## Tammithara Chromicle.

Sterling galt, editor and proprietor
ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

## WILLIAM PENN HIS COLONY <br> Land Granted In Payment of Debt

 QUAKER'S SAD LAMENT
## Colony Named Pennsylvania

 By King Charles.philadelphia 225 years old

$\qquad$




 ORDER $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15,000,000 TONS OF COAL }\end{aligned}$ World's Biggest Contract Closed.-Gi
Work to 4,000 for Five Years. Million Dollar Road to Mines.

The Pittsburg-Buffalo Coal Company
announces that it has closed one of the announces that it has closed one of the
largest coal contracts in the history of
the world-a contract which will require 4,000 men working steadily five years to
fill. The contract calls for the delivery of $3,000,000$ tons of coal yearly for five
ears to the M. A. Hanna Company years to the M. A. Hanna Company,
Cleveland. The Pittsburg-Buffalo C dent concern in the country, announces it will put three large new mines at
once on the job, and will devote every
ton of their combined output to filling ton of their combined output to filling
this contrac. One of the features of he contract is that one pile of lump
coal, containing 12,500 tons, must be completed at Cleveland for exhibition
purposes March 20, 1910. ly spent $\$ 1,000,000$ opening up a new
road to the coal field from which this
contract will be filled.

CHINA NOW PROHIBITS TORTURE
Recent Injunction Issued to Viceroy

That China is progressing is demon strated by the following from the
North China Daily News: "The ministry of justice has issued an injunction
to the viceroys and governors of different provinces asking them to instruct
their respective subordinates to disconinue the use of torture in court pro ceedings. It is further stated that if
any official should be found disobeying the order he is to be cashiered and pun-
shed. It might not be out of shed. It might not be out of place to
mention in this connection that magisrates and jailers frequently resort to
modes of punishment and torture en modes of punishment and torture en-
trely unauthorized and unrecognized by law. Magistrates unlawfully tor
ture the prisoner for the sake of elic are the prisoner for the sake of elic tion concerning his accomplices, and
jailers illegally torture him for the purpose of extorting money. The kinds of ortures used are now few, and the ruciating and revolting beyond scription.

## pensioning the poor farmers LIKE UPLIFT PLAN England's Scheme for Bet tering Conditions

POOR DECLINED TO BE HELPED
"Parish Relief" Not Relished, Pauper
Would Sooner Die In the Streets.-
Bitter Bread of Charity Is Not Would Sooner Die In the Streets.-
Bitter Bread of Charity Is Not
To Their Liking.
In England the old-age pension scheme, In England the old-age pension scheme,
which was evolved by the last Parlia-
ment, has gone into effect, and since
September 24 blank forms of applica-
tions for pensions have been procurable at every post-office in the United King-
dom, says the Washington Herald. All
that an applicant has to do being over
seventy years of age, and poor, is to fill out the form and draw a pension of
$\$ 1.25$ a week for the rest of his life.
Payments are to begin January 1,1909 .
Perhaps the most curious phase of Terhaps the most in many places, not-
ably matter is that in mand, a great proportion of
able ald
the aged poor decline absolutely to fill
out the papers which would at least
furnish them with the neeessaries of
life. There has always been a marked
feeling in England against accepting
what is known at "parish relief," and
many an aged pauper has died in the
streets rather than go to the poorhouse,
where comfort awaited him. Some-
thing of the same feeling of pride
seems to hold back these aged people
who are entitled to pensions under the act. They say that they have never
accepted parish relief, and do not pro-
pose to now. They can see no differ-
ence, no distinction, between accepting
a weekly pension and accepting charity ence, no distinction, between accepting
a weekly pension and aceepting charity,
and so they will not fill out the forms
without which no pension will be paid. gompers attacks Judiciary Labor Leader Calls the Bench Despotic.
-Addressed to "Men of Labor, Lovers of Human Liberty."
"In performing a solemn duty at this
me in support of a political party, ladown to the business and set forth their
ideas with a hard-headed logic and ideas with a hard-headed logic and
centre forness of staral communitiement that makes it it writers tell of excellent results that
seem a little doubtful if the belief of
have been obtained in their own neigh-
some persons that rural schools ought
borhoods by literary socities, not so
to be improved is well founded. The much in their educational capacity as
farmers themselves, however, agree
in providing a community bond. Many farmers themselves, however, agree
that the educational facilities in the
country districts ought to be made over
so as to fit country conditions and needs
more closely. A number of writers
urge the need of introducing some sort in providing 2 community bond. Many
suggestions are made concerning the
post office service.
All these letters are being filed, and he gist of their contents will be brought
before the Commission for its consider-
$\frac{\text { of elementary agriculture into the ation, }}{\text { HONOR NOAH WEBSTER'S BIRTH WRECK ON WESTERN MARYLAND }}$

