

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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NO. 25

GENERAL NEWS OF ELECTION

TAMMANY LOSES MUCH

Gaynor Mayor of New York the Only Successful One

PHILADELPHIA RING WINS OUT

"Fingy" Connors Owns Buffalo, Draper Elected Governor of Massachusetts, Tom Johnson Defeated in Cleveland and Other News.

The election in New York city resulted in the partial defeat of Tammany although the Democratic candidate for mayor was successful. William J. Gaynor was elected to that office by an approximate plurality of 72,000 votes.

Not another Democratic candidate on the city or county tickets was successful. The fusion forces by electing their candidates for Comptroller and President of the Board of Aldermen, together with the victories of the Fusion and anti-Tammany candidates for the presidencies of the five boroughs, will give the opposition to Tammany 13 out of 16 votes in the important Board of Estimates. This Board will have in its hands during its term of office the expenditure of practically \$1,000,000,000. Hearst ran a poor third. Estimates from 900 election districts placed him 32,000 behind Bannard, who in turn was 40,000 behind Gaynor. The race for district attorney for New York county was very close. Only three newspapers—one in Brooklyn and two in New York—supported Judge Gaynor.

In Buffalo "Fingy" Connors, the Boss, won in the city election. He was supported but little in his fight by the National Chairman Norman E. Mack, but even then he elected his mayor by a plurality of 1,242 votes. The Board of Aldermen will be Democratic and the Board of Councilmen Republican.

Draper was elected Governor of Massachusetts and the form of city government of Boston was changed. Two alternative plans of municipal government were voted upon by the citizens, and Plan 2 was adopted by a majority of 3000 on a total vote of 74,000. Under the new system, the Mayor will be nominated by petition of 5000 voters, and elected for a term of four years, with a chance, should he prove unworthy, of being recalled at the end of two years. There will be a City Council of nine members, the terms of three of the members expiring every year.

Philadelphia re-elected Samuel P. Rotan, district attorney on the Republican ticket, by a surprisingly large majority. His opponent was D. Clarence Gibbons, long a leader of the reform element and well known by reason of his connection with the law and order society, which has been active in the suppression of vice in the city. Three years ago the same candidates opposed each other, and Rotan was then victorious by 11,494 votes, a very low majority in that rock-ribbed Republican stronghold. Tuesday Rotan was elected district attorney over Gibbons by from 30,000 to 40,000 majority. On the state ticket the Republicans elected their candidates by more than 100,000 plurality.

Pennsylvania voted on 10 proposed amendments to the constitution abolishing spring elections, changing the tenure of office of certain state officials and providing for the appointment of election officers by the courts instead of electing them by the people as at present. Returns of the vote on the amendments are meager, but they probably all carried.

Tom Johnson was beaten in his race for the office of mayor of Cleveland. The Union Labor candidate was elected mayor of San Francisco. Judge William Hodges Mann, Democratic candidate, was elected Governor of Virginia.

Rushed Liquor to New York.

As if it were that all America suffered from one great thirst, six large ocean liners and several smaller boats came hurrying into the port of New York during Saturday and Sunday, laden almost to their capacity with champagnes, wines, brandy and liquor. But the thirst which prompted the haste was one for gold,—not for liquor. At midnight Sunday night the duty on champagne jumped from \$6 to \$9.60 a case and on other wines and liquors proportionately, because of the termination of a tariff agreement of the United States with France, Switzerland and Bulgaria.

Willus Britt, Stanley Kitchell's and Battling Nelson's manager, died last Friday night after a debauch.

King Menelik of Abyssinia was stricken with apoplexy last week.

BRADY WAR PICTURES

Civil War Plates Owned by Publishing Company

SOME 7,000 HISTORIC PICTURES

Most of These Have Never Been Published.—Some Taken Within Confederate and Firing Lines.

The Patriot Publishing Company has been organized in Springfield, Mass., which concern will control the remarkable Brady collection of Civil War photographs which may shortly be published.

This collection includes 7,000 plates and is historically very valuable. Only a few hundred of the 7,000 have ever been published, and the whole collection is extraordinary, especially under the conditions that its maker, Matthew B. Brady worked. Mr. Brady was a great pioneer photographer, who secured finer results with the old wet plate process than many photographers can with the best modern appliances. He made his own plates, exposed them and developed them on the battlefield, and under the protection of the secret service he penetrated everywhere. He even took many pictures within the Confederate lines. In spite of financial troubles, he and his agents followed the war from beginning to end, making imperishable records of battles and armies. His collection of portraits is astonishingly complete, including likenesses of nearly all the important officers of the Union and Confederate armies. The Lincoln pictures, the views of the execution of Lincoln's assassins, the battlefield of Antietam, Libby and Andersonville prisons and the execution of Capt. Henry Wirtz, the keeper of Andersonville, are only a few of the really remarkable plates in the collection.

Brady never reaped the full reward for his splendid work. He made duplicate sets of plates, both of which were sold for debt. One went to the government and one to a New York dealer, and both were lost to view for many years.

SUBSTITUTE COMMANDMENT ADVOCATED BY PROFESSOR

The Decalogue to be Amended by Harvard Man to Hit Drunkenness.—Change Not Yet Made.

Some changes in the Ten Commandments to make them apply to modern conditions are advocated by Thomas N. Carver, professor of economics at Harvard University, says the New York Times. Prof. Carver in particular wants an entirely new commandment dealing with the liquor habit. He would have it take the place of the commandment which reads: "Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain." "The employment of the word God and like blasphemies as they are uttered today have lost their old-time significance," said Prof. Carver. "They are employed many times from pure force of habit, or an unthinking utterance of the first sentence that comes to one's lips, and are demonstrative of one who possesses a dwarfed vocabulary, and a lack of breeding or good taste."

"We see on the other side the intense craving for stimulants holding many people who have our lives in their keeping, and once in the possession of their desires, danger hangs over our being like the sword over Damocles. Drinking is a hindrance to any man who is placed in a position of trust in these times of highly specialized life."

His substitute commandment would read: "Thou shalt not drink to drunkenness nor bewilder thyself with strong drink."

Thinks Fighting a Better Sport.

On account of the recent football fatalities, Samuel Andrews, superintendent of the public schools of Pittsburgh took a decided stand against the game, and it is probable every influence will be brought to bear for the suppression of football there. "I think fighting is a better sport," said Superintendent Andrews. "Too many young men are killed and seriously injured in football, and the game should be done away with."

All Athletics Abolished.

The students of the Medico-Chirurgical College at Philadelphia to the number of 500 held a mass-meeting Monday afternoon and decided to abolish all athletics at the institution because of the death Sunday of Michael Burke, a member of the college football team, who was injured on Saturday in a game with the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

Associate Justice William H. Moody of the United States Supreme Court was taken from his home in Haverhill to the Corey Hill hospital in Brookline, Mass., in an automobile Sunday, to undergo special treatment under the eye of experts for rheumatism.

THE AMENDMENT IS DEFEATED

ELECTION IN MARYLAND CLOSELY CONTESTED

Legislature Will Be Ninety Democrats and Thirty-Eight Republicans

JUDGE WORTHINGTON DEFEATED BY URNER BY SMALL MARGIN

Dr. Herring Elected Comptroller Over Frank E. Williams, Republican Candidate.—All Republicans Elected in County Except G. Lloyd Palmer, Aspirant for Register of Wills.—Thomas' Election Not Assured Until Last Moment.

On Tuesday the people of Maryland registered their opinion of the proposed amendment and that measure was defeated by a majority of about 16,155 votes. In Baltimore alone the majority against the amendment was over 11,000. Dr. Joshua W. Herring, Democratic candidate for comptroller, defeated Mr. Frank E. Williams, his Republican opponent, by 9,076 votes.

The new Legislature will be as follows: Senate—Democrats 21, Republicans 6; House—Democrats 69, Republicans 32. This shows that ninety Democrats and thirty-eight Republicans constitute Maryland's Legislature.

Here in Emmitsburg the election passed off very quietly and the vote was comparatively light considering the amount of electioneering done in the last month. In the first precinct 69 persons failed to vote and in the second 61, making a total of 130 who failed to take advantage of their privilege as citizens. Two years ago when Mr. Crothers defeated Mr. Gaither for governor the total absent vote was 144. The following are the results from both precincts:

FOR STATE COMPTROLLER	1st	2nd	Totals
Harris, P.	7	3	10
Herring, D.	192	127	319
Jackson, S.			
Williams, R.	138	123	261
FOR CHIEF JUDGE			
H. Urner, R.	139	131	280
G. Worthington, D.	185	122	307
FOR CLERK OF COURT			
H. W. Bowers, R.	139	122	261

MILLIONS LEFT FOR REDMAN AND NEGRO'S EDUCATION

Will of Caroline Phelps Stokes Leaves \$100,000 to Charity and Rest of \$5,000,000 For Instruction.

The will of Caroline Phelps Stokes, sister of Anson Phelps Stokes, who died at Redlands, Cal., on April 26, last, makes specific bequests of over \$100,000 to charitable institutions, and leaves the residue of an estate estimated at between \$3,000,000 and \$5,000,000 for the erection of modern tenements, the education of Negroes in Africa and the United States, and for the education of North American Indians and needy and deserving white students.

The testator asks that the fund be applied by a committee she names. Miss Stokes directs that the money be used to establish industrial schools similar to that at Northfield, Vt., and the Peek Industrial school at Asheville, N. C.

The American Humane Society gets "Beauty" and others of its publications. The Tuskegee Institute gets \$10,000 for a chapel, the Calhoun Colored School \$10,000, and Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va. (colored), \$10,000.

AMBASSADOR WHITE SPURNS FOREIGN TITLES

Think Acceptance of Decorations Contrary to American Spirit.—Many Offers Refused Before.

The French government as a mark of its high esteem on the occasion of his retirement from his post at Paris, offered American Ambassador White the grand cordon of the legion of honor, the highest decoration within its gift. Mr. White, however, declined the honor and later explained that he has always been opposed upon principle to regular members of the American diplomatic service accepting distinctions of this character in which the United States could not reciprocate.

Furthermore he considered the acceptance of such decorations as contrary to the spirit of the best American traditions. When Ambassador White left Rome he declined the grand cross of St. Maurice and St. Lazarus offered at the king's own hand during the farewell audience.

Professor Trustee of Insurance Co.

President Woodrow Wilson of Princeton University has been made a trustee of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York. He is said to be the first college president admitted to the board of any of the larger life companies.

J. W. Gaver, D.	196	129	325
FOR REGISTER OF WILLS			
G. L. Palmer, R.	140	121	261
S. D. Thomas, D.	196	127	323

FOR SHERIFF			
C. C. Coblenz, D.	188	121	309
W. G. Grimes, R.	144	125	269

FOR COUNTY TREASURER			
W. H. Bussard, D.	191	124	315
D. Z. Padgett, R.	138	120	258

FOR COUNTY SURVEYOR			
E. C. Crum, R.	137	120	257
G. M. Hett, D.	189	125	314

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONERS			
L. G. Dinterman, R.	145	126	271
C. W. Johnson, R.	134	122	256
C. C. Maught, D.	194	126	320
F. M. Stevens, D.	191	126	317
J. S. Umberger, D.	185	125	310
C. W. Zimmerman, R.	135	123	258

FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES			
W. C. Adams, D.	175	120	295
M. E. Akers, D.	186	120	306
C. C. Ausherman, R.	138	118	256
J. C. Castle, R.	134	122	256
P. L. Hargett, R.	129	119	248
J. P. Harris, R.	133	119	252
J. F. Kreh, D.	187	123	310
W. F. Nichols, D.	185	123	308
E. F. Stottlemeyer, D.	184	125	309
W. O. Wertenbaker, R.	146	127	273

FOR AMENDMENT			
FOR AMENDMENT	161	108	269
AGAINST AMENDMENT	133	125	258

(Continued on page 7.)

CONTROL OF GAS COMPANY CHANGED IN FREDERICK

Majority of Stock Secured For Local People and None Purchased From Philadelphia Concern.

Mr. Charles P. Levy, attorney, for several clients has brought up the majority of the shares of the capital stock of the Frederick Gas and Electric Company of which he is vice-president. None of the stock was secured from Cramp, Mitchell & Shober, of Philadelphia, the firm which financed the deal by which the Frederick Gas and Electric Company was formed about five years ago by the consolidation of the Frederick Gas Company and the Frederick Electric Light and Power Company, and which has since been understood to be in the entire control of the present company.

The company is capitalized at \$300,000, divided equally into preferred and common stock, all of which has been issued, and has authority to issue bonds to the amount of \$300,000, but has never issued the amount. Ex-State Senator Jacob Rohrbach is president of the company.

PRACTICAL AGRICULTURE AMONG THE INDIANS

Model Farms on All Reservations and Annual Exhibitions at County Fairs Two Innovations.

The Indian Bureau has undertaken the project of installing model farms on all Indian reservations, with teachers who have been trained in scientific agricultural schools.

In connection with the proposed model farm and to stimulate the Indians' interest in farming, it is planned to hold county fairs near the reservations next year so that rivalry in furnishing winning exhibits may be aroused among the tribesmen. These plans will be carried out in accordance with instructions sent out to the superintendents, the object being to train the Indians in agricultural pursuits on a broader and more practical scale.

The fur catch in the Arctic regions is smaller this year than for many seasons past.

Johnson Thinks it Will be in July.

John Johnson, the colored pugilist, returned to Chicago Monday after his conference with Jeffries. As to the proposed fight with Jeffries, Johnson said he thought it would take place next July.

BIG CEMENT PROJECT

Plant at Union Bridge Now Being Constructed

CAPACITY TO BE 1,000,000 BARRELS

Material Best in Country.—Location Ideal From Every Standpoint.—To Employ Several Hundred Men.

The Tidewater Portland Cement Company now building its plant at Union Bridge, a notice of which project was exclusively published in the CHRONICLE several months ago, will when completed cover about 35 acres of ground. The plant is situated on the lime and slate deposits a short distance west of Mountain View Cemetery, Union Bridge. It is said that the mill will give employment to several hundred men.

The plant will be the largest cement producer in the state. The company is capitalized at \$1,750,000, and owns outright about 200 acres of land there. The plant will have initial capacity of one million barrels Portland cement, and an ultimate capacity of double this. In addition to this the hydrate lime plant will manufacture 200,000 barrels of hydrated lime annually. Work upon this plant is progressing rapidly and the product of the lime plant will be upon the Baltimore market this winter.

