

# The Weekly Chronicle.

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NO. 3

## PRESIDENT AT BATTLEFIELD

### THROUGHS GREET TAFT

#### Largest Crowd in History of Gettysburg

#### MISS TAFT UNVEILS MONUMENT

Chief Executive Pays High Tribute to Regulars.—Says Our Army is None Too Large.—Secretary Dickinson Transfers Shaft.

The crowd that gathered at Gettysburg on Monday to witness the ceremonies incident to the unveiling of the Regular's monument was the largest ever seen on the battlefield. President Taft was present and made an address. In the course of his remarks the President paid a high tribute to the regulars, and spoke of the necessity of always maintaining a standing army of sufficient size. He said that as the population of the country is greatly on the increase the army should, by no means, be decreased.

Miss Helen H. Taft, the President's daughter, was given the honor of unveiling the monument, and as she released the flags which surrounded the base, the Thirteenth Coast Artillery Band played the "Star Spangled Banner."

After a salute had been fired, Secretary of War Dickinson in a short address transferred the monument to the care of the Gettysburg National Park Commission.

The monument is an imposing granite shaft 85 feet high from the ground. It was erected by order of Congress to commemorate the services of the regular troops who partook in the three-day fight. Four bronze tablets, said to be the finest cast in this country, and containing inscriptions describing the divisions that suffered in the struggle, adorn the four sides of the base. It is one of the most conspicuous memorials on the battlefield.

Referring to that part of the service whose valorous deeds this monument commemorates, the President said:

"All honor to the regular army of the United States! Never in its history has it had a strain upon its escutcheon. With no one to blow its trumpets, with no local feeling or pride to bring forth its merits, quietly and as befits a force organized to maintain civil institutions and subject always to the civilian, it has gone on doing the duty which was its to do, accepting without a murmur the dangers of war, whether upon the trackless stretches of our Western frontier, exposed to the arrows and bullets of the Indian, or in the jungles and the rice paddies of the Philippines, on the hills and in the valleys at Santiago in Cuba, or in the tremendous campaigns of the Civil War itself, and it has never failed to make a record of duty that should satisfy the most exacting lover of his country."

#### RAYNER ENTERTAINS THE SENATE

Pokes Fun at Republican Side.—"Citadel of Protection" His Theme.

The session of the Senate on Monday was enlivened by the witty remarks Senator Isidor Rayner made in a speech the text of which was "the citadel of protection." Mr. Rayner said:

"I stand for the unprotected people against protected monopoly. Not protection for American industries, but protection to the American consumer; that is the catchword that I would conjure with."

Mr. Rayner's remarks were aimed at the Republican side and many were received with much applause. He said Mr. La Follette was "as mild a mannered man as ever cut a throat or scuttled a ship."

Any bill purporting to raise revenue which imposed duties intended to be prohibitive was unconstitutional, contended Mr. Rayner, taking up the tariff bill seriously. Continuing he said: "When you show that the duty is levied not for the purpose of revenue, but for the purpose of absolutely preventing importations, then, under the taxing power, you are beyond the jurisdiction of the Constitution."

#### Originator of Ragtime Dead.

Ernest Hogan, who is given the credit of being the originator of the most popular form of modern music, died recently in New York. He started out in life as a boot-black and newsboy in Kansas City and died one of the richest Negroes in the United States. He gained his fame and made his money writing ragtime songs, one of which, "All Coons Look Alike to Me," is said to have profited him \$40,000.

Bubonic plague is reported from various places in the Chinese Empire.

## TAFT LAUDS THE JEWS

### Have Always Been Willing to Help The Nation

#### WANTS THEM TO ASSIST NOW

The Chief Executive Has Stood in Many Pulpits.—He Decries Narrowness and Bigotry.

One of the features of President Taft's recent visit to Pittsburgh was his address in Temple Rodeph Shalom when he spoke to Rabbi Levy's congregation. "I never have to claim to conform strictly to religious services," said Mr. Taft, "and it has remained for Pittsburgh to bring me to church both on Saturday and prospectively on Sunday. It is a great privilege, I feel, to appear before this intelligent and patriotic audience at the instance of your leader, your rabbi, who was a close friend of my predecessor and who, I believe, has transferred that friendship for the time to me.

"I do not feel altogether out of place in a Jewish tabernacle for the church I attended in Cincinnati during my boyhood and early manhood, was next door to the tabernacle of Rev. Dr. Wise, and there was often times a change of pulpits between the two churches. I am glad to be here on this beautiful morning, in this beautiful edifice to show if possible by my presence how much ours is a government of all the people and how wise was the constitutional provision that no religious requirement or qualification should be necessary in this country. In this Jewish tabernacle, as President of the United States I feel as much at home and feel as much support as I would in any other church in the whole country. The prayer to which we have just listened, so full of love and human kindness, should make us feel ashamed of all narrowness and bigotry. Never in the history of the country, in any crisis, or under any conditions have the Jewish citizens failed to live up to the highest standard of patriotism. I am not a preacher and not in the habit of appearing in pulpits. I never had done so until I went to the Philippines where I stood first in a Presbyterian pulpit and then in an Episcopalian, returning to this country I have appeared in the pulpit of my own church, the Unitarian, and now I am in a Jewish tabernacle. That is a round which I think justifies me in saying that I hope to be the President of all the people and hope to have your support, as you have given it to my predecessors, without stint and with every desire to make this a truly good and great country."

#### NATIONAL NEGRO CONFERENCE

##### Race Equality and Uplifting of Black Men Considered.

Nearly 300 men and women, white and black, attended the conference opened in New York on Monday, to consider the uplifting of the Negro. One of the important features of the platform adopted declared for the strict application of constitutional rights as guaranteed under the Fourteenth amendment, equal educational opportunities and the right to the ballot on the same terms with other citizens in every State in the Union.

The platform adopted says, in part: "We denounce the unprincipled and ever-growing oppression of our 10,000,000 colored fellow-citizens as the greatest menace that threatens the country. Plundered of their just share of the public funds, robbed of all parts in the government, often murdered with impunity and invariably treated with open contempt by the highest officials, in some states they are held in practical slavery to the white community. The systematic persecution of law-abiding citizens and their disenfranchisement on account of their race alone is a social crime that will ultimately drag down to an infamous end any community that allows it to be practiced, bearing first of all most heavily on the poor white farmers and laborers, whose economic position is most similar to that of the persecuted race."

In addition to the platform two resolutions were adopted, one on "industrial discrimination" and one on "education."

#### Oldest Church in Use in United States.

Probably very few people outside of Massachusetts are aware that the oldest church in use in the United States is one at Hingham, Mass. A reunion of the Tower family of that place, at which about 500 members were present, was recently observed in honor of the centenary of their progenitor, John Tower, who worshipped in the church when he came to Hingham in 1637. Charlemagne Tower, formerly ambassador to Russia and Germany, is a member of the distinguished family.

## MEMORIAL DAY AT EMMITSBURG

### MR. ROWE'S ELOQUENT AND MASTERFUL SPEECH

#### Brief Outline of Our National History, Ending With Fitting Tribute to One of Emmitsburg's Bravest Men

#### DID NOT FORGET BRETHREN FROM THE SOUTH WHO WORE THE GREY

Speaker's Eloquence Held the Attention of His Audience from Beginning to End.—Gives the Soldiers of the Civil War the Credit for Making Possible a "Union Now and Forever One and Inseparable."—Address Given in Full.—Graves Decorated With Flags and Flowers.

The exercises in connection with Memorial Day were held on Saturday morning in the public school building and at the Lutheran cemetery. The school rooms were comfortably filled with veterans, their friends, patriotic citizens and school children. The main feature of the programme was the address delivered by George P. Rowe, Esq. Mr. Rowe is known to all Emmitsburgians, being a native of this place, whose long residence in the West has in no wise alienated his affection for the town of his younger days. Rarely has an Emmitsburg audience had the pleasure of hearing as able an address so eloquently given. After the services in the school room the procession marched to the Lutheran cemetery where the Grand Army ritual was read and the graves of soldiers decorated with flags and flowers. Mr. Rowe, who delivered the address, spoke as follows: Soldiers of the Grand Army of the Republic—Ladies and Gentlemen:

We are assembled on this memorial and memoriam day in common with millions of our fellow citizens to pay a simple but impressive and loving tribute of affection at the shrine of liberty and patriotism in honor of those gallant and heroic spirits whose deeds and devotion to country have entitled them to the proud appellation of Soldiers of the Grand Army of the Republic. Would that I possessed the silvery tongue or matchless eloquence of a Wirt or Henry to portray in glowing words and fervid oratory the mighty events this occasion commemorates. But I trust that gentle charity so becoming to the brave, and which hides as with a mantle of oblivion the errors and shortcomings of the speaker will pardon all imperfections on his part and attribute to him whatever there is of courage and disappointment rather than to the high and noble cause of which he is so unworthy an advocate.

This is neither the place nor the occasion to recite or recall in detail, the most important and glorious events in our early national history; how the Pilgrim fathers came across the sea to escape intolerance, oppression and religious persecution in a foreign land; how the spirit of freedom so long crushed to earth by cruelty and injustice but ever arising and struggling onward and upward, at last found a secure and abiding retreat in American soil, a home for the down trodden of all climes. And here in our own fair land of Maryland, be it ever said with pride and honor to our commonwealth, at the little village of St. Mary's was first established religious liberty to Protestant and Quaker to Puritan and Cavalier, where the white winged dove of peace wandering o'er the earth so long, tempest tossed like the stormy petrel of the sea had now found a resting place and a congenial home.

In June, 1776, Richard Henry Lee, of Virginia, offered in Congress that immortal resolution, seconded by John Adams of Massachusetts, that "These united colonies are of right and ought to be free and independent states and for the support of this declaration we mutually pledge our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor." This resolution

#### WRIGHTS' PLANS FOR FLIGHTS

Trials Will Be Made Subsequent to June 10, It Is Thought.

The Wright brothers will arrive in Washington on June 10, when President Taft will present them with gold medals obtained through public subscription by the Aero Club of America. Earlier in the day the Wrights will be entertained at luncheon by the Aero Club of Washington. Representative Herbert Parsons of New York will make the presentation address for the Aero Club of America at the White House and a large delegation from the New York organization will attend. Without delay, Orville Wright, who has made no aeroplane flights since he was injured in the Fort Myer accident last fall, will complete the trials before the board of signal corps officers necessary, before the Government pays the \$25,000 stipulated in the contract. It is expected that he will finish the trials before June 17 when the city of Dayton will begin a two days' celebration in honor of the inventors.

Col. Roosevelt is still shooting.

## NOVEL USE FOR AUTOS

### To Transport Infantry in Time of War

#### MOUNTED WITH MACHINE GUNS

Motor Cycles, Wireless Telephone Apparatus, Medical and Surgical Outfits Form Part of Equipment.

Capt. Richard S. Fraser, of New York, who is interested in organizing an automobile corps of volunteers to be trained for military service, has this to say concerning the project:

"Military automobile corps have been organized in several of the European countries, notably France and Germany, and commercial motor vehicles have been subjected to extended and elaborate trials by the war departments of both countries. In England S. F. Edge recently arranged a spectacular exhibition of the adaptability of motor cars for moving a large body of troops a considerable distance in quick time and on short notice.

"It is planned to have the cars of the motor corps used ultimately for the transportation of infantrymen but it is not the intention of the organizers to make this its chief purpose. The corps is to be a complete military organization, and each runabout will be manned to its regular carrying capacity.

"The men will carry infantry arms, and the cars will be mounted with machine guns, searchlights, motor cycles, bicycles, observation balloons, wireless telephone apparatus, and medical and surgical outfits. The members of the corps are to be trained as infantrymen, and will also be taught how to use machine guns. They will, in addition, receive instructions in shooting at marks from the cars while the latter are being driven at speed and over rough ground. Owners of cars who become volunteers will nominate the non-owners who will man the cars. The cars are to be formed into divisions, according to the makes, and the commanders of the divisions are to be selected by the owners composing the division.

"Maj. Gen. Wood and many other prominent army officers are enthusiastic supporters of the proposed organization."

Over thirty persons were killed and twice as many injured when a tornado struck Zepher, a small town in Texas. The catastrophe occurred in the night and the wrecked place took fire.

Former Vice-President Charles W. Fairbanks and Mrs. Fairbanks were given an audience by the Emperor and Empress of Japan on Monday.

#### TO MAKE AMERICA CATHOLIC.

##### Congress of Catholic Missionaries to Be Held in Washington.

There will be held in Washington this month a Congress of Catholic Missionaries at which about 500 delegates are to be present. The object of the gathering will be to discuss methods of furthering the work of the Roman Catholic Church. Believing that there is a wonderful opportunity for the Catholic Church in this country at present, the leaders say the best means for making American dominantly Catholic, will be discussed. The delegates who will have prominent places in the Congress are those who have been years on the firing line of Catholic missions in America. Some of the leaders who will attend are men noted for their missionary work and its success.

Among them will be Father Charles Martin of the Cleveland Apostolate, Father Kelly of the Josephites who has recently been at work in Southern Mississippi. Father Likly of the Lazarists will be present, as will Father Martin Callaghan who comes from Montreal to represent the Sulpitians. The Benedictines will have representatives present from a number of their monasteries.

Private John James Bartlett, who recently died at Fort Sheridan, Ill., had made Miss Helen Gould his sole beneficiary, and the soldier's six month's pay has been forwarded to her. Miss Gould will use the money in furthering her campaign for the improvement of enlisted men in the Army and Navy.

#### Profits of the Recent Wheat Corner.

The Patten wheat corner has been closed with profits to Mr. Patten personally of \$2,000,000 and to his following of \$3,500,000. Mr. Patten distributed \$30,000 to employees in recognition of their work. The losers in the corner, who have been following the market all the way from \$1.06 to over \$1.30, are said to be H. C. Frick and Henry Phipps. Mr. Patten has been marketing 50,000 bushels of wheat daily and still has some 2,000,000 bushels to sell.

## THE FUTURE OF AEROPLANES

### MUCH YET TO BE DONE

#### Their Practical Utility Still To Be Proven

#### LECTURE BY ENGLISH EXPERT

Sees Little in Achievement of Wrights.—Calls Machines of To-Day Toys.—Real Flying Machine Is Still Far In The Future.

With the return of the Wright brothers to their native land after many months in Europe, the attention of everyone is again centered on aeronautics. These young men have convinced the world that the navigation of the air in a heavier-than-air machine is not a dream. In France, Italy and before the crowned heads and experts from all European nations these American mechanics have given exhibitions of their skill in the handling of the aeroplane. So far has aeronautics become a science and a matter of serious consideration that series of lectures are being given on the subject before the leading scientific societies of the world.

Among the foremost authorities on the subject in England is F. W. Lancaster, who has just recently finished a series of lectures on aerial flight before the Royal Society of Arts. In speaking of what must be accomplished before flight will be of practical utility, he says that no speed of less than sixty miles an hour will be practical. He bases these on the following facts: Three miles an hour is an average walking speed, ten miles an hour a good cycling or trotting speed, thirty miles an hour a fair average speed for motoring, and as all those ranges are increases of three times each upon the other, so a normal rate of travel in the air should be something in the neighborhood of ninety miles an hour. Furthermore, as thirty miles an hour may be taken as quite a common wind velocity, so sixty miles an hour may be taken as the minimum commercial speed of an aircraft.

That is to say, at any less speed than that the proposition cannot be considered a commercial one, not in the sense of carrying goods, but for the transport of people and for the rapid carrying of light articles where there are no roads. A machine capable of less velocity than sixty miles an hour can scarcely be reckoned sufficiently powerful to hold its own against any powerful or suddenly encountered wind conditions.

No machines capable of this speed have as yet been constructed capable of holding their own in any strong and adverse wind conditions. Mr. Lancaster's utterances left it quite plain that he considered that the really practical type of flying machine would not come for some time. He is known to be in favor of developing craft on (Continued on page 8.)

#### THE ALASKA-YUKON EXPOSITION

Opened By President Taft Touching Button in Washington.

On Tuesday afternoon President Taft in the White House at Washington touched a telegraph key of Alaska gold and sent a spark across the continent that put in motion the wheels of the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, loosened the waters of its fountains, unfurled its banners, started its bands playing, set off showers of daylight fireworks, called upon the saluting guns of the American and Japanese fleets, set all the steamers in the harbor and all the locomotives in the railroad yards bellowing and shrieking and brought forth universal rejoicing from all Seattle, which has toiled for years to bring about this day.

