

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1909

NO. 24

BUSINESS MEN ORGANIZE

FORM AN ASSOCIATION

Constitution and By-Laws Drawn Up and Signed

MOST IMPORTANT STEPS TAKEN

Movement Advocated Two Years Ago By The Chronicle Takes Practical Form at Meeting Monday Night in Firemen's Hall.

The first steps have been taken toward the organization of a business men's association for Emmitsburg, one of the most important movements that could engage the attention of our citizens. Two years ago the CHRONICLE advocated this step in an editorial which said:

"Almost every city or town which has prospered to any great extent within a given time has had as its progressive, its propelling force a body of men variously known as a Board of Trade, or Business Association, the duties of whose members have been to hasten the advancement, and to further the interests of every project that could possibly benefit local enterprises. The name, Association, is the keynote, the very spirit of action that dominates these bodies. Men never form associations with the idea of doing nothing; they organize in order to accomplish results. They realize that single handed they may do a little for the common cause, even by example, but that when pulling together they can very nearly accomplish anything they may desire. In these associations men are willing to make selfish, private interests secondary to public interests, but by so doing they really add another asset to what is already theirs, for it stands to reason that the additional facilities, increased population, and general expansion in a town must undoubtedly benefit every man who has business interests in or near that town. The advantages to be gained from associations of this character are almost unlimited. They put local business on a solid and well defined basis, they engender that respect which is due from one merchant to another, they bring business men into closer relationship, they promote a cordial feeling among those engaged in the same occupation, they enable their members to buy to a better advantage, they make it possible for them to obtain better carrying rates, they solidify town loyalty, they advertise a locality they put it on a higher footing than it stood before; they give a town a better average commercial rating than it ever had. In a word they benefit a town as nothing else can benefit it."

A few weeks ago at the banquet of the Executive Committee of Old Home Week the first practical action was taken and on Monday evening last Mr. Vincent Sebald called a meeting at Firemen's Hall for the purpose of organizing.

The meeting was called to order by Mr. Breichner and Mr. Sebald was made temporary chairman, and Mr. E. C. Moser, temporary secretary. The constitution and by-laws of the association, which shall be known as the Business Men's Association of Emmitsburg, Md., drafted by a committee consisting of Messrs. Vincent Sebald, J. Brooke Boyle, Thomas C. Hays, Sterling Galt and A. A. Horner, were adopted. This committee is continued and they purpose to secure more signers to these papers.

The next meeting will be held on Monday night, Nov. 8, at 8 o'clock, at which time it is hoped that all business men will have the interest of the community sufficiently at heart to attend.

GEN. OLIVER O. HOWARD DIED AT BURLINGTON

Last of Civil War Commanders.—Remarkable Record in The Service.—Took Part in 20 Battles.

Gen. Oliver O. Howard, last of the Union commanders of the civil war, died at his home in Burlington, Vt., on Tuesday. He was 79 years of age.

Oliver Otis Howard graduated at West Point in 1855, and at the time of the war resigned from the regular army to take command of a volunteer regiment. He was in over 20 important battles; in 1861 he was at the battle of Bull Run and was afterwards made brigadier-general of volunteers; in 1862 he served in the Virginia campaign, and at the battle of Five Oaks lost his arm. He commanded at the battles of Antietam and Fredericksburg, in 1863 was appointed to command of 11th Army Corps and led them at the battles of Chancellorsville and Gettysburg.

The Government will appeal the Sugar Trust case.

CAMPAIGN OF SLANDER

New York's Political Fight Unusually Dirty

GAYNOR THINKS CITY IS CLEAN

Muckrakers Busy Proving Conditions Vile Under Tammany.—Police Force Cossacks Says Hearst.

The campaign in New York City is unusually dirty this year. Gaynor and Hearst are abusing one another and vituperation and slander are main arguments used by either side in opposition to the other. In answer to a magazine article, which uses the "muck rake" to excess, Judge Gaynor said that instead of the condition pictured by the writer, New York is the most orderly and decorous great city in the world, and that vice exists there to a less degree than in any other city of similar size.

"These slanders are so vile that I hesitate to think that politics can be the impelling force in causing them to be made," said he. "I have already offered \$30,000 to bring these charges to a head. My first offer is of \$10,000 to the man who connects the Democratic party in this city with any such traffic as this muckraking article alludes to; the second \$10,000 to the Republican campaign fund if the charges can be proved, and the third is \$10,000 to charity if the charges contained in the magazine are proved."

As is generally the case the police force is a big factor in the campaign and while the Tammany candidate has had much to say on this subject, Hearst is not wanting. "If I am elected Mayor," says the yellow journalist, "the police shall not be ordered to maltreat nor insult any American citizen who is not a criminal. The police shall never behave like Cossacks of Russia, and ride down their horses upon innocent, law-abiding citizens."

There is one picturesque figure missing. It is Jerome, the strenuous. Without him there is much ginger lacking. Judge Gaynor is trying to supply this but he can't walk in Jerome's path. During this week he made 19 speeches but the nineteen are not as spicy as one of the celebrated attorney. Hearst and Gaynor in their speeches have been paralleling each other. Both dwell at length on police reform, and both criticized Gen. Theo. A. Bingham, recently ousted as Police Commissioner. Heretofore Hearst has made little reference to the police, but Gaynor has emphasized in nearly all of his addresses his views on "Personal Liberty."

WRIGHT SHUTS OFF MOTOR WHEN 150 FEET IN AIR

Daring Venture Successful and a Safe Landing Made.—College Park Scene of Unusual Feat.

On Monday evening at College Park, Wilbur Wright gave a startling demonstration of the wonderful qualities of his aeroplane. The high wind during the day did not abate until about 4 o'clock in the afternoon, at which time the machine was taken out to the starting track. Following a false start the aeroplane got away with Mr. Wright operating it and Lieutenant Foulis in the passenger seat. This flight was made with the object of testing the motor, which was run at three-fourths speed.

In the next flight Lieutenant Humphreys went with Mr. Wright and operated the aeroplane for most of the 10 minutes and 25 seconds that the machine swung about the field. Lieutenant Lahm then relieved Lieutenant Humphreys and a flight of 18 minutes and 15 seconds was made. It was after this flight had been made that Mr. Wright started off unaccompanied. He shut off the motor when he had reached a height of 150 feet and glided to earth in approximately 13 seconds. He landed without mishap.

Hitchcock is Thanked.

Postmaster-General Hitchcock has been thanked officially by the Hudson-Fulton celebration commission for his co-operation in making the celebration a success. The commission says the Hudson-Fulton postage stamp is one of "the most artistic ever issued" and greatly stimulated interest in the celebration. Incidentally it may be noted that no stamp ever issued by the post-office department has met with greater public approval than the Hudson-Fulton stamp. The original issue of 50,000,000 was exhausted within three days after the stamps were put on sale, and an additional issue of 20,000,000 was absorbed rapidly.

Ten thousand dollars were subscribed in Washington in ten minutes to the aviation fund on Tuesday.

There will be five miles of additional subway built in New York city in the near future.

MARYLAND'S WARM CAMPAIGN

FIGHTING OVER CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

What an Outsider Thinks of the So-Called Educational Test And Other Clauses

THE CHIEF CLAIMS OF BOTH SIDES STRONGLY PRESENTED

Effecting a Disfranchisement Impossible to Achieve by Direct and Reasonable Methods in Harmony With Federal Constitution, Say Republicans.—Negro is Menace To State is Claim of Democrats.—Republicans Don't Want Democrats in Office Forever.

The constitutional amendment remains the chief subject of interest in the newspapers of the state. Several journals of last week, in one form or another have it inserted three times in their columns. Outside of the state not a little interest has been attracted to it by several of its clauses, more particularly the educational test.

"The Negro disfranchisement campaign in Maryland is developing amusing features," remarks the Springfield Republican. "The constitutional amendment to be voted upon next month is a complicate measure designed to discriminate against the Negro race without technically violating the 15th amendment to the federal constitution. Based upon similar measures in the southern states, it includes the usual property, educational and 'grand father' tests, which, in combination, actually draw a color line in the general effect produced upon the electorate. The educational test thus provided is expected to catch a large number of Negroes."

But it so happens that there are about 30,000 white men in Maryland, recent immigrants from Europe for the most part, who are not yet naturalized and who, consequently, will be subjected to this educational test, unless they should gain the franchise under the property qualification. While, in actual practice, the registration boards might apply the educational test much less strictly to white immigrants than to Negroes, it is certain that if it were applied with impartiality thousands of naturalized citizens would doubtless fail to pass. A demonstration of this fact has been made only recently. A leader in the Maryland Legislature named Stanford, who was a prominent advocate of the disfranchising amendment, has lately suffered the mortification of making three serious errors in attempting to answer the questions which the educational clause makes necessary. Anyone of these errors would suffice to cause the rejection of the applicant, if the conditions were enforced. Nor is it remarkable that Mr. Stanford fell so far below the standard required."

The paper then quotes the qualifications, the memory test as it is some places called. "It is perfectly clear," it continues, that such questions as these are, for the most part, designed as mere pitfalls. It would stump half the voters of Massachusetts to-day to give 'in full' the names of the president of the United States, a justice of the United States supreme court the governor of Massachusetts, a judge of the Massachusetts supreme court, and the mayor of the city or a county commissioner. But if half of our voting population should fail to meet such a test, the fact would be very far from signifying that they were not intellectually or educationally qualified to use the ballot. We have a governor named Eben S. Draper. But how many know the middle name for which the S. stands? In fact, who cares?"

Ex-Gov. Warfield of Maryland has been challenged by the chairman of an association opposed to the Maryland suffrage amendment to answer correctly the questions required by the educational clause. Gov. Warfield would probably fail at some point, unless he carefully prepared himself in advance of the public test. The requirements are obviously absurd and could have only the object of effecting a disfranchisement impossible to achieve by direct and reasonable methods in harmony with the federal constitution. A similar amendment was defeated in Maryland a few years ago because of the antagonism aroused against it among the foreign born inhabitants. The present measure has been tinkered with in the effort to satisfy that element of the white population, but it is not yet certain that all apprehension at this point has been allayed. Disfranchising the Negroes according to the plans adopted in the southern states grows difficult in the border states, which have a large number of immigrants anticipating citizenship and the franchise through naturalization.

In a special article sent to the Boston Transcript the purpose of "a hot campaign in Maryland" is impartially given. The Republicans, it says, scent a scheme to put the Democrats in office forever. The Democrats seem to eliminate the solid mass of black votes that the Republicans may count on always. The Independents are nervous because, as the balance of power between the two parties their commanding position will be destroyed should either party gain or lose by the destruction of the colored vote. The Democrats say the Negro is a moral, social, political and industrial menace to the State, claiming that if both the Democratic and Republican parties were composed of white people, there would be a confidence that whichever party might carry the election the State would be safe. According to a Democratic organ the "shiftless, ignorant colored vote casts blight and shadow over the State of Maryland."

The article then tells of the failure of Mr. Stanford and of the offer made by Mr. Taylor to former Governor Warfield and others to give \$500 to former Governors Smith and Warfield if they can pass the educational test; and \$100 to either Attorney General Isaac Lobe Strauss or United States Senator Raynor if they can pass the test. Deputy State's Attorney Eugene O'Dunne makes these points: "The ignorant black vote cast by the Republican party is a permanent threat 'against the peace, government and dignity of this State. The fact that a minority of the white voters in, but not of Maryland are willing to prostitute their party to the Negro vote for the sake of getting offices for themselves gives confirmation, strong as proofs of holy writ, that they are not worthy to have the destinies of this fair-State committed to their care and keeping. The great chiefs of the Republican party, aghast at the awful results of their work of reconstruction, confess that giving suffrage to the Negro was a mistake. They do not yet acknowledge that it was the crowning infamy of the age, but they admit it was a mistake. Well then, take on their own admission that it was a mistake. 'Why should we deny to women of character, refinement, culture, intelligence and of wealth, if you will, the privilege of a vote in the government they are taxed to support, while we are so morbidly sensitive about the voting rights of her ignorant colored coachman? Why shall a woman, say, like Mrs. Harriman, with her railroad systems, be denied a voice in the government and yet the shiftless colored man who prowls around her back alley and shoots craps on the corner under the electric light, help to decide what kind of laws you shall have and who shall make them and enforce them?'"

President Taft has temporarily lost his voice.

FOR OPEN-AIR SCHOOLS

Eleven Institutions Provided For 273,000 Children

MANY TUBERCULOUS PUPILS

Afflicted Scholars Are Menace to Health of Schoolmates and Unable to Keep Up in Their Work.

If the percentage of tuberculous children recently ascertained by an investigation in Stockholm, Sweden (1.61 per cent.) were applied to the schools of the United States, there would be 273,700 children between the ages of 8 and 15 who are positively affected with tuberculosis, according to a statement issued yesterday by the National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis. As contrasted with this figure, there are only eleven open air tuberculosis schools in the entire country.

At the lowest estimate, however, even with all the schools now in operation and those proposed, accommodations will not be provided for .4 of one per cent. of the children who need this special treatment. In a large number of cities, children with tuberculosis are excluded from the public schools, but in most instances, no special provision is made for them. The National Association declares that children who are afflicted with tuberculosis are a menace to the health of their schoolmates. Both on this account and because they are physically unable to keep up in their work, special schools are needed for this class of children. Every city should provide at least one well-equipped school or special class room of this sort for each 25,000 population.

In cities like Providence, Boston and New York, where outdoor schools have been conducted for two years, the results obtained from the treatment of children in special tuberculosis open air schools seem to show the great advantage of this class of institutions. This, coupled with the experience of open air schools in Germany and England, proves that children can be cured of tuberculosis and keep up with their school work, without any danger to their fellow pupils.

The enormous sum of \$14,500,000 represents the increase in the total amount of exports from this country during the month of September last compared with the corresponding month of 1908, according to the monthly statement of the Bureau of Statistics issued today. This is an increase of a little over 10 per cent.

WHAT JENNINGS GETS FOR MANAGING TEAM

Earnings For This Season Said to be \$17,500.—Wants \$30,000 Next Year If He Wins the Pennant.

Although Manager Jennings's salary from the Detroit baseball club is a secret, something of the nature of his relations with the club has become known. He draws a percentage of the earnings, and in the three years he has been manager has taken down in salary and profits \$41,500; \$10,000 in 1907, \$14,000 in 1908 and \$17,500 this year. For 1910 he wants enough to total him \$30,000, provided he win a fourth pennant. An official announcement places the earnings of the club for the league season at \$166,000, and including the world's series profits about \$200,000.