"The deposits of lime stone and slate located at this point," says the Union Bridge Pilot, "have been pronounced by experts of worldwide reputation to be certainly the equal, if not the superior of those available to any other cement manufacturing concern. These experts have made cement of the very highest quality from the materials. They also declare that it will be possible to manufacture from the limestone a pure white Portland cement. This latter will not only have the constructive qualities of Portland cement, such as strength and endurance, but will also possess all the beauty of marble and alabaster. The American production of white Portland is simply in its infancy, the foreign imports being large."

LIEUT. LAHM BREAKS A RECORD AT COLLEGE PARK

Makes Longest Flight Yet at Aviation Field.—Wright Surprises Spectators by Daring Ascents.

After Lieut. Lahm had broken the record on the government's aviation field at College Park, Monday by remaining in the air longer than any of the pupils of the Wright brothers in this country, the day's proceedings were closed by a brilliant flight of two minutes by Wilbur Wright, during which he made such steep ascents that many of the spectators feared the machine was about to "turn turtle." This was one of Mr. Wright's last flights on this field, for he left Tuesday, probably not to return for instruction purposes unless his presence is especially required by his pupils. One of the chief features of the program of the evening was a futile attempt by Mr. Wright to rise with the aeroplane in a dead calm with Lieut. Comdr. Sweet of the navy as a passenger.

Determined not to disappoint the assemblage, Mr. Wright took the biplane into the air alone, rapidly rising to a height of 75 feet, making short turns and lowering or increasing his elevation in a manner not before seen there. One of his ascensions to the higher altitude was so quickly made that some of the spectators feared the machine was about to turn over, the rapidly increasing darkness making the exhibition especially spectacular. Mr. Wright made an easy landing.

Answer Filed to Wright's Suit.

The Aeronautic Society at New York Monday filed in the United States circuit court its answer to the suit brought by Orville and Wilbur Wright for an alleged infringement of the aeroplane patent held by them. The answer makes a general denial of all the claims of the Wrights and tells of the issuance of British, German and French patents, before the Wrights obtained their patent in this country.

Want Hunters to Pay Dollar.

The Maryland State Game and Fish Protective Association held a meeting last Friday night in Baltimore. The question of raising more revenue was discussed and it was the consensus of opinion that a resident license be charged and this will be asked of the Legislature.

Every department of the great locomotive and car shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad located at Altoona, Pa., employing in the neighborhood of 12,000 men, has resumed operations on full time for the first time since the financial depression since 1907.

SAVE NATURAL RESOURCES

ASSOCIATION FORMED

To Spread the Conservation Idea Broadcast

PRESIDENT TAFT IS A MEMBER

Will Preserve Forests, Reclaim Lands by Irrigation and Drainage, and Prevent Monopolistic Control of Water-Power.

The National Conservation Association, of which Dr. Charles W. Eliot is the acting head, has been formed and Thomas R. Shipp, of Indianapolis has been elected general secretary. The object of the new organization is the practical application of conservation principles by the States and by the National Government, both through legislative and administrative measures. Thus the field occupied by the association is a broad one, embracing such subjects of national importance as the preservation of forests, reclamation of lands, both by irrigation and by drainage, and the prevention of monopolistic control of water-power.

To this end the association announces that it expects the active support of every citizen of the country who is interested in the conservation movement, no matter where he may be located. The first member enrolled was President Taft, who wrote the association as follows:

I am glad to hear that the National Conservation Association has been formed under such a distinguished and capable leader, and with a membership open to every American citizen. Our people cannot do a more useful thing for themselves and for posterity than to give personal consideration to the great issues that are involved in what we have come to call the conservation movement. It is of the greatest importance that this movement should proceed both wisely and effectively, and the National Conservation Association should be a valuable instrumentality for accomplishing this result. I shall be glad to have you enroll my name in its membership.

Among the prominent men interested are James R. Garfield and Bernard N. Baker, of Baltimore, who for twenty-five years was the head and owner of the Atlantic Transport Line. The association has put out a platform, or rather a "declaration of principles." After reciting the things it believes in the association says:

We therefore form this association to advocate and support the adoption by the people themselves, and by their representatives of definite and practical measures to carry the principles for which we stand into effect and to oppose in all appropriate ways all action which is in conflict with these principles whether such action is attempted by individual citizens, members of Legislatures, or administrative officials.

Among the most important measures advocated by the association in the general conservation scheme which includes the forests, waters, lands and minerals, is that relating to water-power rights. It advocates legislation for the incorporation into all future grants of water-power rights by State or nation of provisions to secure prompt development, payment of reasonable compensation for the benefits granted by the people, the limitation of all such grants to periods not exceeding fifty years and the recognition of the right of the authorities to make reasonable regulations as to rates and services. The association declares that it desires to further all legislation designed to diminish sickness, prevent accidents and premature death, and increase the comfort and joy of American life, believing that human efficiency, health and happiness are natural resources as important as forests, waters, lands and minerals.

Breathitt County Killing.

Predictions made on the streets at Jackson, Ky., early Tuesday that "only a man or two" would be killed during the voting in Breathitt county were justified at noon in the Spring Fork precinct, and in a dramatic manner. Tilden Blanton, with a left-hand shot instantly killed Demosthenes Noble after Noble had crippled Blanton's right arm with a bullet. According to Blanton, Noble had placed a pistol at the breast of two of Blanton's brothers. Noble was a member of a powerful feudal family, a former employe of Judge James Hargis, and complications are expected.

Charles H. Grasty, formerly owner of the Baltimore News, has sold out his interest in the St. Paul Dispatch and Pioneer Press.

Col. Roosevelt is coming home soon.

THE CONQUEST OF THE POLE

BY THE EXPLORER, DR. FREDERICK A. COOK

The Most Absorbing Description of Adventure That Has Ever Been Written

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(NINTH ARTICLE)

OVER the newly discovered coast lines was written Bradley Land, in honor of John R. Bradley, the benefactor of the expedition. As we passed north of this land there was nothing substantial upon which to fix the eye.

There was at no time a perfectly clear horizon, but the weather was good enough to permit frequent nautical observations. The course was lined on uninteresting blank sheets, but there were elusive signs of land frequent enough to keep up an exploring enthusiasm.

Thus day after day the marches were forced, the incidents and the positions were recorded, but the adventures were promptly forgotten in the mental bleaching of the next day's effort. The night of April 7 was made notable by the swing of the sun at midnight. For a number of nights it made grim faces at us in its setting. A teasing mist, drawn as a curtain over the northern sea at midnight, had given curious advantages for celestial staging; settling into this haze, we were unable to determine sharply the advent of the midnight sun, but here was a spectacular play which interested us immensely.

Now the great bulk was drawn out egg shaped, with horizontal lines drawn through it. Again it was pressed into a basin with flaming fires, burning behind a curtain of frosts; blue at other times, it appeared like a huge vase, and it required very little imagination to see purple and violet flowers.

The change was often like magic, but the last display was invariably a face—distorted faces of men or animals were made to suit our fancy.

We had therefore followed the sun's northward advance—from its first peep at midday above the south ice of the

We should have enjoyed this curious experience, but with endless bodily discomforts, combined in aching muscles and an overbearing languor, there could be no real joys from the glories of nature. The pleasure was reserved for a later retrospect.

We now changed our working hours from day to night, beginning usually at 10 and ending at 7. The big marches and prolonged hours of travel with which fortune favored us earlier were no longer possible. Weather conditions were more important in determining the day's run than the hands of the chronometers.

When the storms threatened the start was delayed, and in strong blows the march was shortened, but in one way or another we usually found a few hours in each turn of the dial during which a march could be forced between winds. It mattered little whether we traveled night or day—all hours and all days were alike to us—for we had no accustomed time of rest, no Sundays, no holiday, no landmarks or mileposts to pass. To advance and expend the energy accumulated during one sleep at the cost of our pound of pemmican was the one sole aim in life.

The observations of April 11 gave latitude 87 degrees 20 minutes, longitude 95 minutes 19 seconds. The pack disturbance of Bradley Land was less and less noted in the northward movement. The fields became heavier, larger and less crevassed. Fewer troublesome old floes and less crushed new ice were encountered. With the improved conditions the fire of a racing spirit came for a brief spell.

Passing Highest Reach.
We had now passed the highest reaches of all our predecessors and had gained the inspiration of the farthest north for ourselves. The time

man endurance to the limit of the strain of every fiber and cell. The hard work which followed, under an occasional burst of burning sunbeams, brought intense thirst.

Soup a Luxury.
Forcing the habit of the camel, we managed to take enough water before starting to keep sufficient liquid in the veins for the day's march, but it was difficult to await the melting of the ice at camping time.

In two sittings—evening and morning—each took an average of three quarts of water daily. This included the tea and also the luxury of an occasional soup. There was water about everywhere in heaps, but it was in crystals, and before the thirst could be quenched several ounces of precious fuel, which had been carried thousands of miles, must be used. And still this water, so expensive and so necessary to us, ultimately became the greatest bane to comfort. It escaped through the pores of the skin, saturated the boots, formed a band of ice under the knee and a belt of frost about the waist, while the face was nearly always incased in a mask of icicles from the breath—a necessary part of our hard lot in life, and we learned to take the torture philosophically. "From ice it comes, to ice it goes," like the other elements of the body, when the good preacher pronounced the last words "from dust to dust."

From the eighty-seventh to the eighty-eighth parallel we passed for two days over old ice without pressure lines or hummocks. There was no discernible line of demarcation for the fields, and it was quite impossible to determine if we were on land or sea ice. The barometer indicated no elevation, but the ice had the hard, waving surface of glacial ice, with only superficial crevasses. The water obtained from this was not salty, but all of the upper surface of the ice of the polar sea makes similar water. The nautical observations did not seem to indicate a drift, but nevertheless the combined tabulations do not warrant the positive assertion of either land or sea for this area.

An Air Line Course.
This ice gave a cheering prospect. A plain of purple and blue ran in easy undulations to the limits of vision without the usual barriers of uplifted blocks. Over it a direct air line course was possible. Progress, however, was quite as difficult as over the irregular pack. The snow was crusted with large crystals. An increased friction reduced the speed, while the surface, too hard for snowshoes, was also too weak to give a secure footing. The loneliness, the monotony, the hardship of steady, unrelieved travel were now keenly felt.

It is not often that man's horsepower is put to the test as ours was. We were compelled to develop a working energy to the limit of animal capacity. Day after day we had pushed along at the same steady pace over plains of frost and through a mental desert.

As the eye opened at the end of an icy slumber the fire was lighted little by little, the stomach was filled with liquids and solids, mostly cold—enough to last for the day, for there could be no halt or waste of fuel for midday feeding. We next got into harness and paced off the day's pull under the lash of duty. We worked until standing became impossible—longer in light winds, shorter in strong winds, but always until the feet became numb and heavy.

Then came the arduous task of building a snow house. In this the eyes, no longer able to wink, closed, but soon the empty stomach complained, and it was filled up again—not with things that pleased the palate, only hard fuel to feed the inner fires, while the ear sought the soft side of ice to dispel fatigue; no pleasure in mental recreation, nothing to arouse the soul from its icy inclosure.

To eat, to sleep, to press one foot ahead of the other, was our steady vocation, like the horse to the cart, but we had not his advantage of an agreeable climate and a comfortable stable at night.

Where Madness Sits.
Words and pictures cannot adequately describe the maddening influence of this sameness of polar glitter, combined with bitter winds, extreme cold and an overworked body. To me there was always the inspiration of anticipation of the outcome of ultimate success, but for my young savage companions it was a torment almost beyond endurance. Their weariness was made evident by a lax use of the whip and an indifferent urging of the dogs. They were, however, brave and faithful to the bitter end, seldom allowing selfish ambitions or uncontrollable passions seriously to interfere with the main effort of the expedition.

On the morning of April 13 a strain of agitating torment reached a breaking point. For days there had been a steady cutting wind from the west, which drove despair to its lowest reaches. The west again blackened to renew its soul despairing blast. The sun was screened with ugly vapors, and the path was as cheerless as the arctic night.

No torment could be worse than that never ceasing rush of icy air. Ahwehah bent over his sled and refused to move. His dogs turned and looked inquiringly. I walked over and stood by his side. Etukishuk came near and stood motionless, staring blankly at the southern skies. Large tears fell from Ahwehah's eyes and piled a little frost of sadness in the blue of his own shadow for several minutes. Not a word was uttered, but I knew that each felt that the time had come to free the fetters of human passions. Slowly Ahwehah said, "Unne sing pa—oo-ah-tonio-to-doria ("It is well to die—beyond is impossible").

GETTYSBURG, PA.

GETTYSBURG, PA.

GETTYSBURG, PA.

G. W. WEAVER & SON

—: THE LEADERS :—

A FEW REPRESENTATIVE STYLES FROM OUR GREAT STOCK

IN COATS AND SUITS



We do not rebate your fare, but we will save you more than your fare on the price, and show you as many styles as most city stores.

Garments for all sizes, at less than usual. Free alterations. We fit your form, no matter how irregular. Our store was never so well stocked as now, in every line.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, Nov. 4.
Corrected by Boyle Brothers.

Wheat 1.05
Rye70
Oats50
New Corn60

LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Steers, per 100 lb. 4.50 @ 5.50
Butcher Hefers 3 1/2 @ 4 1/2
Fresh Cows 30.00 @ 35.00
Fat Cows and Bulls, per lb. 2 @ 4
Hogs, Fat per lb. 8 @ 8 1/2
Sheep, Fat per lb. 3 @ 4
Spring Lambs 5 @ 5 1/2
Lambs, per lb. 4 @ 5
Calves, per lb. 6 @ 7
Stock Cattle 3.50 @ 4.00

Country Produce Etc.

Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter 22
Eggs 27
Chickens, per lb. 10
Turkeys, per lb. 13
Spring Chickens per lb. 10
Ducks, per lb. 10
Potatoes, per bushel 65
Dried Cherries, (seeded) 12
Raspberries 15
Blackberries 4
Apples, (dried) 3
Lard, per lb. 12
Beef Hides 07

BALTIMORE, Nov. 3

WHEAT:—spot, @ \$1.14 1/2
CORN:—spot, 65 1/2
OATS:—White 45
RYE:—Nearby, 80 1/2 @ \$1 bag lots, 65 @ 75.
HAY:—Timothy, \$17.50 @ \$18.00; No. 1 Clover 16.50 @ \$17.00; No. 2 Clover, \$14.50 @ \$15.50.
STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$17.00 @ \$17.50; No. 2, \$16.00 @ \$16.50; tangled rye, blocks 11.00 @ \$11.50; wheat, blocks, \$8.00 @ \$8.50; oats \$8.00 @ \$9.00.

MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$31.00 @ \$32.00; 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$24.00 @ \$25.00; middlings, 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$30.00 @ \$32.00.
POULTRY:—Old hens, @ 12 young chickens, large, @ 14 @ small; Spring chickens, large, @ 16 @ 17; Turkeys, 16 @ 17.
PRODUCE:—Eggs, 20; butter, nearby, rolls @ 24; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, 24.
POTATOES:—Per bu. 55 @ 60; No. 2, per bu. New potatoes per bbl. \$ @ \$
CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$4.00 @ \$4.50; others \$3.00 @ \$3.50; Hefers, \$ @ \$; Cows, \$2. @ \$2.50; Bulls, \$2.50 @ \$3.00; Calves, 9 1/2 @ \$1.00; Fall lambs, @ c. spring lambs, 5 1/2 @ 6 1/2; Pig \$1.50 @ \$2.00; Shoats, \$2.00 @ \$3.00; Fresh Cows \$3.00 @ \$4.00 per head.

Taneytown Grain and Hay Market.
Prices paid by Reindollar Co.

TANEYTOWN, Nov. 4.

Wheat \$1.12
Corn per bushel 60
Timothy Hay prime \$12
Straight Rye Straw \$11
WE OFFER YOU:—Bran at, \$26.00 per ton, White Feed, at \$29.00 per ton, Cotton Seed Meal, \$35.00 per ton, Flax Seed meal, \$37.00 per ton Ear Corn 70 per bus. Shelled Corn, per bus.

FLOWERS! FLOWERS!

If you need Carnations or Roses just call on me and see what lovely flowers you can get. I also have artificial flowers if you want them. Call or address,

ROBERT E. CREAGER,
THURMONT, MD.
BOTH PHONES.

Mr. C. T. Zacharias, Emmitsburg Agent

Feb 5 09-1y

Sick Watches Cured

H. S. LANDIS

LEADING JEWELER OF FREDERICK

DIAMONDS

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY

Best and Quickest Repairing and Engraving

EYES EXAMINED FREE

33 N. Market St. 27 S. Market St.
July 16-32ts

nov 6-09-5m

J. Daniel Crimmins

FREDERICK, MD.

CUSTOM
MADE
CLOTHES

FOR DISCERNING MEN

apr 16, 09-1yr

HOME DINING ROOM

Y. M. C. A. BUILDING

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

OPEN EVERY DAY AND SUNDAY

6.30 A. M. to 11.30 P. M.

Regular meals on short orders. Quick Lunch. Oysters in every style—15 and 25 cents. All kinds of sandwiches.

Best Dinner in Frederick
For 35 Cents

Board by the week; twenty-one meals for \$3.50. Dinner tickets, good until used, five for \$1.00.

Parties, Dinners, Banquets, served on short notice. For special rates, etc., call on or address

MRS. M. MULLINIX,

Proprietress.

nov 6-09-5m

Red Dragon Seltzer



THE GREATEST REMEDY OF THE AGE

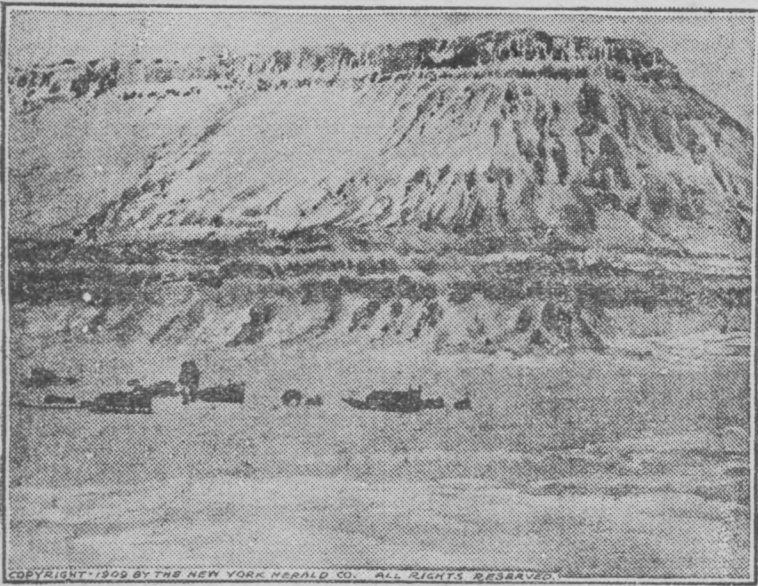
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HEADACHE

INDIGESTION

Sold Everywhere 10c.

jan 24-1y



THROUGH NANSEN'S SOUND.

polar gateway to its sweep of the northern ice at midnight. From the end of the polar night late in February to the first of the double days and midnight suns we had forced a trail through darkness, blood hardening temperature and over leg breaking irregularities of an unknown world of ice to an area 200 miles from the pole.

The Midnight Sun.
Now we had the sun unmistakably at midnight, and its new glory was quite an incentive to our life of shivers. Observations on April 8 placed camp at latitude 86 degrees 36 minutes, longitude 94 degrees 2 minutes. In spite of what seemed like long marches we had advanced only 106 miles in nine days. Much of our hard work was lost in circuitous twists around troublesome pressure lines and high, irregular fields of very old ice. The drift ice was throwing us to the east with sufficient force to give us some anxiety, but with eyes closed to danger and hardships the double days of fatigue and glitter quickly followed one another.

The temperature, ranging between 36 and 46 degrees below zero F., kept persistently near the freezing point of mercury, and, though the perpetual sun gave light and color to the cheerless wastes, we were not impressed with any appreciable sense of warmth. Indeed, the sunbeams seemed to make the frost of the air pierce with a more painful sting.

There was a weird play of orgies, seemingly most impressive at this time—clouds of steam rose from the frozen seas. In marching over the golden glitter snow scalds the face, while the nose is bleached with frost. The sun rose into zones of fire and set into burning fields of ice, but with pain we breathe the chill of death.

In camp a grip of the knife left painful burns from cold metal. To the frozen finger the water was hot. With wine spirits the fire was lighted, while oil delighted the stomach. In dreams heaven was hot, the other place was cold. All nature was false. We seemed to be nearing the chilled flame of a new hades. In our hard life there was nothing genuinely warm. The congenial appearances were all deception, but death offered only cold comfort. There was no advantage in suicide.

was at hand, however, to consider seriously the necessity of an early return.

Nearly half of the food allowance had been used. In the long marches supplies had been more liberally used than anticipated, and now our dog teams were much reduced in numbers. A hard necessity had forced the cruel law of the survival of the fittest, for the less useful dogs were fed to the steady working survivors. Owing to the food limits and the advancing season we could not prudently continue the outward march a fortnight longer.

We had dragged ourselves 300 miles over the polar sea in twenty-four days. Including delays and detours, this gave an average of nearly thirteen miles daily on an air line in our course. There remained an unknown line of 100 miles before our ambitions could be satisfied. The same average advance which we had made on the pack would take us to the pole in thirteen days. There were food and fuel enough to risk this adventure.

Work and Observations.

In the diary of the succeeding days' doings there appear numerous tabulations of work and observations. In the new cracks the thickness of the ice was measured. The water was examined for life. The technical details for the making and breaking of ice were studied, and some attention was given to the altitude of uplifted and submerged irregularities.

Atmospheric, surface water and ice temperatures were taken, the barometer was noted, the cloud formations, weather conditions and ice drifts were tabulated. There was a continuous routine of work which does not appear here. It belongs to the specific details of the history of the exploration, which will appear in the later publication of scientific data.

This work, like the effort of the foot in the daily drive of duty, became more or less automatic and does not at any time enter as an active part of the story. As we now run along over seemingly endless fields of ice the physical appearances come under a careful scrutiny. I watched daily for possible signs of dangerous failure in strength, for serious disability now meant a fatal termination.

A disabled man could neither continue nor return, but every examination gave another reason to push be-

VIGOROUS FRUIT TREES
Berry Plants, Shrubbery and a complete line of Privet Hedges, Locust and Catalpa Seedlings, etc. Highest quality. Stock guaranteed. Get our new astonishing low price list before you buy. Write to-day it's free. SPRAYERS given as premiums.
The Westminster Nursery
Westminster, Md.
June 25-24

SOLID SILVER
American Lever Watches,
WARRANTED TWO YEARS,
ONLY \$6.
G. T. EYSTER

PEARRE'S
MODERN PHARMACY
Albert L. Pearre
FREDERICK, - MARYLAND
Maryland 186
C. & P. 101R
June 25-1y

THE OLD RELIABLE
Mutual Insurance Company
OF FREDERICK COUNTY
ORGANIZED 1843
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDELL President
O. C. WAREHIME Secretary
SURPLUS \$25,000
NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK
COMPANIES CHARGE.
A HOME INSURANCE COMPANY
FOR HOME INSURERS
CHARLES F. ROWE, Agent,
EMMITSBURG, MD.
Feb-19-1yr

EMMITSBURG
HOME BAKERY,
Rosensteel & Hemler
Proprietors

BREAD, ROLLS,
CAKES, PIES
WEDDING and BIRTHDAY CAKES
Made to Order
CREAM PUFFS, CHOCOLATE
ECLAIRS, MACAROONS
and LADY FINGERS
A SPECIALTY.
July 13-1yr

E. L. FRIZELL
—DEALER IN—
FEED,
COAL
AND ESPECIALLY
SEEDS
FARMERS' SUPPLIES
IN GENERAL
WEST MAIN ST.,
EMMITSBURG, MD.
Apr. 30-09-1yr.

GETTYSBURG LETTER

The town football team went to York on Saturday, where they were defeated by St. John's A. C., score 10-0.

The annual banquet of Corporal Skelly Post, No. 9, G. A. R., was held in the Post Room, Monday evening. The feast was prepared by the ladies of the G. A. R. About one hundred were present.

The six Greek letter fraternities of the College held a dance at the Eagle Hotel Monday evening. A Hallowe'en dance was also given by the Sons of Veterans in their armory, the same evening.

Jesse M. Walter, of York street, voted at his 64th Fall election Tuesday. Counting the Spring, Fall and special elections, Mr. Walter has cast one hundred and forty ballots.

Some miscreant entered Hotel Gettysburg Sunday night and stole \$5.10 from the pay station of the United Telephone Company.

An attempt was also made to enter the residence of James W. Culp but the thief was frightened away.

The Heiges Shorthand and Typewriting School has moved from the First National Bank building to the Reile building, Chambersburg street.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Schriver have returned from a visit to Washington, D. C.

Misses Sara Lawrence and Anna Elder, of Emmitsburg, were Sunday visitors in this place.

Rev. D. W. Woods spent some time with friends in Lewistown.

Marden Gardner, of Philadelphia, a graduate of the "Compiler" office, visited friends in town last week.

Mr. G. W. Spangler's Sunday school class gave him a masquerade surprise last Friday evening.

The Phi Gamma Delta Fraternity of the College held a Hallowe'en dance in their Chapter House on the college campus Friday evening.

Harry Stock, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Stock, of Breckenridge street, and Miss Ella Oyler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wesley J. Oyler, of East Middle street, were married on Tuesday morning, October 26th at 6:30 o'clock, in St. Francis Xavier's Church, by Rev. Father Hayes. They left on the 10:08 W. M. train on a wedding trip, returning Saturday evening, when a reception was held at the home of the bride. Both bride and groom are popular young people of Gettysburg. Mr. Stock is a tailor, employed by J. D. Lippy. They have gone to housekeeping at 220 East Middle street, where they will reside.

Miss Debbie T. Tudor died at the home of her brother, Dr. John W. Tudor, on Springs avenue, Thursday evening, Oct. 28th, aged 66 years. The funeral, which was private, was held on Saturday at 11 a. m., and the interment was made at Hampton.

Miss Annie Johns died at her home on Steinwehr avenue, Wednesday evening, October 27th, from a complication of diseases, aged 29 years. She was the youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Johns and was a most popular young lady. She was a consistent member of St. James' Lutheran church. For some time she had been employed by the tailoring firm of Seligman & Brehm. Funeral was held from her late home Saturday afternoon, Dr. J. A. Clutz, officiating. Interment was made in Evergreen Cemetery.

The last racing matinee of the season was held at the West End Driving Park Friday afternoon. By reason of the cold weather the event was not very largely attended. The best half mile was made in 1:10 by "Loubrian," owned by Robert Bream. In connection with the races an ox-roast was held, Franklin Rosensteel preparing and serving the feast.

The sixty-third anniversary of the Gettysburg Bible Society was celebrated Sunday evening in the Reformed church. The sermon was delivered by Dr. Clutz. The business meeting was held at the home of the Misses Danner, Centre Square, Monday afternoon, and was presided over by Rev. Dr. Chas. Reinwald. Officers were elected as follows: President, Mrs. Helen Keith; vice president, Miss Anna Danner; secretary, Mrs. S. M. Stewart; treasurer, Mrs. C. H. Ruff.

The excursion to Philadelphia last Thursday carried two hundred and sixteen passengers. The excursion to Baltimore on Saturday, under the auspices of Washington Camp, No. 414, P. O. S. of A., of this place, carried over nine hundred passengers, 828 tickets being sold at the station here.

The college football team played Dickinson College at Carlisle on Saturday and were defeated 15-0. Although defeated they claim no foul play, feeling that Dickinson gave them a square deal. The team, accompanied by the Citizens Band and about 400 "rooters," was taken over on a special train, leaving at 10:30 and arriving home at 7:20. On their arrival in Carlisle they paraded the principal thoroughfares and received a most hearty welcome to the Cumberland Valley town.

Town Property For Sale.