Just 150 Years Since Author of Cele-
brated Dear End Collision at Edgemont.-
Light in Connecticut.

| The celebration of the 150th anniversary of the birth of Noah Webster is being widely observed in his native state of Connecticut to-day, Friday, Oct. 16. New Haven, which was his home for half a century, including most of the twenty years while he was at work on the American dictionary is holding general exercises in the public schools. Yale University, with which he was closely, although not officially connected, is honoring him by appropriate classroom exercises and an address in the Philological Club, and Hartford, his home when a boy, is holding exercises of a simple nature, largely in the public schools. | Several showmen were injured as the result of a rear-end collision on the Western Maryland Railroad at Edgemont between two trains on Sunday. The first train, running as the second section of train No. 5, carrying Feraris' Wild West Shows, en route from York, Pa., to Knoxville, Tenn., was run into by the third section of train No. 5, which was bringing exhibits from York to the Hagerstown Fair. The second section had stopped at Edgemont for orders and, it is claimed, the torpedoes placed on the track failed to attract the attention of the crew in charge of the third section. |
| :---: | :---: |
| MAMMOTH RAILROAD TERMINAL | LABOR CONDITIONS IN ENGL |
| Pennsylvania Station at New York Contains $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ Square Feet of Masonry in Floors. | Some $1,500,000$ Unemployed Whose De pendents are 7,500,000.-To Establish a Ministry of Labor |

FOR IMPROVEMENT OF ROADS
With a considerable portion of the
steel frame in place, the fireproofing of Theneral Federation of Trades

GOOD ROADS ECONOMY TO FIGHT TU What They Would Mean To Farmer's Pocket Book
one miluon dollars per day

## BERCULOSIS

 What Every PersonShould KnowDANGERS OF DISEASE
Effect of Fresh Air and Sunshine
prevention of the plague
by Tuberculosis Con
gress to Awaken, Public Mind
Danger and the Preventable
Character of the So-Much Dreaded Disease.

The recently adjourned Internationa Tuberculosis Congress wishes to im
press upon the public mind the follow quote the heading of the article it is to ac quaint the public with "what every person should know about tuberculosi,
whether they have the disease or not." Tuberculosis is caused by a germ. Consumption of the lungs is Consumption of the bowels.
The common form.
Therm causing tuberculosis leave the body of the person who has the dis-
ease by means of the discharges: ease by means of the discharges: by
the sputum coughed up from the lungs, by nasal discharge, by bowel exere ment, by urine, by abcesses.
If the sputum of a consumptive is al-
lowed to dry, its infected dust floats in the air and is breathed into the lungs. Any person breathing such air is It is best not to stand near any per-
son suffering with tuberculosis who is son suffering with tuberculosis who is
coughing, because in this act finely diNEWLY DESIGNED U. S. POSTAGE
$\qquad$ and Blue Colors Used

The Bureau of Engraving and Print ing has completed designs suggested by
Postmaster General Meyer for a new issue of United States postage stamps The new issue which will be ready
for distribution in November, has been designed with the object of obtaining
the greatest simplicity commensurate with artistic results. The profile ha full view, giving a bas-relief effect All the stamps are of a similar design,
containing a head in an ellipse, the on
ly decoration being laurel leaves on ly decoration being laurel leaves on
either side of the ellipse. The lettering is in straight lines, at the top heing
"U. S. Postage," and at the bottom U. S. Postage, and at "he bottom
the words "Two Cents." The one-
cent stamp contains the head of Franklin, while all the others will bear that
of Washington, taken from busts by

## Thread was first made in 1722

WHERE THE APPLE CAME FROM

Origin of The Best of Fruit.-Two Wild Tarieties in Europe and Several Found in America.

