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FARMING TOLD IN FIGURES

Vast Value of That Industry

CALIFORNIA'S FRUIT

Worth More a Year Than Whole Battleship Fleet

FARMS BULWARK OF FREEDOM

Farmers Earn Enough in Seventeen Days to Buy out the Standard Oil Company.—One of Our Har-vests Would Purchase the Kingdom of Belgium.

The following interesting article is taken from the columns of Sacramento (Cal.) Union. Recently we showed that the value of the fruit crop in California each year exceeds the entire cost of the Atlantic battleship fleet that recently visited the Pacific coast.

Such figures as these, and some others, concerning the dairy products, the cotton crops, and like harvest of the United States, gives one an idea of the vast import of our farming industry.

It has been known for many years by the leading economists and statesmen of the world that America's great bulwark of freedom and financial power lies in the wealth of her farming regions, also that more than half of the business population of the United States is engaged in agricultural pursuits, or in those trades obtaining in villages, which are little more than farm centres.

The vastness of the farmer's wealth gives him a substantial hold on life. It has been shown that if American farmers should sell out, they would clean up thirty thousand million dollars. This sum is so great that the American farmers would be obliged to sell on credit, for there is not enough money in the world to pay half of the value of the great farms of the United States.

A recent writer has shown that the American farmer earns enough in seventeen days to buy out the Standard Oil Company, and enough in fifty days to wipe Andrew Carnegie and the steel trust from the map of the world. In comparison with the great trusts of the world, the earnings of farmers for a few days seem like the fortune of the fabled monarchs of old.

One great American harvest is worth enough to buy the Kingdom of Belgium, king and all. The same statistician shows us that two harvests would buy Italy, three would buy Austria-Hungary, and five at a spot cash price would take Russia from the czar. Looking at the question in another way, the American farmer earns a day \$24,000,000. It requires a wonderful imagination to conceive such sums.

Place your finger on the pulse of your own wrist and count the heart beats; say four. When every four of those heart throbs day and night a thousand dollars is said to clatter into the gold-bin of the American farmer. These figures are startling but, they give us a good idea of the wealth of the principal industry of the United States.

When Columbus discovered the new world, he little dreamed of the marvelous opportunities that laid in the land he never saw. In the days when he sailed from the little city in Italy, in search of far-away temples, and mysterious peoples, no one in all the world could have conceived of the inexhaustible wealth that lies on the American continent.

In contemplating these figures, concerning the great wealth of the farmers and the farming country, it is encouraging to realize that they are, after all, our best people; more free than all of us from diseases and vice and enmity.

Every Little Bit Helps.

Luther Burbank, the greatest authority on plant breeding, estimates that if wheat, oats and barley were improved so that only one additional grain should be added to each head; if corn were improved so that one kernel only should be added to each ear, and potatoes were bred so that one more should be added to each plant the following results would be obtained in the United States without effort and without cost to the farmer:

15,000,000 extra bushels of wheat,
5,200,000 extra bushels of corn,
20,000,000 extra bushels of oats,
1,500,000 extra bushels of barley,
21,000,000 extra bushels of potatoes.

"UNCLE REMUS" DEAD

Joel Chandler Harris Creator of Bre'r Rabbit

UNIQUE PLACE IN LITERATURE

Called The Homer of the Southern Darks.—Children and Older Folk Will Mourn Loss of Author of Unparalleled Folklore.

Joel Chandler Harris, who is dead at the age of 60, will be remembered for many generations as the creator of "Uncle Remus" and all that the name implies. He was a hard working journalist, who employed his leisure in writing the tales and sketches which made him famous. Like many authors who have achieved consummate success in a single direction, Mr. Harris was ambitious to display powers of another kind. His novels in ordinary form failed to make a mark, however.

These books contained admirable sketches of Georgian life and character. No man excelled Mr. Harris in portraying the Southern darkey. As a youth he had witnessed Sherman's march to the sea, and he was able to bring a store of reminiscences to his formal fiction. They were not without considerable merit as novels, but they could not justify their author's great reputation as the writer of the "Uncle Remus" stories.

Millions of children in America, in England, in far off India and at the antipodes, wherever the English language is understood, have been delighted beyond measure by the inimitable doings of Bre'r Rabbit, Bre'r Wolf, Bre'r Fox, Bre'r Mink and the rest of that wonderful company. Dialect has not stood in the way of appreciation, whether in the North or in the South, in the East or in the West. All sorts and conditions of people will mourn the death of this kindly man, who has been privileged to contribute more to the world's stock of happiness than can easily be calculated.

Children will feel a loss in the departure of that friend of childhood who exerted himself without stint for their entertainment. Their elders must join in the regret, as they look wistfully back on their earliest acquaintance with "Uncle Remus," an acquaintance which men and women have been rejoiced to renew as one of the pleasures of parenthood. The place of Joel Chandler Harris among American writers is assured, and it is unique. He was the Homer of the Southern darks, the master and creator of an unparalleled folklore.

This tribute to Mr. Harris is taken from the Philadelphia Press.

AN INTRUDING SHADE

Statue of Senator Quay Is Constant Annoyance

IT SHOULD STAND AT HIS GRAVE

Discussion of Impropriety of Erecting Marble Effigy In or About Pennsylvania State Buildings.—Why Prolong the Agony?

There seems to be not a little difference of opinion in Pennsylvania as to the propriety of erecting a statue to the memory of the late Senator Quay who represented or misrepresented, just as you have it, that state in the United States Senate. The Philadelphia Record makes the following suggestion:

The Quay statue has been a constant source of embarrassment to all who have had to do with it since its authorization. It was a white elephant on the hands of the commission that contracted for it. It is an intruding shade at every meeting of the board of State officers charged with the duty of selecting a site for its erection. It is rejected and repudiated by the taxpayers whose money was filched to pay for it.

These circumstances must be annoying to the party responsible for the project to perpetuate the evil fame of its former leader and extremely harassing to the feelings of the family of the deceased. The discussion of the impropriety of erecting a marble effigy of Matthew Stanley Quay in or about any building owned by the state will not cease so long as such an act is contemplated, and would not cease even after it should have been consummated. Why, then, prolong the agony? Why should not the Organization face the situation frankly, acknowledge its error

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FIREMEN'S MONSTER PICNIC

Record Breaking Crowd Helps Celebration of the Fourth

BEST PARADE EMMITSBURG HAS SEEN IN YEARS

Local Baseball Team Loses Game to Fairfield, Play Marked by Many Errors, Score 10-3

TOURNAMENT PRIZES GO TO KNIGHT OF "HOME SWEET HOME"

Local Rider Takes Second Money.—Good Order and Splendid Behaviour Makes Day's Outing Most Pleasant.—Sobolders Defeat Ashbarrels in Four Innings of Side-Splitting Baseball.—Paul Agnew Captures Young Porker.—Excellent Music Furnished by Emmitsburg and Fairfield Bands.—Fireworks Display Draws Large Crowd.

The day we celebrate dawned with the sky overcast. The weather man had predicted occasional showers and he made good before the day was over. Throughout the morning Old Sol was strictly on the job but a strong southerly breeze and frequent clouds tempered his rays and made the heat endurable. The ceremonies began with the great parade which started punctually at 8:30, in the following order:

Chief Marshal, Charles R. Hoke, Mounted Aids, Richard M. Zacharias, Theodore Bollinger, The General Committee in carriage, Vincent Selbold, Chairman, C. M. Rider, Sec., Annan Homer, Brooke Boyle, The Emmitsburg Cornet Band, Mounted Aid, James McGreevy, Reel, Hook and Ladder, Reel, Mounted Aids, Edgar Shriver, Charles J. Rowe, Town Fathers in carriages, Burgess, Thaddeus Zimmerman, Commissioners, John T. Long, Joseph Caldwell, Sterling Galt.

ATTRACTION FEATURES: Joseph R. Hoke—Clown in dog cart. The town children in Mr. John T. Long's wagon beautifully decorated. Mr. Harry Beam's and Mr. J. Stewart Annan's pony carriages. The Knights—Mr. Clarence Frailey, and Mr. Francis White who was the Knight of Pennsylvania. Mr. George E. Clutz's ice cream wagon fantastically decorated with Mr. Clutz in costume as Uncle Sam.

The route of the parade was as follows: Gettysburg and Green streets to Broad alley, to East Main street, to the Emmitsburg House, returning on Main street to the Square, thence by way of Frederick street and the alley to the field.

By common consent it was the best parade Emmitsburg ever had and the citizens testified their appreciation by hearty applause as the column swung down the Main street. Many houses were decorated with flags, and Messrs. Frailey's blacksmith shop honored the occasion by having the nails and signs removed from the shop which was treated to a liberal coat of whitewash and the door painted red. Even before the parade reached the field the ladies had begun to unpack the dainties which they had prepared. The stands were roofed over with canvas and decorated profusely with the national colors, and when the cakes, sandwiches, coffee, lemonade and other good things were displayed the celebration was fairly under way. Mr. Clutz's ice cream wagon was ready for business as soon as the parade was dismissed and

dispensed delicious ice cream cones free while they lasted. It is needless to say he was the centre of attraction for the children.

After the people had become acquainted with one another and had touched up a few lemonades the first game of ball was called. This was between the Sobolders and the Ashbarrels. Last year the Sobolders defeated their opponents by the score of 10 to 6; this time, owing very probably to the absence of their captain who was blowing himself and his horn in the band, the Ashbarrels were overwhelmed.

This game was for blood and the only man they could persuade to umpire was Mr. Olin Moser. The Ashbarrels had procured some foreign talent to help them and when Mr. Dorton, formerly of the Baltimore National League team, and for years at the top of the batting list of the country, took his place at first, there was trouble. A compromise was brought about and Mr. Dorton promised that he would shut one eye while batting, and play with one hand behind his back.

The game started. Boyle, with great presence of mind, struck out. Daywalt hit an easy one and was out on first. Horner managed to draw a base on balls from McGreevy and Selbold hit a two bagger. Rider made a hit and two runs were scored. Dr. Stone operated on the air. All down; set 'em up on the other alley.

The Ashbarrels now gave an exhibition of the game as it should be played—the first three men struck out. (Much trouble with the umpire who was seen counting sundry pieces of money).

But wait children papa will do something. Doc Zimmerman was hit by the pitcher and School Commissioner Stokes made a hit. Galt struck out and Boyle did likewise. Officer Daywalt hit one out to center field which Luther Zimmerman could not hold and two more runs were scored. Horner made a hit but unfortunately for the score Daywalt was caught trying to tally one, Hoke to Charles Rowe.

In their half of the second inning the Ashbarrels were able to score two runs on hits made by C. Rowe and Annan and a few errors. The third inning only brought one more run to the credit of the Sobolders while the other side scored three. In the fourth and last inning everybody got a smack at the ball and some two. Eight runs were added to the score on one side and two

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MAY PASS THE "DAYLIGHT BILL"

Measure Supported in the English House of Commons.—Would Give One More Hour of Playtime.

The daylight bill, a measure by which the United Kingdom is to start the day's work one hour ahead of the time indicated by the sun, has received the unqualified support of the select committee of the English House of Commons, and all indications now point to its becoming effective next April. The bill proposes to advance the clock one hour in April in order to promote the greater use of daylight, and to give the masses one hour more playtime by light of day. The greatest objection to the measure came from the stock exchange, which presented the argument that its business with America would be dislocated. For this work only two hours are available under the present conditions, and under the proposed bill this time would be cut in half. The committee of the House think this difficulty can be obviated by the adherence of those concerned to their present hours.

When honor and profit disagree, lose.

USE TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES

Over 26,000 Pounds of Dynamite In One Blast Roots Up 86,400 Cubic Yards of Dirt at Panama.

An illustration of the big work that is being done on the Panama Canal is found in a report that has just reached Washington. At North Hill, in the San Pablo district, a discharge of dynamite on June 12, amounting to 13½ tons dislodged 86,400 cubic yards of earth and rock, and, subsequently, on June 20, a discharge of 5.8 tons was fired which loosened 33,286 cubic yards. The work at San Pablo is to make a channel 800 feet wide, extending through the Chagres River on the south to the Tabernilla Tangent, a distance of 4,600 feet.

Reports received at the Isthmian Canal Commission by cable show that the total excavation for June was 3,056,976 cubic yards, against 2,703,923 cubic yards in May; 3,296,199 cubic yards in April and 962,199 cubic yards in June of last year. Rainfall for June amounted to 9.99 inches, against 14.64 for May and 1.90 for April.

A man without debts is rich.

TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

American Boy And Trade Schools by Englishman

HE WILL KNOW ALL ABOUT IT

Possesses Energy and Smartness of New Race.—Two Years Ahead of European Lad.—Attitude of Employers and Capitalists.

Sir William Preece, F. R. S., in the Philadelphia North American, discussing the technical schools of this country as compared with those of England, says that the American boy in every branch of life will know "all about it," and there is no need of stimulation, for he is born with the spirit of ambition, and he is actuated by the national love of progress and the determination to win his own bread and make his own fortune.

The American boy possesses the energy and smartness of a new race. The European boy is mentally two years behind him. He works with an object and a determination to succeed. He throws the same determination into his studies that applies to his games. He is irresponsible and sometimes a terror.

The old universities of America do not differ very widely from their ancestral type in the old country. In all these colleges art and culture are decreasing in popularity, while the practical and utilitarian faculties are increasing with giant strides. At the same time the "humanities" are not neglected, for the doctrine is preached that without art, letters, science and philosophy a nation, no matter how great its other achievements, is essentially barbarian. This shows that the American university is becoming a national college of technology.

It is in the behavior of the employers and captains of industry that even a greater characteristic is evident. They, in America, not only appreciate, but assist in noble ways, the acquisition of scientific attainments in their employees. They fully recognize the advantage of technical attainments, they encourage research, they equip their own laboratories and they support college and university by financial help and by the gift of machinery.

Though not specified, or even regulated, it is quite evident that in America all are working on fixed methodical lines, and that gradually a national co-ordinated system will be evolved which will make the United States the best secularly educated country in the world, and their education policy thoroughly organized.

CALVIN AND HISTORY

His Influence Over English Speaking Race

FATHERED THEOLOGY OF DISSENT

Religious Freedom "Immense By-Product of Calvinism"—United States Will Aid Movement for Monument to His Memory.

To-day is the 399th anniversary of the birth of John Calvin, the reformer. Next year at this time it is planned to erect in the city of Geneva, always associated with the name of this man, a monument to his memory. In the mind of those behind the idea it is to be an international recognition of the worth and influence of this theologian. Some time ago the Philadelphia Press published the following editorial on this subject:

It is one of the mysteries of history and one of the paradoxes of human development that a Frenchman, with all a Frenchman's passion for system, for exact logic, for definite authority and for a code, decreed once for all, as opposed to the growth of a common law system, has more affected the theology and religious polity of the English-speaking race than any man of its own stock.

John Calvin, through John Knox, decided Scotch theology and the religious conviction and organization of the Scotch. In England he did more than any other man to form the theology of dissent and no other man has had more influence on Anglican theology, directly and indirectly. In this country he decided the religious creed and conviction of New England. Out of Presbyterianism, the direct product of Calvinism,

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LAND OF GOOD FORTUNE

Chances in World of Industry

FAMILIAR EXAMPLES

Antecedents of Presidents of Big Railroads.

SOME WERE COMMON LABORERS

Great Majority Born With a Shovel in Their Hands Rather Than With the Proverbial Silver Spoon.—Honest Merit Wins in the Long Run.

A good many people, finding themselves in the rut, says the Washington Herald, are apt to look with a somewhat jaundiced eye on the big positions that are filled in the world of industry, the positions whose salaries are often greater than that of the Chief Executive. The presidency of a big railroad system is one that is particularly open to invidious attack, and many people in humble positions who hear about the steam yachts and the magnificent way of living of these railroad "magnates"—that is a favorite term for them—think of them as children of good fortune.

It is most interesting, then, to learn from Harper's Weekly something of the antecedents of the presidents of some of the big railroads of the country. So far from being men with the "blue blood" of high finance in their veins, the great majority of them were born with a shovel in their hands, rather than with a silver spoon in their mouth. By far the most of them began life as common laborers, or just a little bit higher.

President J. A. Edson, of the Kansas City Southern, was a telegraph operator on the Lake Shore. President Underwood, of the Erie, was a freight brakeman. President Earling, of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul, was a telegraph operator. President Harahan, of the Illinois Central, was a member of a construction gang, and became its foreman as his first rise in the world. Theodore Shonts, president of the Clover Leaf, who was president of the Panama Canal Commission, and whose daughter married a duke, began his career as water boy of a construction train in Iowa. President Garrett, of the Seaboard Air Line, was a messenger boy in the St. Louis Union Station. W. C. Brown, senior vice president of the New York Central, was a section hand. President Murray, of the Baltimore and Ohio, was a ticket seller in Texas. President Stevens, of the Chesapeake and Ohio, was an office boy with the Baltimore and Ohio. President Newman, of the New York Central, was a freight clerk on the Texas Pacific. President Tuttle, of the Boston and Maine, was a ticket clerk. President Samuel M. Fenton, of the Alton, was a rodman in Pennsylvania, and President Smith, of the Louisville and Nashville, was a telegraph operator.

