

The Weekly Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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KIND OF ROADS NEXT POINT

GOOD OR CHEAP PIKES

Cost Per Mile Now Most Important Question

THREE KINDS OF CONSTRUCTION

Best Cost \$7,000 to \$10,000 a Mile Others \$2,500 to \$3,000 And Third \$6,000 to \$7,000.—Some Local People Want Second Kind.

The people of Emmitsburg were delighted when they read in last week's issue of THE CHRONICLE of the final decision of the Roads Commission. The route selected is the one advocated by this paper and is shown in the map which is a reprint of the one published in the issue of February 26. It begins at Frederick, extending over the Opossumtown pike, and intersecting the Frederick and Emmitsburg pike near Harmony Grove. This route passes through Lewistown, Catocin Furnace, Thurmont, Mount St. Mary's to Emmitsburg, stopping at the Pennsylvania line one and a half miles beyond town.

The work of the commission is not ended by any means with the selection of routes. The most important business now, before those gentlemen is the method of construction, which includes the cost of construction. The problem is whether to build many miles of cheap roads or fewer miles of expensive roads. As the commission is anxious to build good roads, and as many miles as possible, the question promises to be a knotty one.

Next week Governor Crothers, Chairman Tucker and as many other members of the commission as can go intend to inspect the roads in the environments of Boston. They will also inspect certain roads in New Jersey and New York.

They have in view and under discussion at this time three kinds of construction. One of these will cost from \$7,000 to \$10,000 a mile and require \$100 to \$300 a mile annually to maintain. This kind of road is constructed according to the latest methods and of the best materials, and is supposed to outlive its builders several times over.

The cheap roads, which are believed by some residents of the counties to be serviceable, can be constructed at a cost of from \$2,500 to \$3,000 a mile and require an expenditure of from \$35 to \$50 a mile annually. The material for this road depends upon the locality, and if good stone is nearby it can be used at low cost. Drainage and cuts and other engineering work are restricted by the low expenditure.

The third kind of road is the medium between the two. This will cost about \$6,000 or \$7,000 a mile and require \$80 and \$100 each year to maintain. It is estimated by those in favor of this kind of road that all of the necessary engineering can be done within this figure.

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THE TALKED-OF TARIFF BUREAU.

Senator Beveridge's Amendment to Create Commission.

The creation of a tariff bureau, presumably as a part of the Treasury Department, is already a part of the Aldrich scheme for the administrative portion of the tariff bill, and it is, therefore, reasonable to suppose that the amendment offered in the Senate last week by Senator Beveridge to create a tariff commission of seven members, etc., will be adopted, in so far as it is in accordance with the views of the chairman of the Finance Committee. The disposition of this committee is to make such a bureau purely clerical, without authority to take any steps which would promote tariff changes or that could be used as a basis for unfavorable criticism of the action of Congress.

Mr. Beveridge's amendment provides that the commission shall procure all available information regarding foreign customs tariffs and prepare such data in suitable form for the guidance of the President in the administration of the maximum and minimum features of the new tariff act, and this is in accordance with the views of President Taft.

Cubans Out After Guns.

The Cuban government is in the market for 10,000 small arms, 6,500,000 ball cartridges and 250,000 guard cartridges. Some of the American firms, which contemplate entering the competition for this contract, are desirous of obtaining from the United States government the obsolete rifles, such as the Springfield, which may probably be disposed of for this purpose. The War Department has decided that this transaction should not be authorized.

PATTEN, WHEAT MAN

Becomes Rich, Execrated, Admired and Don't Care

EFFECTS EVEN GROWING CROPS

Gives Methodists Gymnasium and Is Called Gambler.—Is "Scapegoat" With an Appetite for Wheat.

The high price of wheat is not only making Mr. Patten of Chicago, speculator and member of the Stock Exchange, rich but has given him not a little notoriety. First he had a tilt with Secretary of Agriculture Wilson and now he is the subject of much pulpit oratory. Cincinnati Methodist ministers, notwithstanding the fact he is building a gymnasium costing \$150,000 for an institution controlled by that church passed resolutions this week condemning "the action which cornered wheat in Chicago."

Patten speaking for himself says: "I don't care what the newspapers say; there is no corner. I don't care what a lot of sensation-seeking preachers say. I don't care what the State Legislature does. I don't fear any action of Congress. I am in this deal to make money. I have never denied it. It is not my fault that the crop is short and the demand high. Those are the things that make the price, not what I say or do."

"I am a scapegoat in this thing; let it go at that. Because a man is in the pulpit it does not follow he has common sense."

Out in Chicago the Jewish bakers started trouble by raising the price of bread. Their action will likely be copied by their Gentile brethren wherever possible. When asked about this hardship on the poor Patten said: "Five cents a loaf is a convenient price for bread, but when wheat was selling at 50 cents I didn't notice that they reduced the price of bread."

But probably the most wonderful result of Mr. Patten's operations is the effect these have had on the next crop. "The high grain prices," says the Springfield Republican, "are certain to bring about a largely increased acreage given to spring wheat and corn," and only a calamitous run of bad weather or insect devastation through the summer and early fall can prevent unusually large harvests; and this is evidently what the stock market has been thinking of instead of the temporary famine conditions reflected in the operations of the Chicago wheat pit."

REMSEN BOARD DECLARED LEGAL

Benzoate of Soda Decision Upheld Where Law Is Concerned.

The Remsen Board of Referees of the Department of Agriculture appointed by President Roosevelt, and whose legality was questioned, has been pronounced perfectly legal by the Attorney-General.

This is the board which handed down the recent decision to the effect that benzoate of soda is not injurious to the human system. The board is the final body to which appeals are taken by the Department of Agriculture from the rulings of Dr. Wiley, as chief chemist, in the interpretation of the Pure Food law.

Dr. Wiley holds that benzoate of soda in food is injurious. Secretary Wilson referred the question to the referee board, of which Dr. Ira Remsen, president of Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, is chairman, and that board decided that the assertion of the chief chemist was erroneous. Then Dr. Wiley's admirers and friends got busy and the legality of the Remsen board was attacked.

LEADER OF DEMOCRATS IN 1912

Warfield Hailed as Presidential Candidate Next Time.

Former Governor Warfield has been hailed as the logical candidate for the Democratic nomination for the Presidency in 1912. Mr. Warfield was in Cincinnati on Tuesday night and attended the banquet of the Ohio Society of the Sons of the American Revolution (Mr. Warfield is a member of the Maryland organization).

In the course of a most eulogistic speech President Richardson referred to ex-Governor Warfield, of Maryland, who was the guest of honor, as a man of the highest type of Democracy and named him as the logical candidate for the Democratic nomination for the presidency in 1912.

No one in Maryland doubts his fitness for the position and the State appreciates the compliment paid her through her distinguished son by Mr. Richardson.

Wilbur Wright, in the presence of a great crowd, at Rome, Saturday, made four flights, taking up with him an Italian officer as a pupil.

GOVERNOR AND COMMISSIONERS

COUNTIES REPRESENTED BY OVER ONE HUNDRED

Economy In Use of Public Funds the Keynote of Mr. Crothers' Advice to His Guests

PUBLIC ROAD CONSTRUCTION AND COUNTIES' PART IN MOVEMENT

Adopt Business Methods and Help Out by Building Branches to Main Trunk and Improve Dirt Roads.—Necessity of Auditor and Uniform System of Bookkeeping.—Perfection in Government Must Come From the People.—Little Reduction Here and There in Expenditures.

Governor Crothers held a conference with the County Commissioners of the various counties on Wednesday in Baltimore. His Excellency was most agreeably surprised by the attendance and the enthusiasm displayed. In his invitation he asked each county to be sure to be represented by at least the president of the Board and the counsel. More than 100 County Commissioners gathered on the first floor of a large room of the Union Trust Building. So crowded was the room that seats could not be provided for all.

Governor Crothers presided at the meeting; Mayor Mahool officially welcomed the visitors.

The Governor in his address said in part:

"Your presence here to-day indicates that you realize your full responsibility as public officials. The obligation imposed upon public officials is much greater than the duties that pertain to the office."

"The people have embarked in a new enterprise—public road construction. What part are the counties to take in this movement? Maryland is probably the only State that is absolutely without county aid in attempting to build roads. Do the counties propose to help out by building lateral roads to connect the trunk lines and adopt business methods and up-to-date ideas in the improvement of the dirt roads that will remain untouched by the State? Reckless methods have no place in road construction. A thing in which all are so vitally interested and a thing so helpful is deserving the best care and judgment that can be given it."

"Personally, I believe it would be wise if the control and the repair of roads were put in the hands of bi-partisan boards."

"Even though the state were over-running with money, I believe it would be unwise to practice anything but the most rigid economy in the expenditure of public money."

"Let us have a little reduction here and a little reduction there. The aggregate will justify your efforts."

"You may have a battle on your hands. The local newspaper will 'kick' when you reduce the cost of printing."

"The editor may run in a line about the cheese-paring policy of the Board. If you are right, you need not fear. The only time to fear the newspapers is when you are vulnerable. Look over your expense account and go after the unnecessary ones."

"Could you not have fewer sessions of the Grand Jury in your county, thereby saving \$1000 or \$1500? It is worth saving."

"It costs you \$500 or \$600 every year to bring your election officials to the county-seat to make a bow to the Election Supervisors. That is all it amounts to. Can't you save that?"

"The cost of printing incidental to an election is \$500 greater than it should be in every county in the State. I believe you can save \$30,000 annually in this one thing."

"In view of the fact that all public officials are honest in the beginning and generally remain honest, although some poor fellow may permit temptation to get the better of him, is no reason why the accounts should not be regularly audited and a uniform system of book-keeping adopted."

"Something happens; all sorts of nostrums are suggested as a cure. Would it not be wiser to go over the system now and make it more difficult to loot the public funds? You will never cure the evil as long as people will be tempted, but you can make it more difficult."

"The office of the State Auditor ought to be elaborate and its effectiveness and power enlarged and improved. Reasons for this are stronger now than ever."

"Every office in the counties in which the State has an interest ought to keep its books as the State would have them kept, and these books ought to be left behind when the official goes out of office as the property of the State."

Perfection in government must come from the people. Talk as much as you will about specific remedies and honest public officials you will never have the government as you wish it to be until the people take an interest in public matters. I have never seen a bad legislator back of whom was an alert public sentiment ready to censure or to praise as circumstances seemed to require."

Washington, D. C., April 20, 1909.

Sterling Galt, Esq., Editor THE CHRONICLE.

Dear Sir:—

That wise man, great historian, scholar, statesman, and educator, President Woodrow Wilson, of Princeton University tersely expresses just what I wish to say: "I read the country newspaper for national news because their columns cover a much wider range, having less local matter to print."

I quote from your issue of April 2nd, 1909, which I have just been re-reading, because I regard it as a model of what a country newspaper ought to be. It is compact of wit, wisdom, humor and up-to-date information, and is a good specimen number of what you give your readers weekly.

The journalist ought to be not merely a disseminator of news, but an apostle of civic righteousness, a teacher in the highest sense of the word. You are doing a noble work. Go on as you have begun and the world will be the better for your having lived.

I like everything about your paper. Its physiognomy pleases me. Its size, its shape, its clear print—which increases by one half the pleasure of reading it—the whole tasteful get-up of the columns and the easy handling of the paper are inviting. I can't help reading the advertisements, they have such an attractive, compelling look.

Your editorials are wise, temperate, in sympathy with all good movements and in such perfect taste and temper. For the young I regard the weekly reading of your paper as the equivalent of a liberal education.

Yours very truly,
C. B. YOUNG.

Roosevelt Now In Africa
Mr. Roosevelt is now in Africa. He landed at Mombasa on Wednesday and was entertained by the acting governor of British East Africa. Yesterday the party were shown the sights and every consideration was shown the distinguished traveler.

Jewish bakers in Chicago have raised the price of bread.

Lucky He Lit On His Head.
Edward Collins, Negro, had he fallen feet first when he dropped five stories down an elevators shaft last Tuesday in New York, might have been instantly killed but he fortunately lit on his head and suffered nothing worse than a "powerful bad headache."

A tablet to Francis Scott Key has been erected at Fort McHenry.

FEDERAL GO-BETWEEN

Quasi-Official Organization Proposed

FUNCTIONS ARE NOT JUDICIAL

To Relieve the Interstate Commerce Commission of Part of Its Duties.—An Idea of President Taft.

President Taft desires to establish some form of organization, quasi-official in character, to act as a medium between the railroads of the country and the federal government, and it is characteristic of him that before instituting any radical changes of administration, he should avail himself of the best legal talent at his command to prepare a thorough analysis of existing conditions and recommend such changes as are deemed advisable. The Attorney General, the Secretaries of the Interior and of Commerce and Labor, and the Solicitor General have been confided with the responsibility of working out the President's plan with regard to federal control of the railroads. The President has called the attention of this executive committee to the existence of such quasi-official bodies abroad and their usefulness in promoting cooperation between the government and public service corporations.

The President has called the attention of his advisers, also, to the fact that a single body charged simultaneously with quasi-judicial and administrative functions, as is now the case with the Interstate Commerce Commission, is constantly hampered in its efforts to ascertain the facts by the antagonism which is inevitably engendered as a result of its being compelled to conduct prosecutions. The President deems it possible that some semi-official body, such as a national chamber of commerce or similar organization, might be able to relieve the Interstate Commerce Commission of a part of its duties as an investigating and prosecuting body, and he considers it essential to divorce the administrative and judicial function of the commission. The evils from the present system have been seriously considered by Mr. Taft, and he has indicated the trend of his views on the subject.

The President is anxious that he be informed exactly as to all phases of the railroad question before he draws up his message to Congress which will touch on these matters. This proposed organization with the Interstate Commission could advise him.

HATS AT THE D. A. R. CONVENTION

1,400 Variations of the General Theme, Upside Down Basket.

The D. A. R.'s or Daughters of the American Revolution, 3,000 lineal descendants of the men who made George III take water, are in convention in Washington where they are electing officers. The Washington Herald of Tuesday said:

There are 1,400 delegates to the congress, and they have brought 1,400 styles of headgear. This year's hat show does not have quite so many of the extremely large types, but the flower and fruit garden effect is very much in evidence. A delegation from Oklahoma remarked this morning:

"Oh, my dear, just look at that hat! Doesn't it make you homesick?"

The hat was modeled after a bushel basket turned upside down and wrapped around with pieces of sage brush. The high waist-line is in evidence; also the semi-princess. About two-thirds of the delegates are wearing the high waist-line and one-third are wearing hats of all styles, and the general effect of the 1,400 hats seen all at once is striking.

MONTEVUE HOSPITAL WORST.

Unsanitary and Wretched Condition at Frederick Asylum.

Dr. A. P. Herring, secretary to the State Lunacy Commission made his annual report to Governor Crothers. The report gives a detailed account of Secretary Herring's recent trips of inspection of the county almshouses and asylums.

The report says that in nearly all of the counties the insane are not properly cared for, and in almost every instance, there are no physicians connected with the institutions.

Dr. Herring made several trips to Montevue Asylum. His report shows that this institution was the worst of all visited. From the pictures taken by Dr. Herring men are shown with their arms shackled, and one old negro is seen chained and lying on the floor in an unclean cell. Patients—men and women—are shown lying huddled up in blankets on the floor in the halls of the building.

New York City has started a crusade against the house fly.

Prophet Bolgiano Talks Again.

Mr. Bolgiano, the Baltimore weather prophet whose predictions of April 10 were correct, remarks that there is going to be a dearth of corn equal to that in wheat. He says that since there is a scorching wave coming the corn will suffer in the heat. It cannot be averted, and he believes it will arrive before harvest time. He thinks the hot wave is due in about a month, but look out for cold weather to-morrow and Sunday when there will be frost.

SHORE LINE OF

DRY WAVE

PROHIBITION AT WORK

Glance at Results in States Where Fight Is Won

FLORIDA, GEORGIA AND OTHERS

Saloons Gone But Thirsty Do Not Suffer.—Liquor Men Badly Scared In Ohio.—To Close Speakeasies By Secret Service Men.

The opposition all over this country to the sale of liquor has brought about great changes in the "shore line," but not so great as might be expected from the magnitude of the prohibition wave. Of the 46 counties in Florida, there are only 10 in which the sale of liquors is legal, but it is doubtful if there is a single county where liquor cannot be obtained.

At the present session of the Legislature an effort is being made by the Prohibitionists to secure the passage of a joint resolution submitting to the voters an amendment to the Constitution providing for State-wide prohibition. Such an amendment if adopted would not become effective before January 1, 1911.

Prohibition has made great strides in Kentucky in 10 years. Out of 119 counties, 97 are entirely dry, while in the remaining 22 counties the greater part of the territory is dry under local option. The law is evaded in various ways, Warren county, in which the city of Bowling Green is situated, is nominally dry, but a quart house on the boat landing supplies liquors in quantities for the entire city. All the mountain counties are dry, even "Bloody Breathitt," and the moonshining industry was never more flourishing. The advocates of the liquor business openly charge that the mountain counties have voted dry in order to help the home product.