Jennings Saturday signed a contract to continue the management of the club during the season of 1910. The terms of the contract were not disclosed, but it is understood the manager's demand for an increase in salary was compromised. Pitcher George Mullin and Catcher Schmidt have also signed contracts for next season and Tyrus Cobb signed Saturday for three years.

Judge Gaynor has sued the New York World for libel. He wants \$100,000.

Game Plentiful in Mountains.

Sportsmen are flocking to the mountains drawn there by the reports that game is plentiful this season. The Monterey Hunt Club held a meeting last week and elected officers for the coming hunting season. They are: President, Harlan J. Mentzer, of Blue Ridge Summit; secretary, John A. Martin, of Waynesboro; treasurer, A. L. Hoppel, of Blue Ridge Summit; hunt captain, W. A. Harbaugh, of Buena Vista Springs; steward, Timothy Ziegler, of Buena Vista. They will go into camp on November 1. The deer season opens in Pennsylvania November 15, until which date small game in season will be hunted.

Rufus W. Peckham, associated justice of the United States Supreme Court, died at Altamont, Albany county New York, on Sunday.

Roosevelt was 51 years old Wednesday.

MEMORY OF DR. McSWEENEY

SOME REMINISCENCES

Prof. Lagarde Pays Tribute to Lamented Father

A MODEL PRIEST AND CITIZEN

Resolutions Adopted by the Congregation of St. Anthony's Church, Md., on The Death of Rev. Dr. Edward F. X. McSweeney.

ST. ANTHONY'S, Oct. 29, 1909. At a meeting held yesterday by the members of the Congregation of St. Anthony's Church, near Mt. St. Mary's, Ernest Lagarde was made chairman and Daniel F. Roddy Secy., the purpose of the meeting being to appoint a committee to draw up resolutions expressive of the sorrow of the community at the death of Rev. Dr. McSweeney which occurred on the 19th inst.

On taking the chair, Mr. Lagarde said: Fellow members of St. Anthony's Congregation: Thanking you for the honor you do me by making me your chairman, I feel that I owe the privilege less to any special merit than to the fact that for upwards of a quarter of a century, I enjoyed the friendship of the lovable man whose death has been a blow to this community; I ask you, however, to bear with me if in the tribute I pay to his worth, I refrain from saying many things which my heart dictates as I feel that I cannot trust myself when my heart is full of most tender memories. Let me say at once that our beloved Pastor, Rev. Geo. H. Traggesser, has called us together for the purpose of appointing a committee to draft resolutions expressive of our sorrow at the death of Rev. Dr. Edward Francis Xavier McSweeney whom we all loved. The passing away of so true and typical a model of the Priest and the citizen, demands an announcement which will show not only how genuine is our regard for him, but also how sincere we are in the expression of it.

Tonementally all of you he was well known, as during his long service in this neighborhood, he ministered to your spiritual wants not only when the congregation was attached to the College Church but until very recently he showed that his interest in the spiritual welfare of the Parish was as earnest as in the early days. To all he showed the fatherly care which binds the Pastor so closely to his Parishioners. There is no home in this community that was not made the better by the blessing of his presence; he visited all alike with the same spirit which prompted him to comfort, counsel and uplift. He was not more the friend of the rich, than of the struggling poor—he extended his priestly care to both races, the white and the black, and if he showed a livelier sympathy for the freedman, he did so because his charity prompted him to side with the suffering and the lowly and he considered all men as the children of a common father.

His priestly heart never allowed him to make distinctions among the parishioners. I remember an incident when two members of this community were soliciting a Government office and that I approached him to get his support for my candidate, he answered: The Priest is like the father of the family, he should show no favoritism between his children. I will support neither, let their friends attend to the choice." He took particular interest in the education of the young; he was a jealous guardian of the delegated right of the parent to the Priest for the education of the child. As, in the beginning, we had no Parochial School, as long as the

(Continued on page 3.)

There is now being inaugurated at Washington a movement for a sane 4th of July. Cooperation of governors of all states and territories is part of the plan for a nation-wide campaign for a safe and sane celebration of Independence Day.

The plan contemplates the formation of a national committee on the promotion of the safe and sane celebration of the Fourth, the appointment as honorary chairman of President Taft in view of his indorsement of Washington's "accidentless Fourth;" the appointment of the governors of all states and territories in the Union as members and an active campaign by that committee all over the nation for divorcing Independence day from its annual toll of accidents.

Work has been started on the first monorail line near New York.

Governors of States to Cooperate and Form National Committee for Accidentless Day.

THE CONQUEST OF THE POLE

BY THE EXPLORER, DR. FREDERICK A. COOK

The Most Absorbing Description of Adventure That Has Ever Been Written

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DURING two days of chilly bluster the sleds were forced along with encouraging results, and on the evening of March 26, with a pedometer and other method of dead reckoning for position, we were placed at latitude 84 degrees 53 minutes. The western horizon remained persistently undisturbed. A brisk storm, it seemed, was gathering, but it was a long time in coming eastward. On the evening of the 26th we prepared for the blast and built the igloo stronger than usual, hoping that the horizon would be cleared by a good blow on the morrow and afford us a day of rest. The long, steady marches, without time for recuperation, had begun to check our enthusiasm.

In the daily monotony of hardship we had learned to appreciate more and more the joy of the sleeping bag. It was the only animal comfort which afforded a relief to our life of frigid, and with it we tried to force upon the weary body in the long marches a pleasing anticipation.

In the evening, after the blocks of snow walled a dome in which we could

ed the hummocks and piled up the snow in large dunes like the sands of home shores.

The snow house was not cemented with water. The tone of the wind did not seem to indicate danger, and, furthermore, we were beginning to realize the great need of fuel economy. We therefore did not deem it prudent to use oil for the fire to melt snow, except to quench thirst.

Not particularly anxious about the outcome of the storm and with senses blunted by overwork and benumbed with cold, we sought the comfort of the bags.

Buried Under the Snow.

Awakened in the course of a few hours by drifts of snow about our feet, it was noted that the wind had burrowed holes in the weak spots through the snow wall. Still, we were bound not to be cheated out of a few hours' sleep, and with one eye open we turned over. Later I was awakened by falling snow blocks.

Forcing my head out of the ice incased hood, I saw that the dome had been swept away and that we were being buried under a dangerous weight of snow. In some way I had tossed

This land has an irregular mountainous sky line, is perhaps eighteen hundred feet high and resembles in its upper reaches the highlands of Helberg island. The lower shore line was at no time visible.

From 84 degrees 23 minutes, extending to 85 degrees 11 minutes, close to the one hundred and second meridian, the coast is quite straight. Its upper surface is flat and mostly ice capped, rising in steep cliffs to about twelve hundred feet. The lower surface was so indistinctly seen that we were unable to detect glacial streams or ice walls. Both lands were hopelessly buried under accumulated snows.

We were eager to set foot on the newly discovered coast, for we believed then, as proved by later experience, that these were the earth's northernmost rocks, but the pressing need for rapid advances in the aim of our main mission did not permit of detours. Resolutions were re-enforced and energy was harbored to press onward for the pole in an air line.

Fair Marches Made.

Every observation, however, indicated an easterly drift, and a westerly course must be continuously forced to counterbalance the movement. A curtain was drawn over the land in the afternoon of March 31, and we saw no more of it. Day after day we now pushed along in desperate northward efforts. Strong winds and fractured, irregular ice increased the difficulties. Progress was slow.

In one way or other we managed to gain a fair march between storms during each twenty-four hours. In an occasional spell of stillness mirages spread screens of fantasy out for our entertainment. Curious cliffs, odd shaped mountains and inverted ice walls were displayed in attractive colors. Discoveries were made often, but with clearer horizon the deception was detected.

On April 3 the barometer remained steady and the thermometer sank. The weather became settled and clear. The pack became a more permanent glitter of color and joy. At noon there was now a dazzling light, while the sun at midnight sank for but a few moments under a persistent northerly haze, leaving the frosted blues bathed in noonday splendor.

In these days we made long marches. The ice steadily improved. Fields became larger and thicker, the pressure lines less frequent and less troublesome. Nothing changed materially. The horizon moved; our footing was seemingly a solid crust of ice, but it shifted eastward. All was in motion. Often we were too tired to build snow houses, and in sheer exhaustion we bivouacked in the lee of hummocks. Here the overworked body called for sleep, but the mind refused to close the eye.

In a Lifeless World.

There was a weird attraction in the anomaly of our surroundings which aroused the spirits. We had passed beyond the range of all life. For many days we had not seen a suggestion of animated nature. There were no longer footprints to indicate other life; no breath spouts escaped from the frosted bosom of the sea.

Even the sea algae of the surface waters were no longer detected. We were alone, all alone, in a lifeless world. We had come to this mental blank in slow but progressive stages. As we sailed from the barren areas of the fisher folk along the outposts of civilization the complex luxury of the metropolis was lost and the brain called for food.

Beyond, in the half savage wilderness of Danish Greenland, there was the dawn of a new life of primitive delight. Still farther along, in the ultima Thule of the aborigines, the sun rose over the days of prehistoric joys. Advancing beyond the haunts of man, we reached the noonday splendor of thought in times before man's creation.

Now, as we pushed beyond the habitat of all creatures, ever onward into the sterile wastes, the sun sets. Beyond were night and hopelessness. With eager eyes we searched the dusky plains of frost, but there was no speck of life to grace the purple run of death.

In this mid-polar basin the ice does not readily escape and disintegrate. It is probably in motion at all times of the year, and in the readjustment of the fields following motion and expansion there are open spaces of water, and these during most months are quickly sheeted with new ice.

Measuring the Ice.

In these troubled areas we were given frequent opportunities to measure ice thickness, and from our observations we have come to the conclusion that the ice during one year does not freeze to a depth of more than about ten feet. But much of the ice of the central pack reaches a depth of from twenty to twenty-five feet, and occasionally we crossed fields fifty feet thick. These invariably showed signs of many years of surface upbuilding.

It is very difficult to surmise the amount of submerged freezing after the first year, but the very uniform thickness of the antarctic sea ice leads to the suggestion that a limit is reached in the second year, when the ice, with its cover of snow, is so thick that very little is added afterward from below.

Increase in size after that is probably in the main the result of addition to the superstructure. Frequent falls of snow, combined with the alternate melting and freezing of summer and a process similar to the upbuilding of glacial ice, are mainly responsible for the growth in thickness. The very heavy, undulating fields which give character to the mid-polar ice and escape along the east and west coasts of Greenland are therefore mostly augmented from the surface.

FIRE INSURANCE

THE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. of Carroll County, Md.

DR. J. W. HERING, President.

C. GLOYD LYNCH, Secretary-Treasurer

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THE GREATEST REMEDY OF THE AGE

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BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, Oct. 28.

Emmitsburg Grain Elevator	
Corrected by Boyle Brothers.	
Wheat	1.10
Rye	.70
Oats	.50
New Corn	.65

LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Steers, per 100 lb.	4.50 @ 5.50
Butcher Hefers.	3 1/2 @ 4 1/2
Fresh Cows.	30.00 @ 50.00
Red Cows and Bulls, per lb.	2 @ 4
Sheep, Fat per lb.	8 @ 8 1/2
Sheep, Fat per lb.	8 @ 8 1/2
Spring Lambs	5 @ 5 1/2
Lambs, per lb.	4 @ 5
Calves, per lb.	6 @ 7
Stock Cattle.	3.50 @ 4.00

Country Produce Etc.

Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter	22
Eggs	25
Chickens, per lb.	25
Turkeys, per lb.	15
Spring Chickens per lb.	10
Ducks, per lb.	10
Potatoes, per bushel	65
Dried Cherries, (seeded)	12
Raspberries	15
Blackberries	4
Apples, (dried)	3
Lard, per lb.	12
Beef Hides	67

BALTIMORE, Oct. 27

WHEAT:—spot,	@\$1.16
CORN:—Spot, 65	
OATS:—White	45
RYE:—Nearby, bag lots, 65 @ 78	
HAY:—Timothy, \$ @ 17.50; No. 1 Clover	15.50 @ 17.00; No. 2 Clover, \$14.50 @ 15.50.
STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$. @	\$17.00; No. 2, \$15.50 @ \$16.00; tangled rye, blocks 11 @ \$11.50 @ wheat, blocks, \$8.50 @ \$9.00; oats \$8.50 @ \$9.00
MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$31.00 @	\$. 100b. sacks, per ton, \$24.00 @ . ; mid dings, 100b. sacks, per ton, \$30.00 @ \$32.00
POULTRY:—Old hens, @ 10 young chick-	ens, large, @ 11 @ small; Spring chick-ens, large, @ 10 @ Turkeys, 16 @ 17
PRODUCE:—Eggs, 25; butter, nearby, rolls	@ 24; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania
POTATOES:—Per bu. 55 @ 65; No. 2, per	bu. New potatoes per bbl. \$ @ \$
CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$4.00 @ \$4.50; others	\$3.00 @ \$3.50; Hefers, \$ @ \$ Cows, \$2. @ \$2.50; Bulls, \$2.50 @ \$3.00; Calves, 9 1/2 @
Fall Lambs, @ c. spring lambs, 6 @ 7; Pig	\$9.00 @ \$10.00 per head; Fresh Cows

Taneytown Grain and Hay Market. Prices paid by Reindollar Co. No Report.

Proclamation

WHEREAS, at the January Session of the General Assembly of Maryland, held in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and eighty-nine, an Act was passed proposing an amendment to Section 1 of Article 1 of the Constitution of the State, which said Act is in the following words to-wit:

CHAPTER 26.

AN ACT to amend Section one of Article one, title, "Elective Franchise," of the Constitution of this State, and to provide for the submission of said Amendment to the qualified voters of this State for adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, three-fifths of all the members of each of the two Houses concurring, that the following section be and the same is hereby proposed as an amendment to Section one of Article one, title, "Elective Franchise," of the Constitution of this State, and if adopted by the legal and qualified voters thereof, as herein provided, it shall supersede and stand in the place and stead of Section one of said Article one.

SEC. 1. All elections shall be by ballot, and every male citizen of the United States of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, who has been a resident of the State for two years and of the Legislative District of Baltimore City or of the county in which he may offer to vote, for one year next preceding the election, and who, moreover, is duly registered as a qualified voter as provided in this Article, shall be entitled to vote, in the ward or election district in which he resides, at all elections hereafter to be held in this State, and in case any county or city shall be so divided as to form portions of different electoral districts for the election of Representatives in Congress, Senators, Delegates or other officers, then to entitle a person to vote for such officer, he must have been a resident of that part of the county or city which shall form a part of the electoral district in which he offers to vote, for one year next preceding the election; but a person who shall have acquired a residence in such county or city, entitling him to vote at any such election, shall be entitled to vote in the election district from which he removed, until he shall have acquired a residence in the part of the county or city to which he has removed.

