

# Emmitsburg Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

TERMS—\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

VOL. XXX

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, MAY 22, 1908

NO. 1

## IMPROVEMENTS AT ACADEMY

### Beauty of Buildings Enhanced

### SIX-TON ICE MACHINE

### Temperature of Forty Below Zero Attained.

### NEW SHOE SHOP AND MACHINES

List of the Buildings and Improvements.—New Hay Loading Machine and Side Delivery Rake.—Spotless Kitchen Where Cleanliness Rules.

In preparation for the celebration of the one hundredth anniversary of the founding of St. Joseph's, which will occur next year, the Sisters have been making improvements which add much to the convenience and beauty of the institution. The chapel has been frescoed by the well-known artist, Mr. Herman Schladermundt, of Bronxville, N. Y., who was engaged upon the interior decoration of the Congressional Library at Washington. The Sisters' community room, known as the Gothic Building, which was constructed about seventy-five years ago, has been improved by the addition of a new corridor along the quadrangle, the old corridor having been thrown into the building. The architecture of the addition is consistent with that of the old building, which is Roman Gothic. The pilasters, sills, steps and water-table are of concrete.

An ice machine has been installed in the power house with a capacity of six tons in twenty-four hours. The ammonia compressor is driven by water power. The coils for cooling the ammonia after compression are outside the power house, but the freezing tank is immediately beside the compressor. The plant was installed by the Frick Company, of Waynesboro, Pa., and the machinery was delivered thirty days after receipt of the order. In testing the apparatus a temperature of forty degrees below zero was obtained in the freezing tank and the brine was actually frozen.

At St. Joseph's are made all the shoes worn by the Sisters of Charity in the United States, amounting to several thousand pairs a year. A new shoe shop has been erected upon the site of the old woodshed. The new machinery now being placed will consist of: One McKay soling machine, one edge-setting machine, one edge trimmer, one buffer and two sewing machines. It is claimed the new sewing machine will sole fifty pairs of shoes a day. The machinery will be operated by an electric motor. The lower floor, where the machinery will be placed, is twenty feet by forty-six feet and is lighted by ten large windows. The second story will be used for repairing shoes and the harness used on the place. The shoe machinery was furnished by the United Shoe Company, of Philadelphia; the motor and electrical connections by the J. Frank Eline Company of Baltimore. The plans were drawn by Mr. J. P. Brady, of Baltimore, who also furnished the mill work for all improvements.

On the west side of the garden there has been built a brick two-story seed house of the dimensions of fifteen feet by thirty feet. On the first floor is located the new incubator room. The second story is used for storing (Continued on page 2.)

### WILL RESUME PUBLICATION

The "Banner of Liberty" Under New Management Has Been Issued.

The Banner of Liberty, a weekly newspaper of Woodsboro, this county, publication of which was suspended after the suicide of its proprietor and editor, Harry W. Lewis, some months ago, has been issued again under new management, the plant having been purchased by a company of which A. H. Etzler is president, D. P. Zimmerman, vice president, L. C. Powell secretary, A. W. Ecker treasurer and D. Scott Curran general manager. The last named, who is also to be editor of the paper, has had newspaper experience in Pennsylvania and for a time was in the employ of Williams & Wilkins, publishers and printers, Baltimore.

## RIOTING IS EXPENSIVE

### Almost Forgotten Fun of Students Paid For.

### MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY'S LOSS

Morally the Cost Has Not Been Reckoned but the Physical Forfeiture Was One Thousand Dollars, the Gain Is Bore.

Sometime ago some of the students of the University of Michigan got gay and wrecked a show-place in Ann Arbor. They have been punished. The New York Post says of the affair: After the glorious "fun" of the rioting Ann Arbor students, came in due time the bills to be paid. The hilarious young gentlemen found that their sport in wrecking a theatre and doing other damage cost them a neat \$1,000; the criminal charges were dismissed. But the judge, himself a graduate of the University of Michigan, made a review of the whole case which bore very hard upon the playful youths who set themselves above the law. Judge Kinne told them that they had not only disgraced themselves, but injured the University. If such student disorders should occur again, the State Legislature would refuse to appropriate money for the University or would "remove it to a locality where the presence of metropolitan police will render a recurrence impossible." The general body of the students seems to be in a properly chastened mood, if we may judge from the utterances of the University paper, the Michigan Daily. It speaks frankly of "the disgrace" which the rioters brought not only upon the institution, but upon the very name of college student; and it adds:

Among a large part of the citizens of the State we have earned a reputation for lawlessness, rowdiness, and an entire disregard for the rights of others. We have dragged the name of "college man" in the mire and have made ourselves the laughing stock of the whole country. In return for this we have gained absolutely nothing. Financially we are just \$1,000 out of pocket. Besides this the riot has morally, cost us an amount never to be reckoned.

### BRAVE CIVIL WAR NURSE DEAD

Only Woman Who Was Ever Regularly Commissioned as an Officer in the United States Army.

Mrs. Emily E. Woodley, who had the distinction, it is said, of being the only woman ever regularly commissioned an officer in the United States Army, and the last of thirty-five young women from Philadelphia who enlisted as nurses in the Civil War, died at her home there last Friday, aged seventy-three years. Mrs. Woodley was president of the National Association of Army Nurses of the Civil War, which she organized, and the only woman member of the Grand Army of the Republic. She was a widow, a Mrs. Wilson, twenty-six years of age, when she enlisted in 1861. For her bravery and heroic service, President Lincoln personally conferred upon her a commission of captain in the army. She was also decorated with a gold medal by Secretary of War Stanton.

### GERMS OF PARESIS DISCOVERED

Ohio Alienist and Insanity Student Claims He Has Made Animals Crazy and Cured Patients.

Dr. J. D. O'Brien, the youngest alienist attending the national convention of the American Medico-Psychological Association at Cincinnati, read a paper last Friday in which he says he has discovered the germ of insanity.