Doubtless dozens of other instances might be given, not alone in the railroad world, but in other industrial fields but enough has been cited to show something of the glorious opportunities that this country holds for men—real men! This opportunity, open to the poorest laboring man, is one of the greatest glories of American institutions. It shows that the declaration that high place is the reward of favor or dishonest dealing is a pessimistic, snarling lie. It proves beyond a doubt that honest merit wins in the long run, and that in this country, above all others, every man has his chance!

Handle Over 3,000 Pounds a Minute.

Electric magnets are now operated on traveling cranes with which one man can unload 100,000 pounds of pig iron from a gondola car in thirty minutes. They will pick up a safe weighing 15,000 pounds and transport it from one shop to another. Or, they will pick up a ship plate forty feet long and hold it against the vertical frames of a vessel while it is being riveted into place. With this wonderful machine charges of pig iron are picked up from the stock pile and deposited in the cupola so gently that the coke is not crushed. There is almost no limit to the field of usefulness of this latest scientific achievement.

BRYAN FOR PRESIDENT

Peerless Leader Selected to Lead His Party

CANDIDATE FOR THIRD TIME

Convention Goes Wild at Mention of His Name.—Nomination Generally Expected.—His Friends Dominate the Delegates.

The Democratic National Convention, meeting at Denver, Col., selected as their leader to oppose Mr. Taft, the Republican candidate, William Jennings Bryan, of Lincoln, Neb., twice defeated at the polls for the same office. The news of his victory at Denver was not a surprise for ever since Monday, the first day of the convention, he has dominated all the proceedings and his nomination was assured.

It took an all-night session to do the trick, the platform committee not being ready to report when the Thursday evening session began. The rules of procedure were suspended and the convention proceeded with its speeches, placing the candidates for president in nomination. Ignatius J. Dunn, of Nebraska, stirred the vast assemblage when he nominated "the man who in the thrilling days of 1896 and 1900 bore the battle-scarred banner of democracy with fame as untarnished as the crusaders of old—America's great commoner, Nebraska's gifted son, William J. Bryan." Johnson and Gray were also put in nomination.

In 1896 he was nominated for President by the Democratic National Convention at Chicago, and also by the People's party and Free Silver Republicans, on a platform demanding the free and unlimited coinage of silver by the United States at a ratio of 16 to 1, regardless of the action of other nations, a financial policy which he had for some time advocated with much earnestness and eloquence of both tongue and pen. He was defeated at the polls by McKinley. During the war with Spain, he was colonel of a Nebraska regiment of volunteers, but saw no field service. In 1900 he was a presidential candidate, of the Democrats, Populists, and Free-Silver Republicans, upon an anti-imperialistic and anti-trust platform, with a reiterated demand for free-silver. He was again defeated by William McKinley. Soon after the election he established *The Commoner*, a political weekly.

RAN OVER AND KILLED HIS SON

Little Child Fatally Injured by Mower Near Bonneville.—Was His only Child.

The Gettysburg Times published the following news item dated Bonneville, July 6: A very distressing accident occurred near this place on Friday morning in which Charles, the only son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Deardorff, was almost instantly killed by a binder which his father was driving. The child was only a year and a half of age.

The little boy had been playing around the barn during the morning and while the father was hitching the horses in the binder wandered into the wheat field and lay down underneath an apple tree among the wheat. The father soon drove into the field thinking the child was still at the barn. The boy did not evidently see the machine approaching for he was struck on the back of the head near the base of the brain by the sheaf carrier on the binder.

The father drove on not knowing that anything had happened and went around the field. When he again approached the spot he was horrified to find the boy lying almost in the path of the binder. He quickly stopped the team and finding how seriously the child was hurt carried him into the house and sent for Dr. Lindaman of this place. Death followed in about ten minutes and life was extinct when the physician arrived. The only injury was that at the base of the skull marked by an ugly scar.

The parents of the child are almost distracted over their sudden bereavement, the father being especially heart-broken over the fact that it was the machine operated by him that caused the tragedy. The boy was a very attractive little child and, as noted above, was the only child in the family.

COURT UPHOLDS SUNDAY SHOW

Because Calvin Played Bowls Court Frees Moving Picture Man.

John Calvin's indulgence in bowling on Sunday was cited as the basis for a decision by the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court in Brooklyn last week, in which it was ruled that the operation of moving picture shows on Sunday was not a violation of the law.

Judge Gayner, who wrote the decision, quoted as an instance of the innocence of proper amusements on any day the visit of John Knox to Calvin one Sunday at Geneva, when he discovered the founder of puritanism playing bowls on the green back of his home.

STATE JOURNAL

Paragraphs of Maryland News for Hasty Reading

The mayor and city council of Westminster have been petitioned to grant a franchise to the Washington, Westminster and Gettysburg Railroad which will allow that company to cross the street of the city and give them the privilege to secure the necessary rights of way for four miles on either side of the town and through the corporate limits.

The Westminster Fire Department has taken steps toward the installation of a fire-alarm system, with a large gong in front of the engine house and a small gong in the residence of each of the members of the department. The system is to be worked in connection with the telephone exchange.

A demonstration by the Red Men of Maryland, West Virginia and Pennsylvania, under the auspices of Chipewa Tribe, of Frederick, was the main feature of the Fourth of July celebration in Frederick. Hundreds of members of the order, in Indian costume, many of them on horseback, made up an interesting parade in the afternoon. The costumes were varied and many of them elaborate, and as the Indians "trailed" through the streets they were applauded by the throng along the sidewalks. Most of the tribes were accompanied by bands, those coming from Charlestown and Martinsburg, W. Va., which also had the largest number of Red Men, being notably fine.

The Chambersburg, Greencastle and Waynesboro Electric Railway has been completed, the last rails being laid in Chambersburg on the Fourth. The line now extends from Chambersburg to Pen Mar on South Mountain. The first car over the Chambersburg extension was run East last night to Cold Spring Park. It is understood that the schedule of fares between Chambersburg and Pen Mar will be the same as that charged by the Western Maryland Railroad, the two competing companies having entered into an agreement to charge the same rate.

Cardinal Gibbons has appointed Rev. Owen B. Corrigan Vicar General of the Archdiocese of Baltimore to succeed Bishop Alfred A. Curtis, who is seriously ill at St. Agnes' Hospital, Baltimore. It is said that Bishop Curtis' chances for recovery are very slim.

The summer training schools at Braddock Heights, under the auspices of the Maryland Sunday School Association, adjourned after being in session a week. About 55 students were instructed in teacher's and superintendent's work and 15 diplomas were given.

The State Bar Association is holding its meeting at the Blue Mountain House. Mr. Richard Evelyn Byrd, of Winchester, made the annual address.

Sheriff George Earnshaw, of Washington county, on Tuesday night received a telegram that Charles Greenwald, formerly of Boonsboro, had been arrested in Indianapolis for stealing a horse and buggy from Liveryman William Geary, of Hagerstown, three years ago.

The newly harvested wheat crop in Frederick county is now being threshed, and reports so far received indicate that the yield will be a bumper crop. On two of the farms of Col. Charles E. Trail, of Frederick, where threshing has been in progress, yields of 28 and 30 bushels to the acre, respectively are reported.

The United Fire Company, of Frederick, has decided to accept an invitation to attend the Virginia State Firemen's Convention, to be held at Harrisonburg August 26-28.

Postmaster General Meyer, who was made somewhat ill several days ago by eating unwholesome food, spent Sunday at Annapolis, where he went for a quiet rest. Mr. Meyer has entirely recovered. He is now at Hot Springs, Ark., conferring with Candidate Taft.

James A. Bartol, formerly of Baltimore, has been appointed one of 12 expert accountants who are to undertake the reorganization of the bookkeeping methods of the finance department of New York city. Mr. Bartol's official title will be auditor of receipts.

With less than half the total registered vote out, a proposed bond issue of \$100,000 by the city of Frederick was defeated by a vote of more than two to one at a special election on Wednesday. Of a total registered vote of 1,893, only 897 were cast. Of these 280 were cast for and 617 against the proposed bond issue. Partisanship entered somewhat into the election. The entire city administration being Democratic, Republicans, as a rule, voted against the bond issue. Many Democrats also voted against the issue, being opposed to increasing the bonded indebtedness of the city. Of the total amount proposed to be raised \$45,000 was to be spent for increasing the city's water supply, Water Engineer Quick, of Baltimore, having declared that the present supply was inadequate, and that the city was facing the danger of a water famine.

A jury of condemnation at Catocin Furnace, this county, awarded to Thomas B. McPherson \$300 damages for land belonging to him to be taken for the use of the Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg Railway Company.

TRIBUTE TO LINCOLN

Memorial Highway Washington to Gettysburg

TO GO THROUGH WESTMINSTER

Commission Appointed by Congress Plans Magnificent Boulevard Seventy-Two Miles Long to Famous Battlefield.

There may pass through this state in the near future a magnificent boulevard surpassing any road in this country and equalling any in Europe. From Washington through Westminster and Carroll county to the famous Battlefield just across the Mason and Dixon line is the proposed route that will be followed.

This magnificent highway, extending for a distance of seventy-two miles through a country hardly surpassed anywhere for its beautiful scenery, to a field of battle so closely associated with the name and work of Lincoln, is recommended by James T. McCleary, second assistant postmaster general and formerly a member of Congress from Minnesota, to the Abraham Lincoln Memorial Commission, as a national tribute and memorial to Abraham Lincoln.

Mr. McCleary's recommendation is contained in a preliminary report to the commission, of which he is a member. In 1905 Mr. McCleary was sent as the special representative of the commission to Europe to study the great national memorials of the different countries. He gathered facts in regard to arches, shafts, memorial bridges, buildings and statues, and his recommendation is the result of these studies.

The Abraham Lincoln Memorial Commission was appointed by Congress and consists of Senator Wetmore, of Rhode Island, chairman; the Secretary of State, the Secretary of War, Representative McCall, of Massachusetts; former representative James D. Richardson, of Tennessee, and Mr. McCleary. An appropriation of \$25,000 was provided for the work of this commission.

WORLD'S GREATEST LEVELER

Wheat Harvest Puts All to Work.—A Clear Case of Cooperation and Not Competition.

From towns near the Kansas line, says the *Nebraska State Journal*, we hear to-day that the wheat is ripe and the farmers wait only another day's drying sun to thrust in their sickles and reap. Henceforth till the wheat is in the bin or stack the farms are no more the mere scene of quiet plodding. The world's bread is now in the balance and the world cheers, or doffs its coat and helps, a process that goes forward in the spirit of battle. The fireman performing prodigies in defence of a burning city, the lifesaving crew battling to reach a stranded ship, the doctor galloping to the aid of the sick, even the patriots gathered in defence of a Concord, share with the harvester and plaudits, hopes, fears of a nation whose staff of life is staked on his efforts.

Instinctively we now declare in actions more telling than words the real source of our material strength. At other times we may give praise to a Morgan for saving us from panic; to a railroad for making us in some inscrutable way what we are; to a statesman for holding us back from destruction; but when the wheat is yellow on the stem and winds and rains and shattering over-ripeness threaten it these saviors turn to shadow. The harvest, in less degree only than an invading enemy, levels us up to a common humanity. Wall Street cares nothing for Morgan now. The harvest halting for lack of laborers, well may Morgan and the statesmen and the train crew quit their secondary task and enlist under the hum of the harvester. And they do. The harvest is our great democratizer. It is not primarily want of wages that sends the student and the merchant into the harvest field. It is the call of the harvest ingrained in their souls a little more deeply than the call of the home. The harvest puts us all on the equal platform of our prime passion, the want of food. Caste crumbles where Boaz reaps and Ruth glean.

Because the reaper finds in his own good the good of all the harvest is saved from the sordidness and becomes a centre of the best human sentiment. It is man, including their own sweaty selves, that the belt of harvesters soon to stretch around the world toils for. The harvest is cooperation rather than competition. In these days of international dependence its expression of human helpfulness is worldwide. Nebraska is working for the world as it hurries the harvester across its broad grain fields. What wonder such labor awakens the admixture of enthusiasm, reverence and thankfulness, that has ever made the harvest more than half a religious festival.

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DAVID E. FOUTZ CO. WINS OUT.

Others Are Restrained From Representing Their Goods as Being Manufactured by Old Firm.

The controversy between the David E. Foutz Company, of New Jersey, and the S. A. Foutz Stock Food Company, of Oklahoma, over the sale of medicines for live stock, was decided in favor of the New Jersey corporation by Judge Morris in an opinion filed in the United States Circuit Court. Both corporations have their principal places of business in Baltimore and both were organized by persons connected with the Foutz family of Maryland.

It was alleged by the New Jersey corporation that the Oklahoma corporation was incorporated in November, 1904, for the purpose of unfairly competing in its business, which was established about 50 years ago.

"The use of the present name of the defendant corporation should be enjoined," Judge Morris states in the opinion, "and the defendant, its officers, agents, salesmen, employees and servants should be enjoined and restrained from representing the defendant's goods as being of the manufacture of the old firm or its successors, and from representing the same as that which the old customers of the complainant and its predecessors have been accustomed to purchase."

A decree in accordance with the opinion will be signed in favor of the David E. Foutz Company.

Bred On Liquidation

E. H. Harriman has engaged the famous oarsman, Ten Eyck, to teach his sons to row. The boys are said to take naturally to water.—*Springfield Republican*.

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service.
Finest Location.
Excellent Cuisine.
Liberal Management.
Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE
BALTIMORE,
MD.

June 28-1y



Needles, Parts and Supplies for both Wheeler & Wilson and Singer Machines

SOLD ONLY BY

SINGER
SEWING MACHINE CO.

June 6-1y.

VINCENT SEBOLD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Offices Sebold Building,
Public Square, Emmitsburg, Md.

On Mondays and Tuesdays at Frederick. On Thursdays at Thurmont National Bank. Both 'Phones—C. & P., Emmitsburg, 22-2; Frederick County, Emmitsburg, 27.

Isaac J. Gelwicks

Wines, Whiskey, Bottled and Draught Beer

POP, GINGER ALE, SOFT DRINKS

Cigars and Tobacco

The Only
Bowling Alley
In Town

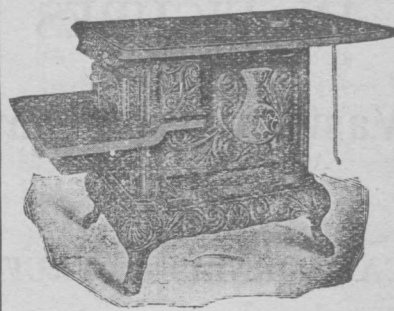
Isaac J. Gelwicks
July 26-1y

IF YOU NEED A

STOVE

Come in and get acquainted with our

Farmer Girl



"Moderate in price," "economical in fuel," "durability unsurpassed," as "Bakers and Cookers unrivalled."

J. M. Adelsberger & Son

March 20-1y

DUKEHART & CHRISMER

Carriage Manufacturers

- Makers of Fine Vehicles of all descriptions.
- Carriages, Surreys, Buggies, Runabouts, Light and Heavy Wagons.
- None but first class material used and all work done in the best manner.

REPAIRING AND RECONSTRUCTING.

EMMITSBURG, MD.

March 27-6ms

WORTH KNOWING

If you will keep in touch with this space you will see many announcements that will prove of value to you in money saving. This store clings with fidelity to literal facts that have never failed of verification; so that, what you see in this space can be absolutely depended upon.

RIBBONS

For two weeks only.

On Wednesday we will put on sale the best value in Ribbons ever sold here. Pure Silk, extra heavy and lustrous, 60, 80 and 100 line, in colors, white and black, at 19cts, for all widths. Regular 25c and 30c quality. This is a genuine Ribbon Bargain that you will appreciate.

Wash Suits and Skirts.

We are showing a snappy line of Tub Suits and Skirts in white linen and colors. The Skirts are all made generously full and the Jackets are man tailored like cloth effects. They are stylish, natty and comfortable.

SKIRTS, \$1.00 UP.
SUITS, \$3.99 UP.

WAISTS.

One of the features of the last few weeks has been our Waists at 99c.

They are the greatest bargains ever shown. Most of them worth \$1.50 to \$1.75. We have sold over 800 so far. The maker is losing the money, and our patrons are happy. Material cost more. Join the procession and make a saving.

Printed Mulls.

Fine Batistes, Organdies and Lawns are here in splendid assortments. You will find here some gems of style and the prices are about two thirds of regular.

Silk Mulls, very low, you should see them.

SMALL ITEMS.

We are strong on small items, both as to assortment and low prices. Beltings, Fans, Belts, Hosiery, Corsets, Long Gloves, Handkerchiefs and Parasols. Placed on sale to-day, a full fashioned Lisle Stocking, reinforced sole, garter top, beautiful finish. Made to sell at 37½c, for 25c. Coat Sweaters are fashionable for cool days, rainy days and Braddock Heights. A new assortment just in, not high.

