the beatification of the person veneration is paid only in a certain specified place.

If the character and virtues of Mother Seton are found so perfect that she be canonized, then will be created the first real American saint and her shrine, here at Emmitsburg, the most venerated spot to Catholics on the American continent.

#### Funeral of Richard W. Gilder.

The funeral of Richard Watson Gilder, author, poet and for many years editor of the *Century* magazine, who died in New York city Nov. 18, was held Saturday. The church of the Ascension, where the services were held, was filled with men high in the literary and civic walks of life and the many friends and associates of the dead author. Immediately afterward the body was taken to Bordentown, N. J., where Mr. Gilder was born, for burial. A special car carried the mourners to Bordentown. Only the family and a few of the editor's most intimate friends accompanied the body to the grave. Mr. Gilder's youngest daughter, Rosamund, was prevented by illness from attending the funeral.

William Jennings Bryan is supporting the prohibition movement.

## YALE LEADS COLLEGES

### Exciting Football Season Closed For 1909

#### MICHIGAN UNIV. HEADS THE WEST

Blue Downs Crimson in Close Game.—Lafayette Closes With Victory.—Indians Paralyzed by Brown.

The football season is over and the victory of Yale over Harvard gives that institution the championship of the year, and along with that honor goes the additional one of not being scored on. Yale leads the country in points scored also; it has beaten all comers decisively and has kept its record clean.

In the West, Michigan by defeating the University of Minnesota has the best claim as champion.

The fatalities due to the game have had some little effect and indeed measures are already being taken to make the record of next year cleaner in this regard. Legislation which would require all football games in the District of Columbia to be played under a license of the police, who would be privileged to stop any game when it becomes dangerous to life and health, has been suggested by Corporation Counsel, as one of the direct results of this year's long list of fatalities on the gridiron.

The following scores were made last Saturday:

- At New York, Brown 21, Carlisle 8.
- At New York, Fordham 9, Holy Cross 5
- At Minneapolis, Michigan 15, Minnesota 6.
- At Annapolis, Navy 45, Davidson 6.
- At Chicago, Chicago 6, Wisconsin 6.
- At South Bethlehem, Lafayette 21, Lehigh 0.
- At Baltimore, Johns Hopkins 18, St. John's 0.
- At Lancaster, F. and M. 23, Delaware College 0.
- At Cambridge, Yale 8, Harvard 0.

#### COAL LAND INQUIRY BEGUN AT SEATTLE

#### Commissioner Taking Testimony in Affair that Caused Ballinger-Pinchot Controversy.

The inquiry instituted by the Department of the Interior into the validity of the 33 coal land entries in Alaska, that are included in the Cunningham group around which the Ballinger-Pinchot controversy centers, began at Seattle, Wash., last week before Commissioner W. J. McGee. At least four days were required to take the testimony at Seattle. At the conclusion of the sitting in Seattle Special Commissioner McGee resumed the inquiry at Spokane, Washington.

The aggregate acreage involved is 5280. An estimate of the value of the coal in these claims is \$50,000,000. The land department claims that entrymen did not make locations for their own exclusive benefit, but that prior to making the locations they entered into an agreement to consolidate and hold the lands. It also contended that the lands have not been improved as required by law. The patents were held up originally at the instance of L. R. Glavis, former chief of the field division of the general land office at Seattle. It was the disagreement between Secretary Ballinger and Mr. Glavis over the disposition of these claims that caused Glavis' removal.

#### WESTERN MARYLAND ROAD SOLD TO ONLY BIDDER

#### Reorganization Committee Buys Property at Public Auction for \$6,500,000, Minimum Figure Fixed.

One of the last steps in the reorganization of the Western Maryland Railroad was taken Friday when the road was sold at public auction to the reorganization committee, the sole bidder for the property. The price was \$6,500,000, the minimum figure fixed by the United States Circuit Court for Maryland.

As soon as the details are completed a new company will be formed to take over the road and its franchises. This company will have an authorized capital stock of \$50,000,000 common and \$10,000,000 four per cent. non-cumulative preferred stock. It is expected that the receivership will be lifted by Jan. 1 next.

Bjornstjerne Bjornson, the Norwegian writer, is seriously ill.

#### To Improve Part of Frederick.

Articles of incorporation were filed in court in Frederick on Saturday, of the Frederick Improvement Company. The incorporators are Messrs. Franklin B. Smith, Calvin E. Schildknecht, Emory L. Coblenz, Charles C. Waters and Oscar B. Coblenz. The object of the company is to improve the section of the city through which the Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg railroad runs.

## STANDARD OIL LOSES CASE

### ORDERED TO DISSOLVE

#### Thirty-three of 70 Subsidiary Concerns Excepted

#### MOST IMPORTANT CIVIL ACTION

Big Company to Appeal to United States Supreme Court.—Court Says It Is Illegal Corporation.—All Judges Concur In Opinion.

The United States Government won its suit against the Standard Oil Company. The United States circuit court at St. Paul, Minn., on Saturday last ordered the corporation dissolved, it being pronounced an illegal corporation. All the judges concurred in the opinion.

This is one of the most important and far-reaching civil actions ever considered in the American courts. The Government filed its complaint in November, 1906, before the United States circuit court for the eastern district of Missouri. The complaint was directed against the parent organization, known as the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey, with its various subsidiary corporations. It was also directed against seven individuals, namely, John D. Rockefeller, William Rockefeller, Henry M. Flagler, Henry H. Rogers (now dead), John D. Archbold, Oliver H. Payne and Charles M. Pratt. The main company, its branches and these individuals charged in the complaint with having entered into an agreement, combination and conspiracy to restrain trade and commerce among the several states, to monopolize the trade in petroleum, both in its purchase and its shipment and transportation by pipe line, steamships and by rail, also in the manufacture and refining of petroleum. The Standard Oil Company will appeal the case to the Supreme Court of the United States. The decree enjoins the seven individual defendants, the Standard Oil Company and its subsidiary corporations, from continuing or carrying into effect the illegal combination they have formed and from entering into any like combination of conspiracy the effect of which will be to restrain interstate commerce in petroleum or its products, or to prolong the unlawful monopoly of such commerce, etc. Thirty-three of the 70 odd subsidiary corporations are excepted from the order of dissolution.

Another question than the mere dissolution of the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey awaits the decision of the Supreme Court of the United States upon the appeal to be taken from the decision of the Circuit Court of the Eastern District of Missouri, filed in St. Paul and St. Louis, granting the injunction prayed for by the Government. It is that of the criminal prosecution of the individual defendants found guilty by Judges Sanborn, Van Deventer, Hook and Adams of violating the Sherman anti-trust law. The opinion of the Circuit Court declares very emphatically that the seven defendants named individually, John D. Rockefeller, William Rockefeller, Henry M. Flagler, Henry H. Rogers, John D. Archbold, Oliver H. Payne and Charles M. Pratt, "have been and are violating the Sherman law. And, as if in invitation to the Government to undertake a criminal prosecution, it cites section 2 of the Sherman law as 'pertinent to the issues in this case.' Section 2 is the one which makes it a misdemeanor for every person "to monopolize or attempt to monopolize or combine or conspire with any other person or persons to monopolize any part" of the interstate or foreign commerce. The Government's action is not known.

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#### NEW POSTAL CARDS TO BE ISSUED ON JANUARY 1

#### Reply Cards To Contain Picture of George and Martha Washington.—Lincoln's Head on Small Size.

Postmaster General Hitchcock has approved designs for the new postal cards to be furnished by the Government Printing Office. They will be issued on January 1. The head of McKinley will be continued on the ordinary card, but a better likeness of the late President has been selected.

On the new small card, intended for index purposes and for social correspondence, the head of Lincoln will appear. The 2-cent international card will bear a portrait of Gen. Grant.

The double or reply card will contain a new feature. On the original message half will appear a likeness of Gen. Washington, while the stamp on the reply half will contain a picture of Martha Washington.

The Pennsylvania tubes under New York have been opened for inspection.

THE CONQUEST OF THE POLE BY THE EXPLORER, DR. FREDERICK A. COOK

The Most Absorbing Description of Adventure That Has Ever Been Written

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IN my wakeful watches to get a peep of the sun at just the right moment I was kept awake during much of the resting period, and for pastime my eyes wandered from snoring dogs to snoring men. During one of these idle moments there came a solution of the utility of the dog's tail, a topic with which I had been at play for several days. It is quoted here at the risk of censure, because it

and we found ourselves far down in Crown Prince Gustav sea, with open water and impossible small ice as a barrier between us and Heiberg island. With the return to Annotok rendered impossible by the unfortunate westerly drift, our only alternative was to go south with the ice. We hoped



CROWD GREETING DR. COOK IN COPENHAGEN.

In this course to find game for food and fuel. The Scottish whalers enter Lancaster sound and touch at Port Leopold. The distance to this point was shorter than that to Greenland, and by this route I hoped that I could return to Europe during the same year, 1908.

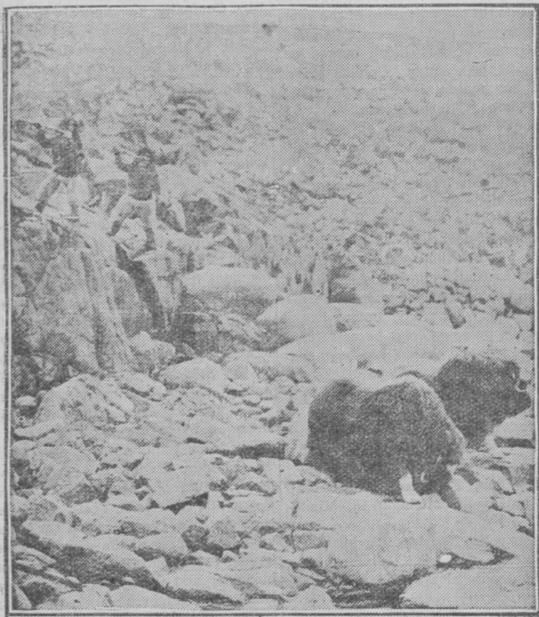
Passing through Hassel sound between the Ringnes Lands bears and seals were secured, and slowly we moved southward over Norwegian bay into Wellington channel. The ice was small, there was much open water, and progress was slow, but the drift carried us along.

At Pioneer bay we were stopped by a jam of small ice over which sledding was impossible. Unable to wait for the ice to move because no large game was here secured, we crossed in early July to Jones sound. Here, again, no big game was found. There was much open water, and the folding canvas boat was spread for use.

Unable to feed the dogs, they were given the freedom of their wild progenitors, the wolves.

One sled was left here; the other was taken apart and placed in the boat. Then followed a long and perilous adventure by boat and sled, during which our last ammunition was expended in securing birds for food. After that, by looped lines and slingshots, birds were still captured.

Early in September we were beset on the shores of Baffin bay with neither food, fuel nor ammunition. New implements were shaped, and we returned westward to Cape Sparbo to seek a place to pitch a winter camp. An underground den was built of stones, bones and turf, and with our primitive weapons we fought the walrus, the bear, the musk ox and other animals. Thus food, fuel and skins were secured, and death by famine was averted. The winter and the night of 1908-9



THE MUSK OXEN OF JONES SOUND.

is a typical phase of our lives which cannot be illustrated otherwise. Seemingly trivialities were seized upon as food for thought. Why has the dog a tail at all? The bear, the musk ox, the caribou and the hare each in its own way succeeds very well with but a dwarfed stub. Why does nature in the dog expend its best effort in growing the finest fur over a seemingly useless line of tail bones? The thing is distinctive, and one could hardly conceive of the creature without this accessory, but nature in the arctic does not often waste energy to display beauties and temperament. This tail must have an important use, otherwise it would soon fall under the knife of frost and time. Yes! It was imported into the arctic by the wolf progenitor of the dog from warmer lands, where its swing served a useful purpose in fly time. A nose made to breathe warm air requires some protection in the far north. No animal feels this shortcoming as much as man. The dog supplied the need with his tail. At the time when I made this discovery a cold wind charged with cutting crystals brushed the pack. Each dog had his back arched to the wind and his face veiled with an effective curl of his tail. He was comfortably shielded from icy torment by an appendage adapted to that very purpose.