When the Georgia Legislature passed the State-wide prohibition law, there were only 21 wet counties in Georgia, the 122 others being already dry by operation of the local option act. In the 26 wet counties which the State-wide law affected were all the large cities—Atlanta, Savannah, Columbus, Macon, Augusta, Brunswick, Albany and Rome.

Public sentiment in most of these cities was opposed to prohibition, and the result has been that the law, drastic as it is, forbidding the manufacture even of blackberry wine and other household drinks, has been disregarded openly.

The readers of THE CHRONICLE have been made familiar with conditions in Ohio through the interesting letters from "Tolliver." As a result of local-option elections in Ohio, over 94 per cent. of the State is dry and over half the population is in counties where the sale of liquor is not permitted.

No elections have been held in the five most populous counties, but the Anti-Saloon League is preparing the

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CORPORATIONS MUST REPORT

Maryland Law Provides Penalty of \$50 a Day After March 15.

All but 260 of the nearly 3,000 Maryland corporations which are required to make report to the State Tax Commissioner by March 15 have been heard from. In a number of cases an extension of the time for making the report to May 1 has been granted. About 90 of the number were recently granted charters, and it is thought that in most of these cases the corporation has not actually begun business and those connected with it do not think a report necessary. However, the law requires a report in these cases, as in all others.

There are a number of building associations which have never made a report, their officers appearing to believe that on account of their exemptions no report is necessary. The officials in the office of the State Tax Commissioner state, however, that the report should be made according to law, even though such exemptions exist. The law provides a penalty of \$50 per day after March 15 for failure of any corporation to make report.

Prophet Bolgiano Talks Again.

Mr. Bolgiano, the Baltimore weather prophet whose predictions of April 10 were correct, remarks that there is going to be a dearth of corn equal to that in wheat. He says that since there is a scorching wave coming the corn will suffer in the heat. It cannot be averted, and he believes it will arrive before harvest time. He thinks the hot wave is due in about a month, but look out for cold weather to-morrow and Sunday when there will be frost.

ATHLETES INVITED TO TOME

Rural High Schools Especially Asked to Compete in Events.

School athletes throughout the State are busily training for the second annual Maryland Rural High School Championships to be held at Tome on Saturday, May 8th. These championships were introduced last year at Tome's great annual gathering of athletic champions, and the Franklin High School of Reisterstown, achieved the honor of being the first to win a Maryland Rural High School Athletic Championship.

This year Tome has already received acceptances from eight additional schools in this class, and as those who were present last year will in all probability again compete, the Rural High School Championships bid fair to challenge in interest, at least for Maryland people, the other big athletic events in which will compete school-boy stars from Baltimore, Philadelphia, Washington, Virginia, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware, New York, and Rhode Island.

Tome has been so much gratified by the remarkable success of these Rural High School Championships that she will this year award to the winning school a handsome oak plaque lettered in bronze and bearing a silver plate. As a further expression of her appreciation of the way in which the Rural High Schools have responded to the introduction of this series, Tome has had a special die made and a special medal struck off. The medals are on watch-fobs; a gold medal to the winner in each event, a silver medal to the second man, and a bronze medal to the third.

Competitors are coming from Jarrettsville, Bel Air, Annapolis, Easton, Elkton, Federalsburg, Forest Hill, Thurmont, Reisterstown, etc. It is to be hoped that some of our local athletes will attend this event. We have good material here and this opportunity should be taken. Probably one-half the counties in the State will be represented and the meet will be a sort of Mecca for Maryland rural high school athletes.

The management is making arrangements to accommodate in all, three hundred athletes. The meet will be held rain or shine. Last year there were between two thousand and three thousand spectators, about a third of whom came from Baltimore City. Tome makes very complete preparations for the reception and entertainment of the athletes. Her committees meet them as they get off the trains, check their suit cases, escort them to the Tome Inn, entertain them at lunch and dinner, show them around the grounds, etc.

Protesting Against Licenses.

The Antisaloons League filed ten certificates on Tuesday protesting against issuing liquor licenses to some of the largest and best-known business houses in Frederick. Heretofore the league has mainly directed its license fights against saloons, but along with the latter this year the applications for the wholesale and retail establishments of Messrs Besant & Knott, Frank Schroeder and Edward Measel were held up. Various reasons are assigned why the licenses should not be issued, the most prominent in each case being objection to the names of freeholders indorsing the applications. The objections will come up before the court prior to May 1, when new licenses are granted.

Three Years for Attempted Assault.

John Wright a young married man of Hagerstown, was arrested on Monday on the charge of threatening an assault upon Miss Goldie Middlekauff, aged 15 years, daughter of Attorney Otho V. Middlekauff, who resides in Surrey, a suburb of Hagerstown. He was taken to police headquarters, where Miss Middlekauff, who was accompanied by her father and brother, identified Wright, who was given a trial and sentenced to three years in the House of Correction by Justice Hoffman. The trial was conducted in private. It was shown that Wright had for some time been following young girls on the streets and making indecent advances.

Union Service in Hagerstown.

A union service, preliminary to the organization of a local federation of churches of Christ in America was held at Hagerstown on Sunday night in St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church. Services were dispensed with in practically all other churches of the city and as a result the attendance at the union service was so large that an overflow meeting was necessary. Addresses on various phases of the church federation were delivered by Rev Dr. J. Spangler Kiefer, Rev. George B. Townsend, and Rev. Edwin T. Mosbray.

Died Suddenly While Asleep.

Alexander Rippeon, a well known resident of Libertytown, this county, was found dead in bed at his home by his wife Tuesday morning. He was about 70 years of age, and his death was due to heart trouble. Besides his widow he is survived by three sons, George and Alexander, of Libertytown, and Rodney, of Frederick, and two daughters, Mrs. William Smith, of Libertytown, and Mrs. Samuel Cromwell, of Centerville, this county.

The investigation into Montreal's municipal affairs to uncover charges of graft has begun.

HAINS ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE

"Unwritten Law" Not to Figure in The Defence.—Insanity The Plea.

That the "unwritten law" will not figure in the trial of Capt. Peter C. Hains, Jr., United States army, for the murder of William E. Annis at the Bay-side yacht club last August is the positive statement of John F. McIntire, chief counsel for the defense at the opening of the trial before Justice Garretson in the supreme court at Flushing, L. I., on Monday. Mr. McIntire made the statement in open court during the examination of talesmen and reiterated it after court adjourned for the day.

"We do not intend to appeal to any unwritten law in this case," said Mr. McIntire, "and I shall impress that fact upon the jury when I sum up. Our defense is one of insanity pure and simple." Mr. McIntire said that he would not call any alienists to show that his client was insane, but would leave it to the jury to decide as to his mental condition at the time of the shooting.

District Attorney DeWitt of Queens county, who is prosecuting the case, announced that he had retained three alienists to combat any testimony of insanity which the defense might offer.

An extra panel of 150 talesmen was drawn for yesterday in order to meet any emergency. The prisoner appeared nervous and weary after his experience in court. He showed marked indifference during all the proceedings and passed much of the time with his head bowed in his hands. His father, Gen. Peter C. Hains, and his brother, Maj. Hains, sit beside him in court, but he seldom speaks to them.

Cows and Pumps Too Familiar.

Dr. Pitsnogle, Washington county health officer, who with Charles N. Mitlen, inspector to the State Health Board, recently collected samples of milk from 32 dairymen who do business in Hagerstown, has received a preliminary report from the State Health Department, to whom samples were sent for analysis, stating that no chemicals to preserve the milk had been found, but the milk contained entirely too much water. The bacteriological analysis has not yet been completed. Complaint has been made for a long time that some of the dairymen were selling as "unskimmed" milk that had had some of the butterfat extracted by running it through a separator.

Escaping From Terrible Teddy.

One of the biggest consignments of wild animals ever imported into the United States came into Boston harbor this week. The cargo included a number of apes from Borneo, 1000 monkeys, a dozen or more 40-foot pythons, half a dozen beautiful plumed cassowaries, and thousands of other birds of rare and brilliant plumage. The 8000-mile voyage was full of trying experiences for the officers and men of the vessel. Chief Engineer Herman was bitten on the wrist by one of the apes and painfully injured. Another ape wrenched the iron bar from its cage and jumped into the sea.

Dipper "Chocolate Ice Cream," ladle "Swiss Chocolate," "Whipped Cream," "Marischino Cherry" and a "Delicious Wafer" all for 10c., one of McCordell's new Sundae.

PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.

The scholars of the primary department of the Public School have been asked to familiarize themselves with the poems published from time to time under this head:

RAIN.

The rain is raining all around,
It falls on field and tree,
It rains on the umbrellas here,
And on the ships at sea.

—ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON.

DAISIES.

At evening when I go to bed
I see the stars shine overhead;
They are the little daisies white
That dot the meadows of the night.
And often while I'm dreaming so,
Across the sky the moon will go;
It is a lady sweet and fair,
Who comes to gather daisies there.

For when at Morning I arise
There's not a star left in the skies;
She's picked them all and dropped them down
Into the meadows of the town.

—SHERMAN.

LITTLE DROPS OF WATER.

Little drops of water,
Little grains of sand,
Make the mighty ocean
And the pleasant land.

And the little minutes,
Humble though they be,
Make the mighty ages
Of eternity.

So our little errors
Send the soul away
From the path of virtue,
Oft in sin to stray.

Little deeds of kindness
Little words of love,
Make our earth an Eden,
Like the heavens above.

—BREWER.

ALL-AROUND MEN NOT STARS

Athletic Training In Institutions Does Not Meet Needs.

An editorial in the Army and Navy Register entitled "Physical Training in the Navy," is of timely interest to a wider range of persons than those in the "service." In speaking of the training in athletics that obtains in our colleges it says few gain the advantage in great contests, while the vast majority merely "look on," with the result that the costly gymnasiums and expensive apparatus are patronized principally by those who need the exercise the least.

According to the suggestion made to those in charge of athletics at the Naval Academy, which is appropriate to all schools where any attention is given to physical training, this journal would have established a system which aims to give all-around physical development without special regard to star performers. It advocates the use of a dynamometer to ascertain what is necessary in the way of muscular development and then meeting that need by working on one or more of the fifteen or sixteen machines which employ the group of muscles found lacking in the test. By this means a man knows exactly of what he stands in need and he can carry out to the best advantage, next to open-air exercise, the work which will develop him into a specimen of physical endurance without any attempt to make of him a pole-vaulter or a record-breaking sprinter.

ODDS AND ENDS

Short Paragraphs of Current News From This Country and Abroad.

Ten members of the national legislative body of Japan have been arrested for taking bribes.

The Lititz National Bank of Lititz, Pa., failed to open its doors on Monday. It had a paid up capital of \$105,000.

The shipment of 2,000,000 bushels of Russian wheat to this country caused the price to drop on Tuesday to \$1.12½.

Speaker Cannon has announced that he is opposed to cheaper postage and the extension of the rural delivery service.

President Taft and Vice President Sherman witnessed a game of baseball at the National's grounds in Washington.

An aged man leaped from the eleventh story window of Wanamaker's store in New York on Monday and was instantly killed.

Travelling millinery salesmen are kicking at the abnormal size of hats. Only three samples can be carried in one large trunk.

Beach Hargis is being tried for the murder of his father, a notorious feudist of Kentucky. The trial began at Jackson, Ky., on Monday.

The ice jam at Niagara has sealed the waters of the lower river. The slowly moving mass of ice is causing great loss of property.

A wealthy American woman sixty years old was robbed and nearly murdered in Paris by three well-dressed men.

During Passion Week in an Aztec province of Mexico an Indian at his own request impersonated Christ and was crucified. He died in a terrible agony.

The mayor of Frederick, George Edward Smith, entertained the delegates to the D. A. R. convention in Washington by reciting the "Star Spangled Banner."

Advices to the St. Petersburg Russ from Teheran report a massacre of 2000 persons, including women and children, by Turcoman tribesmen at Astrabad, Persia.

Four rich cattlemen were lynched in Oklahoma on Monday by a mob of citizens because they were implicated in the murder of a former United States marshal.

Letters threatening the use of dynamite unless a constitution is immediately promulgated, have been received by many prominent officials of the Chinese government.

Thirty representative Japanese business men will make a tour of this country with the hope to gain a more perfect knowledge of Americans and their business methods.

James H. Cassidy, Republican, was elected Representative in Congress from the Twenty-first Ohio district to succeed Theodore E. Burton, recently chosen United States Senator.

The long litigation between the State of Texas and the Waters-Pierce Oil Company was decided in favor of the State. The fines and penalties against the oil company amount to nearly \$2,000,000.

Jan Janoff Pouren, the Russian patriot, whom Russia tried for 15 months to extradite from this country on charges of murder and arson, was Saturday night tendered a remarkable reception in the Grand Central Palace at New York by the Pouren defence conference of New York and the political refuge defense league of Chicago and their affiliated societies.

Thurmont will play the second team of Mt. St. Mary's College next Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock, on the college grounds.

REPUBLICAN PARTY IS IN AFRICA

Democrats Dead So Says Hearst of the Independence Party.

At a banquet of the Independence League given in New York last Saturday night, William Randolph Hearst said that the Democratic party of Jefferson and Jackson and Tilden is dead, and about all there is of the Republican party that is popular and progressive is now on its way to Africa.

"The independence party," said he, "is like the rod which hangs conspicuously in the school room. The mere sight of it helps to make bad political boys better. Almost every progressive measure that is before our lawmaking bodies or that has actually passed into law found its main source and strength in the independence party. The direct nomination bill, which used to sit around at the independence league headquarters clothed in contumely, now walks the avenue arrayed in the frock coat of respectability, arm in arm with Senator Root and Gov. Hughes."

Subscribe for THE CHRONICLE now and serve your own best interests.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Thursday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG, April 22.

Emmitsburg Grain Elevator
Corrected by Boyle Brothers.

Wheat	.....	\$ 1.24
Rye	.....	.70
Oats	.....	.65
Corn	.....	.50

LIVE STOCK.

Steers, per 100 lb.	.....	4.50@5.50
Butcher Hefers.	.....	3½@4½
Fresh Cows.	.....	30.00@60.00
Fat Cows and Bulls, per lb.	.....	2@4
Hogs, Fat per lb.	.....	6½@7½
Sheep, Fat per lb.	.....	3@4
Spring Lambs	.....	7½
Lambs, per lb.	.....	4@6
Calves, per lb.	.....	5½@6
Stock Cattle.	.....	3.50@4.00

Country Produce Etc.
Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter	.....	20
Eggs	.....	17
Chickens, per lb.	.....	12
Turkeys, per lb.	.....	16
Spring Chickens per lb.	.....	20
Ducks, per lb.	.....	12
Potatoes, per bushel	.....	\$1.00
Dried Cherries, (seeded)	.....	12
Raspberries	.....	15
Blackberries	.....	4
Apples, (dried)	.....	3
Lard, per lb.	.....	10
Beef Hides	.....	07

BALTIMORE, April 21.

WHEAT:—spot, 1.45
CORN:—spot, @77½
OATS:—White 60@60½
RYE:—Nearby, @ ; bag lots, 75@84.
HAY:—Timothy, \$15.50@16.50 ; No. 1 Clover \$12.50@13.00; No. 2 Clover, \$11.00@12.00.
STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$24.00@24.50 No. 2, @ \$; tangled rye, blocks \$14.00@15.00; wheat, blocks, \$11.00@12.00; oats \$11.00@12.00.
MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$38.00@40.00 ; 100lb. sacks, per ton, \$. @28.00; mid dings, 100lb. sacks, per ton, \$27.50@28.00.
POULTRY:—Old hens, @15 ; young chickens, large, 18@20 ; small, @ ; Spring chickens, large, 32@35 @ Turkeys, @
PRODUCE:—Eggs, 21; butter, nearby, rolls @19; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania prints, 15 @
POTATOES:—Per bu. .00@1.00; No. 2, per bu. 65@80. New potatoes, per bbl. \$ 5.50@6.00
CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$4.00@4.50; others \$3.00@3.50; Hefers, \$ @ \$; Cows, \$2. @ \$2.50; Bulls, \$2.50 @ \$3.00; Calves, 7½@8. Fall Lambs, @ c. spring lambs, 7½@9½ ; Pig \$1.50@1.75, Shoats, \$2. @ \$3. ; Fresh Cows, \$30.00 @ \$40.00 per head.

Taneytown Grain And Hay Market.

Prices paid by Reindollar Co.

TANEYTOWN, April 22.

Wheat	.....	\$ 1.35
Corn per bushel	.....	.75
Timothy Hay prime	.....	@ .80
Straight Rye Straw	.....	@15.00
WE OFFER YOU:—Bran at, \$25.00 per ton		
White Feed, at \$19.00 per ton		
Cotton Seed Meal, \$35.00 per ton		
Flax Seed meal, \$35.00 per ton		
Ear Corn \$ 0.85 per bus. Shelled Corn \$ 0.80 per bus.		