THOS. H. HALLER,

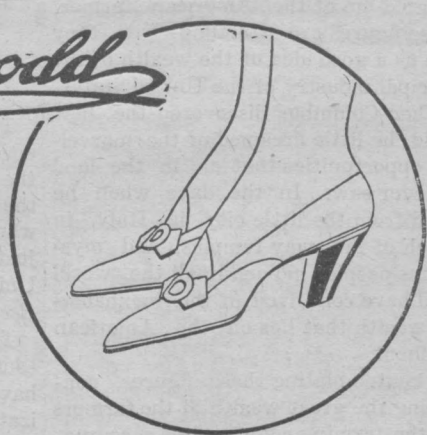
Central Dry Goods House

17 and 19 North Market Street - FREDERICK, MARYLAND.

March 27-1y

Dorothy Dodd
OXFORDS

\$3.50
\$3.00
\$2.50



IT is one thing to know a fact; it is another to know how to use it. Ten women know a thing where one is alive to it. The others don't use their knowledge. Every woman knows "Dorothy Dodd" Shoes, but she can't get any benefits from her knowledge unless she uses the knowledge.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER

9 and 11 N. MARKET ST., FREDERICK, MARYLAND

Kodol FOR DYSPEPSIA
DIGESTS WHAT YOU EAT
Relieves Indigestion, Sour Stomach, Belching of Gas, etc.
For Backache—Weak Kidneys try DeWitt's Kidney & Bladder Pills—Sure and Safe
PREPARED ONLY AT THE LABORATORY OF
E. C. DeWITT & COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILL.
SOLD BY T. E. ZIMMERMAN.
aug. 2-1y

TANEYTOWN ITEMS.

Mrs. Susan G. Birnie, of Philadelphia, is spending the Summer with her sister, Miss Ellen Galt.

Messrs. William B. Crapster, Dick Edwards, of Washington, William Sadtler, of Harrisburg, were in town over the Fourth.

Mr. Robert A. Stott is at home for his vacation.

Mr. Clarence Forrest, of Baltimore, paid a visit to his mother recently.

Miss G. May Forrest and Mrs. Martha Fringer are visiting in Altoona. Rear Admiral Lamberton and Mrs. Lamberton, and Mr. Paul Lamberton, all of Washington, are the guests of Justice Clabaugh.

Mr. D. Moore, of Philadelphia, is a guest of Mr. Eugene Reinhold.

Messrs. Walter Crapster, Robert Galt, Fern Weaver, Lloyd Crapster, and Harold Mehner are camping near Starner's dam.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Clingan were in York over Sunday.

Mrs. Sallie Dorsey, of Westminster, is visiting her brother, Mr. John Crapster.

Mr. Howard Dorsey, of Baltimore, was in town on Monday.

Mrs. Penine Morrison, of Emmitsburg, is visiting her granddaughters, the Misses Crapster.

Miss Isabella and Mr. Andrew McKinney have returned from a visit to Hunterstown.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Rice and family, of Chambersburg, have been the guests of Dr. C. E. Roop.

Mrs. John Shreeve and family, of Waynesboro, have been visiting Mr. James Shildt.

Mrs. William Evans and family, of Brunswick, Md., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. George Shoemaker.

Miss Beulah Englar has returned from Raritan, N. J., where she has taught school for several years.

Mr. and Mrs. R. S. McKinney are visiting Mrs. Sentman, at Gap, Pa.

ROCKY RIDGE.

Mr. John W. Snook, while practicing baseball on July 3rd, on the new baseball diamond, fell and dislocated his right arm, breaking the cap of his elbow. He also received bruises on his right side from the fall. As he is a rural mail carrier from this post office he will not be able to serve his route for some time. His substitute, Mr. Ira J. Valentine, is filling his position.

The game between the home team and Detour, played here on the Fourth was easily won by Rocky Ridge, by a score of 21 to 3.

The Rocky Ridge team is scheduled to play Deerfield, on the latter's grounds, on July 11th.

The result of the game between our regular nine and the "married men," played at 3 o'clock in the afternoon of the Fourth, was a victory for the "nine" by a score of 25 to 5.

Mrs. Clara Myerly and her two children, of Hagerstown, spent the Fourth and Sunday with Mrs. Myerly's sister, Mrs. U. F. Mehner.

Miss Bessie Ogle and her nieces the Misses May and Ruth Stull, of Schenectady, N. Y., arrived at the home of Miss Ogle's father, Mr. J. H. B. Ogle on Monday.

A number of people spending the Summer at Mr. J. H. B. Ogle's went on a straw ride to Loys, where they attended the festival.

Mrs. Henry Reier and children, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. Reier's daughter, Mrs. William Black.

Mr. Murray Eyer, of Waynesboro, Pa., is visiting his uncle, Mr. G. H. Valentine.

Mr. Eyer and wife are visiting Mr. Eyer's mother, Mrs. John W. Eyer.

FRIENDS' CREEK ITEMS

Miss Nora Shriner and Mrs. J. McClain made a business trip to Sabillasville on Tuesday.

Mrs. W. H. Kipe made a business trip to Thurmont one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Harbaugh, of Waynesboro, visited their relatives in this place.

Miss Bina Eyer has returned to her home in Franklinville, after a week's stay with her grandmother, Mrs. Hardman.

Mr. Martin Eyer, Miss Annie Eyer and Master M. Eyer spent Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Clark.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Kipe and son, Guy, spent a few days with Mr. Kipe's brother, Mr. D. P. Kipe, of Waynesboro.

Mrs. M. J. McClain and Mrs. Charles Clark visited Mrs. Hardman on Tuesday.

Rev. Mr. W. H. Englar, of Waynesboro, assisted Rev. Mr. D. C. Eyer, pastor of the Church of God, this place, on Sunday evening, and will again honor us with his presence on August 1 and 2, when Rev. Mr. S. A. Kipe will also be present.

Mr. Jacob Turner visited at the home of Mrs. Hardman.

Mrs. Harriet Zimmerman spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Linebaugh.

Misses Annie Eyer and Nora Shriner

made a business trip to Emmitsburg on Monday.

Master Martin Eyer visited at the home of Mr. E. C. Shriner on Sunday.

Miss Ruie Kipe has returned after visiting her uncle, Mr. C. H. H. Eyer, of Franklinville.

Mrs. John Kipe and son have returned from visiting Mrs. Kipe's daughters, Mrs. James Cline and Mrs. Scott Eyer, of Cascade.

Master Gilmore Eyer is spending a few weeks in this place.

MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS

Miss Sue Warthen, who has been visiting her relatives in New York, has returned to her home.

The bell that has been donated to the new Catholic Church in Waynesboro, Pa., will soon be placed in the belfry.

This new Catholic Church at Waynesboro will be dedicated on Sunday, September sixth, by Rt. Rev. Bishop Shannahan, of Harrisburg. This event promises much to the Catholics of Waynesboro for it is the first and only Catholic church in the town.

Mr. William Peters and his family spent Sunday with relatives in Hagerstown.

The members of the St. Anthony's Athletic and Literary Association will hold their next meeting in the school hall on Sunday July 26, 1908. At this meeting there will be a short entertainment.

At most of the preceding meetings there has been an entertainment of some kind and they have all been a success; having been furnished by the Dramatic Club. At this next meeting it is hoped that all who are asked will try and do all they can to make the entertainment of July 26 a grand success.

Mr. Geo. Wagner, and Miss Rose Tyson, of Emmitsburg, spent Sunday evening at the home of Mr. Wagner's cousin, Mr. and Mrs. James Seltzer.

Those from this vicinity who spent July 4th at Pen Mar were Mr. George Wagner, and Mr. L. Deshon.

A large crowd attended the firemen's convention held in Williamsport, Md., on July 4th.

Mr. James McBride, who has been on the sick list, is able to be out again.

Mr. William Meekham and family, of Waynesboro, Pa., spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Kelly.

Mr. Charles Warthen has resumed his work in Waynesboro, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Moran, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. Moran's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bailey.

Mr. Edward Seltzer spent several days in Hagerstown last week.

FAIRFIELD ITEMS.

Mr. F. Mark Bream, of Gettysburg, while out hunting one day last week, killed a rattlesnake measuring 41 inches. The snake had 14 rattles and a button.

All the crops in this vicinity are suffering greatly from the want of rain.

Mrs. H. Hafer and daughter, Marie, of Womelsdorf, are visiting Mrs. Hafer's parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. Shully.

New potatoes are selling near here at fifty cent per peck.

Nearly all the grain in this country is hauled in. There is still some hay to make.

One of Mr. John Kittinger's children is suffering from typhoid fever.

Mr. William Byers who was at the Chambersburg Hospital being treated for typhoid fever died last Tuesday.

Mr. Lester Boyd and Miss Ruth Boyd, of York, Pa., are visiting Mrs. H. Baker, of Oak Grove, Mr. and Miss Boyd were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Eiker, of Liberty township.

A great many people went from this place to Emmitsburg on the Fourth to see the Fairfield boys play the game of baseball.

Messrs Carl Reinhold and R. Musselman went to Sabillasville to spend some time with John Watson.

Miss Mattie McGlaughlin, of Fairfield, is spending a week with her brother, Mr. Edward McGlaughlin, of Taneytown.

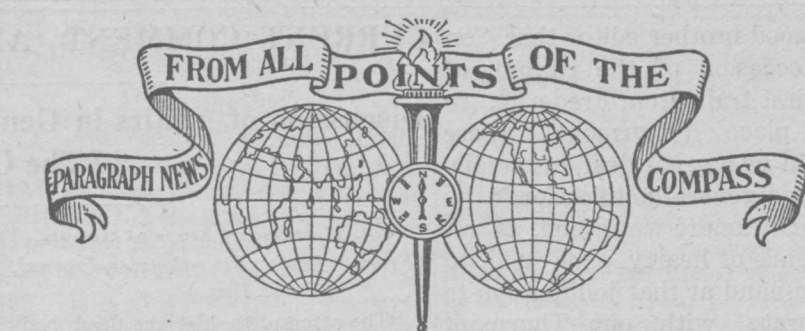
Messrs. S. W. Plank and Walter Rentzel, of Taneytown, are visiting in Fairfield.

It will not be long before Fairfield will have a National Bank. Although a Bank is greatly needed in this place, many persons who have money deposited in Gettysburg are not favoring the movement to establish one.

Mr. George Kibil, the proprietor of the Mansion House, and Dr. J. F. Mackley are having fine luck with incubators. Dr. Mackley out of a hatch of 75 had every one to live.

District Child Labor Law.

About 500 children living in the District of Columbia are affected by the child labor law which went in effect there on Tuesday. Under the law, children between the ages of 14 and 16 must secure school certificates from the Superintendent of Schools before they will be permitted to work. About 75 per cent. of the boys who have been employed to distribute the morning newspapers will be barred from doing so hereafter, owing to a section of the act which prohibits the employment of children under 16 before the hour of 6 in the morning or after 7 at night.



The new municipal building in Washington, D. C., was dedicated on the Fourth.

The Fleet has left San Francisco for Honolulu. They steamed out of the harbor on Tuesday.

Mural Halstead, one of the leading American journalists, died last week at his home in Cincinnati.

James Bryce, ambassador of Great Britain to this country, and Mrs. Bryce have gone to Liverpool.

Nine destructive fires in Washington on Monday caused the loss of at least \$100,000 worth of property.

Lieut. Peary and his crew have started on their trip to the far North in another endeavor to reach the pole.

The condition of Bishop Potter has improved in the last few days and his physicians hold out hopes for his recovery.

The Republican State Central Committee of Nebraska has strung a Taft banner across the most prominent corner in the city of Lincoln.

Two buildings were destroyed in Brooklyn on Monday by an explosion and four others were burned, it is believed, by the Black Hand society.

Joel Chandler Harris, better known as "Uncle Remus," died at his home in Georgia last week. Mr. Harris was the leading literary man of the South.

The director of public safety of the city of Pittsburgh has declared that all women who appear on the streets of that city attired in a sheath gown will be arrested.

A mass meeting held in Manila on the Fourth petitioned the American Congress to enact legislation that will give the Philippine Islands equal trade advantages with Porto Rico.

When candidate Sherman returned to his home in Utica, N. Y., after being in a hospital at Cleveland, Ohio, he was greeted by 100,000 persons from that city and all of Central New York.

The demonstration that greeted the mention of Bryan's name in a speech delivered by the blind Senator from Oklahoma, Mr. Gore, at the convention in Denver lasted one hour and twenty-six minutes.

The national flag now has forty-six stars. A beautiful flag, presented to the new State, Oklahoma, was unfurled from the historic Independence Hall, Philadelphia, on Saturday amid the booming of guns.

Nearly 50,000 men who have been idle for months, were given employment in Pittsburgh on Monday. This district has practically returned to the prosperous conditions that obtained before the slump last October.

The Chicago Tribune says that "Seventy-two dead and 2,736 injured are the second day totals of the accidents attending the celebration of the Fourth of July in the United States. This breaks all records for deaths since 1899."

E. H. Gary, chairman of the Board of Directors of the United States Steel Corporation, made a statement just before sailing for Europe in which he predicted a period of prosperity and improvement in business in the immediate future.

Two contestants in the automobile race for the "Grand Prix," which was run on Tuesday in France, were killed. The tire on their machine burst and the car was thrown on the top of the two men. The prize was won by a German.

Frank H. Hitchcock, ex-first assistant postmaster-general, one of the managers for William H. Taft in the campaign for the nomination of the Presidency by the Republican party, was unanimously chosen chairman of the Republican National Committee.

An important pontifical document reforming the organization and working of the Roman congregations was made public on Monday. It removes Great Britain, Holland, Canada and the United States from the jurisdiction of the propaganda, these countries thus ceasing to be considered missionary lands.

Jacob A. Riis, who came to New York in 1870 practically a tramp without money or friends, has been received by the King of Denmark in special audience and was invited to dine with his majesty. Mr. Riis made his reputation by the work he has done in the slums of New York. He is the great champion and friend of President Roosevelt.

The long-sustained efforts made by the Anti-dueling League in Austria to limit the practice of dueling in the empire have finally met with success, for the imperial sanction to a decree prohibiting dueling in the empire without the consent of a military court of honor has been secured. To fight a duel without this consent will henceforward be a breach of the regulations, and severely punished.

The thousands of Americans who are visiting in London entered upon an enthusiastic celebration of the Fourth of July. There were many private entertainments at the town residence of Americans as well as at the hotels patronized by visitors from this side, at which the Stars and Stripes were most in evidence.

The will of Grover Cleveland, leaving all, or nearly all, of a large estate to his wife, Mrs. Frances Cleveland, has been filed with the Surrogate of Mercer county, N. J. While no details as to the amount of Mr. Cleveland's estate have been given out, Bryard Stockton, legal adviser to the former president, would not deny that the estate is large.

A revolutionary movement has broken out against the Government of Honduras. Senor Ugarte, the Minister at Washington received word on Tuesday that the town of Gracias, about 20 miles from the Salvadorean border, has been taken by a force coming presumably from Salvador. It has a garrison of 40 or 50 men, and its population is about 3000.

Secretary of the Interior James R. Garfield has arrived in San Francisco from Honolulu on the cruiser St. Louis. The Secretary spent two weeks in the islands inspecting the various departments of the territorial Government which comes under his supervision. "The islands are thoroughly American and the American spirit is particularly strong," said the Secretary.

The Idaho State Board of Pardons commuted the sentence of Harry Orchard who was under sentence to hang last Friday for the murder of former Governor Frank Steunenberg, to imprisonment for life. Orchard declined to make a plea for clemency, but he was given a reprieve by the Governor at the instance of his counsel, who presented the case to the Pardon Board.

President Roosevelt has ended the suspense in army circles by appointing Colonel William L. Marshall, chief of the Engineer Corps, to succeed Brigadier General Alexander Mackenzie, who retired on May 25. After considering the matter very carefully and consulting Secretary Taft and General Wright, his successor, the President decided to appoint Colonel Marshall whose wide experience and fine record admirably fit him for the place.

Announcement that the Alaska-Yukon Pacific Exposition at Seattle, Wash., has met the congressional requirements that \$13,000,000 be raised by subscription irrespective of any State or Federal appropriations before the congressional appropriation of \$600,000 for the exposition can be available, is made in a telegram received by Secretary Cortelyou from the officers of the exposition. Secretary Cortelyou will designate a treasury official to examine the exposition's securities.

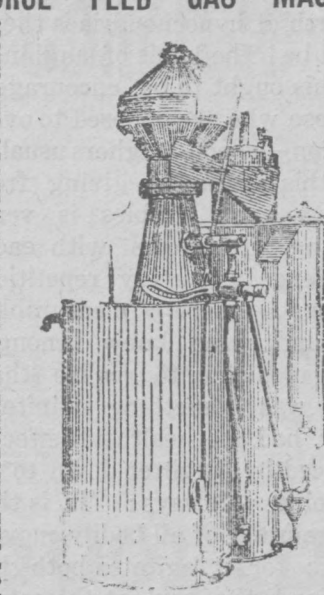
Canada will entertain her royal guest, the Prince of Wales, for six days beginning on July 22, while celebrating the tercentenary of the French and British on the plains of Abraham, behind the old Citadel of Quebec. On July 24 the battlefields will be dedicated. It will be made the occasion for a great military pageant, and the Prince of Wales has announced his intention of placing a wreath on the statue of Wolfe and upon the monument "aux braves" on that day.

