

# The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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NO. 16

## FLAG PLANTED AT THE POLE

### COOK REACHES GOAL

American First to Stand On Axis of The Globe

LEFT NEW YORK SECRETLY IN 1907

Brooklyn Man On His Way Home From Perilous Journey Sends First Message From Shetland Islands to Copenhagen, Denmark.

The report comes from Copenhagen, Denmark, that Dr. Frederick A. Cook, of Brooklyn, N. Y., discovered the North Pole on April 21, 1908. Dr. Cook set out from Etah, a settlement in Greenland, on March 3, 1908, taking with him eight Eskimauks, four sledges and twelve dogs.

In the summer of 1907 a New York millionaire, John R. Bradley, bought a Gloucester fishing vessel and fitted it out presumably for a hunting and fishing trip on the Labrador coast. Mr. Bradley took with him Dr. Cook. It was not until the schooner returned without the Doctor that the purpose of the cruise was made known to the scientific world.

The last message received from the intrepid explorer was on October 14, 1908. This letter was written the previous March and dated "Polar sea, North of Cape Hubbard," and said that up to that point everything had gone well, although the weather was extremely cold. He was making a straight line for the pole at that time, he said, and expected to be back at the base late in May.

"The boys are doing well and I have plenty of dogs," Dr. Cook wrote. "I hope to succeed. At any rate, I shall make a desperate effort."

The telegram announcing Dr. Cook's achievement was sent from Lerwik, Shetland Islands, by a Greenland official on board the steamer Hans Egede, which passed Lerwik at noon on Wednesday bringing Dr. Cook back to civilization.

Up to the time of receiving this dispatch the record for farthest North was held by Robert E. Peary who in 1906 reached latitude 87 degrees and 6 minutes. Lieutenant Shackleton, of the British navy, in search for the South Pole got as far South as latitude 88 before the intense cold drove him back. Shackleton's record was the best for high latitudes.

If Dr. Cook has been where latitude and longitude cease he can, if it is necessary, easily establish his claim. Dr. Moore, president of the National Geographic Society and chief of the government's weather experts explains this in this way:

"The explorer who successfully discovers the Pole should have no difficulty in establishing his right to that honor. Every explorer who attempts the journey to the Pole must take his observations every day, and enter up his observations in his record. He must keep his observations accurately and his record must be kept regularly. Then his record will be all the proof necessary to establish whether he has indeed been there!"

## ONE RESIGNATION IN PINCHOT-BALLINGER FIGHT

Mac Harg Presumes to Harshly Criticize Mr. Roosevelt and His Resignation is Accepted.

On account of his indiscreet expression concerning former President Roosevelt the resignation of Ormsby MacHarg as assistant secretary of the Department of Commerce and Labor was immediately accepted by President Taft.

MacHarg is a friend of Secretary Ballinger and injected himself into the controversy between the Secretary and Chief Forester Pinchot, a friend and advisor of Mr. Roosevelt. The Assistant Secretary of Commerce and Labor so far forgot himself as to make an attempt in public to read the mind of Mr. Roosevelt, he declared, attributed to himself divinity and considered he could do anything.

Mr. Mac Harg announced that if his services were needed he could be persuaded to remain at his government post until the first of October although it was his intention to leave on September 4, to-morrow. His resignation will take effect at once. This is understood in the nature of a rebuke from the President.

Next month St. Louis is to celebrate the 100th anniversary of her incorporation. In 1809 the city had a population of 124, she now claims 750,000. Every bell in the city will be rung on Sunday, Oct. 3, the beginning of the celebration.

## INVESTIGATORS WORK

Commission Busy With Inter State Commerce Laws

REVISION OF THE EXISTING LAWS

President Wants Quick Enforcement of Existing Rules, Decrease in Power of Commission.

Attorney-General Wickersham and fellow-members of the commission of Government officials appointed by President Taft to investigate the Interstate Commerce and Sherman Anti Trust laws met in New York on Monday. The gentlemen composing the committee are Secretary Nagle, of the Department of Commerce and Labor; Solicitor General Bowers, of the Department of Justice; Representative Charles Townsend, of Michigan, and Chairman Martin A. Knapp and Charles Prouty, of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Although President Taft believes existing laws are sufficient to prevent corporation abuses and to regulate so-called trusts, yet certain amendments are desirable to make the administration of those laws more certain and efficient. To that end, moreover, he desires a reorganization of the Department of Justice, the Interstate Commerce Commission and the Bureau of Corporations.

President Taft, therefore, appointed the chief officials of the Washington departments most closely concerned in these matters as a commission to devise exactly the amendments that may be necessary to bring about these results.

The changes that the President has in mind, it has been said, relate chiefly to the quick enforcement of laws that are already on the statute books. A material decrease in the powers of the Interstate Commerce Commission, making it exclusively a quasi judicial body, is one of the changes contemplated in the President's proposed plan. It is known that members of the Interstate Commerce Commission, have doubted the wisdom of this change and have expressed themselves on the subject.

Under the plan that has been attributed to the President, the powers of the Bureau of Corporations in the Department of Commerce and Labor are to be greatly increased.

## SLOAN IS NAMED TO RUN AGAINST JUDGE BOYD

Garrett County Goes Over To Pearre's Friend and Wagaman Is Defeated At Judicial Convention.

The Republican judicial convention held at Hagerstown on Wednesday nominated D. Lindsay Sloan, of Cumberland, over Charles D. Wagaman, of Hagerstown, for chief judge of the Fourth circuit to oppose Judge Boyd of the Democratic party.

When a vote was taken, Washington county cast its six votes for Wagaman, while Allegany's six votes and Garrett's three votes were cast for Sloan. The convention ended in more or less disorder and refused to make the nomination of Sloan unanimous. When a motion to this effect was made, there were shouts of "No!" "No!" and the force with which these shouts rang out through the hall left no doubt as to the feeling of those who did the shouting.

The nomination of Sloan is a victory for the Pearre-Wellington faction in Western Maryland, and a defeat for the friends of Collector Stone, of Baltimore.

## ESCAPED JAILBIRD SHOT AND KILLED IN HARRISBURG

Ran Away From Carlisle During Old Home Week.—Policeman Shot Too High After Calling Him to Halt.

George Graham escaped from the Carlisle jail during the celebration of Old Home Week disguised as a visitor and made his way safely to Harrisburg only to fall a victim to the aim of a policeman who was on his trail. The police in Harrisburg were apprised of his escape from custody in Carlisle and discovered that he was being harbored in a certain house in the city. They surrounded the dwelling and Graham thought to get away by making a dash through the cordon. He was twice told to halt but kept on and one of the police aiming at his legs shot him through the abdomen with fatal result.

He was arrested three weeks ago in Carlisle for robbing a store.

Wants Mayor of New York Dismissed. Bird S. Coler, president of the Borough of Brooklyn, has preferred charges against Mayor McClellan to Gov. Hughes. The borough president obviously seeks to convey the impression that he wants the Mayor removed from office. He presents his charges under the provision of the city charter, which makes the mayor subject to the governor's removal power, but nowhere in his charges does he ask specifically for the mayor's removal.

## LAYMEN'S MISSION MOVEMENT

POLITICAL AND MORAL SIGNIFICANCE OF WORK

President Taft Tells of Extension of Civilization In Orient by Means of Christianity

MOST GOD-LIKE MANIFESTATION MAN HAS BEEN ABLE TO MAKE

Laymen Organize To Cooperate With Regularly Established Agencies Of The Church In Extension of Their Work.—Interdenominational and International Movement To Maintain Intelligent And Active Interest In Speedy Evangelization Of The World.

A prominent retired naval officer, speaking to a representative of THE CHRONICLE, declared that what progress in higher civilization had been made by the Japanese was due almost entirely to the missionaries of Christian churches who have worked there. This is in line with a declaration made some time ago by President Taft then Secretary of War. "I confess," he said, "that there was a time when I was enjoying a snug provincialism, that I hope has left me now, when I rather sympathized with that view. (Opposition to foreign missions.) Until I went to the Orient, until there was thrust upon me the responsibilities with reference to the extension of civilization in those far distant lands, I did not realize the immense importance of foreign missions. The truth is, we have got to wake up in this country. We are not all there is in the world. There are lots besides us, and there are lots of people besides us that are entitled to our effort and our money and our sacrifice to help them on in this world. Now no man can study the movement of modern civilization from an impartial standpoint, and not realize that Christianity and the spread of Christianity are the only basis for hope of modern civilization in the growth of popular self-government. The spirit of Christianity is pure democracy. It is the equality of man before God—the equality of man before the law, which is as I understand it, the most God-like manifestation that man has been able to make."

People all over the United States with Mr. Taft, realize the world-wide significance of the work done by the various Church missionaries and in consequence various organizations have been formed to aid in the work.

Foremost among these is the Laymen's Missionary Movement organized, not to send out missionaries or administer missionary funds, but to cooperate with the regularly established agencies of the Church in the extension of their work. It is an interdenominational and international movement of co-operation among the laymen of various Christian bodies, designed to stimulate and maintain among the laymen of the churches of North America an intelligent and active interest in the speedy evangelization of the world, in co-operation with mission boards and societies of the various churches.

It exists to help the present missionary boards and to add if possible something to their efficiency and power.

According to the opinion of Mr. Taft such service is patriotic. "It is my conviction," he says, "that our nation is just as much charged with the obligation to help the unfortunate peoples of other countries that are thrust upon us by fate, onto their feet and to become self-governing people, as it is the business of the wealthy and fortunate in a community to help the infirm and the unfortunate of that community."

Hegives as an example of the influence of missionaries the work done by the Roman Catholic Church in the Philippines. "Foreign missions began a long time ago. In the Philippines, in 1565 to 1571, there were five Augustinian friars that came out by direction of Felipe Segundo charged with the duty under Legaspi of Christianizing those Islands. By the greatest good luck they reached there just before the time when Mohammed-

Leaders who take part in the projected foreign mission campaign this fall will have to continue their efforts into the spring of 1910, and the campaign will close just in time to enable the leaders to get over to Edinburgh, Scotland, for the World's Missionary Conference. This conference, through duly appointed committees, is already at work. For investigation of foreign mission problems and methods is being had in preparation for the discussion of the conference. Some of the most important of the topics to be discussed have been assigned to American leaders, from the prominent place this country has taken in such matters.

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## TRIBUTE FROM ONE OF THE MOST PROMINENT MEN OF ST. JOSEPH, MO., TO THE CHRONICLE.

The following allusion is made to the CHRONICLE in a letter written by Joshua Motter to a friend in Emmitsburg and published by permission of the writer. Mr. Motter is one of the merchant princes of St. Joseph and a leading citizen of that place. He has many relatives and friends here though a native of Washington county. Although he has won honor and success in his adopted State his heart is ever loyal to Maryland. He could have received the nomination and election to congress from the Fourth District but declined on account of his business interests.

"Emmitsburg is known far from possibly some of you may think. The most excellent journal you call the 'CHRONICLE' has a reputation for worth far beyond the limits of the State in which it is published. I look forward to its weekly arrival as I would to a dear friend who always brought messages of interest and information and whose dress and appearance was so captivating that I felt as if I would be negligent both in duty and courtesy unless I had him come in contact with all my acquaintances, whose intelligence warranted an introduction. In like manner with the CHRONICLE. It is attractive in appearance and contains material which deservedly gives it a position among the best journals in the country and not only Frederick county, but Maryland and all Marylanders should be proud of it."

JOSHUA MOTTER.

## SCHOOL FOR AVIATORS

College Park Field Center of Attraction

WILBUR WRIGHT IS INSTRUCTOR

Field About Ready For Active Aerial Work.—Wright May Give Public Exhibitions of His Skill.

It is expected that the grounds at College Park, this state, will be ready for Wilbur Wright, his flying machine and pupils by Monday. Everything is practically prepared for use in the instruction of officers of the Signal Corps who have been detailed for this work. Wilbur Wright will have charge of the instruction work at the new aeroplane field.

The plans for this work, as much as they are known, show that they should be very attractive to the onlooker. Wright will take up one officer at a time. He himself will manipulate the craft, which, however, will be fitted with dummy levers, which the officer accompanying him will learn how to manipulate. These dummy levers will look just like the real ones, but they will not be connected with the rudder, the front horizontal planes nor with the wiring that shifts the tips of the main wings of the flying machine. In making a circuit of the field Wilbur Wright will be the actual pilot of the craft at first, but he will watch the military student accompanying him to see whether the latter operates his dummy levers correctly. After Wright feels that the pupils have learned how to handle the dummy levers safely he will give them gradual control over the machine itself, and finally he will remain on the ground, after two of the officers have learned their alphabet of the aeroplane, and allow two of the army officers to make a flight by themselves. All of the Wright machines are built for use by two men.

It is expected also that Mr. Wright will do some exhibition flying although it is not the custom of these gentlemen to advertise themselves in this way. If Wilbur Wright does condescend to fly it will be the first time since his work at Le Mans, France, when he established a new world's records.

## BRAND NEW KIND OF ROBBER WORKS IN PENNSYLVANIA

Lone Man Held Up Express Train and Gets Off With Bag of Pennies.—Conductor Shot in Hand.

Grafters, Pittsburgh Corporations and Philadelphia Politicians will have to take a back seat when the nervy ones are on exhibition. On Tuesday a lone man held up an express train on the Pennsylvania Railroad near Lewistown and got off with something like \$100 in pennies. The conductor became inquisitive when his train was stopped and was shot through the hand.

The train was going at a fifty-mile-an-hour clip, when Engineer Donnelly was alarmed by a series of explosions beneath his engine. He slapped on the emergency airbrake, and the train came to a stop. Immediately after the train stopped a masked man leaped up the steps of the cab and, pointing two big revolvers at him and Fireman Willis, commanded them to get off the engine and do as he told them.

Frost was reported from Nebraska.

## PERMIT ISSUED TO OPEN LIEUT. SUTTON'S GRAVE

New Order Has No Restrictions.—Mrs. Sutton's Action Depends on Attitude of Her Attorney.

A permit has been issued from the office of the Quartermaster General of the War Department for Mrs. James N. Sutton to have the body of her son, Lieut. James N. Sutton disinterred from its grave in the Arlington National Cemetery.

The disinterment when it is made will be private. Mrs. Sutton says she will do nothing until her attorney returns from his vacation. Her future plans will be governed by the condition found to exist after the grave is opened. The only condition attached to the permit is that Mrs. Sutton give the War Department one day's notice. After the autopsy the body will be reinterred in consecrated ground.

## Harriman Asks Reporters to Leave.

The long vigil kept by newspaper reporters hovering around Arden, N. Y., the home of E. H. Harriman, has been broken. Mr. Harriman after asking the reporters to leave told them his health was all right and if he should find he was growing worse he would notify them. Many of them left immediately.

Australia to relieve England of defending the Pacific by maintaining a navy of her own.

## RURAL SCHOOL ITS NEEDS

### PRACTICAL TRAINING

Opening of School Year Suggests a Few Changes

RED SCHOOL HOUSE GIVING WAY

New Principal of Emmitsburg High School Favorably Received.—Recent Bulletin Issued by Department of Agriculture.