Every male citizen of the United States having the above prescribed qualifications of age and residence shall be entitled to be registered so as to become a qualified voter if he be, first: a person who, on the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, or prior thereto, was entitled to vote under the laws of this State, or of any other State of the United States, wherein he then resided; or second: a male descendant of such last mentioned person; or third: a foreign born citizen of the United States naturalized between the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine and the date of the adoption of this section of this Article; or fourth: a male descendant of such last mentioned person; or fifth: a person who, in the presence of the officers of registration, shall, in his own handwriting, with pen and ink, without any aid, suggestion or memorandum whatsoever, and without any question or direction addressed to him by any of the officers of registration; make application to register correctly, stating in such application his name, age, date and place of birth, residence and occupation at the time and for the two years next preceding, the name or names of his employer or employers, if any, at the time and for the two years next preceding, and whether he has previously voted, and if so, the State, county or city and district or precinct in which he voted last, and also the name in full of the President of the United States, of one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States, of the Governor of Maryland, of one of the Judges of the Court of Appeals of Maryland and of the Mayor of Baltimore City, if the applicant resides in Baltimore City, or of one of the County Commissioners of the county in which the applicant resides; and any person who is unable to comply with the foregoing requirements as to making application for registration in his own handwriting, solely because he is physically disabled from so doing; or sixth: a person, or the husband of a person, who at the time of his application for registration, is a bona fide owner of real or personal property in an amount of not less than five hundred dollars, as assessed thereon in the tax-books of the City of Baltimore or of one of the counties of this State, has been such owner and so assessed for two years next preceding his application for registration; shall have paid and shall produce receipts for the taxes on said property for said two years and shall at the time of his application make affidavit before the officers of registration that he is, or that he is the husband of the person who is the bona fide owner of the property so assessed to him or to her, as the case may be, and that he or she has been, as owner for two years next preceding his application.

No person not qualified under some one of the above clauses shall be entitled to be registered as a qualified voter or be entitled to vote. Every written application to be registered, presented to the officers of registration by any person applying to be registered under the above fifth clause, shall be carefully preserved by said officers of registration and shall be produced in any Court, if required, as hereinafter provided. The affidavit of any applicant for registration, duly made to the officers of registration or in Court, that he, the applicant, is a person who was entitled to vote on or before the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, as aforesaid, or that he has become a naturalized citizen of the United States between the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine and the date of the adoption of this Article, as aforesaid, or his affidavit upon information and belief that he is a descendant of a person who was entitled to vote on or before the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, or that he is a descendant of a person who has become a naturalized citizen of the United States between the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine and the date of the adoption of this section of this Article, shall be prima facie evidence of any of said facts so sworn to.

A willfully false statement upon the part of any applicant for registration in relation to any of the matters aforesaid shall be perjury, and punishable as perjury is punished by the laws of this State.

Any person who feels aggrieved by the action of any board of officers of registration in refusing to register him as a qualified voter, or in registering any disqualified person, may at any time, either before or after the last session of the board of officers of registration, but not later than the Tuesday next preceding the election, file a petition, verified by affidavit, in the Circuit Court for the county in which the cause of complaint arises, or, if the cause of complaint arises in Baltimore City, in any court of common law jurisdiction in said city, setting forth the grounds of his application and asking to have the action of the board of officers of registration corrected. The Court shall forthwith set the petition for hearing and direct summons to be issued requiring the board of officers of registration to appear and defend against the petition to attend at the hearing in person or by counsel, and where the object of the petition is to strike off the name of any person, summons shall also be issued for such person, which shall be served by the sheriff within the time therein designated; and said several courts shall have full jurisdiction

tion and power to review the action of any board of officers of registration and to grant or withhold, as it may deem lawful and proper, the relief prayed for in the premises.

In determining whether any person who applied to be registered under the above fifth clause of this section was or was not entitled to be registered under said fifth clause, the Court shall require the board of officers of registration complained against to produce the written application prepared and submitted by such person at the time he presented himself for registration to said board of officers of registration, and upon said written application the Court shall determine whether or not said person; when he presented himself for registration, complied with the requirements of said fifth clause; and if the Court shall determine the said written application, so prepared and submitted by said person, complied with the requirements of said fifth clause, and that said person was not disqualified under any other provisions of this Article of the Constitution to be registered upon the books of registry in question, then the Court shall order said person to be registered as a qualified voter, but if the Court shall determine that said written application of said person failed to comply with the requirements of said fifth clause, or the said person was in any other respect under this Article of the Constitution disqualified to be registered upon the books of registry in question then the Court shall order that said person shall not be registered upon said books of registry.

The Court may enforce any order by attachment for contempt in said cases; neither party shall have any right of removal; exception may be taken to any ruling of the Court at the hearing of said cases and an appeal shall be allowed to the Court of Appeals as in other cases; all such appeals shall be taken within five days from the date of the decision complained of and shall be heard and decided by the Court of Appeals upon the original papers, and otherwise, as the Court of Appeals may by rule prescribe, as soon as may be practicable.

The General Assembly shall have power to provide more fully by legislation not inconsistent with this section of this Article, for the hearing and determination of all such cases.

SEC. 2. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the foregoing section hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of this State shall be at the next General Election for members of the General Assembly to be held in this State submitted to the legal and qualified voters thereof for their adoption or rejection, in pursuance of the directions contained in Article XIV of the Constitution of this State, and at said general election the vote on the said proposed amendment shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendment" and "Against the Constitutional Amendment" as now prescribed by law, and immediately after said election due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment, as directed by the said Article XIV of the Constitution.

Approved February 25, 1908.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND, in pursuance of the provisions of Section 1, of Article 14 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, do hereby order and direct that a copy of said Act proposing an amendment to section 1 of Article 1 of the Constitution of said State, be published in at least two newspapers in each of the counties of the State and in three newspapers in the City of Baltimore, one of which shall be published in the German language, once a week for at least three months preceding the next General Election, which election will be held on November 2nd, 1909, at which election the said proposed amendment shall be submitted, in the form and manner prescribed by the General Assembly, to the legal and qualified voters of the State, for their adoption or rejection.

GIVEN under my hand and the Great Seal of the State of Maryland, Done at the City of Annapolis, this 1st day of July one thousand nine hundred and nine.

AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, Secretary of State.

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS

The County Treasurer will visit the following places in the county for the accommodation of Taxpayers:

EMMITSBURG AT EMMIT HOUSE Monday and Tuesday, Nov. 8 and 9; THURMONT AT MILLER'S HOTEL Wednesday, Nov. 10.

GEORGE W. CRUM, County Treasurer.

Oct 22-2ts.

Sick Watches Cured

H. S. LANDIS

LEADING JEWELER OF FREDERICK DIAMONDS WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY Best and Quickest Repairing and Engraving EYES EXAMINED FREE 33 N. Market St. 27 S. Market St. July 16-52ts

J. Daniel Grimmins FREDERICK, MD.

CUSTOM MADE CLOTHES

FOR DISCERNING MEN

Apr 16, 09-1yr

VIGOROUS FRUIT TREES
Berry Plants, Shrubbery and a complete line of Privet Hedging, Locust and Catalpa Seedlings, etc. Highest quality. Stock guaranteed. Get our new astonishing low price list before you buy. Write to-day it's free. SPRAYERS given as premiums.
The Westminster Nursery
Westminster, Md.
June 25-24

SOLID SILVER
American Lever Watches,
WARRANTED TWO YEARS,
ONLY \$8.
G. T. EYSTER

PEARRE'S MODERN PHARMACY

Albert L. Pearre
FREDERICK, - MARYLAND
Maryland 186
C. & P. 101R
June 25-1yr

THE OLD RELIABLE Mutual Insurance Company OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.
FREDERICK, MD.

A. C. MCCARDLELL President
O. C. WAREHIME Secretary

SURPLUS \$25,000

NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY
AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES
10 PER CENT LESS THAN STOCK
COMPANIES CHARGE

A HOME INSURANCE COMPANY
FOR HOME INSURERS

CHARLES F. ROWE, Agent,
EMMITSBURG, MD.
Feb-19-1yr

EMMITSBURG HOME BAKERY, Rosensteel & Hemler Proprietors

**BREAD, ROLLS,
CAKES, PIES**

WEDDING and BIRTHDAY CAKES
Made to Order

CREAM PUFFS, CHOCOLATE
ECLAIRS, MACAROONS
and LADY FINGERS
A SPECIALTY.

July 13-1yr

E. L. FRIZELL —DEALER IN—

**FEED,
COAL**

AND ESPECIALLY
SEEDS

**FARMERS' SUPPLIES
IN GENERAL**

WEST MAIN ST.,
EMMITSBURG, MD.
Apr. 30-09-1yr.

MEMORY OF DR. MCSWEENEY

(Continued from page 1.)

State Schools did not antagonize Catholic education, he lent his approbation to the good work of the Public School Teacher. Right here I want to tell you of a circumstance in his life which made a deep impression on my mind. He had presented to the "little brick School House," in the corner of the woods, a flag; he wished to teach the children the lesson of devotion to their country; I shall never forget the picture he presented on the occasion. As he stood holding the staff, the wind blew the folds of the flag about his body, and as he spoke there was a supernal expression in his face, and the thought came to me, as I gazed, there he stands like his Divine Master, with the little ones gathered around him, and the serenity of his looks is heightened by the beauty of the flag which symbolizes the color of the skies and which seems to have borrowed from his holy touch something that speaks of the beauty of the place where the glory of God dwelleth.

In conclusion I will urge the adoption of a series of resolutions as a tribute which our veneration and love for him will prompt us to pay to his worth and his greatness.

The chairman then appointed the following Committee to draft the resolutions: Daniel F. Roddy, George F. Althoff, Vincent J. Eckenrode, Samuel A. Hemler, Joseph Hopp, Prof. C. H. Jourdan, A. V. Keepers, Jerome F. Kelly, P. E. McNulty, John H. Roddy, James A. Rosensteel, Edward S. Taney, C. G. Walter.

After due deliberation, the committee reported the following Resolutions:

Whereas, it hath pleased Almighty God in His Providence to remove from among us the Rev. Dr. Edward Francis Xavier McSweeney, and

Whereas, Father McSweeney was held in love and veneration by this entire community, and

Whereas, for a great number of years he ministered to our spiritual wants and labored edifyingly to keep up the relations of the College authorities and their old congregation.

Therefore be it Resolved by the members of the St. Anthony's congregation that his death is an irreparable loss to the community in which he labored so long and well; that his exemplary character and his faithful endeavors for the good of the people of this vicinity have sweetened the toil of the Laborer, consoled the afflicted, recalled the erring and encouraged the good and virtuous; and, that while we, in our bereavement at his death, submit to the will of God, we mourn his loss as that of a true Father.

Be it further Resolved, that on Friday, Oct. 29 we assist in a body in St. Anthony's Church at a solemn Requiem Mass for the repose of the soul of Father McSweeney and that for the same intention we approach the Holy Table in a body on Monday, Nov. 1—the Feast of All Saints.

Be it furthermore Resolved, that a copy of these Resolutions be sent to his relatives and to the Faculty of Mt. St. Mary's College of which he was so eminent a member, and that the same be published in the Emmitsburg WEEKLY CHRONICLE and the *Catoctin Clarion*.

Test:
DANL. F. RODDY Sec'y. ERNEST LAGARDE Chairman

Doctor McSweeney—Some Reminiscences

Doctor McSweeney was a many-sided character. He was at home in the profundity of Aquinas or Augustine as well as in the Moriae of Thomas More or the Facetiae of Hierocles. He revealed not only in learned disputations philosophical and theological but also in the homely discussions of the country grocery. The broad and engaging humanity of Francis of Assisi dominated his life. How well he blended the naive wisdom of the untutored with the polished results of systematic study, those who have heard his unique talks will recall with pathetic joy.

His was the deep, unbudgeable piety of the Ages of Faith, yet he followed the established findings of science with the enthusiasm of a devotee.

Of tense observation, he laid under tribute everything he saw or heard, consequently a wealth of illustration and anecdote was at his disposal. We who sat at his feet know how he could with unerring precision pick out of an involved paragraph the pivotal word and with a succinct phrase explode a mystery.

Many a time his remarks evoked laughter on account of quaint similitudes—never coarse or grotesque. We were amused at our stupidity that we had never before sensed such fine, obvious, overwhelming felicities.

He could sing a song and sing it well. No gaudeamus of the students was complete without a selection from the Doctor's repertory. He must have been a rare singer in his younger days; latterly his voice had lost something of its volume, but not a whit of its sweetness. Irish, Scotch, and Italian melodies were his favorites; the unrestrained glee of the Italian lyric found as ready and sympathetic interpretation as the sobbing threne of his Celtic ancestors. But who that heard him sing the matchless hymns of Mother Church was not thrilled and rapt to a plane of thought higher than earthly?

He was a gentleman. He used to define for us the term as the union of the tenderness of woman with the manliness of man. This may be forgotten, but how his life actualized and visualized those ideals no Mountaineer of the past quarter of a century can forget or fail to appreciate. He thought, as it now appears Mr. Taft does also, that the nations that taught us letters,—Italy, Spain and France—have much also to teach in the amenities of social life. He had no patience with the vulgar type of Americans; the man without heart-training is only a poor fraction of a man.

One of such varied and accurate attainments could not but have pronounced opinions and consequently encounter opposition. He coupled suavity with firmness, disarming wrath; and always won recognition and respect for his claims when he failed to gain acceptance. Undoubtedly

"This man was fashioned to much honor from his cradle, He was a scholar and a ripe and good one, Exceeding wise, fair spoken and persuading; And to those that sought him, sweet as summer."

He studied and wrote extensively on political and social questions, championing the cause of the poor, the oppressed, the unfortunate. The same motives explain his advocacy of total abstinence and his active sympathy with the lot of the Negro and the Indian. Among the few pictures in his study was one of John Brown embracing on his way to the scaffold a Negro child. He knew well and admired and was fond of proclaiming the virtues of Las Cases, Claver, Damien, De Smet and such like.