HIGH AND LOW TARIFF

Since the small and independent iron and steel mills have made inroads on the large Trusts, we are now able to get iron and steel at a price that will enable us to sell to the farmers tire of the best quality at \$1.60 per hundred. Only to parties that have us put them on.

We are prepared to do the work at any time as we carry all sizes of iron in stock and you pay only for what goes on the wheels, no ends of tires to cut off at your loss.

Ship your wheels by freight if too far to make the trip in one day by drive.

All tires are put on cold up to one by four inches broad and never get loose.

We guarantee first-class work.

We also fill and rim all sizes of wagon and carriage wheels and carry in stock dry rims from seven-eighth to four inches wide of the best quality, at the same time we shrink old tires on the wheels cold.

Any further information desired, write

The Hess Carriage Co.,
HAGERSTOWN, MD.

apr-23-1m

FIGHT SUFFRAGE AMENDMENT

Collector of Port Says It Will Be Overwhelmingly Defeated.

William F. Stone, Collector of the Port of Baltimore, in a speech at the meeting of the American League of Foreign Born Citizens held on Tuesday night in Baltimore, declared that the suffrage amendment would be overwhelmingly defeated. In part he said: "There presides in the White House at Washington one of the ablest lawyers in the country. He is respected and loved by everyone. When asked to pass judgment on the amendment, President Taft said that no man who believes in free government could support such a scheme as katched by the Democratic machine, and that the amendment was contrary to the harmony of the Constitution of the United States and its amendments.

"I believe that the amendment will be defeated, but to you foreign born voters I want to say that if it is ratified, the Republican organization of the city and State will carry it from court to court. It will have to be passed on by the Supreme Court of the United States, and only upon its indorsement will it be accepted upon the statutes of Maryland.

A wreck of a freight on the Western Maryland delayed the evening train here on Wednesday evening over an hour.

RIOTING TURKS AT BLOODY WORK

Disorder In Asiatic Turkey Caused Death of Over 5,000.

The eyes of the world are on Turkey. Troops loyal to the young Turks and the reform element, have been concentrated upon Constantinople, threatening to march into the city and force the Sultan to abdicate.

In Asiatic Turkey most alarming things are reported. The sedition has spread among the half wild inhabitants and they have given it a religious turn. Two American missionaries, Messrs. Rogers and Maurer have been murdered. The rioting at Adana lasted eight days and at least 5000 persons have been killed. Two American vessels, the North Carolina and the Montana have been ordered to Asia Minor on account of the anti-Christian excitement.

Survey Must Get Along on \$5,000

In accordance with Governor Crother's plan to economize the State funds, after an earnest debate, it was decided that Maryland Geological Survey shall receive an \$5,000 of the \$10,000 appropriation now due from the State Treasury, the other \$5,000 remaining in the Treasury, and not be used. The survey has already spent the appropriation for last year, which it was designed to hold up but had not yet entered upon the expenditure of this year's \$10,000

JOHN F. KREH
THE PHOTOGRAPHER
8 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MD.
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"Geiser" Gasoline Engines
Are Fully Warranted
The ideal, economical and reliable power for farm and factory.
ASK FOR CATALOG No 41
Address The Geiser Mfg. Co.,
Waynesboro, Pa.
July 10-3m

At The Commercial Operators
Work and Dress Shirts for Men only 39c. Why Pay 50 Cents Elsewhere
Overalls for Men 39 Cents.
Suits for Boys 75 cts., \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.75 to \$3.00
Suits for Men \$3.75, \$4.50, \$4.95, to \$8.00
COMMERCIAL OPERATORS
11 South Market Street, FREDERICK, MD.
dec-4-lyr.

Linen Suitings
We confidently call your attention to our Linen Suitings, knowing that we have the correct qualities and colorings at the best prices. Tub Suits, in colors and white, will be exceedingly popular this season. Certain shades will be scarce. Our stock is fine picking just now.
We have unusual values in beautiful Sheer Handkerchief Linen, 36 inches wide, at 39c, 50c, 75c and \$1.00.
Round thread, 45-inch, for Waists and Suits, 50c, 60c and 75c.
A superb 90-inch Pure Linen Sheeting, \$1.00, and a 36-inch Union at 20c and 25c.
In colors, Pure Linen, at 25c, 35c and 37½c.
A beautiful Linen Pongee at 35c, including checks and dainty stripes. The colors are rose, wisteria, amethyst, pink, blues, grays and linen shades.

Tailored Suits
will be features this coming week. We picked up a sample line of Nobby Suits that will save some alert shopper \$4.00 to \$5.00 a suit. Unusual chance.

Dress Trimmings
are a necessity this season. So many dainty sheer fabrics require a little touch to complete the garment's effectiveness.
We have gilt and silver combinations, self colorings on net, silk, gilt and silver tassels, Soutache braids and what-not.

Just Here
A new shipment of the far-famed Eclipse Shirts and a line of the newest Scarfs in Four-in-Hands and Ties.
Notice the North Window.

THOS. H. HALLER,
Central Dry Goods House
17 and 19 North Market Street - - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.
march 27-ly

GETTYSBURG LETTER

Rev. Dr. Clutz was granted a two-weeks' vacation by his congregation, which he is spending in Baltimore and Washington.

Rev. and Mrs. Anstadt spent part of last week in York.

Mrs. G. W. Sherrick attended a branch meeting of the Woman's Missionary Society of the United Brethren Church, held in Chambersburg last week.

John W. Tipton, a former resident of this place, now residing in Philadelphia, accompanied by his daughter, Mrs. John Stine, and granddaughter, Miss Betty Stine, spent several days in Gettysburg last week.

Mrs. Luther DeYoe, of Germantown, is visiting her parents, Dr. and Mrs. McKnight, on Carlisle street.

The Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity, of the College, gave a dance at the house on N. Washington street Friday evening.

The fact that Sunday, May, 30th, has been fixed for the date of the dedication of the monument to the U. S. Regulars engaged in the battle of Gettysburg, has created considerable comment in this place. Col. John P. Nicholson, chairman of the Gettysburg National Park Commission, in a communication to a local newspaper, expresses regret that such a selection has been made and considers it very unfortunate. Local interests have not been consulted, but it seems that Sunday is the only day on which it will be convenient for President Taft to be here.

The services by the local G. A. R. Post will take place on Monday, May 31.

Walter Ziegler has purchased the Shead's property Chambersburg street, where he will conduct a bakery. While working around his newly acquired property on Thursday last week Mr. Ziegler cut his hand by coming in contact with a piece of tin, severing an artery.

The twenty-fifth anniversary of the Band of Hope was held in Brua chapel Friday evening and was one of the best ever held. The silver medal was awarded to Miss Lorna Weaver, whose subject was "College Oil Cans." Beside the contest a number of drills and exercises were given.

Mrs. Annie F. Welty, widow of the late Thaddeus F. Welty, died at her home on York street, Thursday afternoon, aged 65 years, 11 months and 18 days. She had been ill for some time, and was confined to her bed the last few days. She is survived by five children. The funeral Sunday afternoon from her late home was conducted by Rev. Ott and the interment was made in Evergreen cemetery.

On Friday evening, Dr. Bryan W. King, of Pittsburgh, was scheduled to deliver a lecture on "Folks and Fancies" in Brua Chapel, at eight o'clock, but the doctor, by reason of misinterpretation of a railroad schedule missed the train. He came to Emmitsburg by train, driving from there to Gettysburg, arriving here at about 8.40. The audience was repaid for their waiting however; for Mr. King, in his usual able style, delivered his lecture immediately on his arrival. It is needless to state that the audience was pleased, for Mr. King has established a reputation in Gettysburg of which he can feel proud.

On Friday evening the Irving College Mandolin and Glee Club will give an entertainment in Brua Chapel, under the auspices of E. P. Willer's class of St. James, Sunday school.

The home of ex-Sheriff Basehoar, on York street, was entered some time Sunday night and about \$25. taken. It is supposed that the thief gained access to the house by climbing over the roof of a back building to a window on the second story.

On Saturday afternoon I. P. McPherson trustee in bankruptcy for Mrs. A. M. Miller, sold her property on Carlisle St., to C. Wm. Beales, for \$3750 and the one near East Middle St. to N. H. Musselman for \$825.

Mr. George H. Little, mail carrier between Hunterstown and Granite, met with a fatal accident on Monday. He was sitting in a wagon with Messrs William A. King and Robert R. King. They had all been to a farmer's orchard to spray trees and had the spraying machine and mixture with them. The horse and mule which were hitched to the vehicle took fright and started to run away. King and Eckert jumped but Little grabbed the lines and tried to check the animals, but he was drawn over the dash board and tangled in the lines he was dragged over the rocky ground about 300 yards. He was picked up by the other men, who found him torn badly and his skull fractured. He died in fifteen minutes before medical assistance could reach him.

Prominent Lutheran Divine Dead.

Rev. John W. Poffenberger, 66 years old, a native of Jerusalem, one mile north of Myersville, Frederick county, died at Vandegrift, Pa. He was a son of the late Jacob R. Poffenberger, of near Church Hill, this county, and had been a director of Gettysburg College since 1881. He served as president of the Allegheny and Pittsburgh Synods and was a delegate to the General Synod five different times. In 1877 he married Miss Mollie E. Nycum, who survives. He had been in ill health for several years prior to his death.

LOYDS AND VICINITY.

Mr. Rein Motter and Miss Alice Motter, of Taneytown, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Loy and son, Maurice, attended the wedding of Mr. Roy Null, of near Frederick.

Mrs. Annabel Eichelberger, of Dayton, formerly a resident of this place, was the guest of Mrs. Jere Martin on Wednesday last week.

Mr. Ira Ott made a business trip to Baltimore last week.

Mr. Charles Domer and family, of Graceham, visited Mrs. Maurice Smith. Mr. M. W. Shorb, of Baltimore, and Miss Vernie Diller, of Detour, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller.

Mrs. Julia Powell, who spent part of the winter with Mrs. Mary Mort, returned to Catocot last Saturday.

Mr. William H. Loy, of Thurmont, was the guest of Mrs. Jere Martin on Tuesday.

Mrs. Jacob Martin returned to Waynesboro on Saturday.

Master Edgar Angell had stored away twenty-two dozen eggs which he presented to his family on Easter.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Miller and Miss Edna Miller were the guests on Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller.

Mrs. G. W. Pittinger and son, Harvey spent Monday with Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Fox.

Mrs. John S. Hoffman, of Creagerstown, spent Monday with Mrs. Charles Hoffman.

Mrs. Charles Tressler and Mrs. Kate Martin spent Thursday with Mrs. Samuel Martin and family.

Miss Clara Pittinger and sister, Annie, spent one day last week with Mrs. G. H. Beiler, of Loys.

Miss Ruth Fox visited Mrs. Samuel Martin and family.

Mr. G. W. Pittinger, of Loys, visited Mr. Joshua Gruber on Sunday.

Mr. Earl Hoffman, of Creagerstown, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Pittinger and family.

Miss Catharine Firor spent a few days with Misses Nellie and Estella Fisher.

Mrs. Cora Fisher and Miss Catharine Firor spent an afternoon last week with Mrs. John Philips.

Mrs. John Philips spent Monday afternoon with friends in Creagerstown.

Mrs. Calvin Puttman and family, of near Lewistown, spent Friday afternoon with her father, Mr. J. M. Fisher.

Mr. J. M. Fisher who has been suffering with a very bad cold is some what better.

Rev. and Mrs. Crist spent Saturday evening with Mr. J. M. Fisher and family.

HARNEY.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Wolf and daughter, Olivia, and Mr. Luther C. Shriver, of Denver, Colorado, who have been in the West for nearly ten years have returned to Harney. Mr. and Mrs. Wolf expect to make this their future home, and they have purchased ground on which they expect to erect a fine store room of concrete. Men are now at work getting the ground in readiness.

As Mr. Stonesifer, of near Kingsdale, came through this place last week, one of his horses was seized with spasmodic colic, and the animal is now lying in a serious condition.

Mr. Elijah Hoffman moved to near Hill's Church last week. Mr. Hoffman has lived here for a number of years and will be greatly missed by his many friends.

Mr. Theodore Shielt is still seriously ill with pneumonia.

Mrs. Ott has not recovered from her illness.

Mrs. E. Keiser, of Baltimore, and Mr. and Mrs. S. D. Reck, of Gettysburg, spent Monday with Mr. G. Shoemaker.

Mr. A. Shoemaker is improving the appearance of his house by having it repainted.

FAIRFIELD ITEMS.

Mrs. Belle Culbertson, widow of the late Major Samuel Culbertson, died Tuesday morning at her home in Highland township. She was aged about 68 years. There survive her one son and one daughter, both living at home. She is survived by a sister, Mrs. J. W. Moore also of Fairfield.

The mason work is completed for a new porch Mr. Harry Gallagher is building around the house he recently purchased at the West end of town.

Mrs. William Linn is visiting her mother at Middletown, Pa.

Mrs. John Snyder and son, Earle, are visiting Mr. Snyder at Havre-de Grace, Md.

Mr. Reuel Diller was in New York on Sunday.

The house of Mr. J. L. Hill, in Liberty township, was slightly damaged last Friday when sparks from the chimney set the roof on fire. The blaze was quickly extinguished.

Mr. White Plank and family, of Taneytown, and Mr. Harry Shulley and family, of Reading, were the guests of Mr. F. Shulley and wife.

Mr. John K. Marshall spent several days in York.

FOR SALE.—A hand-made buggy in splendid condition and two sets of good strong harness.

EICHELBERGER WELTY,
apr 23-1t Emmitsburg, Md.

SPORTING NOTES

Locals Win Two Games One From Manhattan the Other From Bucknell.

The result of the game played with Manhattan, on April 15th, was more pleasing to the Mountaineers and was more in keeping with their old record. With Connelly in the box the team seems to have more ginger and are always on the jump. The game was called at 2.15 P. M., and from the start it was the Mountaineers' game. For Manhattan, but three men batted in the first inning, while the Mountaineers in their turn with the stick slapped out one clean single and two scratch hits, which along with a couple of bases on balls, a sacrifice hit and a free pass from Archer by hitting Connelly, let in four runs. The second inning saw no runs for either side. In the third two free passes coupled with the same number of errors and a hit brought the score up a couple of points for the Blue and White. The game was much faster after the third inning, Hanley taking Archer's place as pitcher. Manhattan secured their only run in the 4th, two hits and a wild pitch being responsible. The game was marked with but few features. The catch made by Grady of Connelly's long fly in the seventh was the only fielding play worthy of mention. Connelly and Hanley both pitched well.

Mt. St. Mary's		Manhattan	
R.	H.	R.	H.
1	0	0	1
2	0	0	0
3	0	0	0
4	0	0	0
5	0	0	0
6	0	0	0
7	0	0	0
8	0	0	0
9	0	0	0
Totals	0	0	0

Summary—Struck out by Connelly 8, by Archer 2, by Hanley 10. Bases on balls off Archer 2, off Hanley 1. Hit with pitched balls, Connelly 2, Archer 1, Hanley 1. Stolen bases, Robinson, Barrett, Sweeney. Sacrifice hits, McIntyre, Robinson. Innings pitched by Archer 2, by Hanley 6. Hits off Archer 3, off Hanley 3. Left on bases M. S. M. 5, Manhattan 3. Umpire, Liddy.

Mt. St. Mary's 8, Bucknell 3.

After defeating Manhattan, on the 15th, Connelly pitched against Bucknell the following day and won his game, allowing but five hits. The Pennsylvanians came here with blood in their eyes seeking the scalp of the Mountaineers to square up their defeat of last year, but all in vain. The first inning was Bucknell's, but the Mountaineers did not give up. A free pass and three hits netted Bucknell two runs, in their turn Mt. St. Mary's went down in order. The second was without score. In the third McHugh got a clean drive over second and Barrett, next in order, lined out a home run tying the score. Bucknell scored their third and last run in the fifth, an error, stolen base and a hit putting Loveland over the rubber. In this inning Mt. St. Mary's again tied the score, J. Connelly hit safe, McHugh was punched with the ball advancing Connelly to second, then Barrett and E. Connelly singled scoring J. Connelly. In the sixth the Mountaineers made sure their victory by adding five runs to their credit. McLaughlin hit, stole second and scored on hits by J. Connelly and McHugh, Barrett also singled filling the bases, then E. Connelly, next up, put the ball into the left garden for a homer. Seven innings constituted the game. Bucknell wishing to catch a train for Baltimore. The features of the game were the batting of McHugh and Barrett, who secured three hits out of as many times at bat, one of Barrett's being a home run, E. Connelly's home run and Manning's one-hand catch in the sixth. The score follows:

Mt. St. Mary's		Bucknell	
R.	H.	R.	H.
1	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
3	0	0	0
4	0	0	0
5	0	0	0
6	0	0	0
7	0	0	0
8	0	0	0
9	0	0	0
Totals	0	0	0

Summary—Home runs, Barrett, E. Connelly. Stolen bases, Loveland 2, Soper, McHugh, Brick. Earned runs, M. S. M. 8, Bucknell 2. First base on errors M. S. M. 1, Bucknell 2. Struck out by Connelly 3, by Kenseman 4. Bases on balls off Connelly 1, off Kenseman 4. Hit by pitcher, McHugh. Umpire, Leary.