There are two varieties of apples
Cound wild in Europe, says an article in the Outing, but the region adjacent
to the Caspian Sea seems to have been to the Caspian Sea seems to have been
the origin of the apple as known in the East. Charred pieces of apples are
found in the heaps of refuse left by the Lake Dwellers, who occupied por
tions of Europe before any of the pres ent races. These people lived on plat-
forms, laid over piles driven into the water-probably to protect themselves weapons ape known. These speci ized by heat, but they show perfectly the internal structure of the fruit.
There are five types of native American apples; all of them crabs. John found "some new crabapples, but they were small and bitter." New England-
ers made the same report. The Sou-
lard has the reputation of being the largest and best of these natives.


| GETTYSBURG LETTER | FAIRFIELD ITEMS. |
| :--- | :--- |


| The fourth and last racing matinee of | Mrs. John Lawrence and son, Richard, | FROM ALL PO OKN N O O THE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| that the fefort of the Clab were being appre eita In lases A but two horses were en- |  |  |  |
|  | Linela Waton of Getysburg, were |  |  |
| B consisted of four; "Rube," "Win-some," "Electrite," "Kitty B" and |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| "Bessie B". The race was won by "Rube" owned hy Dr. H. M. Hartman. | , Mise Kate Kupler and Mrs. Juial |  |  |
| Time: 2.29. Four were entered in class cian" and "Guy Harry," "Rubician", |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| section. Time 1.29; and "Allen" in the | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mr. and Mrs. J. Elmer Mondorff, of } \\ & \text { Hanover, spent a few days in town. } \\ & \text { Mr. Charles Dosh, of Abbottstown, } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| for the finest team driven by a lady was won by Mrs. Edward J. Pfefferdriving "Patchen," a sorrel stallion. A |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| slight accident occurred in the Class $B$ race when "Kitty B," driven by Clay | Mr. and Mrs. Joshua Mathias, of Springe Forge, visited Mr. and Mrs. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

a grocery store on Chambersburg street
for many years.
The decease was a veteran of the
Civil War being a member of Companyplace. He is survived by his second
wife and sid xhildren
A gain Cettysbur triuphed over its
old football rival, Bueknell, when theythroughout. This makes Getyssurg's
third consectite victory. Weimer, last
year's smantusta, who just joined the
team a week agoo scored the touchImmediately a fter the score had been
reecived heere by telegraph the students
began preparations for
come twarcome for the team upon its arrival Al-
though a drenching rain was falling,
thethe ardor of the boys was not dampened,
and naerrit two hundred turned out with
the citizens' Band to meet the elevenat the depot and descorted them through
several tsteets so Rua Chapel., where
ddaresses were made and a weneraladdresses were made and a general
gooot time was enioyed in celebrating
the victory and congratulating the players. The annual excursion run by the Top-
ton rephans School to this place came
here wit over four thousand persons
The Love Feast Saturday was well
attended. It was followed on Sunday
by special services.Miss Valentine, of near Rocky Ridge.
Mrs. S. EBy
Bigs and Miss Emma
Birgs were in ThumMiss A. Dary Jane Sueylar and wife and
some time in McConellshuvendingFoltza
Rally
Day services werday.
Mrs. John Menchey, Mrs.!'Calvin An
der
Mr. J. B. Black spent several days in
Taneytown and vicinity establishingdrews and Mrs. Emma Heman are at-
tending the state convention of the
Mr. Upton Mehring and family visit-
ed the Hagerstown fair on Wednesday.
Mr. John Valentine isMr. John Valentine is spending the
week kin Hagerstonn.
Mr Ellsworth Miller will visit the
ollowing places on a bicycle trip; Hag-this week. Wing Wilson College girls
spent Monday touring the battlefield.spent Monday touring the batt
They dined at the Eagele Hotel.They dined at the Eagle Hotel.
Mr. S. . Sewcomer, manager of the
Kexstone Straw Staker work, had
one of his machines on exhibition at the
COUNTY COURT NEWS.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Revs. J. A. Clutz and G. W. Nicely, } \\
& \text { of this place, diliverad adresses before } \\
& \text { he Sunday. School Convention bin Lit- }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { The case of Spear Bros, Co., Balti- } \\
& \text { more, vs. D. R. Rouzer, of Thurmont, }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { more, vs. D. R. Rouzer, of Thurmont, } \\
& \text { was concluded before hhe eorut and held } \\
& \text { sub curia. Guy K. Moter and Myer }
\end{aligned}
$$sub curia. Guy. K. Motter and Myer