The exercises of the opening consisted of an invocation by Bishop Howard J. O'Day, of the Catholic Church; brief addresses by Director-General I. A. Nadeau and President J. F. Chilberg, a long address by James J. Hill, chairman of the Great Northern Board, and a benediction by Episcopal Bishop Frederick W. Keater.

The trial of Embezzler Downs will begin on Monday.

#### Free Worship in Russia.

The law legalizing the sect of Old Believers, the first of a series of important measures designed to put into effect the principles of religious liberty enunciated in the emperor's manifesto of May 13, was adopted in the Douma last week with certain liberal amendments granting them the right to proselytize, to preach, etc.—It places the Old Believers almost on the same footing as the Orthodox church.

Spain is not satisfied with our present tariff rates.

THE COST OF NATIONAL GAME

Big Money Spent on Baseball As It Is Played To-Day.

Some one has figured that about 31,000,000 paid to see ball games in this country last year; of course the income must have been enormous, even though the expenses for equipment, salaries and traveling were high.

The item for bats is interesting. The standard bat is made of white ash, of which the greatest supply comes from Michigan. But an ash tree cannot be waving in the woods one day and in a baseball field the next.

In the baseball business uniforms are also desirable if not necessary. In some of the teams of the minor leagues a pair of short overalls, a belt, and an undershirt are apropos, de rigueur and suited to the minute—but not so in the teams of the big leagues.

Gloves are an expensive modern requirement. In the good old days when Adrian C. Anson was just beginning to play the game, the catcher was the only gentleman who wore a mit, and his mit cost about \$4.

Probably it would be safe to add \$50,000 for catchers' masks, chest protectors, and so on; then we may take up the item of hotel bills. Baseball players have enormous appetites. Many hotel keepers would rather see them stop somewhere else, and nobody will keep them eating and give them a place to sleep for less than \$3 a day.

Timanus Boom Started.

Hon. E. Clay Timanus is being brought forward as the logical Republican candidate for Mayor of Baltimore in 1911. His boom, started by a few friends and admirers in a quiet way, and without regard to politics, has assumed such large proportions that no one else is being seriously discussed for the party nomination.

Disorder at Philadelphia Strike.

Striking trolley employees of the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company have been rioting in that city. On Wednesday they started to burn cars and demolish property and were dispersed when the firemen turned the water on the mob.

The Government has issued a new two-cent stamp. It is called the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific series and commemorates the exposition just opened in Seattle.

Answered.

"What happens when a man's temperature goes down as far as it can go?"

"He has cold feet, ma'am"—Christian Register.

THE REWARD OF DETERMINATION

Midshipman Welsh Who Stretched Himself Two Inches.

Four years ago there was much interest in the published accounts of a little chap from Kansas City, Mo., who had an appointment as a midshipman at the United States Naval Academy within his grasp, but who was short an inch or two of reaching the required height and who, with great spirit and determination, had submitted himself to a specially constructed instrument similar to the rack of Inquisition days and had succeeded in pulling out the reefs in his spinal column until he measured up to the full standard of an American midshipman.

Welsh did submit himself to the machine and did work up the inch or two of extra height which gave him his opportunity of winning a commission. To-day one of the young men who will receive their diplomas from the hands of the admiral of the Navy, and whose reception of this high honor will be marked by the most lavish applause, will be this same determined young man.

Still less would they have thought so as they heard him ring out his commands to the fifth company, of which he is the ranking officer, or to the lacross team of which he is captain. Young Welsh has not merely finished his course at the Academy, but made good and obtained a high position as a scholar, and as an athlete.

Welsh graduates No. 4 among the 174 picked young men who compose the class. He has shown great brilliancy in mathematics and kindred subjects, and scarcely less aptitude in languages and the other scholastic branches. Every year since he has been a midshipman he has obtained star grade, that is, over 85 per cent, and that is his graduating rank.

LEPROSY AND RABIES STUDIED

State and Territorial Health Officers Meet in Washington.

Leprosy and rabies and the work carried on by the Federal government for the prevention and cure of those diseases, and the segregation and isolation of leprosy formed the basis of a discussion at the conference of State and Territorial health officers of the United States in the Public Health and Marine Hospital Service headquarters, Washington, on Wednesday.

The conference was the seventh session of the organization. It was called in accordance with the act of Congress of July 1, 1902. There were thirty-five States and Territories represented with health officers representing both States and Territories as well as many large cities.

Surgeon Gen. Wyman presided and delivered the address of welcome. He described public health work being fostered by the national government the United States Public Health through and Marine Hospital Service, discussing what the government is doing in its campaign against rabies and leprosy, the Washington case being referred to at some length.

Assistant Surgeon General Kerr, discussing rabies, showed a chart, pointing out the geographical distribution of rabies in each of the States and Territories, and described the measures adopted in various localities for combating the disease. He said public opinion was being rapidly educated to the necessity of muzzling all dogs as the only safeguard against mad dogs.

New Manager of the W. F. & G. Road

George Martin has been elected general manager of the Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg Railway, to succeed A. C. McBride, whose resignation has been at the disposal of the board of directors since the recent organization of the company, when Mr. McBride, with four others, retired from the syndicate controlling the road. Mr. Martin, the new manager, is a son of J. T. Martin, superintendent of the Brunswick yards of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. After filling various positions on the Baltimore and Ohio, he went with the Cumberland Valley Railroad as superintendent and afterward went to Washington, D. C., as superintendent of the Union Terminal Station in that city, when the terminal was opened.

The annual meeting of the Board of Visitors of the Maryland School for the Deaf was held on Thursday in Frederick. Every report was most satisfactory and important business was transacted.

Mr. Cameron A. Butt, of New Midway, a student at Bucknell University, reduced the college record for the mile run from 4.48 2-5 to 4.44, and the two-mile from 10.52 2-5 to 10.42.

DEATH OF THE RHINOCERETTE

An Exploit Which Causes Central Africa to Echo with Talk of Bravery.

(From a staff Correspondent of the Journal. This man, Jimmy Crabb, a well-known Providence newspaper man, joined the Roosevelt expedition got up as a native carrier and in that capacity is now with the hunting party.)

Lone Josh Peak, Africa, May 14—All Central Africa is ringing with the exploit of Theodore Roosevelt last night, when by a display of bravery unequalled since the day when Speke shot the Victoria Nyanza in the back, he captured and killed single handed a rhinoceretle that has been the terror of the jungle for eleven years.

This animal has for a long time been known among the natives by the name of Yigmulla," which, translated, means "Old Smileyhorn," an appellation created by the animal's well-known habit of killing his victims with a broad smile on his face.

Ling, the chief native guide of the expedition, tells a most remarkable story about the affair. It appears that just after dusk last night Mr. Roosevelt went and terrified his entire camp by announcing that he was going out alone to capture a Martingram, a small but deadly snake which inhabits these parts. Biding his followers be of good cheer, Mr. Roosevelt broke into the bush armed with two express rifles, three freight rifles and a razor. After walking for an hour and finding himself forty-one miles away from camp he heard a noise in the bulrushes and, peering into the dank, lank miasma, he found himself within four feet of Old Smileyhorn. The animal, looming up in the moonlight in its tremendous bulk, was a spectacle to strike terror into the hearts of most men.

Finding that it was asleep, Mr. Roosevelt approached silently and with his razor deliberately carved his initials in the animal's horn. Slapping his face, he awakened the dazed creature and dared him to stand up and fight.

The battle must have been a fearful thing to witness. When the camp followers, alarmed at Mr. Roosevelt's prolonged absence, finally hunted him up it was eight o'clock in the morning. There, sitting in the middle of a wide circular space that had been cleared by the frantic attempts of the brute beast to get away, they saw this modern Galaham. He was seated on top of the animal's back in front of a brush fire that he had built on the carcass and was in the act of broiling a rib steak, which he had cut from its side.

All Mr. Roosevelt would say, when accosted by his followers, was: "Boys, this is the bulliest day I have ever had in my life."

Beyond that he would not utter one word about his adventure. He confessed that the American newspapers ought to know of it, but begged his people to keep silent. He did say, also, that, single-handed and alone, he had done a deed that would ring through the ages, but implored all those about him if they were friends of his not to send word concerning the matter to America, unless they felt that they could not, in duty to their country, keep silence.

Then, brushing from his lap the crumbs that remained from his steak, he stood up on the back of the beast and recited:

"Mad Mullah on a Summer's Day."—Providence Journal.

ODDS AND ENDS

In a private letter to an editor of Chicago, President Taft expressed his opinion concerning our natural resources, saying it "is a question of fundamental importance to the United States now—to the business man to-day."

Secretary Dickinson stated the other day that the appropriations for the military establishment for the fiscal year 1911 will be \$20,000,000 less than for the fiscal year 1910.

Count Zeppelin's new airship that made a record flight a few days before met with quite a mishap on Monday when, in maneuvering for a landing, it came in contact with a tree, tearing the envelope and breaking the prow. The injury could be repaired.

The commencement at St. John's College, Annapolis, will be celebrated with special ceremonies from June 6 to 16th, this year being the 125th anniversary of the granting of its charter.

Four men held up and robbed a man between River View Park and Thompson's Sea Girt House, Baltimore, last Sunday night. The robbers were captured.

The merger of several independent chewing gum manufacturers has just been completed, to have capital of \$10,000,000 and to be known as the Sen Sen Chiclet Company.

President Gomez, of Cuba, will have his two younger daughters educated in the United States. They will enter Notre Dame, Baltimore, during the next scholastic year.

John Arbuckle, the coffee millionaire, is advertising for college men who are making the own way to work on his farm this Summer.

E. H. Harriman on the eve of his departure for Europe said he saw prosperity ahead and that the last panic was caused by Judge Landis, \$29,000,000 fine.

CATOLIC UNIVERSITY LOSES

Institution at Washington May Not Get Money from Estate.

The Catholic University lost another of the many suits to secure property left by the late Thomas F. Waggaman whose financial chasms while treasurer of the university was the sensation of the year and brought ruin to scores of people who had trusted him. In the District Supreme Court Justice Barnard decided that the trust on the Woodley property given by Wagga, man and Ridout, trustees, to secure the Catholic University in \$876,163.96, was invalid as constituting an attempt by Waggaman to prefer the university's claim over the claims of other creditors. Counsel for the university had claimed that Waggaman's reputation for wealth and his high standing in the community prevented them from believing him insolvent at the time the trust was executed, or that he intended to prefer their claim.

No Hope.

The Proud Mother. "This boy do grow more like 'is father every day." The Neighbor. "Do 'e, pore dear—and have you tried everything?"—The Sketch.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, June 4.

Emmitsburg Grain Elevator

Corrected by Boyle Brothers. Wheat ..... \$ 1.35 Rye ..... .70 Oats ..... .65 Corn ..... .55

LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers. Steers, per 100 lb. .... 4.50@5.50 Butcher Hefers ..... 3 1/2 @ 4 1/2 Fresh Cows ..... 30.00@50.00 Fat Cows and Bulls, per lb. .... 2 @ 4 Hogs, Fat per lb. .... 7 1/2 @ 8 Sheep, Fat per lb. .... 3 @ 4

Lamb, per lb. .... 7 1/2 @ 8 Calves, per lb. .... 5 1/2 @ 6 Stock Cattle ..... 3.50@4.00

Country Produce Etc.

Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke. Butter ..... 16 Eggs ..... 20 Chickens, per lb. .... 12 Turkeys, per lb. .... 16 Spring Chickens per lb. .... 22 Ducks, per lb. .... 12 Potatoes, per bushel ..... \$1.00 Dried Cherries, (seeded) ..... 12 Raspberries ..... 15 Blackberries ..... 4 Apples, (dried) ..... 3 Lard, per lb. .... 11 Peef Hides ..... 07

BAITMORE, June 2.

WHEAT—spot, 1.53 CORN—Spot, @ \$1 OATS—White 61@61 1/2 RYE—Nearby, @ ; bag lots, 80@85. HAY—Timothy, \$16.50@17.00; No. 1 Clover \$14.00@14.50; No. 2 Clover, \$12.00@13.00. STRAW—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$25.00@26.50. No. 2, \$25.00@25.50; tangled rye, blocks \$13.00@14.00; wheat, blocks, \$10.50@11.00; oats \$14.00@15.00.

MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$29.00@30.00; 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$29.00@30.00; middlings, 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$28.50@29.00. POULTRY—Old hens, 14¢@15¢; young chickens, large, @ ; small, @ ; spring chickens, large, 35¢@40¢; Turkeys, @.

PRODUCE:—Eggs, 23¢; butter, nearby, rolls @18; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prices @18. POTATOES:—Per bu. .90@95; No. 2, per bu. 80¢@90. New potatoes, per bbl. \$ 3.00@3.40. CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$4.00@4.50; others \$3.00@3.50; Hefers, \$ @ \$3.00, @2. @ \$2.50; Bulls, \$2.50 @ \$3.00; Calves, @ \$3 Fall Lambs, @ c. spring lambs, 7 1/2 @ 8 c; Pig \$1. @ \$1.50, Shoats, \$2. @ \$3. ; Fresh Cows, \$30.00 @ \$40.00 per head.

Taneytown Grain And Hay Market.

Prices paid by Reindollar Co. TANEYTOWN, June 3.

Wheat ..... \$ 1.40 Corn per bushel ..... .80 Timothy Hay prime ..... @10.00 Straight Rye Straw ..... @ .00 WE OFFER YOU:—Bran at, \$31.00 per ton. White Feed, at \$31.90 per ton. Cotton Seed Meal, \$ .00 per ton. Flax Seed meal, \$35.00 per ton. Ear Corn \$ .050 per bus. Shelled Corn, \$ .050 per bus.

TRUSTEE'S SALE.

By virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for Frederick county, passed in Equity Cause No. 8243, in which H. Morris Gillelan is complainant and Virginia Gillelan, et al., are defendants, the undersigned, Trustee, named in said decree, will sell at public sale at Hotel Spangler, Emmitsburg, Frederick county,

On Saturday, the 26th day of June, in the year A. D., 1909,

at the hour of 1 o'clock, P. M., all that tract of land of which David S. Gillelan died, seized and possessed, and which will be found fully described in a deed from Harriet Motter, Attorney, to the said David S. Gillelan, bearing date October 31st, A. D., 1883, and duly recorded in Liber A. F., No. 7, Folio 576, one the Land Records for Frederick county, and is situate on the Public Road leading from Emmitsburg to Littlestown, about 1 1/2 miles from Emmitsburg. The portion of the above described tract to be sold contains 48 ACRES, 1 ROOD AND 10 SQUARE PERCHES OF LAND, more or less.

Terms of sale as prescribed by the decree:—One half of the purchase money cash, on the day of sale or ratification by the Court, the residue in twelve months, the purchaser giving, his, her, or their notes, with approved security bearing interest from day of sale, or all cash at the option of the purchaser. A deposit of One Hundred Dollars will be required of the purchaser on the day of sale. Conveyancing at the expense of the purchaser.

FRANK L. STONER, Trustee. VINCENT SEBOLD, Atty. June 4-4ts.

Fruitless Fame.

"What is your member of Congress noted for?" "Well," answered Farmer Cornstossel "around here he's mostly noted for arguments that won't go down and seeds that won't come up," Washington Star.

ALBERT ADELSBERGER

LIVERYMAN

Emmitsburg, Maryland

Fine Horses and First-Class Carriages.

Teams for Drummers and Pleasure Parties a Specialty

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Thurmont, - Every Tuesday Night

FOR C. J. RAMSBURG,

Lakeview, Every Thursday Night

4 Large Reels, 4000 Feet of Pictures Each Night

Admission Only 10c.

Program Changed Weekly

March 25-26-1y

april 16, 09-1y

The Delight of Candy-Lovers

Realizing that wholesomeness and purity as well as tastiness form the basis of candy manufacture, we have maintained so high a standard in the production of our confections that the name "Brownley's" is significant of quality.

Fresh supplies of all our specialties are manufactured by us daily, and our stock is generously replete with every toothsome confection that can be conceived of or desired by candy-lovers.

No matter how perplexing the question of selecting sweets and favors for any social function, "Brownley's" will furnish timely suggestions with suitable supplies.