The property of the late Samuel N. McNair, Esq., deceased, situated on West Main street. The premises are improved by a large brick dwelling house and stable and other out buildings, may be bought at private sale. Apply to Edgar L. Annan, agent for heirs, Emmitsburg, Md.
jul 2-1f.

TANEYTOWN ITEMS.

Messrs. Leo Gardner and John Dougherty, of Baltimore, visited Mrs. M. J. Gardner over Sunday.

Mrs. Joseph Welty, of Emmitsburg, assisted the choir of St. Joseph's Church on the Sunday of the confirmation services.

Mrs. W. Jesse Roberts is staying with her brother, Mr. Percy Shriver at Trevanion.

Mr. and Mrs. William Bricker have returned from their trip to New York. The Rev. Mr. D. J. Wolf has been attending the sessions of the Maryland Synod.

Dr. Alexander O'Neal, of Gettysburg, has been spending several days with his aunt, Mrs. Mary Crapster.

Miss Scott, of Philadelphia, is staying with Mrs. Mary Crapster.

Mrs. Endora Crossfield is visiting in Baltimore.

Mrs. William Arthur and Mr. and McCollum spent Thursday in town.

Miss Nellie Fringer and Rev. Frank L. Brown were married in Trinity Lutheran Church, October 28th, at 2:30 o'clock in the afternoon. The ceremony was performed by the pastor of the bride, Rev. W. E. Wheeler assisted by Dr. Elderderice of the Theological Seminary at Westminster. The bride was attended by Miss Daisy Kline, of Lonaconing, as maid of honor. The best man was Prof. Whiteford, of Rockville. The church was very artistically decorated in green and yellow. A number of out-of-town guests were present. After the wedding Mr. and Mrs. Brown left on the 3:58 train for a trip to Atlantic City.

LOYS AND VICINITY.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller visited Mrs. Miller's parents, Rev. and Mrs. Lindaman, of Littlestown, several days the past week.

Mrs. Mary Mort and daughter Mrs. Harry Lohr, visited in Thurmont on Wednesday.

Mrs. Jacob Martin, of Waynesboro, visited friends and relatives in this place.

Mr. W. L. Miller and family attended a masked carnival at Lake View on Saturday night.

Mr. John Diffendall, of Frederick, was the guest of Mrs. Jere Martin and also of Mr. C. W. Loy and family on Sunday last.

Mrs. Diller, of Detour, visited Mrs. Charles Miller.

Quite a number of people from this place attended the confirmation of the children at Rocky Ridge on Sunday.

Mrs. Jere Martin has returned from a visit to friends and relatives in Frederick.

Mr. Coleman and family, of Troutville, moved into the house of Mr. Joshua Gruber, near this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller spent Sunday in Thurmont, where they were the guest of Miss Jennie Eckard.

DETOUR ITEMS.

Quite a number of town folks attended the funeral of Mrs. Waley, of Middleburg, on Wednesday.

Mr. Emory L. Warner is much improved at this writing and expects to be about in a few days.

Our town is alarmed over the scarcity of water at present. A great many wells are dry and there are no indications of rain.

Mr. C. R. Pogle, of Annapolis, and Dr. M. W. Shorb were home on Tuesday.

Master Maurice Fox fell last week and injured his ankle, which has confined him to the house for a week.

The infant child of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wilson died on Monday. The funeral and interment was held at Meysville.

Mr. Frank Delephane raised his new barn on Thursday.

Mrs. James Warren is spending a few weeks in Baltimore, the guest of her son, Mr. Harry Warren.

Mrs. Luther Kemp, of Uniontown, spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Hannah Weant.

Mrs. Mary J. Warren and Mrs. Lida Blessing were in Detour one day last week calling on old time acquaintances.

If the Egg Sac of the hen is not supplied with pure, rich blood, the Embryonic eggs it contains cannot develop properly. Fairfield's Blood Tonic and Egg Producer purifies the blood and furnishes it with the materials from which eggs are made. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

Pure Down Comforts, beautifully covered, Plenty of Down yet light as air at \$5.00 to \$7.00 at
G. W. WEAVER & SON,
1t Gettysburg, Pa.

Drugs

Patent Medicine

Stationery

T. E. ZIMMERMAN

MOTTER'S STATION

Mr. J. C. Claggett, of Windy Castle, spent a few days in Frederick last week.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Fogle and Miss Katherine Appold, of Detour, spent Sunday with Mr. Samuel Fitez and family, of Mountain View farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fitez and son, Robert, spent Tuesday with Mr. C. E. Moser and family, of Emmitsburg.

Miss Mary Saylor has returned home after spending a week with relatives at Beaver Dam.

Miss Edna Fitez has returned home after a visit with friends in Frederick and her sister, Mrs. R. M. Ramburg, of Harmony Grove.

Dairymen in this section attribute their increased profits this year to their regular use of Fairfield's Blood Tonic and Milk Producer for Cattle Only. They have proven that it saves feed, increases and enriches the milk supply and keeps the cattle healthy. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

Tauber Woolen Mills, Sanitary Lambs, Wool carded into sheets 72x84 inches in 1, 2, 3 or 4 pound weight for bed comfortables. Price 85 cts. per pound at
G. W. WEAVER & SON,
nov 5-2ts Gettysburg, Pa.

Caramels.

Wrapped, unwrapped, all flavors and kinds, with or without nuts, 20c. to 40c. a pound at McCordell's. Oct 29-2t

TRESPASS NOTICES, ready for posting 5c. each at The Chronicle Office. Now is the time to post your land. tf.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank pays 4 per cent. on interest deposits. tf.

FIRE INSURANCE

THE MUTUAL
FIRE INSURANCE CO.
of Carroll County, Md.

DR. J. W. HERING, President.
C. GLOYD LYNCH, Secretary-Treasurer

Insures all kinds of property
AT LOWEST RATES.

Surplus - - \$40,000
NO DEBTS.

E. L. ANNAN, AGENT

EMMITSBURG, MD. 8-2-1y

EMMITSBURG
GRAIN ELEVATOR
BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr.
J. LEWIS RHODES.
JNO. C. MOTTER.

J. R. OHLER.
E. R. SHRIVER.
P. F. BURKET.

J. C. ROSENSTEEL.

DIRECTORS.

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr., President.
J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.

H. M. WARREN, Cashier.
P. F. BURKET, Teller.

4%

If you have small sums to put aside from time to time, or if you have a lump sum which you want to invest in a safe and profitable manner, you will find the **EMMITSBURG SAVINGS BANK** will pay you 4 per cent. on your interest deposits in the future. Begin with ONE DOLLAR or more.

Banking Hours, 9.00 to 3.00

Open Every Saturday Evening from 7.00 to 9.00

June 18-09-1y

Maryland Insurance Agency Co.

OF BALTIMORE, MD.

CHAS. T. LEVINESS, JR., President.

This company is unique in that it acts as the agent for the PEOPLE in their dealings with any and all kinds of Insurance Companies, rather than as an agent for the Companies. Your interests are paramount. Your protection is its particular business.

The Company is Represented in Emmitsburg by
E. L. HIGBEE, Chronicle Office.

W. HARRY HALLER, Manager, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.

We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.

June 26-08-1yr

The Citizens' National Bank

OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000

SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER - President.
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.

GEO. WM. SMITH,
JOHN S. RAMSBURG,
WM. G. BAKER,
C. M. THOMAS,
D. E. KEFAUVER,
JUDGE J. C. MOTTER,
THOS. H. HALLER,
DANIEL BAKER,
C. H. CONLEY, M. D.
C. E. CLINE,
P. L. HARGETT,
J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank will increase its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

July 8 '09-1y

GOOD FOR ALL. WE CATER TO ALL TRADE.
OUR STOCK IS NOW COMPLETE.

CLOTHING DEPARTMENT

Fine lot of Suits, Overcoats, Rain Coats, Odd Trousers and Corduroy Trousers for Men, Youths and Boys. Soft Hats in new shades and shapes. Nobbynew Derbys for Fall and Winter wear. Fall and Winter Caps. Notions of all kinds.

UNDERWEAR, in Heavy and Medium Weight

in all sizes. Sweater Coats, Jersey Shirts, Gloves, Mittens, Baby Caps and Sashes, Ladies' Shirt Waists and Fancy Collars. Come learn our prices and save money.

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.

Feb 25-09-1y

STRICTLY CASH

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisement which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS intended for this paper should be addressed to THE CHRONICLE.

CHEESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC and Frederick County Telephone connections.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1909.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

THE AMENDMENT.

As the official vote of last Tuesday registered the will of the people of Maryland with regard to the paramount issue of the campaign it is useless, especially at this time, to continue to discuss the supposed merits or demerits of the measure that met with such signal defeat at the polls. The returns from almost every part of the State indicate beyond a doubt that the disfranchising amendment was regarded as an iniquitous proposition, and it were wise for each adherent of the defeated party to accept the result as did one of its most prominent leaders, Senator Rayner, who said, "The people have decided that we were wrong, and I bow with submission to their supreme decree."

THE CHIEF JUDGESHIP.

No campaign in the sixth judicial circuit in many years was as hotly and stubbornly contested as this last one in which Judge Worthington and Hammond Urner, Esq. were opponents. The very small majority given the successful candidate proves that the voters in this circuit were very evenly divided, and the splendid vote given the defeated aspirant is an evidence of the people's high appreciation of the excellent record of the outgoing Chief Judge.

The result of the balloting on this part of the ticket—and the same may be said of other parts of it—bears out the prediction often made that when good men are nominated by both parties normal majorities cannot be reckoned with. The independent element then becomes an important factor and everything is a matter of conjecture until the complete returns are in. That the independent forces in each party were most active throughout the campaign just closed is an undisputed fact and proves, as can nothing else, that the voters in this State and in this county are no longer satisfied to vote as they are "instructed" to vote.

So many complimentary things have already been said of Mr. Urner, and so much is known of his ability and fitness for the high position to which he has been elevated that anything further in this respect would seem superfluous. We can only say that we concur in what has been said, that we have faith in the new Chief Judge and that we know he will fill his office with credit to himself and to the important

circuit over which he has been elected to preside.

IMBUED WITH RIGHT SPIRIT.

A search of the records of Congress will reveal many cases in which Americans in our diplomatic service, the consular service, and in the army and navy, have been permitted by this government to accept gifts, honors, and decorations from foreign powers—sometimes directly from the hands of foreign rulers. In fact so common has the custom become and so much personal gratification has seemingly been occasioned by it that anything approaching hesitancy on the part of an American to become the recipient of one or more of these jewelled baubles is unusual, to say the least. In view of this the position taken by Ambassador White is refreshing, especially to those who have reverence for American traditions. Mr. White has always deprecated the acceptance of any distinctions offered to our countrymen who happened to be representing this government at foreign courts and this feeling of his has arisen from no desire to belittle the courtesy intended, but rather from a determination to stand out against a growing fashion which he rightly deems decidedly at variance with the true American spirit. In declining the grand cross of St. Maurice and St. Lazarus, offered him by the King of Italy, and the grand cordon of the Legion of Honor, tendered him by the French Government as a mark of esteem, Ambassador White established a precedent which it is to be hoped will be followed by every American in our service.

In a very few strong words Cardinal Gibbons champions the cause of all womanly women by saying of woman suffrage that if realized it would be "the death-blow of domestic life and happiness." And incidentally those misguided women who are forever clamoring and shouting for their "rights" are the very ones who have no appreciation whatsoever of woman's real place in the world.

"JOHN W. GATES opines that one trouble with this country is the superabundance of hayseed statesmen in Washington," says the New York Mail. There's just where we take issue with Mr. Gates. In our humble opinion these "hayseed statesmen" are the very fellows who have kept those fancy waistcoat and silk hose gentlemen from running away with everything.

We note the following in a Massachusetts paper: "It is to be feared there are people who do not approve the action of the government in keeping the New York Custom House open Sunday." It might also be observed that there are people who do not approve of the action of the government in keeping the New York Custom House open at all.

SEVENTY million dollars were spent for rubbers last year, according to a news dispatch. Wonder how much of a decrease there will be this year when everything seems to be going "dry."

"WILL Mr. Wright please run up to the moon and settle that green cheese theory?"—Baltimore Star.

And then take a little side trip to Mars and get a line on what is doing up there?

A WOMAN in Harlem has hit upon an idea for keeping her family happy during the evening meal. She makes each of the several members tell of some funny incident which has come to their notice during the day.—Exchange.

Which idea would be totally unnecessary, we venture to say, if she served an attractive, bountiful and palatable repast. As a mirth provoker a good meal cannot be beaten.

"WHAT is fatigue?" asks a scientist. That sensation one feels after hearing a standpatter explain how the new tariff law is revised downward.—Washington Herald.

Or that limp feeling you experience after seeing a six-foot baggage smasher fire your hat box seventy-five yards across the baggage room.

A MAN named Fletcher has been telling us to chew our food into the smallest possible particles, and here comes another man who tells us not to chew, saying it is bad for the digestion. Now the question is, "What are we to do while these different authorities are chewing the rag?"

An exchange says, "A noted French surgeon recently transplanted a vein from a living ram to the leg of a man suffering from arterial aneurism and restored the circulation." From now on the patient will probably be "butting in" on all occasions.

A WRITER in Washington says that the American people are losing their taste for liquor and taking to candy as a substitute.—Springfield Republican.

The nearest approach to a learning towards candy that we can see is the substitute of a little rock and rye.

If somebody would invent a wireless system of voting the complexities of election day would be vastly simplified.—Baltimore Star.

And then again there would be no possible chance for wire pulling or ballot box stuffing.

FOR of all glad words of tongue or pen,

The gladdest would be Bryan won't run again.

STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland. Washington county is still "wet" by 1,637.

The Baltimore Conference of the Methodist Church will convene in that city on March 30, next.

Forty-six ministers spoke to the voters of Washington county, Sunday, urging them to uphold local option.

Carrie Nation "lit into" a crowd of racetrack people at the station of the W. & A. R. R. in Baltimore last Sunday.

The handsome new church of the Sacred Heart Catholic congregation, Highlandtown, was dedicated on the 31st inst.

Mr. Charles S. Wright of the traffic department has been appointed general traffic manager of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

Dr. Merle T. Adkins, of the Baltimore Oriole pitching staff, is a member of a prominent church choir in the Monumental city.