Dr. O'Brien is of the staff of the State Hospital at Massillon, Ohio. He declared that he had discovered the germ of paresis through experiments carried on at the asylum. He asserts that he found the germ in patients, and to make sure of his discovery he experimented with animals. These animals which he inoculated with the germs, he says, acted similarly to persons afflicted with the supposedly incurable malady.

The doctor says that through his work many patients were able to leave the institution cured and are now engaged in clerical work.

The average length of life of the Iclander is a little over 61 years.

## CHRONICLES OF EMMITSBURG

### Series Of Entertaining Articles Concerning Town And People

### INTERESTING FACTS ABOUT EARLY TIMES

Customs and Amusements Now Almost Forgotten Recounted by Oldest Inhabitants

### ANECDOTES ILLUSTRATIVE OF LIFE OF FORMER GENERATIONS

Schools, Teachers and School Life in the Olden Days Told by One of the Good Scholars Who Was Never Whipped.—Widow Reed and the Yellow English Primer.—Teachers Were Ably Assisted by the Birch Rod Always Kept in View as Well as in Mind.—World Has Moved Forward and In the Right Direction Especially along Educational Lines.

The contribution to the Chronicles of Emmitsburg about the taverns and hotels was so interesting and attracted so much attention that a representative of THE CHRONICLE, remembering the promise made by Mr. — that he would tell the people about school life in the old days, again interviewed him.

"About the old-time schools of Emmitsburg, the first school I remember of attending was taught by Mrs. Reed, a widow lady, in a house that stood on the present site of Helman's store. I was packed off to school when I was about five years old, with a small yellow book called an English Primer. The seat, a rough bench was much too high for my short legs and my feet hung some distance above the floor. The school was a sort of a go-as-you-please affair, and I did not receive much attention from the mistress, who, by the way, was a very good-natured lady. Yet, as it is the school boys' want to go ahead, I made rapid progress and soon learned to throw paper wads and pinch the boys that sat next to me."

"What made up the curriculum of an ordinary school in those days?" asked the reporter.

"Well, I learned by heart the names of all the animals with which the pages of my book were illustrated, and afterwards mastered the alphabet. While I attended this particular school I never got out of the English Primer and as you can imagine from the fact that I knew the old thing by heart from cover to cover, I got very tired of it. Some years afterward I went to the first public school started in this town. The building was a long, low brick schoolhouse standing on the present site of St. Euphemia's School; Robert Crooks was the first teacher. He was a man of ability and a fine scholar also a very strict disciplinarian. Under him the boys simply had to study and know their lessons."

"Did Mr. Crooks have an assistant?"

"Yes," laughed the old gentleman, "he had a persuasive assistant, in the shape of a birch rod which stood in the corner in full view. The very sight of it, not to say anything of its application to the back of a lazy or careless boy, helped his mental processes wonderfully. That was the only sort of physical culture we had in the schools in the olden times. It was not elegant but very effective. I have witnessed many a flogging, but, strange to say, never received one. I believe," laughed Mr. —, "it has been my luck never to get all I deserved."

"Did your school experience end under Mr. Crooks?" was the next inquiry.

"Other well-liked and successful teachers of the old public school were Mr. John Walter, a graduate of Mount St. Mary's College, and a Mr. Tearce, who came to Emmitsburg with the Guthrie family from Pennsylvania. Mr. Tearce's assistant was Squire Knouff, well known in this community for many years. Mr. Tearce was my ideal of a man and a teacher, bright and pleasing in mind and manner, of strong robust body, somewhat of a

### State Lines Are Now Wiped Out.

To the students of government and to those who take deeply to heart the great questions of the relations between the States and the Government, says the Kansas City Journal, there is a profoundly gratifying reflection in this evidence of the ultimate solidarity of the Union—the assembling of the supreme representatives of the Federal and State authorities "in committee of the whole" to consider "the general good." State lines are wiped out, but not arbitrarily or with the surrender of the slightest prerogative, while this tribute to the "oneness of the many" is being paid.

sport and a genuine athlete, he joined in all our outdoor games, and many a time in playing corner-ball I had his broad back for a target. With all this comradeship with his pupils, inside of the schoolroom he was master and commanded the respect and love of his scholars.

"The curriculum of the school was somewhat limited: Grammar, geography, algebra, and history were taught, but most of the boys thought that when they were masters of the three 'Rs' they were ready to graduate.

"In the Summer when the public schools were closed we had, what were then called, 'subscription schools.' I attended one that was held in a brick house on Broad alley. This building is still standing in good condition and is now occupied as a dwelling by John Ellis. It was called the 'Potter Kiln School' because the house had been built for a potter's shop. In the rear stood an immense potter's kiln that had been unused for many years. It was a representative of one of the extinct industries of Emmitsburg. The darkness inside this kiln and the many small openings made it a fine place for boys to play hide-and-seek.

"Darius Thomas was one of the first who taught this school; he removed West in the early days and became one of the principal educators in the then new State of Iowa. When I attended the school the teacher was Isaac E. Pierson, the well-known lawyer of the town. He laid down the law to the boys and made them 'toe the mark.' He did not believe in whipping but inflicted cruel and unusual punishment by making a boy stand up before the school with a girl's sunbonnet on his head; a terrible penalty, far more dreadful to the boys than the rod.

"Friday afternoons were set apart for speech making and many a time as a small boy I mounted the rostrum and told the audience with wild gestures that 'My name is Norval, on the Crampian Hills, &c.'"

"One of the best schools was kept in a brick house, torn down in 1870, which stood on what is now the cemetery of the Lutheran Church. The teachers were usually graduates of Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg. Many of our older pupils will remember Professors McLean, Gerhart, Barrick, McAttee and others. It was established long before the public schools were started and was considered a sort of finishing school. I closed my school days there under Professor Gerhart, who, I have been told, is yet living at an advanced age in Virginia."