A Heavy Snowstorm.

On May 6 we were stopped at 6 a. m. by the coming of the gloom of an unusual gale. The wind had been steady and strong all night, but we did not heed its threatening increase of force until too late. It came from the west, as usual, driving coarse snow with needle points. The ice about was old and hummocky, offering a difficult line of march, but some shelter. In the strongest blasts we threw ourselves over the sled behind hummocks and gathered new breath to force a few miles more.

Finally, when no longer able to force the dogs through the blinding drift, we sought the lee of an uplifted block of ice. Here suitable snow was found for a snow house, and a few blocks were cut and set, but the wind swept them away like chips. The tent was tried, but it could not be made to stand in the rush of the roaring tumult. In sheer despair we crept into the tent without erecting the pole. Creeping into the bags, we then allowed the flapping silk to be buried by the drifting snow. Soon the noise and discomfort of the storm were lost, and we enjoyed the comfort of an icy grave. An efficient breathing hole was kept open, and the wind was strong enough to sweep off the weight of a dangerous drift. A new lesson was thus learned in fighting the battle of life which was afterward useful.

Several days of icy despair now followed each other in rapid succession. The wind did not rise to the full force of a storm, but it was too strong and too cold to travel. The food supply was noticeably decreasing. The daily advance was reduced. With such weather starvation seemed inevitable.

Camp was moved nearly every day, but ambition sank to the lowest ebb. To the atmospheric unrest were added the instability of broken ice and the depressing mystery of an unknown position. For many days no observa-

tions had been possible, and our location could only be guessed at.

The maddening struggle was daily forced, while the spirits were pressed to the verge of extinction. Now that the object of our trip had been accomplished much of the incentive was gone. At times it seemed as if our life's work had been accomplished and to have lain down for the final sleep would have been easy, but the feeble

fires of the homing passion kept the eye open.

At the Eighty-fourth Parallel.

On May 24 the sky cleared long enough to give us a set of observations. We were on the eighty-fourth parallel, near the ninety-seventh meridian. The new lands were hidden behind a low mist. The ice was much crevassed and drifted eastward.

The pack was sufficiently active to give us considerable anxiety, though pressure lines and open water did not then seriously impede our progress. There remained on the sleds scarcely enough food to reach our caches unless we averaged fifteen miles daily. On the return from the pole to here we had only been able to make twelve miles daily. Now our strength, even under fair conditions, did not seem to be equal to more than ten miles. The outlook was far from hopeful to me, though the sight of the cleared sky infused new courage into Etukishuk and Ahwahlah.

Trying to make the best of our hard



HOME AGAIN! DR. COOK'S ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK.

lot, a straight course was set for the musk ox lands of the inner crossing.

At the eighty-third parallel we found ourselves to the west of a large tract extending southward. The ice changed to small fields. The temperature rose to zero, and a persistent mist obscured the heavens.

With a few lines on paper to register the life of suffering, the food for man and dog was reduced to a three-quarter ration, while the difficulties of ice travel rose to disheartening heights. At the end of a struggle of twenty days through thick fog the sky cleared,

were spent preparing food and equipment for the return.

On Feb. 18, 1909, we started with a remodeled sled and reached our camp at Annotok in the middle of April. Here I met Mr. Harry Whitney and told him of our conquest of the pole.

Because a ship was to come after Mr. Whitney to take him direct to home shores, most of my instruments were intrusted to his care. Anxious to gain a few months in the return home, I proceeded by sled over land and sea southward to Upernavik and from there onward to Copenhagen by Danish steamers.

FLOWERS! FLOWERS!

If you need Carnations or Roses just call on me and see what lovely flowers you can get. I also have artificial flowers if you want them. Call or address, ROBERT E. CREAGER, THURMONT, MD. BOTH PHONES. Mr. C. T. Zacharias, Emmitsburg Agent

feb 5 09-1y

Buggies! Buggies!

Having made special arrangements with a number of the Best Buggy Manufacturers in the country I am prepared to serve the interests of all who want the best buggies at reasonable prices. I sell

Steel and Rubber Tire Buggies, Runabouts and Cutters All Kinds of Vehicle Repairs.

J. L. TOPPER, aug 20-09 EMMITSBURG, MD.

J. Daniel Grimmins FREDERICK, MD.

CUSTOM MADE CLOTHES

FOR DISCERNING MEN

apr 16, 09-1yr

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes Emmitsburg Grain Elevator, Wheat, Rye, Oats, New Corn.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes Live Stock, Steers, Butcher Heifers, Fresh Cows, Fat Cows and Bulls, Hogs, Sheep, Spring Lambs, Lambs, Calves, Stock Cattle.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes Country Produce Etc., Butter, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, Spring Chickens, Ducks, Potatoes, Dried Cherries, Raspberries, Blackberries, Apples, Lard, Beef Hides.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes WHEAT, CORN, OATS, RYE, HAY, STRAW, MILL FEED, POULTRY, PRODUCE, POTATOES, CATTLE.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes Taneytown Grain and Hay Market, Wheat, Corn, Timothy Hay, Straight Rye Straw, WE OFFER YOU, White Feed, Flax Seed meal, Ear Corn.

Sick Watches Cured

H. S. LANDIS LEADING JEWELER OF FREDERICK DIAMONDS WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY Best and Quickest Repairing and Engraving EYES EXAMINED FREE 33 N. Market St. 27 S. Market St. July 16-52ts

FIRE INSURANCE

THE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. of Carroll County, Md.

DR. J. W. HERING, President. G. GLOYD LYNCH, Secretary-Treasurer

Insures all kinds of property AT LOWEST RATES.

Surplus - - \$40,000 NO DEBTS.

E. L. ANNAN, AGENT EMMITSBURG, MD. 8-2-1y

BARGAINS

J. THOS. GELWICKS'

STORE

april 24-1y

THE WORLDS TRIUMPHANT MASTER BREW

MOERLEIN'S CELEBRATED CINCINNATI BEER

FOR SALE AT ALL HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS IN THE COUNTY

BALTIMORE BRANCH, HOWARD AND CROSS STS. W. A. STURM, Mgr. nov 12-09-1y

Lowenstein & Wertheimer

We're conducting a sort of "CLOTHES SHOW" these days and nothing would afford us greater pleasure than to have the privilege of showing you our handsome assortment of

Fall and Winter Suitings and Ready-to-Wear Clothes

We stand back of every suit and overcoat we sell. We say nothing about the price for the reason that the quoting of a price should carry no weight until you see the goods. We'd rather show you than tell you about our merchandise. May we do so?

In our HAT DEPARTMENT is found the very newest hats for men, "The Imported London Felt." ASK TO SEE IT.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND. jan 24-08

USE CHALLENGE FLOUR

The Best WINTER WHEAT FLOUR Made in America

MANUFACTURED BY

The Mountain City Mills

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The Frederick County Farmers' Exchange,

FREDERICK, MD.

All Grocers.

BOTH PHONES.

FOR SALE IN EMMITSBURG BY

JOSEPH E. HOKE

dec-1y

**VIGOROUS FRUIT TREES**  
Berry Plants, Shrubby and a complete line of Privet, Hedging, Locust and Catalpa Seedlings, etc. Highest quality. Stock guaranteed. Get our new astonishing low price list before you buy. Write to-day it's free. **SPRAYERS** given as premiums.  
**The Westminster Nursery**  
Westminster, Md.  
June 25-24r

**SOLID SILVER**  
**American Lever Watches,**  
WARRANTED TWO YEARS,  
**ONLY \$6.**  
G. T. EYSTER

**PEARRE'S**  
**MODERN PHARMACY**  
Albert L. Pearre  
**FREDERICK, MARYLAND**  
Maryland 186  
C. & P. 101R  
June 25-1y

**THE OLD RELIABLE**  
**Mutual Insurance Company**  
OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843  
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.  
FREDERICK, MD.  
A. C. MCCARDELL President  
O. C. WAREHIME Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000  
NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED  
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY  
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES  
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK  
COMPANIES CHARGE

A HOME INSURANCE COMPANY  
FOR HOME INSURERS  
**CHARLES F. ROWE, Agent,**  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
Feb-19-1y

**EMMITSBURG**  
**HOME BAKERY,**  
Rosensteel & Hemler  
Proprietors

**BREAD, ROLLS,**  
**CAKES, PIES**

WEDDING and BIRTHDAY CAKES  
Made to Order  
**CREAM PUFFS, CHOCOLATE**  
**ECLAIRS, MACAROONS**  
**and LADY FINGERS**  
A SPECIALTY.  
July 13-1y

**E. L. FRIZELL**  
—DEALER IN—  
**FEED,**  
**COAL**  
AND ESPECIALLY  
**SEEDS**

**FARMERS' SUPPLIES**  
**IN GENERAL**  
WEST MAIN ST.,  
**EMMITSBURG, MD.**  
Apr. 30-09-1y.

**GETTYSBURG LETTER**

Paul A. Martin, teller and bill clerk of the Citizens Trust Company, was married in Trinity Lutheran church, Reading, last Wednesday evening, to Miss Mary Roland, of Reading. After a wedding trip they will reside on Broadway, this place.

Wallace W. Emmons, steward of the Elks' Home, and Miss Edith Stock, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Stock, were married in St. Francis Xavier church Tuesday morning at 6:30, by Rev. Father Hayes. Harry Stock, a brother of the bride, and wife, were the attendants.

The livery firm of Flemming & Bair were awarded damages to the amount of \$160.50 by a jury last week, for the loss of a horse last summer, which was killed by a shifting train on the Western Maryland tracks.

Capt. A. M. Walker, an ex-veteran, is suffering from an attack of pneumonia.

The Citizens Band gave a very enjoyable concert in the Court House Tuesday evening.

J. W. Brehm, late of the firm of Seligman & Brehm, has opened a tailoring establishment in the First National Bank building. J. W. McIlhenny has purchased an interest in the business of Mr. Seligman. The firm name has been changed to Seligman & McIlhenny.

A great many course tickets for the evening entertainments of Institute were sold on Saturday morning when the chart opened at Buehler's drug store.

Max Davis has sold his house on East Middle street to A. D. Bream, of Cumberland township, on private terms.

George Wolf, of Cumberland township, employed by the Gettysburg National Park Commission, was seriously wounded by being shot Friday afternoon. Mr. Wolf was hauling stone with a horse and cart in the vicinity of Spangler's Spring and had completed his labors for the day. He started for his home and coming to a small stream, stopped to let his horse drink. While standing in the cart he felt what he supposed was a stone, strike him in the back. He sank in the cart and thinking it might be serious, called for help. Edward Lightner, who lives nearby, heard his cries and went to him.

On examination Mr. Lightner found that Mr. Wolf had been struck by a ball from a rifle and hurried the injured man to town, where he was examined by Drs. Hartman and Stewart, but the ball could not be located. Later in the evening he was removed to his home along the Emmitsburg road. On Sunday another examination was made and the bullet located and removed. The ball evidently struck a rib and followed it, as it was found near the lower ribs, near the medium line. Who fired the shot is a mystery, as Mr. Wolf heard no report, which is evidence that it was from a high power weapon and had come considerable distance. Mr. Wolf is resting easy and is getting along as well as can be expected.

**ROCKY RIDGE**

James B. Black, Commander of G. A. R. Post No. 41 Emmitsburg, Md. and Ex Junior Vice Commander of the department of Maryland, has been honored by the National Commander in Chief who has given him a place on his staff.

Mr. Wm. H. Heird and family, of Westminster, spent last Saturday with Mr. Calvin Anders of this place. On Wednesday November 24, Mr. E. C. Wood of this place, and Miss Grace Moser of York Road Md., were married at Union Bridge, Md. The same evening a reception was given at the home of the bride in their honor. On Thursday evening a similar reception was given at the home of the groom's father Mr. Wm. C. Wood, of this place. A number of relatives and friends were invited.

Mr. Ross Martin, of this place, left last week for Philadelphia, where he intends resuming his trade as a millwright.

Miss Grace Martin, of this place, left for Philadelphia, Wednesday morning.

Mrs. Harry Yessler, of Chewsville, Md., is visiting at the home of her father, Mr. Edward Martin.