Judge Boyd was reelected in the Fourth circuit. Pearce's friend although a candidate on normally the winning side was defeated.

Baltimore has been chosen as the next meeting place of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union. This organization now numbers 300,000 strong.

At a special meeting of the directors of the Frederick Young Men's Christian Association Tuesday night Mr. Glenn H. McGregor, general secretary, resigned to accept a call in the boy's department of the Young Men's Christian Association at Wilmington, Del.

The sale of Red Cross Christmas stamps will begin Thanksgiving week under the auspices of the Maryland Association for the Prevention and Relief of Tuberculosis. The design of the "stickers" is a red cross in a wreath of holly, with the legend "A Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year."

Big Mountain Fire Near Heyser.

The mountains near Heyser Station on the Western Maryland a short distance from Fairfield have been burning for eight days. A considerable tract of woodland has been destroyed. The glow from the fire is plainly seen from Emmitsburg.

TAFT FARMS 356,000 ACRES

Vast Ranches in Texas Owned by the President's Brother.

David Rankin, of Tarkio, Missouri, says the Atchison Globe, has been counted the country's biggest farmer. He farms thousands of acres, is worth \$3,000,000, and he has made it all farming and feeding cattle. Probably no other man has, strictly by farming, attained such success. But the visit of President Taft to Texas has brought to notice a farming scheme which makes even the huge operations of the Rankin farm seem small. And Charles P. Taft the president's brother, is the farmer. He is at the head of the Coleman-Fulton Pasture company, which owns the two great Texas ranches, La Quinta, in San Patricio county, and Encinal, in Webb county. The former contains 116,000 acres, and the latter 240,000.

The La Quinta is to be the first developed, and the plans are already under way on a development scheme which is both original and daring. Three million dollars will be spent in various improvements, and the farm is to be run in a different manner from most farms, and in opposition to some of the most gigantic trusts in the world. Already there are 40,000 head of cattle on the ranch, and the annual increase is figured at 20,000. But these are not to be shipped to the Kansas City and Chicago markets. Instead, a strictly modern packing house will be erected on the place, with facilities for handling all the by-products. There are also thousands of sheep on the place, and a large hog pasture is to be added. Cotton worth \$600,000 a year will be grown, but not a bale will be sold as raw material. Machinery for a modern cotton mill has already been ordered, and the Taft ranch will compete with the cotton spinners as well as the meat trust.

An experiment farm, in the hands of most capable agricultural experts, is to be maintained, to see what crops are best suited to the soil, and what methods of raising them produce the best results. The farm hands on this vast ranch are numbered by thousands, and most of them are Mexicans. The most modern methods are being used in the development. The plowing is done by huge gang plows drawn by traction engines, which will turn twenty-five acres a day.

This great ranch includes four good sized towns: Gregory, Stinton, Taft and Portland, with a total population of over 2,000. Its lands reach to the gulf, and fish for market will be cared for in a cold storage plant, in connection with the packing house. There is also an electric light plant to supply the towns and ranch with electric lights and power. Surely there was never another such a farm as this, and it is fitting that the largest farm should find its setting in the largest state.

YOUTHFUL CIVIL WAR GENERALS

General Sedgwick at 50 Called "Uncle".—Reminiscences of Gen. Howard.

That almost all the Confederate and Union generals have now disappeared from the scene is perhaps not so surprising, remarks the New York Evening Post, as that many of them survived for so many years after the great struggle in which they won their honors. But the civil war, it must be remembered, was fought by boys. It is related of Gen. John Sedgwick, who was killed at 50, that two years before he was familiarly known as "Old Uncle John," because of his extreme age. His oldest staff officer, a lieutenant-colonel, was but 27; the ages of the rest varied from 25 to 18. Gen. Howard himself was 30 at the outbreak of the war and Sickles 36. Gen. Wesley Merritt, after Sickles the most distinguished civil war veteran on the retired list of the army, was only 25 in 1861. Sheridan was 30 and Gen. Miles 22 when he went to the front as a captain. In striking contrast is the rapid disappearance of the prominent figures of the Spanish war, a phenomenon recalled by the death last week of Maj-Gen. Elwell S. Otis, Gens. W. R. Shafter, Fitz Hugh Lee, Joseph Wheeler, Guy V. Henry, Henry C. Corbin, William Ludlow and Henry W. Lawton have gone, in addition to Capt. Philip, Rear-Admirals Sampson and Taylor in the navy, and the commander-in-chief, William McKinley. The war with Spain was fought by men well on in years, and was so brief that only a few younger men like Theodore Roosevelt, Leonard Wood and Frederick Funston could come to the front. How rapidly the old army of 1861-1864 is now disappearing appears, too, from the pension figures, 45,000 civil war veterans dying in the last fiscal year.

The Springfield Republican says:—The late Gen. Howard will be remembered by the younger generation of Americans as an interesting and forcible speaker, charmingly unconventional in his style and picturesque in his personality. His empty sleeve was always eloquent in its reminder of those "iron days" now almost half a century gone in the fading perspective of time. Gen. Howard, on account of his popularity as a speaker before branches of the Young Men's Christian association and other Christian bodies, was probably a more familiar figure in the last decade of his life to the general public than any of the surviving civil war generals.

Sunday was the 25th anniversary of the episcopacy of Pope Pius X.

Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals of The Country.

Herbert Parsons To The Bar! (Hartford Courant.)

A report prevails in Washington, according to the New York Tribune's usually well informed correspondent, that when Congress reassembles Speaker Cannon will bring Congressman Herbert Parsons to the bar of the House for his declaration that Cannon and Tammany had a deal on speakership and New York affairs. If anybody familiar with New York politics doubts the assertion it is because parties involved in the charges have made denials. For a long time Tammany has been generally assumed to be a trading factor in the state's politics. That "Tom" Platt would throw the city and Tammany respond by throwing the state was common talk years ago.

If Cannon actually has the nerve to call Parsons to account in this case, it will be a mighty interesting incident. Up to the present time, Parsons, still a young man, has had the reputation of being shrewd and on the whole close-mouthed. If he did say anything, it is doubtful if such a man would spring a sensational charge of this nature on mere suspicion. On the other hand, if he has the facts, it is not safe to stir him up too urgently.

It does not seem beyond reason that a man who can do things that Cannon is acknowledged to have done should save himself by a Tammany deal. In some quarters the people say that the old fellow actually considers that he is the Republican party and, of course, he would go a good way to save that from destruction, especially if it meant himself. Certainly he thought the two were so nearly the same that he put up a stiff and conceited fight for the nomination for the presidency, doing all he could to down Taft.

In our opinion Mr. Cannon will conclude that this same Republican party, of which he is so much, might suffer if Parsons should be compelled to tell all he knows, and that it would be better for the party's sake that he should swallow his own indignation and let pass the occasion for a schism. If he magnanimously takes this attitude, he can stand behind whatever element of bluff there is in his present talk and pose as a double martyr—charged unfairly and mute in the party's interest—and escape annoying disclosures.

No Eskimos With Him. (Providence Journal.)

There seems to be no disposition in any quarter to question the observations from British East Africa, while numberless guides are believed to be ready to stand by the explorer to the last drop of his fountain pen.

No Shameless Mockery. (New York Sun.)

In conveying to the family and other near survivors of M. N. Johnson, late United States senator from North Dakota, our unfeigned sympathies and commiserations, we take occasion to felicitate them on the good taste and good feeling which prompted them to forego the attendance at the funeral of the usual committees from Congress. It is conceivable that even in his last moments the dying senator shrank from the official parody of grief and solicitude involved in those vulgar and deplorable junkets and asked that no such acts of extravagance and heartless profligacy should be committed in his name.

We all know the Congress funeral, the private cars, the groaning commissariat, the flowers, the gloves, the carriages, with which at intervening points the mourners endeavor to assuage their woe and all the rest of the accessories paid for by the public treasury. It is easy to believe that the deceased had seen or heard of some of these shameless mockeries and that his passing soul recoiled from the idea of furnishing, even after death, a pretext for their reproduction. At all events, the family have put their veto on the grinning masquerade and thereby they have our sympathetic admiration. There may be other Congress post-mortem demonstrations in the future. We hope not, but we fear the worst; it is our privilege, however, to expect a chastened carnival and a corresponding boom of decency.

Beats Deposit Guarantee. (Wall Street Journal.)

A sound banking law that will prevent a bank being run for use of politicians is a stronger guaranty of safety than any deposit guarantee law that could be devised.

As It Is In Pittsburgh. (Woman's Home Companion.)

Socially, Pittsburgh may be likened to a huge pie, with upper and lower crust a plenty, but a noticeable lack of what the good housewife realizes is the chief feature of her culinary triumph, the filling. The top crust is extremely light, and therefore has various elevations of excrescences. Sticking to the under side of this upper crust you will find many traces of what was once Pittsburgh's social filling, or middle class. Their connection is a bit precarious, almost perilous, but they manage somehow to stick, for below, through a great space, they see the

under crust, absorbing that part of the filling which failed to rise and cling to the upper crust. In no other city of America will you find the words "middle class" regarded as a term of contumely. In no other American city will you see so many individuals drawing comfortable salaries and yet regarding life as a hopeless sort of game, hardly worth the playing. Pittsburghers have reduced the art of being pessimistic to a science.

Hard Task For Aldrich. (Providence Bulletin.)

It would be generous to give him (Aldrich) the benefit of any possible doubt, but he will find that the task of teaching the people to accept him as a public benefactor is the hardest work he has attempted since he went to Washington.

Federal Extravagance. (Letter to Boston Transcript.)

Then there is that overshadowing problem of how to reduce government expenditures. It can be said authoritatively that this administration regards this as the largest question it has to deal with. It has heard the grumblings of the people. It has come to a realization of the fact that there is, at last, a widespread demand that extravagance in the expenditure of the people's money by federal, state, county and municipal governments shall cease. Only a week before he left Washington last summer, President Taft called the members of his cabinet together in special session, and gave them to understand that the estimates from the several departments on which the appropriations made by Congress at the coming session will be based, must show retrenchment. These estimates have all been prepared, and as soon as the president gets back here and can get his cabinet together the figures will be scanned. No one knows the amount of the reduction which these estimates show in comparison with the billion dollars appropriated by Congress for this fiscal year. One thing everybody here does know, and that is that the demand for money was never more urgent than it is at this time. Unquestionably President Taft is anxious to stand between Congress and the United States treasury; he sees the necessity of his administration making a record for economy, but time only will show whether he can really accomplish anything in this direction.

In a New Role.

(Springfield Republican.)

Mr. Jerome has performed the unexpected and difficult feat of going through a New York municipal campaign without saying a word.

Expose The Subordinates.

(Philadelphia Record.)

The method adopted by Mr. Loeb will simply protect the official crooks. They can blackmail the importers, and if things get warm they can confess on an assurance of immunity and retention in the service. How far up the corruption goes is uncertain. No less a person than a deputy collector was involved in the evidence in the case on trial before Judge Holt. It is impossible for the weighers and other minor employees to work the game without the connivance of men higher up. Mr. Loeb should get some of the importers to expose his own subordinates. That might scare the rest of his subordinates into a reasonable degree of honesty.

The Only One To Win.

(Cleveland Plain Dealer.)

Commodore Lipton believes he could win the America's cup with a different kind of boat. One that was faster, for instance.

More Religion But Less Churchgoing.

(Waterbury American.)

The world may be more religious than it has been at any period of its history since the birth of Christianity. There are many thinkers who regard the present as an unusually religious age. The argument is that there is more embodiment of the spirit of Christ in the relations of people one with another, a more general desire to carry out the command to treat others as we would like to be treated, than has ever been known before. There is more sympathy, more helpfulness, more generosity, more thought for the darker problems of life.

All this is probably true. And if this humanitarianism be religion, as it certainly should be the fruit of religion, then there is more religion in the Christian world today than there has been since the birth of Christ. But if religion means a spirit of worship and recognition of the soul's dependence on God, a desire to be instructed in the cultivation of the God-born spirit, and if the Church is the proper instrument for this, then there is less religion in the world than ever before, for there is certainly less church-going.

Says William Allen White.

"Emma Goldman in her palmy days never made so many anarchists as Joe Cannon."

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A PAGE FOR YOUR SCRAP BOOK

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BE not diverted from your duty by any idle reflections the silly world may make upon you, for their censures are not in your power, and consequently should not be any part of your concern. — *Epictetus*.

A good man is the best friend and therefore soonest to be chosen, longest to be retained, and indeed never to be parted with, unless he ceases to be that for which he is chosen. — *Jeremy Taylor*.

TO have freedom is only to have that which is absolutely necessary to enable us to be what we ought to be, and to possess what we ought to possess. — *Rehel*.

BE not liquorish after fame, found by experience to carry a trumpet that doth for the most part congregate more enemies than friends. — *Osborn*.

GLUTTONY and drunkenness have two evils attendant upon them; they make the carcass smart as well as the pocket. — *Antoninus*.

YOU traverse the world in search of happiness which is within the reach of every man. A contented mind confers it on all. — *Horace*.

FROM THE
 CHRONICLE
 EMMITSBURG



NOVEMBER
 5,
 — 1909 —

Suggestive Questions on the Sunday School Lesson by Rev. Dr. Linscott for the International Newspaper Bible Study Club.

(Copyright 1909 by Rev. T. S. Linscott, D. D.)

Nov. 7th, 1909.

Paul a Prisoner—The Shipwreck. Acts xxvii: 27 to xxviii: 10.

Golden Text.—The Lord redeemeth the soul of his servants; and none of them that trust in him shall be desolate. Ps. xxxiv: 22.

* Verses 27-29.—Why does God permit storm and stress to come into most lives, and sometimes permits them to continue until all human hope is abandoned? (This question must be answered in writing by members of the club.)

What is the Christian's anchor which never fails him no matter what danger his ship may be in? (See Heb. vi: 19.)

Verses 30-32.—Are all God's promises of help or deliverance conditional, or are some of them absolute and unconditional?

If these men had forsaken the ship, as they planned, how would that affect the saving of the rest of them?

Here is a case of casting away a boat to save a ship, what principle does that suggest in human life?

Verses 33-38.—There are two things, at least, possible no matter how great the distress: one is to wring your hands and bemoan your fate, and give up hope; the other is to be cheerful and see how best to save the ship; which is the better, and how can it be accomplished?