In answer to the query "How do the new schools compare with the old ones," Mr. — answered: "The old times have passed the old timers are passing one by one; the schools like almost everything else have changed for the better. When I look at the books in use now and compare them with those we used to use, I have to conclude that the world has moved, and is constantly moving, at least so far as the schools are concerned, in the right direction."

### What Roosevelt Would Do.

Hon. Nicholas Longworth is said to have recently observed that he did not know what his father-in-law would do in case the Republican National Convention was stamped for him, writes the New Bedford Standard. Well, the rest of us know, and from Mr. Roosevelt's own lips. Mr. Longworth may not have read Mr. Roosevelt's emphatic statement that "under no circumstances would he be a candidate for the presidency." According to all accepted rule for the interpretation of the English language that includes stampedes. Of course, Mr. Roosevelt is going to stand by his word, "under all circumstances."

## FIRST BLOW IS STRUCK

### Kentucky Night Riders Must Pay \$35,000 Damages

### THE MILITIA ON HAND AT TRIAL

Man Driven From Home Turns on His Lawless Drivers and Wins.—Moral Effect May Check Whippings and Barn Burnings.

Last week the first blow to be struck against the night riders in Kentucky was the awarding by a jury in the Federal Court at Paducah of a verdict for \$35,000 to Robert Hollowell, who had sued his brother, John E. Hollowell, and twenty seven others for \$50,000 damages for driving him from the State. Judge Walter Evans of the Federal Court for the Western district of Kentucky held a special term of court to try the suits, and the jury was obtained from a panel drawn in Jefferson and Bullitt counties, in another section of the State. The jury was out but thirty-five minutes.

The case arose from the whipping of Hollowell on the night of May 1, 1907. Hollowell's wife also has a suit for \$50,000 pending, and their son, Price Hollowell, has a suit for \$25,000. The defence gave notice of a motion for a new trial which, if denied, it is said, will be carried to the Court of Appeals and eventually to the Supreme Court of the United States. Hollowell was a tobacco grower of Lamasco, and on the night of May 1 a band of armed men descended upon his place, shot up the premises, and, after tying him to a tree, lashed him in the presence of his wife and little son. The suits were instituted on March 2, 1908, and at the first trial in April, 1908, there was a disagreement. Hollowell had been a non-association grower and had refused to join the league.

It is believed the moral effect of the decision will be a severe check to whippings and barn burnings in future. A detachment of militia was present at Paducah during the trial.

The frock coat has ceased to be worn by men of fashion in London, and is relegated to bank clerks and dry goods footwalkers.

### JEROME'S ATTACK IS RESENTED

"Press Has Done More For Mr. Jerome Than Mr. Jerome Has Ever Done For Himself."—Expected Favors.

The Waterbury (Conn.) Republican commenting on William T. Jerome's increasing bitterness toward the press, says, "It is rather curious he should speak so savagely about the one institution that has done more for Mr. Jerome than Mr. Jerome has ever done for himself." It may be curious, but not unusual. The gratitude of public men is of that quality which has been defined as "expectation of favors to come." The Republican makes another point which officeholders would do well to note:

"No newspaper attacks any man until he has exposed himself to attack by conduct which lands him either in the clutches of the law or brings him under the reproach of the community, and nowhere in the world are men so keenly sensitive to the rights of other men as in the offices of a reputable newspaper."

### WHAT A RELIEF TO THE COUNTRY

Mr. Bryan Will Stay At Home During Coming Campaign.—He'll be Just As Successful as Before.

Mr. William J. Bryan has decided to remain at his home in Lincoln, Neb., during the coming campaign, instead of making the usual speechmaking tours which have characterized his former struggles for the presidency. In 1896 Mr. McKinley stayed at his home in Canton and let people come to see him, while Bryan travelled constantly. That was his policy four years later. In 1904, when he was a candidate for the Senate in Nebraska, he canvassed the State thoroughly, succeeding thereby in electing nine Democrats to both branches of the Legislature. This time, says the Boston Transcript, he plans to see what will come to him if he stays at home. No doubt this is a wise decision on his part, and something of a relief to the country at large.

The rabbit's range of vision takes in the entire horizon.

## TAFT'S IDEA OF JOURNALISM

### Newspapers Now Read for News

### OPINIONS NOT WANTED

Editorial Writers Lose Their Influence.

### SIZE OF PAPERS ESTABLISHED

Sphere For Accurate Intelligence, High Courage, Accurate Judgment, Lovers of Truth and Real Patriotism.—Field For the Ambitious.

Secretary of War Taft furnished the following article on "Journalism" for the New York World: "Of journalism I have this to say: The increase in the intelligence and discrimination of the people has in one way very largely modified the power of the press. Editorial writers have by no means such influence as they had in days gone by. The newspapers are taken more for the news than for advice as to the lessons which should be drawn from it. People make more allowance now for the bias of a paper than they ever did before.

"It is impossible to suppose that the amount of matter in the modern newspaper furnished for one, two, three or five cents is likely to increase in the future. The business of furnishing news to a people is a business like the business of furnishing them entertainment from the stage, and an outsider is unable to understand the currents of the mind of the reading public except as he may study the columns, the subjects and the methods of treating them that he finds in the modern successful newspaper.

"Very few newspaper proprietors have such a patronage as to enable them to make their newspapers that which they think a newspaper ought to be, and while the editor occupies the position of an instructor of public taste, and ought to exercise the function as such with more constancy and courage than he usually does, the limitations that there are upon him by reason of the public demand those of us who would criticize the press know little of.

"Certainly journalism is a profession in which men of discriminating intelligence, of high courage, of accurate judgment, of a love of truth and real patriotism can find a sphere of usefulness not excelled in any other; and if the standards of truth, of taste, of refinement and of moral tone set by some of the most successful of the newspapers shall not improve in the next generation, it will vindicate the pessimists of to-day.

"In the change which has taken place in the influence of the editorial writer and the increased importance in the statement of news, the influence of the college-bred journalist must continue to be of the greatest weight. It needs a trained mind, a judicial temperament, quick perceptions and a high standard of integrity and self-respect, together with a nice and graphic literary touch to make the leading special correspondence of the paper, which in many respects is now its most influential part, what it should be.