Mrs. Ida Smith and daughter, of West Virginia are visiting Mr. Charles Long and Mr. Michael Late of this place.

Mrs. Annie King, of Stewartstown, Pa., is visiting her aunts, Mrs. H. Miller and Miss Elizabeth Renner.

Mr. Isaac Stambaugh, of this place, killed a hog weighing 505 lbs.

Mrs. Emma Biges is visiting in Baltimore this week.

Wednesday Morning the thermometer registered 30, it being the coldest weather this far at this place.

Dairywomen in this section attribute their increased profits this year to their regular use of Fairfield's Blood Tonic and Milk Producer for Cattle Only. They have proven that it saves feed, increases and enriches the milk supply and keeps the cattle healthy. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachtel & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

To the patrons of Emmitsburg:—A rare opportunity will be given you to have your picture taken at a great reduction by procuring a coupon from our agent. **BATTLEFIELD PHOTO COMPANY.**

**OFFICIAL ELECTION COUNT**

**Hammond Urner for Chief Judge Given 8,465 Votes Against 8,329.**

The State board of canvassers met in Annapolis on Monday morning and certified the returns of the recent State election.

Joshua W. Hering, comptroller, was selected president, and C. C. Magruder clerk of the Court of Appeals, secretary. The other member of the board present was Secretary of State N. Winslow Williams. Treasurer Vandiver and Attorney General Straus were absent.

The official vote in part, as certified, is:

For comptroller—Joshua W. Hering, Democrat, 102,562; Frank E. Williams, Republican, 92,823; Richard A. Harris, Prohibition, 3,488, Mark Jackson, Socialist, 2,598.

For constitutional (elective franchise) amendment, 89,801; against amendment, 106,512.

Sixth judicial circuit—Chief judge, Hammond Urner, Republican, 8,465; Glenn H. Worthington, Democrat, 8,329.

Fourth judicial circuit—Chief judge, A. Hunter Boyd, Democrat, 10,264; D. Lindley Sloan, Republican, 9,806; Harvey H. Cooper, Socialist, 476.

**FRIENDS' CREEK ITEMS**

Messrs. Lewis and William Duffey are in Thurmont at present.

Misses Lena Stone, Rhoda and Ruie Kipe spent Sunday at the home of Mrs. Harman.

Master James Kipe spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Jacob Turner.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Miller and daughter Ruth, called at the home of Mr. W. H. Kipe.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Kipe and son, Guy, spent a few days with their daughter, Mrs. R. L. Eyer, of Taneytown.

Miss Margaret Eyer and Master Harry Eyer, were recent visitors at the home of Mrs. Hardman.

Misses Lena Stone, Rhoda and Ruie Kipe, Messrs. Harry Murray and Joseph Turner spent Saturday evening at the home of Rev. Mr. S. A. Kipe.

Miss Lena Stone spent Thanksgiving with her parents in Middletown.

The Sunday School of this place is practicing for their Christmas exercises.

Mrs. W. H. Kipe, Mrs. S. A. Kipe made a business trip to Emmitsburg on Thursday.

Mrs. Catherine Hardman fell and injured herself rather seriously.

**MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS**

Mr. V. G. Lantz has rented the house formerly occupied by the Weaver family.

Rev. Edward P. Allen, bishop of Mobile, Ala., made a visit to the College last week, and through his visit the students enjoyed a "rec" day on Friday.

Miss Emma Moore, who has recently been visiting in New York City, has returned home.

Mr. Louis Callahan, of New York, is visiting his relatives in this place.

Mr. George Baker who for the past eight months has been on the sick list, is better again and able to resume work.

Mr. Harry Elder, of Toledo, Ohio, visited his relatives in this place last week.

The plasterers hope to begin work in the new chapel at the College next week.

Mr. John Michaels is having a portion of his house remodeled.

Your horses have worked hard this past summer. Their blood is filled with worn-out cells and waste material. Build them up; perfect their digestion and purify their blood by the regular use of Fairfield's Blood Tonic and Regulator for Horses Only. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachtel & Sons, Fairfield, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

**LIGHT UP—ADVERTISE.**

Newspaper advertising is as necessary to a store as good light. That store which newspaper readers know not is trying to do business in the dark. Let the people know what you have for sale by advertising in **THE WEEKLY CHRONICLE.**

**Plum Pudding Sundae 10c.**

"French Cream" with "Plum Pudding" sauce over the cream, topped off with "Whipped Cream," "Maraschino Cherry" and a "Delecta wafer" on the side all for 10c. at McCardell's, 19-2

**Mr. Brady Again Wins Fame.**

Mr. John P. Brady who won lasting fame when he erected a monument at his home in Baltimore to the memory of "Adam, the First man," has again distinguished himself by the construction of a memorial to the Constitution. This shaft of sculptured concrete bears the inscription "Campus Veritatis" and in a panel are the words: "In Memory of the Constitution of the United States. Gone, but Not Forgotten." Mr. Brady is well known in Emmitsburg.

Franklin and Marshall defeated Gettysburg football team at Lancaster yesterday 16 to 3.

PURE MILK always on hand at the supply house at E. F. Brown's. **EMMITSBURG MILK CO.,**

**FROM ACROSS THE LINE**

**News of Adams County From Correspondents and Exchanges.**

Fairfield.—Rev. Charles L. Ritter has resigned as pastor of the Lutheran church in this place, and has accepted a call from Trinity Lutheran church, Wheeling, Va., and will leave for his new field on December 15th.

Mr. Huber Sanders met with a painful accident last week while working in the Walter's slaughterhouse. He slipped and fell on a meat hook which painfully tore his left arm.

The new bridge over Middle creek is about completed. The structure is of concrete.

Mr. Samuel Sanders has rented the store on the Cunningham property and will take possession early in December.

Mr. E. B. Brown and family, of Marion, Pa. have moved to Fairfield.

Mr. Daniel Sanders has moved to Liberty township.

Miss Kate Sample has had her house reroofed.

Five model orchards will be established shortly by the Department of Agriculture in this county. It is the purpose of the department to have the farmers co-operate in the movement.

Ira Schwartz, living in Mount Joy township, was badly bitten by a boar he was driving. The animal turned on him and knocked him down, lacerating his flesh with its tusks.

Under the ruling of Dr. N. C. Schaeffer, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, teachers who absent themselves from sessions of county institutes will not receive pay for the time of their absence. This rule will be enforced at the fifty-fifth annual sessions of the Adams County Teachers' Institute which will be held in Gettysburg November 29—December 2.

Harry D. Bowers, of Biglerville, who two weeks ago was arrested for the theft of \$10,000 from the United States Express Company, in Harrisburg, on Monday pleaded guilty before Judge Kunkel, in Dauphin County Court, and was given a sentence in the eastern penitentiary of not less than six months nor more than three years.

**POEMS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS.**

These verses are published by request of the school department. Teachers and pupils are asked to become familiar with the poems published from time to time under this head.

**Thanksgiving Day.**

Over the river and through the woods,  
To grandfather's house we go;  
The horse knows the way  
To carry the sleigh  
Through the white and drifted snow.

Over the river and through the wood  
Oh! how the wind does blow!  
It stings the toes  
And bites the nose,  
As over the ground we go.

Over the river and through the wood,  
To have a first rate play.  
Hear the bells ring,  
"Ting-a-ling-ding,"  
Hurrah for Thanksgiving Day!

Over the river and through the wood,  
Trot fast, my dapple gray!  
Spring over the ground,  
Like a hunting hound!  
For this is Thanksgiving Day.

Over the river and through the wood,  
And straight through the barn yard gate.  
We seem to go  
Extremely slow,—  
It is so hard to wait!

Over the river and through the wood,  
Now grandmother's cap I spy!  
Hurrah for the fun!  
Is the pudding done?  
Hurrah for the pumpkin pie!  
LYDIA MARIA CHILD.

**Thanksgiving Song.**

The happy thank-you day has come  
And harvest time is past,  
We've gathered fruits and nuts and grain,  
We'll say good-by at last;  
Good-by to Autumn, Autumn dear,  
And with our parting words  
We'll sing our thanks to God above,  
For fruits and trees and birds.

CHILD GARDEN.

**Anti-Saloon League Meeting.**

The Anti-Saloon League of Frederick County will hold their annual meeting in Frederick at the Young Men's Christian Association, December 2, 1909 at 1:30 P. M.

At this meeting Directors for the ensuing year will be elected and reports of the various committees will be read. There will be an address by one of the state workers. It promises to be a very interesting meeting and an invitation is extended to all temperance workers and advocates to be present.

FOUND—A Pennsylvania College pin. Will be returned to owner on receipt of 20 cts. Apply **CHRONICLE OFFICE.**

Sittings will be made at the Rowe gallery, Emmitsburg, on days advertised, which will be given later. **BATTLEFIELD PHOTO COMPANY.**

**The Emmitsburg Savings Bank**  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr.  
J. LEWIS RHODES.  
JNO. C. MOTTER.

J. R. OHLER.  
E. R. SHRIVER.  
P. F. BURKET.

J. C. ROSENSTEEL,  
DIRECTORS.

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr., President.  
J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.

H. M. WARREN FELTZ, Cashier.  
P. F. BURKET, Teller.

**4%**

If you have small sums to put aside from time to time, or if you have a lump sum which you want to invest in a safe and profitable manner, you will find the **EMMITSBURG SAVINGS BANK** will pay you 4 per cent. on your interest deposits in the future. Begin with ONE DOLLAR or more.

**Banking Hours, 9.00 to 3.00**

Open Every Saturday Evening from 7.00 to 9.00  
June 18-09-1y

**Maryland Insurance Agency Co.**  
OF BALTIMORE, MD.

CHAS. T. LEVINNESS, JR., President.

This company is unique in that it acts as the agent for the PEOPLE in their dealings with any and all kinds of Insurance Companies, rather than as an agent for the Companies. Your interests are paramount. Your protection is its particular business.

The Company is Represented in Emmitsburg by **E. L. HIGBEE, Chronicle Office.**

**W. HARRY HALLER, Manager, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.**  
**We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.**  
June 25 '08-1y

**The Citizens' National Bank**  
OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000  
SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER - President.  
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.  
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.  
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.  
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - Asst. Cashier.

**DIRECTORS.**

GEO. WM. SMITH,  
JOHN S. RAMSBURG,  
WM. G. BAKER,  
C. M. THOMAS,  
D. E. KEFAUVER,  
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER,  
THOS. H. HALLER,  
DANIEL BAKER,  
C. H. CONLEY, M. D.  
C. E. CLINE,  
P. L. HARGETT,  
J. D. BAKER.

**NOTICE.**

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank increased its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

This bank offers first-class facilities for the transacting of your general Banking business.  
July 3 '09-1y

**GOOD FOR ALL. WE CATER TO ALL TRADE.**  
**OUR STOCK IS NOW COMPLETE.**

**CLOTHING DEPARTMENT**

Fine lot of Suits, Overcoats, Rain Coats, Odd Trousers and Corduroy Trousers for Men, Youths and Boys. Soft Hats in new shades and shapes. Nobbynew Derbys for Fall and Winter wear. Fall and Winter Caps. Notions of all kinds.

**UNDERWEAR, in Heavy and Medium Weight**

in all sizes. Sweater Coats, Jersey Shirts, Gloves, Mittens, Baby Caps and Saques, Ladies' Shirt Waists and Fancy Collars. Come learn our prices and save money.

**CHARLES ROTERING & SONS** PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
STRICTLY CASH  
Feb 26-09-1y

## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance. Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS intended for this paper should be addressed to THE CHRONICLE.

CHEESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC and Frederick County Telephone connections.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1909.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

## START A BANK ACCOUNT.

A man by the name of Lowndes who was Secretary of the Treasury during the reigns of King William, Queen Anne and King George the Third used to say, "Take care of the pence; for the pounds will take care of themselves." This saying, because of the wisdom in it has been kept alive for several hundred years. It is a byword among careful, thrifty people, and many men who have a competency today will acknowledge that the foundation of this wealth was built by observing this precept. They will probably tell you that they began to save when they were mere boys, boys ambitious and hopeful of the future, and the chances are that they will confess that their initial working capital when they started in business was the first hundred dollars they were able to amass.