We specially prepare boxes for Colleges, Schools, and Seminaries, and a large number of orders from one institution will be delivered with greater dispatch than if one box was sent at a time.

For school feasts and candy scrapes we supply any desired grade of confections, and for colleges and seminaries we will prepare sweetmeats in "Alma Mater" colors, if requested.

Orders from out-of-town patrons will receive prompt attention, and we earnestly invite inquiries as to prices, and estimates will be cheerfully submitted.

We pack and ship candies to every part of the world, careful carriage being assured. Send for Booklet.

We manufacture two assortments of High Grade Bon Bons, and Chocolates, at 40c. and 60c. per pound. Each line comprising more than One Hundred Varieties. On orders of five pounds or over, we prepay all Express Charges.

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300 Samples of Cloth, All Kinds & Colors

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Fit Guaranteed Prices Moderate

Please call C. F. ROWE, Agent, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND

apr-30-1y

SPECIAL!

Ten Days' Sale of Men's & Boy's Suits

AT THE

COMMERCIAL OPERATORS

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

BEGINNING SATURDAY JUNE 5

Having procured a large stock of Clothing from a merchant in a large and fashionable Virginia town. We are again in position to offer the people of Frederick and vicinity, bargains which cannot be equalled by any other merchant or firm. The most of these Suits are Schloss Bros. make.

During this sale our entire stock of hundreds of Men's Suits will be placed on 3 long counters. Your choice of counter No. 1, \$3.95. Your choice of counter No. 2, \$4.95. Your choice of counter No. 3, \$6.95. The regular price of these suits was from \$5.00 to \$20.00. NOBBY SUITS FOR BOYS. At \$1.00, \$1.50 and \$2.00 also a lot of high grade up-to-date suits to sell at \$3.00 and \$3.50; were \$5.00 and \$5.00. MEN'S PANTS, 95c., \$1.25, \$1.50 to \$2.95.

COMMERCIAL OPERATORS

11 South Market Street, FREDERICK, MD.

dec-4-1y

GETTYSBURG LETTER

Mr. Samuel Reinecker, a farmer of Butler township, died suddenly at the home of his brother-in-law, John Williams of near town, Monday morning about 10.30 o'clock.

Mr. Reinecker had come to town to witness the dedication services and while sitting on the porch at the Williams' home suddenly fell back in an unconscious condition and died before medical aid could reach him.

W. Laverre Hofer, Esq., has purchased an interest in the Times Publishing Company. A charter will be applied for and the new firm will be known as the Times and News Publishing Company, with R. R. Buvinger as President and W. L. Hofer as Secretary and Treasurer.

The annual banquet of the High School alumni was held at the Eagle Hotel, Thursday evening, with 68 members present.

The annual May procession of the scholars of St. Francis Xavier school and the Sodality was held on Sunday afternoon and was witnessed by a large number of people.

The seventy-seventh annual commencement of Pennsylvania College is being held this week and a large number of alumni and friends are here for the occasion. The graduating class numbers forty-nine.

The baccalaureate sermon was delivered Sunday morning by Dr. A. R. Steck, of York, and the address to the Y. M. C. A. by W. N. McNair, Pittsburgh.

The Board of Trustees held their annual meeting Tuesday morning at eight o'clock.

At 10 A. M. Tuesday the Junior Oratorical contest was held and the Reddick prize was awarded to Ralph E. Rudisill, of Hanover, with honorable mention of Earl C. Herman, of York.

The Class Day Exercises were held on the College Campus at 2.30 Tuesday and were witnessed by a large crowd.

The President's reception was held Tuesday evening at 8.00 o'clock and was attended by many friends and alumni.

The usual interest was manifested in the Memorial services at this place, which were held on Saturday. The crowds were not as large as is generally seen but a good number were present to witness the impressive services.

The parade, in charge of Captain C. J. Miller, and aids Setewart and Slaybaugh, left the Square at 1.30 and proceeded to the National Cemetery. By reason of the dedication on Monday, the U. S. Artillery and Cavalry was stationed here, and was invited to participate in the noble service of honoring the brave defenders of the Union. The graves of the soldiers had previously been decorated with flags and presented an inspiring view. The veterans and school children added beauty to the scene by scattering flowers over the graves.

The oration by Hon. John J. Each, was one of the most able ever given in Gettysburg and was listened to with marked attention by the audience.

The memorial services before the Post were held Sunday afternoon, Rev. Sherrick delivering the address.

The occasion of the unveiling and dedication of the handsome new U. S. Regular Monument was one of the greatest events that has taken place in Gettysburg for many years. In advance of the occasion a large number of regular army officers and men had encamped here, all being comfortably quartered by Sunday evening. In addition to these large numbers of visitors poured into the town on Sunday and Monday. By noon Monday the crowd was estimated to number twenty-five thousand.

At ten o'clock the Fifth U. S. Infantry took up their position in the town, in anticipation of the arrival of President Taft, who arrived by a special train shortly afterward accompanied by his brother Charles P. Taft, Capt. Butt, military aide; Hon. D. F. Lafean and several others. On his arrival a national salute was fired by the Second Battery of the Third Field Artillery.

The parade was in charge of Col. C. D. Cowles, of the Fifth Infantry and formed shortly after 12 o'clock. The parade was headed by the 13th Coast Artillery Band, followed by a provisional Regiment of Coast Artillery, 5th Infantry Band, Fifth Infantry, Second Battalion of the Third Field Artillery, and First Squadron of the 15th U. S. Cavalry.

After going through the town and National Cemetery the column halted at the junction of Meade and Hancock avenues until the President and guests of honor passed.

The services at the monument were brief but appropriate. Col. John P. Nicholson was master of ceremonies. The 13th Artillery Band played America, prayer was offered by Rev. Chouinard, after which the monument was unveiled by Miss Helen Taft.

President Taft then spoke, and was enthusiastically applauded. Secretary of War Dickinson presented the monument to the Battlefield Commission, and Col. Nicholson accepted it in a masterful speech.

The troops were reviewed by the President, after which he immediately left for Washington.

Laurel wreaths were placed at the base of the monument by the oldest survivors of the different branches of the army engaged here.

LOYALS AND VICINITY.

Mr. and Mrs. George Y. Lickle, of Waynesboro, spent Saturday and Sunday at Mr. Lickle's former home here with Mrs. Jere Martin.

Miss Ethel Currens and Mr. Earl Snyder, of Waynesboro, Pa., visited the former's sister, Miss R. Currens, during Whit Sunday and Monday.

Miss Mary R. Zimmerman, of Frederick, Md., is enjoying part of her vacation with her grandmother, Mrs. Jere Martin.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Miller spent several days with Rev. and Mrs. Lindaman, of Littlestown, Pa.

Mr. John Ott and son, C. J., were visitors in Baltimore on Friday last.

Mr. Samuel Martin and son Clayton visited his sons, Messrs. Howard and Herbert, of near Westminster.

Mr. and Mrs. John Loy, of Frederick visited Mrs. G. M. Robinson on Friday and Saturday.

Mr. Charles Currens, of Waynesboro, Pa., paid a brief visit to this place on Sunday.

Mrs. Mollie Kold and Mrs. Deleplaine, of Creagerstown, were the recent guests of Mrs. Minnie Hoffman and family.

Mrs. Mollie Leather, of Utica, visited Mrs. Moser and sister on Friday.

Miss Ida Pittinger visited Mrs. Lillie Fox and family on Saturday.

Mrs. Mary Mort spent Sunday with her daughter, Mrs. Henry Lohr and family.

MIDDLEBURG LETTER.

Mr. Hayden Lynn, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with his mother and sisters.

Mr. George Humbert spent Monday at the decoration services at Gettysburg.

Miss Rhoda Harry and sister, Margaret, is spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. William Coleman.

Mrs. Walter Johnson had a number of relatives as her guests on Sunday.

Miss Sattie Griffin is spending sometime with her grandmother, Mrs. Mary Mackley, in Frederick.

Mr. George Fogle, of Frederick, was the guest on Monday of his aunt, Mrs. Theodore Mackley.

Mr. James Coleman who has been visiting his sisters, returned to Baltimore on Sunday.

Miss Carrie Harbaugh, who has been quite ill is improving.

Mrs. Charles Kline, children and sister, Miss Stella Six, of Baltimore, are spending some time with their father, Mr. David Six, who suffered from another stroke of paralysis last Tuesday and who still remains critically ill with but little hope of his recovery. Although perfectly conscious he is almost helpless and unable to talk.

Commencement Note.

"I understand that your daughter graduates this year, and that she is to be the valedictorian of her class. What will be her theme?"

"O, it will be the loveliest you ever saw—rose applique over Alice blue, with a tuche of chiffon, the dress being cut empress with a long trail edged with point lace and the bodice garnished with steel cut beads with short sleeves trimmed in Irish lace of almost priceless value with medallions down the left side to give it that lovely French effect and the corsage satin faced—O, I tell you my daughter's theme will make them all sit up and take notice."—The Commoner.

What's in a Name?

One of the anecdotes which Andrew Carnegie is fond of telling concerns a crabbed bachelor and an aged spinster, who one day found themselves at a concert. The selections were apparently entirely unfamiliar to the gentleman, but when Mendelssohn's "Wedding March" was begun he pricked up his ears. "That sounds familiar," he exclaimed. "I'm not very strong on those classical pieces, but that's very good: What is it?" The spinster cast down her eyes. "That," she told him demurely, "is the 'Maiden's Prayer.'"—Cleveland Leader.

MacRae Stole More Than He Said.

The examination of the accounts of ex-Marketmaster George P. MacRae of Baltimore in the office of City Comptroller Hooper, was finished Wednesday and it was found that he stole \$732.40, as follows: From market licenses, \$509.75; from the minor privilege fund, \$147.65; from market rents, \$75. On the day of his arrest MacRae confessed to having taken \$435. It was learned Wednesday that at the time of his confession he admitted that the shortage might be more than \$435.

Killed in a Clay Bank.

William Grayson, colored, about 30 years old, was killed, and Claude Brown, also colored, was injured by the caving in of a heavy embankment at the Buckeystown Brick Works, Wednesday morning. The men were loading cars with clay and, heedless of warning, had under the embankment and run the cars underneath to tumble the earth upon the cars.

Ice Cream Soda 5 cents.

The Pure Kind with "That Come Back Again Taste" of McCardell's, in each glass. June 4-2ts

SPORTING NEWS.

Local College Loses Two Games of Baseball This Week.

Frederick defeated Mount St. Mary's College on Monday by the score of 11 to 2. Connelly was not in the box. The following is the score:

Score of Frederick vs Mount St. Mary's. Columns include player names and statistics like runs, hits, errors, etc.

On Tuesday Pittsburgh University in a loosely played game defeated the Mountaineers. The locals excelled in batting. Connelly had 10 strikeouts to his credit. Four errors coupled with poor baserunning, lost for the locals. Score:

Score of Pittsburgh vs University. Columns include player names and statistics like runs, hits, errors, etc.

Base Ball Scores of The Week.

May 29—Army 7, Navy 3; Harvard 5, Cornell 2; U. of P. 3, Georgetown 1; Michigan 3, Brown 1; Princeton 5, Holy Cross 4; Mt. St. Mary's 10, Delaware 1; Frederick 8, W. M. C. 1.

May 31—U. of P. 0, Cornell 1; Holy Cross 7, Dartmouth 4; Williams 5, Amherst 0; Yale 4, Brown 1; Fordham 8, Georgetown 4; Lafayette 4, Bucknell 3; Frederick 11, M. S. M. 2.

June 1—Hagerstown 2, Md. Athletic Club 0.

June 2—Mt. St. Mary's 2, Univ. of Pittsburgh 4; Frederick 9, Hagerstown 5; Princeton 2, Amherst 1; West Point 3, Fordham 2; Brown 3, Harvard 2; Holy Cross 4, Yale 0.

Next Olympic Games to Be Held in Stockholm in 1912.

The most important act of the international council of the Olympic Games, that has been in session in Berlin, was the recommendation of the principle of an international jury to decide the events in future Olympiads.

The council, it is explained did not act in a spirit of criticism of anything that happened in England; its opinion was that the contest could be conducted with greater good will if they were under international control.

The Swedish Committee has invited the participants in the games of 1912 which are to be held in Stockholm to reside in Sweden during the period of training should they desire to do so.

Crown Prince Frederick William gave a dinner in honor of the members of the council and talked personally with each member. Baron De Coubertin, president of the council, was received by Emperor William in audience at the palace, after which his majesty entertained him at luncheon.

The Aero Club of America will start their record flight from Indianapolis tomorrow, and it is expected that the record established by the German balloon Pommeron will be beaten.

Robert Maxell won the British amateur golf championship, defeating by one hole Captain C. K. Hutchison, at the Muirfield course in Edinburgh. The winner also held the British title in 1903.

The record of the National Bowling Association for five-men teams was broken at the Madison Square Garden tournament by a team from the Corinthian Bowling Club of New York, which rolled a total of 2898. The previous record of the association was 2893.

The course for the annual Glidden tour for automobiles will cover 2530 miles. The start will be made at Detroit, July 12, and finish at Kansas City July 20.

Union Christian Endeavor Convention.

The annual convention of the Frederick county Christian Endeavor Union convened at Walkersville on Wednesday, at 3 o'clock in the afternoon. The convention continued in session until Thursday evening. Four delegates from this place attended the assembly.

They were the Misses Marian Hoke and Nellie Eyster, representing the Lutheran Church, and the Misses Rhoda Gillean and Alice Annan, the Presbyterian Church.

AIR CRAFT TO GUARD COAST

Dirigible Ballons And Other Kinds To Patrol Along Atlantic.

Secretary of War Dickinson Wednesday, issued instructions to the Chief Signal officer of the army, under whose control is all of the army's aeronautical work, to have prepared for future use a comprehensive plan for the protection of the Atlantic coast by dirigible balloons and other air craft of the entire Atlantic coast.

This is the first step toward the use of balloons in warfare by the United States government, and was, in a measure, the outcome of the remarkable performance of Count Zeppelin a few days ago, when the German inventor demonstrated the possibilities of aerial navigation.

The work of making the plan has been turned over to Maj. George O. Squiers, of the Signal Corps, one of the army's foremost aeronautical experts, and a man of wide experience with balloons and aeroplanes.

So far the plan is tentative, and will probably not be outlined for several weeks. The scheme involves the establishment of balloon houses all along the Atlantic coast, from Maine to Florida. These stations, according to the preliminary ideas of the experts, will be about 250 miles apart, this being considered a safe limit of flight for the airship of the present day.

At each station there will be groups of two, and probably three of these balloon houses, so that if an airship from one station makes its way to another there will be a place for storing and taking care of it.

NOVEL SALE OF SEIZED GOWNS

Uncle Sam Auctions Off \$50,000 Worth Of Woman's Apparel.

A novel sale of women's gowns, all of the latest Parisian cut, was begun in New York on Wednesday, with the Government of the United States in the role of salesman. The accumulation of finery which was being smuggled into the country and was seized by customs inspectors in March and April is estimated to be worth \$50,000. The sale was by auction, under the direction of United States Marshal Henkel and brought out a large attendance of women who expressed the greatest admiration at the display that was spread out in one of the upper rooms of the customs house. The goods consisted mainly of women's clothing of fine quality and delicate workmanship, including upwards of two hundred gowns, many of them beautifully embroidered and trimmed with highpriced lace.

CANAL LIBEL CASE COMES UP.

Owners of Indianapolis News In District Court.

Charged with having committed criminal libel in publishing articles charging there was corruption in the purchase of the Panama Canal by the United States, Delavan Smith and Charles R. Williams, owners of the Indianapolis News, appeared before Judge Anderson in the United States District Court at Indianapolis on Monday, resisting the effort of the Government to remove them for trial to the District of Columbia.

GENERAL STRIKE IMPENDING

Baltimore & Ohio Fails to Reach Agreement With Machinists.

No agreement was reached at a conference Wednesday between Vice President Potter of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad and a delegation of international officers representing the machinists, blacksmiths and boiler-makers' association of the Baltimore & Ohio system over matters affecting these trades. It is believed a general strike is inevitable. The chief issue in the controversy is the extension of the piece work system in the shops of the company.

Wholesale Discharges At Navy Yard.

The discharge of 1500 men from the Norfolk Navy Yard is threatened by June 15. On that date the battleships Virginia, Louisiana and Minnesota are expected to leave, and the heavy discharge will result from lack of work. There are now employed in the navy yard 3100 men, as many as were ever employed there at one time.