"It is a field well worth the ambition of any man to succeed in. It has many temptations. It has rewards which may be permanent and solid, or, as the correspondent yields to the temptations, may be meretricious and temporary."

### BLACK NEWSPAPERS PROPOSED

Would Reduce the Price of Paper and Preserve Forests.—Made of Old Used Newspapers

If a proposition put forth by Wisconsin print paper manufacturers is taken as seriously by eastern manufacturers and by the publishers of the country as it is in Wisconsin, Americans in the near future will be reading black newspapers printed with white ink. The chief points advanced for this revolutionary proposition are the preservation of forests, the saving of millions of dollars annually in pulp wood and the reduction in prices of print paper to perhaps one-half the present price. Black paper can be made of old and used newspapers and, in fact, almost any fibrous stock, while white paper requires spruce or hemlock. The proposition will be brought to the attention of eastern print manufacturers and the publishers at the close of the congressional investigation in Washington.

HOW A NATIONAL CONVENTION DOES ITS WORK

Theoretically the People Adopt a Platform and Nominate a Candidate In the Simplest Way, But it Necessitates a Complex System.

Everybody is anxious to know just what is going to happen at Chicago and Denver when the conventions meet. The New York Times, without mentioning names, gives the whole thing away. Here is what that paper tells: When, with "tremendous enthusiasm," "tumultuous applause," and "resounding cheers," some American citizen is nominated for the Presidency of the United States at Chicago next month, and when, a month or so later, some other American citizen, with ditto enthusiasm, ditto applause, and ditto cheers, is nominated for the same office at Denver, the male population of the United States, or the great majority of it, at any rate, will think they know just how it was done, why it was done, and "who done it." Yet, as a matter of fact, comparatively speaking, only a very few of the voters of both parties know just how a National Convention does its work, and a still smaller percentage knows what the routine of such a convention proceeding is. The detailed proceedings of each National Convention are invariably chronicled in the papers all over the country. Four years elapse between such conventions, however, and in four years a great deal may be forgotten. Furthermore, the detailed proceedings of a convention have but little interest to the general reader, who usually wants to know who is nominated and doesn't care very much about the rest. Strictly speaking, the convention does the nominating and adopts the platform, and these are the two important things that a convention accomplishes. It takes from three to five days, as a rule, to do these two things. Theoretically the people of the United States, represented by a thousand or so duly elected delegates, require this length of time to make up their minds whom they want to be President of the United States. Actually, the time is consumed by red tape, oratory, and dickering between bosses, and the latter is by far the most important of the three things. At a National Convention each State has its own headquarters, where the delegates gather. They do a lot of "conferring" with each other and with delegates from other States. They hold meetings and elect Chairmen and honorary Vice Presidents. The honorary Vice President has a seat on the platform and an extra ticket, but little else. The Chairman does the dickering in some cases; in some cases the position is a sinecure. Usually the "conferring" and the dickering begin two days before the convention is to be called to order. Prior to the calling of the Convention to order the National Committee is virtually in command of the situation. With it lies the arranging of the details, the "framing up" of the procedure of the first session, the selection of the temporary Chairman, and, in a great many cases, though not always, the programme making of the whole convention, temporary and permanent organizations, nominating, and platform building. It is the Chairman of the National Committee who calls the convention to order, usually about noon upon the day set. This year the Republican National Convention will be called to order by Harry C. New on June 16, and the Democratic Convention will be called to order by Thomas Taggart on July 7. The convention called to order, the Chairman requests the Secretary to read the call for the convention, which is done. Then the roll call is gone through, and this takes a lot of time. The next step is the announcement by the Chairman that the committee offers to the convention as its Temporary Chairman the name of So-and-so. There are loud and prolonged cheers, and by a viva voce vote Mr. So-and-so is unanimously elected. There is usually little trouble over the election of a Temporary Chairman. The Chairman then appoints a committee to escort the Temporary Chairman to the platform; the band plays the delegation from Mr. So-and-so's State makes a lot of noise, and all is merry. It is incumbent on the Temporary Chairman to make a speech. He invariably takes advantage of the opportunity. He "sounds a keynote." It is a sustained note. It is invariably a tribute to the "party of Abraham Lincoln" at the Republican Convention and a glorification of the "party of Thomas Jefferson" at the Democratic. It lasts a very long time. After the speech various resolutions are offered. Usually these have been arranged for in advance, and the Temporary Chairman works according to a printed schedule, calling on John Doe and Richard Roe at the right time, so that there may be no hitch. Committees are appointed; one on resolutions, which will have the drafting of the platform; one on credentials or contested seats; one on permanent organization. These are the important ones. When they are all chosen, and there has been a lot of hand-clapping and cheering, as well-known men are appointed