From time to time the magazines contain write-ups of big financiers and prominent men of affairs—sketches full of interesting details as to how they added to and invested their savings until they finally had thousands to their credit. Newspapers, are full of interviews with railroad magnates, corporation presidents and heads of large mercantile establishments, and the most attractive features of all these accounts are those which depict the early struggles of these men—how they saved enough to make a start in life.

These experiences point a moral. They show, they prove beyond question that every boy, every lad, every laborer, every mechanic, in fact every single person who looks forward to a future of comparative independence must learn to husband a part of his allowance, his wages, or his salary. And as one's ability to earn is discounted by swiftly passing time it is evident that the sooner the saving habit is acquired the sooner a future of success will dawn.

To-day institutions that encourage the habit of saving are located in every city and in almost every town. There are two right here in Emmitsburg—banks that not only take care of deposits and depositors but that pay a high rate of interest on savings accounts. This should be an incentive to every wage earner in the community. With the splendid banking facilities that are in their very midst and with no restrictions as to the smallness of the deposits every child should

find it easy to acquire the good habit of taking care of its pennies, and every man should be stimulated by a desire to have his spare dollars earn him something.

Take the case of the boy who receives a weekly allowance or who earns a small amount by occasionally working after school—a boy ten years old for instance. If he were to start a savings account and deposit twenty five cents a week, (which he could easily do) in ten years he would have one hundred and fifty-nine dollars and fifty-eight cents to his credit. Take the wage earner. Let him deposit one dollar a week. His amount in ten years would be six hundred and forty dollars and seventy-eight cents—pretty neat sums for each.

But whether for a savings account or for one that is to be active the bank is the logical place for the safe keeping of money. There it remains subject to your order—payable to any one you designate—and your check is your receipt.

## INSPECTION OF STATE INSTITUTIONS.

That it is essential that frequent and thorough inspections of the houses of correction and reform schools be made in every State may be gleaned from the confession of two lads who were arrested in Brooklyn, N. Y., the other day. Larceny was the charge against them. On being arraigned they acknowledged their guilt, but plead for clemency because they had been incarcerated for several years in the "Disciplinary Training School" where, in the language of the young culprits, "there was nothing to do when we were not getting punched by guards except to learn from older boys how to be burglars." The testimony of these youthful law-breakers—and it was supported by evidence adduced when an expose of that school was made—supports the well-substantiated impression that generally prevails in the mind of the public: that state institutions everywhere are, as a rule, inspected in a decidedly perfunctory manner. This incident is also a reminder that legislatures are proverbially parsimonious in appropriating funds for the maintenance of institutions where wards of the State are housed. For this very reason in seven cases out of ten the buildings are inadequate for the proper segregation of the inmates, the wage of caretakers is too small, and the supervision open to criticism. The result is a subversion of the special object for which these institutions were founded and a monument to legislative indifference.

A more frequent and thorough inspection of these places in our own county would not be amiss, and a more attentive and sympathetic hearing by our county representatives at Annapolis when needed appropriations are asked for would certainly not tend to lessen the prestige of our estimable lawmakers.

MARSE HENRY'S prediction about Mr. Taft and Mr. Roosevelt being "at daggers points" is nothing of a surprise to a goodly number of observers.

THE Bell people appear to have been doing some quiet wire pulling.—The Columbia State.

And a little ringing in of other interests.

AFTER wading through what is claimed to be the important part of the Anti-Trust Act and endeavoring to fathom the judicial constructions put upon it, the discriminating lay majority will agree in characterizing the whole matter (like the New York Times did a part of it with reference to the Standard Oil dissolution decree) as "the purest crystallized unreason." Going after and penalizing this and the Sugar combine, or any other trust that is operating "in restraint of trade" is proper and wholesome, but the unfortunate feature of the law as it now stands is that it will impose unjust hardships on many a business that is entirely legitimate. No wonder Mr. Taft is in favor of some amendments to the act.

WE take it for granted that there will not be even a man "bouncer" in the Suffragists' hotel about to be erected in New York, but we can't exactly figure out how they'll manage when a "gist" gets pickled in the rathskeller department of that hostelry and starts the rough house act, or what kind of a being will come to the rescue when a "gette" with closely manicured nails is about to have her peroxide switch torn off by a long clawed waitress who has not been sufficiently tipped. We will not rest until these points are satisfactorily settled.

How is this for a side swat at an erstwhile political warhorse of Maryland? It comes from the Philadelphia North American and is as follows:

Nearly twenty years ago Quay, who not only was United States senator, but who had been the Republican party's national chairman, worked in conjunction with Gorman, of Maryland, United States Senator and former national chairman of the Democratic party, "to do the Sugar Trust's bidding in Congress.

The accusation is pretty rank, but the worst part of it is that the late senator's name is linked with Quay's.

So they are coming around at last to Mr. Warfield's plan for reducing the expenses of the Legislature by printing, instead of engrossing, bills! A somewhat tardy acknowledgement of the the ex-Governor's honest endeavor to save money for the State, but nevertheless a very sensible move. As time goes on it will be found that Mr. Warfield had excellent ideas about very many things.

SINCE upon the education of its children and upon their civic and moral conduct in after life depends the welfare, the degree of civilization, the real greatness and the prosperity of the nation, no tax-payer in the United States should begrudge the expenditure of almost any amount of money, if that money be rightly used in training the youth of our land and preparing them for the responsibilities of good and enlightened citizenship.

THINK of the amount of Turkey it will take for the Thanksgiving dinner of Abdul Hamid and his eleven wives.—Schenectady Union.

Late private advices confirm our prediction. Ab. had so little to be thankful for that he tabooed turkey—likewise very sensibly, Turkish Trophies—and took hash.

NEVER volunteer to be the peacemaker unless you are prepared to take blows from one or both combatants.

## STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

Cardinal Gibbons confirmed 113 persons at Westminster last Sunday.

Christ Reformed Church, Middletown, was rededicated last Sunday. The improvements made cost about \$7,000.

The Republican party through the State and City Committees spent \$50,429.47 during the last election.

Judge Boyd has filed his election expense account. It amounted to \$860.61. His opponent, D. L. Sloan spent over \$4000.

Mr. Charles B. Gaver, brother of the late Joseph W. Gaver who died a week or so ago, is dangerously ill at the Frederick City Hospital.

A portrait of the late Judge James McSherry, for many years chief justice of the Maryland Court of Appeals, was hung in the judges consultation room in the Court of Appeals building at Annapolis on Saturday.

The Caroline County Teachers' Association has declared in favor of compulsory education, and will join similar organizations in the State in urging the General Assembly to pass a compulsory school attendance law for the counties of the State.

The entire town of Mariottsville, situated partly in Howard county and partly in Carroll county, on the main line of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad midway between Baltimore and Frederick, has been purchased by Wade H. D. Warfield, of Sykesville.

Mr. Franklin Kephart, 70 years old, while walking in his farmyard, three miles from Taneytown, Sunday afternoon, fell dead. He was eating an apple at the time. His widow, who was Miss Sophia Lightner, survives him. He is also survived by three sons.

Sheriff-elect William G. Grimes has announced the following as his appointments: Office deputy, William H. Smith, of Tuscarora district, the incumbent; riding deputy, Chester M. Hauver, of Hauver's district, and turnkey, Charles E. Phebus, of Frederick. There is dissatisfaction among teachers in Garrett county over the cutting down of salaries of teachers in several instances. The reason given is that the school board is short of funds. In some instances teachers have given up their schools for other employment.

Mr. William Garner, 79 years old, a well-known retired farmer, died at his home, near Taneytown, Sunday. He is survived by his widow and three sons—Mr. Jerry Garner, farming the place on which his father lived; Mr. Daniel Garner and Mr. Pierce Garner, Taneytown.

The car shortage on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad still continues. As yet the road has not received any of its new equipment ordered early in the fall, but officials are daily hoping that the car manufacturing companies will soon ship some of the new cars, so that they can provide relief for present congested traffic conditions.

Mrs. Serena Elizabeth Gittinger, 70 years old, wife of former City Register of Frederick Edward A. Gittinger, died suddenly Monday afternoon of heart trouble. She had been complaining, but nothing serious was anticipated. She died while sitting in a chair. Besides her husband, she is survived by four daughters and three sons.

According to reports, Western Maryland is teeming with game. The conductors of the Western Maryland Railroad report hauling great quantities of game and many hunters and their dogs. Bears and deer are plentiful in both the Blue Ridge and Allegheny Mountains, and many are being killed. Rabbits and birds are also more numerous than for years.

Clarence Brown, Negro, who just returned from serving two years in the penitentiary for attempted assault, is wanted in Hagerstown on the charge of murderously assaulting William Miley, a white man, on the street, because the latter declined to give him a drink of liquor. Brown first struck Miley with a hatchet and then fired two shots at him. He escaped.

Dr. Theodore A. K. Hummelshine, Republican member of the Cumberland city council from the Fourth ward, has entered suit against the Cumberland Evening Times for libel. The defendants named are John W. Avirett, editor, and his wife, Sarah D. Avirett. D. Lindley Sloan and David A. Robb, States attorney, are counsel for Dr. Hummelshine.

The report of DeWarren H. Reynolds, political agent of A. Hunter Boyd, Democratic candidate for chief judge of the Fourth Judicial Circuit of Maryland, which has been filed shows from the contributions for the legitimate expenses of the campaign that the interest in the re-election of Judge Boyd was not only statewide, but it reached other states. The total contributions were \$2,889, and to this amount Col. John T. McGraw, the Democratic leader in West Virginia, contributed \$100, and John McCleave, a leading attorney and Republican, of Pittsburgh and a former Cumberlander gave \$100. R. Hugh McCleave, a Republican member of the local bar and a brother of Mr. McCleave, gave \$25; Judge Robert B. Henderson, Republican and associate judge of the Fourth judicial circuit, gave \$100, and Mr. Benjamin A. Richmond, Republican, who is regarded as the leader of the Allegheny bar, contributed \$100.

## Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals of The Country.

Fire Cannon, Reform Rules. (Chicago Advance.)

But if we may believe the statements made in a volume on "The Speakers of the House," Cannon's claim of merely representing the will of the majority is the worst of hypocrisy. As an instance of the manner in which the speaker sometimes treats the majority, the author refers to a public building bill which was ready to be reported and which a majority wanted passed. A petition to that effect was signed by a majority of the members, but Cannon threw it in the wastebasket. He is a Tory by nature and training, says the author, "aggressive, disposed to be arbitrary and addicted to having his own way." He has developed into the dangerous man in the speaker's chair who was dreaded when the Reed rules were adopted. He is the committee on rules and with it he has made the House of Representatives "the most arbitrary legislative body in the world." "Responsible to but one congressional district for his conduct," Cannon has in practice apparently represented the 391 districts of the United States. "In a word, Speaker Cannon conceives himself to be the majority, or in common vernacular, the whole thing."

This is "Cannonism," and it is not merely a personal disposition but a product of an evolution which has been going on since the advent of Henry Clay in the chair. The great Kentuckian ruled by persuasive power; Cannon rules by the brute force of his power to appoint all committees, to recognize whomsoever he will, to make the committee on rules absolutely obedient to his will, and so to manipulate the machinery of legislation as to crush all opposition. The remedy therefore must be of a twofold character—it must apply to the man and to the system. Cannon should be relegated to the ranks, and the system should be reformed. As matters now are, the power of the majority to legislate has been largely displaced by one-man power.

Don't Drink Slave Cocoa. (Chicago Post.)

Probably one-half of the 125,000,000 pounds of cocoa which came to the United States last year was gathered by slave labor, it is said, on the Portuguese Islands of San Thome and Principe, in the Gulf of Guinea. The Anti-Slavery and Aborigines Protection Society of London has succeeded in inducing the English chocolate manufacturers—most of whom are of Quaker origin—to cease using this cocoa. A similar agitation in Germany has further cut down the market for slave-grown goods, but the supply formerly shipped to those two countries is now being sent to the United States.