Bayonet Ploughed Up.

Along the turnpike near Rouzerville Pa., Mr. Benchoff ploughed up a bayonet lost by a Confederate soldier in the retreat after the battle of Gettysburg. Although buried in the earth for almost half a century the bayonet is well preserved. Mr. Benchoff thinks there must have been a musket dropped nearby, and is trying to discover it also.

Only Seventeen In Service.

It will be of interest to those who served in the Civil War to know, especially at this time, that, according to the army register for 1909 on the active list are only 17 officers, veterans of the Civil War. A study of the dates of their retirement indicates that the last one will have left the army by September, 1912.

Chocolates. 25 cents, 40 cents, 50 cents, 60 cents and 80 cents at McCardell's. June 4-2ts

New \$5 Counterfeit Note.

A new counterfeit \$5 silver certificate has come to the attention of the Secret Service Bureau. It is of the series of 1899 (Indian head) and is a photo-mechanical production, printed on bond paper of good quality, blue ink lines having been used to imitate the silk fibre of the genuine.

THE OLD RELIABLE

Mutual Insurance Company

OF FREDERICK COUNTY

ORGANIZED 1843

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CHARLES E. TRAIL, O. C. WAREHIME, President Secretary

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A HOME INSURANCE COMPANY FOR HOME INSURERS

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Home-Made Bread

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HOME BAKERY,

HARRY HOPP,

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Cakes Rolls Pies

Deliveries made in new water and dust-proof wagon.

Wedding and birthday cakes made to order.

EVERYTHING IN THE BAKER'S LINE.

July 18-1912

E. L. FRIZELL

DEALER IN

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SEEDS

FARMERS' SUPPLIES

IN GENERAL

WEST MAIN ST.,

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ESTABLISHED 1882. Annan, Horner & Co. BANKERS. EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. ACCOUNTS SOLICITED. Interest Paid on Time Deposits. Savings Department. Buy and Sell STOCKS, BONDS, ETC. July 18-1912.

THE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. of Carroll County, Md. DR. J. W. HERING, President. G. GLOYD LYNCH, Secretary-Treasurer. Insures all kinds of property AT LOWEST RATES. Surplus - \$40,000 NO DEBTS. E. L. ANNAN, AGENT EMMITSBURG, MD. 8-2-1y

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR BOYLE BROS. DEALERS IN Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Clover and Timothy Seed, Chicken Feed, Horse and Cattle Powder, Maryland Portland Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe. A Full Line of MACHINERY And Repairs for same. Coal in all Sizes. Call and get our Prices before you buy. BOYLE BROS. Apr. 2-09

SURVEYING, ARCHITECTURE. CONCRETE. E. C. CRUM, 12 West Patrick Street, Frederick, Md. dec-4-12. EMMITSBURG RAILROAD. Daily Except Sundays STATIONS Daily Except Sundays. M P M A M M Le Ar M P M P M M Le Ar. 4.50 2.75 10.05 7.50 Emmitsburg 3.00 11.15 4.00 6.40 5.05 3.05 10.20 8.05 Motters 3.45 11.00 3.35 6.25 5.23 3.20 10.35 8.20 Rocky Ridge 3.30 10.45 3.40 6.10 7.25 5.50 10.25 Baltimore 3.15 8.57 6.15 4.15 VINCENT SEBOLD, General Manager. SOLID SILVER American Lever Watches, WARRANTED TWO YEARS, ONLY \$ 6. G. T. EYSTER

## The Weekly Chronicle

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS intended for this paper should be addressed to THE CHRONICLE.

CHESEAPEAKE AND POTOMAC and Frederick County Telephone connections.

Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1899, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, JUNE 4, 1909.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

## THE BEST POSSESSION.

During this month and for several months to come steamers innumerable laden with many thousands will leave our ports for foreign shores. Business will call a large percentage of them, and pleasure a fair proportion; but the search for health—so often a vain, pathetic quest—is perhaps the motive that will entice a still greater number to those resorts on the other side where hope is held out to men who have defied the inexorable laws of nature and who, by that defiance, have become pitiable human wrecks; or those who through misfortune, or hereditary blight, or accident, eke out a suffering existence.

What an army they constitute—these human beings with minds disordered and bodies broken by excess and diseases! What vast fortunes are being spent to alleviate their suffering! And yet how futile does it seem.

Men who have made millions at the expense of health—what would they not give for one day of peaceful repose? Dark indeed is the evening of their lives, and cheerless is the future held out to them. In comparison the plowboy with rugged physique, strong of arm and clear of eye, is a king. The former, may be, are surrounded by luxury. Delicacies from every mart are on their tables, highest medical skill at their command; but one boon is missing—they have not health, nor can they buy it.

Nor is he fair and honest who sacrifices health to gratify mere ambition. Assuming that he may acquire countless wealth, and worldly honor, and preferment, and destroy his very vitality in the process, is he unselfish to say the least, to thus make himself a helpless burden and a lingering misery to those about him? No word of reproach, no unsympathetic utterance may come from family or friend. Nothing but patience and kindly care is theirs. Yet weary and anxious and exhausting is their work of tender devotion, and protracted the mental torture. They too, perchance, lose health in these unselfish ministrations, and life is made the darker still for them.

Health is above all man's greatest possessions, and strange to say, the one he estimates as of far too little worth. He neglects his body, overtaxes his brain, rusts out his delicate mechanism, and by excess makes wreckage of his normal life. And when it is too late he calls in anguish for that health which can nevermore be his.

To him of sound mind and body we say, preserve it thus. To him who longs for a taste of the world's excesses; to whom vast wealth is all alluring, we would point out the scores of men, who, though they write their fortunes in seven figures,

are standing eager and ready to-day to exchange them for good health, and we add the old Arabian proverb:

*He who has health has hope, and he who has hope has everything.*

## THE MAN WHO LOOKS OUT FOR NONE BUT HIS OWN INTERESTS

If there were wanting a shining example of a stranger to the public spirit which dominates the age it is the man who is forever looking out for himself. And if he only knew it, that man is slowly but continually undermining the very foundation upon which he hopes to build success. He works over time to get an immediate return for every cent he spends, and with a handsome profit added. He takes no interest in the betterment and advancement of the community in which he lives. He answers every overture for co-operation in public undertakings by saying "what is there in it for me," and he acts accordingly—always for self. To profit with others, indirectly, is not in his selfish scheme, and as for giving outright, that all may benefit, this is so foreign to his mode of mental action that such an impulse would never arise within him.

How can anyone built on these lines seek, with any degree of justice, and hope to forever receive, the patronage of that public whom he thus disregards? In effect he is saying this: "The people owe me a living, they ought to patronize me, but as for showing an appreciation by exhibiting public spirit I am under no obligation to the public whatever." This may be very satisfactory to those who assume that attitude, but it generally happens that in the end the public shifts its patronage to public spirited men, and here is where the man who is forever considering none but his own selfish interests, loses.

## WHAT WILL THE DEMOCRATS DO?

It will be interesting to note the tactics of the Democracy of Frederick county with regard to the coming nominations; especially in view of the old tradition that a Republican nomination in this county is equivalent to an election. The possibility of the amendment being adopted is of course too slim for them to hang a hope on; but they will have a strong fighting chance, for a part of their ticket at least, if they only wipe out their inter-party differences, give up dwelling on mere memories, get down to a well-planned working basis, and put strong, capable and popular candidates in the field.

There is no logical reason why Frederick county should continue to go Republican year after year if the Democrats would only bestir themselves. Without thorough organization no party can hope to win; nor can it make progress without ably directed and persistent effort. The Democracy of this county is not thoroughly organized. It is far from harmonious, and only when this truth is recognized, and not until then, can anything effective be accomplished. Why not begin this work of resuscitation, and rejuvenation, and placation at this very juncture? The Republicans have put up a strong ticket; but if the Democrats bury all their differences—bury them deep and forever—and then get shoulder to shoulder in this campaign there may be a different tale to tell when November comes.

THE Baltimore American admits that the Maryland roads are paved with good intentions—that's all. This would indicate that Maryland looks like Hades.

Both wrong. Maryland roads are receiving attention such as they have never received, and before the State is through with its road work we fancy that even Hades will have to admit that as far as roads are concerned this commonwealth is pretty "hot stuff."

"WHAT we have got to do among us all is to restrain the fools," says Taft. Sounds awkward and looks difficult.—Nashville American.

Why not engage the services of the Fool Killer and be done with it?

BASEBALL is not affected by the tariff.—Atlanta Journal.

Still, speaking of ball, there may be those who perceive some slight connection between the tariff and the high ball.

THE man who has just married his stepmother is the most cheerful optimist in the world.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

Either that or a jackass; with odds in favor of the latter.

WITH the tariff addition of one-half cent a pound on lemons perhaps there'll be a tendency to hand out less of that tart yellow fruit in the future.

A HORSE hide weighs about 17½ pounds.—Baltimore Star.

And to the small boy sometimes a cowhide weighs about a ton.

OHIO is credited with 11,000 poets.—St. Joseph News-Press.

But fortunately she has 17 State institutions and asylums.

## MEMORIAL SERVICES AT BOSTON

Impressive Incident at Services at Tremont Temple.

The exercises at Tremont Temple, Boston, in connection with Memorial Day were made the more impressive by the presence of Mrs. La Salle Corbell Pickett (widow of Major General George E. Pickett, who led the great, but unsuccessful, charge upon the Union lines at Gettysburg on the third day of that terrible battle in July, 1863.) Mrs. Pickett was the post's principal speaker, and it was to hear her recite the story of that battle, as seen from the Confederate side, that the vast number of people flocked to the Temple. Dressed in deep mourning, Mrs. Pickett with her snow-white hair and her commanding presence, presented a picture that will not soon be forgotten, and as she stepped to the front and acknowledged the welcome that was given her, she was visibly affected and for some moments was quite unable to speak. Her address was admirable.

The incident of the day's exercises that will never be forgotten took place when Chaplain Edward A. Horton incidentally mentioned the name of Abraham Lincoln. Instantly a solitary figure came to her feet on the platform. It was Mrs. Pickett—she whose husband had received his commission in the United States Army from Abraham Lincoln himself, had followed the fortunes of the South in the rebellion and fought as valourously against the troops of the great emancipator as he would have if he had been aligned with them. It was a most dramatic moment. Mrs. Pickett remained standing with bowed head in reverential attitude. Then, as she resumed her seat, a buzz of admiration began to circulate about the auditorium. A daughter of the South had brought into the very heart of the North the principle of a cemented country, regardless of geographical lines.

## GET A TRANSFER.

If you are on the gloomy line,  
Get a transfer.  
If you're inclined to fret and pine,  
Get a transfer.  
Get off the track of doubt and gloom;  
Get on the Sunshine train, there's room—  
Get a transfer.  
If you are on the worry train,  
Get a transfer.  
You must not stay there and complain—  
Get a transfer.  
The cheerful cars are passing through,  
And there's lots of room for you—  
Get a transfer.

Chattanooga Times.

## Working Both Ends.

Edwin F. Marvin, conductor of the national division of the Sons of Temperance, was discussing in Bridgeport, Conn., a flagrant piece of bribery.

"Bribery, like a worm in fruit," he said, "spoils all it enters. And what won't it enter?"

"A temperance society in the middle west once had a splendid lecturer, a reformed drunkard. This lecturer, after a year or so, was discharged. An admirer asked why he had been released, and the society's president answered: "Don't you remember how he continually referred to the irresistible seductions of a certain brand of beer attributing his downfall to it? Well, it turns out that the brewer paid him a quarter for every time he rang in the brewer's name."—Washington Star.

## WATERSON PRAISES LINCOLN

"His Was the Genius of Common Sense The Soul of Honesty."

At the unveiling of a statue to Lincoln at Hodgenville on Monday, Henry Waterson was the principal speaker. He said in part:

"I grew to manhood in the midperiod of the Republic. The keynote of the popular aspiration was love for the Union. It was intense, overmastering, all pervasive. The merest handful at the North, scarcely more than a group at the South, ventured a discord. But when the final trial came the one American who held to the keynote was Abraham Lincoln. He could not be diverted from it. He stood, Doric, the embodiment of the Union. We owe its preservation to his wisdom, to his integrity, to his firmness and his courage. As none other than Washington could have led the armies of the Revolution from Valley Forge to Yorktown, none other than Lincoln could have maintained the Government from Sumter to Appomattox. True to his ideal, Abraham Lincoln never missed the cue of the moment; though facing a constant stress of weather, sorely tried from hour to hour, he never lost his balance or tore a passion to tatters. His was the genius of common sense, the soul of common honesty. His one aim, his single purpose, was to save the Union, with or without slavery.

He did save it; yielding not at all to party clamor, too often contrived by scheming zealots and whooped up by noisy minorities, and to-day it is his example which moves a calm, enlightened and patriotic occupant of the presidential office—like himself a lifelong Republican and a Republican partisan—to reach forth his arms as if to clasp in their embrace the whole people, seeking to win the good opinion, yearning for the approval of each and every one of them. Whether they give it in detail or divide upon the incidental issues of the time, they will not withhold it in the aggregate; and since a vigorous opposition is indispensable to good government his wise moderation and transparent integrity give us the promise of an opposition based upon principle rather than faction, self-respecting and respectful, upright, clean and kind. From such partisanship nothing is to be feared, because it leaves us free when dangers come to forget that we are Republicans, to forget that we are Democrats, remembering only that we are Americans.

## The Story of Esaw Wood.

Esaw Wood sawed wood.  
Esaw Wood would saw wood!  
All the wood Esaw Wood saw Esaw Wood would saw. In other words, all the wood Esaw saw to saw Esaw sought to saw.

Oh, the wood Wood would saw! And oh, the wood-saw with which Wood would saw wood.

But one day Wood's wood-saw would saw no wood, and thus the wood Wood sawed was not the wood Wood would saw if Wood's wood-saw would saw wood.

Now, Wood would saw wood with a wood-saw that would saw wood, so Esaw sought a saw that would saw wood.

One day Esaw saw a saw saw wood as no other wood-saw Wood saw would saw wood.

In fact, of all the wood-saws Wood ever saw saw wood Wood never saw a wood-saw that would saw wood as the wood-saw Wood saw saw wood would saw wood, and I never saw a wood-saw that would saw as the wood-saw Wood saw would saw until I saw Esaw Wood saw wood with the wood-saw Wood saw saw wood.

Now Wood saws wood with the wood-saw Wood saw saw wood.

Oh, the wood the wood-saw Wood saw saw would saw!

Oh, the wood Wood's woodshed would shed when Wood would saw wood with the wood-saw Wood saw saw wood!

Finally, no man may ever know how much wood the wood-saw Wood saw would saw if the wood-saw Wood saw would saw all the wood the wood-saw Wood saw would saw.—Woman's Home Companion.

## Tack About.

The late Bishop Potter once in his early days had occasion to officiate at a christening in a small fishing village on the Massachusetts coast. The proud father, a young fisherman, awkwardly holding his first-born daughter, was visibly embarrassed under the scrutiny of the many eyes in the congregation, and his nervousness was not decreased by the sudden wailing of the infant as they stood at the font.

When the time for baptism of the babe arrived the Bishop noticed that the father was holding the child so that its fat little legs pointed toward the font.

"Turn her this way," he whispered, but the father was too disconcerted to hear or understand.

"Turn her feet around," the Bishop whispered again; and still there was no response. The situation was fast becoming critical, when an ancient mariner in the back of the church came to the rescue. Putting his weather-beaten hand to his mouth he roared across the room. "Head her to the wind, Jack."—Cleveland Leader.

In the future no illustrations will be inserted in the pages of the Congressional Record.

## Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals of The Country.

## Its Usefulness Challenged.

(Army and Navy Register.)

The duties and calling of a naval officer not only prohibit his acquiring pedestrian and equestrian skill, but, actually, in the course of time, unfit him for these exercises in excess. His endurance and strength are developed along other lines and fit him for trials in his later years that are neither appreciated nor understood by spectacular acrobats, who love to enter the danger zone of the camera.

There are two significant questions in the form accompanying this test: "Will the test endanger the life of the officer," and "Have any ill-effects resulted from the test?" In other words, the test is recognized as dangerous and as possible of doing harm. These recognitions are likely to come too late to be of benefit to the individual, for officers are directed to prepare themselves for the test and some may have unfitted themselves for what would have been many more years of useful service.