In politics an independent and delighted with the appellation of "Mugwump," he never obtruded his views on others unless it were his contempt for the spineless subservience of the henchman, which is at once a betrayal of manhood and a menace to free institutions. Extremely individualistic he must have appeared eccentric to the philistine and fugelman.

Conversation never lagged when the Doctor was present. He could mingle judiciously the dulce with the utile. Appreciative of a good joke, he could often tell a better one, but he never employed, or without protest allowed others to employ, dear and venerated objects to point a witticism.

He wrote frequently for the press, now to impart information from his abundant knowledge, now to provoke discussion, for he knew there was much dormant talent awaiting to be thus stirred up to a fruitful activity. His writings are voluminous, touching almost every topic of current interest and manifesting extraordinary versatility.

His last communication to the press was the following letter published in the New York Sun, Oct. 15, five days before his death.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN.—*Sir:* Investigation into the virtues of Elizabeth Anne Seton, a New York lady foundress of the Sisters of Charity, has occupied a Baltimore ecclesiastical court now these three years, and may hold it much longer. It will interest all concerned to know that Father Brute, long her confessor and spiritual advisor, himself enjoyed a high reputation for sanctity, being called "The Angel of the Mountain." He anticipated ninety years since, as his writings show, that judicial inquiry would at some future time be made into his holy penitent's life. But he also is a candidate for canonization, and St. Mary's Mountain may have its saint as well as St. Joseph's Vale.

Father Brute was the chief helper of Father Dubois, New York's third Bishop, in the founding of Mount St. Mary's College. He afterward became Bishop of Vincennes, and died in the "odor of holiness" in 1839. The Bishops of the Fourth Provincial Council of Baltimore, held in 1840 and comprising all the Bishops then in the United States, in their official report to Pope Gregory XIV. thus refer to Brute: "Since our last meeting we have to deplore the death of our most dear brother Simon Gabriel Brute, Bishop of Vincennes, who shone with so great splendor of virtue as to leave all who knew him full of confidence in his celestial happiness and glory. God grant us, under the guidance of your Holiness, to walk in his footsteps and reach his reward."

In ancient times this act of the Bishops was equivalent to canonization, something that for centuries past belongs only to the Pope. Besides Mrs. Seton and Bishop Brute, three other American candidates await the honors of the altar. These are the "Lily of the Mohawk," Tegakwita, an Iroquois maiden, native of New York State, and two Frenchmen, Rene Poupil and Father Isaac Jogues, S. J., missionaries in the Mohawk Valley. The Third Plenary Council of Baltimore, held in 1834, recommended these last three to Rome for canonization. So that of the five candidates two are native New Yorkers and two others intimately associated with the Empire State.

EDWARD MCSWEENEY.
MOUNT ST. MARY'S, Md., October 12.
—New York Sun Oct. 15, 1909.
To the last he maintained his wonted serenity and cheerfulness and thus hid from his friends the premonitions of

fast approaching death, of which, as we now know, he was fully aware.

Airs of the mountain, sing o'er his grave your sweetest requiem!

To the citizenship and priesthood of this country his death is a grave loss; to Mt. St. Mary's irreparable. His mortal remains have been laid near the ashes of those Mountaineers he loved and taught others to love so well, and our Godsave is richer by another Saint, Thither his old pupils will often wend to

"Bring fresh flowers, where April showers,
And tears like ours
Shall make them bloom—"
and to breathe a prayer that his white soul may enjoy the fullness of eternal happiness.

PETER A. COAD.

A NO-PARTY STATE.

A No-Party State is bad enough, when individual independence is smothered and unscrupulous party Managers may nominate whom they will, but a State ruled by no Party, but by the self-chosen, self-perpetuating Few who impudently assume the authority of Czars and dictate to the yeomanry of their own party and, at their own will and pleasure, say who shall vote and who shall not, is infinitely worse. A vote for the Amendment means the riveting of the chains of political serfdom upon you, my friend, and upon your children, and on bended knees must you ask the High Priests for leave to breathe the political air, and this, forsooth, that a lot of political jobbers in Baltimore and on the Eastern Shore may keep on fattening at the public crib. DOWN IT.

Advertisement. Published by order of MELVIN A. E. BISER, Treas.

Hog raisers in many sections of the United States have completely driven Hog Cholera from the community by the regular use of Fairfield's Blood Tonic for Hogs Only. Fairfield's Hog Tonic makes the blood pure and drives disease from the system. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

TRESPASS NOTICES, ready for posting 5c. each at The Chronicle Office. Now is the time to post your land. tf.

McCardell's.

Oranges, Grapes, Figs and Grape Fruit are always the "Best." Oct 29-26

Looking After Polluted Water.

The investigating committee of the Frederick Business Men's Association, found the sanitary conditions in the Frederick watershed in a deplorable state. Prompt action will be asked from the health department.

FLOWERS! FLOWERS!

If you need Carnations or Roses just call on me and see what lovely flowers you can get. I also have artificial flowers if you want them. Call or address,

ROBERT E. CREAGER,
THURMONT, MD.
BOTH PHONES.
Mr. C. T. Zacharias, Emmitsburg Agent

Feb 5 09-1yr

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of

MACHINERY

And Repairs for same.

Coal in all Sizes

Call and get our Prices before you buy.

BOYLE BROS.

Apr. 2-09

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr.
J. LEWIS RHODES.
JNO. C. MOTTER.

J. R. OHLER.
E. R. SHRIVER.
P. F. BURKET.

J. C. ROSENSTEEL,
DIRECTORS.

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr., President.
J. LEWIS RHODES, Vice President.

H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.
P. F. BURKET, Teller.

4%

If you have small sums to put aside from time to time, or if you have a lump sum which you want to invest in a safe and profitable manner, you will find the **EMMITSBURG SAVINGS BANK** will pay you 4 per cent. on your interest deposits in the future. Begin with ONE DOLLAR or more.

Banking Hours, 9.00 to 3.00

Open Every Saturday Evening from 7.00 to 9.00

June 18-09-1yr

Maryland Insurance Agency Co. OF BALTIMORE, MD.

CHAS. T. LEVINESS, JR., President.

This company is unique in that it acts as the agent for the PEOPLE in their dealings with any and all kinds of Insurance Companies, rather than as an agent for the Companies. Your interests are paramount. Your protection is its particular business.

The Company is Represented in Emmitsburg by
E. L. HIGBEE, Chronicle Office.

W. HARRY HALLER, Manager, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.

We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.

June 26 08-1yr

The Citizens' National Bank OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000
SURPLUS \$300,000

J. D. BAKER - President.
WM. G. BAKER - Vice President.
H. D. BAKER - Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - Asst. Cashier.

DIRECTORS.

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THOS. H. HALLER,
DANIEL BAKER,
C. H. CONLEY, M. D.
C. E. CLINE,
P. L. HARGETT,
J. D. BAKER.

NOTICE.

On November the 1st, 1909, this Bank will increase its interest rate to Four (4%) per cent. per annum on all its special interest bearing deposits, said deposits to remain in all other respects subject to the provisions of the contracts under which they were made.

Referring to the above notice, it is not necessary for any depositor to present his or her book to have any change made. The 4% rate, will, of course, also be paid on new deposits made of the same class.

July 3 '09-1yr

GOOD FOR ALL. WE CATER TO ALL TRADE.
OUR STOCK IS NOW COMPLETE.

CLOTHING DEPARTMENT

Fine lot of Suits, Overcoats, Rain Coats, Odd Trousers and Corduroy Trousers for Men, Youths and Boys. Soft Hats in new shades and shapes. Nobbynew Derbys for Fall and Winter wear. Fall and Winter Caps. Notions of all kinds.

UNDERWEAR, in Heavy and Medium Weight

in all sizes. Sweater Coats, Jersey Shirts, Gloves, Mittens, Baby Caps and Sashes, Ladies' Shirt Waists and Fancy Collars. Come learn our prices and save money.

CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE
EMMITSBURG, MD.
STRICTLY CASH

Feb 26-09-1yr

The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS intended for this paper should be addressed to THE CHRONICLE.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC and Frederick County Telephone connections.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1909.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

THE DUTY OF THE VOTER.

We are on the eve of an election the result of which will mean everything to one political party in Maryland and much to the people of the State in general. But in addition to the proposed amendment—the crucial issue of the campaign, an issue that is being advocated or condemned with equal vehemence—nearer home there are matters political which at this moment should engage the serious attention of every voter in the county.

Important places are to be filled this fall—positions that range from the chief judgeship to the office of county commissioner—and before he casts his ballot on November second every man of intelligence, every man who has the welfare of his county at heart, should carefully weigh the qualifications of each aspirant for office, irrespective of party, and decide for himself which candidates will best serve the highest interests of the people.

Blind partisanship—the kind that makes a man forget his manhood and vote as he is told to vote by party boss or local leader—should have no place in the make-up of him who would keep his self respect and do his whole duty.

Every vote should represent the honest conviction of him who has earned the right to cast it, and it should not represent, as it so often does, the abject submission of the voter to the dictates of the professional politician who lives by his wits or subsists upon the bounty of a ring supported by minions to whom a sufficient sop has been thrown.

Regarded from the right viewpoint this or any other county is not a pension establishment maintained by the taxes of the people for the purpose of caring for a specified number of individuals who have been loyal to this party or that. There are certain places which, according to the law, must be filled at certain times, and it is necessary that they be filled in order that every function of county government be properly performed. In this connection there is a responsibility resting on every voter—the responsibility

of doing his part in bringing about a result that will benefit, not the partisan, not the "good fellow," not the relative, nor necessarily the friend, nor him who "needs the place," but the county, and there is only one way that this can be done—it is this: Let every voter look to the needs and interests of the county as

though he were personally accountable for the filling of each and every position. Let him exercise the same care and judgment as he would in selecting men to fill positions of trust in his own business. If he does this he will not let religion, party affiliation, or anything else stand in the way of choosing proper men, and he will have the satisfaction of knowing that he has done his duty.

THE LATE FATHER McSWEENEY.

Not only Mount St. Mary's College and Seminary, the Mountain community and Emmitsburg, but the whole Catholic world will mourn the loss of Rev. Doctor McSweeney who died on the nineteenth instant.

For twenty-six years this faithful Priest, this kindly gentleman, this genial friend, was a well known figure in this neighborhood, which he loved so well and where he was so highly thought of, and the mere mention of the grand old Institution to which he gave the best years of his life at once called up and ever will recall to memory his noble character.

The friends he had hereabout, both old and young, and they were legion, will miss the visits of this man of God, and many a child—he loved children and was always interested in them—will be the sadder for his absence.

All that is mortal of Doctor McSweeney rests in the "little cemetery on the hill," but, as has been beautifully said of him, "the glory of God has been enriched by the addition of another saint," and surely the influence he left behind him will make better and brighter the lives of all who were fortunate enough to have felt it.

"I RESERVE the right to vote for the best men and for the legislation that I think is for the best interests of the people of the State," said a prominent Marylander the other day. This is good straight talk and the kind that should be generally indulged in. But it should not stop there. Talking is all very well, yet votes count. Make your vote count and be sure that it is cast for right legislation and for the best men only.

BOOST your town to-day, tomorrow and everyday thereafter, and you, Mr. Business Man, get in line for this purpose. Attend the next meeting of the Business Men's Association and become a member of it. You will gain by doing this, and so will Emmitsburg.

"Paris has a school where young women are taught how to smile," says an exchange. Unfortunately America has thousands of such places, but they don't go by that name.

Do not be indifferent about voting. If you are qualified, go to the polls and cast your ballot like a man, and above all let your vote represent your conviction.

If you have a good word to say about Emmitsburg—and you are not loyal to it if you have not—say it on all occasions, especially to the stranger.

THIS week the wise ones are telling just how it is going to turn out. Next week they will be telling just why what they predicted did not materialize.

WITH Bailey and Bryan both in Texas it can hardly now be called the "Lone Star State."

AMERICAN LAWYER A FAILURE

He is a Craftsman Without Real Knowledge of the Science.

Bluntly put, the American lawyer has proved a failure, says the dean of one of the law schools at the national capital. In no other free and civilized country are the laws so ill-administered as in these United States. We lead the world in most of the great struggles mankind is making, but in the administration of the law America lags two generations behind the rest of the civilized world. No constructive reforms of a comprehensive kind have been seriously attempted since the days of David Dudley Field, now passed a half century and more. Our inefficient procedure in civil actions is a reproach to the nation and a disgrace to the bar, while our procedure in criminal cases, with its enormous expense, its incredible delays, and its frequent and gross miscarriages of justice, is a stench in the nostrils of the nations.

"The legal profession in America is blighted by two serious faults. The first is a low moral tone manifesting itself, in its worst form, in deliberate preying upon the public, legal parasitism, and, in its less repulsive form, in a selfish indifference to the deep public interest with which the calling of the lawyer is affected. The second is a lack of knowledge of the law as a science, as distinguished from knowledge of the law as a craft. The great majority of our lawyers are merely craftsmen, without real knowledge of the science of the law in the sense of knowing the history of its rules and processes, the social conditions out of which they sprang as differing from the social conditions upon which they operate today.

"It is the great public which must act in self-protection. Just as it has declared that those who offer their services in the practice of medicine must first be fit to render services that shall be valuable and not dangerous, so it must require of those who hold themselves out to render services in connection with the administration of the law that they shall be fitly trained for such service."

PEARRE'S CANDIDATE GETS HARD KNOCKS

Judge Boyd Said to Be Sloan's Superior in Every Way for Position as Judge.—Fight is Very Warm.

J. Clarence Lane, of Hagerstown, in a speech made on Monday said: "Chief Judge Boyd and Mr. D. Lindley Sloan are before you as candidates for election to the judgeship. A comparison between them is impossible. No one has said, will say or can say, that Mr. Sloan is, in a single qualification for this position, the equal of Judge Boyd.

"It is universally admitted, it has not and cannot be denied, that Judge Boyd possesses in an eminent degree all of the essential qualifications for the place he now so ably holds. He is mentally and physically fully capable. He is industrious, painstaking and conscientious in the highest degree. He is absolutely fair and impartial. He is so far above any partisanship or bias that it is unthinkable to associate such things with his fair name and character. There is no experiment in electing him. He has been tried and found worthy. Why should a vote be cast against him? There is no reason for a vote to be cast against him except a political reason."

BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTION MEETING

Important Conference on November 10.—Programme of Committee on Defectives Prepared.

The fifth Maryland conference of Charities and Correction will be held in the new library building of the Medical and Chirurgical faculty, 1211 Cathedral street, Baltimore, beginning Monday evening, November 8, and continuing to November 10, inclusive.