Why is it that the courage and good cheer of one man can save an entire crew from despondency and defeat?

May praying and fasting, when you ought to be eating and working, be as great a practical crime as scuttling the ship?

Why does God generally need our help when he would save us from any impending calamity? (v. 38.)

It will take seventy-five clerks three months to count the cash now in the U. S. Treasury. The amount to be counted is \$1,175,000,000

Perry Carson, the Negro political boss of Washington D. C., and familiarly called the "Black Croker," died in the District of Columbia, Sunday Oct. 31.

Verses 39-44.—To a true man it always so, that after the night comes the day, after sorrow comes joy and after so-called defeat comes victory?

Does God, in these days, ever save a family, a business, a community, or a nation, for the sake of one man, as he saved the passengers and crew of this ship for the sake of Paul?

Julius prevented the killing of the prisoners for the sake of Paul; is there any analogy between that and the saving of sinners for the sake of Jesus?

God told Paul that all hands should be saved, and the ship lost, and this is what happened; speaking from your own experience are all God's promises equally dependable, whether of a general character as in the Bible, or given to the individual soul?

Chap. xxviii: 1—Where is the island Melita where this wreck occurred?

Verses 2.—Are uncivilized people before they have had experience with white men, generally kind to strangers?

Verses 3-4.—When an accident, or sickness, or other natural calamity comes to a man, is it any sure sign that he is a sinner?

Verses 5-6.—If a poisonous viper should fasten on a good man's hand to-day, God would probably not prevent the poison from taking effect; is that a fact to be regretted or otherwise?

Verses 7-10.—Is there always "a silver lining to every dark cloud"?

Are there any circumstances in which a good man cannot help his fellows?

Lesson for Sunday, Nov. 14th, 1909. Paul a Prisoner in Rome. Acts xxviii: 11-31.

* This is the question to be answered in writing by members of the club in competition for the prizes. Every subscriber and members of subscribers' families belong to this club.

American Ambassador Whitelaw Reid gave a luncheon at Dorchester house, London, Monday for Henry Watterson, editor of the Louisville Courier-Journal. The editors of most of London's principal newspapers were present.

The newly appointed Treasurer of the United States, Lee McClung, was once a noted football player.

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PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. Murray Hardman attended the funeral of his brother, the late Ernest Hardman, in Baltimore last Friday.

Mr. Maurice A. Topper has just returned from a several days' visit to Baltimore.

Rev. Mr. K. M. Craig, formerly pastor of the Presbyterian Church, this place, now of Brooklyn, near Baltimore was here on Tuesday.

Dr. J. G. Troxell, of Baltimore, spent several days in town.

Miss Rebecca Rouck, of Baltimore, spent Tuesday with Mr. O. D. Frailey and family.

Mr. William Gamble, of Philadelphia, was in town on Election day.

Mr. William Frailey, of Washington, D. C., spent a few days in town.

Mr. Joseph Shuff, of Gettysburg College, was home for a day.

Dr. Carson Frailey, of Washington, D. C., spent a day with his parents.

Mr. Edwin F. Ohler, of Pittsburgh, has been the guest of Mr. George Gill-elan.

Mrs. George Roache, of Washington, D. C., is the guest of Miss Grace Lansing.

Miss Fannie Hoke has returned from a visit to Frederick and Washington.

Messrs. James A. Slagle, Harry Hopp and Edgar Shriver spent Tuesday in York and Hanover.

Mr. Albert Chrismer and Miss Adelaide Chrismer, of Bonneville, Pa., spent several days with Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Chrismer.

Mrs. O. A. Horner and daughter, Miss Elizabeth Horner, left on Tuesday for St. Joseph, Mo., and other points in the West.

Mr. Robert Horner, of Baltimore, spent Tuesday at home.

Mr. and Mrs. William H. Troxell were in Gettysburg last Saturday.

Mr. Joseph Kreitz, of Baltimore, spent several days in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Charles Baker, of Birmingham, Ala., is visiting relatives in this place.

Rev. Mr. A. M. Gluck, who attended the meetings of the Potomac Synod at Woodstock, Va., has returned.

Mr. Joseph Gamble, of Philadelphia, spent Tuesday in town.

Miss Stella McBride has returned home after an extended visit in Baltimore.

Messrs. Lawrence and Joshua Gillelan spent several days here with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. George L. Gillelan.

Miss Anna Annan has returned from the West where she visited for several weeks.

Miss Louise Beam is attending St. Joseph's Academy.

Mr. and Mrs. James Currey and family spent Sunday at Fairplay, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. Reek.

Mr. J. H. Stokes attended the meeting of the school commissioners in Frederick on Wednesday.

Mrs. W. C. B. Shulenberg is visiting in Hagerstown.

Mr. Adam Dukehart and daughter, Miss Anna, of Waynesboro, spent Saturday and Sunday here.

Mr. John Franklin Newton Miller left on Thursday afternoon for Westminster.

Headaches

Are often caused by eye strain, and there is nothing in which delay is so dangerous as in eye trouble. When you consider that you get along fairly well without any sense except sight you will understand how important it is to take chances with it. Our business is to tell you when you need glasses. We have the proper means of finding out. We don't guess when we fit glasses. We have the scientific instruments for determining and correcting defects of vision, no matter what the nature of the case. If your glasses do not suit you perfectly call on our specialist. Our work is guaranteed. Dr. O. W. Hines will be at the Emmitt House, Emmitsburg, Md., November 10th, 1909.

CAPITAL OPTICAL CO.,
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Miller House, Thurmont, Md., November 11th and 12th, 1909.

Reformation Day Celebrated.

On Sunday last Lutherans all over the world celebrated the nailing of the 95 theses to the church door at Wittenberg in 1517. In the local church Luther's hymn "Ein Feste Burg" was sung with great spirit by both the congregation and choir.

Your horses have worked hard this past summer. Their blood is filled with worn-out cells and waste material. Build them up; perfect their digestion and purify their blood by the regular use of Fairfield's Blood Tonic and Regulator for Horses Only. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Fairfield, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

WHEELER & MOTTER YEAR BOOK

Member of The Firm and Several Employees From Emmitsburg.

THE CHRONICLE is in receipt of the year book of the Wheeler & Motter Mercantile Company of St. Joseph, Mo. This business was established in 1849 when St. Joseph was on the frontier and "Pikes Peak or Bust" was the daily expression of those starting from St. Joe for the wild and woolly west. In 1873 when Messrs. Wheeler and Motter came into this firm of dry goods merchants, the capital of the concerns was \$100,000; now it has a paid up capital of \$2,000,000 and is the largest dry goods house in the West. Mr. Joshua Motter, the vice-president of the business, is a member of the family of Mr. Isaac Motter, of Washington county, formerly of Emmitsburg, and partially acquired his business training in the establishment of Mr. Joshua Motter, in his lifetime Emmitsburg's foremost merchant.

Among the illustrations in this artistic book are pictures of Mr. William M. Guthrie, cashier, Mr. Howard Waddles, salesman for the Kansas district, and his brother, Mr. E. S. Waddles, representative in Arizona, New Mexico and California. All these gentlemen are from Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Shoemaker Surprised.

A very enjoyable surprise party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Quincy Shoemaker on Thursday evening, October 28th. At eight o'clock the guests began to arrive and soon were all present. The evening was spent in playing various games and at a reasonable hour the guests were invited to the diningroom where the table was laden with luxuries. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Gillelan, Mr. and Mrs. Warren Kugler, Mrs. Amelia Norris, Mrs. Kate Shoemaker, Mrs. Amy Shoemaker, Mrs. Minnie Patterson, Mrs. Bruce Patterson, Mrs. Ollie Hospelhorn, Misses Susan Kugler, Mary Stambaugh, Mary Reifsnider, Ethel Patterson, Loretta Gillelan; Messrs. Luther Kugler, Delbert and Wilbert Hospelhorn, Robert and Charles McNair and Robert Gillelan.

THADDEUS STULTZ.

Mr. Thaddeus Stultz died very suddenly on Wednesday of last week. He was on a visit to his niece, Mrs. Clever, Fayetteville, Pa., at the time, when he suffered a fatal stroke of apoplexy. He was in his 77th year. The deceased was a good citizen and resident of Liberty township, Pa., having made his home with his son, Mr. Robert Stultz.

The funeral was held on Sunday, October 31st, with services at the home of the deceased son in Liberty township and interment in Fairfield. Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D., officiated.

LUCINDA FRANCIS SEISS.

Miss Lucinda Francis Seiss died at the home of her sister, Mrs. William Mort, near Rocky Ridge, on Thursday, October 28th, in her 74 year. For a period of 41 years she was the housekeeper for Messrs. Robert Patterson and John Patterson in and near town.

The pastor of the deceased, Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D., officiated at the funeral services which were held in the U. B. Church, Thurmont, on Saturday morning. The remains were laid to rest in the Thurmont cemetery.

Concerning Absorption of W. F. & G.

The rumor concerning the W. F. & G. R. R. and its absorption by other interests has been current for some time but nothing absolutely definite has come to light up to this time. A great many different propositions have been spoken of on the street and the daily papers have contained possible hints of its consolidation with the Frederick & Middletown road and an absorption of the entire system by outside interests. It would appear at the present time, notwithstanding these reports, nothing that can be substantiated has as yet happened.

McCardell's Chocolates.

The "Best" and "Largest" line in town 25c.—30c.—40c.—50c.—60c. and 80c. a pound Oct. 29-2t

Democrats Win In Adams Co.

Across the line in Adams county the Democrats were successful in Tuesday's election. There was little interest taken in the contest and the vote was far below the normal. Cyrus L. Munson, for Judge of the Supreme Court was given a majority of about 900 votes. The vote for Associate Judges was as follows:

W. H. Dicks	2536
Leo Sneering	2332
C. D. Smith	2213
G. H. Trostel	2090

Having purchased last May over 400 pairs of Cotton and Wool Blankets, we have saved a full 20 per cent. for our customers. Cotton Fleeced Blankets in all colors, larger and better than ever, price begins at 50 cts. per pair. Wool Blankets from the celebrated Muncy Woolen Mills, luxurious qualities and sizes, at necessity prices. A saving of 75 cts. on the cheapest to \$2.50 on the finest. Every grade and size at

G. W. WEAVER & SON,
nov 5-2ts Gettysburg, Pa.

Hot Chocolate 5c.

Try a cup at McCardell's. Oct 29-2t

FIRST TRIP TO BALTIMORE

Never Been on the Steam Cars Before and is 78 Years Old.

Yesterday Mr. Robert Patterson a lifelong resident of this community left for Baltimore accompanied by Mrs. Maggie Arnold, for his first trip on the steam cars and his first visit to a large city. He will visit Mr. Joseph Flautt and relatives. All these 78 years, for that is his age, he has lived just across the Line and aside from a few trips to York and nearby places, made in a buggy years ago, he has never been away from home. He is an uncle of the enterprising Patterson Brothers, among our leading business men.

Ghost Party at Sabillasville.

The M. S. D. Pleasure Club of Sabillasville, held a ghost party on the evening of October 30th, at the residence of Mr. John Watson. The house was lighted by Jack o' lanterns and decorated very nicely with hallow'een emblems. The evening was passed very pleasantly in dancing, playing cards and so forth. Refreshments were served at 10.30. Those present were: Misses Agnes Meyer, Eva Harbaugh, Ethel Meyer, Flora Wagaman, Berenice Wachter, Flora Fisher, Hazel Eyer, Mabel Whitmore, Helen Anders, Elizabeth Watson; Messrs. George and Horace Small, of Baltimore, Edgar Eyer, of Thurmont, Ernest Stoner, of Graceham, Kennard Harbaugh, Vaughan Wachter, Paul Isanogle, Thomas Barber and William Fisher.

POEMS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

These verses are published by request of the school department. Teachers and pupils are asked to become familiar with the poems published from time to time under this head.

November.

The leaves are fading and falling,
The winds are rough and wild,
The birds have ceased their calling,
But let me tell you my child—

Though day by day, as it closes,
Doth darker and colder grow,
The roots of the bright red roses
Will keep alive in the snow.

And when the winter is over,
The boughs will get new leaves,
The quail come back to the clover,
And the swallow back to the eaves.

The robin will wear on his bosom
A vest that is bright and new,
And the loveliest wayside blossom
Will shine with the sun and dew.

The leaves to-day are whirling,
The brooks are all dry and dumb;
But let me tell you, my darling,
The spring will be sure to come.

There must be rough cold weather
And winds and rains so wild;
Not all good things together
Come to us here, my child.

So when some dear joy loses
Its beautiful summer glow,
Think how the roots of the roses
Are kept alive in the snow.

ALICE CAREY.

MISS MARY LINN.

On Wednesday, Nov. 3, Miss Mary Linn, aged 56 years, died at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jeremiah Shoemaker, on the road between Harney and Littlestown. The funeral service was held at the house today at noon, the interment in the Lutheran cemetery, this place, Rev. Dr. Reinewald officiating. The deceased is survived by her twin sister, Mrs. Jeremiah Shoemaker.

FOR YOUR BENEFIT.

¶ The man who buys space in a live paper is a live man. He has something worth advertising—you may be sure of it—and you'll miss an opportunity if you do not read his advertisement.

¶ All the advertisements in THE CHRONICLE represent live merchants and every line of CHRONICLE advertising is a direct appeal to YOU.

The Thurmont Light Proposition.

This week the Citizens Electric Light and Power Company of Thurmont organized and awarded contracts for material and work. The electric appliances will be furnished by the Westing House people and the dam will be constructed by Mr. L. R. Woesche. Contracts to the amount of \$14,015 have been awarded.

Hog Cholera, Catarrh and all diseases of Swine are prevented by the regular use of Fairfield's Blood Tonic for Hogs Only. It fills the Arteries with pure blood, increases the functional activity of every organ and keeps the bowels in perfect order. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

Fire Near Rocky Ridge.

On Thursday night fire in a piece of woodland a mile and a half this side of Rocky Ridge threatened the railroad property and an engine and track hands were hurried to the place and averted probable injury to the track and the dwelling house occupied by Mrs. Ann Whitmore.

TRESPASS NOTICES, ready for posting 5c. each at The Chronicle Office. Now is the time to post your land. tf.