was opening jackpots all last evening, who seconds the nomination. The hand of the boss is not seen. John and Richard have been told what to do, and they are doing it. Their actions have all the appearances of spontaneous outbursts. So has the applause that follows the mention of each name. Far out in the middle of the vast assemblage one man appears to go crazy with joy when the name of the great Thingamebob is mentioned. He jumps up and down; he yells with delight, he waves a flag and cuts all sorts of antics. Spontaneous? Oh, yes, certainly. No doubt about it. Some one told him to do it, however, about an hour before, and as a matter of fact he has never seen the great Thingamebob. At almost all National Conventions a great many men are designated for the nomination for the Presidency. The "favorite son" must be complimented. This means that there must be many speeches, and many orators have an opportunity to show whether they are "silver tongued" or otherwise. The start of a National reputation in politics may be made in a convention speech. Every one remembers the "cross of gold and the crown of thorns" speech that a certain Nebraskan made in Chicago some years back, and what it resulted in. When the nominations are all made and the speeches all heard there comes the balloting. This means a call of the States. The leader of each State may rise in his place and cast the vote for the whole delegation from that State. He may announce it as so many votes for So-and-so and so many votes for Thingamebob. Some delegate may protest and ask for a poll of the delegation. Then each name will have to be called separately. There is more of this sort of thing in the Republican Convention than there is in the Democratic, because in the latter the States frequently enforce the unit rule, voting the whole State delegation as a unit. The Republicans no longer do this. The first ballot nearly always results in nothing, so many complimentary votes having been cast for "favorite sons" that the chief candidate has not sufficient to give him the nomination. There is a greater probability of this in the Democratic Convention than in the Republican, because in the former it takes two-thirds of the entire vote to nominate, while a bare majority suffices in the Republican. The first ballot, however, shows the strength of the leading candidates, if there are more than one, and it may be that a recess will follow the balloting, in order that there may be more dickering, more compromises. Two factions, each with a leading candidate, may have to fight it out to get control of some large delegation. They may vie with each other in offering positions, places on the ticket, honors or something else. The faction which offers the most will probably win. Not infrequently the Vice Presidency is decided in this way, being given to a certain State in exchange for the support of a certain candidate for the Presidential nomination. Sometimes these recesses are brief, and sometimes they last a long time. Then the balloting begins again. The second ballot frequently decides, but not always. There may be thirty ballots taken before a choice is made. Each roll call takes a lot of time, and sometimes it is interrupted by speeches of length. So it goes on until there is a choice. When there is a choice, however, there is wild enthusiasm. Some of it is very genuine, some of it is manufactured; a lot depends on circumstances. No matter how long it has taken to choose a nominee for the Presidency, the whole performance has to be gone through again when it comes to nominating a candidate for the second place on the ticket. There are not so many "favorite sons," however, and one ballot frequently suffices. More noise, more enthusiasm. The convention has nominated the ticket. But has it really? Was it the convention or was it the men who frequented the back room; the men who made the dickers between ballots? Well, anyway, the delegates did the voting. Each State delegation, at one of its conferences, has chosen its candidate for member of the National Committee. The election of this committee is now in order. It is put through quickly, as a rule, and without a hitch. Then resolutions of various sorts are passed. They are unimportant. The hotel keepers of the town are thanked for the splendid hospitality they have dispensed, and not one word is said about high prices. Everybody who can be thanked for anything at all is thanked. The announcement is made that the railroads have extended the time during which the tickets home are good. They are thanked for it. It means more to the hotel keepers, but what of that. The gavel with which the convention has been kept in order is presented to some one, probably the Permanent Chairman. The band plays. Cheers are given from time to time. Everybody shakes hands with everybody else. It is a grand occasion. The convention adjourns sine die. For President ..... Thingamebob For Vice President ..... So-and-so This is the slogan that the delegates take back home with them. They have done their duty. Now to defeat the enemy and save the Nation.

IMPROVEMENTS AT ACADEMY

(Continued from Page 1.) seeds and vegetables. The cellar is concrete with the exception of a strip along one side which is used for a celery trench. A new two-story brick watchman's house, fifteen by twenty-five feet, has been erected at the barn. The new buildings have concrete trimmings and steps, all of the concrete used being made on the place. Mr. B. S. Jenkins, the superintendent of farm and grounds, was in charge of the improvements. He credits the fine appearance of the new buildings to the excellent workmanship of Mr. John Jackson, of Emmitsburg, who did the brick work. A hay-loading machine and a side-delivery rake have been added to the equipment of the farm. The rake throws a windrow twenty-two feet long. The loader, operated by two men, passes over the windrow and gathers up the hay. Two tons of hay have been loaded with this apparatus in fifteen minutes at St. Joseph's. One of the most interesting educational features of the institution is the diet school where all the cooking is done by electricity. The equipment consists of twelve small and two large electrical stoves, a broiler, griddle, oven and cooker. On the walls are hung charts showing graphically the nutrition and money values of various kinds of foods. There are also charts of the animals used for food, showing the location of the cuts on each, so that the future house-wife may learn to know the difference between a porterhouse steak and a rib roast before she comes to deal with her butcher. Cleanliness rules supreme everywhere in the convent, but there could not be a suppler degree of cleanliness than exists in the cooking school. The pupils keep everything in order and once or twice a week prepare, without assistance, a complete course dinner which they must eat—to prove their faith in their works. Overlaid Hero Was Single. Not all heroes receive medals, writes the Commoner, nor do all heroes have monuments erected to them. Too often the heroism of every day life goes unmentioned, and too often heroes in overalls are overlooked in our anxiety to pay tribute to heroes in military trappings. The Little Rock (Ark.) Gazette tells of a hero in overalls, but through a regrettable oversight fails to mention his name. Two men, both members of the same brotherhood, were employed under a local agent on an Arkansas railroad. When the recent financial flurry was in full force the agent was told to discharge one of the men. One employe was unmarried, and he was entitled to the job by reason of the longest service. The other man had a wife and four small children. The agent called in the two men and explained the situation. "I must discharge one of you," he said. "All right, Bill," said the unmarried man, turning to his comrade. "It's you for the job, 'cause you've got a wife and a houseful of kids. Me to the road, 'cause I've got nobody but myself to take care of, and I can tramp it to another job." Then this hero in overalls shook hands with "Bill," drew his time and walked away, jobless and homeless, just as if he had performed the most common act in the world instead of having put into practical effect a great lesson in brotherly love and helpfulness. The production of oleomargarine in the year ended June 30 last rose to 68,988,850 pounds over 1906. The government derived an income of \$687,641 from its tax on the article.