It was stated in the beginning that the physical test might be made a trap, and the reason for this is that, according to the form, an officer may be recommended for the retirement even if he passes the test twice over. If it is desired that officers take compulsory exercise, let the matter have the careful consideration of a board of medical experts and specialists, with a view to continuous and permanent benefit; for the present hasty an ill-considered affair, rushed in on a falling drop curtain, is a tragically ludicrous suggestion of the old slave's remark at the baptizing of converts through a hole cut in the ice: "If this yere damn foolishness ain't stopped, some gemman's goin' ter lose a valuable niggah."

## It's The People's Business.

(Wall Street Journal.)

No doubt business would be all the better if tariff discussion were hung up for a number of years, but manufacturers are not entitled to demand that the people of the United States shall swallow whole the tariff as it shall please Mr. Aldrich to make it. No doubt there would be some revival of business if the people were willing to do that, but it is they that have the liberty to tax themselves under the Constitution, and not the middleman dealing in hides in Chicago, or the manufacturer of gloves in New York State. The tariff question is up for settlement, and it is worth our while to pay a heavy price to have it settled satisfactorily. If it is rushed through Congress without proper consideration now, it will come up again in a much more acute form in the near future.

## Where Shall the Line be Drawn.

(Pittsburgh Post.)

It is rather a curious and extraordinary fact that the original purpose which brought our ancestors to these shores—religious liberty, the right to worship in accordance with conscience—is virtually ignored in the making of our constitutions, thus permitting legislators to restrict and prescribe the observance of the first day in the week.

The Constitution of the United States merely provides, on this point, that "Congress shall make no law respecting the establishment of religion or prohibiting the free exercise thereof." And very few State constitutions contain clauses adequately defining religious liberty.

Laws, therefore, which restrain individuals from doing certain things on Sunday which may be done on the other six days of the week, have been found to be unconstitutional. Lawmakers have taken it upon themselves to define what is in accordance with the Word of God, and, in a sense, to enjoin upon the people a fixed kind of religious observance. Oftentimes, too, a sense of discrimination is displayed, as in the effort to enforce so-called blue laws at Coney Island, a resort frequented almost exclusively by the masses.

It is almost impossible to judge where the line may be drawn. The tendency of the times is toward a greater toleration but it would seem to be a matter for individual man and his individual conscience to settle, rather than the fallible human maker of laws.

## World's Novel Suggestion.

(New York World.)

The Charleston News and Courier appeals to President Taft to "start a new party," and presents the following reasons:

We believe that a very large majority of the people of the South would be willing to accept Mr. Taft's leadership but for his present party affiliations. The time has come when there must be a new alignment of the political forces of this country, and we should like to see Mr. Taft at the head of the new organization divorced from the bitterness of the republican machine and from the expediencies of the democratic camp.

This is a very flattering invitation, but Mr. Taft will not accept it. He knows that the South is much less disturbed over "his present party affiliations" than the News and Courier thinks; otherwise so many southern senators and representatives would not be voting with the stand-pat republicans

on the tariff schedules.

Mr. Taft is very comfortable. The republican party controls the government. He is at the head of the republican party. Northern and southern democrats vie with each other in rendering help to the republican organization—sometimes by stifling reform bills, as in New York; sometimes by electing a Republican United States senator, as in Illinois; sometimes by voting with Aldrich against the republican insurgents, as in Washington.

The World sees no chance for the News and Courier's new party. Our own counter suggestion is that Mr. Taft should be invited to lead the democratic party, say three days in each week. The democratic party needs leadership, Mr. Taft holds to several democratic principles, and he sincerely believes in political opposition, which apparently the so-called democratic leaders do not believe in.

To be sure, Mr. Taft would be only three-sevenths of a democratic leader, but three-sevenths would be better than none at all.

## Too Scared to Scare.

(Pittsburgh Gazette-Times.)

If John Bull has any gumption he'll hire the Wright brothers to sail over Germany at night a few times, and give the other fellow a chance to walk the floor.

## All the World Loves a Toy

(London Daily Telegraph.)

It is a great game, make-believe. We talk in public as if only children played it, but the truth is that no one is so old or so serious that he has no toys. Of course, tastes change with the years. You begin let us say, with a rattle; you go on to a rockinghorse, and at last you come to a motor-car. The principle is the same. It is all making a fuss in the world pretending yourself a wonderful person—which is the whole art of life. If you can make others believe you a wonder you prosper. If you can believe it yourself, you are happy. And this is one of a thousand ways in which toys inspire the great business of life. We are coming to realize the seriousness of play. Great, wise and eminent persons are beginning to discover what the mothers knew long ago, that never a child can learn anything who has not learned how to play. It shrewdly suspected that no grown-up is worth anything unless he can make play of his work. The spirit of play, the vigor of it, the resource and imagination of it, and the joy in action are proved infinitely valuable in these strenuous days, and the high priests of the spirit of play are toys.

## What a Blessing.

(Commoner.)

What a blessing this special session has been. It is going to give the people a chance to pay increased taxes sooner than they would have done if tariff revision had been delayed until the regular session.

## Self Government a Crime.

(Philadelphia Record.)

If there be any regard left among the members of Congress for the right of self-government the pending Porto Rican bill will fail of enactment. It is proposed thereby to deprive the Porto Rican House of Delegates of its privilege to concur or non-concur in the annual appropriation bill, and thus leave it without any means of exerting pressure on the Executive Council, an appointive body containing a majority of American carpet-baggers, and which has hitherto insisted upon having a monopoly of the legislation for the island. The House of Delegates has refused to pass the appropriation bills this year because the Executive Council refused to permit the passage of bills to establish an agricultural bank, to establish a manual training school and to make Mayors, Councilmen and some of the minor judiciary elective. Neither would the Executive council listen to any proposal to compromise the differences between it and the popular elective chamber; instead, the carpet-baggers sent a committee to Washington to lobby for a bill to practically wipe out the House of Delegates. If to claim the right of self-government be a crime the Porto Ricans plead guilty. Is Congress going to put the mark of criminality on the legitimate aspirations of a people?

## Forget the Maine.

(Springfield Republican.)

"Let us refrain from discussing the why and wherefore of the destruction of the Maine," writes Prof. Guizarro of the University of Madrid in the Yale Review. "Americans and Spaniards hold completely opposite opinions on the subject." In short, two sharply opposed theories of the Maine's destruction, according to the present knowledge of the facts, are going into history, and there they can never be reconciled unless the hulk of the battleship is raised from the bottom of Havana harbor and carefully examined by experts. In spite of Rear-Admiral Sigsbee's opposition, the Maine should be raised in order that every attainable aspect of the truth may be revealed.

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**A PAGE FOR YOUR SCRAP BOOK**  
 CUT THIS OUT EVERY WEEK AND AT THE END OF THE YEAR YOU WILL HAVE A COLLECTION WELL WORTH PRESERVING

HE that easily believes rumors has the principle within him to augment rumors. It is strange to see the ravenous appetite with which some devourers of character and happiness fix upon the sides of the innocent and unfortunate.—*Jane Porter.*

A STATE to prosper must be built on foundations of a moral character; and this character is the principle element of its strength and the only guaranty of its permanence and prosperity.—*J. Currie.*

WERE there but one virtuous man in the world, he would hold up his head with confidence and honor; he would shame the world, and not the world him.—*South.*

HEAD-KNOWLEDGE is our own, and can polish the outside; heart-knowledge is the Spirit's work, and makes all glorious within.—*H. G. Adams.*

A MAN who gives his children habits of industry provides for them better than by giving them a fortune.—*Whately.*

THAT only can with propriety be styled refinement which, by strengthening the intellect, purifies the manners.—*Coleridge.*

IF you live according to the dictates of nature you will never be poor; if according to the world's caprice, you will never be rich.—*Seneca.*

FROM THE CHRONICLE EMMITSBURG JUNE 4, 1909



**Suggestive Questions on the Sunday School Lesson by Rev. Dr. Linscott for the International Newspaper Bible Study Club.**

(Copyright 1909 by Rev. T. S. Linscott, D. D.)  
 June 6th, 1909.  
 The Power of the tongue. James 3: 1-12.  
 Golden Text—Whoso keepeth his mouth and his tongue keepeth his soul from troubles. Prov. 21:23.  
 This chapter continues the thought of last week's lesson, based on the previous chapter.  
 Verse 1—What class of persons are most likely to want to rule, or be "masters," those engaged in good works or those who neglect them?  
 Will one who is in rapt love with his fellows want to rule them, or will he judge them harshly?  
 Unfaithful Christians always put up a high standard for others; what effect will that have upon the standard with which God will measure them? (See Matt. 7:1-5.)  
 Verse 2—How much of our trouble and how much of the trouble we make for others is caused by our tongues?  
 If a man does not do any harm by his words, is he very apt to do any otherwise?  
 If a man says hard and unkind things about his neighbors, and intentionally wounds the feelings of others by his words, is he necessarily a bad man?  
 Is the control of the tongue the key to the control of the entire man?  
 Verse 3—It takes an iron bit to control a horse, what is the "bit" which will effectually control the tongue?  
 \* In what respect is an ungoverned tongue like a runaway horse with a broken bit, and what are generally the results in each case? (This question must be answered in writing by members of the club.)  
 Verses 4-5—It is actually so, that the tongue is to the man what the rudder is to the ship, that is, does the tongue govern the influence of the man?  
 Is it necessary at all times to watch our tongues, compelling them to refrain from "wrong words, and to use right words; just as the man at the wheel of a ship controls the rudder with vigilant watchfulness?  
 Is the tongue capable of setting a church or a neighborhood all ablaze with scandal, just as a match may set fire to a city?  
 Verse 6—What are some of the many "iniquities" which the tongue can cause?  
 Can you recall and mention some of the moral poison emitted by an evil tongue?  
 Do persons with an evil tongue always draw their inspiration from "hell"?  
 Verses 7-8—Man can do very wonderful things, in training animals and controlling the forces of nature, but cannot "tame" the human tongue, nor destroy its poison; to whom may we apply to have this effectually done?  
 Verses 9-12—If a man uses his tongue both for bad and for good, for "blessing and cursing," does this not stamp him as a rank hypocrite?  
 Is it possible for a person with an evil tongue, to be at the same time well pleasing to God?  
 Lesson for Sunday, June 13th, 1909. Heroes of Faith. Heb. 11:1-40.  
 \* This is the question to be answered in writing by members of the club in competition for the prizes. Every subscriber and members of subscribers families belong to this club.

**How the Rose Got its Thorns.**  
 It happened one day that the little god, Cupid, was exercising his wings above a garden of roses, seeking, no doubt, a mark for his arrows. In the garden a bud was opening into a full-blown rose, blushing in the sunshine. Cupid stopped to kiss the rose, when a bee, sucking nectar from its heart, planted its sting in his lip. Cupid, in pain and anger, flew to Venus, his beautiful mother, who, to pacify him, gave him a string of bees tied to a bow. But she first removed the stings and set them up and down the stem of the rose; and so it was that the rose acquired its thorns.—*Suburban Life.*

**Grateful.**  
 A patronizing young lord was seated opposite the late James McNeil Whistler at dinner one evening. During a lull in the conversation he adjusted his monocle and leaned forward toward the artist.  
 "Aw, y' know, Mr. Whistler," he drawled, "I pahssed your house this mawning."  
 "Thank you," said Whistler quietly.  
 "Thank you very much."—*Everybody's Magazine.*  
 The wireless telegraph station on Tangier Island, off Crisfield, is rapidly nearing completion.

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## PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if possible, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Rev. Mr. K. M. Craig has returned home.

Miss Amelia H. Annan is visiting in Frederick.

Miss Grace Rowe spent a day in Gettysburg.

Mr. Francis Matthews was in Sabillasville on Sunday.

Mr. Francis X. Elder spent Monday in Gettysburg.

Mr. and Mrs. James Bishop spent Monday in Gettysburg.

Mr. J. Henry Stokes was in Frederick on Wednesday.

Miss Madeline Frailey spent Saturday last in Baltimore.

Miss Mary Reifsnider was in Thurmont on Saturday.

Mr. John A. Matthews spent Sunday and Monday in Deerfield.

The Misses Ada and Mary Hollinger spent a day in Gettysburg.

Mr. Herbert Gingell was in Gettysburg on Memorial Day.

Miss Eva Shulenberg visited Mr. Lee Shulenberg in York.

Mr. and Mrs. William Speed are spending some time in town.

Mr. Robert L. Horner, of Baltimore, spent several days at home.

Mr. and Mrs. William Agnew were in Gettysburg on Sunday.

Miss Ruth Patterson and Miss Nellie Rowe spent Monday at Pen Mar.

Mr. Joseph Wagerman, of Greencastle, spent several days in town.

Miss Rachel Shulenberg is visiting Miss Helen Tittel, of Lancaster, Pa.

Messrs. Robert Payne and Joseph Krietz visited in Thurmont on Sunday.

Messrs. Robert Topper and John Matthews were at Pen Mar on Monday.

Dr. and Mrs. Musselman were the guests of the Misses Hoke on Sunday.

Messrs. Guy Topper and Joseph Wagerman were in Gettysburg on Monday.

Mr. William Nunemaker, of Blue Ridge Summit, spent several days at home.

Messrs. Lucian Beam and Alexander Colliflower were in Thurmont one day last week.

Mr. Enoch Frizell and family attended the unveiling of the Regulars' Monument at Gettysburg.

Mrs. S. R. Minnich and family, of Carlisle, spent several days with Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke.

Mr. George Frailey, Miss Maude Derr and Miss Virginia Eyster were in Frederick on Saturday last.

Mrs. George B. Resser visited her brother, Rev. Mr. I. M. Motter in Frederick this week.

Mr. Grant Long and Mrs. Joseph Long were visitors to Gettysburg on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore A. Clason, of Taneytown, were in Emmitsburg on Wednesday.

Miss Luella Annan and Miss Joana White are visiting Miss Margaret Barr, of Gettysburg.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Harry Gross and daughter, of Baltimore, are spending some time in town.

Mrs. Waynant and two sons, of Waynesboro, are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Bernard Welty.

Mr. Hubert Felix, of New York City, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Felix, in this place.

Mr. Charles Dosh and Mr. Hoffman, of Abbotstown, Pa., are visiting at the home of Mr. George Kugler.

Miss Grace Lansinger and Mrs. Roache attended the dedicatory ceremonies at Gettysburg on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Musselman, and Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Krietz, of Fairfield, attended the Dorner-Hoke wedding.

Mr. and Mrs. Olin Moser, Miss Mary Stambaugh and Miss Ella May Caldwell spent a day in Gettysburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Rodney Burton, of Washington, D. C., are spending some time at the former home of Mrs. Burton.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Moore and Mr. and Mrs. George Neely, of Fairfield, spent a day with Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Zimmerman.

Messrs. Alexander Colliflower, Lucian Beam and Luther Kugler witnessed the unveiling of the monument at Gettysburg.

Mr. Robert Zacharias, of New Windsor, and Mr. John Zacharias were the guests of Mr. Christian Zacharias on Sunday.

Messrs. Samuel Gamble, James Hospelhorn, George T. Eyster, and Clarence Frailey heard President Taft at Gettysburg on Monday.

The Misses Barbara and Tabitha Beam and Miss Edythe Nunemaker, and Mr. Robert Beam composed a party that went to Pen Mar on Monday.

Messrs. Harry Hopp, James A. Slagle, John Rosensteel, Robert and Joseph Topper, Robert Kerrigan and Charles Hemler went to Gettysburg on Sunday.

Messrs. Edgar L. Annan, L. Edwin Motter, Joseph Rosensteel, Felix Riffendal, Charles R. Hoke, Cecil Rotering and Arthur Bentzel were in Gettysburg on Monday.

Rev. Charles Reinwald is attending the forty-fourth biennial convention of the General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the United States, which began on Wednesday at Richmond, Ind. Mr. Reinwald is expected to be gone for two weeks.

## GROSS BEING TRIED FOR MURDER

## Case Taken Up By Court.—Insanity Claimed By Defense.

George Gross, colored, was put on trial Wednesday, for the murder of Horace Holmes, colored, on the afternoon of May 20 in the saloon of Mass Miller, colored, Hagerstown. Gross' lawyers are ex-Mayor Abraham C. Strite and Scott M. Wolfinger, appointed by the court. Mr. Strite takes the place of ex-State's Attorney Albert J. Long, who was originally appointed, along with Mr. Wolfinger, to defend Gross. J. V. Hershey was appointed foreman of the jury.