Baseball Scores for the Week.

April 16.—Charlottesville, Virginia, 6, South Carolina 1. Chestertown, Gettysburg 5, Washington College 13.

April 17.—New Haven, Yale 7, Trinity 1. Providence, Holy Cross 2, Brown 0. Princeton, Princeton 17, Columbia 3.

South Bethlehem, New York University 3, Lehigh 1. Ithaca, Cornell 3, Lafayette 0. New York, Fordham 11, Rensselaer 0. Washington, University of Pennsylvania 4, Georgetown 2.

Lexington, Richmond College 8, V. M. I. 3. April 19.—Greensboro, Virginia 3, North Carolina 1. Worcester, Georgetown 8, Holy Cross 6. Lexington, Ky., Washington and Lee 7, Charleston College 6.

New York, Manhattan 3, Tuft's 1. Frederick, Thurmont 3, Maryland School for Deaf 12.

April 21.—Amherst, Amherst 9, Springfield Training School 0. Providence, University of Vermont 2, Brown 0.

New Haven, Yale 3, Fordham 2. Atlanta, University of Virginia 4, Georgia Technical School 0. Annapolis, Western Maryland 1, Navy 6. Durham, N. C., Carolina 4, Guilford 1. Worcester, Holy Cross 2, Wesleyan 0.

Good Record of Basketball Team.

FREDERICK, Md., April 22.—The Diamond Basketball Team will play the last game of the season at Martinsburg, W. Va., with the Y. M. C. A. Every effort will be made to land a victory for the Diamond. By so doing their record will be only 4 games lost during the entire season. They deserve congratulations having played strong teams of Pennsylvania, W. Virginia and Western-Maryland. The result of the Martinsburg game will be seen in next week's issue of the WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

effort will be made to land a victory for the Diamond. By so doing their record will be only 4 games lost during the entire season. They deserve congratulations having played strong teams of Pennsylvania, W. Virginia and Western-Maryland. The result of the Martinsburg game will be seen in next week's issue of the WEEKLY CHRONICLE.

Htgh Averages at Duck Pins.

FREDERICK, MD., April 22.—In the weekly duck pin roll of at the Diamond Alleys only 5 bowlers participated due to the weather being extremely warm. The following scores were made, Shenk winning the gold coin given as a prize by the high average of 113½.

	Bookey	100	86	84	270	90
Oland	80	80	84	244	81½	
Shaff	83	92	116	291	97	
Nicely	101	101	113	315	105	
Shenk	132	105	104	341	113½	

Saturday's game of base ball between the Deaf and Dumb Institute and Thurmont High School resulted in a victory for the former by the score of 14 to 4.

Emmitsburg 22; Taneytown 1.

The Emmitsburg Athletic Club defeated the Taneytown Juniors in baseball yesterday on the home grounds. The score was 22 to 1. Numerous errors on the part of the visitors ran the score up. Only 30 of the Juniors faced Sellers who had 14 strike-outs. Ten of the home team fanned. Topper and Sellers did the best batting for the locals, each having a home run to his credit. The return game will be played next Thursday in Taneytown.

Columbia Outrowed.

The powerful Harvard crew defeated a weaker and less expert crew from Columbia on the Charles river at Cambridge Saturday afternoon by six full lengths.

FRIENDS' CREEK ITEMS

Mrs. S. A. E. Eyler moved from near Zora to the property belonging to the Ferguson brothers of this place.

Miss Daisy Kipe, of near Rouzersville, is spending a few weeks with her sister, Mrs. Samuel Humerick.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Eyler, of Franklinville, visited her mother, Mrs. Hardman.

Mrs. L. P. McKissick and three children visited relatives in this neighborhood.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Kipe attended the funeral of Mrs. L. C. Hardman in Waynesboro.

Mrs. W. H. Kipe made a business trip to Emmitsburg.

Miss R. S. Kipe is suffering again from dislocation of her knee.

Miss Ruth Kipe spent Sunday at the home of Mr. Charles Turner.

Mr. Simon Flohr and family, of Fountain Dale, spent Sunday at Mr. Howard Linebaugh's.

Misses Edna and Luella Eyler, of Franklinville, spent a few days with relatives in this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Brown, of near Sabillasville, spent Sunday with Mrs. M. J. McClaine.

Mr. Harvey Scott and Mr. John Scott, of Waynesboro, were the guests of Mrs. John Debold and family, of Eyler's Valley.

Mr. Samuel Humerick visited relatives in Eyler.

Mr. Charles Eyler and Mrs. Laura Benchoff, of near Emmitsburg, were the guests of Mr. Martin Eyler.

TANEYTOWN ITEMS.

Miss Eileen Schwartz gave a Euchre Thursday for her guest, Miss Brugh.

Those present were: The Misses Eliza and Eleanor Birnie, Mary, Pauline, and Clara Brining, Bernice Bower, Ellen and Anna Crapster, Anna Galt, Alice Reindollar, Roberta Rolkey, Mrs. C. A. Elliot, Mrs. Margaret Reindollar, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bower, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rolkey, Messrs. William Bricker, George Elliot, Maurice Duttera, Rein Motter, Walter Wilt, George H. Birnie and Mr. Joseph Douglas, of Frederick.

Mrs. Sarah McFadden and Mr. John McFadden, of Holmesburg, Pa., are visiting Mrs. Percy Shriver.

There was quite a fire scare on Saturday afternoon, when the stable at Hotel Bankard was demolished.

Mr. and Mrs. Wheeler are in Baltimore owing to the illness of relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Schwartz with their son and daughter, Richard and Juane, of Hanover, and Miss Margaret Schwartz, of Hagerstown, visited Mr. C. B. Schwartz over Sunday.

A Euchre was given by the Misses Brining on Tuesday evening. The guests were: The Misses Eliza and Eleanor Birnie, Bernice Bower, Margaret Englar, Anna Galt, Alice, Clara, Josephine and Mary Reindollar, Eileen Schwartz, Mrs. H. B. Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bower, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rolkey, Dr. C. Birnie, Messrs. Robert Arnold, William Bricker, Walter Wilt and Rein Motter.

Mr. E. E. Reindollar and daughter, Clara, visited in Baltimore and Philadelphia last week.

To-morrow the entire country will be freed of the quarantine on the foot and mouth disease. Secretary Wilson is satisfied that the disease is eradicated.

PLANT WOOD'S SEEDS

For Superior Crops.

Cow Peas

The Best and Surest Cropping of Summer Soil-improving and Forage Crops.

Makes poor land rich; makes rich land more productive, and improves the condition and productivity of soils wherever they are grown.

The crop can be cut for forage, making a large-yielding and most nutritious feed, and the land can be disked afterwards—not plowed—making an ideal fertilization and preparation for wheat and all fall-sown grains. All of our

Cow Peas and Soja Beans

are re-cleaned, free from hulls and immature peas, superior both in cleanliness and quality, and of tested germination. Write for prices and "Wood's Crop Special" giving timely information about Seasonable Farm Seeds.

T. W. WOOD & SONS,
Seedsmen, - Richmond, Va.

Apr 28-ts

FOR REGISTER OF WILLS.

To the Voters of Frederick County: At the solicitation of my friends throughout the county, I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Register of Wills, subject to the decision of the next Republican Nominating Convention.

ALBERT M. PATTERSON,
Emmitsburg District.

FOR REGISTER OF WILLS.

To the Voters of Frederick Co.: I announce myself as a candidate for the nomination on the Republican ticket for Register of Wills, subject to the decision of the next Convention, and I shall sincerely appreciate the support of my friends in securing the nomination.

G. LLOYD PALMER,
Lewistown District.

FOR REGISTER OF WILLS.

To the Voters of Frederick Co.: At the earnest solicitation of numerous friends throughout the county, I respectfully announce myself as a candidate for Register of Wills, subject to the decision of the next Republican Nominating Convention. Your support is earnestly solicited.

GEORGE W. HUFFMAN,
Waynesboro District.

FOR COUNTY SURVEYOR.

I hereby announce that I am a candidate for County Surveyor subject to the decision of the Republican Nominating Convention of 1909. Your support is earnestly solicited.

Very Respectfully,
E. C. CRUM.

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MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

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Entered as second-class matter January 1, 1909, at the post office at Emmitsburg, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1909.

THE CHRONICLE will be independent in politics, progressive in spirit and a champion of what it conceives to be right. Its columns will always be open for a dignified discussion by the people of any subject that may seem to them interesting, or that may in anywise be a benefit to the community at large.

[Editorial from The Chronicle, June 8, 1906.]

MORE ABOUT OLD HOME WEEK.

While the preliminary work of planning for Old Home Week is quietly going on it is only natural that individual households should be engaged in the pleasant occupation of preparing for that delightful event. No one in close touch with local affairs can possibly mistake the sentiment of the people. The whole town and neighborhood are living in happy anticipation of the regathering of the scattered clans, and many a family reunion is being arranged for those who will return to the dear old place where they were born; some for the first time since they left; others, mayhap, for the last time in their lives.

Well may we call it Old Home Week; for to absent Emmitsburgians—no matter where they have established themselves, no matter what other homes they have, Emmitsburg, is once and forever their true home, their old home. Here they first saw the light of day. Here their care-free childhood was spent. Here are the old familiar places. Here dwell those whom they still love and who still love them. To welcome, then, these home-comers who have tarried far too long amidst other scenes is the one object of the good people here, and that that welcome will be hearty and sincere those who come will know full soon.

In the meantime, however there is much to be done, and only by the heartiest cooperation of all the people and every interest here can this work of providing for the comfort and entertainment of the town's guests be effectively carried on. So much has been thought of; so many features considered that it will take much care and discrimination and a great deal of willing assistance to map out a consistent and satisfactory programme. With all of this detail the big town committee will eventually have to deal and therefore we urge every citizen to be ready to do his or her part when the time comes.

It is hoped that every body understands that merely the preliminaries have thus far been gone into and that the big committee referred to has not yet been organized. The personnel of that body will be announced shortly and it will then be found that every household, every business, every church, every organized body, and every profession will be represented.

Only by beginning and continuing to work in a systematic and harmonious way can this big undertaking be made a complete success; and, knowing full well that all the people here are actuated, as they always are, by a high sense of pride in their town and district, we predict that this Old Home Week affair will be the greatest and most successful event in the history of Emmitsburg.

THE PIKE NOW A STATE ROAD.

To labor hard for some good purpose—one that has for its object the welfare of the many, and then to accomplish that purpose, is undoubtedly a source of great gratification to those who have labored and attained. To have been instrumental in gaining something that will materially benefit one's own community, one's own county or State, cannot fail to be a matter of supreme satisfaction to those who gladly spent their time and effort in the cause.

A short while ago the fate of the North-and-South link in the good roads plan was in the balance. There were many suggestions for routes other than the pike from Frederick to Emmitsburg and there were strong interests backing them. But there were also men with ideas besides those arising from more or less selfish motives, who realized that a route leading in a direct course from the Pennsylvania line to the county seat would serve the interests of a greater number of people and connect more important districts than any route previously considered, and they set to work to have that particular road chosen. They were only a handful, all told, and in the majority of instances those comprising this small number were handicapped by not having organized bodies behind them. But they had grit and stick-at-it-iveness and they made good use of those qualities in arguing their case before the Commission—and they won.

They were long on facts, it is true, and, to use a street expression, "they were there with the goods." Yet it is not infrequently the case that facts are sometimes draped by opposing interests to resemble mere fancies, and those empowered to receive the "goods" are not always in a receptive mood. Hence the laurels for those who drove home the winning points.

All this is just by way of explaining that the route finally chosen—the one including Frederick and Thurmont and Mount St. Mary's and Emmitsburg would not have been chosen "anyhow," and that it was entirely due to the indefatigable efforts of the faithful representatives from these places that the local pike was adopted in the good roads scheme.

With this notably good thoroughfare free from a one county taxation for its maintenance and unencumbered by toll-gates, the people of this section should be more than satisfied, and Governor Crothers and the members of the Commission should rest assured that in taking over this particular road they did a wise thing.

WHAT WAS THE OBJECT?

In their efforts to make a "good story" and to hold the President up to the people as a "true sport," some of the newspapers overstepped the mark the other day when they printed the account of the ball game between Washington and Boston—the game which both Mr. Taft and Mr. Sherman attended. There were various accounts of the incident, and to any one who was not present to see for himself just what happened, some of these stories would certainly convey a very wrong impression of the demeanor of our Chief Executive on occasions of this kind. If we were to believe all that was published about Monday's game we would mentally observe Mr. Taft lounging in his seat, his hat on the back of his head, his jaws rapidly moving in the process of munching peanuts, and he acknowledging by broad grins and a most unconventional waiving of his hands the familiar salutation, "Hello Bill," yelled over to him by a band of hoodlums in the "bleachers." In reality there was nothing of this sort. The President, accompanied by his military aid and with several special officers in plain clothes attending him, entered the grand stand without any ceremony whatever and took

his seat in the box with Mr. Sherman, just as any other gentleman would have done. When the people recognized him every hat came off, every hand clapped and a hearty cheer arose. This Mr. Taft acknowledged by a dignified bow and, the playing went on as if nothing unusual had happened. All during the game the President was an interested spectator. He did not cock his feet up on the edge of the box; he did not lounge, and neither did he chew tobacco or munch the guber pea. Furthermore he expressed his enjoyment of the game and indicated that if he could attend like any other citizen he would be glad to go often.

This being the case it would seem anything but policy to say the least, on the part of the newspapers to make such undignified allusions to the President.

CALL THE GAME.

Local baseball enthusiasm is at a very high ebb just at this time, and it looks as though the several Emmitsburg nines would surely be heard from before the season is well advanced. Indeed the interest in this, "the national game," seems to be widespread. Other towns have already organized for the summer series and, if we are not mistaken, many of them look very favorably upon THE CHRONICLE idea of forming a regular inter-town baseball league composed of clubs from, say Emmitsburg, Taneytown, Thurmont, Fairfield, Rocky Ridge, Bruceville, Union Bridge and Gettysburg. It would seem that an arrangement of this kind could very easily be perfected and that it would be particularly fitting that the Emmitsburg nine take the initiative. But there is no time to be lost. Emmitsburgians are always willing to support a good club and it goes without saying that at "Old Home Week" baseball will be one of the leading features. If the matter is taken in hand at once by the local team and dates made with the nines suggested there is no reason why there could not be a splendid game each day of that gala four and a substantial sum added to the Home Week fund after all expenses in connection with these games are paid.

If the gentleman who years ago asked, "what's in a name," had only lived until the eighteenth of this month and read the account of the drowning of Arthur Hugh Thomas T. de Witt Talmadge Hardin Eddy Lane Arland Linnis Marion Branch Sam Jones Pigg Reuben Walker Chiles, he would have died satisfied. And doubtless he would have acknowledged that no mortal being with such an alphabetic mill-stone around his neck could possibly be expected to keep his head above water.

JUDGING from the amount of fighting that goes on within the ranks of that organization would W A R not be more appropriate than D. A. R.

Two Ways of Hunting Cover.

Both boys had been rude to their mother. She put them to bed earlier than usual, and then complained to their father about them. So he started up the stairway, and they heard him coming.

"Here comes papa," said Maurice; "I'm going to make believe I am asleep."

"I'm not," said Harry. "I'm going to get up and put something on."

—Canadian Courier.

Hotel Rules.

Guests suffering from nightmare will find bedding in the barn.

Don't use towels for shoes.

Guests falling down the elevator shaft will please not scrape the plastering off with their front teeth.

—Hotel Life.

Perhaps.

"Papa, why do they put an eagle on the silver dollars?"

"That is allegorical, my son."

"What's that?"

"It is to show that the dollars fly away very easily."

A Good Tip.

One way to make your wife's biscuit taste like mother's did is to buy a buck-saw and saw wood an hour before supper.

—Herald and Presbyterian.

WAY TO DISPOSE OF THE TRAMP.

New York May Provide State Farm Colony For Wandering Gentry.

The question of what disposition to make of the tramp is one that has not yet been satisfactorily settled in any part of the country, says the Boston Transcript. He is not even an "undesirable citizen" since he has forfeited all the attributes of citizenship and is a mere fester in the body politic and social. There is no warning of his coming and wherever he appears he is a menace to persons and property. So long as he will keep moving even the local authorities at each new stage of his progress do not care to deal with him unless some serious offence coincident with his coming places him under suspicion. His rags and filth insure him the right of way. His loathsomeness is his safeguard.