Following as it does the recent disclosures of terrible conditions in certain almshouses in the counties, this conference will provide the opportunity for a public discussion of remedies for those conditions.

The committee on defectives has prepared its programme with those conditions particularly in view, and will present a plan which, if approved by the public, will later be embraced in a bill to be introduced at the legislature, providing for at least partial state care for a large proportion of the insane now living in almshouses without medical supervision and oftentimes in a shocking state of filth and disease.

SWARE HE'D NEVER ADVERTISE, BUT SHERIFF MADE HIM DO IT.

There was a man in our town,
And he was wondrous wise,
He swore by all the dogs that be
He would not advertise.

At last one day he advertised,
And thereby hangs a tale;
The ad was set in nonpareil
And headed "Sheriff's Sale."

—Midway (Ky.) Clipper.

STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

Milk is now selling for 7 cents a quart and cream at 24 cents a quart in Hagerstown.

Trades unions in Hagerstown are opposed to local option and are working hard to defeat it next Tuesday.

A frame building used by the yardmaster in the south yards of the Western Maryland Railroad in Hagerstown was burned Sunday afternoon.

According to the annual statement of the Washington county commissioners it cost \$194,243.53 to run the county during the last fiscal year.

Jacob Shank, of Harmony, this county, is dead from the injuries he received in falling from a Frederick and Middletown trolley car in Myersville.

Almost all the banks in Frederick county now pay 4 per cent. interest on savings deposits. The movement in this direction was begun by the Middletown Savings Bank several years ago.

All freight traffic records on the Western Maryland Railroad were broken in Hagerstown Saturday when 1,399 carloads of freight were handled there. Sunday the movement aggregated 1,100 carloads.

"Nick" Maddox, pitcher on the Pittsburgh baseball team, and largely instrumental in the defeats administered to Detroit, was given a reception on his return to his home in Govanstown on Tuesday.

C. S. Calhoun, Western Maryland Railroad freight fireman, was struck on the head by the overhead bridge west of Pen Mar as he was climbing over the water tank on the engine and injured. He was brought to his home in Hagerstown and attended by a physician.

The District of Columbia authorities are holding Walter Ford the Negro who is alleged to have assaulted a white girl in Prince George's county. Indictments against Ford charge him with robbery and attempted felonious assault. Maryland authorities would like to have him as their prisoner.

A new bank, to be known as the Clearspring National Bank, will shortly be opened at Clearspring, Washington county. The capitalization will be \$25,000. The incorporators are Newton E. Funkhouser, Joseph A. Seibert, G. H. Smith, Daniel S. Seibert and W. L. Peterman. The application to organize has been approved by the Comptroller of the Currency.

The decision of a Maryland judge that the name of Mrs. Ida Smith Lang a socialist candidate for the Maryland House of Delegates, must be printed on the official ballot, upsets the previous decision of the board of supervisors, who rejected Mrs. Lang's name on the ground that under the constitution of the state women are not eligible to the Legislature.

St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Taneytown, was reopened on Sunday last. Bishop Corrigan presided in the sanctuary attended by Rev. Dr. D. J. Flynn and Rev. Father Hayden of Emmitsburg. The celebrant of the solemn high mass was Rev. B. J. Bradley deacon, Rev. J. J. Tierney; subdeacon, Rev. P. J. Gallagher; master of ceremonies, Revs. J. C. McGovern and P. A. Coad. Rev. D. J. Flynn preached the sermon.

FORMOST JAPANESE

STATSMAN MURDERED

Prince Ito Assassinated by Korean Fanatic in Railroad Station at Harbin Manchuria.

Japan's foremost diplomat and statesman, Prince Ito, was assassinated in the railroad station at Harbin while acknowledging the welcome accorded him by the people. Three shots entered his body fired by a Korean who came to Harbin for this purpose. He was immediately apprehended and made no resistance when arrested.

Hiromi Ito as governor of Korea made for himself many enemies in that country. The Japanese rule there has been difficult and in many instances repressive and harsh. Relatives and friends of the assassin were among the victims of Japanese rule. Prince Ito was regarded as responsible for these conditions.

Busy Over Brownsville Affair.

After months of tedious work the Brownsville court of inquiry has almost completed the first stage of its work. The court will begin to pass directly on the qualifications for re-enlistment in the army, of noncommissioned officers and privates of Companies B, C and D, of the Twenty-fifth Regiment of Infantry, involved in the "shooting up" of Brownsville, Texas, on the night of August 13, 1906.

A Message to Mars.

(Norfolk Virginian-Pilot.)

"Mars has no moisture at all," is the last verdict of the scientists. Here then at last is one spot in the universe which is totally "dry." And consequently the planet is devoid of inhabitants. Prohibitionists should take the hint.

Teacher (to class)—"Did you know children, that the beautiful silk dresses worn by ladies come from little worms?"
Bessie (excitedly)—"Yesss. That's our papas."—Harper's Weekly.

Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals of The Country.

Thirty-One States Concur.

(New York Mail.)

The demand for a restriction of the power of the Senate to its original scope and function is real. It is a demand that will have to be heard. The people do not want a House of Lords; and in the long run, seigneurs of the Senate, the American people do not put up with what they do not want! All that is necessary is that they shall wake up to the knowledge of what they do want. They seem to be waking up to that now.

We are not sure that they would be helped by a direct popular election of senators. The system of direct nomination of candidates for the Legislature and of senators themselves, now growing so rapidly, may wrest the power of making senators from the rings which have generally held it. But in that way or some other, and by the popular election of senators if it is necessary, the people will by and by restore the constitutional balance, and obviate the necessity of sending the president of the United States to the capital with an unconstitutional bludgeon of intimidation.

This concurrence of 31 states in demanding the popular election of senators may be treated with contempt by the reactionaries in the national Legislature; but the warning has been uttered, and sooner or later it will have to be heeded. We regard this action of the state Legislatures as one of the most important political developments of recent times.

A Nest Summing Up.

(Minneapolis Journal.)

Charles G. Gates, the financier, summed up neatly the failure of a Chicago broker. "He failed," said Mr. Gates, "because his motto was, 'If a man is worth doing at all, he is worth doing well.'"

Plain Talk From The Bench.

(Hartford Courant.)

In sentencing six men who had pleaded guilty to stuffing ballot boxes in Schuylkill county, Pennsylvania, Judge C. N. Brumm had something to say about the men higher up. He seemed to think that the prisoners were not more to blame than some men prominent in affairs who had winked at corruption of the ballot while others did the actual work of counting ballots known to be fraudulent. He was not disposed to impose the maximum penalties, and he told the men before him that he recognized the fact that they were the victims of a vicious system. Following are some of the things he said:—

In passing sentence on you we must also take into consideration the bad example set by persons high in authority, by United States senators, congressmen and legislators and other high office holders, who allow such political crimes to be committed in the name of their party, and by false returns and other tricks and subterfuges subvert the will of the people. These political gamblers, like professional gamblers, always play with loaded dice. The fact that Philadelphia has been known to maintain an army of 80,000 phantom voters; the ballots to be deposited at the behest of the boss; and the further fact that the public statement has been made and not contradicted that 60,000 persons in Philadelphia recently participated in the stealing of a magisterial nomination, 60,000 thieves, one newspaper called them; all these things help to debauch such young men as you.

These are days of plain speaking from the bench. If the things that Judge Brumm said are true—and charges of political corruption in Pennsylvania in general and Philadelphia in particular are not regarded as live news—it is well that he spoke thus plainly. Had he ignored facts concerning, which he seems to be informed, he would give the little rascal opportunity to say that the courts are not mindful of the existence of the big rascals. As it is, the little fellows forget, what is fully understood by the judges, that it is often much easier to punish the small fry than to catch and convict the men who profit by their criminal acts.

On The Free List.

(Springfield Republican.)

The grandchildren of William Jennings Bryan are to be "made in Germany," as it were. Mrs. Ruth Bryan Leavitt is to go there to educate her two children and cultivate her voice.

Cultivating Infant Prodigies.

(New York Globe.)

The case of young William James Sidis—the learned Harvard freshman, age 13—is attracting so much attention that we almost fear a recrudescence of that type of parent that made Richard Feverel's early years a misery and his character more or less of a failure. For young Sidis' attainments are not attributed to native ability so much as to the training received from his psychologist father. We are told that his father began his deft manipulation of the boy's brain tissue—as though it were so much putty or wax—while he was still a toddler.

And behold the result is hailed on many hands as the natural, almost nec-

essary, result of scientific methods of child education. As though the average child would respond to such treatment in such a manner. This, we may fear, is to forget what human nature is. Perhaps we are wrong. Perhaps the others are right. But the dismal failures made by so many fathers of so many Richard Feverels—parents who have sought to develop their children's innermost personality per program—are enough to make the ordinary man give such methods a wide berth. He believes that the child is entitled to its own personality, and should not be deformed with one that has been transplanted.

Few parents who have seen the infant prodigy in school or college are likely to wish their own children to be that type. Poor, lonesome creatures, their very precocity in some directions makes them appear backward to their fellows in others. Or if they are not made to seem backward they at least lose something of true companionableness, one of the choicest results of any real education. They are handicapped for life.

The New York Candidates

(New York Sun.)

One of the candidates is a gentleman but not a politician, another is a politician but not a gentleman, and the remaining candidate is neither a gentleman or a politician.

Patrick H. McCarren.

(New York World.)

Patrick H. McCarren had brains enough to equip half a dozen ordinary New York politicians and courage enough for 10. Had his standards of political morality been worthy either of his ability or of the abstract principles that he professed, he might have been a recognized leader in national politics.

A curious bundle of psychological contradictions was this resolute and resourceful Standard Oil-sugar Trust boss of Brooklyn, who had the face of an ascetic, the vocabulary of a student, the manners of a gentleman and a cynical audacity that hesitated at nothing. Most of Mr. McCarren's political practices the World held in utter detestation; yet his death at this time must be regarded as a political misfortune to New York city. For years his able, fearless and aggressive leadership has kept Tammany from crossing the bridge. But for McCarren, Murphy would long ago have annexed Brooklyn to Fourteenth street and made Tammany the absolute master of the democratic organization of the great city. In fighting Tammany both in city and state conventions and in maintaining the independence of the democratic organization in Brooklyn Senator McCarren rendered a service to the whole community.

However bad his own leadership may have been, now that he is dead there is grave danger that it will be succeeded by something immeasurably worse.

Buying Athletics With Lives.

(New York Evening Post.)

The fatal injury to one of the Annapolis football players will not, we presume, greatly disturb the equanimity of those who, like Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes, believe that athletics are cheaply bought by the sacrifice of a few lives annually. This case is however, bound to attract attention for several reasons. In the first place, the unfortunate midshipman was a trained player, and not like many other victims, a member of a scrub team with insufficient teaching and control. Also this casualty indicates that, much as the game has been "opened up" by the new rules, the dangers still persist. The daily reports from the various football fields read as of old in their descriptions of the injured and their hurts. So long as violent physical contact is permitted, just so long will more or less serious injuries continue. But a further change of the game in the direction of the English contest ought to be of some help. Hence we regret to note in the games thus far a marked disposition to return to the "old-fashioned" style of play and a neglect of the outside kick and forward pass which have done so much to lighten the strain on the players and increase the interest of the spectators.

A 70,000,000 Lincoln Tribute.

(Chicago Post.)

It has been the experience of the Federal mint that it is as impossible to form any advance judgment on the popularity of a new coin as it is to predict the success or failure of a new play. Accidents often complicate the situation so that no man can say what the outcome will be, and it seemed probable that the long dispute over the right of the artist to put his initials upon the "Lincoln penny" might prejudice the people against it. We are pleased to hear that this is not so. The Philadelphia mint in three months has struck off 70,000,000 of the new pennies a total that exceeds the average output of copper cents for a decade. Our pleasure over this fact may not be entirely logical, yet, after all, few Americans would have liked it if the Lincoln penny had not been warmly approved by our whole people. As a nation we cannot cheerfully see any tribute to the great war President, however small, ignored by the present generation.

JOHN F. KREH
THE PHOTOGRAPHER
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 Apr. 23 09-1y

HARRY G. TRITAPOE.
OUR ANNOUNCEMENT
 of real estate for sale does not mean a lot of low-class property at high-class prices. You can get that any time and anywhere. What we offer is real estate that is worth every cent asked for it and will be worth a lot more at no distant date. If you mean business we have the property worth investigating.
 C. & P. Phone 67F. 121 Court Street, Maryland 356M. FREDERICK, MD.
 July 9-09-1y

LOSSES PAID \$105,000,000 **Fire, Lightning, Windstorm.** **CAPITAL \$3,000,000**
THE HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,
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 ORGANIZED IN 1853
 MAIN OFFICES: 56 CEDAR STREET, NEW YORK.
EQUITY STABILITY PERMANENCY
 Assets January 1st, 1907, \$20,839,174. Liabilities, including cash capital \$13,430,819. Net surplus \$7,408,355.
 Insures against loss of real and personal property, rental income, Earned profits and commissions.
E. L. ANNAN, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD.
 aug 9-1y

Careful Dressers
 Those who are most particular about the correctness of every detail, are quick to recognize the Superior Style and Splendid Wearing Quality of the clothes we make.
J. D. LIPPY, TAILOR,
 Mch. 8-1y. GETTYSBURG, PA.