The public schools all over this county opened their doors on Wednesday and from the attendance on the first day it can be safely said that this year will be one of the best in the history of the schools. Prof. Preston Strauss, the new principal of the Emmitsburg High School, made a most favorable impression on his scholars. Prof. Strauss is eminently fitted for his responsible position and the CHRONICLE wishes for him a pleasant and profitable year's work.

During the past decade great progress has been made in the schools of this country especially in the matter of rural education. According to Assistant Secretary Willet M. Hays of the Department of Agriculture, the day of the old-fashioned district school is passing and in its place is coming the consolidated rural school.

The Department of Agriculture has just issued as a bulletin a paper by Professor Hays. Among other things it says: "A movement is well begun to organize better, as a part of our great American school system, the secondary schools so as to meet especially the needs of country life. This movement contemplates that, below and leading to our more than sixty State colleges of agriculture already established, we shall have 300 to 400 agricultural finishing schools—practically one in each county congressional district of ten or more counties, either separate or as a strong department of an existing institution."

Still more important, as Mr. Hays sees it, "is the larger movement to establish a system of consolidated rural and village schools, and of courses in agriculture in town and city schools so near the homes of the farm youth that something of instruction in agriculture, in home economics, and in social and civic affairs, as well as in the accepted subjects of a so-called general education, shall be taught to all the boys and girls of the farm. To meet this first need the consolidated rural school in the open country and the consolidation of rural schools about the villages and cities is rising rapidly into prominence along with the vocational high school; and many city and non-public schools of secondary and higher grade are seeking to add agricultural instruction to their courses of study." As Professor Hays sees it, it is all part of a great movement to keep the boy and girl on the farm and live the country life more intelligently and to give the city child a better training for actual life work. As to rural schools, he says there are 300,000 little rural schools which could be united in part. He thinks 200,000 of them could be consolidated into 30,000 rural schools.

## HAMMOND URNER IS NAMED FOR CHIEF JUDGSHIP

Republican Unanimously Select Him to Oppose Glenn H. Worthington Democratic Nominee.

Hammond Urner, Esq., one of the leading lawyers of this county, and prominent among the members of his profession in the State, was on Wednesday unanimously named as the candidate of the Republican party, for chief judge to oppose Judge Glenn H. Worthington, recently nominated by the Democratic party. The convention met in Rockville and was largely attended; Frederick being represented by about forty leading members of the party.

Edward S. Eichelberger, Esq., of Frederick, placed Mr. Urner in nomination. Speeches seconding the nomination were made by George R. Dennis, Leo Weinberg and Reno S. Harp of Frederick, each of whom paid Mr. Urner a high tribute as a man and lawyer.

The Chair appointed E. Y. Goldsborough, Col. John R. Rouzer, Melvin T. Wood, Albert M. Patterson and Calvin C. Zimmerman of Frederick county, and Gist Blair, Wills B. Burdette, W. S. Hendry, Arthur Stabler and Samuel S. Bond of Montgomery county, a committee to notify Mr. Urner of the Convention's action.

In spite of a writ to restrain Sunday ball playing in Atlantic City a game was pulled off between the Chicago Nationals and the Atlantic City Collegians last Sunday.



## ODDS AND ENDS

Harry K. Thaw has been made librarian at Matteawan.

Mosby's men held a reunion at Front Royal, Va., on Saturday.

There have been three deaths from cholera in Rotterdam this week.

Last Sunday was the centenary of the birth of Oliver Wendell Holmes.

A movement is on foot to hold the next aviation carnival in Washington.

Farman broke all airship records at Rheims by flying 113 miles in three hours.

The Turkish government will not send a warship to the Hudson-Fulton celebration.

A mine cave-in in West Scranton, Pa., on Sunday caused \$200,000 worth of damage.

Postoffice inspectors are after firms doing business in alleged worthless mining stocks.

Former Vice President Fairbanks was received into private audience by the Prince Regent at Peking, China.

On Saturday night 21 young lady waitresses at the White Pine Consumption Sanatorium struck and left for their homes.

James R. Keen's Sweep won the Futurity Stakes at Sheepshead Bay on Monday. The victor's share amounted to \$24,270.

From London comes the information that George Gould will spend \$140,000,000 in the next ten years in improving the Missouri Pacific.

Governor Hughes of New York has ordered the removal from office of Louis T. Haffen, president of the Borough of Bronx, on account of misconduct in office.

Consul Hanna, at Monterey, Mexico, has made an appeal to the people of the United States for aid for the people made destitute by the recent flood at that place.

The Crown Prince of Abyssinia wants Americans to aid his country against the Germans and English. He addressed himself to them through the Chicago News last Saturday.

Wesleyan University will be honored by the presence of President Taft at the inauguration of its new head in November. President Jackson and Martin Van Buren paid it a visit when it was about a year old, and it has not had an executive of the nation as its guest since.

Miss Malvina M. McKeever, of Roxbury, Mass., is to establish a training school for nurses in Manila. The institution is to be under the control of the Bureau of Education and Filipino girls are to be the students. Miss McKeever served as a nurse in the Spanish War and later was matron in the Civil Hospital at Manila.

The health of the right Rev. Dr. Alexander Mackey-Smith, Episcopal bishop coadjutor of Pennsylvania, is causing much anxiety to his family and friends, and report has it that a long leave of absence will be granted him. The standing committee of Dr. Mackey-Smith's diocese is said to be about to allow him a year's vacation.

## OVER 800 PERISH IN FLOODS IN MONTEREY, MEXICO

Santa Catarina River Does Terrible Damage to Property.—Twenty Inches of Rain in 72 Hours.

Part of the city of Monterey, Mexico, was flooded on Friday and Saturday last and over 800 people lost their lives some 15,000 were made homeless. The property loss amounts to about \$12,000,000. A violent rain, 20 inches of water falling in 72 hours, changed the Santa Catarina river into a raging torrent. The poorer class of people were the chief sufferers, living as they do along the river banks, the more prosperous inhabitants have their residence on the adjacent hills.

Monterey is a city of 70,000 inhabitants and is situated on both banks of the Santa Catarina river. It is the capital of the state of Nuevo Leon and one of the most important cities of Northeastern Mexico.

## Government Testing Concrete.

The increasing use of reinforced concrete as a building material has led to numerous investigations of its strength when variously prepared and when subjected to various conditions. An elaborate test is now being carried on by the Geological Survey. The effort is to bring out the comprehensive value of gravel, granite, limestone and cinders for use in concrete.

## Towson Papers to Consolidate.

The Towson News in its issue of August 28th, announced that it would no longer be published in its present form, but that it would be consolidated with the Baltimore County Union, and in the future these two papers will be published as one. The company controlling the new paper will be known as the Union News Publishing Company, Incorporated.

## Fire Bugs Captured West of Hagerstown.

State Fire Marshal Ewell and Detective Thomas J. Burns have captured the men alleged to be responsible for the recent fires in Washington county. They are Calvin T. Hull and Harvey Hull, brothers and are charged with burning several barns.

## Bill Garland Politically Dead.

Thursday was the last day of "Bill" Garland's official career in Baltimore. He will be deposed as executive of the third ward by the Democratic organization.

## Destructive Fire in Toronto.

Fire destroyed the west wing of the parliament buildings at Toronto. The library with its collection of 1,000,000 books was destroyed.

## SPORTING NEWS.

## Get Together By All Means.

The following letter received at this office needs no explanation:

Thurmont, Md. Aug. 31st, 1909.

Emmitsburg Chronicle: The Thurmont Baseball Club having once defeated and once lost to the Emmitsburg Baseball Club during the present season, I beg to challenge through your paper the Emmitsburg Club for a game on Thurmont grounds on Wednesday, Sept. 8th at 3 P. M., each team to be allowed one umpire in this contest.

When the Thurmont Club was defeated on Emmitsburg grounds several weeks ago it was badly weakened, by the absence of several of its best players and it is now our claim that we can defeat the Emmitsburg team.

A reasonable offer for expenses will be made to the Manager of the Emmitsburg Club for the game desired and any answer to this challenge should be addressed to Park W. T. Loy, Manager, Thurmont Baseball Club, Thurmont, Md.

Respectfully,  
PARK W. T. LOY

## St. Anthony's Shut Out.

Emmitsburg's baseball team journeyed to Mt. St. Mary's on Sunday afternoon and defeated St. Anthony's nine of that place by the decisive score of 7 to 0. Batteries were: Emmitsburg, Arnold and Hemler; St. Anthony's, Warner and Riffle. St. Anthony's was completely on the job and retired 14 men, allowing only one to walk. Warner fanned 6 and let none to first. The game was well played and there were few errors. Not a run was scored until the sixth inning. St. Anthony's failed to get a run at all, though on several occasions they had a couple of men on bases. Ten hits were made off Warner's delivery while Arnold was hit only 4 times. The feature of the game was the playing of Mr. Hopp. He put up an errorless game for Emmitsburg at second and at the batwhacked one for two bags. Time of game: 1.30. Umpire Mr. Hoke.

## Pot Boils in Frederick.

The sports of the county seat have their coats off and their belts hunched in another hole. They are after Hagerstown on account of a little hot air that escaped in one of the Baltimore papers about the Hagerstown baseball team being the best north of the Equator, or words to that effect.

Over there in Washington county they got gay because they are six to the good in the total of games won playing with Frederick. And what does this signify? Frederick says that partial umpires won most of the Hagerstown games. Hagerstown, signifying scorn, places her thumb and nose in opposition (a very undignified posture for a her) and challenges Baltimore to play for the championship of the State.

To add an inducement for a series of games the moneyed ones in Frederick are willing to reach down in their jeans and produce say \$500 or \$1000 to talk for them. Various municipal improvements in Hagerstown and the threatened dog tax have made the wad holders over there penurious and "under no condition will Hagerstown accept Frederick's challenge, as Hagerstown does not want to gamble with its neighbor and desires only clean sport." Amen.

That answer sounds like Sunday; notice the third person, if you please. In Frederick they attribute Hagerstown's objection to the proposed series of three games to the effect produced in Washington county's fair village by the big basket works.

The upshot of the matter is that Thurmont and Emmitsburg will decide the championship of the state between themselves.

Russell, of Hagerstown, will finish the season with Frederick.

The board of governors of the Frederick team will close the season on Monday when they play Winchester.

The basketball season opened in Frederick on Saturday with a game between the local Y. M. C. A. and the Belmont Athletic Club. Frederick won, 18-17.

## PLANT DISEASES AND PESTS

## To Improve Crops and Thereby Resist Attack of Diseases.

Some astonishing figures on the extent to which plant diseases are a heavy tax on the country by causing losses to the farmers are given in a report by W. A. Orton, pathologist of the Bureau of Plant Industry, in charge of cotton and truck diseases, says the Boston Transcript. Mr. Orton discusses the subject of resist disease and says one of the most effective methods of dealing with plant diseases is to improve crops so that they will be less subject to injury. It would take hundreds of millions of dollars to cover the losses annually caused by the diseases of plants and the various troubles of farm crops, according to Mr. Orton. He says the losses from the cereal rusts and from the numerous minor troubles of farm crops, concerning which accurate data are difficult to secure, amount to hundreds of millions of dollars themselves. He estimates the loss from smut in oats at over \$6,500,000; from smut in wheat \$14,000,000; from barley smut, \$2,000,000 and he says the combined effects of the several kinds of leaf blight in the potato is to diminish the yield of this crop over \$95,000,000 a year. Vast as is the direct loss from plant diseases the indirect losses are also great. The expense of treating plant diseases is very large.

Of still greater consequence is the indirect loss resulting from the limitation of industries. The risk from disease frequently operates to reduce the production of an otherwise valuable crop and indeed in many cases industries have been abandoned on this account. The history of the grape industry in America affords several illustrations of this. According to Mr. Orton there has been of late a marked increase in public appreciation of the importance of improving crops so as to enable them to ward off disease. New methods have come into use and valuable results have already been secured. He predicts that much more plant breeding will be done in the future. He says the productiveness of all crops must be increased and their quality improved. Yield and quality are naturally the first considerations but attention may profit-

ably be paid in every case to reducing injury from disease. Mr. Orton thinks it important that fundamental study be made of disease resistance. He says too little information is available in the whole field of breeding and the need for investigation is great. Problems of heredity and of pathology must be studied.

The greater number of plant diseases are due to parasitic plants, usually fungi or bacteria, which live in or on or at the expense of the crop. The study of the subject of parasites is a highly complicated one. Climate and soil have much to do, of course, with disease resistance. One of the most interesting phases of the problem relates to the inheritance of disease resistance. The degree to which disease resistance is inherited is naturally a matter of fundamental importance to the plant breeder. Everything indicates that disease resistance is inherited by plants. The Department of Agriculture is going steadily ahead in the work of overcoming and avoiding plant diseases. A method of spraying trees has been devised which effectively prevents the bitter rot of apples. This disease has caused in one year a loss of over \$10,000,000. A simple and effective method of preventing peach-leaf curl has been discovered which already saves hundreds of thousands of dollars annually. The peach-throw blight in California which has caused great loss has been controlled. The nature and method of control of a disease known as the "little peach" which threatened to destroy the peach industry of Michigan and Western New York have been discovered. A method of controlling the pear blight, which has destroyed the best varieties of pears in many parts of the country, including \$5,000,000 of orchards in California, has been discovered.

## JUNGLE NOTES

(From Our Special African Correspondent, M. Mark Harting, via our private submarine speaking tube.)

Col. Roosevelt after running 936 miles from a harmless anemic blowfly played several interesting games of slap tag with Kermit.

The undertaker in Ouyogander has invented an automobile hearse. People are just dying to get in it.

Prince Soozle, Fozzle of Flub Bub accidentally tripped and fell over a garter snake, knocking his nose a little to the Southwest. It is still the scenter of his face.

The Mighty Hunter managed, unassisted, to get away with a strong egg-nog, last week.

It is reported that the well-known Sizzlehiss was seen rapidly approaching within a few miles of the coast of Madagodo.

## Boston To Be Made Impregnable.

It is the plan of the General Staff of the army to make Boston an American Gibraltar against attacks either by land or water. The land defenses of Boston will extend from Lynn to Hingham, sweeping inward from these two points on the coast to include in a rough semicircle the town of Medford. To give anything more definite than this as to the location of the earthworks would be a breach of the rules of secrecy laid down by military necessity in such a case.

## Rioters in Western Pennsylvania.

Blood has again been shed by the strikers in Western Pennsylvania. Rioting began at New Castle on Wednesday morning. A boy employed at a tinplate works was attacked by 20 men and terribly beaten, a policeman was shot in the thigh attempting to rescue him and a deputy sheriff received a flesh wound.

## MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, Sept. 2.  
Emmitsburg Grain Elevator  
Corrected by Boyle Brothers.