Rodenbush, of Baltiore, represented
the plaintiff, and Coblentz \& WatersThe defendant. A verdict was
handed down for the defendanthanded down for the defendant.
The case of Robert E. Cadow vs. MrThe case of Robert E. Cadow vs. Mrs.
Matild E. Harver, was taken pu be-
fore a jury The case is a cloim offore a jury. The case is a claim of
Robert . Cadow, amimisistrator of theestate of Laura V. Cadow, his sister,
in the amountof $\$ 1,246.45$. Miss Cadow,in the amount of $\$ 1,246.45$. . Miss Catow,
who resided near
1907, leavingA compromise was affected and thecase was dismissed. Stoner \& Wine-
berg represented Miss Harvey, and
presses for salejob presses at moderate cost; ; one a halfmedium Gordon Press (inside measure-
ment of chase 13x19 inches), with pow-
er fixurener fixtures; may also be run by foot
power; the other a No. 4 Model Press,8\& $\times 14$, foot power only. APPLY AT TTM
Sale Dates.Now is the time to book your sale
dates at The Crronicle office.
There will be many sales the coming
season and an advantageous date mean ..... season and an advantageous date means
a great deal. Deicid upon your date
now and reserve it at THE Curonicle




DAVID GROFF

## Florist


(1. Decorative and Bedding Plants.
(1. Cut Flowers and Design Work a Specialty,

FREDERICK, - - MD
C. \& P. Phone 142 K
Maryland Phone 308.
aug $21-08-1 \mathrm{y}$

EMMITSBURG
GRIII BEEMMOR
FRIZELL \& BOYLE.

## Hav, comanais ise pan   <br> Farming Implemenics. <br> Coal in allSizes <br> Hixate prive nad for all We are in a position to com pete with neighboring towns FRIZELL \& BOYLE

## FIRE <br> INSURANCE

THE MUTUAL
FIRE INSURANCE CO,
of Carroll County, Md,
DR. J. W. Hering, President.
c. GLOYD LYNCH, Secretary-Treasurer
at lowest rates.
Surplus - . $\$ 40,000$

## E. L. AMNAN, AGENT

 EMMISSURG, MD. $\quad 8-2-1 \mathrm{ly}$

[^0]Emmitsbutg Cbronicle


 erick Conty Tielephon comnections.


JuStice in frederick courts It is frequently remarked, and quite without warrant, as will certain facts, that there is no justice in the Frederick Courts;
that any one who commits an that any one who commits an
overt act, a crime, or a misde meanor, need have
severe punishment.
One hears it asserted, not once but often, that the law does not of county cases, and that th really guilty ones invariably es
cape those penalties which it cape those penalties which it
deemed they properly deserve.
Such sweeping statements ar not only absurd, not only with out foundation, but also positively
baneful in that they create prejubaneful in that they create preju-
dices which are extremely dangerous in their
local opinion.
Indeed tha
gained even a such a belief has gained even a modicum of cre-
dence is unfortunate, the more so because the fere ared as the basi for this belief. Furthermore be cause the reflection falls where it does not belong-upon the none but hasty judgments hav ing for their foundation the condemn whether guilt be prove or not, and in some cases quite
irrespective of even the verdict of the jury.
as the ways the judge or judges, fault, but rarely the jury, never the attorneys, never the public prosecuto
The fact is that in seven cases out of ten the majority of wit
nesses, when confined to an ab solute point of fact, utterly fail to substantiate that of which before they came into court to testify. What they "know"
turns out to be a very little, too much, or that which is gained from mere hearsay
Another thing, a witness in the
locality in which a crime is alleged to have been committed is often He tells what he "knows" to all who will listen, and in a mag
nified form his evidence goes about broadcast, becoming mor positive with each repetition.
The case is talked about from the moment the indictment is brought by the Grand Jury, and the impression is created that
the one indicted will undoubtedly receive the full penalty prescribed by law. In the minds of the
people the case is made out; there is no possibility about the prisoner's guilt; everything is settled and all that remains i
the sentence of the Court.