Now a movement is on foot to close America to the traders who persist in using slavers for their ends. Some of the large American manufacturers—notably Baker, Lowney, Huyler and Maillard—do not use, or have agreed not to use, the San Thome and Principe product, and the agitation, it now appears, must be directed against a host of small chocolate manufacturers. The National Consumers' League has undertaken the campaign in this country with the assistance of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Burt of London, who are familiar with the chain-gang and flogging methods of the Portuguese islands.

It is ordinarily difficult to awaken or guide the conscience of the consumer, who is notably careless, but the American prejudice against slavery can do it if anything can. As the details of the movement develop they will doubtless be given the assistance that publicity can provide and the American conscience can do the rest.

The Edge of Civilization. (Haverhill Gazette.)

In the recent lynching of a Negro at Cairo, Ill., the atrocity took place under the shadow of churches and school-houses. The veneer of civilization and Christianity is very thin and it takes but very little excitement to throw men back into savagery. The instinct of the primitive man breaks through all restraint when the courts and the jury system fail in the performance of their duty.

Taft and The Sugar Trust. (Washington Dispatch to the New York Evening Post.)

Much to Mr. Taft's dislike, it is inevitable that his own attitude should be contrasted with that shown by Mr. Roosevelt in the sugar fraud investigations. The most persistent and energetic efforts were made to get Mr. Bonaparte and Mr. Roosevelt interested in the evidence of frauds against the sugar trust, but without success. It must be confessed, even by Mr. Roosevelt's adherents, that his whole series of prosecutions of "bad trusts" came perilously near bordering on pure farce. In the beginning there can be no doubt that the trusts were greatly frightened by Mr. Roosevelt's preachments against them, and his oft-expressed threats of action. But as his administration progressed the trusts became more composed, and at the end were openly amused, as were the members of Congress when the messages were formally read to them containing

Mr. Roosevelt's angriest outbursts and severest denunciations.

It is the commonest form of comment here on the prosecution by the Taft administration of the sugar trust that if it is successful, and the men "higher up" convicted, Mr. Taft will have done in the first year of his administration more than Mr. Roosevelt was able to accomplish in seven years. Mr. Taft is very impatient with those who venture to present this aspect of the situation to him. He does not permit in his presence criticism of Mr. Roosevelt, or of Mr. Roosevelt's administration. All the same, it is perfectly true that no trust prosecution of the Roosevelt regime was undertaken with the same fire, skill, energy, and intelligence that are now being displayed in the investigation of the sugar trust frauds.

A Farmer Who Failed. (Atchison (Kan.) Globe.)

Twenty-five years ago there lived near the town of Odebolt, Ia., a prosperous farmer named Hiram C. Wheeler. He had 18,000 acres of the best land in Iowa, and he farmed on the department store plan; that is, he tried all kinds of farming suited to that greatest of farming regions. He employed the best help at the head of each branch of farming. The planting, cultivation, harvesting, feeding and shipping the crops was carried on in a wholesale and scientific manner. His livestock usually topped the Chicago market, and commission men would even handle his shipments at a loss, in order to have it said they had been trusted with a Wheeler consignment. His wheat was cut at a certain stage of maturity, thus insuring high-grade product. His dairy was selected by experts, was well-fed, well-housed, and paid dividends, as did every branch of the great farm. Just what his income was is uncertain, but those in a position to know said Wheeler made more each year than the president of the United States; probably from \$50,000 to \$75,000 a year.

Then fell an evil day, when Wheeler was tempted to enter politics. His party, the Republicans, wanted a man to run for governor, and selected Wheeler, because he was a good man and because the farmers' alliance movement had made a farmer candidate the most likely. But the party was split over the prohibition question, and the opposition won with another farmer, Horace Boise. The defeat crushed Wheeler's spirit, the profits of his farm decreased, became a loss, and he sold out for half what it was worth. In Texas he tried again, first in the dairy business and then to raise figs. But neither proved a success. The big fortune dwindled, and, at last reports, Wheeler was penniless in Chicago, an example of what politics can do to a good farmer.

Socialists Force Strike. (Boston Transcript.)

Australia is now in the throes of a serious coal strike; which has its roots only to a small extent in trouble between operatives and owners, but rests more particularly upon an attempt of labor leaders and Socialists to force upon the Government the ownership of the mines and the abolition of private property. The State Government of New South Wales has stoutly resisted this pressure and will neither purchase and operate the collieries for its own requirements, or even temporarily to supply pressing public needs. This attitude is the more commendable since the strike leaders have openly declared that this movement was intended to force the hand of the Government.

Wanted Another Leader to God. (Springfield Republican.)

Mrs. Stetson's confession of faith in Mrs. Eddy, after all, did not save her. The directors of the mother church were unmoved by the declaration that "for 25 years I have gladly obeyed her leading in every question. I have always found that by doing this I drew nearer to God." With a hard-headed, masculine decision, almost painful to contemplate, the directors have dropped Mrs. Stetson from the roll of membership and she is a Christian scientist no more. Mrs. Stetson now faces the stern necessity of drawing nearer to God by some other route than Mrs. Mary Baker G. Eddy's.

Economy An Individual Duty. (Providence Journal.)

Mr. James J. Hill's persistent pessimism in the face of our unprecedented national prosperity is in a measure justified. He believes that there is a grave menace in the general tendency towards extravagance, and nobody with his eyes open will venture to dispute him on this point. Government, having increased its paternal functions, is constantly demanding new revenues; the armies and navies of the world, instead of contracting in these piping times of peace, are forever requiring added millions and tens of millions. Individuals of wealth, seeing their incomes phenomenally augmented, are prone to more lavish expenditures of lesser resources cannot altogether escape the golden contagion. Seemingly forgetful of the dictates of prudence, they spend to the limit of their income and frequently beyond it.

# JOHN F. KREH

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## A PAGE FOR YOUR SCRAP BOOK

CUT THIS OUT EVERY WEEK AND AT THE END OF THE YEAR YOU WILL HAVE A COLLECTION WELL WORTH PRESERVING

PREPARE yourself for the world, as the athlete used to do for their exercises; oil your mind and your manners, to give them the necessary suppleness and flexibility; strength alone will not do. — *Chesterfield.*

HUMANITY is a virtue all preach, none practice, and yet every body is content to hear. The master thinks it good doctrine for his servant, the laity for the clergy, and the clergy for the laity. — *Selden.*

AS the ivy twines the oak, so does misery and misfortune encompass the happiness of man. Felicity, pure and unalloyed felicity, is not a plant of earthly growth; her gardens are the skies. — *Burton.*

THERE is an unfortunate disposition in a man to attend much more to the faults of his companions which offend him, than to their perfections which please him. — *Greville.*

LEARN to hold thy tongue. Five words cost Zacharias forty weeks' silence. — *Fuller.*

AFFECTATION is a greater enemy to the face than the small-pox. — *St. Evremont.*

THE sufficiency of my merit is to know that my merit is not sufficient. — *St. Augustin.*

FROM THE CHRONICLE EMMITSBURG



NOVEMBER 26, 1909

## Suggestive Questions on the Sunday School Lesson by Rev. Dr. Linscott for the International Newspaper Bible Study Club.

(Copyright 1909 by Rev. T. S. Linscott, D. D.)

November 28th, 1909.

Paul on Self Denial. (World's Temperance Lesson.) Rom. xiv:10-21.

Golden Text—It is good neither to eat flesh, nor to drink wine, nor anything whereby thy brother stumbleth. Rom. xiv:21.

Verses 10-13—Is the Bible a book of rules in any sense, or is it a book of principles only?

Principles never change, but may a good rule under one condition become a bad one under another? Give examples.

There was a controversy in the church at Rome between the Gentile and the Jewish believers about meats and days; but in the eyes of God was it in any sense a moral issue, as to which were right those who observed certain days and refrained from certain kinds of meat, or those who esteemed all days alike and ate all kinds of meat fit for food?

Did one Christian in Rome have any right to impute sin to another Christian who believed and, therefore, acted differently in the matter of meats and days, to what the objector's conscience would allow him to act?

Does this commandment not to judge, forbid us forming an opinion concerning any doubtful action of our brother; and if not what does it forbid?

Today one party in the church thinks that renting pews is wrong, another that any kind of games in the church parlors are wrong, while others think quite the opposite on these matters; now has either party any right to "judge" the other party to be guilty of moral wrong?

What should be both the constraining and the restraining influence with us in all matters of conduct? (v. 12.)

Verse 14—Does God morally estimate actions in themselves or the motives which prompt the actions?

Give an example of how it is possible that one man may do a thing and please God, while another may do the same thing and commit sin.

How many outward actions can you think of that are always wrong under all circumstances?

It is feared that the illness of ex-Secretary of Treasury John G. Carlisle will prove fatal although he is in no immediate danger.

Verses 15, 16—If your neighbor is very ill and your singing and piano playing hurts him, and you refuse to deny yourself the pleasure of singing and playing, what kind of a person are you?

If you enjoy and drink your glass of wine, when you know wine drinking is doing vastly more harm than good, what sort of a person are you?

To what extent should I deny myself any pleasure the gratification of which hurts my neighbor?

No sensible parent will allow anything in his family, however good it may be in itself, if it proves to be injurious to the children, should he or not, apply the same principle to his neighbors?

Verse 17—Should our chief thought be given to the needs of the body or of the soul?

What does the Kingdom of God pre-eminently stand for?

What, in the last analysis, is the real wealth of the individual, the family, the community and the nation?

Can the highest good be enjoyed if the Holy Spirit is not recognized as its source?

Verses 18-20—What do we need to be, in order to be pleasing to God and to good men?

\* Verse 21—If we deny ourselves things we enjoy, for the sake of others, what is the effect upon ourselves, and do we get as much, or more, out of self denial as we would out of self gratification? (This question must be answered in writing by members of the club.)

If all who drink wine, in moderation, would obey the principles of self denial in this verse, how long would it be before we should have total prohibition of the liquor traffic?

Lesson for Sunday, Dec. 5th, 1909. Paul on the Grace of Giving. II Cor. viii:1-15.

\* This is the question to be answered in writing by members of the club in competition for the prizes. Every subscriber and members of subscriber's families belong to this club.

Hon. David J. Brewer, justice of the Supreme Court, has declared in favor of equal rights for women in the matter of the ballot.

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## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Miss Nellie Rowe is spending a week in Baltimore.

Mr. Edgar Dukehart has returned from Baltimore.

Miss Helen Sellers of the Girls' Latin School, Baltimore, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Sellers.

Miss Julia Tyson, is spending some time in Baltimore.

Mr. Percy Eyster, of Philadelphia, spent a few days in town.

Miss Annie Fleagle is visiting in Taneytown.

Mrs. M. E. G. Motter, who is visiting the Misses Motter spent several days in Baltimore.

Mr. William H. Hardy, of Philadelphia, was here this week.

Mrs. George B. Resser has returned from Baltimore.

The Misses Jessie and Gertrude Fitzgerald, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. F. Harry Gross.

Mrs. Lydia Hoke and Miss Marian Hoke are spending some time in York.

Mrs. Joe Riddlemoser, of Frederick, who was the guest of Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle, has returned.

Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle visited in Liberty.

Mr. Joseph Shuff, of Gettysburg College, spent Thanksgiving Day at home.

Mr. Charles K. Stokes, of Baltimore, was home on Thursday.

Miss Caroline Stone is the guest of Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle.

Mr. Guy Nunemaker spent Thanksgiving in this place.

Miss Eloise Gross has returned from Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Hack are spending the week in Baltimore and Washington.

Miss Anne Codori is visiting in Snow Shoe and Lock Haven, Pa.

Mrs. Michael Hoke is spending some time with her daughter, Mrs. W. E. Rosensteel of Baltimore. Mrs. Hoke, while in the city, is under the physician's care.

Mrs. Samuel Rowe and Miss Grace Rowe were in Baltimore this week.

Miss Fannie Hoke has gone to Baltimore.

Mr. H. M. Warrenfeltz spent Sunday last in Baltimore.

Miss Vincentia Sebold was in Baltimore for Thanksgiving.

Miss Elsie Bennett has returned from a visit to Westminster.

Miss Helen J. Rowe, of Baltimore spent Thanksgiving with her father, Mr. Nathaniel Rowe.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Leister and son, Payne, of near Westminster, visited Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Colliflower this week.