The break in diplomatic relations between the United States and Venezuela which resulted in the withdrawal of Jacob Sleeper, the American Charge d'Affairs, from the Venezuelan capital is far more complete than was at first generally believed. The full text of diplomatic notes which passed between Mr. Sleeper and Dr. Jose de Jesus Paul, the Venezuelan Minister of Foreign Affairs subsequent to the withdrawal of Mr. Sleeper, shows that not only are the friendly relations interrupted, but completely severed.

Arrangements for the reception of the American fleet in New Zealand are approaching completion. The Wellington corporation and the harbor board are combining for the decoration and illumination of the city. The main streets of Auckland will be festooned, at the Premier's suggestion, with flags sent from each town in the Dominion. Parliament will adjourn for ten days to enable the members to participate in the welcome. The Government will entertain from ten to fifteen thousand men daily, including the crews of the British fleet. American and British officers to the number of 650 will be the guests at an official banquet. Three thousands guests will attend the State ball, and there will be others entertainments. At the reception to the officers the presentation of a casket will be made, containing addresses to President Roosevelt and Admiral Sperry.

SUNLIGHT AUTOMATIC FORCE FEED GAS MACHINE

YOU CAN NOW BE YOUR OWN GAS COMPANY.



No Limit to Size.

LIGHT FOR ALL.

It Has Come To Stay. It Has No Equal.

SAFE, ECONOMICAL, BRILLIANT, HEALTHY.

Having made important improvements in our Gas Machine by the application of Force Feed and combining generator and gasometer in one, and simplifying many points of construction, and requiring small space to install; obviating all danger of excessive discharge of carbide into generator, making gas in excess of consumption. We now claim to have perfect Gas Machine, furnishing the most brilliant light ever produced, and are prepared to furnish the Improved Machine, guaranteed to be the most simple and efficient working Gas Machine on the market. We guarantee all machines as represented and put in on approval. All material of the best, put up in neat and substantial manner. All inquiries for prices or information in regard to installing machine will have prompt attention. Descriptive circulars on application. Rights for sale. Fully protected by patents.

Manufactured by J. T. HAYS & SON, Patentees, EMMITSBURG, MD.

may 6

ANNAN, HORNER & CO., BANKERS.

Open Accounts, Large and Small, Solicited.

Interest Paid On Savings Accounts and Time Deposits.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

July 13-14

Self-Balancing Simplex Cream Separators. Undoubtedly The Best On The Market. See the link blade.

L. M. Zimmerman

Successor to Zimmerman & Shriver.

The Giant as He Is.

Contrary to the popular conception giants do not possess unusual strength. In fact their great size is due to a disease, called acromegaly, and they do not usually possess the strength of an ordinary healthy man or the intelligence of an average boy of fourteen. As a rule they die young and from the most trivial causes.

WANAMAKER & BROWN

THE LARGEST Tailoring House in the World is represented by W. D. COLLIFLOWER

who keeps on hand a full line of samples of the best all wool garments made.

I have just received a supply of Men's and Boys'

CORD PANTS

of all sizes.

The Saturday EVENING POST

may be purchased on Thursday, Friday and Saturday of each week.

Yours truly, W. D. COLLIFLOWER. aug. 9-1y.

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR FRIZELL & BOYLE.

Dealers in Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Timothy and Clover Seed, Poultry and Cattle Powders, Fodder Twine, Etc.

Farming Implements.

Coal in all Sizes

Highest prices paid for all kinds of GRAIN.

We are in a position to compete with neighboring towns.

FRIZELL & BOYLE sept. 7. 1y.

FIRE INSURANCE

THE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. of Carroll County, Md.

DR. J. W. HERING, President.

C. GLOYD LYNCH, Secretary-Treasurer

Insures all kinds of property AT LOWEST RATES.

Surplus - - \$40,000 NO DEBTS.

E. L. ANNAN, AGENT EMMITSBURG, MD. 8-2-1y

ORDER NISI ON AUDIT

N O. 8309 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

MAY TERM, 1908. In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 20th day of June, 1908.

Felix A. Diffendal, assignee of Cornelius Shriner, mortgagee of Adaline Shriner, on petition.

Ordered, That on the 13th day of July, 1908, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid, in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day.

Dated 20th day of June, 1908.

SAMUEL T. HAFFNER. Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test:

SAMUEL T. HAFFNER. June 28-3t Clerk.

Emmitsburg Chronicle.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS intended for this paper should be addressed to THE EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE.

CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC and Frederick County Telephone connections.

Entered as Second-Class Matter at the Emmitsburg Postoffice.

JULY						
SUN.	MON.	TUE.	WED.	THU.	FRI.	SAT.
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

FRIDAY, JULY 10, 1908.

THE members of the Vigilant Hose Company are to be congratulated on their very successful July 4th celebration. The citizens of Emmitsburg and the surrounding district thoroughly enjoyed the entertainment provided for them and it is gratifying to know that the financial results were satisfactory to the firemen. For what was given, good value was received so everybody was pleased and satisfied. Which is as it should be. The firemen are especially grateful for the assistance given them so generously by the ladies who contributed much to make the occasion a success.

While the pleasant memories of the day are fresh in the minds of the citizens, it is appropriate to suggest that plans for more elaborate future celebrations should be set on foot without delay. The Vigilant Hose Company should buy the field on which the exercises have been held for the last two years and convert it into a park and amusement resort. A band stand and dancing pavilion should be erected, the land graded for a first class ball field, a grand stand built and a running track laid down. Such a resort would be of inestimable benefit to Emmitsburg. It would provide a place where every kind of out-door celebration could be held on an adequate scale, where baseball and football games could be played and general athletics practised. The Emmitsburg band could then give Saturday night concerts, with dancing, in the warm weather which would draw many people to town who would not otherwise come. The advantages of such an attraction to our merchants should induce them to co-operate actively with the firemen in an enterprise of this nature. The benefits of healthy and innocent recreation to any community are inestimable. We believe such an amusement plant would pay for itself in a very few years. Then we could have celebrations that would draw people to Emmitsburg from a much larger section than can now be reached. The Fourth of July celebration could be enlarged so as to take in a trades parade, and a general Home Coming Week could be instituted.

By all means let us have an amusement park. The firemen are the ones to take the lead, in co-operation with the merchants who are not members of the hose company.

THE old saying: "A good laugh is better than medicine," was evidently originated by a person who was physically and temperamentally normal. To laugh, to enjoy the droll side of nature is an evidence of good digestion, and good digestion is an evidence of good health. If all the dyspeptics in the world would learn to laugh; if they would just learn to smile, even at their

own folly, what a cheery place this planet would become! What a dearth of hypochondriacs there would be! The habit of laughing, and this ought to be encouraged by those who are opposed to over exertion—as non-laughers usually are—this custom of giving free rein to one's risibles is very catching. It grows with each indulgence, and every repetition becomes more pleasurable. Hukeland, who knew enough about medicine to realize that there was something infinitely better, had the healthful effects produced by laughter down to a fine point. He says: "It is the most salutary of all bodily movements; for it agitates both the body and the soul at the same time, promotes digestion, circulation, and perspiration, and enlivens the vital power in every organ." Would you ask who they are who know less about laughter than almost any other people? They are men and women who nurse their troubles, who over-crowd their stomachs or fill them with indigestible food. They are those who insist on dwelling in the shadow instead of the sunshine; who forever look inward instead of outward; who view life from but one angle, and that, invariably, the wrong one.

Some good dispositions—and to be able to laugh is a sign of a good disposition—are natural. They are second nature to many people, but more than one sour tempered person has become sweet-tempered by simply realizing that good humor is a paying asset and that it wins every time. Why not get on the winning side? Why not cultivate laughter and by that pleasing process get rid of most bodily and mental ailments and be welcome everywhere?

IN a new, enlarged and very attractive form the *Carroll Record*, that truly representative county newspaper, came to its readers last week and it goes without saying that this change, with which it begins its fifteenth volume, will meet with the instant approval of its many readers. The *Record* is nothing if not progressive. It believes in keeping up with the times; hence its adoption of "the popular eight-page form." It also believes in cleanliness, in honesty and in principle, and whatever its convictions are, these it carries out to the letter. There is no wonder, then, that this excellent weekly has a large clientele.

Mr. P. B. Englar, the able editor and efficient manager of the *Record* speaks advisedly when he says, "The *Record* keeps a pretty close watch on what is going on in the newspaper fraternity, from both the editorial and managerial standpoints," and we heartily congratulate him on the success which has attended his efforts.

The people of Taneytown and of Carroll county have a right to be proud of the *Record* and nothing but good fortune ought to accompany that estimable publication throughout the future.

OUR very esteemed contemporary, the *Catoctin Clarion*, in last week's issue, said, regarding the completion of the W. F. & G. road to Thurmont:

The transfer of the Monocacy Valley R. R. took place yesterday when all of its stock, rights, privilege, etc., was transferred to the W. F. & G. Ry. Co., according to the terms of agreement of sale previously made. This marks the end of a long struggle to get a railroad built from Thurmont to Frederick, and on the occasion of the running of the first train from Frederick through to this place there should be a great deal of rejoicing and general jollification.

When freight begins to move from the W. M. to Frederick we will all see a very lively railroad, notwithstanding our good brother, the editor of THE CHRONICLE, said our principal traffic would be in hauling "jugs."

We take this occasion to congratulate the *Clarion* on its victory. It fought a hard fight and it won, and we agree with

our good brother editor that "on the occasion of the running of the first train from Frederick to this place (Thurmont) there should be a great deal of rejoicing and general jollification."

Furthermore we intend, as an evidence of hearty good will to be on hand at that jollification to celebrate with our Thurmont friends and to make one of the first shipments from Thurmont (no jugs however) to Frederick over the new route.

A WOMAN who has been socially prominent for many years has expressed her disgust recently with existing conditions in New York and Newport society. She is weary of a society based on mere money. It must be, indeed, very tiresome. The influence of the rich, idle and empty-headed people who call themselves "society" in New York and Newport is distinctly bad, and the publicity the newspapers give to their foolish performances is demoralizing. Real society in America is composed of useful, intelligent, modest and well-bred people who have not the slightest ambition to associate with the vulgar rich who now dominate New York and Newport "society."

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Friday morning, are subject to daily changes.

EMMITSBURG.	
Corrected by L. M. Zimmerman	
Wheat, (dry).....	82
Rye.....	70
Oats.....	55
Corn.....	80
Hay.....	\$4.00 @ 6.00

LIVE STOCK.	
Corrected by Patterson Brothers.	
Steers, per 100 lb.....	4.50 @ 5.00
Butcher Heifers.....	3 1/2 @ 4 1/2
Fresh Cows.....	30.00 @ 50.00
Fat Cows and Bulls, per lb.....	2 @ 3
Hogs, Fat per lb.....	5 1/2 @ 6
Sheep, Fat per lb.....	3 @ 4
Lambs, per lb.....	4 1/2 @ 5 1/2
Calves, per lb.....	5 @ 6 1/2
Stock Cattle.....	3.50 @ 4.00

Country Produce Etc.	
Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.	
Butter.....	15
Eggs.....	15
Chickens, per lb.....	10
Turkeys, per lb.....	10
Spring Chickens per lb.....	16
Ducks, per lb.....	10
New Potatoes, per bushel.....	7
Dried Cherries, (seeded).....	12
Raspberries.....	15
Blackberries.....	4
Apples, (dried).....	5
Lard, per lb.....	10
Beef Hides.....	05

BALTIMORE, July. 8	
WHEAT:—spot, .00 1/2	
CORN:—Spot, 70 1/2 @	
OATS:—White 58 1/2 @ 59	
RYE:—Nearby, 75 @ 82 ; bag lots, @	
HAY:—Timothy, \$. @ \$14.00; No. 1 Clover \$11.00 @ \$11.50; No. 2 Clover, \$ 9.00 @ \$10.00.	
STRAW:—Rye straw—fair to choice, \$14.00 @ \$15.50; No. 2, \$13.00 @ \$13.50; tangled rye, blocks \$10.00 @ \$11.00; wheat, blocks, \$5.00 @ \$5.50; oats \$ 2.00 @ \$ 2.50	
MILL FEED:—Spring bran, per ton, \$21.00 @ \$. ; 100 lb. sacks, per ton, 21.00 @ \$. ; middlings, 100 lb. sacks, per ton, \$21.00 @ \$.	
POULTRY:—Old hens, 12 @ 12 1/2; young chickens, large, @ ; small, @ ; Spring chickens, large, 16 @ 20; @ Turkeys, @	
PRODUCE:—Eggs, 17 ; butter, nearby, rolls 17 @ ; Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania, 16 @ 17.	
POTATOES:—Per bu. @ . ; No. 2, per bu. 65 @ 70; New potatoes, per. bbl. \$2.25 @ \$2.50	
CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$1.50 @ \$5.00; others \$3.50 @ \$4.00; Heifers, \$ 3 @ \$3; Cows, \$2 @ \$3.00; Bulls, \$3.00 @ \$4.00; Calves, @ 6 1/2	
Fall Lambs, @ . c.; spring lambs, @ 6 1/2; Pigs, \$1. @ \$1.50, \$1.50 @ \$2. @ \$3. ; Fresh Cows, \$30.00 @ \$40.00 per head,.	

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Water is purified by Leon Dion's system of electrical decomposition whereby an ordinary electric current, such as is used for lighting, passes through the water and separates it into its gaseous elements, the oxygen generated accomplishing the work of purification.

When the oxygen is first separated from the hydrogen it possesses unusual activity and combining power. It is termed nascent oxygen. At the separation it also forms ozone, a gas which retains the remarkable activity of nascent oxygen and burns almost any substance with which it comes in contact.

When nascent oxygen and ozone are formed within water, inorganic matter that may have been in perfect solution, leaving the water crystal clear, is at once shaken out in easily visible particles, which may be separated mechanically.

Every living organism is attacked and instantly burned up by the powerful ozone. Water containing millions of disease germs, if thus subjected to the searching ordeal of the electric current, becomes not only harmless, but almost chemically pure.

Liberty and License are neither friends nor brothers, nor are they the same.

CURRENT COMMENT AND VARIOUS OPINIONS

Discussion of Affairs in General from Leading Journals of The Country.

Col. Watterson's Sense of Honor.
(From Louisville Courier-Journal, Dem.)

"The attempt to drag the dead body of Grover Cleveland from its new-made grave into the tumult of a national convention will deceive no one. An invasion of the grief of the noble lady who weeps amid the silence and the solitude of the granite hills, a blow of party concord, it is the act of shameful hypocrites. Nor was ever a professional ghoul inspired by a more mercenary spirit, because the sole aim and end of the Murphy-Conners' crowd, aided by Judge Parker, is the perpetuation of the ascendancy of the Belmont-Ryan combination, to which Democracy owes its last ignominious and well-deserved defeat. It was Belmont-Ryan money that financed Judge Parker's campaign for the nomination in 1904. It was Belmont-Ryan money that nominated him, and it was the Belmont-Ryan tag that made an anti-trust government under such a brand absurd and impossible.

"It seems fitting that, having made sacrifices for predatory wealth Judge Parker should have his recompense in a rich law practice in the city of New York. He has had it, and with it and its enrichment he should rest well content. That he should emerge from this highly paid obscurity to make trouble through sheer malevolence were pitiable indeed; but that he should appear backed by money of the trust magnates and traction thieves, appealing to Jefferson and Tilden, the dead body of Cleveland stretched upon the dissecting table, is disgraceful.

"It is not only disgraceful, but its motive is grotesquely and transparently obvious. The wing of the Democratic party in the State of New York to which Judge Parker and the group under which he is now acting belongs was the David Bennett Hill wing. They were the inveterate, the implacable enemies of Grover Cleveland. They hated him and he hated them. Although amid the gloom of defeat a kind of truce was reached, there was never a real amnesty or oblivion on either side, so that the scheme to recall the shade of Cleveland and to set this up as a death's head in the comedy of a mock funeral would be too dastardly and too ghastly for belief if it were not the last desperate play of a clique of discredited politicians seeking to rule or ruin at any cost.

"Standing about the open grave of Mr. Cleveland those of us who knew him but did not always approve him or agree with him were not only willing that bygones should be bygones, but that the good alone should live after him. He is dead. He sleeps with those that went before, from Jefferson to Tilden, and history can be trusted to do him no injustice. Resurrected at Princeton and proclaimed at Denver, his name spells firebrand, and only firebrand, and firebrand is the sole initiative and purpose of the bodysnatchers who propose to use it to conjure dissension whilst they try to corrupt delegates.

"In Mr. Bryan and a reunited party Democrats saw hope of victory. On none other was there the smallest hope of union.