Isaac J. Gelwicks Wines, Whiskey, Bottled and Draught Beer POP, GINGER ALE, SOFT DRINKS Cigars and Tobacco The Only Bowling Alley In Town Isaac J. Gelwicks July 26-1y

IF YOU NEED A STOVE Come in and get acquainted with our Farmer Girl Moderate in price, economical in fuel, durability unsurpassed, as Bakers and Cookers unrivaled. J. M. Adelsberger & Son March 29-1y

DUKEHART & CHRISMER Carriage Manufacturers Makers of Fine Vehicles of all descriptions. Carriages, Surreys, Buggies, Runabouts, Light and Heavy Wagons. None but first class material used and all work done in the best manner. REPAIRING AND RECONSTRUCTING. EMMITSBURG, MD. March 27-6ms

Thos. H. Haller TAILORED SUITS The newest Tailored Suits are in and wait your inspection. To say they are beautiful scarcely does them justice, you must feast your eyes to properly appreciate their excellence over previous seasons. SEPARATE SKIRTS will command unusual attention this Spring. The makers have tried themselves and such an array of pretty stylish skirts you have never beheld. LIGHTWEIGHT JACKETS are strongly seeking favor. We may have another bit of Winter but you appreciate the value of a light weight wrap when the temperature moderates.

CENTRAL DRY GOODS HOUSE 17 and 19 North Market Street FREDERICK, MARYLAND March 27-1y

Dorothy Dodd OXFORDS \$3.50 \$3.00 \$2.50 IT is one thing to know a fact; it is another to know how to use it. Ten women know a thing where one is alive to it. The others don't use their knowledge. Every woman knows "Dorothy Dodd" Shoes, but she can't get any benefits from her knowledge unless she uses the knowledge. LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER 9 and 11 N. MARKET ST., FREDERICK, MARYLAND

Kodol FOR DYSPEPSIA DIGESTS WHAT YOU EAT Relieves Indigestion, Sour Stomach, Belching of Gas, etc. For Backache—Weak Kidneys try DeWitt's Kidney & Bladder Pills—Sure and Safe PREPARED ONLY AT THE LABORATORY OF E. C. DeWITT & COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILL. SOLD BY T. E. ZIMMERMAN. Aug. 2-1y

MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS.

Mr. Joseph Wagner, of Altoona, Pa., is visiting relatives in this place.

Miss Mary Baker, of Baltimore, is visiting friends in this vicinity.

Misses Fannie Kolb and Sophia Wetzel have gone to Martinsburg, W. Va., to attend the wedding of Miss May Kolb, of the latter place.

Mr. Harry Kreitz, who has been sick, is slowly recovering.

Mr. Edward Guthrie, who cut himself with an axe while splitting wood, is in a critical condition.

Miss Ada Wagner has had the interior of her home repainted.

At this writing Mr. James Kelly is very ill.

Mr. George Smith and his mother, both of Baltimore, spent the most of last week in this place.

A very delightful evening was spent at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Warthen on Thursday, May 14.

At a meeting a few nights ago of the St. Anthony's Athletic and Literary Association held in the school hall the following officers were elected:

President, Mr. Paul Winchester; Vice-President, Mr. Charles Eckenrode. An executive committee of five was also elected.

The play to be rendered by several members of the St. A. A. and L. A. on June 4th promises to be an unusually good one.

The manager of St. Anthony's baseball team, J. Edward Seltzer, wishes to announce through the columns of THE CHRONICLE that he has resigned his position in favor of Mr. Harry Kreitz, and that all challenges for games should be sent to the latter.

On Thursday, May 28, the St. Anthony boys will play the Thurmont High School on the latter's ground.

Mrs. James Seltzer and daughter, Mary, spent Thursday in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. Hugh Ferguson, of Charleston, S. C., is visiting her daughter Mrs. Cosmus Fox at Thornbrook, near this place.

FRIENDS' CREEK ITEMS

Mrs. Amanda McClain, of Cascade, spent a few days last week with her daughter, Mrs. Howard Linebaugh.

Mrs. James Kipe made a business trip to Eyer's Valley on Friday.

Mr. E. C. Shriner, who was seriously ill, is improving.

Mrs. Charles Wetzel, of Waynesboro, visited relatives in this place.

Mrs. Harriet Zimmerman is improving at this writing.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Eyer, of Franklinville, spent Sunday with Mrs. Eyer's mother, Mrs. Hardman.

Miss Bertie Gilland, of Zora, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Turner on Sunday.

Mr. Amos Ferguson, of Blue Ridge Summit, visited his home recently.

Miss Myrtle Glacon, of Zora, spent Sunday at Mr. S. H. Duffy's.

Mr. J. M. Wetzel, of Waynesboro, spent Sunday with his aunt, Mrs. Catherine Hardman.

Rev. Mr. S. A. Kipe spent Monday evening with Mrs. Hardman.

While coming home from Emmitsburg on Tuesday evening Mrs. Jacob Turner was attacked by a large copperhead snake.

It bit Mrs. Turner in the shoe. Mrs. Annan's Ferguson happened to be near by and assisted Mrs. Turner to kill the reptile.

Look for the edition of THE CHRONICLE on May 29.

The most remarkable clock weight in Maine is that of the Baptist church at Cherryfield.

The old cannon was one of the old smooth-bore type, and was brought by Gleason R. Campbell from Boston on one of the return trips of lumber vessels.

The bee can outfly the pigeon.

The oldest Roman Catholic college in the United States is Georgetown College, Georgetown, D.C.

HEARST INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE

Editor-Politician May Control Election of Next President.—Would Wreck Democratic Party.

According to a letter from a regular correspondent from Washington to the Boston Transcript the Democrats are anxious to know what William R. Hearst and his Independence League propose to do in the coming campaign.

Some of them have recently been trying to find out but they have not met with success. Careful observers believe his organization may be just strong enough to control the election of the next President.

Bryan's closest friends here at the capital seem to be confident that the Independence League will support the Nebraskan, but they admit they have received no assurances from Mr. Hearst to this effect.

Up to this time the editor-politician has simply let it be known that his league will have a ticket in the field.

Will he have himself nominated for president? Will he have his league nominate Bryan, or will he direct it to take up some man whose name has not yet been mentioned in connection with the nomination?

The regular Democrats fear Hearst's organization because they know it is strong in New York, Massachusetts, Illinois, California, and able to command a good many votes in Indiana, Ohio, and New Jersey and other States.