Wheat ..... .52  
Rye ..... .65  
Oats ..... .40  
Corn ..... .80

## LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers.

Steers, per 100 lb. .... 4.50 @ 5.50  
Butcher Hefers, ..... 3 1/2 @ 4 1/2  
Fresh Cows, ..... 30.00 @ 50.00  
Fat Cows and Bulls, per lb. .... 2 @ 4  
Hogs, Fat per lb. .... 8  
Sheep, Fat per lb. .... 3 @ 4  
Spring Lambs ..... 5 @ 5 1/2  
Lambs, per lb. .... 4 @ 5  
Calves, per lb. .... 6 @ 7  
Stock Cattle ..... 3.50 @ 4.00

## Country Produce Etc.

Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter ..... 20  
Eggs ..... 22  
Chickens, per lb. .... 12  
Turkeys, per lb. .... 12  
Spring Chickens per lb. .... 14  
Ducks, per lb. .... 10  
Potatoes, per bushel ..... 60  
Dried Cherries, (seeded) ..... 12  
Raspberries, (seeded) ..... 15  
Blackberries ..... 4  
Apples, (dried) ..... 8  
Lard, per lb. .... 12  
Beef Hides ..... 07

## BALTIMORE, Sept. 2

WHEAT:—spot, @ \$1.00  
CORN:—Spot, @ 74  
OATS:—White 40 1/2 @ 41 1/2  
RYE:—Nearby, bag lots, 60 @ 70  
HAY:—Timothy, \$ . @ 16.50; No. 1 Clover \$ . @ 15.00; No. 2 Clover, \$13.00 @ \$14.00  
STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$14.50 @ No. 2, \$13.00 @ \$13.50; tangled rye, blocks \$8.50 @ \$9.00; wheat, blocks, \$6.00 @ \$6.50; oats \$8.00 @ \$8.50.

MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$31.50 @ \$35.00 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$25.00 @ \$25.50; mid dings, 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$24.50 @ \$25.00.

POULTRY:—Old hens, @ 16 young chickens, large, 17 1/2 @ ; small, @ ; Spring chickens, large, @ ; Turkeys, @

PRODUCE:—Eggs, 25; butter, nearby, rolls @ 20 1/2; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, 19 1/2

POTATOES:—Per bbl. \$1.50 @ \$2.25; No. 2, per bu. 55 @ 75. New potatoes, per bbl. \$ . @ \$ CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$4.00 @ \$4.50; others \$3.00 @ \$3.50; Hefers, \$ . @ \$ ; Cows, \$2 . @ \$2.50; Bulls, \$2.50 @ \$3.00; Calves, 9 @ Fall Lambs, @ c. spring lambs, 5 1/2 @ 6 1/2; Pig \$1.50 @ \$2.00; Shoats, \$2.50 @ \$3.00; Fresh cows, \$30.00 @ \$40.00 per head.

## Taneytown Grain And Hay Market.

Prices paid by Reindollar Co.

No Report.

## Proclamation

WHEREAS, at the January Session of the General Assembly of Maryland, held in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and eight, an Act was passed proposing an amendment to Section 1 of Article 1 of the Constitution of the State, which said Act is in the following words to-wit:

## CHAPTER 26.

AN ACT to amend Section one of Article one, title, "Elective Franchise," of the Constitution of this State, and to provide for the submission of said Amendment to the qualified voters of this State for adoption or rejection.

SECTION 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, three-fifths of all the members of each of the two Houses concurring, that the following section be and the same is hereby proposed as an amendment to Section one of Article one, title, "Elective Franchise," of the Constitution of this State, and if adopted by the legal and qualified voters thereof, as herein provided, it shall supersede and stand in the place and stead of Section one of said Article one.

SEC. 1. All elections shall be by ballot, and every male citizen of the United States of the age of twenty-one years or upwards, who has been a resident of the State for two years and of the Legislative District of Baltimore City or of the county in which he may offer to vote, for one year next preceding the election, and who, moreover, is duly registered as a qualified voter as provided in this Article, shall be entitled to vote, in the ward or election district in which he resides, at all elections hereafter to be held in this State, and in case any county or city shall be so divided as to form portions of different electoral districts for the election of Representatives in Congress, Senators, Delegates or other officers, then to entitle a person to vote for such officer, he must have been a resident of that part of the county or city which shall form a part of the electoral district in which he offers to vote, for one year next preceding the election; but a person who shall have acquired a residence in such county or city, entitling him to vote at any such election, shall be entitled to vote in the election district from which he removed, until he shall have acquired a residence in the part of the county or city to which he has removed.

Every male citizen of the United States having the above prescribed qualifications of age and residence shall be entitled to be registered so as to become a qualified voter if he be, first: a person who, on the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, or prior thereto, was entitled to vote under the laws of this State, or of any other State of the United States, wherein he then resided; or second: a male descendant of such last mentioned person; or third: a foreign born citizen of the United States naturalized between the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine and the date of the adoption of this section of this Article; or fourth: a male descendant of such last mentioned person; or fifth: a person who, in the presence of the officers of registration, shall, in his own handwriting, with pen and ink, without any aid, suggestion or memorandum whatsoever, and without any question or direction addressed to him by any of the officers of registration, make application to register correctly, stating in such application his name, age, date and place of birth, residence and occupation at the time and for the two years next preceding, the name or names of his employer or employers, if any, at the time and for the two years next preceding, and whether he has previously voted, and if so, the State, county or city and district or precinct in which he voted last, and also the name in full of the President of the United States, of one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States, of the Governor of Maryland, of one of the Judges of the Court of Appeals of Maryland and of the Mayor of Baltimore City, if the applicant resides in Baltimore City, or of one of the County Commissioners of the county in which the applicant resides; and any person who is unable to comply with the foregoing requirements as to making application for registration in his own handwriting, solely because he is a physically disabled man so doing; or sixth: a person, or the husband of a person, who at the time of his application for registration, is a bona fide owner of real or personal property in an amount of not less than five hundred dollars, is assessed therefore on the tax-books of the City of Baltimore or of one of the counties of this State, has been such owner and so assessed for two years next preceding his application for registration; shall have paid and shall produce receipts for the taxes on said property for said two years and shall at the time of his application make affidavit before the officers of registration that he is, or that he is the husband of the person who is the bona fide owner of the property so assessed to him or to her, as the case may be, and that he or she has been such owner for two years next preceding his application.

No person not qualified under some one of the above clauses shall be entitled to be registered as a qualified voter or be entitled to vote. Every written application to be registered, presented to the officers of registration by any person applying to be registered under the above fifth clause, shall be carefully preserved by said officers of registration and shall be produced in any Court, if required, as hereinafter provided. The affidavit of any applicant for registration, duly made to the officers of registration or in Court, that he, the applicant, is a person who was entitled to vote on or before the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, as aforesaid, or that he has become a naturalized citizen of the United States between the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine and the date of the adoption of this section of this Article, as aforesaid, or his affidavit upon information and belief that he is a descendant of a person who was entitled to vote on or before the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, or that he is a descendant of a person who has become a naturalized citizen of the United States between the first day of January in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-nine and the date of the adoption of this section of this Article, shall be prima facie evidence of any of said facts so sworn to.

A willfully false statement upon the part of any applicant for registration in relation to any of the matters aforesaid shall be perjury, and punishable as perjury is punished by the laws of this State.

Any person who feels aggrieved by the action of any board of officers of registration in refusing to register him as a qualified voter, or in registering any disqualified person, may at any time, either before or after the last session of the board of officers of registration, but not later than the Tuesday next preceding the election, file a petition, verified by affidavit, in the Circuit Court for the county in which the cause of complaint arises, or, if the cause of complaint arises in Baltimore City, in any court of common law jurisdiction in said city, setting forth the grounds of his application and asking to have the action of the board of officers of registration corrected. The court shall forthwith set the petition for hearing and direct summons to be issued requiring the board of officers of registration complained against in said petition to attend at the hearing in person or by counsel, and where the object of the petition is to strike off the name of any person, summons shall also be issued for such person, which shall be served by the sheriff within the time therein designated; and said several courts shall have full jurisdiction and power to review the action of any board of officers of registration and to grant or withhold, as it may deem lawful and proper, the relief prayed for in the premises.

In determining whether any person who applied to be registered under the above fifth clause of this section was or was not entitled to be registered under said fifth clause, the court shall require the board of officers of registration complained against to produce the written application prepared and submitted by such person at the time he presented himself for registration to said board of officers of registration, and upon said written application the court shall determine whether or not said person, when he presented himself for registration, complied with the requirements of said fifth clause; and if the court shall determine the said written application, so prepared and submitted by said person, complied with the requirements of said fifth clause, and that said person was not disqualified under any other provisions of this Article of the Constitution to be registered upon the books of registry in question, then the Court shall order said person to be registered as a qualified voter, but if the court shall determine that said written application of said person failed to comply with the requirements of said fifth clause, or the said person was in any other respect under this Article of the Constitution disqualified to be registered upon the books of registry in question then the court shall order that said person shall not be registered upon said books of registry.

The court may enforce any order by attachment for contempt in said cases; neither party shall have any right of removal; exception may be taken to any ruling of the court at the hearing of said cases and an appeal shall be allowed to the Court of Appeals in all other cases; all such appeals shall be taken within five days from the date of the decision complained of and shall be heard and decided by the Court of Appeals upon the original papers, and otherwise, as the Court of Appeals may by rule prescribe, as soon as may be practicable.

The General Assembly shall have power to provide more fully by legislation not inconsistent with this section of this Article, for the hearing and determination of all such cases.

SEC. 2. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the foregoing section hereby proposed as an amendment to the Constitution of this State shall be at the next General Election for members of the General Assembly to be held in this State submitted to the legal and qualified voters thereof for their adoption or rejection, in pursuance of the directions contained in Article XIV of the Constitution of this State, and at said general election the vote on the said proposed amendment shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be printed the words "For the Constitutional Amendment" and "Against the Constitutional Amendment" as now prescribed by law, and immediately after said election due returns shall be made to the Governor of the vote for and against said proposed amendment, as directed by the said Article XIV of the Constitution.

Approved February 25, 1908.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND, in pursuance of the provisions of Section 1, of Article 14 of the Constitution of the State of Maryland, do hereby order and direct that a copy of said Act proposing an amendment to section 1 of Article 1 of the Constitution of said State, be published in at least two newspapers in each of the counties of the State and in three newspapers in the City of Baltimore, one of which shall be published in the German language, once a week for at least three months preceding the next General Election, which election will be held on November 2nd, 1909, at which election the said proposed amendment shall be submitted, in the form and manner prescribed by the General Assembly, to the legal and qualified voters of the State, for their adoption or rejection.

GIVEN under my hand and the Great Seal of the State of Maryland, Done at the City of Annapolis, this 1st day of July, one thousand nine hundred and nine,  
AUSTIN L. CROTHERS,  
By the Governor:  
N. WINSLOW WILLIAMS,  
Secretary of State.  
july 30-3m

—CALL ON—  
GEO. T. EYSTER.  
—AND—  
See his splendid stock of  
GOLD & SILVER  
Key & Stem-Winding  
WATCHES.

—AND—  
See his splendid stock of  
GOLD & SILVER  
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GOLD & SILVER  
Key & Stem-Winding  
WATCHES.

## Private Sale.

The undersigned offers at private sale his farm situated on the public road leading from the Stony Branch School House road to Rocky Ridge and also to Mott's Station, three miles from the former and three-fourths of a mile from the latter place, containing

224 ACRES,

more or less, about 170 acres in farming land, and the balance in timber and pasture, all fenced up in two different tracts, with running water in both pastures, and also in a number of the fields. The land is in a good state of cultivation and under good fencing. The improvements consist of a large Brick Dwelling containing eleven rooms, a Wash House, Smoke House, Wood Shed, Ice House with Cold Storage Room under it, also a Stone Bank Barn, two Hay or Grain Sheds, Wagon Shed, three Corn Cribbs, Hog Pen, Chicken House, Carriage House, and Sheep Stable. There is a never failing well of water near the house, and a cistern at the house and one at the barn. There is an apple orchard and other fruit on the premises.

Persons desiring to view the farm can do so by calling at the premises, or on the undersigned at Emmitsburg, Maryland.

C. T. ZACHARIAS.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

No. 8142 EQUITY.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR FREDERICK COUNTY, IN EQUITY.

In pursuance of an order of said Court, notice is hereby given to the creditors of Isaac S. Bowers deceased, to file their claims, duly authenticated, with the Clerk of said Court on or before the 4th day of September, A. D., 1909; otherwise they may be barred from participation in the proceeds of the sale of the real estate of said decedent decreed to be sold in said equity proceedings.

VINCENT SEBOLD,  
Trustee.

aug 20-3ts

## VINCENT SEBOLD,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
Offices Sebold Building,  
Public Square, Emmitsburg, Md.

On Mondays and Tuesdays at Frederick. On Thursdays at Thurmont National Bank. Both Phones—C. & P., Emmitsburg, 22-2; Frederick County, Emmitsburg, 27. dec7-1f

## J. S. WEYBRIGHT

Will have something to say in this space next week.

aug 20-3ts

NEW CITY HOTEL  
FREDERICK, MD.

Remodeled and Newly Furnished Thoroughout.  
100 Rooms.  
25 Rooms With Bath.  
10 Public Bath Rooms.

MEALS 50 CENTS

The Best Hotel in the State Outside of Baltimore.

Rates \$2 to \$3.50 per Day



### GETTYSBURG LETTER

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Roddy and Mr. William Roddy, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Roddy, near town.

Mr. Elmer Mantler and Miss Irene Mantler, of Baltimore, and Miss Sara Lawrence, of Emmitsburg, were Sunday visitors in this place.

An effort is being made to organize a football team for the coming season.

Masters Edward and Arthur Buehler gave a festival at their home on Carlisle street last Thursday evening.

Two more boys of the vicinity of Gettysburg made a futile attempt at being "bad" on last Tuesday evening, when Leo Claybaugh, aged 18, and Charles Cassatt, aged 16, burglarized the restaurant of David Weikert, near Round Top. They got away with a quantity of cigars, tobacco, cakes, candy and soft drinks, which they proceeded to distribute among their friends, when they were apprehended and taken into custody. Several nights before this escapade, Cassatt attempted to relieve Jacob Group of his money, but was foiled. They were given a hearing before Justice Hill Wednesday morning and pleaded guilty. They will be sentenced on September 20th.

The game of baseball between Gettysburg and New Oxford last Wednesday was poorly played, and the score was 6-0 in favor of the visiting team.

The prisoners who pleaded guilty to the charges against them last week were sentenced by the court Saturday morning. Before imposing the penalties Judge Swope thoroughly explained the new act of the legislature relative to the minimum and maximum sentences, whereby a man is given a minimum sentence to serve, and if the authorities in charge think the criminal not sufficiently punished or that his behavior has been such as not to warrant his release, he is held to serve the maximum. With the statute explained, the court pronounced sentence on the offenders, they being the first under the new law.

Arthur Douglas, who pleaded guilty to the charge of assault and battery with intent to kill was given a minimum sentence of one year in the Eastern Penitentiary. The maximum is seven years.

George Shearer was also sentenced to one year in the Eastern Penitentiary.

Edward Wilson, larceny and forcible entry was given two years and six months in the Eastern Penitentiary; maximum is ten years.

Robert Wilson and William Green pleaded guilty to breaking into and entering a house, and were given two years and six months in penitentiary, with a maximum of ten years.