"That they reason truly has been shown by the fact that, with the Ryan-Belmont 'barrel' on tap, and its agents flying about in every direction, state after state, refusing to be tampered with or tainted, has declared for the Nebraskaan. Seeing this, Judge Parker is put forward to deliver the final stroke of honoring the memory of Cleveland, to plunge a blade, reeking with poison, artfully prepared, into the heart of Democracy. That he should lend himself to such a villainy will engulf him in the scorn of honorable men and the detestation of the thoughtful Democrats.

"There is no more reason why a Democratic National Convention should go out of its way to signalize one former Democratic president than another, why it should rush upon Cleveland with a frenzy of words than with a hysterical shriek, it should rush upon Buchanan; each, Buchanan and Cleveland, having had the misfortune to divide the party. The spectacle in the case of Mr. Buchanan would lack common sense. In the case of Cleveland it lacks both common sense and common decency. As well dip up the will of Mr. Tilden, which Judge Parker decided against the instructions and wishes of the sage of Greystone, and make it the subject of eulogy for the sake of controversy. As well invoke the spirits of the warring Democrats of 1860 and seek to force the Douglas men to pay tribute to the Breckinridge men. Under any condition and from any quarter the proposal to revitalize old quarrels by preamble and resolution on the threshold of a national movement would be thrown out as insane. Coming from Conners and Murphy, from Belmont and Ryan, from Parker and Sheehan, it will be throw out as infamous. They may defeat us, but they cannot debauch us."

Curious Effect of Diabetic Experiments.
(From New York Post)
Dr. Wiley's "poison squad" which

has been serving science by living on villainous saltpetre, has completed its course and is about to be dismissed. It would seem as if a certain amount of hazard is involved in turning loose a band of young men used to dine on saltpetre, and other toxic preparations exclusively, at a season of the year when they will almost certainly take to summer-resort fare. Other classes in Dr. Wiley's charge are still at work. From private sources we gather that valuable contributions to the science of dietetics in its broadest, aspect have been made. The class in strychnine is reported to have attained in two weeks a state of inward exaltation in which they saw Bryan carrying Massachusetts and Pennsylvania. The class in arsenic, a substance conducive to the development of exceptional lung power, has succeeded in running up the Singer tower in two minutes and a half, and is confident of being able to scale New York's municipal debt. The class in carbolic acid has produced a dozen volumes of highly Swinburnian poetry. The class in prussic acid has sat breathless through the entire three acts of the latest musical comedy. Finally, a dozen infants, between the ages of one and three, who were fed exclusively on ordinary parlor matches, were thereby rendered completely indifferent as to whether their mammae were at the club, at the picture show, or merely out shopping.

Can't Spell Their Own Name.
(From Boston Transcript)

It may be ungracious to mention it, just as the Clevelanders are rejoicing over the success of their spelling bee, but their city misspells its own name. Its founder was Moses Cleaveland, and the settlers christened the town for him. Their first newspaper—the *Cleveland* we forget just what—ordered fancy types from the East to set up its title. When they arrived they were found to be too large. Unwilling to wait for smaller ones, the editor got out of the fix by omitting the "a" in "Cleveland." Thus the types were made to fit the space. Since then the city has never recovered its "a."

Panic Aftermath.
(From the New York Globe.)

Uncle Sam's pocketbook shows that he has spent some sixty millions more than he got, a bigger shortage than he has shown since 1899 when he was nearly thirty millions more to the bad. The banks meantime are rolling up preposterously large balances, money being so plentiful that borrowers can get it almost for nothing if they have the right credit or collateral.

Both of these phenomena tell of dull trade. The nation has been spending plenty, in all conscience—no less than \$80,000,000 above what government cost in 1907. But most of us have had to stint. Customs receipts are down as \$46,000,000 because of these individual retrenchments, and even internal revenue taxes are off \$19,000,000. Cash surpluses in the banks are swelling because we have been using less stuff of one kind or another than ordinarily, and so manufacturers and business men generally have been able to get along with the money they had.

But these are marks of what has happened rather than signs of what may come. They tell that the storm has been severe, not that it will last a long time. Already it is evident in many quarters that we are beginning to be a little busier than we were, and talk of plans for enlarged work in the future is no longer discouraged. Confidence is just as infectious as doubt. When it is fairly aroused the now idle funds in the banks will be none too abundant.

Grover Cleveland.
(From The Commoner)

The death of Ex-President Cleveland brings to a sudden end the phenomenal career of one of the strongest characters known to the political world during the present generation. Like every commanding figure he had zealous supporters and earnest opponents, but those who differed from him were as ready as his warmest friends to concede to him the possession of elements of leadership to an extraordinary degree. He was deliberate in action, firm in conviction and ever ready to accept responsibility for what he did. Few men have exerted a more positive influence upon those associated with them.

We are not far enough from the period during which his work was done to measure accurately his place in history, but the qualities which made him great are a part of the nation's heritage and a universal sorrow is felt at his death.

A Foll For Fairbanks.

(From the New York Sun. Ind't Rep.)
Mr. Fairbanks is a self-respecting and dignified figure, and he will take with him when he goes out of office the respect of his countrymen. He will not be the less regretted and his intellectual dimensions will stand out more clearly if the Oneida Reservation furnishes his successor.

CURRENT COMMENT

Views of State Editors on Topics of The Times

Too Busy to Read
(Carroll Record, Taneytown)

A man who gets "too busy to read," is in a bad way—he needs looking after. He is either working too hard, or is physically or mentally weak. True, there is such a condition as not having either the time or inclination to read for pleasure, or for literary improvement, but, there is never properly a time when one is too busy to at least keep in touch with the news events of the day, or when one can afford not to read his local paper.

Too busy to read! What does that mean? The man of average intelligence, if he has cultivated the faculty of taking in the contents of a weekly paper at a glance, can get all he needs out of it in one hour—just one hour a week. It will require a little longer time for the average woman, who is apt to read more items and more in detail. Even a daily paper can be gone over in a half hour, each day, sufficiently to at least keep one posted.

Besides, one needs his regular papers in the busy season, as well as in dull season, for the sake of reference.

All papers should be kept a reasonable length of time before they are destroyed, or lost, for it is a fact of pretty even occurrence that you will want to look up something which appeared a week or more ago. Newspapers are not accommodating, in one way. They do not hold back the news on account of their readers being busy, but go right ahead producing local and general history just as it occurs.

What is more restful, while physically tired, than picking up a newspaper and reading for just five or ten minutes. The brain may not be tired, even when the body is; or, if it is tired, it may be tired of inactivity, and a little exercise is just what it needs to brighten it up, and at the same time stimulate the tired body; just as the man who is really brain tired may often secure real benefit and rest from moderate physical exercise. Better think it over, and conclude that you can't afford to plead being "too busy to read" for that is a very suspicious ailment—dangerous, and hardly respectable.

Why Tax Rate Is Higher
(From Frederick Examiner, Rep.)

The tax rate for the ensuing year for this county has been fixed at 95 cents on the \$100 which is seven cents higher than last year.

The increased rate is due altogether to an act of the last legislature which increases many of the school teachers' salaries in the county and requires the building of more schools.

The bill referred to making an increase in teachers pay throughout the State was not introduced in the legislature by any of Frederick County's representatives.

If the County Commissioners had not have been required to levy an additional amount for the above purpose the rate would have been one cent less than last year.

The sum of \$8,831.20 has been levied for public schools and new school houses.

A Lincoln Highway.
(From Baltimore American)

Upon the eve of the Fourth of July comes a proposition that will have strong appeal to the patriotic sentiment of the country. Following up the suggestion of Second Assistant Postmaster General McCleary to the Abraham Lincoln Memorial Association, Congressman Lefean, of Pennsylvania, announces his intention to introduce in Congress a bill providing for the construction of a 150-foot wide highway between Washington and Gettysburg as a memorial to President Lincoln. The proposed road will run direct from Washington to Westminster and then on to Gettysburg.

As the proposal has already aroused the interest of President Roosevelt, Senator Knox and other leaders, it will not be permitted to lag. The goods-roads people all over the country will hail the enterprise as inaugurating federal participation in their favorite movement, the projectors of a revival of the old national turnpike will probably see in this proposition a partial realization of their aim, while the patriotic sentiment will be appealed to by the uniqueness and appropriateness of the project. Gettysburg and Washington are closely linked in view of the bearing of the great battle of the noted field upon the fortunes of the nation. The man who was at the helm had his eyes fixed upon the spot where the greatest array of our men were contesting the issues that involved to a large degree the progress of the war. Maryland, from every point of view, will be glad to see the movement take definite shape.

A Poor Inheritance
(From Baltimore American)

The alleged kidnapping by the Count de Castellane of his youngest son emphasizes the case of the real victims of this misallied international romance—the unfortunate children. With the record of dissipation on one side and of folly on the other, their inheritance, diminished by the reckless extravagance of their father, and still further inroads threatened by that father's successor, their future is not such a one as their luckier American cousins need envy.

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Classical, Scientific and Commercial Courses. New Laboratory for the practical teaching of Physics and Chemistry.

The latest modern improvements. Beautiful grounds. New athletic field. Fine gymnasium and swimming pool.

Separate department for young boys.

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Assets January 1st, 1907, \$20,839,174. Liabilities, including cash capital \$13,430,819. Net surplus \$7,408,355.
Insures against loss of real and personal property, rental income, earned profits and commissions.

E. L. ANNAN, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD.
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You add nothing to Cortright Metal Roofing. It contains everything but the nails to fasten it on.

NOTHING TO RUST, NOTHING TO ROT, NOTHING TO CURL AND SPLIT, NOTHING TO LEAK.

You pay for Cortright Metal Roofing only at a moderate price, less than for either stone slate or tiles, and perhaps no more than for wood shingles.

JAMES G. BISHOP, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD

Sample shingles may be seen at this office.

aug. 16-1y

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jan 26-1y

The New Suit Fabrics for Spring

are here in all their beauty. A larger, better and more comprehensive showing than we have ever before made so early in the season, one you will not find equalled elsewhere. If you want style, individuality and exclusiveness you should see the new shades and styles for Spring and get our prices.

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The Tailor

Mch. 8-1f.

AN EDUCATIONAL SCANDAL.

(From The Dial.)

A great deal of education is being scattered about in these bustling days, and few young persons miss a share in the modern dispensation of knowledge. The supply is abundant, like that of the manna of fable, and it may seem ungrateful to question the quality of the food thus offered almost for the asking. But there are some curious-minded persons who cannot help inquiring if the food is really of the most nutritious and health-giving sort, and who cannot help comparing it with that which was dealt out (with far more sparing hand) to the youth of a past generation. It cost that generation an effort to get educated at all, and commensurate with the degree of the effort was the strength of the determination to get the best education that the accumulated wisdom of the ages could provide. Education is now so much a matter of course, and is presented in such a variety of shapes, that we are in danger of forgetting the importance of a wise choice, and of taking with too little deliberation the kind that lies nearest to our reach.

The following instructive story, which we assure our readers is not the invention of a humorist, but the report of an actual occurrence, provides a case in point. It was at a gathering of the alumni, old and young, of a famous college. One of the older men spoke, and the burden of his discourse was to the effect that in his student days college men took a serious interest in literature and the humanities in general, an interest which did not seem to be shared with them by the students of the younger generation. He said by way of illustration that it was not uncommon for a group of his fellow-students to go out for a afternoon walk, and spend most of their time in talking about Keats and Shelley. This speaker was followed by a representative of the younger generation—a graduate in engineering or something of the sort—who frankly admitted the truth of what had just been said, and added, for his own part, that he had never heard of "Sheats and Kelley." One cannot have much intercourse with the young college graduates of to-day without coming to realize that there are many in similar case—many men, that is, who have been sent out into life with the academic stamp upon them, duly documented as educated men, yet lacking in the very elements of an education in any liberal sense. They may have the formulas of the electrician upon their tongue's end, but the simplest allusion to literature finds them blankly unresponsive; nay, they may even be prepared to settle the business of a new *Hoti*, and yet know nothing of the spiritual message of *Aeschylus* or of *Plato*.

The steadily increasing ignorance, on the part of our young college men, of matters absolutely essential to any kind of education that deserves to be called liberal, is nothing less than an educational scandal. Professor Wilbur L. Cross of Yale has just given us a striking illustration of that ignorance in the case of the English Bible. "Not long ago," he says, "to recall an extreme case, not one of forty students under my instruction could quite place Judas Iscariot; and a venerable colleague of mine discovered a Jew among the seniors who had never heard of Moses." We have had much other testimony to similar effect of late years, and it seems fairly evident that the Bible, which is perhaps the greatest single source of liberal culture for English readers, has become a sealed book to a large fraction of the present generation. The Greek and Latin classics are in like case, and the best part of English literature is fast growing unintelligible even to those of our young readers who have enjoyed what are euphemistically called educational advantages. Upon this point we may quote Professor Grant Shower-

man of Wisconsin, who informs us of students who have told him that

"The Centaurs and Chimæras were German tribes conquered by Augustus, called Dolabella the goddess of peace, Aristides the goddess of the 'chace,' Andromache a Greek hero at Troy, Astyanax an island 'somewhere in the Mediterranean,' and defined 'Soractus' as an intimate friend of Horace to whom he expounded the *carpe diem* idea. According to one of them, 'Pilgrim's Progress' was 'one of the sources of New England history.' A single set of examination papers yielded the edifying information that Penelope was the Muse of history, the wife of Achilles, the Trojan Helen stolen by Agamemnon, the goddess of wine, mirth, and the like, the mother of Proserpine, one of the Muses who presided over lyric poetry, and a kind of wine-jar."

We should be inclined to say that many students nowadays get from their college life little but educational disadvantages. They are advised that "sociology" is as good as history, and take to it greedily; they learn French through the medium of trivial fiction, and never hear of Bossuet and Racine, they absorb themselves in science, and get no realizing sense of the existence of such a thing as art.

It is not alone the classics and the Scriptures that suffer neglect, it is pretty nearly everything that is deeply significant for human culture. Just the other day we casually read on one page of a periodical written for educated readers that "the public will not borrow Gargantua's mouth for things of a past generation," and on the next page that "the Republic has no need of chemists; nor, it seems, the Church of scholars." The two allusions set us to thinking; for besides their obvious lesson, they put before us the question: How large a percentage of the recent graduates of any of our college would be likely to understand them? There is nothing recondite about either of them; yet we have a dark suspicion that neither the name of Rabelais nor that of Lavoisier has any associations at all for the average modern man who has, been through the college mill and received the academic certification that comes at the end of the course.

The melancholy exhibits which have just been presented might be multiplied indefinitely—far beyond the point at which they would still be capable of raising even a smile. Where shall the responsibility for them be fixed? We doubt if it is to be fixed at all in any very definite way. Certainly it would be unjust to charge it all to the account of the colleges. They do about the best they can with the plastic material placed in their hands for moulding, and should rest under no severer indictment than that of fostering a confused sense of values, and conducting an educational scheme in which there are far too many loose ends. The lower schools come in for some share of the censure, and the parents for some further share. But the evil must in large measure be ascribed to the general conditions of American life, to the ideals which are in the air, to the prevailing incentive of commercialism, and to the countless influences that encourage the frivolous dispositions of the young and discourage the development of their serious aptitudes. Against the pressure of the spiritually-ennervating environment to which our youth is almost everywhere exposed, it is little more than a vain resistance that may be offered by the school or the college. The young man joins in the game, and plays it with zest, but the cards are stacked against him, and loses steadily without discovering the reason until it is too late for him to recoup. The moral of it all seems to be that our modern society has thought to relieve itself of educational responsibility by multiplying the mere machinery of education, forgetting the all-important fact that the ordering of the daily life, most of which is spent perforce outside of academic walls, is the controlling factor in the shaping of intellect and character alike.

THE OPTOMIST.

THIS is an age of action,
This is an age of needs,
This is an age of truth and right,
Of grand and noble deeds.

This is an age of money,
This is an age of brains,
This is no age for the weakling—
It's the never-give-up that gains.

I know it's an age of striving,
I know it's an age of shove,
But the world's still full of goodness,
And the world's still full of love.

This is an age of Beauty,
This is an age of art,
This is an age where honest men
Are playing an honest part.

This is an age of gladness,
'Though the cynic's lip is curled,
For God is still in His heaven,
And 'all's right with the world.'

—EDWIN C. RANCK.

Concrete Construction.

Concrete Pavements, Sidewalks, Steps, Gutters, Cellar Floors, Water Troughs, Hitching Posts, Carriage Blocks, etc.

All work by contract and all contracts faithfully carried out.

Estimates Furnished.

CHAS. E. GILLELAN,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. aug 9-1y

Sporting Goods.

Kodaks and Supplies.

Cigars, Pipes and Tobacco. Knives, Razors, Hardware, Guns, Rifles, Revolvers and Ammunition. Confectionery, Groceries and notions.

C. J. SHUFF & CO.

Northeast Corner Public Square,

Emmitsburg, Md.

Joseph E. Hoke's Store

WEST MAIN STREET

Beautiful Assortment of Summer Dress Goods

White Goods

White linen-finished Suitings; yard wide; looks like the real Irish Linen. A quality that cannot be matched anywhere under 20c; OUR PRICE.....15c
White Plaid Swiss Lawns, Dotted Swiss Lawns at.....15, 18 and 25c
Fine French Lawn, 50-inch. Price.....40c
Persian Lawn, Nainsook, Flaxon, Madras, Pique.
Real Irish Linen, 1 yard wide.....50c

LAWNS—
Colored Lawns in plain, dotted, striped, flowered effects in all the latest shades. Also the Arnold Side Bands in lawns and prints.