THE LEHR PIANOS
Are Going and Spring is Coming
 The joys of Spring are multiplied many times by the Clear, Beautiful Tone of the **LEHR PIANO**
 Music is the life of every household, and no music is finer, purer, and more enjoyable than that which the LEHR PIANO gives to-day, and has given for over a quarter of a century in thousands of American homes.
 Come and Try Them. Ask Your Friends to Come Along.
Birely's Palace of Music,
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 dec-4-1y

M. FRANK ROWE,
New Stock of Fall and Winter Boots, Shoes & Rubbers
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

The Best Buff and Pine Tree Timothy Seed
 The Best Buff Clover Seed
 ...AT...
WEYBRIGHT'S
 THURMONT, MD.
 aug 20-09-1y

STRICTLY STAG
THE BUFFALO
 LOUIS OTTE, Prop'r
 Dining Rooms for Ladies and Gentlemen.
 31-33 W. Patriek St., FREDERICK, MD.
 June 25-1y

A PAGE FOR YOUR SCRAP BOOK
 CUT THIS OUT EVERY WEEK AND AT THE END OF THE YEAR YOU WILL HAVE A COLLECTION WELL WORTH PRESERVING

GLUTTONY is the source of all our infirmities, and the fountain of all our diseases. As a lamp is choked by a superabundance of oil, a fire extinguished by excess of fuel, so is the natural heat of the body destroyed by intemperate diet.—*Burton.*

IT is foolish to strive with what we cannot avoid; we are born subjects, and to obey God is perfect liberty; he that does this shall be free, safe and quiet; all his actions shall succeed to his wishes.—*Seneca.*

WEALTH is a weak anchor, and glory cannot support a man; this is the law of God, that virtue only is firm and cannot be shaken by a tempest.—*Pathagoras.*

THE difficult part of good temper consists in forbearance and accommodation to the ill-humors of others.—*Emerson*

DO not allow idleness to deceive you; for while you give him to-day, he steals to-morrow from you.—*Crowquill.*

A lie has no legs and cannot stand; but it has wings and can fly far and wide.—*Warburton.*

UNBECOMING forwardness oftener proceeds from ignorance and impudence.—*Gredille.*

FROM THE CHRONICLE EMMITSBURG

OCTOBER 29, 1909

Suggestive Questions on the Sunday School Lesson by Rev. Dr. Linscott for the International Newspaper Bible Study Club.
 (Copyright 1909 by Rev. T. S. Linscott, D. D.)
 October 31st, 1909.

Paul a Prisoner—The Voyage. Acts 27: 1-26.
 Golden Text.—Commit thy way unto the Lord; trust also in him; and he shall bring it to pass. Ps. 37:5.

Verses 1-8—The writer of this narrative appears to be a companion of Paul on this journey—who was he?
 Who were the others that sailed with Paul?
 What results are likely to follow, when a man of God is compelled to be in the company of criminals?
 Who was this man Julius, and what probably induced him to treat the prisoner Paul with such leniency?
 Is there any position in life, however undesirable, in which God does not give his children special comfort, even when in prison, and can you give some examples of this?
 Julius gave Paul his freedom to visit his friends when the ship touched at Sidon; would it have been honorable of Paul to have made his escape and not to have returned to the ship, seeing he was an innocent man on parole?
 Can you tell, or point out on the map, where Sidon, Cyprus, Pamphylia, Myra and the other places here mentioned are situated?
 When the winds are against us, or we are becalmed on the voyage of life, and making but little headway, is it a hindrance or a help to the soul poised on God?
 Verses 9-11—Why is the advice of a man of God, other things being equal, more to be trusted than that of any other man?
 Did Paul give the advice for them not to proceed, but to winter at the "fair havens," from his human judgment or from God's direction?
 Potomac Synod in Session.
 The Potomac synod of the Reformed Church in the United States is meeting in Woodstock, Va. This is the thirty-seventh annual session of this body. Rev. Mr. Gluck, of the Reformed Church in this place is attending.
 Two members of the Sugar Trust under indictment for criminal conspiracy, will escape under the provisions of the statute of limitations.
 Count Boni de Castellane, having insisted that his former wife, who was Miss Anna Gould, place the three sons of the Castellane-Gould marriage in a certain boarding school, and the Princess de Sagan, having objected on the ground that the health of the children made such a step inadvisable, the case got into court at Paris.
 Mrs. Pankhurst, English suffragists, is in New York.

Are you satisfied to receive 3 per cent for your money? Don't you think it is worth more?
 We are paying 4 per cent. on deposits, and offer you ample security for funds deposited with us.
 Write for our free booklet "Banking at 4 per cent."
 It will pay you to read it carefully.

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 "The Bank That Pays 4 Per Cent"
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 Perfect Service.
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BALTIMORE, MD.
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SWEATERS FOR MEN AND WOMEN.
EMMITSBURG, - MARYLAND.

JOSEPH E. HOKE
Main Street
NEW GOODS NEW GOODS
 My New FALL GOODS Have Just Arrived.
 I am now prepared to offer you wonderful bargains in almost anything you want.
BEAUTIFUL BLANKETS in prices ranging from 50 cts to \$5.00 pair.
UNDERWEAR
 Men's and Boys' Underwear in Wright's Health and also in Lansdown. Ladies' Underwear in the Vellastic and Setsnug. Also in cheaper grades. Union Suits 50 cts and \$1.00
RUGS
 Axminster, Brussels, Oilcloth and Matting Rugs at remarkably low prices.
DRESS GOODS
 Well selected stock of Dry Goods in all the latest shades and weaves. Broadcloth, Panama, Wool, Serge, Cashmere, Silk, Silk Ginghams, Outing Flannel, Flannel-ettes and Bengaline.
WRAPPERS
 Percale and Flannelette Wrappers, \$1.15 and \$1.25.
SWEATERS
 Sweaters in all prices from 25c to \$1.75
 Call and examine my stock. I am sure you will be pleased.

SPECIAL for FAIR WEEK
 24 in. Dress Suit Cases 98c.
 Fleece Lined Underwear for Men 39c.
 Work Shirts for Men 39c.
 Overalls 39c.
 One Lot of Comforts 98c. Each.
 Blankets from 75c. to \$3.50
 Men's Cord Pants \$1.50 and \$2.00
 Men's Suits \$3.95, \$4.95 and \$6.95
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 One lot Ladies' and Childrens' Coats to sell at Half Price.
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GEO. T. EYSTER.
—AND—
 See his splendid stock of
GOLD & SILVER
Key & Stem-Winding
WATCHES.

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mrs. Heisey, of Upton, Pa., and Mrs. Ruple and Miss Ada Alleman, of Mercersburg, visited at the home of Mrs. John Hollinger.

Miss Mary Hollinger has just returned from a visit to Mercersburg.

Hammond Urner, Esq., of Frederick, was here on Wednesday.

Mr. Harry Matthews, of Toledo, Ohio, is visiting his uncle, Mr. John Matthews, of near town.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Shriver, of Hanover, Mr. and Mrs. Homer Hill, Master Melvin and Miss Catherine Hill, of Taneytown, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Landers and Miss Ella Shriver on Sunday.

Mrs. M. J. Spalding and son, Master Franklin, visited in Baltimore last week.

Messrs. Bert Hospelhorn and Joseph R. Hoke were in Gettysburg on Thursday.

Mrs. Michael Hoke is spending some time with her daughter, Mrs. W. E. Rosensteel, of Baltimore.

Messrs. Rufus S. Knode, Charles Hoke, Clarence Rider and Dr. D. E. Stone attended the grand Democratic Rally at Frederick on Wednesday evening.

Mr. Charles J. Rowe spent several days in Washington this week.

Mrs. C. F. Rowe is visiting in Littlestown.

Messrs. Lucian Beam, Francis White and Paul Agnew have returned from Williamsport.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Delphey, of Pittsburgh, Pa., spent Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. George L. Gillelan and family.

Mr. George L. Gillelan spent a few days in Westminster visiting Mr. George W. Albaugh and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Gillelan and son, Charles David, are visiting in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. William Bollinger and Allan George and Elmer Bollinger together with Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hobbs attended the Frederick Fair.

Mrs. George Eyster and children spent the week in Washington.

Miss Anna Long has returned from a visit to Frederick.

Mr. Samuel D. Thomas, of Frederick, candidate for Register of Wills, was in town on Thursday.

Mrs. Harry S. Boyle and Miss Anne Codori attended the wedding of Mrs. Boyle's sister, Miss Edith Welsh, of Libertytown.

Mr. Charles Troxell, of New York, is visiting in town.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan were in Frederick last Monday.

Mrs. Lethe Motter, of Frederick, spent several days with friends in Emmitsburg.

Mr. E. R. Smith, of Westville, N. J., is visiting Mrs. H. W. Eyster.

Mrs. J. McC. Forman and Mrs. Eberhart spent Monday in Frederick.

Miss Helen Knode is visiting in Frederick.

Mrs. Margaret Peddicord, of Waukegan, Ills., is visiting her sister, Mrs. John Rosensteel.

TOO BUSY (?) TO CANVASS.

In his letter seeking support at the polls Judge Worthington himself obtrudes the question of his devotion to his judicial duties by saying that "the duties of the position will prevent my making an extensive personal canvass." Let's see: Judge Worthington went to Annapolis to the Court of Appeals on the evening of Monday, Oct. 4th and came home Thursday, Oct. 7th, since which time the Court of Appeals has been deprived of his services and his campaign here has had the benefit of his unremitting attention.

Advertisement. Published by order of MELVIN A. E. BISER, Treas.

Feed will be high this Fall. All undigested food is wasted. Save money and increase your horse's health by the regular feeding of Fairfield's Blood Tonic for Horses Only. It perfects digestion, so that all the nutriment is secured from the food. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank pays 4 per cent. on interest deposits.

WHAT BALTIMORE LAWYERS SAY OF JUDGE WORTHINGTON'S WORK AS A MEMBER OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

One of the leading lawyers of the Baltimore bar is Col. Randolph Barton, senior member of the law firm of Barton, Wilmer, Ambler & Stewart. In a recent letter to a friend, Col. Barton says of Judge Worthington's work:

"Those of his opinions which have been rendered seem to me to stand well alongside of the opinions coming from the higher courts of the land no matter from what State they come."

(Signed) RANDOLPH BARTON.

Three successful lawyers now practicing in Baltimore city were formerly residents of Frederick county, and having observed the character of the work Judge Worthington is doing as a member of the Court of Appeals, speak in terms of approval of that work:

One of these, Mr. Robert Biggs, formerly of Rocky Ridge, in Frederick county, says:

"Judge Worthington has, during the short period that he has been on the bench, demonstrated that he possesses in an eminent degree, the ability, the well balanced temper and the sound judgment which are the requisites of a good judge."

(Signed) ROBERT BIGGS.

Another of these, Mr. F. V. Rhodes, formerly of Urbana district, says:

"Judge Worthington has shown marked ability and aptness for the duties of his position."

(Signed) F. V. RHODES.

The third is Mr. L. B. Keene Claggett, formerly of Merryland Tract, in Petersburg district. Mr. Claggett says:

"Judge Worthington has, since his elevation to the bench, demonstrated that he possesses in a marked degree those high qualifications which are so desirable in a judge."

(Signed) L. B. KEENE CLAGGETT.

One of the ablest attorneys practicing law in Baltimore city and before the Court of Appeals, is Joseph C. France, general counsel for the United Railways and Electric Co. Speaking of Judge Worthington, Mr. France says:

"I am glad to express an outsider's opinion of Judge Worthington's capacity and fitness for the office he now holds. He is painstaking and scholarly, and his opinions show a clear and increasing command of those qualities and aptitudes which make a good judge."

(Signed) JOSEPH C. FRANCE.

United States Senator Rayner, also endorses his work. In a recent letter Senator Rayner says:

"Judge Worthington has made a most excellent Judge; possesses the highest qualifications, and has been a credit and an honor to the bench. I therefore trust that his splendid record will meet with the approval of the people and that they will re-elect him to his post."

(Signed) ISIDOR RAYNER.

Attorney General Straus also commends: He says:

"Judge Worthington has performed his judicial duties in a highly satisfactory manner. He has been laborious, capable and impartial as a judge, and the opinions which he has written have been a credit to himself and an honor to the State. An able and righteous judge like Judge Worthington, is among the chief safeguards of law and justice; of good, free and orderly government."

(Signed) ISAAC LOBE STRAUS.

The Judicial Contest in This Circuit.

The following editorial is taken from the Rockville Sentinel of Oct. 1. "Under the constitution of this State judges are elected by the people. Parties nominate their candidates and the people make their selection. A non-partisan and independent judiciary is highly desirable. In the selection of a Judge party affiliation may be considered, but it is not paramount.

What the people desire in the judicial office is a man of fairness and impartiality, of ability and integrity, of honesty of purpose and of sound judgment, a man who understands the law of the State and who has also practical common sense.

Such a man we find in the present Chief Judge of this circuit. Judge Worthington was raised on a farm. He did the work of a farmer's boy. He worked in summer and studied his books in winter. He taught school and with his earnings paid his own way at the law school. He has made his own way in the world. He knows what it is to struggle for the support of a family. He is a man of the people. The practical common sense with which he was endowed by nature, and which has been accentuated by the practical experiences of his life, is manifested in the discharge of his duties as judge. His honesty and integrity have never been questioned. His discharge of the duties of judge in this Circuit has won for him the encomiums of the members of the bar and of the people generally. His work as a member of the Court of Appeals has already gained for him a conspicuous place among the members of that Court.

Should Judge Worthington be turned down by the people merely because he is a Democrat? We think not. Should he not be kept in the position for which by nature and training he seems so admirably fitted. We hope the people of this judicial circuit will answer with an emphatic yes.

Advertisement.

Letters To The Editor.

[The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in THE CHRONICLE.]

No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

Editor of the Chronicle:

Mr. Samuel D. Thomas, candidate for Register of Wills, is one of the most popular men in the entire county and the people should turn out strongly in his behalf on next Tuesday.

Mr. Thomas is a gentleman in the full sense of the word. His career as a business man and his wide acquaintance throughout the county make him eminently fitted to come in contact with those who have occasion to transact business at the Court House. His sole aim, if elected, would be to serve everybody that came to his office. In addition to this Mr. Thomas's fitness for the office to which he aspires and his personal magnetism make him just the man for Register of Wills.

VOTER.

Editor of the Chronicle:

In this last issue of your highly esteemed paper before election day comes, I would like to say one more word in favor of Mr. G. Lloyd Palmer who is on the ticket for Register of Wills. There is no man in Frederick County better equipped for the place than this candidate whose record as a man and as a teacher is beyond reproach. Every thing he has undertaken he has made a success of and as a county officer he would fill the position with credit to himself and the people. Mr. Palmer believes that a man in a public position is a public servant whose aim should be to serve the people impartially. He is a clean man, an efficient man and he should get more than enough votes to elect him.

COLLEGIAN.

DOWN THE AMENDMENT.

Under its provisions any irresponsible negro, however ignorant, coming from another State has a right to vote that may be denied the hard-working white man of Maryland at the whim of a Register dictated to by the State Bosses, unless he or his wife own \$500 worth of property. Property is worth more than manhood under this Amendment and if you have to spend all you make in supporting your family and can save nothing you're a GONER. Citizens of Frederick County, unless your pedigree is clear, or you are a college graduate, SNOW UNDER THAT AMENDMENT and save your political freedom.

Advertisement. Published by order of MELVIN A. E. BISER, Treas.

Letter to the Public.