Archie Clay, guilty of stealing brass from W. M. R. R. Co., was given one year in the penitentiary, with a maximum of ten.

Clarence Dull, before receiving sentence, admitted that he had committed the theft noted last week, and given Freshman half the money, but relieved him of all blame. He was therefore committed to the Huntingdon Reformatory until the authorities of the institution deem it advisable to release him, while Freshman was paroled, in cognizance of good behavior for one year.

Tom Kelly, alias "Irish Tom," charged with drunkenness and disorderly conduct, was given one month in the county jail.

John Bargar, a tramp, who pleaded guilty to the larceny of a piece of meat, was sentenced to three months in the county jail.

The prisoners sentenced to the penitentiary were taken to Philadelphia Monday morning by Deputy Sheriff George Fissel, accompanied by H. B. Sefton and James W. Eicholtz, of this place; Harvard and Grover Bream, Cumberland township, and Constable George Topper, Mountjoy township.

The public schools opened Monday, with an attendance of 533 pupils.

Mr. Vincent Eckenrode has purchased the fixtures of the butchering establishment, lately conducted by W. H. Stout.

An automobile fire engine was in town the beginning of the week. The men in charge took members of the town council and officials of the fire company over the town and gave a demonstration of its work on Tuesday afternoon. The machine is said to be capable of attaining a speed of eighty miles an hour.

Mrs. John C. Wright and Norman Bumbaugh are ill with typhoid fever, Samuel Bumbaugh, proprietor of the news stand, is ill with pneumonia in Atlantic City.

Dr. W. M. Biggs lost a valuable driving horse last week for which he had recently refused \$400.

Rev. B. F. Lightner and wife have a force of men at work erecting two double dwelling houses on the lot they recently purchased on East Middle street extended.

#### A Box of Chocolates.

25c., 40c., 50c., 60c., 80c. each piece selected when you buy McCardell's. 2t.

### MIDDLEBURG LETTER.

The picnic last Saturday was largely attended as was also the woods meeting on Sunday afternoon. Our town was filled with old friends and neighbors who came to attend the picnic and it seemed like a "Home Coming" day.

Miss Mary Ohler, of near Union Bridge, who spent a week with her cousin, Miss Lucy Mackley, has returned to her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Kuhlman, of Baltimore, spent from Saturday until Monday with Mrs. Martha Williams.

Mr. Charles H. Mackley, of Westminster, was with his wife and daughters last Saturday. They spent ten days with Mr. and Mrs. David Mackley and returned home on Monday.

Messrs. Bert Mackley and Lester Fogle, of Frederick, spent a short while in town last Saturday.

Mr. Theodore Mackley and family moved to Frederick this week Mr. Mackley having secured employment which required his residence in that city. Mr. Mackley has been a life long resident of this place and he and his family will be greatly missed by their many friends here.

Mr. R. J. Walden left on Monday with his horses for Pimlico.

Mr. and Mrs. William Ovelman gave a social last Saturday evening in honor of their little granddaughter, Miss Rhoda Harry, who was celebrating her birthday. Refreshments consisting of watermelons, cake, lemonade, candy and nuts were served the little folks present, all of whom enjoyed the occasion.

Miss Mary Six is suffering from a severe attack of tonsillitis.

Mr. and Mrs. Cleveland Repp were given an old fashioned serenade last Friday evening. The bride, who was Miss Edith Lynn, was a very popular young lady of this place. They have the best wishes of a host of friends.

Mr. Harry Otto, wife and sons, of Denton, Md., are visiting friends in this place.

Mr. and Mrs. William Thompson and two daughters, of New York, are spending some time here.

### MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS

Mr. Abraham Bailey, who has been ill, is well again.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Flagg, of Baltimore, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. George Slate. Mrs. Flagg, before her marriage a short time ago, was Miss Minnie Althoff, of this place.

The Sisters in charge of the parish school have arrived and are busy preparing for the opening of the school on September 7.

Mrs. David O'Donoghue and three sons, of New Jersey, who have been visiting relatives in this place, have returned home.

Mrs. Samuel Wetzel and her daughter, Miss Ethel, have returned to their home in McKeesport.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rider and daughter, Martha, were the guests of Mr. James Seltzer and family on Sunday.

The Ecclesiastical Seminary at the College opened on Thursday of this week.

Mr. Edward Seltzer recently entertained a number of friends at his home. Quite a number of young people attended the surprise party given at the home of Mr. John Kelly.

### TANEYTOWN ITEMS.

Mr. Clarence Forrest, of Baltimore, has been visiting his mother, Mrs. Emma Forrest.

Miss Ellen Snyder, of Washington, is spending some time with her niece, Mrs. Ezra Reaver.

Mr. James Crockett Galt, son of the late Samuel Galt, who had been in ill health for some years, died suddenly on Monday morning. The funeral services were held on Wednesday at his late home in Taneytown. The interment was made in Piney Creek cemetery.

Mr. Galt was highly respected in this community and will be missed by many warm friends.

The Revs. William E. Wheeler, Christman, and Goff have returned from their Summer vacations. Regular services will be resumed in their respective churches on Sunday, the 5th.

Miss Mary Reindollar has as her guests, Miss Edna Tshudy, of Baltimore, and Miss Kendall, of Myersdale. Miss G. May Forrest was in Littlestown on Tuesday.

The Misses Carrie Bellville and Margaret Payne, of Germantown, and the Misses Amelia and Elizabeth Annan, of Emmitsburg, are guests of Miss Amelia Birnie.

Mrs. Joseph Douglass is spending the month of September with her mother, Mrs. Margaret Reindollar.

Mrs. Mary L. Motter, of Washington, is visiting Mrs. George Motter.

#### Five Kinds Ice Cream.

The kind with "That come Back Again Taste" of McCardell's. Vanilla, Chocolate, Peach, French and Orange Ice.

**VIGOROUS FRUIT TREES**  
Berry Plants, Shrubbery and a complete line of Privet Hedging, Locust and Catalpa Seedlings, etc. Highest quality. Stock guaranteed. Get our new astonishing low price list before you buy. Write to-day it's free. SPRAYERS given as premiums.  
The Westminster Nursery  
Westminster, Md.  
June 25-26

**SOLID SILVER**  
American Lever Watches,  
WARRANTED TWO YEARS,  
ONLY \$3.  
G. T. EYSTER

**PEARRE'S MODERN PHARMACY**  
Albert L. Pearre  
FREDERICK, - MARYLAND  
TELEPHONES { Maryland 186  
C. & P. 101R  
June 25-1y

**THE OLD RELIABLE**  
Mutual Insurance Company  
OF FREDERICK COUNTY  
ORGANIZED 1843  
OFFICE—46 NORTH MARKET ST.  
FREDERICK, MD.  
A. C. MCCARDELL President O. C. WAREHIME Secretary  
SURPLUS \$25,000  
NO PREMIUM NOTES REQUIRED  
INSURES ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE AT RATES 25 PER CENT. LESS THAN STOCK COMPANIES CHARGE  
A HOME INSURANCE COMPANY FOR HOME INSURERS  
CHARLES F. ROWE, Agent,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
Feb-19-1yr

American Plan Both Phones Everything New Cafe Attached  
—THE—  
**Arlington Hotel**  
J. F. BEACHT, Prop.  
FREDERICK, - MARYLAND  
Bus Meets All Trains.  
June 25-3m

ESTABLISHED 1882  
**Annan, Horner & Co.**  
BANKERS  
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND  
—O—  
ACCOUNTS SOLICITED  
—O—  
Interest Paid on Time Deposits  
—O—  
Savings Department  
—O—  
Buy and Sell  
STOCKS, BONDS, ETC.  
July 13-1t

**FIRE INSURANCE**  
THE MUTUAL  
FIRE INSURANCE CO.  
of Carroll County, Md.  
DR. J. W. HERING, President.  
G. GLOYD LYNCH, Secretary-Treasurer  
Insures all kinds of property  
AT LOWEST RATES.  
Surplus - - \$40,000  
NO DEBTS.  
E. L. ANNAN, AGENT  
EMMITSBURG, MD. 8-2-1y

EMMITSBURG  
**GRAIN ELEVATOR**  
BOYLE BROS.  
—DEALERS IN—  
Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of  
**MACHINERY**  
And Repairs for same.  
**Coal in all Sizes**  
Call and get our Prices before you buy.  
**BOYLE BROS.**  
Apr. 2-09  
SURVEYING, ARCHITECTURE, CONCRETE.  
E. C. CRUM,  
12 West Patrick Street,  
Both Phones. Frederick, Md. dec-4-yr  
For Results Advertise In The CHRONICLE

### GETTYSBURG, PA.

### GETTYSBURG, PA.

### GETTYSBURG, PA.



"THE MOST BECOMING THING A WOMAN CAN WEAR IS A WELL-TAILORED SUIT."

That's a man's verdict on a Wooltex suit.

There's a simplicity in a strictly-tailored suit that enhances a woman's charm.

With such a suit, a tailored waist and a simple hat, even a woman who pays little attention to the art of dress, will look her best.

"Nothing's too good for Wooltex"

The high quality of every detail of Wooltex, from the style to the finish proves that.



The Wooltex label is the makers' unqualified guarantee of pure wool, of two seasons' satisfactory service and of faultless style.

Wooltex Suits from \$20.00 to \$35.00  
Other Suits " \$10.00 to \$30.00

**G. W. WEAVER & SON**

Plain, Striped and Herringbone Serges, Satin Striped Cloths, Fancy Suitings and Worsteds in Blue, Navy, Gray, Tan, Black, Rose, Olive, Green, Emerald, at **\$25.00**



## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

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ALL COMMUNICATIONS intended for this paper should be addressed to THE CHRONICLE, CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC and Frederick County Telephone connections.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1909.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

## SPECIAL DISPATCH FAKES.

In order too keep up its wonted continuity in the presentation of the news of current events the weekly paper, the whole of whose clientele does not subscribe for a regular daily, finds it advisable to reprint matter that has previously appeared in other journals. And in this connection it may be stated that unless the news appropriated is *special* and appears in only one paper credit is not always given, the inference being that it is general. The "city papers," so-called by townfolk, have no scruple, however, in appropriating from "country papers" items of a purely local character, copying the matter word for word, and reprinting it a week, sometimes two weeks, after it originally appeared and presenting it as coming "from our special correspondent," or as "Special Dispatch to —." A policy of this kind, pursued very generally by certain Baltimore papers, needs no comment. The mere fact that these journals adopt this policy is all that need be known, for with this fact proved the "city papers" stand condemned of doing that which they claim they never do.

The average person would no doubt discredit off-hand this accusation, but we have so often demonstrated that we were correct that further argument is really uncalled for. This happens, not occasionally but week in and week out, and many of our readers will recall the ridiculous and now notable account of a grizzly bear attacking a Frederick county farmer. It was the outcome of a wager made by this paper. The conditions were that a "cock-and-bull story" should be written embracing features that would be utterly ridiculous and positively unbelievable, but that the characters woven into the account should be real. Consent was gotten from the two persons whose names were to be used and the story was printed. It appeared in THE CHRONICLE on one Friday and on the following Sunday both of Baltimore's leading papers reprinted it on their front pages under a double heading and with the stereotyped "Special Dispatch," etc.

COMMON sense will tell you that if you refrain from driving your team or your automobile always in the middle of the track the road will remain in better shape and require very few repairs. Try it from now on and get others to try it also.

## BREAKING A COLT.

If there is one sure way to destroy all the best qualities of a colt it is the process known as "breaking." Yet how much of this cruel, senseless practice is indulged in by many of the best intentioned people in the world. They do not mean to be cruel and, moreover, they do not think they are, but their method of fitting a young animal for work or family use and the results they obtain, prove conclusively that they go about it in the wrong way. They let a colt "run wild," sometimes until he is past two years old, and when the spirit of freedom, born in him and developed by unhindered roaming, is at its height, they begin to "break" him, suddenly and by sheer force. The whip, (sometimes the club) is used to "take the devil out of him," and, strapped and chained up in the heaviest kind of harness, he is forced to pull loads that a seasoned horse would not find easy. This method is followed until the animal is completely cowed, when every natural instinct has been cuffed and jerked out of him,—then he is thoroughly "broken." Any lover of horses, anyone who knows how to raise them, will agree that the term is an apt one, and will admit that an animal subjected to that treatment is decidedly broken, but broken in the sense of ruined. He will likewise inform you that in order to preserve the best that is in a colt, training, not breaking, should begin almost from the time the youngster is foaled; that gentleness with firmness should be used, and that from the start one should accustom a colt to the halter, and the strap and gradually, day by day, to the use of the bit, and finally the harness and throughout to the sound of the voice. That the latter method is the only one to adopt is obvious. But perhaps because it requires time and patience is the reason that it is not more generally employed. This is no excuse, however, as in training a colt as well as in rearing a child there is no short cut, no quick and easy plan, and the sooner this fact is realized the better.

INSPECT your property often. Examine it carefully, and if any repairs are necessary attend to them at once. Just a nail or screw may be necessary here and there, or a bit of plaster in this place, or a few new bricks or boards in that, or perhaps, a hinge or a latch in another. These are the little things, but if you attend to them promptly you save a greater outlay than by waiting until they become big things.

A NEWS dispatch has it that, "Emma Goldman attracted slight attention in Boston and the impression she made was insignificant." We fear Emma doesn't possess a good manager. If she did she would play one-night stands with Carrie Nation and Billie Sunday on the "big circuit."

"THE better element of the Negro race here in the South," states the Atlanta Journal, "long ago realized that the Negro has no better friend than the white people of the South, who know him and understand him best." What a pity, though, the politicians of the North cannot be made to admit this absolute truth.

"We should teach more practical things in the Sunday School," says a professor in the University of Chicago. How about a little more practical everyday religion—based on the Ten Commandments, for instance?

"THE bloom is off the Wall street peach," says the Providence Journal. It is likewise noticeable that the fleece is off the Wall street lamb.

LEGALIZED Sunday baseball in Connecticut! Think of that! We will have to refer to those laws as Connecticut blew laws now, won't we?

## AN AMERICAN GIRL'S HEAD IS THE INDIAN ON COIN

Sarah Longacre, afterwards Mrs. Keen, the Model.—Indian Chief Adorned Her Head With His Helmet.

By this time everybody knows the history of the Lincoln penny, the name of the designer, and the commotion the coining of this bit of money has occasioned, but not as many, by any means, know about the now old-fashioned cent and the American girl whose profile adorns it. Her name was Sarah Longacre and she was born and educated in Philadelphia where she married John F. Keen.

One day—it was when Sarah was a girl of thirteen—her father, so the story goes, entertained at his home an Indian Chief attired in full Indian regalia. In a playful mood the red man placed his feathered helmet on the child's head and the picture was so attractive that it was afterward perpetuated on the copper coin.

Mrs. Keen (Sarah Longacre) was for thirty years corresponding secretary of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of the Philadelphia branch of the Methodist Episcopal Church. She died in 1906.

## THE LAST LEAF.

The centenary of the birth of the author of this poem was celebrated last Sunday. Oliver Wendell Holmes was born on Aug. 29, 1809 at Cambridge, Mass.