HALLOWE'EN VANDALISM

Fences, Steps and Other Property Injured.—Several Caught and Paid Damage.

Last Saturday night the spirits of several boys got beyond restraint and they indulged themselves to excess in their so-called hallow'een pranks. The fence in the rear of the property of Mr. E. L. Rowe was torn down and a wagon belonging to Mr. James Slagle, loaded with dirt, was taken down to Flat Run and turned upside down. A barrel of loose ashes was emptied on the front porch and steps of the residence of Dr. C. D. Eichelberger. Several boys tore down the new wooden steps at the High School building. These lads were caught and made to pay the damages. Mr. C. J. Shuff was greatly annoyed by the throwing of gravel and stones in his store. Several signs were also pulled down in front of his store.

Explicit.

The following simple and explicit directions are posted up in a hotel on the Nordford:

The fire escape!

Direction for use:
The one end of the rope is to be fixed at the hook in the window frame, the other is to turn out of the window. The plaited snottor, which is fixed at the log of wood, is to be put under your arms, whereupon you may safely let yourself slide down. You may regulate the hurry by keeping the rope under the log. If more persons are to be saved, you have to pull up the contrary end of the rope, fix this at the hook, and go on till nobody is left.—Punch.

Telephone Company Merged.

For several weeks there has been a persistent rumor that the C. & P. Telephone Company had or was about to purchase the Frederick County lines. On Monday the sale was announced. The stock of the local concern is turned over to the Chesapeake and Potomac Company at 80 cents on the dollar; the bonds are taken at par.

YOUR PATRONAGE.

¶ Patronize merchants who advertise. They are the ones who have what you want. Merchants who don't advertise trust to luck, and you are lucky if you find anything but dead stock in their stores.

¶ New goods, new ideas are always advertised by progressive business men—men who sell goods, not those who keep them.

Birthday Surprise Party.

On Saturday evening a birthday surprise party was given Mr. Henry Dukehart at the hospitable home of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Motter, near Dry Bridge. Many of Mr. Dukehart's friends enjoyed the evening at Mr. Motter's.

All the Same to Her.

"I must warn you, dearest," he said, "that after we are married, you will very likely find me inclined to be arbitrary and dictatorial in my manner." "No matter," she replied cheerfully. "I won't pay the slightest attention to what you say."—Presbyterian Standard

Sudden Illness of Mr. Annan.

Mr. Isaac Annan suffered a severe attack of acute indigestion on Monday night and for a while his condition was thought serious. Tuesday morning he was much better and his recovery is assured.

White Cotton Fleece Comfortables, (carded in one sheet) Satteen and Silk-aline covered, warm as wool, light as down, from \$1.25 to \$3.50 according to weight and quality of cover at
G. W. WEAVER & SON,
1t Gettysburg, Pa.

Trespass Notice.

No trespassing on my land for any purpose whatsoever.

1t MRS. AGNES M. WACHTER.

McCardell's.

Oranges, Grapes, Figs and Grape Fruit are always the "Best." Oct 29-2t

Daughters of the Revolution are in open rebellion against high steps on trolley cars.

Mr. Pius Felix is having the cellar under his residence walled.

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

OVERMAN.—On Sunday, Oct. 31, 1909, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Warren M. Overman, Bessie Wilhelmina, at York, aged 7 months and 6 days. Interment at York, Pa.

SEISS.—On October 28th 1909, at the home of her sister, Mrs. William Mort, Lucinda Francis Seiss, aged 74 years. The funeral services were held in the U. B. Church, Thurmont, by her pastor, Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D., and the interment was made in the Thurmont cemetery.

STULTZ.—On October 27th, 1909, at the home of his niece, Mrs. Clever of Fayetteville, Pa., Thaddeus Stultz, aged 77 years. Funeral services were held on, October 31, at 1 P. M., at the home of his son in Liberty township. Rev. Charles Reinewald, D. D., officiated. Interment in Fairfield Cemetery.

LINN.—On Nov. 3, 1909, near Harney, Miss Mary Linn, aged 56 years. Funeral from the house on Friday, interment in Lutheran cemetery, Emmitsburg, Rev. Dr. Reinewald officiating.

Card Shower for Mistress Curry.

The friends of Miss Helen Curry, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Curry, gave her a "card shower" on the anniversary of her sixth birthday. She received 36 beautiful cards.

BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

NEW CITY HOTEL

FREDERICK, MD.

Remodeled and Newly Furnished Throughout.

100 Rooms.

25 Rooms With Bath.

10 Public Bath Rooms.

MEALS 50 CENTS

The Best Hotel in the State Outside of Baltimore.

Rates \$2 to \$3.50 per Day

New City Hotel

FREDERICK, MD.

HOWARD & VOGT,

PROPRIETORS.

March 19-09-1y



DR. O. W. HINES

..VISITS..

EMMITSBURG

MARYLAND

Every Two Months

Next Visit

NOV. 10, 1909.

EMMIT HOUSE

A FAIR EXCHANGE

MAN Y people have things that they no longer have use for, but keep them in the house, taking up room and doing no one any good.

Better sell or trade off things you don't want. Advertise them and you will find that there are people ready to take them and pay cash, or trade for them. You will find it easy through the Columns of

THE CHRONICLE

ESTABLISHED 1882.

ANNAN, HORNER & CO.

BANKERS

EMMITSBURG, - - - MARYLAND

Interest Paid at the Rate of

4 Per Cent.

PER ANNUM ON
SPECIAL & SAVINGS DEPOSITS

BUY AND SELL

STOCKS, BONDS, ETC.

Oct 8-09-1f

YOU ARE GOING TO BUY

Stockers and Feeding Cattle

THIS SEASON

You want to buy where you can get the best cattle for the least money. Write or wire at once to

JOHN J. LAWLER

163 EXCHANGE BUILDING

UNION STOCK YARDS, CHICAGO

Sound, safe, conservative, strict honesty and a square deal guaranteed.

ESTABLISHED OVER 25 YEARS

REFERENCES: Live Stock Exchange National Bank, Chicago
Any Mercantile Agency
Thousands of our satisfied customers

We handle more stockers and feeders than any firm in the world. A big selection at all times. Sales, 40 to 50 loads daily.

Come to Chicago and we will sell direct to you, or order at once by mail or telegram and we will ship just what you want direct to you at lowest market prices. Write at once for our plan of filling orders. We can save you money. Write us for quotations of prices before you buy.

July 16-20ts

UNDERTAKER.

M. F. SHUFF

—DEALER IN—

Modern Furniture,
BEDS, MATTRESSES.Hospitals, Hotels Institutions
Furnished Throughout.Special prices for Furniture in
large quantities.

SEWING -:- MACHINES.

CABINET WORK, REPAIRING.

BOTH PHONES.

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.

EMBALMER.

Buggies! Buggies!

Having made special arrangements with a number of the Best Buggy Manufacturers in the country I am prepared to serve the interests of all who want the best buggies at reasonable prices. I sell

Steel and Rubber Tire Buggies,
Runabouts and Cutters

All Kinds of Vehicle Repairs.

J. L. TOPPER,

aug 20-09 EMMITSBURG, MD.

STIEFF
PIANOS

are the Embodiment of every Improvement essential to the making of DURABILITY, TONE, QUALITY and A Perfect Instrument

The Stieff Piano is so far different from others that it stands alone.

REFERENCES:
NEW ENGLAND CONSERVATORY,
Boston, Mass., who own 100 Stieff Pianos.
HANNAN MOORE ACADEMY, Reisterstown.
ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, Emmitsburg, Md.
WOMANS COLLEGE, Frederick, Md.
And Many Others.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE.

STIEFF, 9 N. LIBERTY ST.,
BALTIMORE, MD.
aug 6-09-1yr

BUY GOOD BONDS

- Because—
1. They are secure.
 2. They pay a good rate of interest.
 3. They run for a period of years and there are no part payments as in the case of mortgages.
 4. The interest is paid promptly by any bank on receipt of coupons.
 5. They can be transferred simply by delivery so that no papers are necessary to buy or sell them.
 6. There is no trouble or expense with a bond investment.

A well secured bond is recognized by the most discriminating investors and the best banking authorities as the safest and most convenient form of investment.

We have at all times a large and carefully selected list of GOOD BONDS and solicit correspondence from those seeking investment for their money.

Orders executed on all the Stock Exchanges at regular commission rates, over our private wire.

MOTTER BROS. & CO.

BANKERS AND BROKERS

CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK BUILDING

FREDERICK, MD.

aug 13-09-1yr

THE AMENDMENT
IS DEFEATED

(Continued from page 1.)

In Frederick county all the Republican candidates were successful except Mr. G. Lloyd Palmer. The amendment was defeated the vote standing 4,772 for and 5,708 against. Mr. Palmer lost by a very small margin. His vote was 5461 and Mr. Thomas' 5476, giving the latter 15 more votes. At one time the Republicans allowed Thomas had the better by 21 votes while the Democrats could only figure his majority at 11.

The following is the result in this county.

FOR COMPTROLLER	
Herring, D.....	5052
Harris, P.....	226
Jackson, S.....	76
Williams, R.....	5649
FOR CHIEF JUDGE	
Urner, R.....	6002
Worthington, D.....	5152
FOR CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT	
Bowers, R.....	5680
Gaver, D.....	5328
FOR REGISTER OF WILLS	
Thomas, D.....	5476
Palmer, R.....	5461
FOR SHERIFF	
Grimes, R.....	5738
Coblentz, D.....	5185
FOR COUNTY TREASURER	
Padgett, R.....	5939
Bussard D.....	4925
FOR COUNTY SURVEYOR	
Crum, R.....	5539
Hett, D.....	5114
FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONERS	
Dinterman, R.....	5602
Johnson R.....	5538
Zimmerman, R.....	5638
Maught, D.....	5198
Stevens, D.....	5201
Umberger, D.....	5073
FOR HOUSE OF DELEGATES	
Ausherman, R.....	5771
Castle, R.....	5449
Hargett, R.....	5774
Harris, R.....	5523
Wertebaker, R.....	5541
Adams, D.....	4728
Akers, D.....	4859
Kreh, D.....	4923
Nichols, D.....	4812
Stottlenmyer, D.....	4826
FOR AMENDMENT.....	4772
AGAINST AMENDMENT.....	5708

ODDS AND ENDS

John D. Rockefeller has given \$1,000,000 towards stamping out the hookworm disease in the south.

Twelve men were killed in a dynamite explosion in a coal mine near Johnstown, Pa., Sunday night.

Cadet Eugene A. Byrne, left tackle on the Army football team, died Sunday of injuries received in the football game with Harvard last Saturday.

Comdr. Robert E. Peary was practically indorsed as a discoverer of the North Pole by the National Geographic Society at Washington on Monday.

Capt. Pratt of the University of Alabama team kicked a goal from placement from the 50-yard mark in the game with Georgia on Saturday.

The first association of international aeronautic pilots was organized in Boston Monday night, marking the 10th anniversary of the first ascension of a man in a balloon.

Five thousand French Protestants celebrated the fourth centenary of the birth of John Calvin with exercises in Trocadero hall at Paris Monday.

Two new treasury officials were sworn in to office at Washington. Lee McClung took the oath as United States treasurer and A. Platt Andrew as director of the mint. The ceremonies took place in the office of Secretary McVeigh in the presence of a number of other officials of the department.



If you have anything to sell;
If you want to buy anything;
If you want help;
If you want employment;
If you have lost anything;
Advertise the fact in The Weekly Chronicle.

JUST USE THE TELEPHONE.

The Fire-Escape.

They were country people pure and simple, but they had read the home papers and thought they were educated up to all the improvements of the day.

When they visited Washington, D. C. they went through the Navy Department and saw the models of some of the new battle-ships.

Pointing to a companion-ladder hanging over the side of one of the ships, she asked her better half what it was.

"Oh," he replied, "that's the fire-escape."—Harper's Magazine.

One Thing at a Time.

Politician (sarcastically)—"I suppose you know how the country ought to be run."

Citizen (humbly)—"No; I'd be satisfied if I knew only how it's being run now."—Brooklyn Life.

Advertise in The Emmitsburg Chronicle

Field And Garden

The Way To Pack Apples.—Only Some Fruit Should Be Used.

A cool spot should be selected for packing apples. It does not necessarily have to be in a shed; under the shade of the trees is just as good. An apple hanging on a tree out in the sun is hot, and if it is put into a barrel just as it comes off the tree it is in much greater danger of rotting. A barrel of apples generates heat, and it should be left some time before it is put in cold storage, writes an expert in answer to a correspondent of the Country Gentleman. Great care should be exercised in packing apples. Some men intentionally—I wish that I might say otherwise—put the largest apples in the ends of the barrel. This deceives the buyer—once. When a buyer is unpacking a barrel and finds large specimens in the ends and only culls in the middle he loses his enthusiasm over what he has bought. And he resolves not to be "stung" again. When you put the wormy apples in the middle you are throwing your bread down stream.

Put in only sound fruit. One bad apple will contaminate a whole barrelful. And when you are throwing out your soft or rotten apples, don't throw them down in the orchard; if you cannot use them for your family, cart them off to the hog lot. A decayed apple has worms in it very likely, and will fill the ground with its kind. When beginning to fill a barrel, put at least two rows or two layers of apples with the stems toward the end of the barrel. This is where the greatest pressure and strain will be, against the head of the barrel, and where the fruit will be most easily damaged. The top part, or stem end, of the apple is the tougher. As you fill the barrel, shake down the apples by rolling the barrel sidewise and jostling it slightly; this is to fill the barrel as tightly as possible. An apple should not be able to move the slightest bit, once the barrel is headed. Fill the barrel until the last layer stands about one inch above the chine of the barrel. This makes the pressure about right on the apples when the clamp is put on and the head pressed down. Fruit that slews around in the barrel during shipment starts just as many more bad places. A bruise is an invitation to an apple to decay. After the barrels are filled, do not pile them in large masses until they are thoroughly cooled. The wind should blow against the barrels, which wafts away the heat the apples radiate. Air should circulate around each barrel. If it is late in the fall, or the days are cool, this care need not be exercised. Otherwise it should be. A little painstaking this fall will be amply rewarded next spring.

More Silos Needed.