One of Hearst's lieutenants here at the capital who asked what his chief intends to do remarked: "Wreck the Democratic party. He knows it can never get back into power until it is wrecked and reorganized, and he intends to keep at the job until it is finished."

If this man spoke by authority, his words would indicate that the support of the Independence League will not go to Mr. Bryan.

MONUMENT ERECTED TO MAKEMIE

Founder of Presbyterianism in America.—The Inscription on Monument Dedicated Last Week.

A monument to Francis Makemie, founder of Presbyterianism in America, was dedicated last week in Makemie Park Cemetery, Va.

The monument, of heroic size, bears this inscription: ERECTED IN GRATITUDE TO GOD And in grateful remembrance of His servant and minister, FRANCIS MAKEMIE,

who was born in Kameleton, County Donegal, Ireland, A. D. 1658 (?), was educated at Glasgow University, Scotland, and came as an ordained evangelist to the American colonies A. D. 1683 at the request of Col. William Stevens, of Rehoboth, Maryland.

A devoted and able preacher of our Lord's gospel, he labored faithfully and freely for 25 years in Maryland, Virginia, the Barbadoes and elsewhere.

A Christian gentleman, an enterprising man of affairs, a public spirited citizen, a distinguished advocate of religious liberty, for which he suffered under the governor of New York, he is especially remembered as THE CHIEF FOUNDER OF ORGANIZED PRESBYTERY IN AMERICA, A. D. 1706, AND AS THE FIRST MOD-ERNAL PRESBYTERY.

He died at his home, whose site is nearby, in Accomac county, Va., in the summer of A. D. 1708, and was buried in his family cemetery, located on this spot, now recovered from a long desecration and dedicated with this monument to his memory A. D. 1908 by the American Presbyterian Historical Society, seated at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

FAIRFIELD ITEMS.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Sanders and family, of Shadygrove, are visiting Mr. Sanders' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sanders of this place.

The soldier's memorial sermon will be preached in the Lutheran Church on May 24, at 10 o'clock A. M., by Rev. Mr. C. L. Ritter.

All soldiers and Sunday-school children are cordially invited. Present indications promise a large crop of cherries.

Decoration Day with its beautiful custom of decorating the graves of dead soldiers should be an incentive to all who own lots in the local cemeteries to have their holdings in spick and span condition for that day at least.

Your correspondent would like to suggest that the custom of throwing debris in front of the cemetery be corrected.

With a little care Fairfield might have the most beautiful cemetery in Adams county, outside of those at Gettysburg.

Dr. and Mrs. William Heyser and family, of Washington, D. C., are visiting Mrs. W. B. Heyser, of this place.

Mr. William Baker, of near Emmitsburg, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. John Manherz.

The Railway Age states that 5,730 miles of new track were laid in the United States in 1907, being 8 per cent. less than in the previous year.

The States in which largest mileage was laid were Louisiana, 422 miles; South Dakota, 385 miles; Florida, 341 miles; Texas, 314 miles; and Washington, 311 miles.

Striking trolley men in Cleveland beside using dynamite to blow up cars have indulged in a pitched battle with the guards who are on hand to protect property and four men were shot and one child was killed by accident due to an experienced motorman.

In the course of the trial of the suit Mae Wood has brought against Senator Platt she accused William Loeb, private secretary to the President, Robert J. Wanne, former assistant postmaster-general, of conspiring to get possession of the love letters she says Senator Platt wrote her.

According to the Chicago Tribune "William Jennings Bryan could afford to pay \$150,000 or more for the Democratic nomination to the presidency, even if he knew positively that he would be defeated. If nominated Mr. Bryan expects the circulation of his weekly magazine, the Commoner, to go to 1,000,000 subscribers. This would yield him a net profit of \$280,000 per year."

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The Allegheny National Bank, whose cashier, William Montgomery, was three times arrested for the same defalcation and who is now in jail, having been surrendered by his bondsmen did not open its doors on Tuesday morning, and the affairs will be wound up, the institution passing out of existence.

As a result of recent naval disasters the British Admiralty has issued orders suspending all night maneuvers by naval vessels until further notice. It is understood that after a full investigation of these disasters has been completed new instructions and rules will be issued especially concerning the torpedo craft.

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The testimony of an expert showed an overcharge of \$6,000 on the item of metallic furniture.

Henry Farman, the aeronaut, has issued a challenge to the Wright Brothers, of Dayton, Ohio, who have been conducting experiments at Manteo, N. C., for a flying machine contest in France, the stakes to be \$7,500 a side and the time and distance to be mutually arranged.

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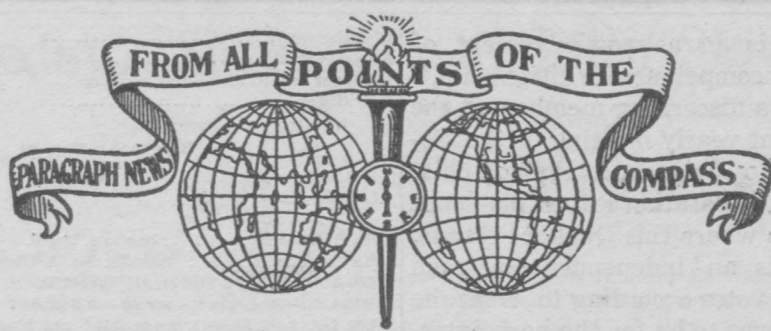
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In the last week of the session Congress is showing a disposition to pass through Administration legislation to secure the approval of the President. In the House on Saturday the bill making the Government liable for injuries incurred by its employees while in service was passed. In the Senate a day was fixed in the next session making the postal savings bank bill a special order. The House also passed the bill continuing the Inland Waterways Commission and making appropriation for its expenses. Both Houses are endeavoring to agree on an emergency currency bill.

Send your friend fifty-two copies of The Emmitsburg Chronicle. A year's subscription will do it, and the cost is only \$1.00.