Probably New York is the worst tramp-ridden State in the country. He follows the lines of her numerous railroads and even places the canals under tribute, and it would therefore be appropriate for New York to take the initiative in providing some new method of dealing with his type of vagrancy. There is a prospect that she will do this. A bill has been favorably reported to the legislature providing for the establishment of a State farm colony for these wandering gentry. The plan has worked well abroad, and it would doubtless have good results here. The trouble is that policemen, constables and magistrates are more anxious to be rid of tramp subjects than they are to enforce the laws against them. Arrests and detention have no terrors for them. Sometimes they are invited when the peripatetic gentry get foot-sore and hungry. They can then recuperate for fresh forays.

But a working farm colony would be different. The local communities would be relieved of the expense of punishing vagrancy of the professional type. They could send all their cases to the central colony where the wholesome discipline and punishment of work could be administered under a control that they would be bound to respect and obey. The proper penalty for this chronic evasion of industrial responsibility would be its enforcement, giving the State the benefit of the product. It might be possible to make such an institution self-supporting, since the terms could be prescribed by the authorities. The probable result would be a practical clearance of this social flotsam and jetsam from the State. This might be unpleasant for other States into which they overflowed, but it would prove the efficacy of the remedy and any other State would have the privilege of copying the method for its own self-protection. The caricaturists soften the gravity of the situation by dealing only with the humorous phases of the Weary Waggles and Dusty Rhodes problems, but those who follow the news columns are able to appreciate its seriousness. The time for the northward flitting of these undesirables is nearly at hand.

Taking No Chances.

A Glasgow steamer was laboring in a heavy sea, the waves sometimes sweeping her decks, but the officers had assured the passengers that there was no danger, and all seemed reasonably calm with the exception of one meek-looking little man, who, every few minutes, would approach an officer, and anxiously inquire if he thought the ship would founder.

"No, I tell you!" one of them finally exclaimed, with impatience. "What is the matter with you? Look at those other people—they are not scared to death."

"Oh, I'm not scared," the man replied; "but if the ship was going to founder, I wanted to know a little ahead of time."

"Oh, wanted to tell your friends goodbye, and all that?"

"Well, not exactly," the man said, hesitatingly; "the fact is, my mother-in-law is along with me, and if the ship was quite sure to sink, I wanted to say a few things to her." —Harper's Weekly.

Nothing Like a Good Lawyer.

"You are charged with larceny. Are you guilty, or not guilty?"

"Not guilty, judge. I thought I was but I've been talkin' to my lawyer, an' he's convinced me that I ain't." —Catholic News.

Another Boring Question.

"I say, pa is a man from Poland called a Pole?"

"Yes, my son."

"Then, pa, why isn't a man from Holland called a Hole?" —Comic Cuts.

Compensation.

A young cadet was complaining of the tight fit of his uniform.

"Why, father," he declared, "the collar presses my Adam's apple so hard I can taste cider!" —Harper's Weekly.

An Epitaph.

Here, free from surgeons, rests the form Of Ebenezer Moses Bendix.

He's gone to the eternal realms To join his vermiform appendix.

—Judge.

Two Japanese cruisers will attend the Alaska-Yokkon Exposition this Summer.

Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals of The Country.

Southern Protectionists.
(Springfield Republican.)

The successor of the late Mr. Gorman of Maryland in the United States Senate is John Walter Smith. He is a protectionist and boldly says so. But in this he merely carries on the Gorman tradition, for the late senator was for 30 years a protectionist, resisting personally all efforts during the Cleveland ascendancy in the democratic party to force him into the low tariff ranks. It was Mr. Gorman, the democratic leader of the senate, who was mainly responsible for so changing the Wilson tariff bill, in 1894, that President Cleveland refused to sign it on the ground that the measure was an act of "perfidy and dishonor."

Present appearances are somewhat deceitful regarding the democratic party and the tariff. The party is divided—as any one may see. But is no more divided than it has been for 30 years. As we observe democrats in Congress voting for high duties, the tendency is to emphasize the party disorganization while forgetting the party's history. A generation ago, the democratic speaker of the House, Mr. Randall of Pennsylvania, was avowedly a high protectionist, and he had the support of a large and influential section of the northern democrats, including the foremost democratic leaders in the state of Connecticut, for example. Messrs. Barnum, Eaton and Burr in the neighboring commonwealth were not friendly to the tariff reform when Frank Hurd, Waterson, Morrison and Carlisle were pushing it, in the days before Mr. Cleveland took up the issue; nor did Mr. Cleveland at the very height of his power succeed in crushing protectionism out of the democratic party.

The South was never solid for low tariff, the Louisiana delegation always breaking with the democrats when the sugar schedules were in peril. Mills of Texas was a radical free trader, but Crisp of Georgia, who defeated Mills for the speakership, had "moderate" views and was deemed the "safer" man. When the battle was fought over the Wilson bill, the group of democrats in the senate who refused to follow President Cleveland was composed of both southern and northern men, and the political responsibility for the split that then occurred in the democratic party fell upon democrats of both sections alike. For ranged with Gorman were Smith of New Jersey, Murphy of New York and Brice of Ohio—all democrats without sympathy for tariff reform. Back of them was Hill of New York, engaged in a guerilla warfare upon the bill, whose income tax feature furnished his chief opening for attack. In view of their performance in defying Mr. Cleveland's policy and personal wishes, the present division in the democratic party over the Payne bill cannot be considered extraordinary or unduly alarming.

The Ballot as a Home-Maker.

(New York Evening Post.)

Everyone knows the many different ways in which giving the ballot to women is bound to break up the home. But no one has taken the pains to point out how woman's entrance into politics might strengthen the home by giving husband and wife something to talk about. We do not believe that families will break up because father votes the Republican ticket, whereas mother has faith in Bryan. On the contrary, the chances are that father will stay at home of nights and argue the matter. It is not undesirable that in every home in this broad land, there shall be an appreciable measure of divergent opinion. It would supply the minimum of irritant that is essential to the preservation of life. For every divorce we have because of incompatibility of temper, there are probably a dozen cases of divorce due to the absence of all temper. When husband and wife have nothing to say to each other, the Devil becomes the interlocutor. Dreadful are the silences that fall upon the supper table when the first few years have exhausted the subject of children, kitchen and shop. Dreadful are the empty evenings that end by driving the husband to the club or saloon and the wife into tears and neurosis. After a stretch of married life, what is there left to talk about? Books might serve as a topic, if our men had time to read them. Newspapers might help, if women ever ventured into the sporting page and men into the household hints. Neighbors, relatives, prices, clothes, the plumbing, the kitchen range—these serve only for a time. Then comes monotony, then comes torpor, then comes the home that stays unbroken only because it is frozen hard. Giving women a vote might give renewed life to the family by creating an inexhaustible source of domestic debate. A house sufficiently divided against itself would be a house from which all interest in life has not departed.

Pay Your Bills.

(Ansonia Sentinel.)

The New London Telegraph remarks editorially: "Of all the causes which are producing hard times in New London, to-day, we venture to say that not one of them is so directly responsible as the neglect of paying honest bills." In

this respect there is probably not a town of any considerable size in the state but can sympathize with New London. The unpaid bill is a general bugbear. It is a hindrance to business uplift and oftentimes a cause of despondence to the men who owe. But let a bill be paid, and it is a joy to see the nimble go on its way. The butcher, the baker, the clothier and other Tom, Dick and Harrys are usually quick to exchange it for receipts for their own debts, with a resultant easing of conscience all the way around. And this is no more true of the big bill than of the small one. In fact, there is many a merchant who has found the small indebtedness harder to collect than the larger ones, and so expensive to deal with that the cost of collection not infrequently eats up the profit on the deal.

Civic Pride and Politics.

(Cleveland Plain Dealer.)

Civic pride knows no politics. One who looks upon a great public improvement as nothing more than an opportunity for partisan advertising does not merit the title of the privileges of citizenship. He is an anachronism. He exalts partisanship above the welfare of his community and is willing to halt progress in the interests of his party.

Government by Lawyers.

(Law Notes.)

Of the nine members of President Taft's cabinet, five are lawyers. Such is the majority of the official family which Mr. Taft, himself a distinguished lawyer and judge, has gathered about him. It cannot be gainsaid that such a situation as this, whether or not it is without precedent in the history of the nation, gives the legal fraternity just cause for something very akin to bigheadedness. Our national government is composed of three branches, the executive, the legislative and the judicial. The last-named branch is, of course, one exclusively given over to lawyers. In the national Legislature, the lawyers constitute, and always have constituted, a large majority of the representatives in both houses. If, then lawyers are placed in control of the executive department also, our government comes pretty near to being one of the people, for the people, and by the lawyers, a condition of affairs which speaks well indeed for the legal profession.

In point of fact, however, for lawyers to hold the executive reins of the government is not at all unprecedented. Without searching for further instances, it will suffice to refer to the cabinets of Washington and Lincoln, in both of which the lawyers largely predominated. Washington's first cabinet consisted of but four portfolios, the postmaster-general not becoming a cabinet officer until 1829. Thomas Jefferson, secretary of state, Alexander Hamilton, secretary of the treasury, and Edmund Randolph, attorney-general, were all lawyers. The fourth member of the cabinet was Gen. Henry Knox, secretary of war and the navy. Lincoln's first cabinet had seven members, of whom five were lawyers. With William H. Seward as secretary of the state, Salmon P. Chase as secretary of the treasury, Gideon Welles as secretary of the navy, Edward Bates as attorney-general, and Montgomery Blair, who was counsel for the plaintiff in the Dred Scott case, as postmaster-general, the profession was well represented. The remaining members of the Lincoln cabinet were Simon Cameron, secretary of war, and Caleb B. Smith, secretary of the interior. It is doubtful, indeed, if a cabinet was ever constructed that did not contain some illustrious lawyers, in addition to the attorney-general, who is of course presumptively learned in the law. For instance, in McKinley's first cabinet, the lawyers were outnumbered five to three, but these three were John Sherman, John D. Long, and Judge Joseph McKenna, a trio of statesmen whose influence on the administration was most potential, and whose names will not be forgotten for many generations to come.

An Absurdity of Liquor Laws.

(Lowell Courier-Citizen.)

To enact and make part of our fundamental State law an empty fulmination against the sale of liquor—for it would be the emptiest kind of fulmination in several of our communities—would not advance the cause of actual temperance in the slightest beyond what is already gained by localized prohibition. Under our present system the State is probably as "dry" as it ever can be made to be under the law. To change the name of our system from local option, which is enforceable, to State-wide prohibition, which simply cannot be enforced, would be a change of names which simply has nothing to commend it. We should speedily tire of it, just as Maine has—and yet, because of the complicated mechanism that besets a constitutional amendment, we should probably find ourselves as powerless as Maine is to get back to the sane and sensible ground. When the Law and Order League says that State-wide prohibition is enforceable it talks mere rubbish—with all due respect to the estimable gentlemen who voice this sentiment in such unquestioned sincerity. However thanks to those same complicated steps to which we referred, the amendment proposed is never likely to "get by"—and the State will presumably be spared this crowning absurdity of all liquor laws. Why must the devotees of temperance always be exalting empty names over actual and practical facts?

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Pittsburgh Perfect Fence

Electrically Welded

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Your Fence Troubles will be Over.

J. Thos. Gelwicks.

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When QUALITY is considered
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A PAGE FOR YOUR SCRAP BOOK

CUT THIS OUT EVERY WEEK AND AT THE END OF THE YEAR
YOU WILL HAVE A COLLECTION WELL WORTH PRESERVING

IDLERS are the most busy, though the least active of men. Men of pleasure never have time for anything. No lawyer, no statesman, no bustling, hurrying, restless underling of the counter is so eternally occupied as a lounge about town. He is linked to labor by a series of indefinable nothings—*Bulwer.*

THE little mind who loves itself, will write and think with the vulgar; but the great mind will be bravely eccentric, and scorn the beaten road, from universal benevolence.—*Goldsmith.*

CUSTOM is the law of one description of fools and fashion of another; but the two parties often clash; for precedent is the legislature of the first, and novelty of the last.—*Colton.*

AS a man's salutation, so is the total of his character; in nothing do we lay ourselves so open as in our manner of meeting and salutation.—*Lavater.*

HEALTH is the greatest of all possessions, and 'tis a maxim with me, that a hale cobbler is a better man than a sick king.—*Bickerstaff.*

WHEN a true genius appears in the world you may know him by this sign, that the dunces are all in confederacy against him.—*Swift.*

THE boundary of man is moderation. When once we pass that pale, our guardian angel quits his charge of us.—*Feltham.*

FROM THE
CHRONICLE
EMMITSBURG



APRIL
23,
—1909—

MINISTER, DRUNKARD, CRIMINAL

Drink and Drugs Cause Downfall of Famous Evangelist.

Once a famous evangelist now "down and out" from the effect of drugs and drink, George Waverly Briggs was arrested in New York on Tuesday for stealing three cheap atomizers from a drug store. One of his converts to Christianity hearing of his predicament secured his release.

George Waverly Briggs was graduated from the University of Alabama and took his first parish in Galveston about 1878. He at once attracted attention and became in a short time, pastor of the largest Methodist church in the city. Believing that he could do good on a larger scale, he began to conduct revival meetings in the open that brought him fame all over Texas. He traveled and drew enormous audiences. In 1885 he went to New Orleans to take a parish and become editor of the Southern Christian Advocate, the Methodist organ of the South. After twelve years of hard work in New Orleans he broke down and went to different cities in the South until he went to Paducah, Ky.

Here he began to drink to relieve himself of the mental strain of his work. The habit grew upon him until he was forced to retire from the ministry. He then went on the lecture platform, where he had great success because of his pleasing address. He became more and more addicted to the use of drink and drugs, until he finally left the South and went to Boston. He did not succeed there and came to New York about a year ago to live with Mrs. Briggs' sister at 1023 Simpson street, Bronx. All hope for his recovery was given up then and he was placed in a sanitarium for a short time.

About two months ago, at the McCauley Mission in Water street, an old man shuffled in and sat down in a corner of the room. He listened to the statements of those who got up and told their experiences, and tried to sing some of the hymns in a quivering voice. He arose and told how he, George Waverly Briggs, had once conducted such meetings and how he had once converted men and women from the platform. He told of his failings and what they had brought him to. That talk, delivered with much of the old-time vigor, was printed and distributed in pamphlet form by the mission.

As the druggist from whom the atomizers were stolen does not wish to press a complaint, the former minister will probably be discharged and placed in some sanitarium, where he can be cared for.

A Canadian revenue cruiser fired on an American vessel for alleged poaching in the Canadian Pacific.

A NATIONAL HYMN.

F. MARION CRAWFORD.

Hail, Freedom! thy bright crest
And gleaming shield, thrice blest,
Mirror the glories of a world thine own;
Hail, heaven-born Peace! Our sight,
Led by thy gentle light,
Show us thy paths with deathless flowers strewn.
Peace, daughter of a strife sublime,
Abide with us till strife be lost in endless time.

CHORUS.—Thy sun 'is risen, and shall not set.

Upon thy day divine!
Ages of unborn ages yet,
America, are thine.

Sweet is the toil of peace,
Sweet the year's rich increase
To loyal men who live by Freedom's laws;

And in War's fierce alarms
God gives stout hearts and arms
To freemen sworn to save a rightful cause.

Fear none, trust God, maintain the right,
And triumph in unbroken union's peerless might.

Honor the few who shared
Freedom's first fight, and dared
To face war's desperate tide at the full flood;

Who fell on hard-won ground,
And into Freedom's wound
Poured the sweet balsam of their brave heart's blood

They brave, but o'er their glorious grave
Floats free the banner of the cause they died to save.

In radiance heavenly fair
Floats on the peaceful air
The flag that never stooped from victory's pride;

Those stars that softly gleam
Those stripes that o'er us stream,
In war's grand agony were sanctified;

A holy standard, pure and free,
To light the home of peace or blaze in victory.

Father, whose mighty power
Shields us through life's short hour,
To Thee we pray: Bless us and keep us free;

All that is past forgive,
Teach us henceforth to live,
That through our country we may honor Thee;

And, when this mortal life shall cease,
Take Thou at last our souls to thine eternal peace.

Sorrento, August 1, 1887.

Three cruisers carrying two commissioners to Liberia will leave New York to-morrow.

It is supposed that 50,000 American Irish will visit the old country in the great "Homecoming" in 1910.

Drugs

Patent Medicine

Stationery

T. E. ZIMMERMAN

LOSSES PAID
\$105,000,000

Fire, Lightning, Windstorm.

CAPITAL
\$3,000,000

THE HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED IN 1853

MAIN OFFICES: 56 CEDAR STREET, NEW YORK.

EQUITY STABILITY PERMANENCY

Assets January 1st, 1907, \$20,839,174. Liabilities, including cash capital \$13,430,819. Net surplus \$7,408,355.
Insures against loss of real and personal property, rental income, Earned profits and commissions.