I saw him once before  
As he passed by the door,  
And again  
The pavement stones resound  
As he totters o'er the ground  
With his cane.

They say that in his prime,  
Ere the pruning knife of Time  
Cut him down,  
Not a better man was found  
By the crier on his round  
Through the town.

But now he walks the streets,  
And he looks at all he meets,  
Sad and wan;  
And he shakes his feeble head  
That it seems as if he said,  
"They are gone."

The mossy marbles rest  
On the lips that he has prest  
In their bloom;  
And the names he loved to hear  
Have been carved for many a year  
On the tomb.

My grandmamma, she said—  
Poor old lady, she is dead  
Long ago,—  
That he had a roman nose  
And his cheek was like a rose  
In the snow.

But now his nose is thin  
And it rests upon his chin  
Like a staff,  
And a crook is in his back  
And a melancholy crack  
In his laugh.

I know it is a sin  
For me to sit and grin  
At him here,—  
But the old three-cornered hat,  
And the breeches, and all that,—  
Are so queer!

And if I should live to be  
The last leaf upon the tree  
In the spring,—  
Let them smile, as I do now  
At the old forsaken bough  
Where I cling.

## Diplomatic.

"What is your hurry, Carl?"  
"Going home to get licked."  
"And you're running?"  
"Yes, mother's there now; later father'll be home and I'd get worse."—  
Fliegende Blätter.

## Rubbing it In.

"Why do you always go out on the balcony when I begin to sing, John? Can't you bear to listen to me?"  
"It isn't that, but I don't want the neighbors to think I'm a wife-beater."—  
Kansas City Journal.

## A Social Distinction.

Pat—"An' phwat the devil is a cha-f'n'-dish?"  
Mike—"Whist! Ut's a fryin'-pan that's got into society."—Boston Transcript.

## STATE MISCELLANY

Interesting Paragraphic News From Various Sections of Maryland.

Crops are drying up in Howard county.

Chestertown is to have a new savings bank.

The Montgomery county fair opened on Tuesday.

A lad nine years old was killed by a street car in Hagerstown.

The Seventh Day Adventists are evangelizing in Frederick.

The Harford county schools will open on Monday, September 6th.

A new steel plant will be opened at Sparrows Point in February.

A citizen of Bel Air is now at work on an airship of his own design.

Governor Crothers has proclaimed Sept. 6, Labor Day, a legal holiday.

The Montgomery county agricultural fair was held at Rockville this week.

Stephen M. Newman is the new president of Kee Mar College, Hagerstown.

The Western Maryland shops at Hagerstown have resumed work at full time.

Henry A. Shoemaker, a contractor of Taneytown, died of a peculiar form of cancer.

It cost Blair Lee \$1,602.09 to win the nomination over H. T. Newcomb who spent \$895.08.

The Maryland and Pennsylvania Railroad is being greatly improved by the elimination of many curves.

Prof. T. D. Symons of Maryland Agricultural College, inspected the nurseries of Carroll county recently.

Mayor Kean of Cumberland, has announced his candidacy for sheriff of Allegany county on the Democratic ticket.

Five Marylanders passed the preliminary examinations for commissions as lieutenants in the Army Medical Reserve Corps.

The Prohibition party of Frederick county met in convention Saturday, and decided not to nominate a ticket for the coming election.

William Reed, of Williamsport, is in the Hagerstown jail, charged with stabbing Clinton Trumpower at the Clearspring tournament.

The annual report of county Superintendent Charles T. Wright shows that the schools of Harford county are in a flourishing condition.

A Negro picnic near Cooksville, Howard county, ended in a fight in which a spectator was killed. The man who fired the fatal shot escaped.

Bernard N. Baker, of Baltimore, was elected president of the National Conservation Congress which effected a permanent organization on Saturday at Seattle.

A number of machinists who have been out of work on account of the strike in the Baltimore and Ohio shops, have left Cumberland to seek work in other fields.

James Clark Thomas is selected as the Republican candidate for associate judge of the Fifth circuit composed of Carroll, Anne Arundel and Howard counties.

The explosion of a kerosene lamp caused the death of Mrs. Henrietta Weinert in her home in Westminster on Saturday night. Her body was dreadfully burned.

Bishop O. B. Corrigan, vicar-general of the archdiocese of Baltimore, was welcomed home on Sunday from his extended trip in Europe by many members of his parish.

Governor Crothers spoke for 40 minutes at the big picnic at Sharpshurg, Washington county last Saturday. A short address was also made by Reno S. Harp of Frederick.

Howard Madden, of Cumberland, driven to desperation by prolonged illness in his family, in delirium committed suicide on Saturday by throwing himself in front of a moving train.

Miss Sallie Conrad Fautleroy, head of the school of expression at the Woman's College, Frederick, has been elected a member of the faculty of the Summer School of Expression at Chautauque Lake, N. Y.

Lester Neal has mysteriously disappeared from his home in Hagerstown and all efforts on the part of his relatives to locate him have thus far been fruitless. He is about 36 years old and weighs about 160 pounds.

James C. Galt, a prominent citizen of Taneytown, died suddenly at his home in that place on Monday. He was in his 73rd year. There survive him two sisters, Miss Ellen Galt and Mrs. Upton Bernie; and one brother, Samuel Galt.

William P. C. Cockey, formerly of Baltimore, a member of the board of managers of the Maryland Society of Sons of the American Revolution, who for the past few years has been staying at the City Hotel in Frederick, was taken to the City Hospital there for treatment on Monday.

Thomas E. Hilliard, who was recently renominated by the Democratic convention for Register of Wills of Washington county, will have no Republican opposition. Six years ago the Republicans made no nomination against him. The only opposition he will have this year will be from the Socialist nominee for Register of Wills. Mr. Hilliard has been Register of Wills for 36 consecutive years, having been elected six times—always by large majorities. He is one of the most popular officials in the county.

## Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals of The Country.

Cutting Down Expenses!  
(Philadelphia Press.)

President Taft makes steady progress in his effort, the first by any president in our financial history, to bring the estimates of the departments down to a regular and ordered system.

These "estimates" or demands on Congress by the departments run each year from \$120,000,000 to \$150,000,000 above even the lavish appropriations made by the national Legislature. They are made separately and on no settled plan. Secretaries make little or no effort to reduce bureau estimates. The aggregate invites extravagance by Congress. At the utmost the Senate and the House cannot equal the irresponsible pleas of the departments for more money.

President Taft has ended this. Usually the estimates for the fiscal year opening the next June appear in October, without any previous consideration or consultation. The treasury department takes them as they come. Enlarging appropriations follow.

This year three estimates are being pruned in advance. The war department has been cut \$8,000,000 by cutting off 8000 enlisted men, which have been added to the army this year. The total enlisted strength last year was 77,743, exclusive of the provisional force and the hospital corps, the last 4000. The limit of 80,000 by President Taft is ample. Naval plans can spare \$20,000,000 and still maintain needed growth.

Reduction, revision and reorganization can reduce these estimates all along the line and the increase of federal expenditure be checked with no loss of efficiency.

The True Representative.  
(Kansas City Journal.)

It is the man who can stand before his own constituents and tell them they are wrong when he believes they are wrong who has the true courage, and it is that kind of a man who in the long run will be the true representative of the people.

"Bank Money Is Busy Money."  
(Boston Globe.)

Harry Payne Whitney has recently spent \$50,000 on an English grouse moor preserve and hired 100 beaters to start the game for him and his fellow-hunters. Computers reckon that every grouse shot in the preserves will cost him \$5. Already the economists are discussing the value to the public of such expenditure. There is a school of economists who commend rich men for spending their money, no matter how they spend it. "It is much better," say they, "to spend money on diamond-headed canes and rosewood coffins for pet poodles than to hoard it in a bank."

Another school on the contrary, think that the purpose of an expenditure is of the utmost importance. "While your poodle" say they, "is confined in an elegant rosewood and silver casket, a live child may be prowling barefooted and hunger-stunted in the gutter."

The Fabian would say that, and add: "Luxuries are not social wealth; the machinery for producing them is not social wealth; labor skilled only to manufacture them is not socially useful labor; the men, women and children who make a living by producing them are no more self-supporting than the idle rich for whose amusement they are kept at work. It is the habit of counting as wealth the exchange values involved in these transactions that makes us fancy that some persons starve in the midst of plenty. They starve in the midst of plenty of jewels, velvets, laces, equipages and race horses, but not in the midst of plenty of food."

Economists not at all in sympathy with the Fabians would uphold their contention to this extent, that it is best for a rich man to spend his money on some enterprise which will create something and set people to work at some useful occupation. Beating the bushes to start grouse for hunters to shoot may not be the best use to put a man to, although it is better than loafing. But let no one think that money put in the bank is idle. Most of it is used by those engaged in building railways, mills and dwellings. Bank money is busy money.

Land Robbers.  
(Philadelphia Record.)

Much has been said of the rapacity of the robber barons of the Middle Ages who did not scruple to seize the entire domain of a weaker neighbor on almost any pretext, in spite of the anathema of the Church. But sometimes they were compelled to make restitution when confronted by a more powerful foe. Our land robbers on the whole appear to enjoy much more immunity in their depredations upon the public domain. Yet, according to the annual report of the Land Office, 755,341 acres of stolen land were recovered by the general Government last year. There still remain over 35,000 cases awaiting judicial decisions. These figures afford some indication of the vast extent of the "graft" of the corporate and individual robbers of the national domain whose punishment, on conviction has been by no means commensurate with their crime.

In this list of cases is that of the 200,000 acres of coal land which is to be investigated next month. Coal companies in Seattle and other cities are implicated in the controversy, and agents of the Government have put their hands upon the "straw men" who have been used to "convey" the lands for small "tips" to the greedy corporations. As not less than 50,000,000 tons of good coal are involved in the case, these corporations will leave nothing undone to retain their booty. In spite of all the proofs that may be marshaled against them.

The Consensus of Opinion.  
(Topeka (Kan.) Capital.)

Jealousy, or disappointment, or personal vindictiveness may be mixed up in Congressman Fowler's assault on the speaker. Whatever the motives of his attack, it is founded on solid ground and it just about expresses the consensus of opinion.

The Aldrich Tariff.  
(Dry Goods Guide of New York.)

After Senator Aldrich has departed to that bourne where tariffs are not needed, the nation may keep his memory green by some such epitaph as this a paraphrase, by the way of a loving tribute to another man who failed to grasp his opportunity:—

Here lies Aldrich  
He done his damndest,  
He also done 90 millions  
of his fellow men.

Here are some consolations of the new tariff. Laces are to cost more—

but then the Go-through lace machine will come in free for the benefit of Messrs. Aldrich, Goff and a few other Rhode Island favorites.

Foreign velvets are barred out—but Bwana Tumbo will be able to get his zoological specimens in without cost.

Hosiery has been boosted so that the poor may have to go barefooted—but joss sticks may still be entered free.

Though when you buy cotton cloth you are forced to pay extra tribute to the greedy Rhode Island gang, remember that by the grace of Aldrich and his friends, you may import your ashes free.

While you may not be able to pay the new high tariff prices for linoleum you have the satisfaction of knowing that natural teeth will come in without cost. Silk goods have been so tangled up by the schedule jugglers of the tariff that no man knows how much more they will cost—but there is no doubt that pig iron is to be cheaper.

You had a narrow escape in the matter of gloves—but your friend, the undertaker, will have to pay more for his'n when he comes around.

Woolen cloth is taxed up to 250 per cent.—but if you can't buy a new gown for your wife or new panties for your children, rest content because J. Pierpont Morgan can now bring in his works of art without annoyance from rude custom's men.

Lemons are up 1½ cents—but then the whole bill is a lemon anyway.

Where Is The Money?  
(Indianapolis News.)

Another thing the farmers would like to have Secretary Wilson make clear is that if they have made all that money what has become of it?

Car Shortage Impending.  
(Richmond Times Dispatch.)

This time a year ago over 150 miles of freight cars were standing idle in America. But twelve months work miracles in this land, and today the elevators are bursting with wheat, the banks are overflowing with currency, and even the pessimist sees that a car shortage is impending. The railroads knew this was coming, but in the hard times from 1907-09 they were unable to borrow the money for purchasing necessary equipment, and now the flood has come, and the ark is not ready.

When James J. Hill said that it would take \$5,000,000,000 to build the tracks and purchase the equipment necessary to carry on America's business, few believed and many mocked. The optimism of two years ago has become an assured fact of today, and the car shortage may well have the effect of causing the loss of a large part of the profits that ordinarily would come from this year's bumper crops.

The Turn In The Lane.  
(Nashville American.)

There are even signs now of a breaking away from Bryanism and the other "isms" which have so distracted and disturbed the Democratic party for nearly twenty years. We think we see signs of a return to reason in some States which are just now apparently beset with demagogues and plagued by unwise legislative enactments. It is an old saying that it a long lane that has no turn. Even so, the turn has been reached in the Democratic lane, and from this time on the conservative thinking men are going to come to the front. It is incumbent upon the party to put aside the demagogues and the destructives and make our fair land a land of peace, plenty and, above all, a land where common sense rules, where there shall be equal rights to all men, special privileges to none.