Might it not be well for th people, would it not only be fair for the people to be sure of their position before arriving at their verdict? There are many things
account and one of them is this : in gray matter, and his whole
whether or not they are always demeanor, his energy, his conwilling to and do exert their in-
fluence to uphold the hands of fruence to uphold the hands of ough conversance with State and the State's Attorney with respect country needs eminently fit him to trial ; whether they themselves moral support, their aid in supplying positive evidence and such spending the money of the county It must be remembered that no person is guilty in the eyes of
the law until he is proved to be guilty. One may be morally certain that a prisoner is guilty,
the common opinion may be that and safe provision in law that
makes it practically impossible for the prosecution to proceed on
anything but positive and specific The failure to convict then, pate the Bench. It cannot, in common justice, be attributed to
the lack of interest on the part the lack of interest on the part
of the States Attorney. In the of the States Attorney. In the
majority of instances it will be found that it proceeds from the lauses we have mentioned, from the part of the people themselves, id to the community in which crime is committed, and from insufficient evidence ; and because a sentence or a verdict does not accord with the preconceived deas of people who have menshould not be censured in wholeminister justice.
 mere expression.
mere expression.
From all parts of the country
sons and friends of the "Mounto pay homage to a great event-the hroughout the world, and gracius hosts have bid them be rat The Delegate, Bishops, Monsignori, he Governor of the State, and priests and laymen innumerable honored the old College by their presence and in return the Co ege has honored them.
Some who left here years ago
with their A. M.'s returned with itles well earned, yet to receive an additional degree in recogniChurch, to their State, their proat large
And the stranger has wandered ime upon Mount Saint Mary's. His eyes have been opened to
what this institution has been oing all these years and to the great possibilities that still lie
before it in the years that are to The exercises were solemn, elaborate, and perfect as to de-
tail. Everyone was at his best ail. Everyone was at his best
and everyone and everything ontributed towards making this week a memorable one in the College as well as Emmitsburg
Many
Many happy recollections of hose who came, remain with "Mountain" centenary be but he inauguration of a number of and the people in our midst.
rotation in office a good Mr. Lewis, the candidate for Congress in the Sixth Congresional District, made a splendid mitsburg on the people of Emis recent visit
Mr. Lewis is not prepossessing claim to be; but does he lay in stature he more than supplies
aspires; and as there is a decided sentiment among Republicans
and Democrats alike in favor of a change - in favor of a man who has initiative and ability, who
does not look upon office-holding
as a life affair, and who will not as a life affair, and who will not
rub the people of the county the
wrong way-there can be no
question that Mr. Lewis should
receive this county's vote.
Rotation in office, like rotation
in crops, is a good thing and Col.
Pearre has held office too long-
far too long. MORAL AVERAGE IS HIGH
Cardinal Gibbons is said to have
remarked to a reporter the other
day: "The foreign critic sees
only the superficial life of one
social set. He reads of scandals and divorces in the newspapers.
You know you never print one
ine about the millions of happy homes."
The Chicago Inter Ocean, com-
menting on the Cardinal's view,
says that the "great unheard-of"" says that the "great unheard-of
are the "body and bone and
sinew of the country," and that inew of the country," and that
as "they determine all the great averages of morals, wealth, education, intelligence" the Car-
dinal is rather too optimistic that in implying that the morale of the American citizenship is ditions. As the Inter Ocean looks at establishing the state of morals we have no hesitation in saying that the preponderance of good,
of happiness, of education and of intelligence in America to-day, of which that journal speaks,
far outweigh their opposites, and that they create an average that warrants any one who is optimis-
tic in still clinging to his opinion. There are no octopi in the jungles of
Africa, which may lessen the fun and
excitement of the trip somewhat. excitement of the trip somewhat. -
Washington Herald. We learn on reliable authority
however that there is a large emon pie awaiting His Royal
Junglets over there.

## MARKET REPORTS.

## 


GLORIOUS FOOTBALL
S. E. KISER
The football teams line up again, let joy
be unconfined;
hey've broken Willie's arm and

CURRENT COMMENT AND VARIOUS OPINIONS
The football teams line up again, let joy
be unconfined;
They've broken Willie's arm and
smashed his nose, but never mind;
Heaped on the field the plear Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals of The Country.

| and jab and claw and tear And knock the breath from neath and gouge without a They buck the line and nobly st pull joints out of place, And here and there is one who |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |


| (Washington Herald.) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| The fact that there have been several courts-martial in the army and navy |  |
|  |  |
|  | Crom the New York Sun. |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Gen. F. D. Grant, made known the fact |  |
|  |  |
| that the offending officer had been addicted to drink for a long time, and in the other cases which have been recent- |  |
|  |  |
| the other cases which have been recently or are now the subject of court- |  |
| martial consideration the accused offi- |  |
|  |  |
| sir intemperance. In at least one |  |
|  |  |
| was conspicuous on account of the indiscretions which his indulgence had |  |
|  |  |
| caused. With the existing system of |  |
|  |  |
| periodical examination for promotion it might very well be asked why these |  |
|  |  |
| Why is it that an officer can serve five, |  |
|  |  |
| ten, or fifteen years, during which he has established a reputation as a steady |  |
| has established a reputation as as asteadydrinker of boisterous tendencies, and |  |
|  |  |
| some times of disreputable conduct, and escape being brought to book by his |  |
|  |  |
| there are cases where anofficer is courtmartialed on the occasion of his initial |  |
|  |  |
| indiscretion. How is it that other of |  |
| ficers engage in a protracted round of noisy gayety, until they become a nuis- |  |
|  |  |
| ance to their associates and a song a time |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## The Oaks in crimson dressed; The lovely Misses Maple In scarlet looked their best, And balanced all their partners, And gayly fluttered by; The sight was like a rainbow New fallen from the sky

$\qquad$
Humors or The Campnign.
(Pennsylvania Grit.)