Gross' defense will be insanity. His attorney, S. M. Wolfinger, said that Gross was not mentally responsible for his acts and that he had hallucinations when sober, and when intoxicated was entirely without reason. Witnesses were introduced to prove Gross' insanity.

Gross himself contends that he stabbed Holmes in self-defense. He said Holmes threatened to kill him and reached toward his hip pocket. Gross claims he was holding the knife, which he had been using to clean fish, in his hand and Holmes ran into the knife.

The jury on Thursday brought in verdict of guilty of murder in the first degree, and that he was sane at the time of crime and is sane now.

## Democratic Primary Election.

Notice has been given that a judicial primary election and a state and county primary election of the Democratic party of Frederick county, will be held in each of the election districts and primaries on Monday, June 15, from 12 o'clock noon until 6 o'clock in the evening. The election will be held in the following districts at the places named: Emmitsburg, Precinct 1, Hoke & Rider's shop, Precinct 2, George T. Gelwick's shop.

Creagerstown, Town Hall, Creagerstown.

Catoctin, Wolf's Hall, Wolfsville.

Liberty, Engine House, Libertytown.

Hauvers, School House, Deerfield.

Woodsboro, Precinct No. 1, John M. Holbruner's House, Woodsboro. Precinct No. 2, George F. Smith's Store, Woodsboro.

Mechanicstown, J. W. Creager's Room, Mechanicstown.

Jackson, Joseph Wolf's Shop, Myersville.

Johnsville, Dr. E. A. Warner's Office, Johnsville.

Woodville, Jesse R. Wilson's Store, in Woodville.

Lewistown, Dr. Neighbour's Store Room, Lewistown.

Walkersville, J. H. Stauffer's Hall, Walkersville.

## Ladies' Auxiliary Organized.

On Tuesday evening the Ladies' Auxiliary Committee on Old Home Week held a meeting at the Emmit House, Mrs. L. M. Zimmerman in the chair, and Mrs. A. M. Patterson, secretary. The final arrangements for the festival being held this evening and tomorrow evening, were perfected. The following are the heads of various committees: Ice cream committee, Mrs. Albert Patterson; Decorating, Mrs. T. E. Zimmerman; Soliciting, Miss Elizabeth Horner; Cakes, Miss Elizabeth Horner; Ice cream and strawberries, Mrs. George Cook and Miss Jennie Smith; Finance, Miss Ruth Gillelan; Music, Miss Anna Felix; Treasury, Miss Elizabeth Horner; Purchasing, Mrs. William Nunemaker and Miss Bessie Hoke; Confectionery, Miss Edythe Nunemaker; Tickets, Miss Ruth Gillelan.

## Improvements Preparatory to Home Week.

Mr. Moses P. Baumgardner has greatly improved the appearance of his large farm on the banks of Monocacy, by having quite an extensive lot of concrete work done around the buildings. Four sets of concrete steps, a large porch, pump bed, front walk, walks to summer house, cream house, and to pump, in all 1640 square feet of concrete being laid.

Mr. N. C. Stansbury has added to the appearance of his already beautiful lawn by having three concrete walks laid the entire length and width of the yard.

Mr. Charles E. Gillelan had the contracts for this work which has just been completed.

## COLONIAL HOME FOR SALE.

One of the most attractive and best appointed homes in Western Maryland, near Emmitsburg, Frederick County, beautifully located and modern in every respect, may be bought at a price, and on terms to suit the purchaser. It comprises 130 acres of rich farm land, with buildings and fences in fine condition. The house has ten bed rooms and bath, wide balconies, hot water heat and every appliance for health and comfort. In addition to this there is an ice-house of good capacity, with cold storage attached; large barn, and all necessary outbuildings, including substantial tenant house. For information apply to CHRONICLE OFFICE, May 28-3ts. Emmitsburg, Md.

This year for want of space only the Rev. Clergy, friends of the pupils and other invited guests will be admitted to the Distribution at St. Joseph's Academy, June 17th. May 28-2t

For wedding rings go to H. W. Eyster, June 4-2ts.

## DORNER—HOKE.

One of the largest attended and prettiest weddings that have taken place in St. Joseph's Church, was that solemnized on Wednesday morning at eight o'clock when Miss Sarah Estella Hoke, daughter, of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hoke, became the wife of Mr. Louie F. Dorner, of Carlisle, Pa. The best man was Mr. John Fowler, of Carlisle, and Miss Fannie Hoke, sister of the bride, acted as bride's maid.

The church was well filled with people and the altars of the sanctuary were decorated most appropriately with mountain ferns and white flowers, made more showy by the great number of burning candles.

The bride's gown was white embroidered net a l'Empire. She wore a veil and carried a large bouquet of white carnations tied with white ribbon. The gown of the bride's maid was also white embroidered net, but over corn-colored silk. The lilies she carried were of the same shade as her dress and were tied with ribbon that matched.

Rev. J. F. McNelis performed the ceremony and was celebrant of the nuptial mass that followed.

Immediately after the mass a reception was held at the home of the bride from 10 to 12 o'clock, at which 140 persons paid their respects to the happy couple. The house was most tastefully and beautifully decorated.

Mrs. W. E. Rosensteel and Mr. James A. Koontz supervised the decorations. The bridal party drove to Gettysburg about 1 o'clock and took the train for Carlisle, where another reception was given at the home of Mrs. S. R. Minnich. Mr. and Mrs. Dorner will reside in Carlisle.

The happy couple were the recipients of many handsome and valuable presents. Among the many displayed at the bride's home may be mentioned, cut-glass, silverware, china, cutlery, linen, blankets, rugs and furniture.

The out-of-town guests present were: Mr. George Dorner, brother of the groom, Mr. George Yeager, Mr. Stewart Hoffman, Mr. Victor Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Minnich, and family, of Carlisle; Dr. Jordy and wife, and Mr. and Mrs. Felty, of Hanover, Pa.; Mrs. W. E. Rosensteel and family, and Mrs. Harry Hoke, of Baltimore.

## New Windsor's \$50,000 Committee.

Charles E. Ecker, of Baltimore, chairman of the New Windsor College \$50,000 campaign committee, has been in Washington for a few days working up an interest in the college among the Presbyterians of the city.

New Windsor College is located at New Windsor, Md., and is a Presbyterian institution, but has not been strongly supported by any of the Presbyterians of Washington, and the committee hopes to enlist the co-operation of a number of Washingtonians. It is the plan of the committee, after raising the fund, to reorganize the college, and Rev. George P. Wilson, D. D., pastor of the Northminster Church, Rev. John Lee Allison, D. D., pastor of Gunton Temple Memorial Church, have been appointed Washington's representatives on the reorganization committee. —Washington Herald.

## A Wooden-Legged Horse Thief.

Anthony Sherman was arrested in Hagerstown on a charge of stealing a team belonging to Walter Smith, of Taneytown, Md., and taken to Carroll county. When apprehended and told what he was wanted for, Sherman remarked "I guess you're about right." Mr. Smith went to Hagerstown and identified the team. He said Sherman was driving with him and he stopped at a farmhouse in Carroll county and Sherman drove away with the team. He was traced to Emmitsburg, and from there to Hagerstown. Sherman has a wooden leg and is from Baltimore.

## Baltimore's Frederick Colony.

Former residents of this county now living in Baltimore and who joined in a Frederick County Colony, held a big meeting last night. About 100 persons are members of this organization. The "Bentztown Bard" entertained the gathering with readings from his poems. The officers of the organization are: President, C. B. Foreman; first vice-president, Arnold B. King; second vice-president, Col. G. W. F. Vernon; recording secretary, Mr. A. M. Geisbert; assistant secretary, Mr. E. A. Moore; treasurer, Mr. Eugene S. Haller; financial secretary, Mr. George W. Rine.

## Braddock Heights Opens for Season.

Several thousand people attended the opening of Braddock Heights on Memorial Day. Band concerts, dancing and moving-picture entertainments were among the amusements. To the attractions at this popular Summer resort there have been added this year a big casino with large roller-skating floor and six bowling alleys.

## Insurance Co. Buys Bank Building

The People's Fire Insurance Company, of Frederick county, purchased the Central National Bank building, on the corner of Church and Court streets, Frederick, for \$25,000. Under the terms of the sale the bank will retain possession of the banking room until about June, 1910.

For wedding rings go to H. W. Eyster, June 4-2ts.

## SEEDS SECLUSION FROM WORLD

## Maiden Desires Help Of Law To Become Respected Woman.

The Police Court in Hagerstown witnessed an unusual scene on Wednesday. Miss Ethel Hockenberry, aged fifteen, daughter of L. M. Hockenberry, of Bissell, walked in and asked that she be committed to some reformatory institution where she would be accorded proper training and placed in more agreeable surroundings.

Miss Hockenberry, who was accompanied by a neighbor, stated that her mother had died several months ago and she desired to grow to maturity and become a woman like her mother—honored, respected and chaste. She said she was afraid of the lures of the world and she felt certain she would fall a victim if she were left in her present surroundings.

Justice Hartle determined to send her to the Female House of Refuge until she is of age. He will place the commitment in her own hands and she will go to the institution unaccompanied by any officer.

## CENTENNIAL AT SAINT JOSEPH'S

## Cardinal Gibbons Will Preside.—Six Young Ladies Graduate.

The annual commencement exercises at Saint Joseph's College and Academy will be held on June 17th. At the same time the one hundredth anniversary of the founding of St. Joseph's by Mother Seton will be celebrated. The centennial exercises will begin on June 16th, with a pontifical mass, followed on June 17th with the jubilee mass, at which Cardinal Gibbons will officiate.

The commencement will take place in the afternoon. This year's graduates are: Miss Clair Cogan, of Brooklyn, N. Y., Miss Dorothy Dow, of Detroit, Miss Vincenia Sebald, of Emmitsburg, Miss Emily Spaulding and Miss Genevieve Hosley, of Washington, D. C.

## Approves of the Club Questions.

The following letter of approval was recently received by the owners of the copyrighted Bible questions appearing in THE CHRONICLE:

Emmitsburg, Md.,  
May 17th 1909.

Gentlemen:

Your Club Questions reached me, and set me thinking right away. Get them, by all means, into every home, town, and city. When they take a grip of the heart and life men and nations will turn to what is lovely and of good report. I am glad our "CHRONICLE" is about to take them up.

May the Lord bless and prosper your effort.

Yours ever,  
KENNETH M. CRAIG.

## Attend The Strawberry Festival.

The committee in charge of the ice cream and strawberry festival to be held this evening and to-morrow evening on the Emmit House Law has formed itself into an auxiliary organization to the Executive Committee of the Old Home Week Celebration. Individually and collectively, this committee is doing all in its power to make the week in July a pleasant and a successful one and it only remains for the people generally to lend their cooperation to this commendable project. It will be remembered that the entire proceeds from this festival are to be devoted to defraying part of the expenses incident to this big undertaking, and when this is said a very large and liberal patronage is sure to show.

## B &amp; O. Strikers in Cumberland.

Sixty-five members of the Cumberland local, International Association of Machinists, went on a strike Wednesday afternoon at the Baltimore and Ohio shops in South Cumberland because of the order of the company that they be paid by piece work instead of by the hour. The officials of the railroad company say they will fill the places of the strikers over the entire system within twenty-four hours; that just now when business is not booming there are scores of men to be found who will take the places of the men who have quit.

## A New Variety of Strawberry.

The Emmit strawberry raised by J. W. Slagenhaup and for sale by J. D. Caldwell is a home product. It is large has a very sweet flavor and its firmness makes it excellent for preserving. The plants, a cross between two different varieties grow high above the ground and bear from mid-season until late.

## Notice of Annual Election.

The annual election of 7 directors of the Emmitsburg Water Co., will be held on the 7th of June, 1909, at the office of the company, at the banking house of Annan Horner and Co.

A. A. HORNER,  
Secretary.

## Sailed for Europe.

Mr. Samuel Smith, well-known in this place, who is a student at the Union Theological Seminary in New York, recently sailed for Europe. Mr. Smith will spend the greater part of the Summer in Germany.

A concrete pavement has been laid in front of Mr. Theodore Bollinger's property on West Main street.

## MRS. ALICE MARY DONOGHUE,

Widow of John Donoghue, died May 27 at her home, 2426 Broad avenue, Altoona, of pneumonia. The deceased was a native of Ireland, having been born in Dublin, on March 14, 1835. Coming to this country she resided for twenty-eight years at Emmitsburg, Md., later going to Altoona and living there for eighteen years. She is survived by the following children: Jeremiah, Mrs. M. Kochenbach and Mrs. Leon Wilcox, of Allegheny City; Dr. D. C. Donoghue, of Passaic, N. J., and Catherine E., Rose, James, Charles and Allen, at home. She also leaves two brothers and one sister: Mrs. Julia Sullivan, of Altoona; Michael Cassidy, of Hampton, Va., and David Cassidy, of Altoona. Surviving her are also seven grandchildren. The deceased was a member of Sacred Heart Catholic Church. The funeral took place on Monday morning, the cortege leaving the family residence at 9 o'clock and proceeding to Sacred Heart Church, where requiem mass was celebrated. Interment was made in St. John's cemetery.

## Church Elections.

At the election in the Lutheran Church on Monday, Mr. J. Rowe Oehler and Mr. Samuel L. Rowe were chosen deacons, and Mr. Martin Valentine and Mr. Frederick Rhodes, elders.

On the same day Mr. William Warner and Mr. William Harner were elected elders at the congregational meeting in the Reformed Church. Messrs. R. M. Zacharias and E. L. Higbee were elected deacons. At the same meeting a new constitution was adopted.

## Gets Scholarship Prize.

The Misses Anna Dubel, Lillian Beard, Mr. Charles McClain and Mr. Benjamin Jones each received the maximum number of points for deportment in Miss Flossie Hoffhein's room, Winter street school, Hagerstown. The highest general average, 95%, was made by Miss Anna Dubel who received the prize.

## New Engineer For W. F. &amp; G.

Mr. E. C. Crum has been engaged as engineer and constructor for the W. F. & G. Railroad. Mr. Crum is a man of wide experience in his profession and his appointment to this position is an evidence of the determination of those in charge of the company to make of it a railroad, modern and fit for service.

## Electrical Indicator at Hotel Slagle.

Mr. Keilholtz Hoke has installed a complete annunciator system at Hotel Slagle. All the rooms are connected with the office by push buttons, indicators and bell, in short a complete electrical connection between the office and each room in the hotel.

## Popular Evening Rides.

The Auto Car Company is doing a rushing business, and its Saturday night runs gave a great deal of pleasure to those who took advantage of them. The trips were kept up until 11 o'clock, and every time the car left the Square its capacity was taxed.

## Fine Little Girl Arrives.

The stork called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert E. Weber, in Baltimore, on Saturday last and left a fine girl baby. Mr. and Mrs. Weber are very happy over the event. Mrs. Weber was a Miss Matthews, formerly of this place.

## A Much Needed Improvement.

Work has begun on the old Frederick road in order to better its condition. That section of the road between the toll gate and Motter's will be repaired. The work is in charge of Mr. L. M. Zimmerman.

## The Emmit Strawberry.

Look out for the new Emmit Strawberry. Best, most delicious of strawberries. Grown by J. W. Slagenhaup only. Harney, Md. Sold by

J. D. CALDWELL,  
Emmitsburg, Md.

## Q. R. S. Meeting.

The Q. R. S. was entertained on Tuesday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Shuff. The subject under discussion was "Superstitions." The programme was very interesting.

## Beautiful Rambler Rose.

One of the most beautiful sights in town is the rambler rose bush growing at the East end of Mr. John Mentzer's home East Main street. There are fully a thousand flowers on the vine.

## Judge Boyd Now an LL.D.

The University of Maryland has conferred on Chief Judge Andrew Hunter Boyd, of the Maryland Court of Appeals, the degree of doctor of law.

## Bird Supplies.

Bird seed to keep your bird healthy, Bird manna to make him sing and Bird sand to keep bird cage clean.

SALESMEN WANTED.—Ladies or gentlemen for quick selling specialties. Big money easy work. WAYNE SPECIALTY Co., Waynesboro, Pa. May 28-2t.