I take this opportunity to express my thanks and gratitude to the people of this community for the patronage they have been good enough to give me during the seven years of my ownership of the Home Bakery. This establishment is now in charge of Messrs. Rosensteel and Hemler and I can recommend them to your patronage as first-class bakers and entirely competent to carry on the business.

I have accepted a position with Mr. H. C. Harner, in connection with his wholesale liquor establishment, and the same business methods that met with your approval and made my business successful and popular with the people will obtain in my new work. I earnestly solicit your support and encouragement. Very Sincerely,

HARRY A. HOPP.

Political Meeting, in Frederick.

On Wednesday evening the Democrats owned Frederick. A monster parade with plenty of red fire served as an introduction to the speaking that followed at the City Opera House where several prominent party men, including Ex-Gov. Warfield discussed the various issues.

On Thursday the Republicans held their meeting and again the voters were instructed by prominent men.

Make large profits now. The price of eggs is rising. Fairfield's Egg Producer is guaranteed to increase the egg output by perfecting the hen's digestion, keeping her in health, thus hastening the development of her eggs. (Ask for Fairfield's Free Book). Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Sons, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

SHINGLE SALE.

Felix A. Stouter will sell 40,000 extra fine shingles at the Stouter home place near Annandale School House on Saturday, Nov. 6 at 1 o'clock.

1t.

Caramels.

Wrapped, unwrapped, all flavors and kinds, with or without nuts, 20c. to 40c. a pound at McCordell's.

Oct-29-2t

Musical at Mr. Joseph Ohler's.

The home of Mr. Joseph Ohler was crowded on Monday night by neighbors and friends who came there to hear a musical given by Mrs. Mamie Kemper and Mr. Joseph Rose. Mrs. Kemper presided at the organ and Mr. Rose played the violin. On the programme were such old-time favorites as "Golden Slippers," "Marlbrook," "Nellie Grey" and others. Mr. Rose showed rare skill in the handling of his instrument, and the musical was most enjoyable.

Terrible Heavenly Visitation.

Down from the mountains rich with lore comes the tale of a midnight roar that put a stop to the sonorous snore, of the sleepers roused to sleep no more for fear of the light of the mete-or that swept the lofty oak trees o'er and buried itself in the earth it tore an incandescent mass of ore, heaven never again to soar, lost, alas, forevermore. All this happened back of the Blue Mountain House bar on the night of October 21.

Horse Had to Be Killed.

Mr. Charles Brawner lost a fine driving horse last Wednesday as the result of an accident received the evening before, when the animal, hitched in front of the property of Mr. William Walter, took fright at an approaching automobile and broke loose and ran away. As the runaway team approached the residence of Mr. John Roddy it fell and it was later discovered that it had broken a leg. The horse had to be shot the following morning.

BOLAND-WELSH.

On Wednesday Miss Edith Clare Welsh, daughter of Mrs. Warner G. Welsh, of Liberty, and sister of Mrs. Harry Boyle, of Emmitsburg, became Mrs. Francis Glenn Bolland. The wedding was solemnized in St Peter's Catholic Church, Liberty.

Double Birthday Anniversary.

On the recent anniversary of the births of Dr. Charles Reinwald and Mr. Charles R. Landers, which occurred on the same day, they were entertained at a delightful birthday party by Mrs. Landers and her sister, Miss Ella Shriver.

County Tax Levy Complete.

The annual statement and tax levy for Frederick county has been completed by the County Commissioners. The taxable basis of the county is \$23,405,369. The State tax rate is 16 cents on \$100 and the county tax rate 99 1/2 cents on the \$100.

Mt. St. Mary's Badly Defeated.

Villanova defeated Mount St. Mary's at football on Wednesday in a very one-sided game. The score was 52 to 0. Villanova is one of the strongest elevens in the East.

Broke His Collar Bone.

Mr. Allen Dorsey was thrown from a spring wagon on Wednesday morning and sustained a fracture and dislocation of the collar bone. Drs. Jamison and Brawner set the break.

Accident to Vehicle.

On Wednesday morning a horse driven by Dr. J. W. Eichelberger fell on the street near the residence of Mr. Edward Moser, and broke a shafts.

Among successful contestants in the children's department of Art, Painting and Drawing at the Frederick Fair was mentioned Miss Charlotte Motter, a granddaughter of Mr. Henry Stokes, of this place.

Hot Chocolate 5c.

Try a cup at McCordell's. Oct 29-2t

SIX-YEARLINGS.

Once upon a time the people of this County elected certain County Commissioners for a two-year term. The Legislature passed a Bill extending their time to six years for reasons that put money into the pockets of the Bosses, thus making those Commissioners a present of four years of office. Joseph W. Gaver, now candidate for Clerk of the Court, VOTED FOR THAT BILL. Now let the people of Frederick County vote on him and VOTE HARD by electing to that position Harry W. Bowers.

Advertisement. Published by order of MELVIN A. E. BISER, Treas.

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

HARDMAN.—On October 27, 1909, Ernest G. Hardman, Baltimore, son of Mr. Harry Hardman of this place, in his 31st year. Funeral from the residence of his mother-in-law, Mrs. Frank Shipley, Baltimore, today at 2.30 P. M. Interment private.

NEW CITY HOTEL

FREDERICK, MD.

Remodeled and Newly Furnished Throughout.
100 Rooms.
25 Rooms With Bath.
10 Public Bath Rooms.

MEALS 50 CENTS

The Best Hotel in the State Outside of Baltimore.

Rates \$2 to \$3.50 per Day

New City Hotel

FREDERICK, MD.

HOWARD & VOGT,

PROPRIETORS.

march 19-09-1y



DR. O. W. HINES

..VISITS..

EMMITSBURG

MARYLAND

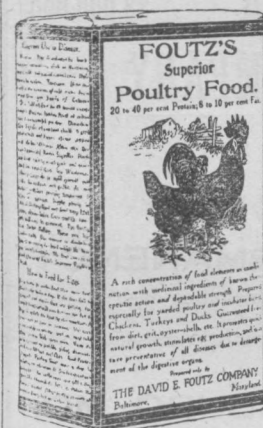
Every Two Months

Next Visit

NOV., 1909

EMMIT HOUSE

Use These Old Established and Standard Remedies



FOUTZ
Superior Poultry Food

Makes Hens lay, keeps Chickens healthy. They like it. It is concentrated food as well, a tonic medicine and egg stimulant. Price 25c per package.

Foutz's Horse and Cattle Powder - 25c package
Foutz's Perfect Lice Powder - 25c package
Foutz's Certain Worm Powder - 50c package
Foutz's Certain Kolik Cure - 50c bottle
Foutz's Liniment - 25c bottle
Foutz's Healing Powder, for collar galls, etc 25c package

For sale by dealers everywhere.

July 3-6m-cow At Emmitsburg, W. S. TROXEL.

Drugs

Patent Medicine
Stationery

T. E. ZIMMERMAN

ESTABLISHED 1882.
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oct 8-09-1f

YOU ARE GOING TO BUY

Stockers and Feeding Cattle

THIS SEASON

You want to buy where you can get the best cattle for the least money. Write or wire at once to

JOHN J. LAWLER

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Sound, safe, conservative, strict honesty and a square deal guaranteed.

ESTABLISHED OVER 25 YEARS

REFERENCES: Live Stock Exchange National Bank, Chicago
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Thousands of our satisfied customers

We handle more stockers and feeders than any firm in the world. A big selection at all times. Sales, 40 to 50 loads daily.

Come to Chicago and we will sell direct to you, or order at once by mail or telegram and we will ship just what you want direct to you at lowest market prices. Write at once for our plan of filling orders. We can save you money. Write us for quotations of prices before you buy.

July 16-20ts

UNDERTAKER.

M. F. SHUFF

DEALER IN

Modern Furniture,
BEDS, MATTRESSES.

Hospitals, Hotels Institutions
Furnished Throughout.

Special prices for Furniture in
large quantities.

SEWING MACHINES.

CABINET WORK, REPAIRING.

BOTH PHONES.

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.

EMBALMER.

Buggies! Buggies!

Having made special arrangements with a number of the Best Buggy Manufacturers in the country I am prepared to serve the interests of all who want the best buggies at reasonable prices. I sell

Steel and Rubber Tire Buggies,
Runabouts and Cutters
All Kinds of Vehicle Repairs.

J. L. TOPPER,
aug 20 09 EMMITSBURG, MD.

STIEFF
PIANOS

are the Embodiment of every Improvement essential to the making of DURABILITY, TONE, QUALITY and A Perfect Instrument
The Stieff Piano is so far different from others that it stands alone.

REFERENCES:
NEW ENGLAND CONSERVATORY,
Boston, Mass., who own 169 Stieff Pianos.
HANNAH MOORE ACADEMY, Reisterstown.
ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, Emmitsburg, Md.
WOMAN'S COLLEGE, Frederick, Md.
And Many Others.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE.

STIEFF, 9 N. LIBERTY ST.,
BALTIMORE, MD.
aug 6-09-1yr

BUY GOOD BONDS

Because—

1. They are secure.
2. They pay a good rate of interest.
3. They run for a period of years and there are no part payments as in the case of mortgages.
4. The interest is paid promptly by any bank on receipt of coupons.
5. They can be transferred simply by delivery so that no papers are necessary to buy or sell them.
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A well secured bond is recognized by the most discriminating investors and the best banking authorities as the safest and most convenient form of investment.

We have at all times a large and carefully selected list of GOOD BONDS and solicit correspondence from those seeking investment for their money.

Orders executed on all the Stock Exchanges at regular commission rates, over our private wire.

MOTTER BROS. & CO.
BANKERS AND BROKERS
CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
FREDERICK, MD.
aug 13-09-1yr

TANEYTOWN ITEMS.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Roelkey visited their daughter at Notre Dame in Baltimore on Saturday.

Mrs. Harry B. Miller was in York Tuesday.

Mr. Eugene Reindollar accompanied by a friend spent several days in this town last week.

Miss Mary Yount is visiting her sister, Mrs. Charles Kephart.

Miss Bernice Bower and Mr. William Bricker were married in Baltimore on Oct. 20th by the Rev. Mr. David S. Neely.

The Rev. Henry Branch will fill the pulpit of the Presbyterian Church on Sunday, Oct. 31st. November 7th Dr. Schuyler of Centre, Pa., will preach at Piney Creek in the afternoon and Taneytown in the morning.

Mrs. G. H. Birnie and Miss Eliza Birnie were in New Windsor last week.

The Misses Pauline and Clara Brining and Mary Leister visited Littlestown Thursday.

Mrs. Andrew Annan and the Misses Gertrude, Alice and Luella Annan were in town on Tuesday.

MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS

Miss Fannie Kolb and her nephew, Edward Kolb, are visiting in Martinsburg, W. Va.

Misses Ora and Lilian Brown and Carrie Sanders spent Saturday in Baltimore.

Mr. Charles Warthen, of Waynesboro, Pa., spent several days with his parents at Mt. St. Mary's.

Messrs. George Rosensteel, William Seltzer and Basil Sanders spent Saturday in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. P. White, of Waynesboro, are visiting Mr. White's mother in the vicinity of Mt. St. Mary's.

Mr. William Seltzer and Miss Lilian Brown spent Thursday of last week in Frederick.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Zentz spent Saturday in Baltimore.

Misses Martha Corry, Mary Knott and Mrs. William Lohr spent Saturday in Baltimore.

ODDS AND ENDS

Serious riots occurred in Bilbao, Spain.

A lighted bomb was found in a church in Lisbon.

New atrocities are reported from the Congo State.

The Capitol at Washington has been given its annual bath. It was a high-power hydraulic wash administered by the fire department.

The record for rapid vaccinations was broken in New York on Sunday when 1,000 Greek immigrants were inoculated in 510 minutes.

Evelyn Howard was shot by her husband who immediately afterward killed himself on Sunday in the new Union Station, Washington, D. C.

With a target four miles off, a ten-inch disappearing gun of the armament at Fort Hancock, N. J., made four hits in one minute. The target was in motion.

The Honorable Commercial Commissioners of Japan visited and decorated the grave of Commodore Perry, at Newport, R. I. on Sunday. Perry led the expedition to Japan which opened the ports of that country to the commercial world.

UNDER THE AMENDMENT.

An ignorant, floating tramp who is fortunate enough to have lived in this State the requisite time and is physically disabled can vote, while the hard-working mechanic providing a living for his family may be debarred unless he passes a written examination in which already this Fall several of the leading, best educated Democrats of the State have signally failed. Down with such nonsense and let us have a rational manhood suffrage.

Advertisement. Published by order of MELVIN A. E. BISER, Treas.

ORDER NISI ON AUDIT.

N. O. 8142 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

SEPTEMBER TERM, 1909.

In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 15th day of October, 1909. Isaac S. Bowers vs. Martha C. McNulty et al.

Ordered, That on the 6th day of November, 1909, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid, in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 15th day of October, 1909.

SAMUEL T. HAFNER,
Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test:
SAMUEL T. HAFNER,
Clerk.

Vincent Sebald, Sec. Oct. 22-3t.

ORDER NISI ON AUDIT

N. O. 8152 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

SEPTEMBER TERM, 1909.

In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 18th day of October, 1909. Alice M. Baker vs. J. Bernard Baker and wife, Charles N. Baker and wife and others.

Ordered, That on the 10th day of November, 1909, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid, in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 18th day of October, 1909.

SAMUEL T. HAFNER,
Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test:
SAMUEL T. HAFNER,
Clerk.

Oct. 22-3t

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY
AND COLLEGE

FOR YOUNG LADIES.

WITH PRIMARY DEPARTMENT

PUPILS UNDER EIGHT YEARS OF AGE
NOT RECEIVED.

This Institution, beautifully situated in a healthful location in sight of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is easily reached by Western Maryland Railroad from Baltimore. Extensive grounds afford ample advantages for outdoor exercise, the surroundings are attractive and picturesque. The Curriculum thorough and comprehensive, embraces all branches necessary for a refined education.

For particulars address:

SISTER SUPERIOR,

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

6-14-11

BARGAINS

J. THOS. GELWICKS'

STORE

april 24-1y

1904 ---- 1909
SCOLL BROS. SCOLL BROS.

FIFTH ANNIVERSARY
WEDNESDAY, NOV. 3

Music By Frederick Select Orchestra 7:30 to 10 p. m.
Souvenirs for Everyone All Day

For the week we are going to mark everything down to the lowest possible prices and besides with each purchase of \$15.00 or over you will be presented with an Umbrella Stand valued at \$2.00. We invite every one to call and inspect our fine line of

Furniture, Stoves, Floor Coverings, Draperies,
China, Lamps

and everything to make the home comfortable.