Ensilage is being used more and more for general farm stock, being fed to some extent to the calves, the market steers and the horses. It probably requires a little higher grade of skill to manage a farm with the silo system. There is room for judgment in putting up the silo, in handling the crop and filling the silo, to say nothing of its management winter and summer and the right plan of feeding. There is considerable to learn for the farmer who has always practised the hay, grain and roots system. Yet the experience of those who have made the change seems to indicate that there is no need of making serious mistakes even the first year, while the new system nearly always gives satisfaction under the circumstances mentioned. Perhaps not every dairy farmer needs a silo, but it cannot be denied that a great many more silos are needed than have yet been put up.

Palestine's Three Sabbaths.

In Palestine, if nowhere else, writes a correspondent of the New York Christian Advocate, you may have a wide choice of Sabbaths. The situation markedly suggests an approach to that golden era yet to come, which at college, we used to forecast in the world of the familiar song: "Every day will be Sunday by and by." The Moslems shut up their shops for a part of the day at least and gather to extol Allah on Fridays; the Jews honor Jehovah Sabaoth on Saturdays; the followers of the Christ are represented by their worshipping brethren who go to church on Sundays, the services beginning at 9.30 or 10 in the morning to avoid the noonday heat. The result is that business is dull, to a greater or less extent, during three days in the week. Friday being the quietest day of the three at Jerusalem. Contrariwise the system makes it possible to purchase anything on any day of the week without depriving anyone of a day of rest. It is almost as difficult to get your shoes shined on Fridays as it is easy to get them polished on Sundays; for most of the bootblacks heed the muezzin, when they hearken to any religious call at all. When the various religiousists of Jerusalem were celebrating during the Pentecostal season this year the dearth of carriages was such that all but the favored few had, as it were, to get out and walk.

The greatest slaughter of deer ever known in Vermont occurred this year. At the close of the season, Oct 31st, 5,000 were reported killed during the season.

ORDER NISI ON AUDIT.

N^O. 8142 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

SEPTEMBER TERM, 1909.

In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 15th day of October, 1909.

Isaac S. Bowers vs. Martha C. McNulty et al.

Ordered, That on the 6th day of November, 1909, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid, in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 15th day of October, 1909.

SAMUEL T. HAFFNER,
Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test:

SAMUEL T. HAFFNER,
Clerk.
Vincent Sebald, Sec. Oct. 22-3t.

ORDER NISI ON AUDIT

N^O. 8152 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

SEPTEMBER TERM, 1909.

In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 18th day of October, 1909.

Alice M. Baker vs. J. Bernard Baker and wife, Charles N. Baker and wife and others.

Ordered, That on the 10th day of November, 1909, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid, in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 18th day of October, 1909.

SAMUEL T. HAFFNER,
Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test:

SAMUEL T. HAFFNER,
Clerk.
Oct. 22-3tST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY
AND COLLEGE

FOR YOUNG LADIES.

WITH PRIMARY DEPARTMENT

PUPILS UNDER EIGHT YEARS OF AGE
NOT RECEIVED.

This Institution, beautifully situated in a healthful location in sight of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is easily reached by Western Maryland Railroad from Baltimore.

Extensive grounds afford ample advantages for outdoor exercise, the surroundings are attractive and picturesque. The Curriculum thorough and comprehensive, embraces all branches necessary for a refined education.

For particulars address:

SISTER SUPERIOR,

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY,

EMMITSBURG, - MARYLAND.

6-14-11

BARGAINS

J. THOS. GELWICKS'

STORE

April 24-1y

READY FOR FALL OUTFITTING

It doesn't matter if you are ready to buy your Fall Suit now or not—we want to show you our splendid clothes and let them make an impression on your mind. They'll certainly do their work well if you will stop in for a look at the choice

Fall and Winter Models

We like to have callers come in and get acquainted with "what's new." We'll not urge you to buy, for this is not a store that "annoys."

Suits \$10.00, \$12.00, \$15.00, \$18.00, \$20.00 up to \$30.00

Young Fellows' Suits. We know exactly what these smart young dressers want in a suit and we see that they get it. We have the newest styles in blue, gray, green and black. Boys' Suits. Each season we are at the front with the very best of Boys' Suits and we give you the best that money can buy.

Boys' Suits \$2.50 to \$8.00

TOGGERY. Our Fall Haberdashery is ready and there are a whole lot of things we want you to see. New Ties, New styles in Cuff and Peabody's Shirts, Collars and Cuffs, Etc. Our Shoe and Hat Department is full of the newest ideas for fall wear, such as Stetson Hats and Hurley Shoes for men and Dorothy Dodd Shoes for women are carried in this department. Look or buy, we're at your service at any time.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

Jan 24-08

USE
CHALLENGE
FLOUR

The Best

WINTER WHEAT FLOUR

Made in America

MANUFACTURED BY

The Mountain City Mills

DISTRIBUTED BY

The Frederick County Farmers' Exchange,

FREDERICK, MD.

All Grocers.

BOTH PHONES.

FOR SALE IN EMMITSBURG BY

JOSEPH E. HOKE

Act-ly

Tailored Suits

The New Fall Tailored Suits are here awaiting your inspection. 'Tis almost futile to attempt a description. They are the kind you'll want if you intend to be in the procession. Man tailored, correctly designed, representing the most recent modes of fashion, and not high priced. We believe you will do well to see us, as many of our models have marked individuality.

Sweaters

are an actual necessity nowadays. Fine to ward off that Fall cold. A great assortment in the wanted lengths and qualities. Children's and ladies. Might save a doctor bill.

Colonial Draperies

are possibly just the items needed to complete the appointment of that room. They are of the new order of things—just the proper weight—clinging in finish and exquisite in coloring.

Silkolines, Scrim,

Casement Cloth,

New Fall Gingham,

New Fall Percales,

New Fall Outings

THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

March 27-1y

EMMITSBURG RAILROAD

READ DOWNWARD.				STATION.		READ UPWARD.			
408	406	404	402			401	403	405	407
P M	P M	A M	A M			A M	A M	P M	P M
4 15	8 57			Le.	Baltimore	Ar	10 25	5 45	7 20
6 05	10 34			Ar.	Rocky Ridge	Le	8 33	3 26	5 25
6 10	3 30	10 35		Le.	Rocky Ridge	Ar	8 30	10 30	3 20
6 25	3 45	10 50		Ar.	Emmitsburg	Le	8 15	10 15	3 05
6 40	4 00	11 05		Ar.	Emmitsburg	Le	8 00	10 00	2 50

All trains daily except Sunday.

VINCENT SEBOLD,
General Manager.

HOKE & RIDER

MAKERS OF

MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES

MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK
OF ALL KINDS.

Estimates Furnished on Short Notice Free of Charge.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

Peoples Fire Insurance Company

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

Capital Stock \$100,000.00. Reserve \$10,000.00. Net Surplus \$25,000.00

INSURE WITH A HOME STOCK COMPANY.

JOHN A. HORNER, and H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Solicitors,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

Sept. 10-09-1yr.

LABOR LEADERS FIGHT
BEFORE COURT OF APPEALSMitchell and Morrison Must Serve Jail
Terms.—The Celebrated Buck
Stove and Range Case.

The District of Columbia Court of Appeals on Tuesday affirmed the decree of the Supreme Court of the District adjudging Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor; Frank Morrison, the secretary and John Mitchell, the vice-president, guilty of contempt of court in the Buck Stove and Range case.

The action of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia in sentencing Samuel Gompers, John Mitchell and Frank Morrison of the American Federation of Labor to 12, 9 and 6 months' imprisonment in jail, respectively, was the result of the failure of these three defendants to obey the order of the court directing them to desist from placing the Buck Stove and Range Company of St. Louis, Mo., on their unfair list in the prosecution of their boycott against the corporation.

While the name of the corporation was removed from the unfair list of the Federation, Messrs. Gompers and Mitchell continued to keep alive the boycott by frequent references to it in the Federationist, the official organ of the Federation.

The correspondent of the London Star at Kope, Japan, telegraphs that an outbreak in Korea is expected, following a widespread unrest occasioned by the assassination of Prince Ito.

Milk is 9 cents a quart in New York.

PROF. GEORGE E. SMITH
THIRTY YEARS CHOIR LEADERMayor of Frederick Musical Director In
Reformed Church for Three Score
Years Still Sings.

Prof. George Edward Smith, three times Mayor of Frederick, has just completed a thirty years' service as choirmaster and musical director of the Evangelical Reformed Church, of which Rev. Edmund R. Eschbach is pastor. For these thirty years he has sung at public functions, large and small, in Frederick. Besides being a vocalist of ability he is a composer, having written a number of vocal and instrumental selections. As choir leader he has missed hardly a dozen regular services, besides singing on special occasions in other churches.

THE WAR GAME IN THE CHOIR.

The high soprano started out
With naught her rush to stem,
And with a battle-cry advanced
Upon Jerusalem.

The alto met her on the road,
Engaged her in a "scrap."
The tenor on the double-quick
Came up to fill the gap.

Around the theatre of war
The steady basso boomed;
Then all of them fell to at once,
Jerusalem was doomed.

The city was about to fall,
Her glory proud to doff,
When higher powers intervened,
And called the fighters off.

—New York Sun.

Emmit House Nothing Like An
EDISON
PHONOGRAPHWELL HEATED AND
VENTILATED ROOMS

J. W. BREICHNER, Prop.

WINTER SCHEDULE

In effect Oct 16, 1909.

Per day.....	\$1.50
Per week.....	\$6.00
By the season.....	\$5.50 per week
Families, for the season.....	\$5.00 " "
Children " " " " " " " "	\$3.00 " "
Servants " " " " " " " "	\$3.50 " "

Special accommodations for
Commercial Men.

march 15-1y

SURVEYING,

ARCHITECTURE.

CONCRETE.

E. C. CRUM,

12 West Patrick Street,
Frederick, Md.
dec-4-yr

On Long Winter Evenings

These and New Records

ALWAYS ON SALE BY

E. E. Zimmerman

Furniture Dealer

ON THE SQUARE

ARCHITECTURE.

Drawings and Specifications for Cot-
tages, Dwellings, etc., made on short
notice.B. EVARD KEPNER,
Architect.Md. Phone 10-J
sept 10-09-1y

FREDERICK, MD.

Your fare paid to Baltimore and return

by the Retail Merchants of Baltimore, if you make purchases of \$20 or more from any of the following firms:

Baltimore Is the Best
Shopping Point in
America

Baltimore merchants sell the same goods at lower prices than the merchants in any other city or town in America—big or small.

That's one big reason for you to buy in Baltimore.

We want this fact known to all consumers—and that is why these free trips are placed at your command.

Baltimore merchants offer unsurpassed assortments in every line of goods, providing the latest and best styles and most reliable grades from the leading manufacturers in all parts of the world.

That's another big reason for you to buy in Baltimore.

Baltimore merchants offer their customers every convenience and advantage that progressive, up-to-date facilities and modern methods can secure. No other stores anywhere in the world take better care of their customers' interests or do more to merit their good will and deserve their patronage.

Accept the Baltimore Retail Merchants' invitation to come to Baltimore at their expense and make your selections in person.

You Are Studying Your Own Best Interests When You Buy in Baltimore.

Department Stores

JOEL GUTMAN & CO.
112 to 122 North Eutaw St.HUTZLER BROS. CO.
210 to 218 North Howard St.LAUER'S
449 to 453 North Gay St.BRAGER'S
Southeast Corner Eutaw and Saratoga Sts.BERNHEIMER BROS.
311 to 317 West Lexington St.HOCHSCHILD, KOHN & CO.
Northwest Corner Howard and Lexington Sts.EISENBERG'S UNDERSELLING STORE
213 to 219 West Lexington St.STEWART & CO.
Northeast Corner Lexington and Howard Sts.THE LEADER
Southwest Corner Lexington and Howard Sts.

Jewelry

CASTELBERG NATIONAL JEWELRY CO.
106 North Eutaw St.

Pianos

WM. KNABE & CO.
Southwest Corner Park Ave. and Fayette St.

Furniture, Carpets, Etc.

MINCH & EISENBREY
212 to 220 West Lexington St.POLLACK'S
Northeast Corner Howard and Saratoga Sts.GOMPRECHT & BENESCH
316 to 322 North Eutaw St.GUSDORFF & JOSEPH
117 to 121 North Howard St.

Clothing, Etc.

ISAAC HAMBURGER & SONS
Northwest Corner Baltimore and Hanover Sts.LIKES, BERWANGER & CO.
8 to 12 East Baltimore St.THE HUB
Northeast Corner Baltimore and Charles Sts.NEW YORK CLOTHING HOUSE
102-104 East Baltimore St.

Shoes, Etc.

N. HESS' SONS
8 East Baltimore St.L. SLESINGER & SON
106 North Charles St.M. WYMAN
19 West Lexington St.

You may make all your purchases at one store or you may make your purchases from any number of different stores—just so your total purchases at the above-named stores amount to \$20 or more the Retail Bureau of the Merchants' & Manufacturers' Association of Baltimore will refund your full round-trip fare to Baltimore and return or will refund half your fare if you purchase \$10 or more.

READ
THESE

DIRECTIONS:

When you arrive in Baltimore, go to any of the stores named here and ask for a

SHOPPERS'
CERTIFICATE

Have your name written on it, and at each store when you make purchases have the amount of your purchases stamped on the Certificate.

When through shopping, take your Certificate to the Retail Bureau of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association, corner Baltimore St. and Hopkins Place, show your railroad or boat ticket to the Secretary in charge, and your FULL ROUND-TRIP FARE WILL BE REPAID YOU if your total purchases at the stores printed thereon amount to \$20 or more.

If your total purchases amount to \$10 or more (but under \$20), half your fare will be repaid you.

Rebate of fare is limited to 100 miles in any direction from Baltimore.

SHOPPERS MUST APPLY IN PERSON WHILE IN BALTIMORE TO OBTAIN REBATES

These free trips begin October 22 and continue throughout October, November and December clear up to December 31, 1909. Don't delay. Come any day you choose. Make your shopping trip to Baltimore as soon as possible.

This great opportunity for out-of-town shoppers is fostered and financially supported without the aid or support of the Merchants & Manufacturers' Association, or any member thereof, except those of the Retail Bureau, consisting of the above firms.

MEMBERS OF



OUT-OF-TOWN SHOPPERS