The property of Mr. John Harting on East Main street which has recently undergone extensive improvements, has been painted.

## SHOT HIMSELF IN THE HAND

## Elmer Turner Meets With Accident.—One Finger Amputated.

Elmer Turner, son of Jacob Turner, of Friend's Creek Valley, met with a very painful accident yesterday morning. He stumbled while carrying a gun and it was discharged the shot going into his left hand. He was brought to town and Dr. Jamison, assisted by Dr. Brawner, amputated the index finger on his left hand. The next two fingers were badly shattered by the shot but it was not necessary to take them off. This is the second accident of a similar nature that has happened to the young man.

## Dancing and Physical Training.

Select Class in Dancing and Physical Training meets every Thursday Evening, 8 o'clock, at the Opera House, Emmitsburg. For terms, etc., inquire at the above place on the evenings mentioned, or address "Dancing," 114 Court Square, Frederick, Md. June 4-tf

## Mite Society Meets.

The Mite Society of the Methodist Church held its regular monthly meeting last Friday evening at the home of Mr. Robert M. Wantz, of near town. Several town members drove to the country to attend the meeting.

## Four to Graduate From High School

The Emmitsburg High School will graduate four pupils on the evening of June 22, at the Opera House. The graduates are Frances Eutoka Rowe, Keilholtz Hoke, George Samuel Eyster and Harry Robert Gillelan.

## Improvements in Lutheran Church.

Plans are under consideration for the interior decoration of the Lutheran Church, and it is likely it will be frescoed and new carpet laid in the near future.

## Thurmont Wins from Emmitsburg.

On Friday afternoon last the local junior baseball club went down to defeat at the hands of the Thurmont Juniors at Thurmont. The score was 9 to 4.

Mr. Rodney Burton entertained the Delaware College baseball team at luncheon on the lawn at "Craggystone," the home of Mr. Isaac S. Annan. Mr. Burton was formerly a student at Delaware College.

Mr. J. Waters Jamison, brother of Dr. B. I. Jamison graduated from the mechanical department of the Maryland Institute in Baltimore on Tuesday night.

The front axle of the cab conveying the ushers to the wedding on Wednesday, broke in two places just as it was passing the CHRONICLE office. The horses stopped and no one was hurt.

Mr. George Clutz's horse took fright at one of the new automobiles the other day and ran off. The shafts were demolished and the harness badly torn. Mr. Clutz was not injured.

## Ice Cream.

Five kinds always on hand at McCordell's. June 4-2ts

Up-town defeated the Downtown at baseball on Monday. The score was 9 to 6.

A large bank barn is being constructed on the premises of Mr. Harry Hopp, near town.

Have your watches, clocks and jewelry repaired by H. W. Eyster who warrants all work. June 4-2ts

The fence in front of the home of the Misses Moore along the pike has been replaced by a beautiful hedge.

Work on the new dwelling of Mr. Lewis Rhodes on Gettysburg street is progressing rapidly.

The Emmitsburg Railroad has placed the switch that connects the main track with the new freight yards.

Mr. John Hospelhorn has had his house in the East End of town repainted.

The trimmings on the Horner building on the Square are being repainted.

Mr. John Jackson has had his house on East Main street repainted.

The ties have been laid for the tracks of the "Y" at the depot.

## MARRIED.

DORNER—HOKE.—On Wednesday, June 2, 1909, at St. Joseph's Catholic Church, this place, Miss Sarah Estella Hoke, of Emmitsburg, and Mr. Louie F. Dorner, of Carlisle, Rev. Father J. F. McNelis performed the ceremony.

## DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

BAKER.—On Thursday, May 27, 1909, at her home in Woodsboro, Mrs. Elizabeth Baker, formerly of this place widow of Nicholas J. Baker. Funeral services were held at St. Joseph's church, Emmitsburg, at 10 o'clock last Friday, Rev. J. O. Hayden officiated. The interment was made in the Catholic cemetery. The deceased is survived by two sons, a daughter, two sisters and one brother.

**UNDERTAKER.**  
**M. F. SHUFF**  
 DEALER IN  
**Modern Furniture,**  
 BEDS, MATTRESSES.  
 Hospitals, Hotels Institutions  
 Furnished Throughout.  
 Special prices for Furniture in  
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**EMBALMER.**

**ROBERT E. CREAGER,**  
 THURMONT, MD.  
**Cut Flowers, Design Work**  
 Bedding Plants, Roses, Geraniums,  
 Scarlet Sage, Asters, and others.  
 Also Vegetable Plants.  
 Carnations This Week 3 Doz. for  
**\$1.00**  
 Mr. C. T. Zacharias, Emmitsburg, Agent  
 feb 5 09-11

**Field And Garden**  
 A Few Suggestions From Our Contributor, Mrs. J. C. F.  
 To keep worms from cabbage sprinkle ground just before a rain. I have tried it, it is a sure cure.  
 To open a can of baking powder lay on floor and roll under foot a few times. Then it will come off without any trouble.  
 Grated redbeets will prevent lock jaw in man or beast.

**Household Hints.**  
 Laundry Helpers.—A Word or Two That May Save Trouble.  
 For muslin with green in it, add a little vinegar to the water in which it is washed—just enough to give the water a slightly acid taste, says the Commoner. For lilac, a very little ammonia—a tablespoonful to a pail of water; for black and which inclines to "run," soak in salt water before washing.  
 Before washing table linen, look over it carefully and remove all coffee and fruit stains by pouring boiling water through the spot, the goods being stretched over a bowl; let the spots get cold before putting into boiling suds water, as the boiling suds are apt to set the colors. After washing, bring in before entirely dry and iron on the right side until entirely dry.  
 Before hanging on the line, give every article a good shaking to remove wrinkles; have the line stretched where the most sun and air can reach the clothes. In hanging sheets, tablecloths and other straight pieces, hang so the edges will be even, and they can thus be taken from the line, folded, and will require little ironing, except the finer sorts, if put under a weight.  
 All colored garments, especially muslin and cotton dresses, should be washed and dried quickly; very hot water will fade colors that will "hold" in cool water. After they are clean, put them into a warm water containing a little soap and a handful of salt, wash lightly, then rinse through clear water containing just a enough vinegar to give a slightly acid taste. For washing delicate colors of cotton goods, put a tablespoonful of ox-gall in the water instead of salt.

**"1847 ROGERS BROS."**  
 TRADE MARK  
**Dainty Designs**  
 IN SPOONS, SUGAR SHELLS, BUTTER KNIVES, Etc.  
 attractively put up in lined cases can be easily selected in "1847 ROGERS BROS."—the brand that made "ROGERS" famous. Wares bearing this mark are particularly desirable for gifts, as the quality is so well known. Remember "1847 ROGERS BROS." Take no substitute. Sold by leading dealers everywhere. Send to the makers for new Catalogue "C-I," telling about "Silver Plate that Wears."  
 Finely Illustrated.  
 INTERNATIONAL SILVER CO., Successor  
 MERIDEN BRITANNIA CO., Meriden, Conn.  
 Illustration of No. 710 Combination Set, Berkshire Design.

**A Dollar an Hour**  
 Instead of  
**A Dollar**  
 A Day  
 Do you realize what this means to you and those depending upon you?  
 Don't be satisfied with a small salary all your life—do as thousands have done; let the International Correspondence Schools show you how your pay can be increased. It matters not where you are, in the city or on the farm, in the mine or in the mill, in the office, store, or shop, the I. C. S. can and will increase your earning capacity.  
 A Dollar an Hour is not out of your reach, if you will only let us help you. It will cost you nothing to ask us—How? Cut out the coupon—mark any occupation you like—mail at once, and it will bring to your aid all the resources of that great institution, the I. C. S., an establishment founded and maintained for the benefit of poorly paid men and women.

**New Store**  
**New Goods**  
**New Location**  
 43 & 45 E. PATRICK ST.,  
**Frederick, Md.**

Do not pay cash when you can buy as cheap here and make small weekly or monthly payments.  
 We are complete Home Furnishers and can supply your wants.  
**Mail and Phone Orders Given Prompt Attention**  
**GOODS PACKED AND SHIPPED FREE CASH OR CREDIT**  
 C. & P. Phone  
**SCOLL BROS.**  
 J. M. DRONENBURG, Manager  
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**NEW CITY HOTEL**  
 FREDERICK, MD.  
 Remodeled and Newly Furnished Throughout.  
 100 Rooms.  
 25 Rooms With Bath.  
 10 Public Bath Rooms.  
**MEALS 50 CENTS**  
 The Best Hotel in the State Outside of Baltimore.  
**Rates \$2 to \$3.50 per Day**  
**New City Hotel**  
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 PROPRIETORS.  
 march 19-09-1y

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 Box 799, SCRANTON, PA.  
 Please explain, without further obligation on my part, how I can qualify for a larger salary and advancement to the position before which I have marked X.  
 Ad Writer, Show-Card Writer, Window Trimmer, Civil Service Exams, Ornamental Designer, Mechanical Draftsman, Foreman Machinist, Electrical Engineer, Power-Station Supt., Architect, Architectural Draftsman, Structural Engineer, Structural Draftsman, Contractor & Builder, Foreman Plumber, Civil Engineer, R. R. Construction Eng., Surveyor, Mining Engineer, Chemist, Bookkeeper, Stenographer.  
 Name \_\_\_\_\_  
 Street and No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_  
 Represented Locally by  
**J. L. WHALEN,**  
 238 N. Market St., Frederick, Md., sept 14 '08-1y.

**Contact Insecticides.**  
 (Continued from last week.)  
 Contact insecticides are employed almost exclusively against sucking insects; that is those forms which draw their nourishment from the underlying plant tissues and are, therefore not injured by inert poisons lying on the leaf surface.  
 Kerosene emulsion is one of the most widely employed of these. It may be prepared by dissolving one-half pound of hard soap in a gallon of boiling water and adding thereto 2 gallons of kerosene. Mix vigorously by passing it through a spray pump for five or ten minutes. This preparation may be diluted four to twenty-five times before applying.  
 Whale oil soap solution can be employed in much the same manner as kerosene emulsion. The maximum strength for summer use on foliage is one pound to 4 gallons of water. An extremely satisfactory dilution for many of the more common pests is 1 pound to 6 or 7 gallons of water.  
 Ivory soap used at the rate of a five-cent cake to 8 gallons of water is a very convenient solution and has been employed with great success in controlling scale insects, plant lice, etc., on house plants.  
 White hellebore (fresh) used at the rate of 1 ounce to 3 gallons of water is a valuable infernal poison as well as an efficient contact insecticide.  
 Lime sulphur wash is one of the cheapest and most effective insecticides as well as an exceedingly valuable fungicide. It may be prepared by putting a few pails of water in an iron kettle over a fire, bringing the same nearly to a boil and adding 20 pounds of lime, followed at once by 15 pounds of fine sulphur flour or ground brimstone. The lime will cause a violent boiling. The mixture should be stirred thoroughly and kept stirred to prevent the material from caking on the bottom of the kettle. This active boiling should be continued at least thirty minutes or until we have a deep brick red color in the clear liquid. Strain this mixture through a fine wire sieve, dilute to 50 gallons, and apply at once, but only to dormant trees.  
 An improved lime-sulphur wash has been recently brought to attention by Professor Cordley. It is prepared by slaking 60 pounds of lime in a cooking vessel and stirring in 125 pounds of sulphur previously made into a paste. Then add enough water to make about 45 gallons and boil rapidly for one or two hours. The mixture is allowed to stand, and only the clear brownish liquid drawn off. This latter is diluted to 50 gallons. It may be kept an indefinite period and when used should be diluted at the rate of 1 gallon to 9 of water, and adding thereto 1 to 1½ pounds of lime.  
 Soft soap wash is an excellent protective against borers. It is made by thinning 1 gallon of soft soap with an equal amount of hot water, then stirring in 1 pint of crude carbolic acid or ½ pint of the refined article; allow it to set over night, then add 8 gallons of water. This is applied to portions of trees liable to attack by borers, for the purpose of preventing the parent insects from depositing eggs.

**Pickle Helps.**  
 In making pickles, use only granite or porcelain-lined kettles; metals are liable to attacks by the acids used which will render the pickles poisonous. Spices sold as "wholemixed" are not always reliable, as the mixing is often imperfectly done. Vinegar should be scalded, not boiled, as boiling weakens it. Unglazed earthenware should be used for pickles in small quantities, and the articles should be covered with at least an inch or more of the pickle. To enable the pickles more quickly to imbibe the flavor of the vinegar and spices, a larding needle should be run through them several times before pouring the pickle over them.  
**Whole-Wheat Bread**  
 "Whole wheat" flour is made of the entire grain, with nothing but the shell-like covering eliminated from the finish product of the mills. It differs from the old graham flour in that the bran is ground up as well as the grain, and it may be either coarsely ground or fine. It makes the most wholesome of breads, and, though a taste for it may have to be cultivated, when made rightly, it is fine-flavored. Here is a good recipe by which bread may be made of this flour in five hours' time; One cupful equal parts of scalded milk and boiling water, a half tablespoonful of lard and butter, three-fourths teaspoonful of salt, one and a half tablespoonfuls of molasses, half a compressed yeast cake dissolved in two tablespoonfuls of lukewarm water, half a cupful of white flour and entire wheat flour to knead well. The dough must not be made quite as stiff as white flour bread. This should be well mixed, set to rise, and when kneaded, put in greased baking pans, allowed to rise a second time, and baked. Or the bread may be steamed.  
**To Pack Properly.**  
 Ask a woman if she knows how to pack a trunk and she will consider the question superfluous. Ask a man if he knows how to do the same thing, and he takes extreme delight in telling you that he just pitches things in and stamps on them. Be it whispered cautiously, but the fact remains that many a woman does not know how to pack. It is something of an art, after all.  
 The bottom layer should be of boxes, photographs, books, and odds and ends, all of which must be wedged in very tightly. Upon this should be spread a layer of underclothing, carefully but tightly placed. Gowns come next, the heavier ones underneath. Veils, ribbons, neckwear, and other perishable odds and ends should be placed in the corners of that boxes.  
 Gloves, handkerchiefs, etc. should be packed in a tray. If things of glass, like pictures and vases, must be carried in the trunk, they should be heavily wrapped in several thicknesses of paper and laid between soft clothing. The vases should always be stuffed with soiled clothing and placed as near the middle of the trunk as possible. Shoes, slippers and rubbers should be wedged in every cranny and crevice to be found each shoe should be wrapped separately with either paper or hose stuffed in the toes to prevent the box of the shoe from breaking. A closely-packed trunk is the best-packed trunk, for there is but little opportunity for the things to move about.  
**Danger in Eye Pouches.**  
 Do not poultice an eye in any circumstances whatever. Tea leaves, bread and milk, raw oysters, scraped beef, scraped raw turnip or raw potato, and the medley of other similar remedies popularly recommended are, one and all, capable of producing irreparable damage to the integrity of the tissues of the visual organ.

**Maryland Insurance Agency Co.**  
 OF BALTIMORE  
 Chartered by the Legislature.  
**CHAS. T. LEVINNESS, JR.,** President.  
 "It takes a cyclone to lift the house from the farm, but it takes a Life Insurance Policy to lift the mortgage from the house."  
 "Get Our Rates and Plans Before Insuring."  
 HOME OFFICE:—8 and 10 South St., Baltimore.  
 BRANCH OFFICE:—Frederick, Maryland.  
 June 26 '08-1y W. HARRY HALLER, Manager.