WASH FABRICS—
Amoskeag Dress Gingham, Cotton Chambray, Batiste, Percale, Colored Dress Linens in all the popular and fancy effects.

CLOTH SUITINGS—
English Taffeta Suiting, Voile, Mohair, Batiste.

LACES AND EMBROIDERY—
A most attractive lot of Embroidery Edges and Insertions; neat designs. Fine assortment French Valenciennes Lace, Mechlin, German, Torchon.

SHIRTS—
Men's fine Dress Shirts, Negligee Shirts, Well selected Neckwear. Summer weight Underwear for men and boys.

WOMEN'S SUMMER LISLE VESTS—
Fine Gauze Lisle Hose, Hermsdorf summer weight Hose. Excellent variety notions, fans, collars, belts, etc.

Largest and best assorted stock of China and Japan Mattings—Prices the Lowest

JOSEPH E. HOKE.

Ready! The Spring Styles in High Art Clothing

AN AUTHORITATIVE DISPLAY FOR MEN

Never before in the history of this store have we shown such a large stock of HIGH ART CLOTHING. For months we have been preparing for this Opening Display and we have spared no pains to make it an occasion worthy of the attention of every up-to-date dresser in this community. We show the product of America's largest organization-clothing for men and young men modeled upon exclusive and advanced designs, and distinctly expressive of the cleverest fashion ideals of the moment. The fabrics are assuredly striking and attractive, with every trait of refinement. The prices, as always, are decidedly lower than equal style, quality, fit and workmanship can be sold for elsewhere. For sale only by

B. ROSENOUR & SONS,

Market and Patrick Streets, Frederick, Md.

NEW STOCK OF Spring Shoes and Oxfords. M. FRANK ROWE.

Another Invoice of

Pittsburgh Perfect Fence

J. Thos. Gelwicks.

April 21-4y

EMMITSBURG RAILROAD.

Daily Except Sundays				Daily Except Sundays			
P	M	M	A	P	M	M	A
5:00	2:10	9:45	7:10	Emmitsburg	9:20	10:50	3:20
5:15	2:25	10:00	7:25	Motters	9:05	10:35	3:05
5:30	2:40	10:15	7:40	Rocky Ridge	8:50	10:20	2:50

VINCENT SEBOLD,
General Manager

PERSONALS.

THE CHRONICLE invites its readers to send in communications containing personals and items of news from their respective localities. Articles intended for insertion in the CHRONICLE should reach this office on Wednesday morning and they should, in every instance, be signed by the correspondents as an evidence of good faith. The name of the writer, however, will NOT be published unless there is a request to that effect.

The Misses Tyson spent the Fourth at Pen Mar.

Mrs. Charles Wantz has returned to Baltimore.

Mrs. Eidman, of Baltimore, was in town on Monday.

Mr. Harry Boyle visited his son, Mr. J. Brooke Boyle.

Mr. L. Edwin Motter spent Saturday along the Chesapeake.

Dr. George W. Welty, of Brooklyn, is visiting in this place.

Mr. George Harting, of Chambersburg spent Sunday here.

Mr. Musselman, of Fairfield, spent the Fourth in Emmitsburg.

Mr. Harry Knobe, of Hagerstown, spent a few days in this place.

Miss Grace Sebold, of Baltimore, is visiting Miss Frances Kerrigan.

Miss Fannie Hoke and Miss Adela Minnich are visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Grove, of Hanover, are visiting the Misses Smith.

Mr. C. Cool, of Fairfield, spent Saturday with his uncle, Mr. James Currey.

Miss Carrie B. Sanders and Miss Jannette Taylor have gone to Ocean City, N. J.

Mr. Paul Lawrence, of McSherrystown, is visiting his parents in this place.

Mr. and Mr. Edgar Orndorf, of Dayton, O., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Harry C. Harner.

Mr. Reuel Diller, publisher of the Fairfield Herald, spent the Fourth at Emmitsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kretzer have returned home from a delightful visit to Hagerstown.

Mr. Sidney Sappington spent a few days in this place, the guest of Mr. J. Brooke Boyle.

Mr. William Frailey, of Washington, and Dr. Frailey, of Baltimore spent the Fourth here.

Mrs. Bankert and Miss Bankert, of Baltimore, visited Mr. and Mrs. McNair in this place.

Mrs. R. D. Moore with her daughter, Mrs. H. A. Quinn, left on Thursday for Council Bluffs, Iowa.

Mr. H. T. Weaver, of Gettysburg, and Miss Hattie Earlenbaugh, of Altoona, were in town on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. McKissick and daughter, Rachel, of Eyer's Valley, spent Sunday with Mrs. McKissick's sister, Mrs. James Currey.

Mr. George Cunningham and son, George, Jr., of Baltimore, spent several days in this place.

Miss Verna M. Knox and Mr. Omer Brown, of Taneytown, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Sites.

Messrs. James M. Kerrigan and John Rosensteel, who spent several days in town, have returned to Baltimore.

Mr. Vincent Stouter, of Butler, N. J. spent a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Stouter of this place.

Mrs. P. F. Pampel and three daughters, of Frederick, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles Smith of near this place.

Master Raphael Topper is a patient at St. Agnes' Hospital, Baltimore. The young man was taken there on Saturday.

Mrs. Daniel Snovell and son, Levert, of Baltimore, are spending some time with Mrs. William Myers, of near town.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Dubel and child, of Hagerstown, spent a few days here the guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Hospelhorn.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kretzer, their daughter, Miss Lula, Mr. and Mrs. Hann, and children spent Sunday at Gettysburg.

Miss Rosella Harting, who has been attending St. Rose's Industrial School, Washington, D. C., is spending her vacation here.

Miss Lilian Warthen and Messrs. A. A. Reeder, and H. F. Warthen, all of Baltimore, spent a few days with Miss Helen Knobe.

Messrs. James Boyle, of Liberty, and Joseph Boyle, of Baltimore, spent a few days with their brother, Mr. J. Brooke Boyle.

Mrs. Hoagland and Mrs. W. R. Carpenter, of New York, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Ott, of Taneytown, spent Friday in town.

Mrs. Nelson Gilbert, of Westminster and Mrs. Edward Clark and daughter, Alice, of Harrisburg, Pa., are the guests of Mrs. Joseph Byers.

Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Hann, and their children, Bernadette and Gilbert, of Westminster, spent a few days with Mr. Charles Kretzer and family.

Mrs. Daily, Master Owen Daily, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Chrismer, and Mr. John Chrismer, of Centralia, and Mr. and Mrs. William Chrismer, the Misses Regina and Mary Chrismer, of Bonneauville, Pa., spent Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Chrismer.

MAY HE LIVE MANY MORE YEARS

Mr. Flaut Ninety-Two Years Old Tomorrow.—A Resident for Seventy-Three Years.

Mr. Samuel J. Flaut will to-morrow celebrate his ninety-second birthday. He was born on the Blue Ridge Mountains near Euclid in Washington county. In 1835 he moved to Emmitsburg and has resided here since then. Since the death of his wife, eighteen years ago, he has lived with his daughter, Mrs. Arnold. Considering his advanced age Mr. Flaut enjoys remarkable health and vigor. The recent hot spell was a drain on his vitality but did not



MR. SAMUEL J. FLAUT.

affect him seriously. On February 21st THE CHRONICLE published an interesting interview with Mr. Flaut in which he described vividly the experiences of his early boyhood and some of the customs of the people of those days. His interview will be long remembered for the touching and beautiful words of advice which he spoke to the young people. His remarks made a profound and lasting impression. Mr. Flaut comes of a long-lived family. His father, Jacob Flaut, was eighty-six when he died; a brother died at the age of ninety-three; one sister lived to be eighty-two; another at the time of her death was eighty-eight years and ten months, and one died at the age of ninety-three.

Birthday Surprise Party.

A most enjoyable surprise party in honor of Mrs. Mary A. Boyd's seventieth birthday was given on Thursday, July 2nd, at her home in Fairfield. At 11 o'clock in the morning all were ushered into the dining room where they partook of a sumptuous meal. The afternoon was spent in pleasant conversation by the grown-ups while the children amused themselves playing games. At 4 o'clock coffee, cakes of many kinds, and other refreshments were served, after which the guests, having wished Mrs. Boyd many happy returns of her birthday, returned to their homes. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. George Sites, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Waddles, Mrs. Hettie Baker, Mr. John Boyd, Miss Lottie Reed, Mrs. Clement Wolford and daughter, Dora, all of Fairfield; Mr. and Mrs. Twisden, Mr. and Mrs. James Boyd and children, May, Mary, Nellie, Ruth, Ross, and Robert Boyd, Mrs. Mary Boyd, of Gettysburg; Mrs. Charles Hockensmith, Clara, John and Edgar Hockensmith, of Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. William Fuss, Miss Carrie Stonifer, of Emmitsburg; Mrs. James Boyd, and daughter, Rosa, of Barlow.

BARBARA E. EYLER

Mrs. Barbara E. Eyer, wife of Mr. William P. Eyer, and daughter of the late Philip H. Long, died at her home in Eyer's Valley on Saturday, July 4th, after an illness of twenty weeks. The funeral services were held on Tuesday at her late residence the interment being made in Mountain View Cemetery. The Rev. Mr. W. L. Martin assisted by Rev. Mr. Rudesill officiated. Mrs. Eyer is survived by her husband and seven daughters and one son: Alice, Minnie, of Tippecanoe City, Ohio, Mary, Ruth, Lottie, Myrtle and Vada and Glen, all of whom were at her bedside to the last. Mr. and Mrs. Eyer have been married for twenty-six years and during that time they have lived at Mr. Eyer's present home. During these years the deceased lady had drawn to herself quite a wide circle of friends who mourn her loss; in her last hours, by many attentions, they proved the strength of their attachment. Her husband and family desire that their sincere thanks be conveyed to these friends and neighbors who so kindly ministered to Mrs. Eyer during her long illness.

WARNING.

Mountain View Cemetery is private property and it is unlawful for children to enter it unaccompanied by parents or guardians.

It is also unlawful for any person to deface any lot, (or tombstone or railing thereon) in said cemetery, or to cut or in any manner destroy shrubbery fences or any other property belonging thereto. mar. 20-tf.

RAILROAD CHANGES HANDS

Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg Acquire the Monocacy Valley Directors Elected Line.—

The Monocacy Valley Railroad, running between Catocin Furnace and Thurmont, a deal for the acquisition of which by the Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg Railway Company was arranged some time ago, changed hands last week. The old board of directors, consisting of Dr. Steiner Schley, president; L. R. Waesche, secretary; L. M. Zimmerman, George Waesche and Russell Waesche, resigned, and D. Columbus Kemp, Charles Wertheimer and A. C. McBride were immediately elected directors, the other places on the board being left open for the present. Mr. Kemp, who is also president of the W., F. & G. Ry. Co., was made president.

Prior to the change of control a deed of trust in favor of Steiner, Schley and L. R. Waesche, to secure \$30,000 of first mortgage bonds, was filed at the court-houses.

For the present, at least, the Monocacy Valley Railroad Company will not actually be absorbed by the W., F. & G. Ry. Co., but will be continued as a separate corporation, leasing its line of railway to the W., F. & G. Ry. Co., which will operate it as part of its line. The W., F. & G. Ry. Co. is now building a line from Lewistown to Catocin Furnace to connect its railway, now in operation between Frederick and Lewistown, with the Monocacy Valley. The connecting link is expected to be completed by September 15.

Who Played on This Team?

Somebody has informed the public through the Baltimore Sun that—"The Pioneers, of Mount St. Mary's defeated the crack Emmitsburg team here Sunday in a double-header, the scores being 15 to 8 and 4 to 3. Leary's catch of a long fly in left field was the feature of the game. The pitchers were Kreitz for the Pioneers and Clark for Emmitsburg. Kreitz struck out 16 men in the first game and 11 in the second, while Clark had 10 strikeouts in the first game and 14 in the second." Mr. Clark is not well known in this community, in fact no one can give a clue as to his identity. The team that usually plays the mountain boys has in the last three years defeated their neighboring opponents just nine times; They lost a game last year.

School Commissioners Make Appointments.

The School Commissioners at their meeting held in Frederick on Wednesday reappointed Fred. Palmer as principal of the local high school with Miss Ada Hollinger as first assistant and Miss Sarah Miller, second assistant. The contract for furnishing the Emmitsburg schools with coal was awarded to Frizell and Boyle. The contract calls for screened coal. No changes were made in the schools in this vicinity other than those noted above.

Heat Prostrates Harvester.

Mr. Alvey Zimmerman, a well-known farmer living near Apple's Church, a short distance from Graceham, while harvesting was overcome by heat and fell from a horse in front of the moving binder. Mrs. Zimmerman, who was assisting her husband in the field, saw the accident and stopped the team in time to save him from being run over. He recovered soon afterward and was able to continue work.

Fined For Drawing a Gun.

There was little disorder in Emmitsburg on the Fourth the only arrest made was of a Smith who drew a revolver on a man who promptly hit him in the face with a shovel. Smith was fined two fifty and the costs. Two men refused to leave the kitchen of the Emmitt House at night and when the proprietor attempted to eject them they assaulted him. No arrests have as yet been made.

His Service Appreciated.

Mr. H. Milton Kefauver, of Frederick district, who has served the people of this county during the past three years as County Commissioner, is being urged by his many friends to be a candidate for the same office next year when his term will expire.

Real Estate Sales

Mary J. McCaillon to Annie M. Black, real estate in Emmitsburg, \$150. Eugene L. Rowe, trustee, to John M. Roddy and wife, real estate in county, \$1,438.

A concrete crossing has been laid from the pavement in front of the Post Office across the street to Hotel Slagle. Mr. Charles E. Gillelan constructed it.

The St. Euphemia's Baseball Club will play the strong Littlestown team on Saturday afternoon on the home grounds.

Beginning last Saturday the Public Library is open only from 6.30 to 8.30 in the evening.

The Presbyterian Sunday school held a picnic on Thursday at Maxell's dam.

DYNAMITE IN MAIL

Gettysburg Clerk Injured When Cancelling Stamps.—Starts Explosion.

Striking several dynamite caps with a cancelling stamp at the Gettysburg Post Office, Clerk George H. Black was badly burned on the arms and about the head, and the force of the explosion was so great as to damage his hearing.

The dynamite caps had been placed in a letter and were going through the mails. It is thought that they were being sent for a Fourth of July celebration, as there were a number of others with them and they were not of sufficient size to be used for other purposes.

Her Eighty-Eighth Birthday.

Yesterday the friends and neighbors of Mrs. Rebecca Grimes, of Fairfield, helped her celebrate the eighty-eighth anniversary of her birthday. Mrs. Grimes is a remarkable woman for her age having accomplishments that would grace a woman of half her years. One of the guests at this party declared that among all the refreshments served none was so delicious as the cakes baked and made by this lady. Several people from Emmitsburg were among those who were present to congratulate this estimable woman.

Card of Thanks.

The Vigilant Hose Company wishes to express its thanks to the people for their generous support of the picnic on July 4th last, and especially to the ladies who labored in its cause, and Rev. J. O. Hayden for the free use of his picnic paraphernalia on the occasion.

VINCENT SEBOLD,
J. BROOKE BOYLE,
T. E. ZIMMERMAN,
A. A. HORNER,
CHAS. M. RIDER,
Committee.

EMMITSBURG RAILROAD

Excursion to Baltimore on Saturday, July 18, 1908. Leaves Emmitsburg at 7.10 A. M., and returning leaves Baltimore at 7.30 P. M. Gives a full day down the bay, or at the parks, all of which are now open. One fare for round trip over the Emmitsburg Railroad, and one dollar for round trip over the W. M. R. R.

VINCENT SEBOLD,
Gen. Mgr.
jul 10-2ts.

First New Wheat Brings Eighty-Two.

Frizell and Boyle bought the first new wheat on Tuesday when Mr. Edward Hobbs sold them 132 bushels. The grain was excellent and brought eighty-two cents the bushel.

Wrapper Factory Opens.

The Emmitsburg Wrapper factory started up on Tuesday and is now running a full force of hands. The factory has been closed for sometime.

The Misses Welty entertained a few of their friends at a lawn party on Wednesday evening at their home, "Penola."

Mr. Howard Rowe has had a concrete gutter laid in front of his dwelling on West Main street.

A concrete crossing is being laid across Gettysburg street at the Square.

During this month many new books will be added to the Public Library.

FOR SALE.

A one-horse McCormick Mower, in good condition.
Apply at CHRONICLE Office.

MARRIED.

EYLER—TROUT.—On Sunday, June 28th, at the Lutheran Parsonage, Mr. Robert Eyer to Miss Lulu Trout, both of near this place, Rev. Charles Reinwald officiating.