**JOHN F. KREH**  
**THE PHOTOGRAPHER**  
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**An Opportunity for Farmers**  
 To secure a SUPERIOR LIME, FLAME BURNED IN FLUE KILNS from high per cent Carbonate of Lime Rock, free from ash, slate and the impurities found in lime burned in the "Old Pot Kilns" with alternating layers of Rock and fuel.  
 FLAME BURNED LIME from Pure Rock gives better results in less quantity per acre than lime burned in the old way. Application is therefore cheaper, yet results are better.  
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 HAGESTOWN, MD.  
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LOSSES PAID \$105,000,000 **Fire, Lightning, Windstorm.** CAPITAL \$3,000,000

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 ORGANIZED IN 1853  
 MAIN OFFICES: 56 CEDAR STREET, NEW YORK.  
**EQUITY STABILITY PERMANENCY**  
 Assets January 1st, 1907, \$20,839,174. Liabilities, including cash capital \$13,430,819. Net surplus \$7,408,355.  
 Insures against loss of real and personal property, rental income, Earned profits and commissions.  
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 Those who are most particular about the correctness of every detail, are quick to recognize the Superior Style and Splendid Wearing Quality of the clothes we make.  
**J. D. LIPPY, TAILOR,**  
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**THE LEHR PIANOS**  
**Are Going and Spring is Coming**  
 The joys of Spring are multiplied many times by the Clear, Beautiful Tone of the **LEHR PIANO**  
 Music is the life of every household, and no music is finer, purer, and more enjoyable than that which the LEHR PIANO gives to-day, and has given for over a quarter of a century in thousands of American homes.  
 Come and Try Them. Ask Your Friends to Come Along.  
**Birely's Palace of Music,**  
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**New Stock of Fall and Winter Boots, Shoes & Rubbers**  
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**THE BUFFALO**  
 LOUIS OTTE, Prop'r  
 Dining Rooms for Ladies and Gentlemen.  
 31-33 W. Patrick St., FREDERICK, MD.  
 June 25-1y

**A PAGE FOR YOUR SCRAP BOOK**  
 CUT THIS OUT EVERY WEEK AND AT THE END OF THE YEAR YOU WILL HAVE A COLLECTION WELL WORTH PRESERVING

**LET** reverence of law be breathed by every mother to the lisping babe that prattles in her lap; let it be taught in the schools, seminaries and colleges; let it be written in primers, spelling books and almanacs; let it be preached from the pulpits and proclaimed in legislative halls, and enforced in courts of justice; in short let it become the political religion of the Nation.—*Lincoln.*

**MEN** combine for some higher object; and to that higher object it is, in their social capacity, the privilege and real happiness of individuals to sacrifice themselves. The highest political watchword is not liberty, equality, fraternity, nor yet solidarity, but service.—*Arthur Hugh Clough.*

**AM** at perfection in everything, though in most things it is unattainable. However they who aim at it, and persevere, will come much nearer to it than those whose laziness and despondency make them give it up as unattainable.—*Chesterfield.*

**THE** tide of friendship does not rise high on the banks of perfection. Amiable weaknesses and shortcomings are the food of love. It is from the roughness and imperfect breaks in a man that you are able to lay hold of him.—*Alexander Smith.*

**KNOWLEDGE** will not be acquired without pains and application. It is troublesome and deep digging for pure waters; but when once you come to the spring, they rise up and meet you.—*Felton.*

**YESTERDAY** is dead—forget it. Tomorrow does not exist—don't worry. To-day is here—use it.—*Von Bocklin.*

FROM THE CHRONICLE EMMITSBURG

SEPTEMBER 3, 1909

**Suggestive Questions on the Sunday School Lesson by Rev. Dr. Linscott for the International Newspaper Bible Study Club.**  
 (Copyright 1909 by Rev. T. S. Linscott, D. D.)  
 September 5th, 1909.  
 Paul's Third Missionary Journey—Farewells. Acts 20:2-38.  
 Golden Text—I can do all things through Christ which strengtheneth me. Phil. 4:13.  
 Verse 2—What effect does Paul's method of "exhortation" of the brethren have, when practiced in these days?  
 Verse 3—Do enemies in these days, either in the flesh or spirit, constantly lie in wait for the Christian?  
 Have our God-formed plans, for the future, sometimes got to be changed to meet the tactics of the enemy?  
 Verses 4-6—It would look as if these leading evangelists of the new religion would be needed elsewhere than with Paul; say therefore, what advantage it was to them, or Paul, on the cause, that they were with him?  
 What help is it to a preacher, or a Christian worker, to listen for some days to a man like Paul?  
 Where were Philippi and Troas situated?  
 Verses 7-12—Does verse seven indicate that it was the practice of the early Christians to "break bread" together on the first day of each week?  
 \* What can you say against or in favor of the unmistakable demand which exists for short sermons, in view of this incident? (This question must be answered in writing by members of the club.)  
 Why is it that church members will listen, unwearied, for two hours to a political speech, and get tired of even a good sermon if it lasts longer than thirty minutes?  
 Can you blame this young man Eutychus, for going to sleep under a sermon several hours long?  
 Verses 13-16—As a geographical exercise look up on the map the places mentioned in verses 13 to 16, and say where they are situated.  
 Verses 17-21—Paul here opens his heart, and gives his personal experience without any of the art of the orator; would it be more Christian, and more practical, if modern preachers would constantly give their experience in their sermons, thus furnishing concrete examples of the power of the Gospel?  
 Verse 22—Would it help us to know in detail, the things that are to happen to us in the future?  
 What is the meaning of "go bound in the spirit to Jerusalem?"  
 Must such inward convictions, as Paul had, always be heeded?  
 If we disobey these oughts of the soul, what will be the effect upon our spiritual life?  
 Verse 23—Is it usual, or common, for God to give to spiritual men a glimpse into the outlines of the future?  
 Verse 24—Has each Christian as distinct a mission as Paul had?  
 Which should we rather sacrifice, our life, or the accomplishment of our mission?  
 Should our last farewells, to our beloved friends, be sad or glad?  
 Verses 26-27—Is it improper boasting for a faithful man to say that he has done his whole duty?  
 Should every minister be able to say as Paul said in verse 27?  
 Verse 28—What is the proper "feed" for the church of God?  
 Verses 29-31—In view of the fact that "wolves" are always on our track, what should be our attitude?  
 What are our present dangers from within the church?  
 Verse 32—What is the only sure and certain protection for the Christian?  
 Verses 33-35—May any man "covet" riches, and be well pleasing to God?  
 What is, at once, the supreme duty and the greatest luxury of the Christian life?  
 Verses 36-38—What lessons may we learn from this touching parting scene?  
 Lesson for Sunday, Sept. 12th, 1909, Close of Paul's Third Missionary Journey—Acts 21:1-17.  
 \* This is the question to be answered in writing by members of the club in competition for the prizes. Every subscriber and members of subscribers' families belong to this club.

**THE PENNSYLVANIA RETAIL MERCHANTS' ASSOCIATION** has adopted a resolution condemning the action of Speaker Cannon in not reappointing Congressman Fowler as chairman of the Committee on Banking and Currency.

Kate Soffell, who helped the notorious Biddle brothers to escape from the Allegheny county (Pa.) jail and deserted her husband and children to flee with them died in Pittsburgh on Monday.

Are you satisfied to receive 3 per cent for your money? Don't you think it is worth more?  
 We are paying 4 per cent. on deposits, and offer you ample security for funds deposited with us.  
 Write for our free booklet "Banking at 4 per cent."  
 It will pay you to read it carefully.

**Middletown Savings Bank,**  
 Middletown, Md.  
 "The Bank That Pays 4 Per Cent"  
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 Perfect Service.  
 Finest Location.  
 Excellent Cuisine.  
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 WASHINGTON PLACE  
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 June 28-1y

**Concrete Construction.**  
 Concrete Pavements, Sidewalks, Steps, Gutters, Cellar Floors, Water Troughs, Hitching Posts, Carriage Blocks, etc.  
 All work by contract and all contracts faithfully carried out.  
 Estimates Furnished.

**CHAS. E. GILLELAN,**  
 EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. aug 9-1y

**C. J. SHUFF & CO.**  
**SPORTING GOODS.**  
 SOUVENIR WARE POST CARDS  
 Kodaks and Supplies, Guns and Ammunition, Bathing Suits, Tennis Rackets, Baseball Goods, Cigars, Cigarettes, Fine Pipes and Tobacco, Confectionery and Notions.  
**FISHING TACKLE**  
**EMMITSBURG, - MARYLAND.**

**Mid-Summer Dainties for The Table**  
**Everything for Summer Household Comfort.**  
**JOSEPH E. HOKE**  
 Emmitsburg, Maryland.

**FALL AND WINTER LINE**  
 Ready for your inspection. The greatest line of Clothing, Shoes and Gents Furnishings ever shown in the history of our business. We are exclusive agents of all our departments, and defy competition. Call and see us when you visit Frederick. We have just installed an Electric elevator for the accommodation of our customers.  
**B. ROSENOUR & SONS,**  
 UP-TO-DATE OUTFITTERS,  
 Market and Patrick Streets, Frederick, Md.  
 10-11-07



## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Miss Mary Shuff has returned home, after having spent several days in Union Bridge.

Mr. Harry Knobe has returned to Hagerstown. Mr. Knobe left Hagerstown this week for Orange, N. J., at which place he will be a student in the School of Forestry.

Mr. J. W. Kerrigan was in Baltimore last Saturday.

Mr. Frank J. Keller, of Philadelphia, visited Mr. James Adelsberger.

Mr. Edgar Zeck, of Philadelphia, spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Zeck.

Mr. Walter Peppeler, who spent the summer in this place, has returned to his home in Baltimore.

Misses Helen Sellers and Ruth Patterson recently visited Mr. and Mrs. Millard Patterson, of near town.

Mr. John A. Horner spent a day in Frederick this week.

Master Gussie Martin, who spent several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kretzer, has returned to his home in Hagerstown.

Master Lefevre Kerrigan was in Gettysburg on Monday.

The Misses Maddie, Mary and Irene Tennyson, of Baltimore, are spending sometime at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Kelly.

Mr. Howard M. Rowe and Mr. Cleveland Hoke spent several days at Williams Grove and Harrisburg.

Mrs. Louisa Fuss, of York Road, visited Mrs. Howard M. Rowe.

Mr. Retburg and Mr. John Saunderman, of Baltimore, and Mr. Henry Letcher, of New York, spent a week here.

Miss Mary Stambaugh is spending two weeks in Chambersburg.

Mr. Paul E. Lynch, of Westminster, spent a day in town.

Mr. A. M. Patterson spent several days in Baltimore.

Mrs. George T. Eyster and Miss Madeline Frailey were in Taneytown, on Monday.

Miss Clara Kimmel has returned to Baltimore.

The Misses Ruth and Rhoda Gillelan were in Baltimore last week.

Miss Valerie Welty has returned from her visit to Frederick.

Miss Bess Motter, of Frederick, was the guest of Mrs. E. E. Zimmerman.

Miss Estelle Codori, who spent several weeks in Gettysburg, has returned home.

Mr. W. H. Sellers was in Gettysburg one day this week.

Miss Helen Knobe visited friends in Knoxville.

Miss Bandle, who was the guest of Miss Annabel Hartman, has returned to Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. Flagg, of Baltimore, visited Mr. R. S. Knobe on Sunday.

Mr. Edgar C. Moser was in Frederick on Monday.

The Misses Barbara Beam and Janet Reaside were in Fairfield on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Rowe attended the Old Home Week celebration at Carlisle last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke spent Sunday at Pen Mar.

Miss Carrie Warthen, of Gettysburg, visited Miss Helen Knobe.

Mr. Joseph Shuff and the Misses Mary Schnure, Edythe Nunemaker and Helen Shuff were at Pen Mar on Saturday.

Mr. John Cluts and Miss Emma Cluts, of Taneytown, are here.

Master Charles Bushman has been spending some time in Taneytown.

Miss Laura Smith is visiting Mrs. Moritz, of Fairplay.

Miss Brandle, Miss Annabel Hartman, and Miss Nellie Eyster were at Pen Mar on Wednesday of last week. On Monday they went to Taneytown.

Misses Rachel and Eva Shulenberger, Gertrude Helman, Rhoda Gillelan and Lottie Hoke and Messrs. Kremer Hoke, Harrison, and William Rowe went to Pen-Mar last Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Smickle and little daughter, Aravesta, have returned to their home in Easton, Pa., after spending several weeks with Mrs. Smickle's parents, Dr. and Mrs. Reigle.

Mr. Samuel Thomas, Democratic candidate for register of wills, was in town on Tuesday. He was pleasantly received by many of the voters of this district.

Mr. Charles Reilly had as his guests at the Emmet House on Monday evening Messrs. Robert Kerrigan and James Arnold.

Miss Harriet White and Miss Luella Annan, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. John Reed Scott, of Gettysburg.

Messrs. J. D. Caldwell, and Jacob Topper are attending the Grangers' Picnic at Williams Grove, Pa.

Mr. Joseph Shuff went to Baltimore on Wednesday.

Mrs. Joseph Motter, has returned to her home in Williamsport, Md.

Mrs. Margaret Leisenger, of Waynesboro, visited her sister, Mrs. John Jackson.

Messrs. Robert and Charles Sellers and Charles Reilly spent Thursday along Tom's Creek.

Mr. Kremer Hoke and Mr. Harrison were guests of Mrs. William Naill, of Taneytown, on Sunday.

Mrs. M. K. Baum and daughter, Sadie, are spending the Summer at Mr. Thomas Coyle's.

Miss M. Louise Motter and Mr. B. M. Kerschner are visiting Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Kerschner, of Bellevue, Pa.

Miss Mary Reifsnider has returned from a visit to Detour.

Miss Lulu Kretzer leaves to-day for Hagerstown.

Miss Valerie Welty had as her guest at "Penola," Miss Overman, of Richmond, Va.

Messrs. Harry Boyle and L. M. Zimmermann spent a day at the Grangers Picnic, William's Grove.

Miss Bess Motter, of Frederick, is visiting Mrs. Daniel Roddy.

Mrs. Hassler, of Greencastle, is the guest of the Misses Smith.

Miss Rhoda Gillelan left on Thursday for the Union Protestant Infirmary, Baltimore, to train to become a nurse.

Mr. Joseph E. Elder was in Hagerstown and Pen Mar on Sunday.

Mr. Andrew Annan spent Sunday in Hagerstown.

Mr. Frank Linn has gone to Waynesboro, Pa., where he attends a commercial college.

Miss Fae Linn has returned from a visit to Blue Ridge Summit.

Mrs. Kate Grindler, who visited in Baltimore, has returned.

Mr. J. W. Breichner and family were in Frederick on Wednesday.

Messrs. John Saunderman, Charles J. Reilly, and J. M. Breichner spent Sunday at Blue Ridge Summit and Mont-erey.

## POEMS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

These verses are published by request of the school department. Teachers and pupils are asked to become familiar with the poems published from time to time under this head.

## A Dutch Lullaby.

Wynken, Blynken, and Nod one night  
Sailed off in a wooden shoe—  
Sailed on a river of crystal light,  
Into a sea of dew.

"Where are you going and what do you wish?"

The old moon asked the three.

"We have come to fish, for the herring fish."

That live in this beautiful sea;  
Nets of silver and gold have we!"

Said Wynken,  
Blynken,  
And Nod.

The old moon laughed and sang a song,  
As they rocked in the wooden shoe,  
And the wind that sped them all night long,

Ruffled the waves of dew.

The little stars were the herring fish  
That lived in that beautiful sea—  
"Now cast your nets wherever you wish—  
Never afeard are we."

So cried the stars to the fishermen three:

Wynken,  
Blynken,  
And Nod.

All night long their nets they threw  
To the stars in the twinkling foam—  
Then down from the skies came the  
wooden shoe,

Bringing the fishermen home;  
'Twas all so pretty a sail it seemed  
As if it could not be,

And some folks thought 'twas a dream  
they'd dreamed.

Of sailing that beautiful sea—  
But I shall name you the fishermen three:

Wynken,  
Blynken,  
And Nod.

Wynken and Blynken are two little eyes,  
And Nod is the little head,  
And the wooden shoe that sailed the  
skies

Is a wee one's trundle-bed.

So shut your eyes while mother sings  
Of wonderful sights that be,  
And you shall see the beautiful things  
As you rock in the misty sea,

Where the old shoe rocked the fishermen three:

Wynken,  
Blynken,  
And Nod.

—EUGENE FIELD.

## Proper Publicity Pays.

During the past five years the Pittsburgh, Pa., banks that have advertised consistently in newspapers show an increase in assets of 38 per cent. and an increase in deposits of 85 per cent., while the conservative, non advertising banks gained 27 per cent. in assets and 11 per cent. in deposits.

## Cider Press Notice.

We will begin operating our Cider Press on Aug. 24, and will make cider every Tuesday and Thursday thereafter until further notice. Thanking you for past patronage we solicit a continuance of the same in the future.