The success of his lawyers in keeping
Thaw out of Matteawan half of the ments in a county joill, and in relieving
the monotony of waiting for freedom by taking him about the countryside in trumped-up suits constitutes the criminal law in New York: It exceeds atrical trials themselves. Thaw was
ent to Matteawan on February 1. His lawyers got him out in June, and he has
been out ever since, although he has


## B end deav afou

do. I want some that is fresh.
Chicago Daily News.
Lesson in Political Economy.

## Little Willie-"Say pa, what isme by the law of demand and supply?"

 by the law of demand and supply?" P"Take the coal dealer, for example, son. About this time of the year he
mands the money and we supply it.'
Chicago Daily. Suckers Not Wonders. First Promoter-"I tell you, my
scheme will work wonders." Second
Promoter-" I prefer, a scheme that
will work suckers."- Philadeltphia Record. $\frac{\text { Fast.to His Money. }}{\text { Ruckers."-Phit }}$ "It's hard to lose your friends," re-
marked the man who was down and
out. "Hard?" snorted the man who was
daration of libel suits.,the campaign, Congressman Longworththe campaign, Congressman Longworth
allowed his admiration of PresidentRoosevelt so far to overcome his dis-cretion as to announce that "the ma
with the big stick" would again bewith the big stick" would again be a
candidate in 1916. This announcementspread consternation throughout Re
publican headquarters, and forced Secretary Loeb to assure the public that
Son-in-Law Nick must be regarded
y making a travesty of criminal trials.
"the joker of the administration."
Such instances as these add to the
pleasantries of the campaign whosehumorous side is now beginning to apeal to the public.
The boy who resolves to do one thing
honorably and thoroughly, and sets
about it at once, will attain usefulness
and eminence. -E. P. Roo.
They that marry ancient people,
merely in expectation to bury them,hang themselves, in hope that one wilcome and cut the halter. - Fuller.
A man behind the times is apt to
A man behind the times is apt to
speak ill of them, on the principle that
nothing looks well from behind.--O. W
The 900,000 th patent just issued in
Washington is proof positive of the
versatility and fertility of the American
ersatiity and fertility of the American
iventive genius, the like of which no
ther people has ever shown, and to

of Virginia, improved the Universi-
y, at the inauguration of Preside that just as exchange of professors b tween European and American univer
sities had promoted the higher interna
hich men of many race stocks have
ontributed. For varied need has
which men of many race stocks have
contributed. For varied need has pro-
duced varied device, and opportunity to profit by monopoly of insight and skill as tempted research and costly experi-
ent. The total of patents issued in ment. The total of patents issued in
this country is not far below that of all this country is not far below


USE
White Pine and Tar
FOR COUGHS AND COLDS. At Zimmerman's Pharmacy.

 THE HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,

EQUITY STABILITY PERMANENCY capital $\$ 13,430,819$. Net surplus $\$ 7,408,355$. E. L. ANNAN, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD.

## Cortright Metal Shingles

THE MOST DURABLE ROOFING KNOWN. IT You add nothing to Cortright Metal Roofing, It contains
NOTHING TO RUST, NOTHING TO ROT, NOTHING TO CURL AND
I. You pay for Cortright Metal Roofing only at a moderate
price, less than for either stone slate or tiles, and perhaps

JAMES G. BISHOP, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD

## ROWE'S LIVERY

TEAMS AT ANY TIME AND FOR ANY OCCASION. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR COMMERCIAL MEN. ALWAYS PROMPT AND SATISFACTORY SERVICE HOWARD M. ROWE

EMMITSBURG, MD.

| To the Man Wis <br> We've assembled a that the foreign and duced for this Fall and No more typical ga such inviting low price <br> J. D Gettysburg, Pa. |  |
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$\qquad$ are plentiful I say use them and malk
a hard road that will be good at a
times of the year.
LESSONS ON ROAD BUILDING
$\qquad$
one large one.
A meeting of the superintenden
was tield De. 14. 1907, at which t the
subject of road improvement was ea nestly discussed. The result of th
discussion was the adoption of the fo
lowing resolution. says the Good Road

USEFUL DITCH CLEANER.