E. L. ANNAN, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD.
aug 9-ly

Cortright Metal Shingles

MAKE

THE MOST DURABLE ROOFING KNOWN.

¶ You add nothing to Cortright Metal Roofing. It contains everything but the nails to fasten it on.

NOTHING TO RUST, NOTHING TO ROT, NOTHING TO CURL AND SPLIT, NOTHING TO LEAK.

¶ You pay for Cortright Metal Roofing only at a moderate price, less than for either stone slate or tiles, and perhaps no more than for wood shingles.

JAMES G. BISHOP, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD.
Sample shingles may be seen at this office. aug. 16-ly

Just Arrived
Carload of Buggies and Surreys

FOR SALE CHEAP

BY

JACOB L. TOPPER

ex. apl 26-09

Careful Dressers

Those who are most particular about the correctness of every detail, are quick to recognize the Superior Style and Splendid Wearing Quality of the clothes we make.

J. D. LIPPY, TAILOR,

Mch. 8-tr.

GETTYSBURG, PA.

Strictly High Grade, Fully Guaranteed Nursery Stock

THE CHASE NURSERIES

GENEVA, NEW YORK

Local and Regular Agents Wanted

¶ The Best Terms.

¶ The Best Stock.

¶ The Best Outfit.

Write us.

July 10-'08-1yr

Interest is a silent and tireless worker, and it's an easy matter to have him working for you.

If you will deposit your money with the Bank, we will pay you 4 per cent., which means an increase of 33½ per cent. over money deposited at 3 per cent. Isn't this 33½ per cent. worth your making it?

Middletown Savings Bank,

Middletown, Md.

"The Bank That Pays 4 Per Cent"

Write for our free booklet "Banking at 4 per cent".

7-24-08-ly

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE

BALTIMORE,
MD.

June 28-ly

Concrete Construction.

¶ Concrete Pavements, Sidewalks, Steps, Gutters, Cellar Floors, Water Troughs, Hitching Posts, Carriage Blocks, etc.

¶ All work by contract and all contracts faithfully carried out.

¶ Estimates Furnished.

CHAS. E. GILLELAN,

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

aug 9-ly

Sporting Goods.

Kodaks and Supplies.

Cigars, Pipes and Tobacco. Knives, Razors, Hardware, Guns, Rifles, Revolvers and Ammunition. Confectionery, Groceries and Notions.

C. J. SHUFF & CO.

Northeast Corner Public Square.

Emmitsburg, Md.

JOSEPH E. HOKE

SELLS EVERYTHING and EVERYTHING SELLS

Groceries, Dry Goods

Chinaware, Notions

Cigars, Tobacco, Etc.

Buys Everything--The Farmers Clearing House

Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Hides, Furs, Etc.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID.

Emmitsburg, - - Maryland.

SPRING and SUMMER

Lines, now ready for your inspection. We have selected this season THE GREATEST LINE OF

Clothing, Gents Furnishings, Hats, Caps, Shoes

IN ALL VARIETIES EVER SHOWN IN FREDERICK.

We only handle the best makes in all our departments. Everything up to date. Call and see us as we can save you money by trading with the leaders.

B. ROSENOUR & SONS,

UP-TO-DATE OUTFITTERS,

Market and Patrick Streets,

Frederick, Md

REPUBLICAN PRIMARIES MAY 14

Judiciary Convention To Be Held at Rockville, August 22.

The Republican committee met last Saturday in the Court House at Frederick and arrangements were made under the new election law for holding county and judicial primaries and the county convention. Both primaries will be held throughout the county on Friday, May 14, and the county convention will be held in Rockville on August 22. The judiciary convention will be held in Rockville on August 26. At the primaries delegates to both conventions and a new county committee-men will be voted for in each district in the county.

Voting places named by the committee in all the districts will be open from 12 o'clock noon until 6 o'clock for the selection of delegates. It was made plain that anyone could qualify for a delegate by sending in his name to the chairman of the county committee 15 days prior to the primaries.

During the meeting Mr. Hammond Urner, who is the unanimous choice of the Republicans for Chief Judge to succeed the late Chief Justice James McSherry, explained to the committee certain provisions of the new election law. When he touched upon his candidacy his remarks were hushed by cheers. As Chief Judge Glenn H. Worthington, who was appointed to office at the death of Judge McSherry, will be unanimously nominated by his party, there will be no semblance of a contest over the judiciary nomination in the circuit comprising Frederick and Montgomery counties.

PERSONALS.

It is the aim of THE CHRONICLE to publish as many personal and social items as possible, but it frequently happens that those who have guests visiting them, and those who entertain, fail to send a list of their friends, or an account of these events, to this office. Readers who live at a distance are always interested in what is going on "at home," and for that reason, if for no other, this column should be filled every week. It is of course understood that anonymous contributions will not be published. Names of persons furnishing items will be withheld.

Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Grimes have gone to Atlantic City.

Judge John C. Motter, of Frederick, was in town on Tuesday.

Dr. Snively, of Blue Ridge Summit, was in town on Wednesday.

Mr. White Plank, of Taneytown, visited in this place on Sunday.

Mr. Harry Hopp made a business trip to Baltimore on Wednesday.

Mrs. Frank Maxell, of York, Pa., visited relatives in this place.

Rev. Mr. Gluck spent several days this week in Shippensburg, Pa.

Misses Belle Rowe and Eva Shulenberg have gone to Baltimore.

Senator J. P. T. Matthias, of Thurmont, spent Friday in this place.

Mrs. L. M. Zimmerman and family are visiting her parents in Thurmont.

Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Horner spent a few days in Baltimore and Washington.

Mr. Henry Boyle, of Liberty, spent some time in this place visiting his sons.

Miss Sarah Hoke, of Carlisle, is spending some time at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Rider, of Birmingham, Ala., are visiting relatives in this place.

Rev. Kenneth M. Craig is attending the meeting of the Baltimore Presbytery in Walbrook.

Judge Swope and States Attorney Neely, of Gettysburg, were in town last Thursday.

H. Dorsey Etchison, Esq., and Mr. John C. Motter, of Frederick, spent Friday in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Edward Ohler, of Pittsburgh, is spending several weeks with his sister, Mrs. George L. Gillelan.

Mr. Robert Zacharias and Mr. Gaither, of New Windsor, were the guests of Mr. C. T. Zacharias on Tuesday.

Election Places for Republican Primary

The following are the place of holding the Republican primaries in the nearby districts, May 14:

Emmitsburg District No. 5, Precinct No. 1, T. E. Zimmerman's residence, Emmitsburg. Precinct No. 2, G. T. Gelwick's shop, Emmitsburg.

Catoctin District No. 6, James A. Grove's shop, Wolfsville.

Liberty District No. 8, Mrs. John Shook's residence, Libertytown.

New Market District No. 9, Precinct No. 1, Odd Fellows Hall, New Market. Precinct No. 2, John Mount's shop, New Market.

Hauvers District No. 10, School house, Deerfield.

Woodsboro District No. 11, Precinct No. 1, Elizabeth Gilbert's house, Woodsboro. Precinct No. 2, Bank Hall, Woodsboro.

Creagerstown District No. 4, Leslie Warner's house, Creagerstown.

Mechanicstown District No. 15, Town Hall, Thurmont.

Lewistown District No. 20, Mrs. George Clem's house, Lewistown.

Walkersville District No. 26, J. H. Stauffer's Hall, Walkersville.

Working on Model Road.

The Maryland State Road officials have received their machinery and are now busily engaged building four miles of road from Blue Ridge Summit to Foxville, Md.

McCardell's 20c. mixture will please you. apr 23-1t

W. F. & G's, GLOWING PROSPECTUS

Handsomely Illustrated Book Which Tells Of Nearby Towns.

The Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg Railway Company has issued a prospectus "for the purpose of interesting leading capitalists of the country in the financing of the best and most profitable railroad proposition that has been brought out in many years." The book is very handsomely illustrated containing among others beautiful cuts of St. Joseph's Academy and Mount St. Mary's college.

Concerning the road it says that "this is destined to become a grand trunk line railroad, and there is every possibility of through trains running from Buffalo to the Gulf of Mexico and important points in the South, forming a through system 1,500 miles long. The only thing necessary is the completion of this road, and this through service can be inaugurated as soon as the Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg Railway is completed." These facts are over the signature of Theodore J. King and Llewellyn Jordan, of Washington, D. C.

The following glowing descriptions are taken from the book: "Lewistown, the next town, has a population of three or four hundred, and is noted for its gold fish hatcheries, there being many beautiful lakes in this neighborhood devoted to the propagation of gold fish, and there are annually shipped from six to eight carloads, in cans, to all parts of the United States and some foreign countries.

"Catoctin Furnace is a thriving community, with iron furnaces, from which place there is annually shipped at least 1,000 earloads of ore. There is a mountain at this place composed chiefly of iron ore, and it is believed that in the near future ten or twenty carloads will be shipped from this place daily.

"Thurmont is a thriving little city, with a population of 1,500 people, with many stores, churches and newspapers, and in fact everything that goes to make a thriving place. At this point a connection is made with the Western Maryland Railroad, and it is estimated that at least 300,000 tons of freight will be received annually from this point for Washington and points to the North and South."

After describing Pen Mar the next stop is made. "The next point of interest is Emmitsburg, with a population at this time of 1,200 people. This place is noted as the location of the St. Joseph's Convent and school for girls, and also Mount St. Mary's College for young men. These two institutions bring the total population of Emmitsburg to about 2,000."

BANK'S TEMPORARY QUARTERS

Cashier Selected and Business Will Begin on June 1.

The Emmitsburg Savings Bank, the newly incorporated institution, will be ready to begin business on the first of June. The former postoffice room and another room in the Sebald building will be entirely remodeled and made convenient for banking purposes. The place will be heated by steam and lighted by gas. A large safe has been ordered from the York Safe and Lock Company, and everything in connection with the bank will be modern.

At a recent meeting of the directors Mr. H. M. Warrenfeltz, of Foxville, was selected as cashier. The other officials have not been appointed. Mr. Warrenfeltz is now with the Valley Savings Bank at Middletown, and has been associated with the banking business for years. He expects to make his home in Emmitsburg.

Enjoyable Birthday Party

Quite an enjoyable birthday surprise party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Denton Wachter, near Loys, on Saturday evening, April 17th, that day being Mrs. Wachter's birthday. Games of various kinds were enjoyed and Mr. William Harner gave about fifty selections on his graphophone. About ten-thirty P. M. all were invited to the dining room to partake of the many delicacies prepared for the occasion.

Those present were:

Mr. and Mrs. Denton Wachter, Mrs. John T. Ohler, Messrs. and Mesdames Elmer Valentine, Jacob Stambaugh, Emory Ohler, Joseph Sharer, Michael Robinson, William Mumma, James Shealey, William Harner and W. P. Smith; Misses Marie Feitz, Ruth Stambaugh, Bruce Munshower, Annie Shealey, Annie Eigenbrode, Nettie, Ethel and Ruth Krise, Mary Fleagle, Elsie and Belya Robinson, Bertie and Annie Moser; Messrs. Singleton Shealey, Emory Valentine, William, Charles, Clarence and Guy Ohler, Harry Munshower, Luther Robinson, W. P. Smith, Jr., and Morris Moser.

LOCUST POSTS FOR SALE.

One Thousand Locust Posts for wire fence. Prices reasonable.

JOHN M. McCLEAFF, Fairfield, Pa. april 9-3ts.

McCardell's Chocolates are the best made. 25c., 40c., 50c., 60c. and 80c. a pound. apr 23-1t

A good square Steiff piano for sale cheap. Must go in order to make room. apr 23-t

CLAUDE BROWN IN MONTEVUE

Gives The Baltimore Police a Scare By Playing in The Park.

Claude Brown, the demented Negro who was taken to Baltimore on Friday, is now in Montevue Hospital. Deputy Sheriff Ashbaugh went to Baltimore on Tuesday and took him to Frederick.

Brown was refused admission to an institution in Baltimore and while being taken somewhere in a hack he jumped out near the Washington Monument and, according to the Baltimore Sun, climbed up on the bronze lions that grace the park. "While pedestrians along the street stopped to gaze, he climbed upon the back of the lion and amused himself, as well as the crowd, by repeatedly sliding down its back. When he tired of this performance he devoted his attention to one of the harmless 'Keep off the grass' signs."

He was arrested and committed to Bayview where he was kept until Mr. Ashbaugh took him to Frederick.

Brown was in a wretched condition when Mr. Ashbaugh got him. He seemed partly paralyzed and could not speak. Judge Eckstein committed him to Montevue. When the officer left him he seemed to be partly recovered, enough at least to move his limbs a little. Before, it was necessary to carry him to and from trains on the way from Baltimore to Frederick.

OLD HOME WEEK PREPARATIONS

Committees Systematize Their Work and Success is Sure.

The Executive Committee of Old Home Week met in Firemen's Hall last Tuesday evening and transacted some important business in connection with the celebration. Another meeting will be held next Tuesday in the same place.

The town can feel certain that those in charge of Old Home Week will make it a success. Already the movement under their guidance has awakened enthusiasm among the citizens. Nothing that can be done will be neglected and July 13, 14, 15, and 16 will be red-letter days in Emmitsburg's calendar. The full list of committees will be published later.

MRS. HARRIET BARTON.

On April 19 Mrs. Harriet Barton died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Emma Tracey, at Charnian, in her 87th year. The funeral service was held on Wednesday, Rev. Mr. Keely officiating. The interment was made in the Fountaine cemetery.

Mrs. Barton is survived by five daughters—Mrs. George Hennings, of Stephen City Va., Mrs. Maggie Fogle of Detour, Mrs. Elizabeth Moser, and Mrs. Sallie Stansbury, of Emmitsburg, Mrs. Emma Tracy, of Charnian; three sons—Messrs. John T. Barton, of Fountaine, S. I. Barton, of Chicago, and W. H. Barton, of Spring Valley, Wis.; four brothers—Joseph Fogle, of York, James M. Fogle and Martin I. Fogle, of Dayton, Ohio, and Elias Fogle, of Ladiesburg. Beside these there are living 24 grandchildren and 26 great grandchildren.

Grandpa and Grandson Light Heels.

Emmitsburg can lay claim to a certain distinction when it comes to dancing. Few places and few people have seen an exhibition like the one given the other evening to a select audience. Grandfather and grandson, the one 66 years old, the other 2 years, doing a hoe-down in the most approved manner, and keeping it up for some time is the treat Mr. Michael Hoke and Master Hoke Rosensteel gave their friends a few days ago.

NOTICE.

There will be held at the Engine House in the town of Emmitsburg, Md., on Monday, May 3, 1909, by the qualified voters of said Town, an election for a Burgess and six Commissioners to serve for the ensuing year.

The Polls will open at 9 o'clock, A. M., and close at 2 o'clock P. M.

T. E. ZIMMERMAN, apr 23-1t Burgess.

Mr. Creager's Beautiful Carnations

THE CHRONICLE is indebted to Mr. Robert E. Creager for a box of the most beautiful carnations. Mr. Creager is a carnation specialist and this sample of his success was very much appreciated. His greenhouses at Thurmont are widely known throughout this section of the State and at any time they well repay a visit.

Musical at the Home of Mr. Hobbs.

Miss Grace Lansing, assisted by Mrs. Joseph Welty on the violin and Mrs. Roache, of Baltimore, soprano soloist, gave a musical at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Hobbs on Sunday. Among the guests present were Mr. J. Bernard Hobbs and family, Mr. Benjamin O'Donnell, of Shippensburg, Pa., Miss Elizabeth Hobbs, of Emmitsburg, and Mr. Cornelius Sharp, of Shippensburg.

WANTED,—on or about May 20, a settled woman to do cooking and general housework for family of three in Emmitsburg. Permanent home with all conveniences, kind treatment and good wages to right party.

Write to Mrs. F. Harry Gross, 1623 McCulloh St., Baltimore, and interview will be arranged. apr 23-3ts

Mr. Albert Adlesberger is having all of his stables repainted.

PROPOSED NEW GAME LAW

Suggested That Deputy Game Wardens Receive Annual Salary.

The recent meeting of Governor Crother's subcommittee on Game at Large, outlined what it is believed will be features of the new Game and Fish bill to be introduced in the next Legislature at the instance of the commission.

The question of paying the deputy game wardens was taken up and it was recommended that an annual salary of \$200 ought to be given each deputy. The State Game Warden, it was agreed ought to have at his disposal at least four private detectives, who could be paid annual salaries from \$800 to \$1,000 and who could be sent into any county to aid the deputy wardens in securing the arrest and punishment of violators of the Game laws.

The sentiment of the subcommittee was that nonresident hunters who come to Maryland should pay an annual license of \$10, and resident hunters should pay \$1. The revenue derived from the licenses, as well as the fines collected from violators, are to be used for the protection of the game and payment of the expenses and salaries of the State Game Warden and deputies.