Mrs. Higgins, of Shamokin, Pa., is spending some time in this place.

Mrs. E. E. Zimmerman is visiting her brother, Judge Motter, in Frederick.

Mr. B. M. Kershner spent Friday in Baltimore.

## Thanksgiving Day Dance.

Emmitsburg society turned out in full last night at the dance given in the Opera House. Over seventy-five guests attended. The hall was beautifully decorated for the occasion and the affair was one of the most enjoyable ever held in Emmitsburg. The music was furnished by the Union Bridge orchestra.

China is suppressing opium traffic.

## WHAT IT COSTS TO BE A POLITICAL CANDIDATE

Receipts Not Sufficient for Democratic Expenses.—Mrs. Glenn Worthington Contributed \$500.

G. Wesley Kindley, treasurer of the Democratic county central committee, has filed with the clerk of the court a statement of the receipts and expenditures of the committee during the campaign.

The total receipts were \$2,982.62, and the the expenses \$3,938.60, the amount overpaid by the treasurer being \$55.02. Among the contributions received were the following:

Chief Judge Worthington.....	\$225.00
Joseph W. Gaver.....	325.00
Samuel D. Thomas.....	214.10
William A. Bussard.....	300.00
J. S. Umberger.....	150.00
C. C. Maught.....	150.00
F. M. Stevens.....	100.00
J. F. Kreh.....	20.00
Wm. F. Nichols.....	20.00
Emory F. Stottlemeyer.....	75.00
William Clinton Adams.....	75.00
M. E. Akers.....	75.00
George M. Hett.....	50.00
Mrs. G. H. Worthington.....	500.00
Edwin Warfield.....	50.00
Blair Lee.....	100.00
Dr. C. H. Conley.....	92.00

The expenses include payments for printing, hall rent, bands, livery, postage, etc.

The certificate of Wm. G. Grimes, candidate for sheriff on the Republican ticket, has been filed at the clerk's office. His expenses were \$453.04, of which \$290 was contributed to M. A. E. Biser, treasurer of the central committee.

The certificate of Daniel Z. Padgett, candidate for county treasurer on the Republican ticket, has been filed and gives his expenses as \$300, which was contributed to M. A. E. Biser, treasurer of the central committee.

The certificate of expenses of Harry W. Bowers, candidate for clerk of the court on the Republican ticket, has been filed with the clerk of the court. His expenses were \$385.09, of which amount \$225 was contributed to M. A. E. Biser, treasurer of the Republican committee.

The certificate of Peter L. Hargett, candidate for the House of Delegates on the Republican ticket, gives his expenses as \$80. Of this amount, \$75 was contributed to M. A. E. Biser, treasurer of the county committee.

The certificate of G. Lloyd Palmer, Republican candidate for Register of Wills, has been filed with the clerk of the court. His expenses were \$316.98, of which \$225 was contributed to M. A. E. Biser, treasurer of the central committee.

The certificate of Charles W. Zimmerman, Republican candidate for county commissioner, has been filed. His expenses were \$260, of which amount \$250 was contributed to the county committee.

The certificate of C. C. Ausherman, Republican candidate for House of Delegates, gives his expenses as \$103.10, of which \$75 was contributed to the central committee.

The certificate of James P. Harris, Republican candidate for House of Delegates, gives his expenses as \$80.50, of which \$75 was contributed to the committee.

If the Egg Sac of the hen is not supplied with pure, rich blood, the embryonic eggs it contains cannot develop properly. Fairfield's Blood Tonic and Egg Producer purifies the blood and furnishes it with the materials from which eggs are made. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

## McCardell's Chocolates.

The best and largest line in Frederick 25c.—30c.—40c.—50c.—60c.—80c. a pound, seventeen different kinds of packages to select from. nov. 19-2t.

## ESTABLISH ORPHANS' HOME AT HARNEY

Philanthropy of Late George W. Hoffman Gives Potomac Synod of Reformed Church Much Needed School.

By the will of the late George W. Hoffman, during his life a resident of near Harney, Carroll county, the Potomac Synod of the Reformed Church of the United States has fallen heir to two excellent farms situated between Harney and Littlestown, Pa., and \$5,000 for the establishment of an orphans' home. This bequest became available upon the relinquishment by the widow of her share in the estate and was accepted at the recent meeting of the synod at Woodstock, Va.

The synod elected a board of directors to take charge of the farm and fund and empowered them to establish an orphans' home according to the terms of the will. This board held a meeting at the place last week and an adjourned meeting at Hanover on Wednesday. The proposed home will probably be in charge of Rev. Mr. J. Stewart Hartman of Woodstock, Va.

The estate consists of 190 acres of land and each farm has its compliment of farm buildings in good repair. By the text of the will all male children are to be taught farming and all girls household work. Other courses of study usually pursued at such institutions will also be given at this home. When established this will be the only orphans' home under the care of the Potomac Synod. Heretofore all orphans taken in charge by the churches in this synod have been either sent to the home at Womelsdorf, Pa., maintained by the Eastern Synod, or to Greenville, Pa., the Pittsburgh Synod home.

## High School Items.

The Fall term of the High School closed Nov. 15. The week previous examinations were held in all the branches and results announced on the term reports sent to the parents. The three highest averages made in the term are: 97 per cent. by Bessie Dorsey, 96 per cent. by Hazel Boller, and 95 per cent. by Naomi Harbaugh.

On Friday, Nov. 19, a very interesting programme was rendered by the Literary Society. The question—Resolved, That football should be abolished by law, was debated.

Affirmative: George Stokes, Hazel Boller and William Morrison.

Negative: Charles Eichelberger, Frank Weant and Pauline Baker.

In addition to the debate, the following programme was given:

Stump Speeches—"Idleness," Bessie Dorsey; "Horrors of Procrastination," Thomas Frailey; "Health is Better than Wealth," Elsie Springer.

Declamations—"The Psalm of Life," Samuel Keilholtz; "Maad Muller," Ruth Ohler; "The Bridge," Edith Ohler.

Compositions—"The Planting of Corn," Delbert Hospelhorn; "Our School House," Elizabeth Rowe; "Forests," Frank Shuff; "Automobiles vs. Horses," Clarence Seabrook.

Select Readings—"A Saloon of Financial Loss," William Frailey; "The Liquor Drinkers' Folly," Robert Cook; "The Girl That Makes Friends," Jones Baker; "The Secret of a Charming Woman," Luther Whitmore; "The Envious Chick," Donald Agnew.

The ladies of the Presbyterian Church will hold a Bazaar, at the Manse Friday and Saturday, Dec 10 and 11, both afternoon and evening. Articles suitable for Xmas presents, cake, candy and light refreshments will be for sale.

Coupons redeemed at the Rowe gallery, Emmitsburg. All work guaranteed. BATTLEFIELD PHOTO COMPANY.

The Duke of the Abruzzi has been made rear-admiral in the Italian navy.

## POSEY—ROHRBACK

Wedding Bells at Gayfield, the Home of Ex-Senator Rohrbach.

The marriage of Miss Lauretta Jarboe Rohrbach, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rohrbach, of Gayfield, Frederick, to Mr. Fabian Posey, editor of the Frederick Examiner, took place on Wednesday last at solemn nuptial Mass in St. John's Church, Frederick. Rev. Fr. Kane celebrated the mass. Among his assistants were Revs. P. A. Coad and T. C. McGovern of the faculty of Mt. St. Mary's. The dean of the faculty, Dr. Lagarde, and Mrs. Caroline and Benedicta were also present.

As the family of the bride has been traditionally represented both at St. Joseph's and Mt. St. Mary's there was a large attendance of former students of both institutions. Among those taking prominent part in the ceremonies were Mr. Clinton McSherry, '07, Mr. Thomas Rohrbach, '08 and Mr. Joseph Willoughby, ex-'08; and of St. Joseph's, Miss Margaret Powers, '08, Miss Natalie McCarthy, '08, Miss Alice Galvin, '07, Miss Helen Rohrbach, '10.

Frederick has never before witnessed a more exquisitely arranged wedding party, the costumes of the bride and bridesmaids in particular being triumphs of millinery art. The capacious church of St. John's was crowded to overflowing by a distinguished gathering of relatives and friends of the families.

After the ceremony a sumptuous banquet was served at hospitable Gayfield, covers being laid for seventy five guests. Mr. Posey is a native of old St. Mary's county and a Georgetownian.

Mr. J. Lewis Topper Entertains 200.

On Thursday evening the home of Mr. J. Lewis Topper was the scene of one of the largest surprise parties ever held in this vicinity. Mrs. Topper's father, Mr. Joseph Florence, of Rouzererville, was sixty-six years old last Friday, and as he was spending Thanksgiving with his daughter, his many friends took this occasion to honor him. Over 200 guests were entertained, many coming from Gettysburg, Waynesboro and other neighboring places. The Misses Starner managed the event. Mr. Florence was formerly from this place.

Fatal Accident to Former Citizen.

News was received here of the accident in Arizona which caused the death of Mr. George Guise, brother of Hon. David Guise, of Liberty township. All that can be ascertained of the accident is that Mr. Guise fell down a mine shaft and was instantly killed. His remains, it is thought, will be brought here.

Two Fingers Taken Off.

A young colored boy by the name of Butler, working at Mt. St. Mary's College, had his hand so badly torn by a meat grinder on Wednesday that the physician, Dr. Jamison, found it necessary to amputate two fingers.

There will be service in the Presbyterian Church next Sunday, Rev. J. Harold Wolf, of Princeton, N. J., will occupy the pulpit.

LOST—A pocketbook containing two dollars and my name between postoffice and John Agnew's. Return to nov. 26-1t. SAMUEL GAMBLE.

FOR SALE—My new dwelling house on Frederick street with 120 foot front. Apply to GEORGE V. LINGG.

## DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Ordinary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

BOLLINGER.—On Nov. 22, 1909 at her home near Fairplay, Sarah E. Bollinger, wife of John P. Bollinger, aged 60 years, 3 months and seven days. The funeral was held in the Lutheran church on Wednesday morning, Rev. Dr. Reinwald officiating. The interment was made in Mountain View Cemetery.

## A FAIR EXCHANGE

MANY people have things that they no longer have use for, but keep them in the house, taking up room and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Advertise them and you will find that there are people ready to take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will find it easy through the Columns of

## THE CHRONICLE

ESTABLISHED 1882.

ANNAN, HORNER & CO.  
BANKERS  
EMMITSBURG, - - - MARYLAND

Interest Paid at the Rate of  
**4 Per Cent.**

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SPECIAL & SAVINGS DEPOSITS

BUY AND SELL  
**STOCKS, BONDS, ETC.**

oct 5-09-1f

YOU ARE GOING TO BUY

## Stockers and Feeding Cattle

THIS SEASON

You want to buy where you can get the best cattle for the least money. Write or wire at once to

## JOHN J. LAWLOR

163 EXCHANGE BUILDING  
UNION STOCK YARDS, CHICAGO

Sound, safe, conservative, strict honesty and a square deal guaranteed.

ESTABLISHED OVER 25 YEARS

REFERENCES: Live Stock Exchange National Bank, Chicago  
Any Mercantile Agency  
Thousands of our satisfied customers

We handle more stockers and feeders than any firm in the world. A big selection at all times. Sales, 40 to 50 loads daily.

Come to Chicago and we will sell direct to you, or order at once by mail or telegram and we will ship just what you want direct to you at lowest market prices. Write at once for our plan of filling orders. We can save you money. Write us for quotations of prices before you buy.

July 16 2008

Mrs. Stetson has been expelled from the Christian Scientists.

## BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.



DR. G. W. HINES

..VISITS..

EMMITSBURG

MARYLAND

Every Two Months

Next Visit

JAN., 1910

EMMIT HOUSE

nov 19-6ts

## BUY IN FREDERICK

IT IS CONVENIENT TO DO SO.

Frederick is the logical trading place for residents of Frederick county and nearby sections of adjoining counties.

Three steam railroads and a trolley line enter the city, their schedules furnishing convenient transportation facilities.

Frederick has good hotels and restaurants, at which meals can be secured at low rates.

For persons who drive to Frederick, there are abundant stable facilities for the care of teams.