**Citizens National Bank of Frederick**  
**CAPITAL**  
**\$100,000**  
**SURPLUS**  
**\$300,000**  
**OFFICERS:**  
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 Wm. G. BAKER - - - - - Vice President.  
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 C. M. THOMAS, C. E. CLINE,  
 D. E. KEFAUVER, J. D. BAKER.  
 July 8 '08-1y

**TUB SUITS**  
 This will be a great season for Wash Suits, which will be universally worn. Manufacturers have been quick to note the change in my Lady's notion of Summer wear and are providing the most fetching Wash Suits ever thought out. Our advance shipments are here—the Coats are made 36 to 45 inches long—the skirts are correct to the minute. The materials are Motor stripes, Linens in all colors, Natural Linen, English Repps and Colored Linens. They are tailored like Wool Suits, are chic in effect and really beautiful, as well as serviceable. They begin at \$3.50 and you will be surprised and pleased at the new turn of things.  
**Commencement Wear**  
 is now being seriously considered and we are ready for you. We enter into the spirit of the Commencement Gown and thoroughly enjoy it—the most important dress, you say, next to the Bridal—we agree. We have provided all of the newest and most wanted materials with beautiful and harmonizing trimmings. Handmade Batiste, French Mulls, Persian Lawn, Flaxon, the new fabric, French Lawns, Kaishi and Japonica Silks, which are very apt, and other gauzy silks. Consult us  
**Today**  
 We begin Pronounced Reductions in the prices of our  
**Tailored Suits.**  
 This means that we will sell every Suit in our store at such a drastic cut in price that you will hardly pay more than the cost of the material. It will give you to take this seriously, as cool and rainy days through summer will give you an abundance of chances to get your money's worth.  
 New Voile Skirts, Great Sellers; New Waists, New Neckwear.  
 Ever Tried JERGEN'S TALCUM POWDER—absolutely pure, 12c. a can.  
**THOS. H. HALLER,**  
 Central Dry Goods House  
 17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.  
 march 27-1y

**Between June 1st and 15th.**  
 Buy celery plants now.  
 Buy plants now of cabbage, cauliflower, celeriac, Brussels sprouts, kale, and kohlrabi.  
 Save a year on strawberries by planting pot-grown plants now.  
 Send for a midsummer catalogue of vegetable plants and seeds. It will tell you what to sow in summer in order to have fresh vegetables all the autumn and winter.  
 Make an outdoor seedbed for the cabbage tribe, if you are raising them for winter use.  
 Set out tender water lilies.  
 Spray roses twice, when in the height of bloom, with arsenate of lead, or, one of the special preparations sold under trade names.  
 Get tree guards for your street trees. Do you need any other permanent iron work that will not rust; e. g., flower bed protectors, garden arches, trellises for roses and other vines?  
**How To Select A Ram.**  
 It is very important to select a good ram. His eyes should be full and aggressive, with broad chest, as shown by a front look at the ram, with fullness of the ribs behind the shoulders, all of which are indications of that high type of vigor, which is so essential for the ram at the head of the flock.  
 An army dirigible balloon at Omaha while making a descent from a tip in the evening came in contact with a telephone pole, causing the machine to be laid up for repairs.

**Emmitsburg's Leading Clothing Store**  
 Come and see if you can't pick a suit for Commencement, Home Week Reunion, Days at Pen-Mar. Vacation time is coming  
**Some Special Bargains in Men's Fancy Suits**  
 New line of Men's and Boy's Trousers, Dress Straw Hats and Caps for all.  
**LADIES' DEPARTMENT**  
 Special new line of Ladies' Fancy Handkerchiefs at unusual prices. We sell the best Corsets for little money. Fine Hosiery, Beautiful Suits, Shirt Waists, Corset Covers, Collars and Laces. Try us for Table Damask and Oil Cloth, etc. Ask for what you do not see.  
**CHARLES ROTERING & SONS** PUBLIC SQUARE  
 EMMITSBURG, MD.  
 STRICTLY CASH  
 Feb. 26-09-1y

**BUSINESS LOCAL.**  
**VINCENT SEBOLD,**  
 ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Offices Sebold Building, Public Square, Emmitsburg, Md.  
 On Mondays and Tuesdays at Frederick. On Thursdays at Thurmont National Bank. Both Phones—C. & P., Emmitsburg, 22-2; Frederick County, Emmitsburg, 27. dec-11

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IS

The Equal of Any Flour Made in America



### A Protection Against Bad Bread

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## The Mountain City Mills

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## The Frederick County Farmers' Exchange,

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For Sale by All Dealers

BOTH PHONES.

FOR SALE IN EMMITSBURG BY

JOSEPH E. HOKE

dec 4-17



## HOKE & RIDER

MAKERS OF

### MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES

### MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK OF ALL KINDS.

Estimates Furnished on Short Notice Free of Charge.

### ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

## ANNOUNCEMENT.

Our New Woolens for Spring are markedly modish, and ready for your critical inspection. We're anxious to meet the man who has never been exactly "Suited" before—our variety will tickle him with delight. Our skillful tailoring will prove a revelation to you. Feast your fancy and

### Please Your Purse by Visiting Our Shop To-day

Spring Shoes and Oxfords. We're conducting a sort of "Shoe Show" these days, and nothing would afford us greater pleasure than to have the privilege of showing you our handsome new lines of Dorothy Dodd Shoes for women and Hurley Shoes for men.

## LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS

FREDERICK MARYLAND

## THE LEHR PIANOS

### Are Going and Spring is Coming

The joys of Spring are multiplied many times by the Clear, Beautiful Tone of the LEHR PIANO

Music is the life of every household, and no music is finer, purer, and more enjoyable than that which the LEHR PIANO gives to-day, and has given for over a quarter of a century in thousands of American homes.

Come and Try Them. Ask Your Friends to Come Along

## Birely's Palace of Music,

Cor. Market and Church Sts., FREDERICK, MD.

dec-4-17

## "Geiser" Gasoline Engines

### Are Fully Warranted

The ideal, economical and reliable power for farm and factory.

ASK FOR CATALOG NO 41

Address The Geiser Mfg. Co.,

Waynesboro, Pa.

July 10-3m

### KAISER WANTS LETTERS BACK

#### Ambassador Makes Demand for Epistles to Abdul Hamid.

German Ambassador von Bieberstein visited Grand Vizier Hilmi Paşa and made a demand for the return of the letters written by Emperor William to former Sultan Abdul Hamid during the crisis last April. These letters are said to prove the Kaiser's support of Abdul's despotism and Germany's haste to recover them is considered significant. The grand vizier told Von Bieberstein that the letters were still in the possession of the Young Turk investigating committee and that until they are surrendered to the Government it would be impossible to comply with the request.

### MEMORIAL DAY AT EMMITSBURG

(Continued from page 1.)

Alexander H. Stephens of Georgia who pronounced Secession the height of "folly, madness and wickedness." But now calm reason and justice were de-throned and hate and passion ruled the hour. On January 9th, 1861, South Carolina fired upon the steamer Star of the West carrying men and supplies to Major Anderson at Fort Sumter. This in truth was the shot heard around the world and sounded the tocsin of war. On the 14th of April Fort Sumter was evacuated not surrendered and on the next day President Lincoln issued his first call for 75,000 men for three months. This call to arms was heard from the Canadian border to the Potomac, it travelled like a tornado across the Alleghenies and swept from the Great Lakes to the Ohio, on it sped across the Mississippi and Missouri, over the great prairies of the West and beyond the Rocky Mountains on the lightning's wing; nor paused until its mighty voice was re-echoed from the distant shores of the Pacific. It thrilled the country with its power and made millions stand as one man,—soon to be followed by that stirring reply "We are coming Father Abraham three hundred thousand strong." They came from the plow and the field, from the shop and the counting room, from the anvil and forge, from every occupation and profession in life. Now began that long and sanguinary conflict not to cease until our beloved land was made desolate and in mourning by the sacrifice of human life, each year adding to the appalling offering upon the altar of patriotism. Well may the nation weep for the orphan and the widow, the slain and the maimed, the wounded and the dying on a hundred battlefields, in hospital and prison and strew their graves with flowers on this memorial day. Then a nation's fate hung in the balance, to-day we heard "All quiet along the Potomac tonight," and to-morrow the lament of "The Angels of Buena Vista."

"Down the hills of Angostura still the storm of battle rolls; Blood is flowing, men are dying; God have mercy on their souls; Who is losing? Who is winning? Over hill and over plain, I see but smoke of cannon clouding through the mountain rain."

Soldiers of the Grand Army of the Republic, of Ball's Bluff, Antietam, Atlanta, Chattanooga, Chickamauga, Cold Harbor, the Wilderness, Shiloh, Vicksburg and Gettysburg, to you is due the reward of a grateful country.

The stars and stripes now wave over a peaceful and reunited people; the battle flags of the victor are returned to the vanquished. Time has healed the cruel scars of war and to-day the North and South honor the fallen brave and each admires the surpassing courage of the other. The first response to President McKinley's call for troops came from the South and again the men of the North and of the South fought side by side as of yore in Mexico, and so we say to-day:

"Tears and lilies for the Blue Lilies and tears for the Gray."

But in thus honoring the dead let us not forget the heavy debt we owe the living soldiers of the Grand Army. Their steps are slow and feeble now; their ranks are being thinned by time as they were by shot and shell on many a battlefield. Some, perhaps, who are here to-day will be among the "missing" on next Memorial day but their deeds and memory will live forever more. General Sickles in referring to the superb gallantry of the First Minnesota regiment of Hancock's Corps on the second day at Gettysburg, said he would rather have inscribed on his tombstone that he was a private in that famous regiment than to have it said of him that he was President of the United States.

"On Fame's eternal camping ground, Their silent tents are spread, And glory guards with solemn round The bivouac of the dead."

Your labors are ended, the nation still lives and through you the hope and prayer of Webster is now realized, "A union now and forever one and inseparable."

In concluding these remarks I cannot refrain from an allusion with swelling heart, to a comrade of the Grand Army of the Republic now lying on a bed of pain still suffering from wounds received at Leesburg, Va. For more than forty years he has endured physical anguish with the same fortitude and valor he displayed on the battlefield.

A few days ago when he learned the troops were coming on their way to Gettysburg, the veteran soldier said to his family, "Oh, would that I could hear once more the old time bugle calls." His soldier's wish was gratified in a manner that touched the hearts of all, for yesterday the passing troops halted in front of his home and again the bugle calls rang forth so thrilling and sweet to the soldier's ear, the battle calls he heard in the days of '61." A true soldier, gentle in peace, among the bravest of the brave in war he offered all in defense of his country and flag. When the last roll call of the Grand Army of the Republic is heard no nobler name will be heard among them all than that of your comrade, Samuel McNair.

#### Circus Here on the Twenty-First.

The managers of the John H. Sparks' Show, which will appear in Emmitsburg on June 21, claim that their exhibition is a strictly modern organization, conducted on clean and respectable principles for the entertainment of intelligent American citizens.

### THE FUTURE OF AEROPLANES

(Continued from page 1.)

quite different lines from the Wright principle, which makes no claims whatever to automatic stability, but depends entirely on hand control.

As an Englishman Mr. Lanchester sees little in the work already done by Americans. The present day machines, such as those operated by the Wrights he ranks in the history of aerial locomotion rather as toy demonstration models of an ingenious and relatively successful sort than as really practical flying machines. For example, he pointed out that the rate of travel of the present type of Wright machine is about forty miles an hour, which means that running against a head wind they could be easily outstripped by a fast torpedo boat. Of course to say this is not to argue that because present aeroplanes have not exceeded, or indeed, have scarcely equalled, a speed of sixty miles an hour that they have nearly approached the limits of achievement in this connection.

Mr. Orville Wright says that during his demonstrations at Washington he was sorely tempted to slightly redesign his machine so as to show what it could do in the way of speed without increase of motive power; but he did not do so because such changes would have involved some losses of efficiency in other directions, such as lifting capacity. In other words, the present type of Wright machine may be likened to an early touring car, whereas if they choose the American brothers could design and build a racing machine, particularly if they were to cut down weight in some directions and use it for extra powerful motors.

### NEWS FROM THURMONT

The new machine of the Auto Car Company is very popular with our people. Every evening it runs from toll gate to toll gate, and on every trip the car is filled.

It is anticipated that a very large representation will go to the Old Home Week Celebration at Emmitsburg in July.

Owing to an accident to the engine the train on the W. F. & G., from Frederick to Thurmont was two hours late.

It is expected that from \$8,000 to \$10,000 will shortly be expended on improvements in the Lutheran Church. Accommodations for the Sunday school department will be provided, new pews will replace the old ones, modern plumbing and new lights will be installed.

Mr. Levi Leatherman, formerly of Lewistown, is building a handsome residence on East Main street, extended.

Mr. Daniel Wisotzkey, formerly of Clearfield, Pa., is having a beautiful dwelling erected in the West End, overlooking the town.

The building boom in Thurmont is still progressing and it is a hard matter to get masons and carpenters to keep pace with the improvements that are going on. Every mechanic is working full time and more could find employment if they were here.

The foundation is completed for the 14-room Summer cottage Mr. Robert A. Tyson is having built in the East end of town.

The town's water mains have been extended from Loy's blacksmith shop to Aurora Cottage.

Mrs. Beachley and mother, Mrs. Hammett, are visiting Mr. Charles Hammett at Port Deposit, Md.

Mr. Charles Matthias and Mrs. Matthias attended the wedding of Mr. Park Loy in Baltimore.

Messrs. George Damuth, Frank Weller, Charles Null and Dr. Sefton went to Frederick to see Mt. St. Mary's play baseball.

Mrs. J. W. Loy and son, Vernon, are in Baltimore.

The beautiful home of Mrs. George Isnogle is nearly ready for occupancy.

Mrs. E. B. Sefton and mother are spending a few days in Gettysburg.

Mrs. Bready, of Walkersville, was in town several days recently.

Mr. Paul Beard spent several days in Frederick.

After spending the Winter with her son, John, in Hagerstown, Mrs. Black and daughter, Miss Belva, have returned home.

Mr. Luther Rouzer, wife and daughter, of Elkins, W. Va., are the guests of Mrs. E. K. Rouzer.

Mr. M. L. Creager was in Frederick on Monday.

About 2000 trout have been sent to this place to be distributed in the different streams about this section.

Senator J. P. Matthias is spending several days in Charlestown, W. Va.

Mr. Frank Zimmerman, of near town, lost a valuable mare by death last week. The animal was bitten by a pet dog about 10 days before; since that time the mare acted so strangely that it was decided it was mad. A veterinarian was summoned from Frederick who said that hydrophobia had developed. Mr. Scott Long was bitten in the hand by the horse.

The forty-fourth biennial convention of the General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the United States convened in Richmond, Indiana, on Wednesday.

### ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY AND COLLEGE

#### FOR YOUNG LADIES.

WITH PRIMARY DEPARTMENT

#### PUPILS UNDER EIGHT YEARS OF AGE

NOT RECEIVED.

This Institution, beautifully situated in a healthful location in sight of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is easily reached by Western Maryland Railroad from Baltimore.

Extensive grounds afford ample advantages for outdoor exercise, the surroundings are attractive and picturesque. The Curriculum thorough and comprehensive, embraces all branches necessary for a refined education.

For particulars address:

SISTER SUPERIOR,

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EMMITSBURG, - MARYLAND.

6-14-17



## DR. G. W. HINES

### ..VISITS..

## EMMITSBURG

MARYLAND

### Every Two Months

### Next Visit

## JULY, 1909

EMMIT HOUSE

## Studebaker

### The Quality Unexcelled

The vehicle that meets with approval the world over.

Take no chances with inferior goods, get a Studebaker, always dependable.

Fifty-six years of "knowing how."

Our output, 125,000 vehicles a year, over 1,000,000 in daily use. The demand for Studebaker vehicles speaks for itself.



Write for booklet, No. 263, which gives an interesting description of the manufacture of Studebaker vehicles; also ask for Studebaker 1909 Almanac sent free on receipt of 2c stamp to cover postage and mailing.

## Studebaker Bros. Mfg. Co.

South Bend, Ind.

The largest vehicle manufacturers in the world. 7-3-8



Needles, Parts and Supplies for both Wheeler & Wilson and Singer Machines

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## DAVID GROFF

## Florist



### Decorative and Bedding Plants.

### Cut Flowers and Design Work a Specialty.

701 North Market St

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## EDISON'S

### "Canned Music"

2 Minute Cans 35c.

4 " Cans 50c.

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\$12.50 \$25.00 \$35.00

....ALSO....

### Full Line of Furniture

## E. E. Zimmerman

ON THE SQUARE

## Red Dragon Seltzer



TRADE-MARK REGISTERED.

### THE GREATEST REMEDY OF THE AGE

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## HEADACHE

## INDIGESTION

### Sold Everywhere 10c.

Jan 24-17

## Emmit House

Under New Management.

## J. W. BREICHNER

PROPRIETOR.

### SUMMER SCHEDULE

In effect June 21, 1909.

Per day.....\$1.50  
Per week.....\$6.00  
By the season.....\$5.00 per week  
Families, for the season.....\$5.00 " "  
Children " " ".....\$3.00 " "  
Servants " " ".....\$3.50 " "

Special accommodations for Commercial Men.

march 15-17