The committee has also decided upon the "bag limit," which will be incorporated into the law. As agreed upon now, the limit for each day is as follows: 10 quails, 6 English pheasants, 3 golden and silver pheasants, 12 rabbits, 12 squirrels, 2 wild turkeys, 100 red or rail birds, 6 plovers, 6 woodcocks, 10 jackknives.

It was also agreed that it should be unlawful to kill more than two deer in a season. Penalties for violating the law range from \$10 to \$50, and it is provided that in the event of nonpayment of the fines no deer in season is to be imposed.

CHOKES TO DEATH ON A BEAN.

Was Dead When Physicians Arrived.—Only Two Years Old.

Lewis E. Gladhill, the little son of Mr. and Mrs. Grant Gladhill, of Fountaine, aged two years, met with a fatal accident on Tuesday. The child had been playing with some beans and somehow he got one of them in his throat, and it strangled him. Dr. Snively, of Blue Ridge Summit, was summoned but before he arrived the child died.

The funeral was held on Thursday and the interment was made in the Reformed Cemetery, Sabillasville.

Operetta at Opera House To-Night.

This evening the Taneytown Opera Company, assisted by the Frederick City Select Orchestra, will give the operetta "Pauline" in the Emmitsburg Opera House. The members of the cast, many of whom are well known here, have made quite a reputation for themselves at previous performances of "Pauline" and Emmitsburg is promised a treat. A large audience will be in attendance this evening.

Too Much John Barleycorn.

On Saturday Officer Hospelhorn assisted a knight of the road to the "bird cage" where he spent the night. The man had several too many and was the least bit batty. A physician was called on and he was quieted by a hypodermic of dope and a little red stuff.

Benefit Musical a Success.

Last Friday evening the Benevolent Society of the Reformed Church gave a memorial in the parlor of the residence of the Misses Motter. It was a success in every way and was enjoyed by a large audience.

Old Home Week Envelopes.

Those who have ordered Old Home Week envelopes can have them by Tuesday afternoon. They are sold at 5 cents a pack containing 25 envelopes. Over 10,000 have been sold at this writing.

Mr. Frank P. Topper sold his property to Mr. Thomas Rider, of Birmingham, Ala., for \$1,000. Possession will be given as soon as possible.

Rev. Thomas L. Springer, of Baltimore, will preach in the Presbyterian Church next Sunday morning and evening.

The foundation is being dug for the dwelling Mrs. Eleanor Byers will erect on Gettysburg street.

Mr. John P. Harting is having another story added to his house on East Main street.

The property of Mr. John T. Long on Gettysburg street, has been repainted.

Mrs. Antoni has had a new pump placed in her well.

MARRIED.

EYLER—HARDAGEN.—On April 17, 1909, at the home of the groom, Miss Etta B. Hardagen, and Mr. Earle C. Eyer, both of near this place. Rev. Charles Reinwald performed the ceremony.

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

EIGENBRODE.—On Monday, April 12, 1909, at her home in Smithsburg, Mrs. Edgar Eigenbrode, aged about 40 years. The funeral services and interment took place at Fountaine on Thursday, April 15. A husband and 5 children mourn the departed.

MOVING PICTURES

EMMITSBURG,
Every Monday Night
THURMONT,
Every Tuesday Night

4 Large Reels, 4000 Feet
of Pictures Each Night
Admission Only 10c.

Program Changed Weekly

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Buggies Surrey's Runabouts
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Buggies \$50.00 and Up Surreys \$75.00 and Up
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Repairing and Repainting Rubber Tiring a Specialty

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feb-19-3m

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The Delight of Candy-Lovers

Realizing that wholesomeness and purity as well as tastiness form the basis of candy manufacture, we have maintained so high a standard in the production of our confections that the name "Brownley's" is significant of quality.

Fresh supplies of all our specialties are manufactured by us daily, and our stock is generously replenished with every toothsome confection that can be conceived of or desired by candy-lovers.

No matter how perplexing the question of selecting sweets and favors for any social function, "Brownley's" will furnish timely suggestions with suitable supplies.

We specially prepare boxes for Colleges, Schools, and Seminaries, and a large number of orders from one institution will be delivered with greater dispatch than if one box was sent at a time.

For school feasts and candy scrapes we supply any desired grade of confections, and for colleges and seminaries we will prepare sweetmeats in "Alma Mater" colors, if requested.

Orders from out-of-town patrons will receive prompt attention, and we earnestly invite inquiries as to prices, and estimates will be cheerfully submitted.

We pack and ship candies to every part of the world, careful carriage being assured. Send for Booklet.

Brownley's
LONG
DISTANCE
TELEPHONE
1203-5 G Street
Washington, D. C.

feb-19-19

Mutual Fire Insurance Company

OF CARROLL COUNTY

HOME OFFICE, - - - WESTMINSTER, MD.

PROPERTY INSURED - - - \$4,358,785.00
PREMIUM NOTES - - - - - 399,692.000
SURPLUS - - - - - 47,000.00

Was chartered in 1869—one of the strongest Mutual Companies in Maryland.

Special attention is called to our low rates on Farm Property. We collect annually instead of the 3-year term, thereby leaving 2/3 of the premium as collected by Stock Companies in the hands of the insured.

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E. OLIVER GRIMES, JR., Counsel.

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FRANK L. HERING, SAMUEL ROOP,
E. E. REINDOLLAR, ELIAS O. GRIMES,
DR. J. J. WEAVER, JR., DR. CHARLES BILLINGSLEA,
LOUIS E. SHRIVER, JOHN N. WEAVER.

AGENTS.

J. Oliver Wadlow, Freedom, Carroll Co. L. W. Armacost, Thurmont, Frederick Co.
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E. E. Reindollar, Taneytown, Carroll Co. George P. B. Englar, New Windsor, Carroll Co.
Wm. H. Shower, Manchester, Carroll Co. Louis E. Shriver, Union Mills, Carroll Co.
Fenby L. Hering, Finksburg, Carroll Co. T. J. Keib, Detour, Carroll Co.
W. U. Marker, Tyrone, Carroll Co. [Dr. M. M. Norris, Union Bridge, Carroll Co.
Wm. A. Abbott, Hampstead, Carroll Co.

jan 29-19

UNDERTAKER.

M. F. SHUFF

—DEALER IN—

Modern Furniture,

BEDS, MATTRESSES.

Hospitals, Hotels Institutions
Furnished Thoroughly.Special prices for Furniture in
large quantities.

SEWING MACHINES.

CABINET WORK, REPAIRING.
BOTH PHONES.

W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.

EMBALMER.

A Dollar an Hour

Instead of
A Dollar
A DayDo you realize
what this
means to you
and those de-
pending upon
you?Don't be
satisfied with
a small salary
all your life—
do as thou-
sands have
done; let the
International
Correspondence
Schools showyou how your pay can be increased. It
matters not where you are, in the city
or on the farm, in the mine or in the
mill, in the office, store, or shop, the
I. C. S. can and will increase your earn-
ing capacity.A Dollar an Hour is not out of
your reach, if you will only let us help
you. It will cost you nothing to ask
us—How? Cut out the coupon—mark
any occupation you like—mail at once,
and it will bring to your aid all the
resources of that great institution, the
I. C. S., an establishment founded and
maintained for the benefit of poorly
paid men and women.

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Box 799, SCRANTON, PA.

Please explain, without further obligation on my part,
how I can qualify for a larger salary and advance-
ment to the position before which I have marked X.

Ad Writer	Architectural Draftsman
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Window Trimmer	Structural Draftsman
Civil Service Exams.	Contractor & Builder
Ornamental Designer	Foreman Plumber
Mechanical Engineer	Civil Engineer
Mechanical Draftsman	R. R. Construction Eng.
Foreman Machinist	Surveyor
Electrical Engineer	Mining Engineer
Electrician	Chemist
Power Station Supt.	Bookkeeper
Architect	Stenographer

Name _____
Street and No. _____
City _____ State _____Represented Locally by
J. L. WHALEN,
238 N. Market St. Frederick, Md.
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NEW STOCK OF SPRING
AND SUMMER SHOES AND
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MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK
OF ALL KINDS.

Estimates Furnished on Short Notice Free of Charge.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

ROBERT E. CREAGER,
THURMONT, MD.

Cut Flowers, Design Work

Bedding Plants, Roses, Geraniums,
Scarlet Sage, Asters, and others.
Also Vegetable Plants.Carnations This Week 3 Doz. for
\$1.00

Mr. C. T. Zacharias, Emmitsburg, Agent

Bigger, Better
and Cheaper

NEW LOCATION

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Furniture, Carpets,
Stoves, Pianos, Organs
and
Household SpecialtiesThe only complete home furnishers
in the city. Goods packed and ship-
ped free. Mail or phone orders
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ALL THE CREDIT YOU WANT

TERMS:
\$ 25.00 worth 50c. weekly, \$2.00 per month
50.00 " 1.00 " 4.00 " "
100.00 " 2.00 " 8.00 " "
Terms on Pianos \$7.00 per month. Organs
\$4.00 per month.

C. & P. Phone

SCOLL BROS.

J. N. DRONENBURG.

Mch 26-09

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FREDERICK, MD.Remodeled and Newly Fur-
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The Best Hotel in the State
Outside of Baltimore.

Rates \$2 to \$3.50 per Day

New City Hotel

FREDERICK, MD.

HOWARD & VOGT,
PROPRIETORS.

march 19-09-1y

Field And Garden

The Strawberry Patch.—Its Value and
Some of Its Inestimable Blessings.There is health, wealth and wisdom in
the strawberry patch, writes Marion
Harris Neil, M. C. A.In the first place, it is conducive to
the early rising which is supposed to
bring these inestimable blessings to its
votaries.The medicinal effects of strawberries
are unmistakable. No fruit excels it in
beauty of color or delicious flavor and
no fruit equals it for its beneficial ef-
fects on the human system.The strawberry contains a good deal
of iron, a necessary constituent of the
body which the corpuscles of the blood
greedily seize upon and absorb, revital-
izing the whole frame and restoring
healthy color to pale faces.In anemic cases, or when people are
suffering from "work-drunkness," a
liberal diet of strawberries will work
wonders. In such cases it becomes a
positive duty to be the early bird and
eat of the best berries.The great objection to iron as we get
it from the druggist is that, though it
often effects a cure for neuralgia or
bloodlessness, it does so at the ex-
pense of the derangement of other bod-
ily functions.But the iron in the strawberry is the
iron of nature drawn from the soil it-
self. It is in the form of a citrate that
is easily absorbed by the membranes of
the body and passes directly into the
blood without any derangement of di-
gestive processes, enriching it, purify-
ing it and making more vividly alive the
whole bodily mechanism.Each strawberry is a wonderful little
bottle of fruit salts in itself, the exact
properties of which the most skilful
chemist, with all his wonderful mixtures
of acid and alkalies, can never give us.The acid in the strawberry is a com-
pound one, a mixture of citric and mal-
lic. It also contains sodas and potashes,
and the combination is a natural fruit
salt far superior to any mixture of crude
chemicals, which often do more harm
than good.Constitutionally thin people cannot di-
gest fat, to their loss in several ways.They cannot "round the corners," and
they suffer much from chilliness. To
such people the strawberry season will
prove a boon, for they can enjoy a rea-
sonable amount of cream, a luxury which
they must rigidly deny themselves the
most part of the year if they wish to
keep free from headache and liverish-
ness.Nothing helps to digest cream like
the strawberry. Strawberries aid the
elimination of uric acid from the sys-
tem, which, according to a pronounced
authority, is the direct cause of most of
the "ills that flesh" or bones is heir to.Certain it is that uric acid in the
blood is the cause of headache and de-
pression, while in the tissues it induces
troubles of the rheumatic and gouty
order, those vicious and burning pains
which make life scarce worth living.

Was not Familiar With Giant Powder.

A lady living near Hagerstown in
her endeavor to clean up went a little
further than she expected. She was
cleaning out the garret and found a bag
of what she supposed was dried huckel-
berries. Considering them as dirt she
took them down to the kitchen and
threw them into the stove. When she
came down someone told her the bag
contained giant powder.

Young Suicide at Sharps town.

The body of Paul Beach, son of John
Beach, near Sharps town was found on
the river shore Tuesday, just below
town, evidently having been in the
water several days. He ran away from
home Tuesday of last week. He was
16 years old. Justice W. C. Mann
summoned a jury of inquest, with James
O. Adams as foreman. The verdict
was that the boy had committed suicide.

Beatification of Joan of Arc.

The concluding ceremonies in the
beatification of Joan of Arc, which were
held in Rome on Sunday, were very im-
posing. Several French clerical senators
and deputies were refused permission to
take part in the pontifical procession,
as the pope desired to retain the strict-
ly religious character of the ceremonies.
For the same reasons the French bis-
hops now in Rome were requested not
to be present. The freethinkers, as a
mark of sympathy for Laic France, held
a mass-meeting to commemorate Joan
of Arc as "a martyr of the Inquisi-
tion."

Hagerstown Degenerate At Large.

Several cases have been reported to
the police of Hagerstown of the slash-
ing of women's clothing by some de-
generate. The first of these occurred
on Saturday night of last week.FOR RENT.—Six room dwelling house
and truck patch 4 miles South of
Emmitsburg. Fine growing fruit and
good water. Apply or write to
CHARLES WASTLER,
Thurmont, Md.

apr 16-2ts

LOST.—A pocket book containing
\$20 between Emmitsburg and Joseph
Orndorff's on the Waynesboro pike.
Return to Miss Lizzie Pecher, Fairfield,
Pa. apr 23-1tMcCardell's Soda and Sundaes. 12
kinds only 5c. apr 23-1t

VERITABLE PALACE ON WHEELS

Blue Mountain Express to be the Limit
For Gorgeousness.On or about June 24 the Western
Maryland Railroad Company will begin
running the Blue Mountain Express be-
tween Baltimore and Hagerstown.
They have promised their patrons the
finest that ever hit the track. It will
be new throughout. The engine is a
powerful one capable of drawing eight
vestibule coaches up the mountains at
the rate of 34 miles an hour, and speeded
to 60 miles an hour on the levels.The cars will be of the latest model.
The rear coach will be the finest obser-
vation end and will seat comfortably 50
people. The rest of the train of eight
vestibule coaches and baggage will be
of handsome, new and commodious
build.

New Philippine Tariff Bill.

The Philippine tariff bill which the
President submitted to Congress last
week is expected to prove of material
value to the American exporter. Fea-
tures of the old Spanish and Cuban
tariffs which were vexatious and annoy-
ing to both exporter and importer, have
been eliminated, and every effort has
been put forth to make the adminis-
trative features simple and in conformity
with United States tariff decisions and
the decisions of the courts.

Freak Stroke of Lightning.

A bolt of lightning shot down through
the vestibule of the Methodist Episco-
pal church in the little hamlet of Meade,
Macomb county, 30 miles northwest of
Detroit, Sunday afternoon, and al-
though about 50 persons were crowded
together only five were injured. A
peculiar feature of the accident was
that the lightning did not damage the
church.

Livery Stable Burned at Taneytown.

The livery stable adjoining the old
Elliot House, Taneytown, was destroy-
ed by fire on Saturday night. Although
the livery stable was the only building
destroyed, at one time it looked as
though others might be ruined for at
least eight houses were afire from the
sparks.

Miss Daub Given Loving Cup.

At a meeting of the Frederick Art
Club a handsome silver cup appropri-
ately engraved was presented by the
members to the president, Miss Flo-
rence Doub. The presentation was
made by Mrs. John D. Hendrickson.
Miss Doub is founder and president of
the club.

Sheriff Executes 49 Kegs.

Down in Rockville, Montgomery
county, where prohibition exists, 49
kegs of beer were knocked in the head
and the beautiful foaming amber satu-
rated the thirsty earth. The sheriff did
the ignoble deed, having seized the
stuff at the merchandising establish-
ment of James Ganley.

Presented Cardinal With Liberal Purse.

The Church of the Immaculate Con-
ception, Baltimore, where Rev. Father
Neck, formerly of this place, acts as
assistant pastor, on Sunday last pre-
sented Cardinal Gibbons with \$1,000,
which was raised to help him pay off
the indebtedness incurred by the finan-
cial troubles of Rev. Casper Elbert.

Burglars at Maria Furnace.

John A. Baker's store at Maria Furn-
ace, between Fairfield and Blue Ridge
Summit, was robbed on the night of
April 15. The thieves got between four
and five dollars in pennies, cigars, some
clothing and other articles. They
gained an entrance to the store by pry-
ing open the front door with a jimmy.

Resident of County Dies in Ohio.