## be found exceedingly convenient fo ceaning ditches, says the Washingto Stanig

## for the meas m


sate geological survey commission ar
constructing cost no more than simila

die by an ads susportable angle leverer, it be


Rural Dolivery and Good Roads.
The annual report of the fourth as
sistant postmaster
$\qquad$ served by 37.582 carriers. During the
year 2,312 new routes were established
and 250 disw


PERSONALS.

| Mr. Harry Beam was <br> week. <br> Mr. Howard Rowe spen <br> in New York. <br> Dr. Carson Frailey, of <br> visiting in town. <br> Rev. Father Neck, of B <br> in town this week. <br> Mrs. James Hospelhorn <br> Washington county. <br> Mr. J. D. Caldwell atte <br> gerstown Fair this week. |  |
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Miss Mary Mondorff atte
gerstown Fair on Tuesday.

was in town for a few days Mrs. week.
Mrs. L. .. Higbee and Mr. . .
Worthington left for Lancaster last
wek Dr.
is visi
Stone.
Vin
Miss
Mis
Sunda

Messrs. Chares. Classon and Frant
Koonzz, of Taneytown were in Emmits.
burg on Sunday. Messrs. Clayde Manning, of Sómter,
S.C., and Jere Donoghue, of Allegheny,
Pa.arevisiting here.
Mr... .. Kersher has returned
from Chicago where he spent a few from Chisago wi
days last week.
Mays. Narva Heagy and Miss Mary in Rocky Ridge.
Little Miss Helen Rawlings, of Balti-
is visiting her rgandparents, Mr. and
Mrs. John Tyson.
Dr. C. Z. Wingerd, of Funkstown,
and Mr. J. M. Wingerd, of New York, and Mr. J. M. . . ingerd, or
spent Sunday in Emmitsburg
Mrs. Mary Grace Favorite and daugh-
ter, Miss Margaret, are visiting rela-
tives in Hagestow.
Mr. John Lagarde, of Anniston, Ala., is the guest of his father,
Lagarde, at Mt.St. Mary's.
Mrs. R. . Annan spent several days
in Hagerstown last week visiting her in Hagerstown last week visiting her
son and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Rogers
Annan. Amnan. Father White, formerly pastor
Rev.
of St. Joseph's parish and founder of
St. St. Euphemia's.
burg this week.
burg this week. Willian Wilkinson, of Baltimore,
Mr.
assisted the Misses Helman at the Wes. Mern Union Telegraph office during the
Mt. Mary's Centennial.
october number mountaineer The October number of the Moun-
tineer called the Alumni Number is
one of the best issues of that college one of the best issues of that corlege
monthy. Amono the contributors
its contents are Dr. Flynn, president of the institution, Rev. John J. Tierney
a member of the faculty, and Dr. A.
V. D. Watterson. Probably the mosi interesting number to the magazine's
local readers is the one by Rt. Rev.
lol Mgr, James 'Dunn, of the class of short space of this article, written
charmingly and sincerely and with the added personal interest the article
should beread by every one who is a a
sol The Centennial Ode by Denis s.. Behen of the last hundrean years as the bistog
raphy of its diferent raphy of its different presidents dis
closes it. It is a most artistic pieee

While harrowing last Tuesday, Mr.
Norman Clem, son of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Clem, son of Mr. and Mrs
Charres Clem, of Loys, employed by Mr. Samuel weant at Brucevine, set fre the in the pile which exploded, the bullet hit
ting Mr. Clem in the abdomen ting Mr. Clem in the abdomen and pen
etrating his bowels. Dr. Diller, of Deetraing his sowels. Dr. Diller, of De
tour, was summoned and he hurried the wounded man to the City Hospital, Fridered serious.


| Audience Entertained and Instructed by Able Speakers.-Mr. Lewis Makes a Favorable Impression. | Myersville High School Clo nitely on Account of Diph Other News of Schoo |
| :---: | :---: |

Last Friday evening the Bryan and
The regular monthly meeting of the
Kern Club of this place of which Dr.




## 

Studebaker Bros. Mfg. Co.



American Lever Watches,

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO OF NEW YORK

Oldest In America Largest in the World

## (4. Has earned more for Policy

Holders, Still retains more
Policy Holders th
pany IN THE work.
See their new Policy Forms

CHAS. M. RIDER, Agent
Emmitsburg, Md

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## COLORADO BUILDING, <br> 14TH AND $G$ STREETS, <br> Washington, D. C.