Well-lighted store-rooms make it possible to examine goods carefully, and proprietors and clerks are always ready to give courteously any aid needed in making selections or securing what is wanted.

There's no town in Maryland that has better stores.

There's no town anywhere in which you can do your shopping to greater advantage, or greater satisfaction.

There's no town anywhere in which there is keener competition--and keen competition means up-to-date and complete stocks of goods, and low prices.

Frederick's stores fear no competition. They ask only that what they have to offer be compared fairly with what the stores of any other city have to offer.

And when you come to Frederick to see what its stores have to offer, you will find a cordial welcome at every one of them.

IT WILL PAY YOU TO DO IT.

Frederick's stores are noted for the reasonable prices charged by them.

Rents and other fixed charges are lower in Frederick than in other cities, making it possible for Frederick merchants to put low prices on their goods--and they must make the prices low to meet competition.

This is true in all lines of trade. Frederick is well supplied with stores in all lines of merchandising, and competition keeps prices down.

Frederick's stores are prepared to match prices with the stores of any other city. They do not fear comparison, and if given a chance will prove to you that it will pay you to buy in Frederick.

UNDERTAKER.

M. F. SHUFF

DEALER IN

Modern Furniture, BEDS, MATTRESSES.

Hospitals, Hotels Institutions Furnished Throughout.

Special prices for Furniture in large quantities.

SEWING MACHINES.

CABINET WORK, REPAIRING. BOTH PHONES.

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.

EMBALMER.

BUY GOOD BONDS

Because— 1. They are secure. 2. They pay a good rate of interest. 3. They run for a period of years and there are no part payments as in the case of mortgages.

We have at all times a large and carefully selected list of GOOD BONDS and solicit correspondence from those seeking investment for their money.

MOTTER BROS. & CO.

BANKERS AND BROKERS CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK BUILDING FREDERICK, MD.

NEW CITY HOTEL FREDERICK, MD.

Remodeled and Newly Furnished Throughout. 100 Rooms. 25 Rooms With Bath. 10 Public Bath Rooms. MEALS 50 CENTS

New City Hotel FREDERICK, MD. HOWARD & VOGT, PROPRIETORS.

HOME DINING ROOM

Y. M. C. A. BUILDING FREDERICK, MARYLAND OPEN EVERY DAY AND SUNDAY 6.30 A. M. TO 11.30 P. M.

Best Dinner in Frederick For 35 Cents

Board by the week; twenty-one meals for \$3.50. Dinner tickets, good until used, five for \$1.00.

Red Dragon Seltzer



THE GREATEST REMEDY OF THE AGE FOR HEADACHE INDIGESTION Sold Everywhere 10c.

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY And Repairs for same. Coal in all Sizes

'Ty' Cobb, outfielder on the Detroit baseball team. Monday at Cleveland, O., was fined \$100 and costs for assaulting George Stanfield, a night watchman in a hotel on the occasion of the Detroit team's last visit to Cleveland.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned having sold his farm will sell at Public Sale on the premises, formerly the Lingg farm, on the Old Frederick Road, about 1 1/2 miles South of Emmitsburg.

On Saturday, Dec. 4th, 1909, at 1 o'clock, P. M., the following personal property: 3 HEAD OF HORSES, consisting of two good work horses, 7 and 8 years old, weighing 1500 pounds apiece, good leaders, one a mare heavy in foal by a Belgian horse, one 7-month old Percheron Colt; 11 HEAD OF CATTLE, all dehorned, two of the cows will be fresh by the middle of December, 3 of the cows are giving milk now, 3 full bred Durham Heifers, 1 stock Bull, weighing 600 pounds, and one fat Bull for stock or beef, 2 years old, weighing 1100 pounds, both bulls are full bred Durhams, 9 Shoats, one 2-Horse Acme Wagon and bed, good as new, pair of Hay carriages, 1 new Superior Cheek Row corn planter, with chain, (this planter has only been used to plant 20 acres.) 1 good Buckeye Grain Drill, good McCormick Mower, Deering Horse Rake, 2 new 2-Horse Barshare plows, Syracuse and Southend, 2 Springtooth harrows, Roller, top buggy, 2 sets of Breechbands, made in April last by J. Henry Stokes, and many other articles not mentioned.

Terms:—All sums of \$5 and under, cash; on all sums above \$5 a credit of six months will be given by the purchaser giving their notes with approved security and bearing interest from the day of sale. If the notes are paid promptly at maturity the interest will be released. No property to be removed until the terms of sale are complied with.

DR. D. E. STONE, Wm. T. Smith, Auct. J. Lewis Rhodes, Clerk.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, Maryland, letters of administration on the estate of

ISAAC S. ANNAN late of said county, deceased. All persons having claims against the said estate are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 28th day of June, 1910; they may otherwise be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Those indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment.

Given under my hand this 26th day of November, 1909.

JULIA L. ANNAN, Administratrix.

STIEFF PIANOS

are the Embodiment of every Improvement essential to the making of DURABILITY, TONE, QUALITY and A Perfect Instrument

REFERENCES: NEW ENGLAND CONSERVATORY, Boston, Mass., who own 109 Stieff Pianos. HANNAH MOORE ACADEMY, Reisterstown, Md. ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, Emmitsburg, Md. WOMAN'S COLLEGE, Frederick, Md. And Many Others.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE.

STIEFF, 9 N. LIBERTY ST., BALTIMORE, MD.

aug 6-09-1yr

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY AND COLLEGE

FOR YOUNG LADIES. WITH PRIMARY DEPARTMENT PUPILS UNDER EIGHT YEARS OF AGE NOT RECEIVED.

This Institution, beautifully situated in a healthful location in sight of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is easily reached by Western Maryland Railroad from Baltimore. Extensive grounds afford ample advantages for outdoor exercise, the surroundings are attractive and picturesque. The Curriculum thorough and comprehensive, embraces all branches necessary for a refined education.

For particulars address: SISTER SUPERIOR, ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

6-14-11

Use These Old Established and Standard Remedies

FOUTZ Superior Poultry Food Makes Hens lay, keeps Chickens healthy. They like it. It is concentrated food as well, a tonic medicine and egg stimulant. Price 25c per package.



THE OLDEST NEWSPAPERS One as Far West as St. Louis.—Pennsylvania Leads All States.

Eighty-two newspapers constitute the Century Club of American Newspapers this year, that many having survived a century or more of publication, says the Atchison Globe. All but one of these are situated in states east of the Mississippi, the St. Louis Republic, which attained the century mark last year, being the single exception. It is a curious fact that the very oldest of these publications is to-day one of the most noted and prosperous publications of the world: the Saturday Evening Post, of Philadelphia. This paper traces its existence back in an unbroken line to Benjamin Franklin's Weekly Gazette, established in Philadelphia in 1728. The name was changed to the Saturday Evening Post early in the last century. Philadelphia is also the home of the oldest daily newspaper in the country, the Philadelphia North American, which, like the Post had its beginning with Franklin in 1728. It branched out and became a daily, however, in 1771, or four years before the beginning of the Revolution.

Pennsylvania leads all other states in the number of publications more than a century old, having nineteen in that class, while New York is second with fifteen. Ohio has nine publications more than a century old; Massachusetts, 7; New Hampshire 5; Connecticut, Virginia and New Jersey, 4 each; Maryland and Vermont 3 each; Maine, 2, and Georgia, Indiana Kentucky Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee and Missouri, 1 each. Of the New York City dailies, three—the Commercial, Globe and Evening Post—are in the century-old class, the latter established in 1785, being the oldest, and the only one dating back to the eighteenth century. The first newspaper established in the United States was Boston Post-boy, in 1690, followed by the Boston Public Occurrences, in 1699.

Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany, boasts the first newspaper, the Frankfort Journal, established in 1615. Antwerp, Belgium, had a newspaper the following year, and the first English newspaper was the London Weekly News, established in 1622. These are the dates of the origin of newspapers in the Western world, although Chinese authorities claim the Tsing-pao, or Peking News, has been published continually for 1,400 years.

Jurors For December Court.

Jurors for the December term of court as drawn by Chief Judge Glenn H. Worthington are as follows: Buckeystown—George T. Kobler; Frederick—William J. Chamberlain; Emmitsburg—James A. Hahn, Emmitsburg—Robert Hockensmith, Catoctin—Elias S. Rutzahn, Urbana—William T. Yingling, Liberty—Henry G. Radcliffe, New Market—Lafayette W. Day, Hauvers—Walter A. Wolfe, Woodsboro—R. Walter Bohn, Jefferson—John H. Heffner, Mechanicstown—William J. Stoner, Jackson—William Harlan Grossnickle, Johnsonville—Samuel W. Myers, Linganore—John T. Snader, Lewistown—Milton U. S. Holt, Tuscaroro—John C. Twenty, Burkittsville—Carlton P. Ahalt, Brunswick—George Hood, Walkersville—Jacob L. Crum.

Town Property For Sale.

The property of the late Samuel N. McNair, Esq., deceased, situated on West Main street. The premises are improved by a large brick dwelling house and stable and other out buildings, may be bought at private sale. Apply to Edgar L. Annan, agent for heirs, Emmitsburg, Md. jul 2-tf.

Hartz Mountain Canaries \$2.50

The sweetest of Singers. Cages, Seed Cups, Seed, Sand, Cattle Fish and Bird Manna at McCardell's. nov 19-2t.

Hog Cholera, Catarrh and all diseases of Swine are prevented by the regular use of Fairfield's Blood Tonic for Hogs Only. It fills the Arteries with pure blood, increases the functional activity of every organ and keeps the bowels in perfect order. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

If you want a good picture buy one of the coupons from our agents. BATTLEFIELD PHOTO COMPANY.

Walkersville Water Plant.

The mains for the Walkersville water plant are being rapidly completed. The company, only recently organized has shown great enterprise in the work. Of the 140 houses in the town, 110 will patronize the Water Company. It is expected that the plant will be completed by Dec. 1.

ODDS AND ENDS

The Havana baseball team defeated Detroit, at Havana by a score of 4 to 3.

The sheriff of Cairo, who allowed a Negro to be lynched, is now out of a job.

The Senate Committee on Irrigation will ask for from \$30,000,000 to \$40,000,000.

The annual meeting of the National Civic Federation was opened in New York on Monday.

A fifth crater has opened at Teneriffe and the five volcanoes are throwing out great quantities of lava.

Philadelphians interested in the Laymen's Missionary movement have pledged themselves to raise \$700,000.

With an empty reservoir and a high wind fire partially destroyed Warrenton, Va., on Monday. The loss was \$200,000.

The wreck of the steamship St. Croix off the coast of Southern California cost the lives of 100 persons. The accident happened on Saturday.

The editor-in-chief of the Century Magazine, Richard Watson Gilder, died unexpectedly on the night of Nov. 18, in New York.

Two Americans were shot by the Nicaraguan authorities for attempting to blow up several vessels in connection with the revolution.

The controller of the currency at Washington has issued a call for the condition of business in national banks to the close of business November 16.

The workers who were bringing the bodies of the dead from the coal mine at Cherry, Ill., where some 400 men were entombed two weeks ago, were able to rescue some twenty men who lived out the dreadful ordeal of burial for seven days.

The directors of the Wells Fargo & Co., express company at a special meeting voted to recommend the stockholders an increase in the capital stock of the company from \$8,000,000 to \$24,000,000, the new issue of \$16,000,000 to be offered to stockholders, as a stock dividend of \$300 per share. The stockholders will meet on Dec. 22 next to take action on the subject.

A company which will be able to deliver Wright aeroplanes to anybody the first of next May has been formed in New York. Behind it are Cornelius Vanderbilt, Theodore P. Shonts, Allan A. Ryan, Morton F. Plant, Howard Gould, Andrew Freedman, Robert J. Collier, August Belmont, Edward J. Berwind and Russell A. Alger. The company is capitalized at a million.

S. C. Wilson Monday at Reggio, Italy delivered to the Italian government the home for aged sufferers from the earthquake, which was built with the funds provided by the American Red Cross society. Some 40 huts in the neighboring villages also were turned over to the authorities. The work of construction of buildings by the American government and the Red Cross has now been completed.

They "Celebrated," But Alas!