John H. Kline, formerly a resident of
Frederick, twin brother of E. A. Kline
of that place, died in Dayton, Ohio,
where he lived for a number of years.
Mr. Kline left Frederick some 25
years ago.Every Friday and Saturday you can
buy a box of Chocolates at McCardell's
for 19c. 1tThe removal of Eastern College a co-
educational institution, from Salem,
Va., to Myersville, this county, for
which negotiations have been pending
some time, is practically assured. Prof.
Cyrus F. Flook, who with Mr. George
W. Bittle, a prominent business man of
Myersville, has been canvassing for
subscriptions, say that the necessary
fund has been secured.The Turco-Bulgarian negotiations
have been concluded at Constantinople
and a protocol was signed by represen-
tatives of the two countries. The pro-
tocol provides for the recognition by
the porte of the independence of Bul-
garia.A trunk full of smuggled goods ad-
dressed to Miss Nellie Grant, grand-
daughter of Gen. U. S. Grant, valued
at \$50,000 was seized at New York.
The smugglers used the name of Miss
Grant in the hope that the trunk might
go through all right.

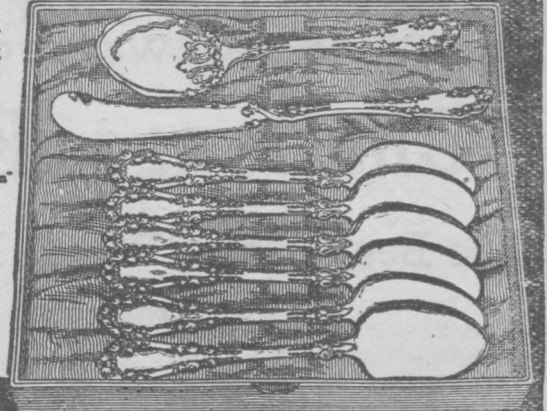
Not Complimentary To Pearre.

The May number of Success Maga-
zine contains an article on "The Fight
Against Cannibalism." In this paper
the writer calls our Congressman,
George A. Pearre, a "cold feet insur-
gent." That is he was among those,
originally insurgents, who were early
induced to join the Republican Machine
forces and to vote to continue the pow-
er of Mr. Cannon."1847"
ROGERS BROS.

TRADE MARK

Dainty Designs

IN SPOONS, SUGAR SHELLS, BUTTER KNIVES, Etc.

attractively put up in lined cases can be easily selected
in "1847 ROGERS BROS."—the brand that made "ROGERS"
famous. Wares bearing this mark are particularly de-
sirable for gifts, as the quality is so well known. Re-
member "1847 ROGERS BROS." Take no substitute. Sold by
leading dealers everywhere. Send to the makers for new
Catalogue"C.L." tell-
ing about
"Silver Plate
that Wears."Finely
illustrated.INTERNATIONAL SILVER
Co., Successor
MERIDEN
BRITANNIA CO.,
Meriden, Conn.Illustration of
No. 710
Combination
Set, Berkshire
Design.

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The New Tin Shop

East Main Street, opposite Troxel's Store

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Tinner Plumber Gasfitter

STEAM AND HOT WATER HEATING PLANTS
GENERAL REPAIRING.

No Contract Too Big--No Job Too Small

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ALL WORK GUARANTEED

Maryland Insurance Agency Co.
OF BALTIMORE

Chartered by the Legislature.

CHAS. T. LEVINNESS, JR., President.

"It takes a cyclone to lift the house from
the farm, but—it takes a Life Insurance Pol-
icy to lift the mortgage from the house."

"Get Our Rates and Plans Before Insuring."

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BRANCH OFFICE:—Frederick, Maryland.

june 26/08-1yrs

W. HARRY HALLER, Manager.

Citizens National Bank of Frederick

CAPITAL

\$100,000

SURPLUS

\$300,000

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WM. G. BAKER	- - - - -	Vice President.
H. D. BAKER	- - - - -	Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN	- - - - -	Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVALL	- - - - -	Assistant Cashier.

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July 2 '08-1y

BUSINESS LOCAL.

HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jew-
elry repaired by George T. Eyster who
warrants the same and has always on
hand a large stock of watches, clocks
jewelry and silverware.

VINCENT SEBOLD,

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Offices Sebold Building,
Public Square, Emmitsburg, Md.On Mondays and Tuesdays at Frederick. On
Thursdays at Thurmont National Bank. Both
'Phones—C. & P., Emmitsburg, 22-2; Frederick
County, Emmitsburg, 27. dec7-tf

THINK IT OVER

Think of the reasons why you should use any flour, multiply it by two and you have the "Reason Why" you should use

Challenge Flour

The Best Winter Wheat Flour Made in America

MANUFACTURED BY

The Mountain City Mills

DISTRIBUTED BY

The Frederick County Farmers' Exchange,

FREDERICK, MD.

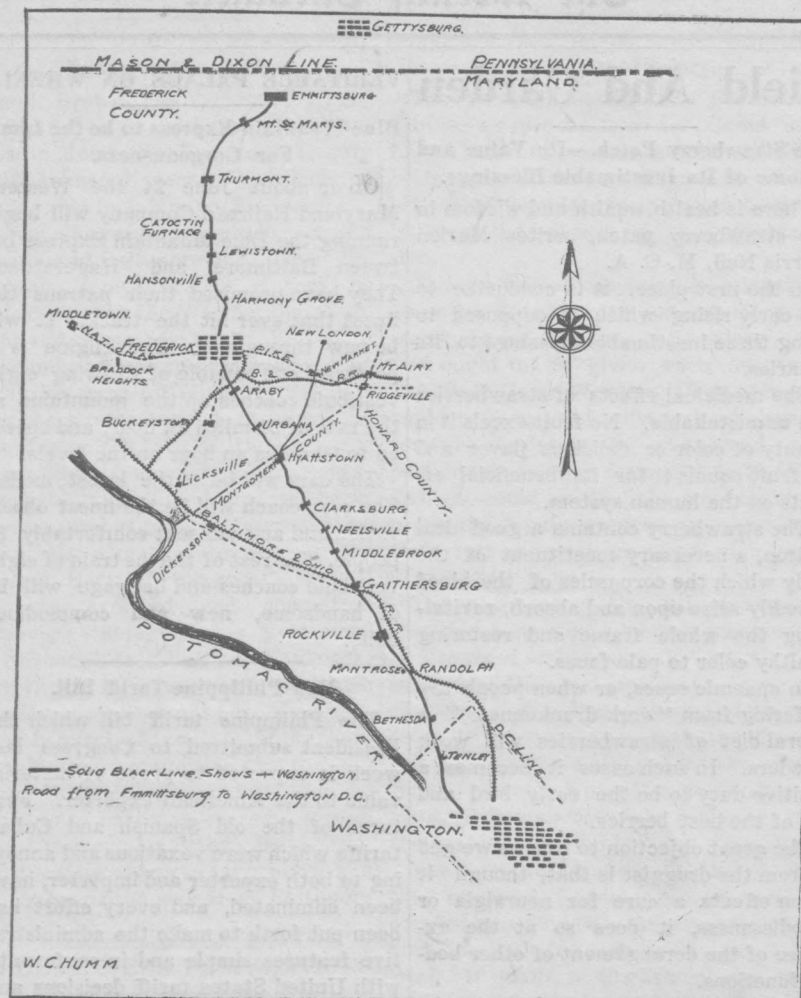
ASK YOUR DEALER FOR CHALLENGE

BOTH PHONES.

FOR SALE IN EMMITSBURG BY

JOSEPH E. HOKE

dec 1-ly



MAP SHOWING STATE ROAD FROM FREDERICK TO EMMITSBURG.

KIND OF ROADS NEXT POINT

(Continued from page 1.)

On turnpikes which will have been purchased by the commission it is estimated that a comparatively less amount will have to be expended, many of these roads being in good condition at present and needing only a topdressing and proper drainage and grading.

The commission has been asked by interested persons in this county that the \$3,000-a-mile road be the standard here. The Emmitsburg pike which is taken over, is held up as a model. This opinion is by no means unanimous. The final decision on the question of construction will not be made by the commission until they have thoroughly studied it and made an inspection of

good roads now constructed.

The Governor wants the people to co-operate to make work easier and facilitate its completion. "I, as well as the other members of the commission, am anxious that the residents of the State should co-operate and help us in this work, and they can do it if they will."

"It is really the people's work, and is not a matter of profit. Those who are fortunate enough to have the State roads come by or through their property can help if they will by not interfering with the proper drainage of the roads. They can aid by being willing to straighten their fences or change them without objection. The willing removal of a pile of stones and small things like this will help a great deal. It is in these and other little ways that the people can co-operate, and they owe it to themselves to do so."

SHORE LINE OF DRY WAVE

(Continued from page 1.)

way for an election soon in Montgomery county, the county seat of which is Dayton. It has been intimated that if the temperance forces are successful in Montgomery, which is the fifth most populous county, a contest in Franklin county, the third most populous, is possible soon, Columbus, the State capital, is in Franklin county.

Liquor men seemed dazed by the force of the blow the county option law has dealt their business. The temperance people who voted down the saloon have been having their troubles with speakeasies and the men inclined to bootlegging. During the session of the General Assembly just ended they had passed a law permitting local authorities to employ secret service men to ferret out such violations of the law. This is believed by the temperance workers, will put an end to the speakeasies.

With ninety odd out of 100 counties already dry and with a strong prohibition element hammering steadily at the wet places Virginia will in all probability take her place within the next 12 months in the prohibition column.

Richmond, Newport News, Portsmouth, Norfolk and Petersburg, the only license cities remaining in the State, are in line for the next attack from the anti-saloon forces. The campaign has already been started in Petersburg and the tidewater cities. The

fight in Richmond will be the last to be made.

The records of the State revenue agent show that of the 245 counties in Texas, prohibition by means of local option prevails in 153. In addition there are 45 counties partly dry. This leaves 47 counties wholly wet.

The growth of the local-option movement has been steady in the last few years. It has driven the saloons out of more than two-thirds of the total area of the State. The wet counties are confined for the most part to the southern section of the State, where there is a large German population, and to the counties containing larger towns and cities.

In Western Texas, where the frontier ranch towns were formerly overrun with saloons, the local optionists are in full control, with the exception of perhaps half a dozen counties.

Generally speaking, the local-option law is well observed.

After three months of State-wide prohibition Mississippi is able to study the result. The verdict with prohibition juries is that it is favorable and a long step in the right direction. The anti-prohibition forces, largely in the minority, are found especially in the larger cities and towns. They have predicted all along that statutory prohibition would be a farce and they are doing all in their power to make it so, encouraging and patronizing the blind tiger, defending and protecting the liquor sellers before the courts and throwing every possible stumbling block in the way of the enforcement of the law.

WILD MAN NEAR CUMBERLAND

Victim of Foul Play Lived on Bark and Sap in Mountains.

Richard Goff, aged 52 years was found starving in the woods of West Virginia, near Trowbridge Ferry. He was half a savage when discovered, and fled at the approach of aid. He had lived for weeks on the barks of the elm and birch trees and sap from the sugar tree. He had shrunk from a big man weighing 192 pounds to a mere skeleton, whose trembling legs were scarcely able to support him.

It seems that he was the victim of foul play. Early in March, Goff, with two companions, set off through the woods from Caddell, W. Va. They were lumbermen. Goff, at least, was an employee of the Kingwood Lumber Company. Just what happened on that terrible tramp will never be known. The scars on Goff's face are mute witnesses of a struggle in which the one man went down before the two. They robbed him and thinking him dead, left him in the wilderness.

Congress will be asked to pass a law setting aside \$200,000 for bonding its employees. This action was asked for on account of the alleged high rates of those companies which have been doing the bonding heretofore.

INCOME TAX BEING DEBATED

Cummins Amendment And How It Would Hit Corporations.

Senator Cummins of Iowa, is taking the lead on the Republican side in favor of an income tax. His amendment provides for the following:

Incomes of less than \$5,000, exempt from income taxation.
Incomes of from \$5,000 to \$10,000, 2 per cent.
Incomes of from \$10,000 to \$20,000, 2½ per cent.
Incomes of from \$20,000 to \$40,000, 3 per cent.
Incomes of from \$40,000 to \$60,000, 3½ per cent.
Incomes of from \$60,000 to \$80,000, 4 per cent.
Incomes of from \$80,000 to \$100,000, 5 per cent.
All incomes above \$100,000, 6 per cent.

Through this amendment the Government would be able to reach corporations by laying the graduated income tax upon the individual members of those corporations.

A statue of John Paul Jones will be erected in Washington in Potomac Park.

Governor Lilley of Connecticut died on Wednesday evening,

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY AND COLLEGE

FOR YOUNG LADIES.

WITH PRIMARY DEPARTMENT

PUPILS UNDER EIGHT YEARS OF AGE NOT RECEIVED.

This Institution, beautifully situated in a healthful location in sight of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is easily reached by Western Maryland Railroad from Baltimore.

Extensive grounds afford ample advantages for outdoor exercise, the surroundings are attractive and picturesque. The Curriculum thorough and comprehensive, embraces all branches necessary for a refined education.

For particulars address:

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DR. C. W. HINES

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Every Two Months

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MAY, 1909

EMMIT HOUSE

Studebaker

The Quality Unexcelled

The vehicle that meets with approval the world over.

Take no chances with inferior goods, get a Studebaker, always dependable.

Fifty-six years of "knowing how."

Our output, 125,000 vehicles a year, over 1,000,000 in daily use. The demand for Studebaker vehicles speaks for itself.



Write for booklet, No. 263, which gives an interesting description of the manufacture of Studebaker vehicles; also ask for Studebaker 1909 Almanac sent free on receipt of 2c stamp to cover postage and mailing.

Studebaker Bros. Mfg. Co.

South Bend, Ind.

The largest vehicle manufacturers in the world. 7-3-8



Needles, Parts and Supplies for both Wheeler & Wilson and Singer Machines

SOLD ONLY BY

SINGER SEWING MACHINE CO. June 5-1y.

DAVID GROFF

Florist

Decorative and Bedding Plants.

Cut Flowers and Design Work a Specialty.

701 North Market st

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C. & P. Phone 142 K.

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EDISON'S

"Canned Music"

2 Minute Cans 35c.

4 " Cans 50c.

MACHINES

\$12.50 \$25.00 \$35.00

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Full Line of Furniture

E. E. Zimmerman

ON THE SQUARE

Red Dragon Seltzer



THE GREATEST REMEDY OF THE AGE

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INDIGESTION

Sold Everywhere 10c.

Jan 24-1y

Emmit House

Under New Management.

J. W. BREICHNER

PROPRIETOR.

SUMMER SCHEDULE

In effect June 21, 1909.

Per day.....\$1.50
Per week.....\$6.00
By the season.....\$5.50 per week
Families, for the season.....\$5.00 " "
Children " "\$3.00 " "
Servants " "\$3.50 " "

Special accommodations for Commercial Men.

march 15-1y

ANNOUNCEMENT.

Our New Woollens for Spring are markedly modish, and ready for your critical inspection. We're anxious to meet the man who has never been exactly "Suited" before—our variety will tickle him with delight. Our skillful tailoring will prove a revelation to you. Feast your fancy and

Please Your Purse by Visiting Our Shop To-day

Spring Shoes and Oxfords. We're conducting a sort of "Shoe Show" these days, and nothing would afford us greater pleasure than to have the privilege of showing you our handsome new lines of Dorothy Dodd Shoes for women and Hurley Shoes for men.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTERS

FREDERICK

MARYLAND

THE LEHR PIANOS

Are Going and Spring is Coming

The joys of Spring are multiplied many times by the Clear, Beautiful Tone of the

LEHR PIANO

Music is the life of every household, and no music is finer, purer, and more enjoyable than that which the LEHR PIANO gives to-day, and has given for over a quarter of a century in thousands of American homes.

Come and Try Them. Ask Your Friends to Come Along

Birely's Palace of Music,

Cor. Market and Church Sts., FREDERICK, MD.

dec 1-ly

Charles Rotering and Sons

Have you been in to see our Clothing Department 2nd Floor. Look us over before you purchase your Spring Suit. Our clothing is made in the most approved style and shade.

Blue Serges, Browns, Greens & Grays.

Our stock of MEN'S BALBRIGGAN UNDERWEAR, FANCY HOSE, DRESS SHIRTS, Plain White or Fancy, now in. LINEN COLLARS SPRING NECKWEAR now in.

DRESS STRAW HATS FOR MEN AND BOYS

Coming. Soft and Stiff.

FOR THE LADIES

Fine line of Wide and Narrow Embroideries, Valenciennes Lace, Gloves, Hosiery, Summer Vests, Etc. New Collars and Hemstitched Table Cloths, Coming.

SALES ALL CASH

PUBLIC SQUARE

Geo. E. Clutz

Ice Cream, Groceries,

Oysters, Confectionery,

Soft Drinks,

Tobacco and Cigars.

More than 175,000 bunches of bananas have been brought to Baltimore this week.

—CALL ON—
GEO. T. EYSTER.

—AND—

See his splendid stock of

GOLD & SILVER

Key & Stem-Winding

WATCHES.

Twenty persons were killed in a tornado in Cleveland, Ohio, on Wednesday.

The latest reports from Turkey say that 1,500 Albanians are in revolt.