Sidney West
Shirt=Maker,
Men's Wear
Hatter.
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The Great Frederick Fair FREDERICK, MARYLAND October 20, 21, 22, 23, 1908 THE FIVE SENSATIONAL BOSIES In their Wonderful and Thrilling Aerial Ac MONSTER BALLOON ASCENSION With Triple Parachute Leap From One Balloon by One Man Best Free Attractions Ever Offered in Maryland, With ${ }^{\text {Z }}$ Good Racing, Fine Exhibits and a Good Time for Everybody

Excursion Rates On All Railroads T. SNOUFFER, O.C. WAREHEIM Presiden:

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Monuments and Tombstones
MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK OF ALL Kinds

ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

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New Stock of Fall and Winter Boots,

Shoes and Rubbers

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Wayneshoro, Pa .

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THE CHASE NURSERIES
GENEVA, NEW YORK
Local and Regular Agents Wanted

- I The Best Terms. II The Best Stọck. I The Best outritit

keeps he may have wondered in idle
amazement as to the character of the
machinery which is concealed with


foating in the air, have become attach-
ed to the moist and stick surface of
the conjunctiva, as well as those which
mess
ed, germs are completely fittered off
from the air Inhaled by the extensivebne Idea. studied the A sense of direction I should name
of the watch, and while he admines the
motions of its hands and the time it pending on himself rather than
guides. The faculty is largely dev
Thed of course by much practice
it must be inborn. Some men possess
it; others do not-just as some menhave a mathematical bent, while t
others figures are always a despair. I
is a sort of extra
novement in a watch. A highly edu
never been in the woods or mountains
acquire in the space of a vacation a
fair facility at picking a way, and
were still and always would be andeler of the wide and lonely places
If you have it not you may as well
fesin
vard White in Outing Magazi
Science and Morality.
The true student of the professional
or technical school becomes beir to a
comprehensive
comprenensive and clearonsibilities in
ing of his duties and respen
his relations to his fellow men and tothe community. Those duties and re-
sponsibilities present themselves to his
trained mind in their real proportion.
He is neitter nondeveloped nor malde-
veloped in his judgment of affairs. His
technical schoolng, , especially taught him acc
racy and penetration in the analysisracy and penetration in the analysis
any proposition confronting him
ahat trutl
sought with the directness of a pluy
line. Science yields nothing but co
fusion to the shifty, devious and dhonest inquirer. The fundamentals
morality are the rery stepping ston
to tecluical sucessto technical sucecess or proppessiona
tainment.-Scientific American



## The New Tin Shop

CHARLES E. KUGLER
$\qquad$

No Contract Too Big---No Job Too Small

Maryland Insurance Agence Co OF BALTIMORE

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june 26 os - yyr $\quad$ W. Harry Haller, Manager

Citizunss National Bank of Frecericiok capital
\$100,000
surplus
$\$ 300,000$

OFFICERS


Aden Hall, to Prof. Arthur T. Kreb,
son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Kreh,
of Freder of Frederick. The wedding will take

The Bay Psalm Book was the first volume printed in Anglo-American. was publishedat Cambridge, Mass.,
$\bar{p}$ pipe line to be built for the Standard Oil Company from Robinson, Ill., to C
000,000 .


# There's No Guess-Work About Wooltex Styles 

One of the best fashion authorities stationed in Paris, a designing staff of thirty-five artists and artisans, numbers of imported models-that means correct styles---WOOLTEX styles.

There's No Guess-work about Wooltex Materials.

A sample of the cloth is tested by boiling acid. If a'shred of cotton shows, the cloth is rejected. Linings and inter-linings are proven by chemists. Even the silk thread is tested for purity of the dye.

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Every part of the work is inspected. The greatest care is given to the proper tailoring of the inside---the framework of the coat---the part you must generally take on faith.

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IT INSURES YOUR SATISFACTION
WOOLTEX garments will zgive you satisfaction for two seasons, at least. The ${ }_{\text {T }}^{\text {p }}$ prices are reasonable for such excellent quality.


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Moderil .. Furniture,
BEDS, MATTRESSES.


##  warrants the same and and hewelry and siverware. jew

Red Dragon:


HEADACHE;

Taspoonful in half glass water
SoLD EVERYWHERE
Eminit House
J.W.BREICHNER

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After extensive alterations and im-
provements this well-known house is inSummerBariders

ISpecial rates
the entire season.
II Special accommodations for
march $15-1 \mathrm{y}$


[^0]:    - The editorials in 'The Chron

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