Respectfully Yours,  
D. W. ZENTZ.

## Property for Sale.

About 1/2 mile from Emmitsburg, 7-room house, 42 acres of land, stable and necessary outbuildings. Spring of never failing water. Apply to

THOMAS ZURGABLE,  
aug 20-3ts. Route 2, Emmitsburg, Md.

FREDERICK CITY TAX RATE  
FIXED AT 95 CENTS

Frederick City Tax Rate  
Is \$6,121,355.—Other Municipal Business Attended To.

Last Friday night the Aldermen of Frederick met specially to attend to municipal business. They fixed the city tax rate at 95 cents on \$100, which is the same as obtained last year, 85 cents for general expenses and 10 cents for the sinking fund. Under the reassessment the taxable basis of the city is \$6,121,355, divided as follows: Real estate, \$4,334,753; personal property, \$941,745; stocks, \$844,857.

The expenses of the city are: Salaries \$11,872; interest on coupons, \$22,000; fire companies, \$6,000; street paving, \$6,000; streets, \$7,000; light and water-works, \$9,500; tax levy for sinking fund, \$6,000; attorney's fees, \$1,000; interest and discounts, \$3,000.

The resources of revenue to meet these expenses are: Taxes, \$58,152; water rents, \$16,000; liquor licenses, \$4,300; market and scales, \$1,000; franchise tax and fines, \$1,000.

The question concerning a deed and the payment for the paving of the Carter street crossing of the Pennsylvania Railroad was raised, Mr. Milton G. Urner representing the Railroad. It was decided to allow the case to come before the court to determine the ownership, of the street, and whether the company will be compelled to pay for the paving of the street.

Edwin Freed was awarded the contract for hauling city garbage, at \$2,375, for the ensuing year.

## Miss Rodgers Surprised.

A very enjoyable surprise party was given at the home of Mr. John Kelly to Miss Ethel Rodgers. The greater part of the evening was given to dancing which every one enjoyed. The music was furnished by Messrs. John Kelly and Henry Warthen. After the dancing refreshments were served. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eckenrode, Misses Edith and Mary Adams, Emma Lingg, Ada Warner, Lula Bushman, Mary, Maddie and Irene Tennyson, Jane Baker, and Adie Kreitz; Messrs. John Eyer, John and George Lingg, Clarence and Joseph Baker, Robert and Joseph Topper, Robert Kerrigan, Charles Hemler, Newell Feitz, Joseph Peddicord, John McGraw, Norman Six, Lewis Bell, John Troxell, Henry Warthen and Thornton Rodgers.

## Superintendent and Judges for Frederick Fair.

The managers of the Frederick County Agricultural Association have named the superintendents and judges of the household department of the Frederick fair. Among them are Mesdames C. N. Hargett, A. C. McCardell, Margaret E. S. Hood, as superintendents, and as judges Mesdames D. H. Hargett, J. D. Hendrickson, George Edward Smith, M. E. Kefauver, Brooke I. Jamison, C. H. Conley, W. C. Birely, Jessie W. Downey, Lida Motter, Louise Johnson, W. T. Mullinix, Jacob Rohrbach.

Miss Floy W. Doub has been appointed general superintendent of the art department with Mrs. Dudley Page as assistant general, and Mrs. Hammond Urner, Mrs. John K. White, Mrs. William Anderson and Misses Mable Kindley and Ruth Mullinix assistant superintendents.

Mr. C. Newton Thomas has been appointed superintendent of machinery and implements.

## The Misses Rowe Entertain.

Miss Grace Rowe and Miss Frances Rowe entertained a number of their friends at their home on Tuesday evening. Their guests were:

The Misses Madeline Frailey, Bessie Hoke, Clara Rowe, Lulu Patterson, Helen Shuff, Anna Rowe, Nellie Eyster, Nellie Rowe, Louise Beam, Bess Rowe, Helen Sellers, Ruth Shuff, and Ruth Patterson; Messrs. Herbert Gingell, Clarence Frailey, R. M. Zacharias Joseph Rowe, Robert and Charles Sellers, Joseph Shuff, Clay Shuff, Charles Eichelberger, George Stokes, Thomas and William Frailey, Tom Gingell and Alexander Colliflower.

## An Exciting Blaze.

Fire broke out in the building containing the engine and machinery used by Patterson Brothers in connection with their business, on Friday last, between twelve and one o'clock. The fire was discovered by Charles Sellers who was passing the building in a team when he noticed the blaze, and immediately gave the alarm. The Vigilant Hose Company quickly responded, and by very efficient work soon had the fire under control. Part of the roof was burnt together with a portion of the gable end. The fire was caused by sparks from the engine. The building was very dry and the fire gained headway rapidly until the arrival of the firemen, who by quick work soon had the flames quenched.

## Chocolate Almond Sundae 10c.

Dipper "Ice Cream," ladle "Swiss Chocolate" over the cream, topped off with Chocolate, Almonds," "Whipped Cream," "Maraschino Cherry" and a "Delecta Wafer" on the side all for 10c. at McCordell's. aug 26-2ts

LOST.—A ladies rain coat between the toll gate and Zora on the Waynesboro pike. Return to this office.

COUNT ZEPPELIN SAILED  
OVER BERLIN IN BALOON

Count Zeppelin arrived at Berlin on Sunday in his airship Zeppelin III. He sailed from Friedrichshafen on Friday last. He was welcomed at the German capital by the Emperor who introduced him to Orville Wright. The trip was made in a lighter-than-air machine encased in a metal shell.

Zeppelin was born in 1838. He took part in the Franco-German war as an officer of cavalry; arose to the rank of lieutenant-general in the German army; and was attached to the suite of the king of Wurtemberg. He became famous for his experiments with dirigible balloons. His first ascent was on July 6, 1892, at Berlin, the balloon safely landing at Lucerne. On July 2, 1900 he made an ascent at Manzell, on Lake Constance in "one of the most ingenious, expensive, and carefully constructed balloons of modern times."

A Treat for the People of Emmitsburg. To-morrow, Saturday, September 4th, the people of Emmitsburg and the surrounding country will have an opportunity of witnessing two performances said to be the best ever given in a circus ring. Frank A. Robbins' new and great all feature shows will be here with numberless attractions that will appeal to young and old.

Among the advertised special attractions are Dare Devil Herr in his leap to the Moon. He is said to ride a bicycle furious down a steep incline and catch a trapeze suspended high in the air. Other features are an acting animal milkenium, a grand ballet, and a free street parade at 10 A. M.

## Eye Strain.

Causes no end of trouble if it is not corrected in time. Headache, neuralgia and countless other ills are due to neglect of the eyes. If your eyes trouble you consult only an eye specialist—one whose training and experience makes a perfect diagnosis possible. Should you wish to consult our representative Dr. O. W. Hines will be at the Emmet House, Emmitsburg, Md. September 8th, 1909.

Capital Optical Co.,  
614-Ninth St., N. W.,  
Washington, D. C.

Miller House Thurmont, Md. Sept. 9th and 10th, 1909.

## Fine Orchard Specimens.

Some of the finest fruit seen this season was raised on the property of Mr. Victor E. Rowe and sent to town by Mrs. Rowe. Peaches, pears, plums and grapes—each variety the finest of its kind—made up the attractive selection sent to some of her friends this week. The appearance and arrangement suggested the beautiful fruit sent out by the "California Fruit Company"—far more delicious, however.

## Enthusiastic Rider Injured.

Yesterday afternoon Miss Marie Gloninger was thrown from her horse and received slight injuries. She was riding through Emmitsburg and as she passed the fountain at a lively pace the horse fell throwing the rider to the ground. The animal was badly bruised about the left fore leg.

## New Pastor for Thurmont Charge.

A special meeting of the Maryland classis of the Reformed Church will be held on Monday morning, Sept. 13, in Trinity Reformed Chapel, Frederick to consider and confirm the call from the Thurmont charge to Rev. Mr. Reinecke recently elected by that congregation. A committee to install Mr. Reinecke will be appointed if the call is confirmed.

## Town Property For Sale.

The property of the late Samuel N. McNair, Esq., deceased, situated on West Main street. The premises are improved by a large brick dwelling house and stable and other out buildings, may be bought at private sale. Apply to Edgar L. Annan, agent for heirs, Emmitsburg, Md. jul 2-1f.

## Valuable Property Sold.

Jacob R. and William R. Longenecker, administrators of the estate of the late Allen B. Longenecker, sold at public sale last Saturday a farm of 205 acres at Zora, Pa., to Mrs. William Maxell for \$6,457.50.

## Clerks of Election.

The following have been appointed to act as clerks of election in this district: Precinct 1, Charles R. Hoke and Charles B. Ashbaugh; precinct 2, Clarence E. McCarren and Robert E. Hockensmith.

## Water Scarce in Frederick.

The public has been appealed to in Frederick to be sparing in the use of water. A notice was issued on Wednesday that the use of water for sprinkling must be absolutely stopped.

The Misses Lula and Hazel Patterson entertained at their home near town on Thursday evening. A large number of young people were present.

Mr. John Gelwicks is having his store on West Main street and his properties on Frederick street repainted.

BALTIMORE PLANNING TO  
HAVE BIG EXHIBITION

Manufacturing Resources To Be Exploited In Comprehensive Display.—Exhibition Center.

The Merchants and Manufacturer's Association of Baltimore, plan to have a big industrial display of the city's manufacturing resources during the coming year. For sometime the officials of this organization have been quietly working over the plans for this big undertaking which when held will be the greatest thing of this kind Baltimore has ever held.

In connection with this scheme Mr. Paul Stewart of the Travelers' Protective Association suggests the permanent establishment of an exhibition center, where not only manufacturers, but wholesale merchants of the city could display their merchandise for the greater convenience of purchasers and to the advantage of the city.

This idea of Mr. Stewart has been tried with great success in Pittsburgh. There in the very heart of the city, on what is known as the "Point," the merchants of the city have an exhibition building where practically every manufacturing plant in the city is represented. It was established in 1887 and has been maintained ever since.

## Pastor Elected at Wolfville.

The congregations of the Reformed charge of Wolfville, this county, and Cavetown and Letersburg, Washington county, on Sunday last extended a call to Rev. Mr. S. M. Hench, of Frederick. Mr. Hench in all probability will accept the call.

## Commissioners Considering Paving.

The County Commissioners are considering a plan to join with Frederick City and property owners in paving portions of Court, Church, Council and Record streets comprising Court Square with vitrified brick.

## SPECIAL NOTICE.

I will offer at private sale for 30 days only my farm situated between Motter's Station and Rocky Ridge, containing 152 1/2 acres. Brick House, Bank Barn and other buildings. Easy terms. aug 27-3ts J. C. ROSENSTEEL.

## No Rural Delivery On Labor Day.

There will be no delivery of mail by rural carriers from the Emmitsburg postoffice on Monday, September 6, Labor Day.

Mr. Charles Gelwicks performing on a trapeze, fell to the ground and severely sprained his wrist and wrenched his neck.

Panama was shaken by an earthquake.

## A CLEAN SWEEP

Will be made of the entire stock of merchandise of the firm of

D. C. WINEBRENER & SON

The sale will be made from their old stand No. 326 N. Market St. Frederick

## The Commercial Operators,

of Frederick, Maryland, have purchased this entire stock and thousands of Dollars Worth of Goods will be thrown open to the public at retail, beginning

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 4th, 1909.

Dollars and sense don't always go hand in hand. Sometimes the man with the Dollars has no sense. Often the man with sense has few Dollars. We are making the Dollars and Cents go farther for you than they ever did before. That's how we display our Common Sense. Now it's up to you to display yours, and there's no better way than to take advantage of the matchless values we are now offering.

Remember the sale will be made from the old stand of D. C. WINEBRENER & SON, No. 326 North Market street, beginning Saturday, September 4, 1909.

## COMMERCIAL OPERATORS

11 South Market Street, FREDERICK, MD.

dec-4-1yr.

## YOU ARE GOING TO BUY

## Stockers and Feeding Cattle

THIS SEASON

You want to buy where you can get the best cattle for the least money. Write or wire at once to

JOHN J. LAWLER

163 EXCHANGE BUILDING  
UNION STOCK YARDS, CHICAGO

Sound, safe, conservative, strict honesty and a square deal guaranteed.

ESTABLISHED OVER 25 YEARS

REFERENCES: Live Stock Exchange National Bank, Chicago  
Any Mercantile Agency  
Thousands of our satisfied customers

We handle more stockers and feeders than any firm in the world. A big selection at all times. Sales, 40 to 50 loads daily.

Come to Chicago and we will sell direct to you, or order at once by mail or telegram and we will ship just what you want direct to you at lowest market prices. Write at once for our plan of filling orders. We can save you money. Write us for quotations of prices before you buy.

july 16-20ts



## Shirt Factory For Brunswick.

Recently Mr. G. W. Bilmyer began operating a shirt factory at Brunswick, his county. At present 32 machines are being used, and the entire equipment of 90 machines will be brought in to service as soon as help can be secured to operate them.

## DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

BUTLER.—On Monday, August 30th 1909, at the home of his father near Mt. St. Mary's, Hilry Butler, aged 32 years, 4 months and 16 days. The funeral was held on Tuesday at St. Anthony's Church, with interment in the Cemetery on the Hill. Rev. G. H. Traggesser officiated. The deceased is survived by his father, Augustus Butler, his mother and several brothers and sisters.

Wood's Descriptive  
Fall Seed Catalog

now ready, gives the fullest information about all

Seeds for the  
Farm and Garden,



## UNDERTAKER.

M. F. SHUFF

DEALER IN—

Modern Furniture,  
BEDS, MATTRESSES.Hospitals, Hotels Institutions  
Furnished Throughout.Special prices for Furniture in  
large quantities.

SEWING MACHINES.

CABINET WORK, REPAIRING.  
BOTH PHONES.

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.

EMBALMER.

## A Dollar an Hour

Instead of  
A Dollar  
A DayDo you realize  
what this  
means to you  
and those de-  
pending upon  
you?Don't be  
satisfied with  
a small salary  
all your life—  
do as thou-  
sands have  
done; let the  
International  
Correspondence  
Schools showyou how your pay can be increased. It  
matters not where you are, in the city  
or on the farm, in the mine or in the  
mill, in the office, store, or shop, the  
I. C. S. can and will increase your earn-  
ing capacity.A Dollar an Hour is not out of  
your reach, if you will only let us help  
you. It will cost you nothing to ask  
us—How? Cut out the coupon—mark  
any occupation you like—mail at once,  
and it will bring to your aid all the  
resources of that great institution, the  
I. C. S., an establishment founded and  
maintained for the benefit of poorly  
paid men and women.INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS  
Box 799, SCRANTON, PA.Please explain, without further obligation on my part,  
how I can qualify for a larger salary and advance-  
ment to the position before which I have marked X.

Ad Writer	Architectural Draftsman
Show-Card Writer	Structural Engineer
Window Trimmer	Contractor & Builder
Civil Service Exams.	Foreman Plumber
Ornamental Designer	Civil Engineer
Mechanical Engineer	R. R. Construction Eng.
Foreman Machinist	Surveyor
Mechanical Draftsman	Mining Engineer
Electrician	Chemist
Power-Station Supt.	Bookkeeper
Architect	Stenographer

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Street and No. \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

Represented Locally by

J. L. WHALEN,

238 N. Market St.

Frederick, Md.