TOPPER—LONG.—On Wednesday, July 9, 1908, at St. Joseph's Church, Rev. Father McNelis officiating, John Guy Topper and Miss Stella Isabella Long, both of this place.

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

CLAYBAUGH.—On Tuesday, July 7, 1908, at the Chambersburg Hospital, William Claybaugh, son of William Claybaugh and adopted son of George Byers, of Fairfield, aged 18 years. The interment was made in Mountain View Cemetery on Thursday afternoon.

EYLER.—On July 4, 1908, at her late home in Eyer, Mrs. Barbara E. Eyer, wife of William P. Eyer, aged 43 years, 11 months and 4 days. Mrs. Eyer was a daughter of the late Philip H. Long, formerly of Silver Run, Carroll county. The funeral service was held on Tuesday, the interment being made in Mountain View Cemetery.

In remembrance of our dear mother, Barbara E. Eyer, who departed this life July 4, 1908.

Our hearts are very lonely,
Our hearts are dreary and sad;
It was our mother's presence only
That made our spirits glad.

From morning until evening
Sorrows rest upon the brow;
She has gone from us to heaven—
We have no mother now.

Into sweet rest she has entered
Never to wake or weep;
Into sweet rest she has entered—
Mother has fallen asleep.

By her husband and children.

You are cordially invited to attend the ice cream, cake and candy sale, for the benefit of the Reformed Church, on Saturday afternoon and evening, July 11, in Dr. Stone's yard. * * *

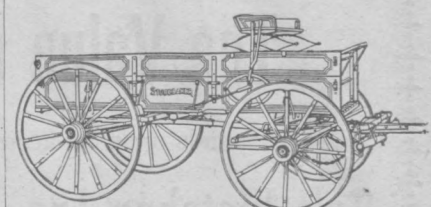
July 10-1t.

ADMINISTRATORS' NOTICE.

ESTATE OF ALLEN B. LONGENECKER, DECEASED.—Letters of Administration on the estate of Allen B. Longenecker, late of Liberty township, Adams Co., Pa., deceased having been granted to the undersigned they hereby give notice to all persons indebted to said estate to make immediate payment and to those having claim to present them properly authenticated for settlement.

JACOB R. LONGENECKER,
WILLIAM R. LONGENECKER,
Administrators.
J. L. Williams, attorney. July 10-6t.

Farmers and Temsteers



WHY NOT SAVE

Yourselves the expense and annoyance of frequent REPAIR BILLS and delay occasioned by breakdowns; also wear and tear on your team, by buying the world-renowned LIGHT-RUNNING



The most reliable and longest lived wagon made. More than ONE MILLION in daily use and everywhere giving satisfaction.

If your dealer does not handle the "STUDEBAKER," write us and we will tell you where it can be had.

Studebaker Bros. Mfg. Co.,

July 3/08-1y South Bend, Indiana

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American Lever Watches,

WARRANTED TWO YEARS,

ONLY \$6.

G. T. EYSTER

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OF ALL KINDS.
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TALL WORK GUARANTEED.



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MUTUAL LIFE
INSURANCE CO
OF NEW YORK

Oldest In America
Largest in the World

Has earned more for Policy Holders, Paid more for Policy Holders, Still retains more for Policy Holders than any company in the world.

See their new Policy Forms

CHAS. M. RIDER, Agent
Emmitsburg, Md

Feb 21-1y

Advertise in The Emmitsburg Chronicle

Home-Made Bread

EMMITSBURG

HOME :: BAKERY,

HARRY HOPP,
PROPRIETOR.

Cakes Rolls Pies

Deliveries made in new water and dust-proof wagon.
Wedding and birthday cakes made to order.

EVERYTHING IN
THE BAKER'S LINE.

July 13-1y

Advertise in THE CHRONICLE and see how well it pays.

Letters To The Editor.

[The Editor would have it understood that he is not responsible for the views expressed in communications addressed to him and published in THE CHRONICLE.]

To the Editor of the Chronicle :

In the American Magazine for July appears an article on the negro which is one of a series on that topic prepared by a Northern newspaper man, Mr. Ray Stannard Baker, who has been called "the best reporter in this country." With due consideration for Mr. Baker and his magazine, I submit that he lacks the necessary qualifications to present the vexatious and well-nigh hopeless negro problem to the public. It is not that he is intentionally inaccurate in his statements of facts, or that he would deliberately misinterpret them, but, like nearly every Northern man, he lacks the capacity to understand the innermost feeling of the South in regard to the negro. Therefore his presentation of the case cannot fail to be misleading and mischievous. In justice to Mr. Baker it should be said that he tries to be fair to the South and that probably no public discussion of this problem by a Northern man has ever been carried on so temperately, discriminatingly and sincerely. He is simply like that woman of whom Kipling said: "Seeing at last she never could know and never could understand."

One or two of Mr. Baker's statements will illustrate the quality of his understanding. He charges that the negro problem is kept alive chiefly by "a certain group of politicians whose interest it is to maintain their party control and to keep the South solid." Again he says: "But there remains a body of men in the South who, not prosperous in other industries, still make the negro a sort of industry: they live by exploiting negro prejudice. They prevent the expression of new ideas and force a great people to confine its political genius to a worn out issue." That is quite a remarkable condition of things, indeed. The good for nothing elements (the politicians and ne'er do wells) are strong enough to force a "worn out issue" upon a "great people!" And note the hopeless lack of understanding in the phrase "a worn out issue." As if white civilization, over a large area of the South was not maintained every hour of the twenty-four at the point of the gun!

Further illustrative of the Northern man's hopeless lack of comprehension of this issue, is Mr. Baker's statement that the negro problem in the South is but a phase of the great democratic movement which is sweeping over the entire country. "The underman will not keep his place. He is restless, ambitious, he wants civil, political and industrial equality." These are Mr. Baker's words and he means by them that the negro is struggling for the same sort of equality that the white "underman" desires. And the author views sympathetically this ambition of the negro. He concludes the article with the following questions which he quotes from another source: "What is democracy? What does democracy include? Does democracy really include negroes as well as white men? Does it include Russian Jews, Italians, Japanese? Does it include Rockefeller and the Slavonian street sweeper? And Tillman and the negro farm hand?"

Now we come to the real issue. "What is democracy?" It is civil, political and industrial equality according to Mr. Baker. Every man, theoretically, under our political system, has equal rights before the law; he has equal rights at the polls, he has free opportunity under our industrial system to get as rich as his neighbor, or richer if possible. But when Mr. Underman has come to the top of the political and industrial structure—then what? Why, he yearns intensely for an equality which is not, and cannot be, guaranteed to him by the constitution and the laws of the land and that is, social equality which he values more than all his rights under the constitution and the statutes. He wants his sons and daughters to be educated and to have well-bred manners in order that they may associate on equal terms with the children of other ex-undermen who have reached the top of the pile before him. And when he has equipped his children for social equality with the children of others who have "arrived" before him, he expects, as a matter of course, that they will inter-marry and be merged into the great social world. That has been the history of thousands of American families of influence and social position and their opportunities are free and open to every respectable white man in the United States. There is not a decent white man in Emmitsburg District, for example, who, if he achieve business prosperity, may not so educate his children or his grandchildren that they may, if they desire to do so, mingle on terms of equality with the best society in the world. And by "society" I mean not the "four hundred," not the ridiculous persons whose follies and misdemeanors are constantly exploited by the newspapers as the doings of "Society," but I mean the great silent company of clean, well-bred, cultivated, civil and decent people whose standards are the same everywhere in the civilized world.

You cannot stop the ambition of a successful man at political, civil and

industrial equality for his appetite has been whetted for the crowning privilege—the right to associate on terms of social equality with anybody in the world. If he has not that ambition his children or his grand-children will have it—as sure as fate.

Come we back now to the negro. Even in the South, opinion is divided as to the degree of civil, political and industrial equality it is expedient to allow him to have, but there is but one voice when it comes to social equality. At that point the dead line is drawn and the negro may not cross it—in the South. And he may not cross it because the Southern people have an unconquerable aversion to social intercourse with the negro and all that social equality with him means. Social intimacy between two races means, inevitably, the mingling of the blood of those races. Equality of the negro with the white race means that this nation would become in time a negroid people. And the duty of preventing that horror from coming to pass is laid upon the South, unless the North shall radically change its attitude towards the race question and join hands with the South in the solution of the problem.

"Does democracy really include negroes as well as white men?" That depends upon what you mean by democracy. If it means that negroes, shall have the right, in the end, to mingle with the whites as social equals then democracy must not include the negro. It would be better to give up democracy rather than to taint the blood of the nation.

If educating the negro means that ambitions for race equality are to be stimulated in him, then he must not be educated.

If industrial equality means race intimacy then the negro may not compete for industrial equality.

If civil and political equality lead to race equality then the negro may not be, politically, a free man.

Here is the negro problem in its barest, elemental aspect. Absolute social separation of the races—that is the one essential policy. Whatever progress the negro can achieve that does not implant and stimulate in him the hopeless desire to cross with the whites and mingle his blood with theirs, he is welcome to. But he may not come over the dead line. Even if we have to give up democracy, to stop him.

NEMO.

ENGLISH DOMINION IN INDIA

Threatened by Mistaken Policy of Educating Natives While Denying Them Social Equality.

What is, perhaps, the most serious feature of all in the present situation in India, says the *Baltimore American*, is that there is no prospect of any improvement. Indeed, the outlook is extremely somber. England has since the great mutiny of 50 years ago sought to uplift the native by means of education; has made, in fact, the enlightenment and the instruction of the native one of its principle aims. It is quite as difficult for the oriental to fathom the occidental mind as it is for us to comprehend that of the Asiatic, and the result of this policy of indiscriminate education has been the inculcation of ideas of freedom and of equality which are in flagrant contradiction to the principles of the supremacy of the white man over the native, upon which the rule of England in India is entirely based. Moreover, instead of bridging the gulf between the Indian and the Englishman in a social sense, it has increased its width and emphasized the impossibility of its being bridged, and whereas here and even in England Indians are treated with the utmost distinction and on a footing of perfect social equality, when they return to India they find themselves barred from all social intercourse with the whites and excluded not merely as members but even as guests, from every white man's club.

THERMOMETRIC READINGS.

Taken every week day from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer.

8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Thursday	89	90
Friday	77	84
Saturday	76	88
Monday	82	90
Tuesday	81	90
Wednesday	74	81
Thursday	71	80
Friday	66	

Readings for the week beginning July 5 1907:

8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	79	80
Saturday	72	82
Monday	80	88
Tuesday	80	82
Wednesday	79	84
Thursday	80	85
Friday	76	

PRESSES FOR SALE

An opportunity to procure two good job presses at moderate cost; one a half medium Gordon Press (inside measurement of chase 13x19 inches), with power fixtures; may also be run by foot power; the other a No. 4 Model Press, 8x14, footpower only. APPLY AT THE CHRONICLE OFFICE.

BRAVE WOMAN DEAD

Mrs. Guyon Buehler Passes Away by Strange Coincidence on Anniversary of Battle She Saw.

Mrs. Frances Guyon Buehler, eighty-three years old, died at her home in Gettysburg on July 1. The notice of her death that appeared in the *Baltimore Sun* tells that she was the widow of the late David A. Buehler, a prominent lawyer, and proprietor and editor of the *Star and Sentinel*, Gettysburg. Her husband was best known as the vice-president of the Battlefield Memorial Association, and it was under his direction that many of the avenues on the battlefield were laid out, monuments erected and the National Park projected. He was postmaster of Gettysburg during the Civil War. As the Confederate troops drew near, in 1863, he made a hurried escape with Government property, taking his children with him, except one, who was sick and could not be moved. Mrs. Buehler remained in Gettysburg with her sick child. On the first day of the battle her home, one of the largest houses in the town, rapidly filled with wounded soldiers. With the help of

soldiers only slightly wounded she cared for them during the battle and a number of days following.

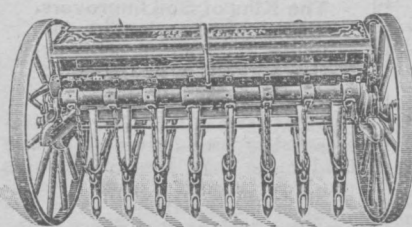
Major Harry Gilmor, the famous Maryland soldier of the Confederacy, learning that there were soldiers in her house, came with a squad and made a strict search. He found none but wounded soldiers and took their parole. Though the house had abundant stores of provisions, they were not molested, and Major Gilmor placed a guard of protection and honor around the home of this brave woman. It is a strange coincidence that Mrs. Buehler should have died on the anniversary of the first day of the Battle of Gettysburg.

She is survived by her daughter, Mrs. Myra Phelps Seabrook, of this city; Mrs. John A. Wirt, widow of the late Rev. John A. Wirt, of Des Moines, Iowa; Mrs. Kate B. Stall, wife of Rev. Dr. S. Stall, of Philadelphia, Pa., and her sons, Guyon H. Buehler, proprietor of the *Star and Sentinel*, of Gettysburg Pa., Prof. Huber G. Buehler, the well-known author and headmaster of Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn., and Dr. David A. Buehler, of Harrisburg, Pa.

It's a strong drink because it throws you.

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Eight Hoe Grain, Seed and Fertilizer Drill,



Low down, easy to fill, all parts of easy access, double drive, positive force feed, light running, large capacity, sows evenly, easily regulated and durable. Larger sizes at proportionate prices.

Order now and save \$16.00 to \$20.00.

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July 10-3m

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July 10-'08-1yr

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Emmitsburg, Md.

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Dust and water shedders - \$14.95 worth \$21.50

Taffeta Silk Jumper Suits

(Only one of a kind) - \$ 7.75 were \$11.00
Tip-top in style and quality at less than the cost of the silk and lining - \$ 9.95 were \$13.50

White and Colored Lingerie Dresses

(Only one or two of a kind) - \$ 9.95 were \$15.00
The entire balance of stock all made in best style, beautifully trimmed in embroidery or lace \$ 3.98 were \$6.00

White Embroidered Linene Suits

Tailored Shirt Waist styles - \$ 3.98 were \$6.00

Many Odds and Ends in Ready to Wear Department Greatly Reduced in Price.

Dress Skirt Sale Continues

New, up-to-date styles at price of the materials. A fairly good assortment still left.

July 3-2t

Admiral and Mrs. Dewey are at Buena Vista where they will spend the Summer.

Boom your home town by taking an interest in your home paper. Get your friends to subscribe.

And how hard, to grow old & die and think we might have cheered and helped each other!—The Chimes.

British India has the swiftest river in the world. The Sutlej has a descent of 12,000 feet in 150 miles.

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j-j-a

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BRANCH OFFICE:—Frederick, Maryland.

june 26 '08-1yr

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CAPITAL

\$100,000

SURPLUS

\$300,000

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J. D. BAKER - - - - - President.
WM. G. BAKER - - - - - Vice President.
H. D. BAKER - - - - - Vice President.
WM. G. ZIMMERMAN - - - - - Cashier.
SAMUEL G. DUVALL - - - - - Assistant Cashier.

DIRECTORS:

GEO. WM. SMITH, JUDGE JOHN C. MOTTER,
JOHN S. RAMSBURG, THOS. H. HALLER,
WM. G. BAKER, DANIEL BAKER,
D. H. HARGETT, C. H. CONLEY, M. D.,
C. M. THOMAS, C. E. CLINE,
D. E. KEFAUVER, J. D. BAKER.

July 3 '08-1yr

FIREMEN'S MONSTER PICNIC

(Continued from page 1.)

on the other. The score:
SEBOLDERS.

	A. B. R. H. P. O. A. E.
Boyle cf.	2 0 0 0 0 0
Daywalt 3b.	4 1 2 0 0 0
Hornor p.	4 3 4 0 0 0
Sebold rf.	1 1 1 0 0 0
Rider ss.	3 1 3 1 2 0
Stone 2b. p.	3 1 2 1 0 1
Zimmerman T. 1b.	2 1 1 6 0 0
Stokes lf.	2 2 1 0 0 0
Galt c.	2 0 0 4 5 2
Zacharias cf.	0 1 0 0 0 0
Hopp rf.	3 1 0 0 0 0
Caldwell *	1 1 1 0 0 0
Totals	27 13 15 12 7 3

*Batted for Galt in 4th.

ASHBARELS.

	A. B. R. H. P. O. A. E.
S. Rowe ss.	3 0 0 0 1 0
C. Hoke 3b.	2 1 0 1 1 0
Zimmerman cf.	2 1 0 0 0 1
C. Rowe c.	2 2 2 7 1 0
Bollinger 2b. cf.	2 1 1 0 1 1
Annan lf.	1 1 1 0 1 0
McGregory p.	2 0 0 0 1 1
Dorton 1b.	2 1 0 4 0 0
Rowe rf.	1 0 0 0 0 0
Sigle 2b.	1 0 1 0 1 0
Totals	18 7 5 13 7 3

Sebolders	2 2 1 8-13
Ashbarelles	0 2 3 2-7

After this game things quieted down until after dinner. According to the arrangements made with Jupiter Pluvius a nice shower fell and settled the dust. The tournament was run as soon after dinner as possible. The entries and results were as follows:

S. White—Knight of "Home Sweet Home".....3 3 3
Harry Baker.....1 0
T. Bollinger—Knight of "Will If He Can".....1 0
Francis White—Knight of Pennsylvania.....1 3
Earl Eyster.....2 3
J. C. White.....1 1
Prize, a handsome umbrella, was awarded to Mr. S. White, Knight of "Home Sweet Home," of Bruceville.