Cash or Credit

SCOLL BROS.

J. M. DRONENBURG, Manager

Both Phones 43 & 45 E. Patrick St., FREDERICK, MD.

Tailored Suits

The New Fall Tailored Suits are here awaiting your inspection. 'Tis almost futile to attempt a description. They are the kind you'll want if you intend to be in the procession. Man tailored, correctly designed, representing the most recent modes of fashion, and not high priced. We believe you will do well to see us, as many of our models have marked individuality.

Sweaters

are an actual necessity nowadays. Fine to ward off that Fall cold. A great assortment in the wanted lengths and qualities. Children's and ladies. Might save a doctor bill.

Colonial Draperies

are possibly just the items needed to complete the appointment of that room. They are of the new order of things—just the proper weight—clinging in finish and exquisite in coloring.

Silkolines, Scrim,
Casement Cloth,
New Fall Gingham,
New Fall Percales,
New Fall Outings

THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

march 27-1y

HAMMOND URNER.

Hammond Urner's whole life, clean, courteous and studious, has been lived in the sight of all our people and has been an unbroken preparation for the responsible position to which he now honorably aspires. For eighteen years at the Bar his extensive practice has familiarized him with all varieties of legal questions. This, joined to an upright life, a character for well-balanced conservatism and freedom from bitterness or political rancor, makes him an ideal candidate for Judge.

Advertisement. Published by order of MELVIN A. E. BISER, Treas.

Carnegie's Latest Gift.

Mr. Andrew Carnegie has added to his long list of public benefactions by his gift of 450 acres of mountain land to the State of Pennsylvania for a sanatorium says the Philadelphia Press. The gift is conditional, but there can be no doubt of the condition being readily complied with. The State was looking for a western site for another tuberculosis camp. It has the money to develop it and Mr. Carnegie gives the project invaluable aid by the donation of his park near Cresson, so that time need not be wasted and the appropriation diminished by seeking and purchasing a site.

Vandals Injure Hagerstown Church.

On Tuesday night someone broke into Trinity Lutheran Church, Hagerstown, and turned the water into the boiler in the furnace room. The water flushed the radiators in the main auditorium on the second floor, ran out and soaked through the ceiling, ran down the walls and saturated the carpets. The ceiling, walls and carpets were badly damaged.

FRIENDS' CREEK ITEMS

Mrs. W. H. Kipe and son, Guy, spent a few days with her daughter, Mrs. R. L. Eyster, of Taneytown.

Miss Bina Eyster, of Franklinville, visited in this place.

Miss Lena Stone attended the Frederick Fair and spent some time with her parents in Middletown.

Mr. J. P. Brannan spent Friday evening at the home of Mrs. C. Hardman.

Miss Lizzie Hardman visited in Franklinville on Sunday.

Miss Dulcie Humerick has returned from a two-weeks' visit to Rouzerville.

Mr. Charles Meesel, of Frederick, is the guest of Rev. Mr. S. A. Kipe.

Rev. Mr. S. A. Kipe and Mr. Meesel were recent guests of Rev. Mr. S. W. Shimp, of Germantown.

Mr. W. H. Kipe went to Waynesboro on Tuesday.

Messrs. Maurice Butler and G. Foreman, who were employed near here, have returned to their homes.

English Printed Havana Post.

The CHRONICLE acknowledges the receipt of a copy of the Havana Post, Havana, Cuba, through the kindness of Miss Jeanette Byers, formerly of Emmitsburg but now residing in Havana. The paper is very metropolitan and reflects the importance as a city of the capital of Cuba.

Accident at Frederick Mills.

On Monday night a large driving belt in the Mountain City Mills, Frederick, broke ruining some of the machinery. The engineer, who was near at the time of the accident, made a narrow escape.

McCardell's Chocolates.

The "Best" and "Largest" line in town 25c.—30c.—40c.—50c.—60c. and 80c. a pound Oct. 29-2t

Knock Down W. M. Railroad.

The Western Maryland Railroad will be offered for sale at public auction at Hillen Station, Baltimore, Nov. 19, 1909 at 10 o'clock, to the highest bidder.

Miss Ruth Gillelan entertained some of her friends at cards on Tuesday night.

Wood sawing and splitting on sight. oct 15-3t FRANK MILLER.

Well-Known Man Kills Himself.

Clarence W. Blocher, of Littlestown committed suicide by hanging himself from the rafters of a hog pen, on Tuesday morning. His wife found him just before he expired. Mr. Blocher was about 51 years old, a man of quiet demeanor and had many friends.

Miss Luella Annan entertained on Wednesday afternoon.

READY FOR FALL OUTFITTING

It doesn't matter if you are ready to buy your Fall Suit now or not—we want to show you our splendid clothes and let them make an impression on your mind. They'll certainly do their work well if you will stop in for a look at the choice

Fall and Winter Models

We like to have callers come in and get acquainted with "what's new." We'll not urge you to buy, for this is not a store that "annoys."

Suits \$10.00, \$12.00, \$15.00, \$18.00, \$20.00 up to \$30.00

Young Fellows' Suits. We know exactly what these smart young dressers want in a suit and we see that they get it. We have the newest styles in blue, gray, green and black.

Boys' Suits. Each season we are at the front with the very best of Boys' Suits and we give you the best that money can buy.

Boys' Suits \$2.50 to \$8.00

TOGGERY. Our Fall Haberdashery is ready and there are a whole lot of things we want you to see. New Ties, New styles in Cuff & Peabody's Shirts, Collars and Cuffs, Etc. Our Shoe and Hat Department is full to overflowing with the newest ideas for fall wear, such as Stetson Hats and Hurley Shoes for men and Dorothy Dodd Shoes for women are carried in this department. Look or buy, we're at your service at any time.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD-TO-FOOT OUTFITTERS

9-11 N. Market Street, FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

jan 24-08

USE
CHALLENGE
FLOUR

The Best

WINTER WHEAT FLOUR

Made in America

MANUFACTURED BY

The Mountain City Mills

DISTRIBUTED BY

The Frederick County Farmers' Exchange,

FREDERICK, MD.

All Grocers.

BOTH PHONES.

FOR SALE IN EMMITSBURG BY

JOSEPH E. HOKE

dec-1y

EMMITSBURG RAILROAD

READ DOWNWARD.				STATION.	READ UPWARD.			
408	406	404		402		401	403	405 407
P M	P M	A M		A M		A M	A M	P M P M
4 15	8 57			Le... Baltimore... Ar	10 25		5 45	7 20
6 05	10 34			Ar... Rocky Ridge... Le	8 33		3 26	5 25
6 10	3 30	10 35		Le... Rocky Ridge... Ar	8 30	10 30	3 20	5 20
6 25	3 45	10 50		Le... Motters... Ar	8 15	10 15	3 05	5 05
6 40	4 00	11 05		Ar... Emmitsburg... Le	8 00	10 00	2 50	4 50

All trains daily except Sunday.

July 30-09-1y

VINCENT SEBOLD,
General Manager.

Hoke & Rider
MAKERS OF
MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES
—
MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK
OF ALL KINDS.
Estimates Furnished on Short Notice Free of Charge.
TALL WORK GUARANTEED.

Peoples Fire Insurance Company

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

Capital Stock \$100,000.00. Reserve \$10,000.00. Net Surplus \$25,000.00

INSURE WITH A HOME STOCK COMPANY.

JOHN A. HORNER, and H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Solicitors,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

Sept 10-09-1y.

MIDDLEBURG LETTER

Grandma Haley is very much indisposed being confined to her bed from the infirmities of old age. She is in her 97th year.

Mrs. Clara and Lucy Mackley, who spent the past week with friends in Frederick, returned home Saturday.

Mrs. Mollie Griffin and children spent several days last week with Mrs. Griffin's mother, Mrs. Mary Mackley, in Frederick.

Mrs. Charles Sherman spent last Saturday with her sister at Mt. Washington.

Messrs. Charles Bowman and Elmer Eyer went on the excursion to Baltimore last Saturday and attended the Pimlico races.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Eyer spent last Sunday with the former's father, Mr. Washington Eyer, of Ladiesburg.

Don't blame the Hen when she Does'nt lay. She can't manufacture eggs unless you supply her with the material. Get busy now and begin feeding her Fairfield's Egg Producer regularly and see how quickly she gets down to business. Sold under written guarantee by C. R. Wachter & Son, Sabillasville, E. L. Frizell, Emmitsburg.

Town Property For Sale.

The property of the late Samuel N. McNair, Esq., deceased, situated on West Main street. The premises are improved by a large brick dwelling house and stable and other out buildings, may bought at private sale. Apply to Edgar L. Annan, agent for heirs, Emmitsburg, Md. jul 2-tf.

DEMOCRATS, ATTENTION.

Edwin Warfield, late Governor of Maryland by the grace of the Democratic party, two years ago made a personal appointment of a Judge in this Circuit. This same Edwin Warfield now comes here from Howard County, or Baltimore (or wherever it is) and seeks to justify his appointment by telling Democrats of Frederick County to vote for his appointee.

Let us think a minute:—Isn't this the same Warfield who, after enjoying that Gubernatorial term, Pharisaically drew the skirts of his political purity aside lest they be besmirched by touching the men who made him Governor, and then threw mud all over his party? Democrats of Frederick County, when a gentleman so much HOLLER than you politically comes way up here to advise you we do not imagine you will be eager to follow his advice and ratify his appointment, which is the real object of his visit here.

Advertisement. Published by order of MELVIN A. E. BISER, Treas.

Emmit House

Nothing Like An EDISON PHONOGRAPH

WELL HEATED AND
VENTILATED ROOMS

J. W. BREICHNER, Prop.

WINTER SCHEDULE

In effect Oct 16, 1909.

Per day.....	\$1.50
Per week.....	\$6.00
By the season.....	\$5.50 per week
Families, for the season.....	\$5.00 " "
Children " " " " " " " "	\$3.00 " "
Servants " " " " " " " "	\$3.50 " "

Special accommodations for
Commercial Men.

march 15-1y

SURVEYING,

ARCHITECTURE.

CONCRETE.

E. C. CRUM,

12 West Patrick Street,
Frederick, Md
dec-4-yr

Both Phones.

On Long Winter Evenings

These and New Records

ALWAYS ON SALE BY

E. E. Zimmerman

Furniture Dealer

ON THE SQUARE

ARCHITECTURE.

Drawings and Specifications for Cottages, Dwellings, etc., made on short notice.

B. EVARD KEPNER,
Architect.
Md. Phone 10-J
sept 10-09-1y
FREDERICK, MD.

Your fare paid to Baltimore and return

by the Retail Merchants of Baltimore, if you make purchases of \$20 or more from any of the following firms:

Baltimore Is the Best Shopping Point in America

Baltimore merchants sell the same goods at lower prices than the merchants in any other city or town in America—big or small.

That's one big reason for you to buy in Baltimore.

We want this fact known to all consumers—and that is why these free trips are placed at your command.

Baltimore merchants offer unsurpassed assortments in every line of goods, providing the latest and best styles and most reliable grades from the leading manufacturers in all parts of the world.

That's another big reason for you to buy in Baltimore.

Baltimore merchants offer their customers every convenience and advantage that progressive, up-to-date facilities and modern methods can secure. No other stores, anywhere in the world take better care of their customers' interests or do more to merit their good will and deserve their patronage.

Accept the Baltimore Retail Merchants' invitation to come to Baltimore at their expense and make your selections in person.

You Are Studying Your Own Best Interests When You Buy in Baltimore.

Department Stores

JOEL GUTMAN & CO.

112 to 122 North Eutaw St.

HUTZLER BROS. CO.

210 to 218 North Howard St.

LAUER'S

449 to 453 North Gay St.

BRAGER'S

Southeast Corner Eutaw and Saratoga Sts.

BERNHEIMER BROS.

311 to 317 West Lexington St.

HOCHSCHILD, KOHN & CO.

Northwest Corner Howard and Lexington Sts.

EISENBERG'S UNDERSSELLING STORE

213 to 219 West Lexington St.

STEWART & CO.

Northeast Corner Lexington and Howard Sts.

THE LEADER

Southwest Corner Lexington and Howard Sts.

Jewelry

CASTELBERG NATIONAL JEWELRY CO.

106 North Eutaw St.

Pianos

WM. KNABE & CO.

Southwest Corner Park Ave. and Fayette St.

Furniture, Carpets, Etc.

MINCH & EISENBREY

212 to 220 West Lexington St.

POLLACK'S

Northeast Corner Howard and Saratoga Sts.

GOMPRECHT & BENESCH

316 to 322 North Eutaw St.

GUSDORFF & JOSEPH

117 to 121 North Howard St.

Clothing, Etc.

ISAAC HAMBURGER & SONS

Northwest Corner Baltimore and Hanover Sts.

LIKES, BERWANGER & CO.

8 to 12 East Baltimore St.

THE HUB

Northeast Corner Baltimore and Charles Sts.

NEW YORK CLOTHING HOUSE

102-104 East Baltimore St.

Shoes, Etc.

N. HESS' SONS

8 East Baltimore St.

L. SLESINGER & SON

106 North Charles St.

M. WYMAN

19 West Lexington St.

READ
THESE

DIRECTIONS:

When you arrive in Baltimore, go to any of the stores named here and ask for a

SHOPPERS' CERTIFICATE

Have your name written on it, and at each store when you make purchases have the amount of your purchases stamped on the Certificate.

When through shopping, take your Certificate to the Retail Bureau of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association, corner Baltimore St. and Hopkins Place, show your railroad or boat ticket to the Secretary in charge, and your FULL ROUND-TRIP FARE WILL BE REPAID YOU if your total purchases at the stores printed thereon amount to \$20 or more.

If your total purchases amount to \$10 or more (but under \$20), half your fare will be repaid you.

Rebate of fare is limited to 100 miles in any direction from Baltimore.

SHOPPERS MUST APPLY IN PERSON WHILE IN BALTIMORE TO OBTAIN REBATES

These free trips begin October 22 and continue throughout October, November and December clear up to December 31, 1909. Don't delay. Come any day you choose. Make your shopping trip to Baltimore as soon as possible.

This great opportunity for out-of-town shoppers is fostered and financially supported without the aid or support of the Merchants & Manufacturers' Association, or any member thereof, except those of the Retail Bureau, consisting of the above firms.

MEMBERS OF
RETAIL BUREAU
OF THE
MERCHANTS AND
MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION
FOR
OUT-OF-TOWN SHOPPERS