Sept 14 '08-1y.

## Buggies! Buggies!

Having made special arrange-  
ments with a number of the Best  
Buggy Manufacturers in the  
country I am prepared to serve  
the interests of all who want the  
best buggies at reasonable prices.  
I sellSteel and Rubber Tire Buggies,  
Runabouts and Cutters  
All Kinds of Vehicle Repairs.

J. L. TOPPER,

aug 20-09 EMMITSBURG, MD.

## ALBERT ADELSBERGER

LIVERYMAN

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class  
Carriages.Teams for Drummers and  
Pleasure Parties a Specialty

may 7-00-1y

STIEFF  
PIANOSare the Embodiment of every Improve-  
ment essential to the making of  
DURABILITY, TONE, QUALITY and  
A Perfect InstrumentThe Stieff Piano is so far different from  
others that it stands alone.REFERENCES:  
NEW ENGLAND CONSERVATORY,  
Boston, Mass., who own 160 Stieff Pianos.  
HANNAH MOORE ACADEMY, Reisterstown,  
ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, Emmitsburg, Md.  
WOMAN'S COLLEGE, Frederick, Md.  
And Many Others.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE.

STIEFF, 9 N. LIBERTY ST.,  
BALTIMORE, MD.

aug 6-09-1y

MOTTER BROTHERS  
& CO.BANKERS AND BROKERS,  
CENTRAL NATIONAL BANK  
BUILDING,  
FREDERICK, MD.We desire to call the attention  
of the public to the fact we are  
now equipped with private wire  
facilities to all financial centers  
and are prepared to execute  
orders in the New York, Phila-  
delphia, Baltimore and Chicago  
markets promptly.INTEREST PAID ON DAILY  
BALANCES  
HIGH GRADE INVESTMENT  
BONDS A SPECIALTY

aug 13-09-1y

## Field And Garden Household Hints.

Monograph on Eradication of Wild  
Morning Glory.Farmer's bulletin 368 of the Depart-  
ment of Agriculture is a monograph on  
"The eradication of bindweed, or wild  
morning glory," by H. R. Cox of the  
bureau of Plant Industry. His points  
are summarized as follows:—The names bindweed and wild mor-  
ning glory refer to the several species of  
the genus of plants known as convol-  
vulus that are considered weeds, in-  
cluding primarily hedge bindweed (con-  
volvulus sepium) and field bindweed  
(C. arvensis,) two other species, Con-  
volvulus sepium repens and C. californi-  
cus, being of secondary importance.These weeds are a very serious detri-  
ment to the growing of crops in many  
regions. They are especially impor-  
tant in cultivated crops, are sometimes  
of a serious nature in small grain and  
orchards, but do no serious damage to  
forage crops.Bindweed usually occurs on bottom  
lands and rich prairie soils. It is some-  
times found growing in patches, but it  
is more common to find it distributed  
more or less generally over the field.  
Its depth of rooting is governed largely  
by the nature of the soil.The underground parts are of two  
forms, exemplified by hedge bindweed  
and field bindweed: the first is propa-  
gated by rootstocks and the second by  
roots. The nature of the underground  
parts of both of these forms indicate  
that the top growth must be kept down  
thereby starving out the roots and root-  
stocks, in order to eradicate the weed.Several methods for accomplishing  
this eradication have been successful.  
Clean cultivation is one of the best in  
many cases. It is essential to employ  
such implements as will keep down the  
top growth successfully. Where the  
weed occurs in patches these should be  
marked off and given special attention.The bindweed may be greatly reduced  
or entirely destroyed by seeding the  
land to alfalfa. The frequent cutting  
and the shading effect of this crop are  
the determining factors. Alfalfa should  
be followed by a cultivated crop to  
complete the work of destruction.Pasturing with hogs has been suc-  
cessful in killing bindweed, since hogs  
are quite fond of the underground parts.  
This method can be used with both  
ordinary pasture and fallow land. Re-  
sults can probably be obtained in  
less time in the latter case.Several other methods have been  
tried, but they are for the most part of  
doubtful value. The use of chemicals  
has not been attended with much suc-  
cess in the control of this weed.

## Butter Making in Maryland.

The Maryland agricultural experi-  
ment station at College Park has issued  
bulletin No 135 on "Butter making in  
Maryland and bulletin No. 136 on  
'Whipped Cream.'" The conclusions  
reached from experiments in butter  
making are summarized as follows:—Normal sweet cream may be suc-  
cessfully churned at temperatures below 52  
degrees Fahrenheit when from 20 to 30  
per cent. of good starter has been added.  
When churned at higher temperatures  
or without starter the loss of fat was  
too great to warrant the adoption of  
this method.There was slightly less loss of fat in  
the buttermilk from cream ripened with  
good starter than from cream to which  
starter had been added only two hours  
previous to churning, but the score of  
the latter was enough higher to more  
than counterbalance this difference.Natural starters proved less effective  
than starters made from commercial  
cultures. There was practically no  
difference in the flavors produced in  
butter by the use of skim milk, whole  
milk, or cream starters. The cream  
starters are better adapted for use in  
thin cream, and skim and whole milk  
starters are better for use in thick  
cream.Better results were obtained from  
pasteurized than from unpasteurized  
cream of low grade less difference be-  
ing noted in high grades of cream. Im-  
mediate and efficient cooling after heat-  
ing proved to be an essential part of  
pasteurization, in destroying the bac-  
teria present, and for maintaining the  
texture of the butter made from  
pasteurized cream.The use of commercial tannic acid as  
a substitute for starter proved advan-  
tageous only when used in very rancid  
cream or on butter from such cream  
after washing the butter thoroughly.A greater loss of fat in the butter-  
milk resulted from the use of low  
grades of cream than from high grades  
of cream by every process of ripening  
and manufacture employed.The addition of warm skim milk to  
cream which had been churned at tem-  
peratures below 48 degrees Fahrenheit  
proved very effective in causing the  
butter to gather quickly and in secur-  
ing exhaustive churnings.

## Road Roller Runs Down Mountain.

A heavy steam road roller drawing a  
stone crusher down the mountain near  
Rouzeville became unmanageable last  
Friday and is now scrapiron in the deep  
ravine where it took to the woods. Part  
of the machinery gave way on the down  
trip and finding it was getting  
beyond his control the driver jumped  
and the machine left the road.To Cure a Cold do Not Blow Your Nose  
How To Head off a Sneeze.It is said to be a tradition in the  
British navy that the way to cure a cold  
is not to blow one's nose, says the  
Springfield Republican. The prescrip-  
tion, uncomfortable as it sounds, seems  
to be borne out by an article in the cur-  
rent Medical Record by Dr. Adoniram  
B. Judson of New York, who urges  
that the secretion of mucus is part of  
Nature's campaign of defence. To  
blow the nose, though it may sound a  
veritable trump of defiance, is to play  
into the hands of the enemy, and the  
same may be said of hawking, spitting,  
coughing, sneezing, and all the like  
symptoms of distress. All these things,  
Dr. Judson believes, can be avoided in,  
great part at least, by the use of care  
and intelligence. If the nose is stopped  
up, expel the breath forcibly, and  
then cease to breathe for a few mo-  
ments. Dr. Judson assures us that  
breathing will at once become easy, and  
may be kept so by drawing in little air  
and thus relieving the congestion of the  
mucous membrane. Coughing and clear-  
ing the throat are largely a matter of  
habit, and may be controlled by intelli-  
gent effort—it is of special importance  
not to form the habit in the first in-  
stance. A sneeze can be headed off by  
emptying the lungs just before the ex-  
plosion. But it is the ancient and re-  
spectable practice of nose-blowing  
which comes in for the severest repre-  
hension. It is the sure way, says Dr.  
Judson, to convert an acute into a  
chronic catarrh.

## How To Walk Correctly.

Good looks, good clothes, good  
grooming are all spoiled by a bad car-  
riage and an ungraceful walk, and un-  
fortunately they are often spoiled, for  
an ungraceful carriage is by no means  
as rare as it ought to be. Very many  
girls either stride along like a man and  
an athlete, or they walk from their  
hips, which is worse. Motion should  
be restrained, moderate, but it should  
come from the shoulders. Another  
fault is stooping shoulders.To walk properly, the ball of the  
foot should be put down first, with the  
toes pointed out, using more ankle ac-  
tion than most people ordinarily do. This  
makes it possible to "step away" with  
some lightness and grace. The chin  
should be held in. A lean forwards  
from the hips, so slight as to be imper-  
ceptible, best distributes the weight.  
All of this is impossible for the ordi-  
narily busy person to remember at  
once, however, so they often end by  
not remembering any of it. If they  
will just hold the chin in, and try to  
acquire the habit of breathing deeply,  
the rest will take care of itself, as it is  
next to impossible to walk stoop-should-  
ered and flat-footed when one is breath-  
ing well and holding the head up.

## Flowers for Coiffure.

Not every girl who buys a flower to  
wear in her hair knows that those  
made of velvet rather than vivid tones  
are infinitely more becoming to the  
complexion than flowers that have a  
hard sheen, says the Philadelphia Led-  
ger.The gold and silver flowers so much  
used this season are more smart than  
becoming unless a girl is sure of her  
color. If she does not wish to have her  
eyes lose in depth she should see that  
the roses do not lie close to the face.

## To Make Grape Wine.

Put ten pounds of fresh grapes in a  
large jar or crock; pour over them  
three quarts of boiling water, and when  
cool enough squeeze the grapes with  
the hands. Let the juice and grapes  
settle in the crock for three or four  
days, covered with a cloth; then press  
out and add to the liquid five pounds of  
sugar. Allow to settle again, this time  
for a week. Then skim and strain  
carefully and bottle, placing the corks  
in the bottles so that they are loose.  
After fermentation ceases, strain and  
bottle tightly.

## New Interstate Good Roads Association.

The Interstate Good Roads Confer-  
ence which began its meetings at Moun-  
tain Lake Park last Friday, adjourned  
on Monday evening after effecting a  
permanent organization. Hereafter it  
will be known as the Interstate Good  
Roads Association. Mr. John M.  
Tucker of the Maryland Good Roads  
Commission is a member of the execu-  
tive committee. Among the various  
things discussed at the meeting was a  
King Split-log drag, described and  
recommended in THE CHRONICLE three  
years ago.

## Middletown Valley S. S. Reunion.

The twenty-third annual Sunday  
school reunion of Middletown valley  
last Saturday was attended it is esti-  
mated, by 6000 people. The threaten-  
ing weather in the afternoon interfered  
somewhat with the pleasure of the occa-  
sion. Addresses were delivered by Revs.  
Dr. George A. Snyder, of the Reform-  
ed Church; William E. Brown, S. A.  
Hedges, and Oscar Dean, of the Luth-  
eran Church, and Mr. Hammond Urner  
of Frederick.It is estimated that the wheat yield  
of Western Canada will be 107,000,000  
bushels.

## The Emmitsburg Savings Bank

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

DR. D. E. STONE, Jr.  
J. LEWIS RHODES,  
JNO. C. MOTTER.J. R. OHLER.  
E. R. SHRIVER.  
P. F. BURKET.J. C. ROSENSTEEL,  
DIRECTORS.  
H. M. WARRENFELTZ, Cashier.Deposit Your Money—Your Savings—  
Your Business Accountin the bank that regularly lets you know how it is  
being conducted.

## The Emmitsburg Savings Bank Publishes Statements.

The first one will appear in December.

If you want to borrow money this bank can accommo-  
date you. It can accommodate you in many other ways  
too.

Come in and Get Acquainted.

## Banking Hours, 9.00 to 3.00

Open Every Saturday Evening from 7.00 to 9.00

June 18-09-1y

## Go to the Man Who Knows

The strict examination the Maryland Insurance Agency  
Company requires its agents to pass before allowing  
them to solicit, guarantees the Insuring Public the high-  
est possible efficiency, most expert service and Iron-clad  
protection at a minimum cost. That is why we are the  
LARGEST AND MOST SUCCESSFUL AGENCY  
COMPANY IN THE WORLD.

## Maryland Insurance Agency Co.

OF BALTIMORE, MD.

CHAS. T. LEVINNESS, JR., President.

W. HARRY HALLER, Manager, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md.

We Handle Every Known Branch of Insurance.

June 25 '08-1y

## The Citizens' National Bank

OF FREDERICK, MD.

CAPITAL \$100,000

SURPLUS \$300,000

We are now doing business in our new building, of which the superin-  
tendent of its construction, Mr. John Evans, of Scranton, Pa., says:"When I make the following statement I am saying a great deal,  
but, in my judgment, I have a perfect right to state this is not only a  
fireproof building, but the vaults are burglarproof in the full sense of the  
word."

We have a special room for the use of ladies transacting business.

We also have three rooms—one large and two smaller rooms—for the  
use of persons who wish to meet others and transact business, or where  
they can take their securities and detach coupons, etc. All of these  
rooms are easy of access and ready for use at any time, and we will be  
glad to have them used by the people.In our splendid vaults we have a large number of safe deposit boxes,  
in which persons can arrange to place their securities or valuable papers.We will be pleased to open accounts with individuals, firms or cor-  
porations, whether large or small accounts, giving to our smaller accounts  
the same attention as the larger ones.We will be glad to show persons through our building at any time  
during business hours.

July 3 '09-1y

## CORSETS

The supreme garment for my Ladye of today is her Corset.  
It must be correct in model—it must fit—it should be comfortable.  
Two of the foremost makes of Corsets of this age in true merit and  
popularity are

## The "W. B."

(whose brands are "Erect Form," "Nuform" and "Reduso") and the

## "Royal Worcester"

(whose brands are "Royal Worcester," "Bon Ton," "Adjusto.")  
None are superior and few equal to them for style, fit comfort and wear.  
They make a model for every figure.We are sole agents for both makes, and if you will make known your  
wants to us, either in person or by mail, we will be pleased to give you  
courteous attention.

## A Few Wash Suits, Waists, Skirts

and Summer Effects to be Cleaned up at a song.

## New Sweaters are here—just in time.

## THOS. H. HALLER,

Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

March 27-1y

## Hats! Clothing! Caps!

## FALL ANNOUNCEMENT.

For the Fall and Winter Season we have secured the agency for Made to  
Order Clothes, Style and Workmanship Guaranteed by the Brown Tailoring  
Co., of Philadelphia. Samples on display. Our Fall and Winter Clothing for  
Men, Youths and Boys to be on hand by September 15th. Our line of Men's  
Hats will bear inspection. Stylish Derby's and Comfortable Soft Hats. On  
first floor will be found a fine new line of School Supplies. Come ask our  
prices on Men's and Ladies' Furnishings, such as Neckwear, Hosiery, Under-  
wear, Shirts and Waists. We handle no Sweatshop clothing.CHARLES ROTERING & SONS PUBLIC SQUARE  
EMMITSBURG, MD.  
STRICTLY CASH  
Feb. 26-09-1y