As a result of the celebration of the Yale-Harvard football game Suffolk county, Mass., gained \$650 in fines Monday. The corridors of the municipal courts at Boston were crowded all the morning, and it was a long session for the judges. Sixty persons were fined \$5 for drunkenness, 50 paid like amounts for disturbing the peace, 14 paid \$5 for refusing to move when requested by an officer, and seven were fined the same sum for pulling off the trolleys of electric cars. In all nearly 400 arrests were made during the evening.

TRESPASS NOTICES, ready for posting 5c. each at The Chronicle Office. Now is the time to post your land. tf.

Publisher of N. Y. Sun Dead.

William M. Laffan, successor of the late Charles A. Dana in the management of the New York Sun, and publisher of that newspaper for the last twenty-five years, died early Friday last at his home in Lawrence, L. I., following an operation for appendicitis performed on Monday. Mr. Laffan was well known as a man of letters and art connoisseur and his influence in journalism was far reaching.

Maryland at National Conference.

Governor Crothers has appointed Messrs. Joseph D. Baker, Jacob Rohrbach, of Frederick, and Hon. Blair Lee, of Montgomery county, and eighteen others as delegates to the National Conference of Uniform Legislation from this state. The conference will be held in Washington, Jan. 5, 6 and 7.

Excellent Number of Mountaineer.

The November number of the Mountaineer has been issued. This most excellent publication of the students of Mount St. Mary's College is hardly equalled anywhere in the college world. The November number contains among other articles an able contribution from Mr. C. C. Hoke, of the Senior class on "Bryant as an Interpreter of Nature."

Peach Blossom 25c.

A delicious piece of candy with a peanut center at McCardell's. nov 19-2t.

Mr. George V. Lingg has purchased the farm he formerly owned, from Dr. D. E. Stone. This property is situated about a mile and a half from Emmitsburg on the old Frederick road.

TRESPASS NOTICES, ready for posting 5c. each at The Chronicle Office. Now is the time to post your land. tf.

W. P. Jackson, the Republican National Committeeman, contributed \$13,000 to the State Republican fund.

They Are Fine Cigars "HAVANA PLUMS" 9 for 15 Cents. HAVE YOU TRIED THEM? YOU CAN GET THEM AT ZIMMERMAN'S PHARMACY

FREE To find out the best medium of advertising we will give free A Combination Bookcase and Writing Desk Valued at \$22 A Parlor Lamp Valued at \$8 and Rocker Valued at \$5

Tailored Suits The New Fall Tailored Suits are here awaiting your inspection. 'Tis almost futile to attempt a description. They are the kind you'll want if you intend to be in the procession. Man tailored, correctly designed, representing the most recent modes of fashion, and not high priced.

**EMMITSBURG RAILROAD**

READ DOWNWARD.				STATION.	READ UPWARD.			
408	406	404	402		401	403	405	407
P M	P M	A M	A M	Le. . . . .	A M	A M	P M	P M
4 15	8 57	10 34	8 57	Le. . . . . Baltimore . . . . .	10 25	8 57	5 45	7 20
6 05	10 34	8 40	8 40	Le. . . . . Rocky Ridge . . . . .	8 33	8 40	3 26	5 25
6 10	3 30	10 35	8 40	Le. . . . . Rocky Ridge . . . . .	8 30	10 30	3 20	5 20
6 25	3 45	10 50	8 55	Le. . . . . Motters . . . . .	8 15	10 15	3 05	5 05
6 40	4 00	11 05	9 10	Ar. . . . . Emmitsburg . . . . .	8 00	10 00	2 50	4 50

All trains daily except Sunday.

VINCENT SEBOLD,  
General Manager.



**HOKE & RIDER**

MAKERS OF  
**MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES**

MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK  
OF ALL KINDS.

Estimates Furnished on Short Notice Free of Charge.

**ALL WORK GUARANTEED.**

**Peoples Fire Insurance Company**

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

Capital Stock \$100,000.00. Reserve \$10,000.00. Net Surplus \$25,000.00

INSURE WITH A HOME STOCK COMPANY.

JOHN A. HORNER, and H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Solicitors,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

Sept 10-09-1yr.

**MAGAZINE INSURES  
ROBERT E. PEARY'S LIFE**

To Protect Its Interest Hampton's Publication Takes \$50,000 Policy on Discoverer of North Pole.

The proprietors of Hampton's Magazine, who have contracted to pay Robert E. Peary \$50,000 for the serial rights to his story of the discovery of the Pole and the accompanying photographs, have taken out an insurance policy on the Commander's life for \$50,000, in order to protect their interests.

The policy will decrease in value at the rate of \$5,000 a month, for ten months, when it will expire. This makes a fixed value of \$5,000 for each installment of the Peary article.

**Bandits Given Life Sentences.**

Judge T. C. Munger in the United States District Court has sentenced to life imprisonment the five men who held up the Union Pacific "overland limited" train at Omaha May 12, 1909, and robbed the mail car. The men are William Mathews, D. W. Woods, Fred Torgensen, Frank Grigware and Lawrence K. Golden. The men were apprehended through some schoolboys and a girl school teacher.

**Poet-Priest Dies at St. Charles'.**

Rev. John Bannister Tabb, known all over the country as the poet-priest, died at St. Charles' College last Friday. His funeral took place on Monday. His body was taken to Richmond for burial.

A heavy earthquake shock was felt in California on Monday.

**The Return.**

When Johnnie went away to school He rigidly conformed to rule.

At first he joined a college frat, And lost an arm and leg in that.

And then he made the Delta Phis, Who gouged out one of Johnnie's eyes.

A "rush" that launched the college year Deprived him of a useful ear.

He was so good, and glad to please, That Johnnie made the team with ease.

He left a hand at Cleveland, O.— A kneecap at St. Louis, Mo.;

His sternum cracked at Baltimore— Interred his nose at Portland, Ore.

At every contest, win or yield, He left a portion on the field.

Thus gradually he was bereft Till little of the boy was left.

We got his baggage home by rail— The rest of Johnnie came by mail.

—Buffalo News.

**Dr. W. T. Grenfell Married.**

At Chicago, Ill., Dr. Wilfred T. Grenfell, the Labrador missionary and humanitarian, and Miss Anna McClannahan were married last week in Grace Episcopal Church. The bride is prominent in Chicago society. Dr. Grenfell and his bride will live in Labrador. They soon will be in the midst of the hardships of the northern region. Mrs. Grenfell has declared herself eager to reach her new home.

It is reported that Boni de Castellane will again marry.

**Emmit House**

**WELL HEATED AND  
VENTILATED ROOMS**

J. W. BREICHNER, Prop.

**WINTER SCHEDULE**

In effect Oct 16, 1909.

Per day.....	\$1.50
Per week.....	\$6.00
By the season.....	\$5.50 per week
Families, for the season,.....	\$5.00 " "
Children " " ".....	\$3.00 " "
Servants " " ".....	\$3.50 " "

Special accommodations for Commercial Men. march 15-1y

**SURVEYING,**

ARCHITECTURE.

CONCRETE.

E. C. CRUM,

12 West Patrick Street,  
Frederick, Md  
dec-4-yr

Both Phones.

**Clean Your House**

WITH A

**Vacuum Cleaner**

Machine Can be Rented  
By The Day

For Fifty Cents

**E. E. Zimmerman**

Furniture Dealer

ON THE SQUARE

**ARCHITECTURE.**

Drawings and Specifications for Cottages, Dwellings, etc., made on short notice.

B. EVARD KEPNER,  
Architect.  
Md. Phone 10-J  
sept 10-09-1y  
FREDERICK, MD.

**Do Your Christmas Shopping  
In Baltimore . . . . Do It NOW!**



Your fare to Baltimore and return will be paid by the Retail Merchants of Baltimore if you make purchases amounting to \$20 or more from any of the following firms:

**DIRECTIONS:**

When you arrive in Baltimore, go to any of the stores named here and ask for a

**SHOPPERS' CERTIFICATE**

Have your name written on it, and at each store where you make purchases have the amount of your purchases stamped on the Certificate.

When through shopping, take your Certificate to the Retail Bureau of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association, corner Baltimore St. and Hopkins Place, show your railroad or boat ticket to the Secretary in charge, and your FULL ROUND-TRIP FARE WILL BE REPAYED YOU if your total purchases at the stores printed thereon amount to \$20 or more.

If your total purchases amount to \$10 or more (but under \$20), half your fare will be repaid you.

*Rebate of fare is limited to 100 miles in any direction from Baltimore*

SHOPPERS MUST APPLY IN PERSON WHILE IN BALTIMORE TO OBTAIN REBATES

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| <p><b>Department Stores</b></p> <p><b>JOEL GUTMAN &amp; CO.</b><br/>112 to 122 North Eutaw St.</p> <p><b>HUTZLER BROS. CO.</b><br/>210 to 218 North Howard St.</p> <p><b>LAUER'S</b><br/>449 to 453 North Gay St.</p> <p><b>BRAGER'S</b><br/>Southeast Corner Eutaw and Saratoga Sts.</p> <p><b>BERNHEIMER BROS.</b><br/>311 to 317 West Lexington St.</p> <p><b>HOCHSCHILD, KOHN &amp; CO.</b><br/>Northwest Corner Howard and Lexington Sts</p> <p><b>EISENBERG'S UNDERSELLING STORE.</b><br/>213 to 219 West Lexington St.</p> <p><b>STEWART &amp; CO.</b><br/>Northeast Corner Lexington and Howard Sts.</p> <p><b>THE LEADER</b><br/>Southwest Corner Lexington and Howard Sts.</p> <p><b>Jewelry</b></p> <p><b>CASTLEBERG NATIONAL JEWELRY CO..</b><br/>106 North Eutaw St.</p> <p><b>Pianos</b></p> <p><b>WM. KNABE &amp; CO.</b><br/>Southwest Corner Park Ave. and Fayette St.</p> | <p><b>Furniture, Carpets, Etc.</b></p> <p><b>MINCH &amp; EISENBREY</b><br/>212 to 220 West Lexington St.</p> <p><b>POLLACK'S</b><br/>Northeast Corner Howard and Saratoga Sts.</p> <p><b>GOMPRECHT &amp; BENESCH</b><br/>316 to 320 North Eutaw St.</p> <p><b>GUSDORFF &amp; JOSEPH</b><br/>117 to 121 North Howard St.</p> <p><b>Clothing, Etc.</b></p> <p><b>ISAAC HAMBURGER &amp; SONS.</b><br/>Northwest Corner Baltimore and Hanover Sts.</p> <p><b>LIKES, BERWANGER &amp; CO.</b><br/>8 to 12 East Baltimore St.</p> <p><b>THE HUB</b><br/>Northeast Corner Baltimore and Charles Sts.</p> <p><b>NEW YORK CLOTHING HOUSE</b><br/>102-104 East Baltimore St.</p> <p><b>Shoes, Etc.</b></p> <p><b>N. HESS' SONS</b><br/>8 East Baltimore St.</p> <p><b>L. SLESINGER &amp; SON</b><br/>106 North Charles St.</p> <p><b>M. WYMAN</b><br/>19 West Lexington St.</p> |
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You may make all your purchases at one store or you may make your purchases from any number of different stores—just so your total purchases at the stores named amount to \$20 or more, the Retail Bureau of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association of Baltimore will refund your full round-trip fare to Baltimore and return, or will refund half your fare if you purchase \$10 or more.

The Baltimore stores are now aglow with Christmas gift-things of every sort—the beautiful, the useful, the entertaining. Brilliant displays of holiday stocks are seen on every hand. Wonderfully varied are these displays—enchanted to see, full of helpful suggestions and comprising every line of merchandise that is interesting to the public at this joyously-bustling Christmas-shopping time. Come to Baltimore, roam through the various stores and make your selection of gift-things now, when the stocks are largest, freshest and most diversified.

**These free trips continue throughout November and December, clear up to December 31, 1909. Come any day you choose, but it is best to make your shopping trip as soon as possible.**



This great opportunity for out-of-town shoppers is fostered and financially supported without the aid or support of the Merchants & Manufacturers' Association, or any member thereof, except those of the Retail Bureau, consisting of the above firms.