During the tilting the Fairfield baseball team headed by the Fairfield band marched to the field, the band playing "Hail, Hail the Gang's All Here." And they were, too.

It was just half past two when the first man stepped to the bat and half past four when rain stopped the game. During those two hours Emmitsburg made eleven errors and three runs, while Fairfield scored ten runs. Had it not been for the lack of team work and the bad throwing of the infielders the locals would have given the others a run for their money. In the fifth inning much dissatisfaction was expressed over a decision made by the umpire, Dr. Sefton, of Thurmont, and in the sixth inning he retired and Mr. Dorton, of Baltimore, took his place. There were no more decisions disputed. The features of the game were the playing of Annan Hornor at first, Eyster's work in center field and the pitching and fielding of Charley Rowe.

In the first inning Fairfield by bunting hits and a few errors made two out. Musselman made a hit and Marshall followed suit, Hornor scoring. Wild throws by short stop and pitcher allowed Musselman to score. Shryock hit to Hornor and by a nice assist Marshall was caught at home. Swope got as far as second on an overthrow by shortstop but was caught on third, J. W. Rowe to Rider. Miller sent a pop fly to C. Rowe and was out. For Emmitsburg Rowe got hit by pitcher, Rider fouled to Marshall, Zimmerman made a hit, Joe Rowe was passed to first, Letcher struck out and Eyster sent a high one to left field which was caught. No runs and three men left on bases.

Rock, in the second, was out, C. Rowe to Hornor. Swope got his base on a bad throw by Rider but was caught between first and second. Baltzley struck out. For the locals Frailey was hit by pitched ball and took first, C. Rowe struck out. Hornor sent one to Hornor who caught Frailey at the plate. A. Hornor was out Marshall to Hornor.

In the next inning neither side scored but when the last man was out for Emmitsburg there were two men on bases. Eyster scored a run in the fourth inning. He was passed to first, stole second and scored on Hornor's two-bagger.

In the fifth inning one run was scored by Fairfield and two for Emmitsburg. Hornor, for the visitors, made a hit. Musselman sacrificed, Marshall struck out and Hornor scored on Shryock's hit. The side was retired when Swope hit one to Joe Rowe who threw him out at first. Rider was out Hornor to Rock. The next man up, Zimmerman, hit her for two bases, Rowe found it for another, Letcher was hit by a pitched ball and Eyster made a hit scoring Zimmerman and Rowe. Letcher tried to get to third but was caught by Marshall to Swope. Frailey was at the bat and it looked as if another run would be scored. Eyster tried to get to third and was called safe by Dr. Sefton. This caused a kick from the Fairfield contingent and they would have left the field had the decision not been reversed. After considerable hot air had been let off Eyster was called out. At this stage of the game the score was tied. In the next inning Dr. Sefton retired and Mr. Dorton, of Baltimore, took his place. Mr. Dorton's work was satisfactory to both sides.

So much time had been taken up in kicking that much of the pleasure of the game was lost both to the specta-

tors and players. In the eighth inning Fairfield scored six runs and for all anybody cared might have scored six or seven more. After Fairfield had been retired in the ninth the rain came and the game ended. Aside from the protestations of the players, the game was a pleasant diversion and was enjoyed as a feature on the programme full of other sports. The score follows:

	A. B. R. H. P. O. A. E.
Hornor 2b.	6 2 2 4 2 0
Musselman cf.	5 2 1 0 0 0
Marshall c.	5 2 4 7 4 2
Shryock rf.	5 1 2 0 0 0
Swope G. 3b.	4 0 0 3 1 0
Miller ss.	5 0 0 1 4 0
Rock 1b.	5 1 3 6 1 0
Swope S. lf.	3 1 1 3 0 0
Baltzley p.	5 1 0 0 1 1
Hoffnagle 3b.	1 0 0 0 0 0
Totals	44 10 13 24 13 3

	A. B. R. H. P. O. A. E.
Rowe J. W. c.	3 0 0 10 3 1
Rider 3b.	4 0 2 2 0 1
Zimmerman 2b.	4 1 2 0 1 1
Rowe J. ss.	3 1 2 1 2 2
Letcher rf.	3 0 0 0 0 2
Eyster cf.	3 1 1 1 0 0
Frailey lf.	3 0 0 1 0 0
Rowe C. p.	2 0 0 2 4 2
Hornor 1b.	3 0 1 10 1 1
Totals	28 3 9 27 11 11

Two-base hits: Marshall, Shryock, Zimmerman, A. Hornor. Sacrifice hits: Musselman, C. Rowe. Stolen bases: Hornor, 2; Marshall, 2; Shryock, 4; Miller, Rock, 2; Swope, 2; Baltzley, J. Rowe; Eyster, 2; C. Rowe, A. Hornor. Left on bases: Fairfield 9, Emmitsburg 6. Struck out by Baltzley 4, by Rowe 9. Base on balls: Baltzley 2, off Rowe 2. Passed ball: Marshall. Hit by pitched ball: J. W. Rowe, Frailey, Letcher, Balk Rowe. Time of game: two hours. Umpires: Dr. Sefton and Mr. Dorton.

Immediately after this game the tournament was resumed. The skill shown by Mr. White, of Bruceville, was appreciated by all who witnessed the event. He took all the first prizes. Two sets of prizes were offered and the results of the tilting were as follows:

Bruceville White.....3 3 3
Pennsylvania White.....2 2 2
J. B. Boyle.....3 3 1
Harry Baker.....1 2 0
Musselman.....1 0 0
Cash prizes were awarded to: First, Bruceville White; second, J. B. Boyle; third, Pennsylvania White.
Free for all—
Bruceville White.....3 3 3
Pennsylvania White.....1 2 1
J. B. Boyle.....2 3
Mundorf.....0 2
First prize was awarded to Bruceville White and the second to Pennsylvania White.

A few minutes after the tournament a lively pig was brought to the grounds and the ladies retired to the benches. A score of young people took part in this chase. The porker was caught, after a hard tussle, by Paul Agnew.

The crowd then gathered around the dancing floor where Mr. White, the winning knight, crowned Miss White, of Bruceville, the "Queen of Love and Beauty." Her maids were the Misses Ruth Gillean, Rachel Shulenberger and Barbara Beam.

The crowd which was unusually large during the day, in the evening was almost doubled; the delightful cool evening drawing almost everybody in town to the grounds, beside the throngs of country people who came in to see the fireworks. Dancing was kept up until half past ten. Just at this place it is fitting to mention the music furnished by the Emmitsburg Cornet Band. The work of this organization has frequently been spoken of in these columns and always in complimentary terms. On this occasion they did even better than at any time previous. The following members, under the leadership of Mr. E. Eyster, were there: J. Warren Gelwicks, Harry Stoniesifer and A. Six (of the Double Pipe Creek Band), solo cornets; William Harbaugh, first cornet; B. Lantz, second cornet; B. Stull, solo clarinet; Charles Gelwicks, first clarinet; John Little, first alto; Robert Burdner, second alto and M. Stoniesifer (Double Pipe Creek Band), third alto; Charles Ashbaugh, first tenor; H. Wagerman, second tenor; William Longenecker, baritone; Herbert Ashbaugh, bass; Joseph Elder, snare drum, and Charles Rosensteel, bass drum. Among some of the selections played were the Peter Pan Overture, Merry Widow Waltz, College Life March, American Beauty Waltz, Zinda Cake Walk and Arra Wanna March.

The following were in charge of the stands:

Edw. Brown, lemonade and pop; Mrs. Clarence Rider, Miss Fannie Hoke and Miss Gertrude Lawrence, sandwiches and coffee; Mr. Joseph R. Hoke, ice cream; Miss Bruce Morrison, cake; Mr. Thad. Maxwell, canes; Mr. Norman Fagle, of Liberty, doll rack. Mr. George Clutz had the contract for furnishing ice cream for the occasion.

The success of the picnic was largely dependent on the efficient work of the following committees:

General Committee—Vincent Sebold, chairman; Charles Rider, secretary; Annan Hornor, treasurer; J. Brooke Boyle and T. E. Zimmerman.

SUB COMMITTEES.

Advertising—E. L. Higbee.

Decoration—Samuel Rowe, chairman; N. Z. Hoke, Sterling Galt, Richard Zacharias, Edward Moser, Edgar Annan, Dr. B. I. Jamison.

Grounds—Chas. R. Hoke, chairman; Chas. Long, Howard Rowe, Dr. D. E. Stone, M. F. Shuff, J. Henry Stokes, Joseph Breichner.

Purchasing—Clarence Rider, Joseph Hoke.

Music—Chas. Ashbaugh, chairman;

H. M. Ashbaugh, Jos. Caldwell.
Ice Cream—Jos. R. Hoke, Olin Moser, Jos. Wagerman.
Soft Drinks—C. C. Rowe chairman; Ed. Shriver, Ed. Hummerick.
Sandwiches and Coffee—Clev. Hoke, chairman.
Grounds and Lighting—William Daywalt, Jas. McGreevy, George Gelwicks.
Confectionery—Ladies of Emmitsburg.

AMUSEMENT COMMITTEES.

Tournament—J. Brooke Boyle, chairman; Chas. R. Hoke, chief marshal; Andrew Annan, aid; Theo. Bollinger, aid; Chas. Long, aid; Clarence Rider, aid.
Baseball—William Rowe, chairman; Harry Hopp.
Cane Rack—Thad. Maxwell, Harry Whitmore.

AN INTRUDING SHADE.

(Continued from Page 1.)

in undertaking to put an affront upon the people, and take the only logical way out of a distressing situation?

The next Legislature should repeal such portions of the Quay monument act as may be necessary for the purpose, and present the statue to the family of the late senator for erection at the place of his burial in Beaver. At that shrine the disciples of the Quay school might worship to their hearts' content without offending decent public sentiment or undermining the morals of the youth of the state.

CALVIN AND HISTORY.

(Continued from page 1.)

there came the earliest example in this country of a Federal system in full working operation, while the education, theology and social organization of the Middle States were profoundly affected by the great Geneva.

No man better deserves aid in this country for an international monument to his memory in Geneva. It was a result of his teaching that religious freedom first appeared in modern life, the "immense bye-product of Calvinism," as President Eliot has pointed out. The committee organized last April in New York to co-operate with the Reformation Monument Association of Geneva, has as its secretary Rev. S. M. Jackson, D. D., 11 Waverly Place, New York city, and Theodore Roosevelt as honorary president.

OLDEST NEWSPAPER TO SUSPEND

It is reported, according to an article published in the Philadelphia Record, from China that the oldest newspaper in the world, the Peking Gazette is about to suspend publication. The first number appeared in 911 A. D., and 1251, more than a century before the discovery of America, it has appeared regularly.

The Peking Gazette has published a daily budget of the imperial court news, and has been a repository of edicts from the throne, memorials from Provincial Governors and reports from Chinese officials. It would be wrong to infer that its contents were always dry, says the New York Sun. Frequently the Gazette has contained news of great interest to the world and information illuminating one phase of another of Chinese character or the Governmental regime.

Perhaps we read one day that not only the soldier who had stolen 30 boxes of bullets had been severely punished, but the officer whose duty it was to inspect the stores and see that they were intact was condemned to 80 blows and dismissed from the service. This showed the grave responsibility imposed upon Chinese officials.

It was Li Hung Chang who reported that the officials along the Yung-ting River had risked their lives in their efforts to prevent it from inundating the surrounding country, and in the same report he recommended that, though they tried to do what was beyond the power of man, they should be stripped of their buttons or deprived of their rank because they failed to avert the flood.

We learned from the Gazette that the explanation of moral maxims to the people was a favorite prescription for emending their shortcomings. One day a memorial in the paper said that as the inhabitants of one of the provinces were turbulent, competent persons had been appointed to explain to them the maxims of the sacred edicts with the hope, of improving their character.

The Gazette often told of cases where bits of flesh of a son or daughter were cooked and eaten by a pair afflicted with obstinate illness. It was believed that there lives might thus be saved. A few years ago a report in the Gazette from the Governor of Yunnan said that in some of the country districts the villagers burned to death any man caught stealing corn or fruit in the fields. Then followed detailed accounts of these events.

The files of the venerable paper are among the curiosities of typography. During a part of the eighteenth century it was printed in the imperial palace from movable copper type and in the last eight years from movable type carved out of wood.

The Chinese Government will now supplant the publication by the Government Gazette, which will be much larger and conducted along more modern lines. It will be the official Government organ. The disappearance of the Peking Gazette, is one of the signs of the times illustrating the mighty changes that are coming to pass in China.

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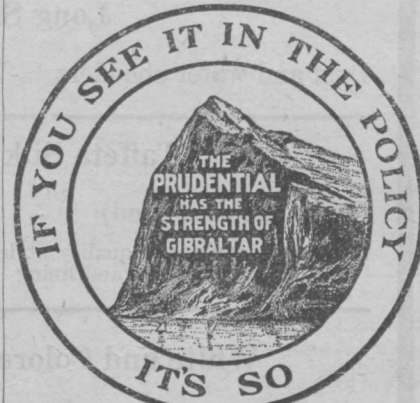
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Chief Judge—G. W. Worthington.
Associate Judges—Hon. John C. Motter and Hon. James B. Henderson.
State's Attorney—Arthur D. Willard.
Clerk of the Court—Dr. Samuel T. Hafner.

Orphans' Court.

Judges—William H. Pearce, chief judge John E. Phlegos and Geo. H. Whitmore.
Register of Wills—William B. Cuthall.

County Officers.

County Commissioners—Lincoln G. Dinterman, Lewis H. Bovius, H. Milton Kefauver, W. H. Hogarth, J. Stewart Annan.
Sherriff—Geo. Edward Myers.
County Treasurer—George W. Crum.
Surveyor—Rufus A. Rager.
School Commissioners—Oscar B. Coblenz, Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent; S. N. Young, Assistant; Rev. Isaac M. Motter, President; Col. L. Therman Brien, Dr. H. Boteler Gross, J. Henry Stokes, Chas. W. Wright, William B. Young.
Health Officer—Dr. C. F. Goodell.

Emmitsburg District.

Notary Public—W. H. Troxell.
Justices of the Peace—Henry Stokes, Millard F. Shuff, L. M. Fisher.
Constable—W. H. Ashbaugh.
School Trustees—M. F. Shuff, Oscar D. Frailey, W. D. Colliflower.

Town Officers.

Burgess—T. E. Zimmerman; Commissioners—H. M. Ashbaugh, J. H. Rosensteel, Sterling Galt, J. T. Long, J. D. Caldwell.
Borough Constable—Wm. Daywalt.

CHURCHES.

Ev. Lutheran Church.

Pastor—Rev. Charles Rednauel. Service every Sunday at 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m. Wednesday, lectures at 7:00 p. m. Sunday School at 9 a. m.

Reformed Church of the Incarnation
Pastor—Rev. A. M. Gluck. Services every Sunday at 10:00 a. m. and every other Sunday at 7:30 p. m. Sunday School at 9:30 a. m. Midweek service at 7:30 p. m. Catechetical class on Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock.

Presbyterian Church.

Pastor—Rev. Kenneth M. Craig. Services at 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Wednesday evening, Lecture and Prayer Meeting at 7:30 o'clock. Sabbath School at 9:30 a. m.

St. Joseph's Catholic Church.

Pastor—Rev. J. O. Hayden, C. M. First Mass, 7 a. m., second Mass, 10:00 a. m., Vespers 7 p. m.

Methodist Episcopal Church.

Pastor—Rev. R. Kootz. Services every Sunday afternoon at 2:30 p. m. Epworth League Devotional Service, 6:30 p. m. Sunday School at 1:30 p. m.

SOCIETIES.

Emerald Beneficial Association.

Officers: President, Edwin Chrismer, Vice-President, J. Edward Baker, Treasurer, P. F. Burkett, Secretary, Chas. O. Rosensteel. Branch meets the fourth Sunday of each month in C. O. Rosensteel's house, East Main Street.

Mt. St. Mary's Catholic Benevolent Association.

Rev. Geo. H. Tragesser, Chaplain; president, Geo. Althoff; vice president, John Althoff; treasurer, George Keepers; secretary, Chas. E. Eckenrode.

Arthur Post, No. 41, G. A. R.

Commander, James B. Black; senior Vice-Commander, John H. Mentzer Jr.; Vice-Commander, John Shank; Quartermaster, George T. Gelwicks; Surgeon, A. Herring; Adjutant, Samuel Gamble; Chaplain, Samuel McNeal; Officer of Day, George Eyster; Officer of Guard, John Reifsnider.

Vigilant Hose Company.

Meets the first Friday evening of each month at Firemen's Hall. President, Chas. R. Hoke; Vice-President, E. Moser; Secretary, C. B. Ashbaugh. Treasurer, A. A. Hornor.

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