Apply to J. HENRY STOKES, sept 2-ly



Corn sold for 79 cents in Chicago on Tuesday. This is the highest price this season.

The street car strike in Cleveland, Ohio, has been attended by rioting and bloodshed.

Rear Admiral Sperry assumed the command of the Fleet last Friday at San Francisco.

The directors of the defunct Allegheny Bank have announced that they will make up the shortage.

The General Assembly of the Reformed Church in the United States is now in session in York, Pa.

Senator Eduardo de Eraso, the coffee king of South America and his wife died in New York from poison taken accidentally.

Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., will celebrate the 125th anniversary of its establishment at the annual commencement, June 7-10.

The House Committee has agreed to report a bill for a commission to investigate the expediency of creating an Appalachian forest reserve.

The United States Supreme Court rules that the Texas law taxing railroads is unconstitutional. This is a blow at State taxing powers.

The grand jury began this week to probe into the deaths of the fourteen persons at "Murder Farm", the property of Mrs. Gunness, near Laporte, Ind.

The President's letter to Senator Rayner about the Stewart affair has been published. He declares that the Colonel is a trouble maker and is heartily disliked by both civilians and soldiers.

The \$100,000 monument to Jefferson Davis, to be erected in New Orleans, will be placed in Audubon Park, directly opposite Tulane University. The first stone will be laid on June 3, the Davis anniversary.

Frank A. Munsey on Saturday announced that he has leased the building on Chestnut street near Sixth street, Philadelphia, so long occupied by the Evening Bulletin, and says that in a few weeks he will start a new evening paper.

The night riders in Kentucky have begun holding prayer meetings before they burn buildings. This happened in Lacerter, last Monday night. While the buildings were burning they sang "Nearer, My God, To Thee."

All the Governors who attended the conference at the White House with the exception of four are of the opinion that Secretary Taft will be nominated as the Republican candidate for President on the first ballot or by acclamation.

Joseph E. Ralph, the new head of the National Bureau of Engraving and Printing, was born in Allegheny City, Pa., in 1863. His early life, however, was spent in Illinois, and he finished his education in the law department of the Georgetown University.

Secretary Taft returned from Panama on Sunday. He declared that labor conditions have greatly improved in all departments, and the use of Spaniards as laborers seems to have started a rivalry with those at work previously that will be good for the advancement of work.

Right Rev. Daniel S. Tuttle, Protestant Episcopal bishop, of Missouri, and Right Rev. William Lawrence, Protestant Episcopal bishop of Massachusetts, are included in the list of prelates upon whom the English University of Cambridge shortly will confer the degree of Doctor of Laws.

With more than a million and a half dollars of its funds tied up indefinitely as a result of the suspension of the Allegheny National Bank the city of Pittsburgh finds itself confronted with the possibility of being forced to issue bonds to raise money to meet current expenses.

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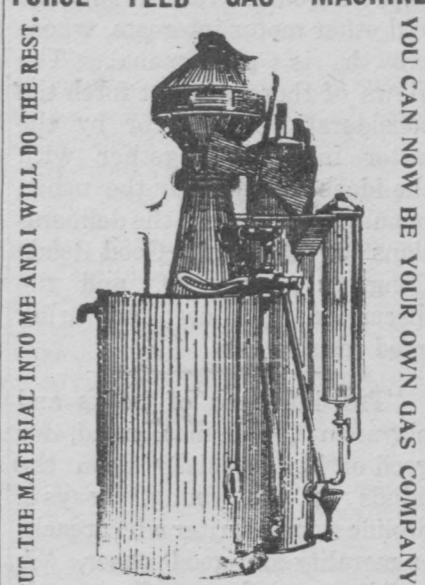
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SUNLIGHT AUTOMATIC FORCE FEED GAS MACHINE



YOU CAN NOW BE YOUR OWN GAS COMPANY. PUT THE MATERIAL INTO ME AND I WILL DO THE REST. No Limit to Size. LIGHT FOR ALL. It Has Come To Stay. It Has No Equal.

SAFE, ECONOMICAL, BRILLIANT, HEALTHY.

Having made important improvements in our Gas Machine by the application of Force Feed and combining generator and gasometer in one, and simplifying many points of construction, and requiring small space to install; obviating all danger of excessive discharge of carbide into generator, making gas in excess of consumption. We now claim to have perfect Gas Machine, furnishing the most brilliant light ever produced, and are prepared to furnish the Improved Machine, guaranteed to be the most simple and efficient working Gas Machine on the market. We guarantee all machines as represented and put in on approval. All material of the best, put up in neat and substantial manner. All inquiries for prices or information in regard to installing machine will have prompt attention. Descriptive circulars on application. Rights for sale. Fully protected by patents.

Manufactured by J. T. HAYS & SON, Patentees, EMMITSBURG, MD. may 6

ANNAN, HORNER & CO., BANKERS. Open Accounts, Large and Small, Solicited. Interest Paid On Savings Accounts and Time Deposits. EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. July 13-14

Self-Balancing Simplex Cream Separators. Undoubtedly The Best On The Market. See the link blade. L. M. Zimmerman Successor to Zimmerman & Shriver.

GIFT PROBLEM SOLVED. Send your friend fifty-two copies of The Emmitsburg Chronicle. A year's subscription will do it, and the cost is only \$1.00.

WANAMAKER & BROWN THE LARGEST Tailoring House in the World is represented by W. D. COLLIFLOWER who keeps on hand a full line of samples of the best all wool garments made. I have just received a supply of Men's and Boys' CORD PANTS of all sizes. The Saturday EVENING POST may be purchased on Thursday, Friday and Saturday of each week. Yours truly, W. D. COLLIFLOWER. aug. 9-ly.

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR FRIZELL & BOYLE. Dealers in Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Timothy and Clover Seed, Poultry and Cattle Powders, Fodder Twine, Etc. Farming Implements. Coal in all Sizes. Highest prices paid for all kinds of GRAIN. We are in a position to compete with neighboring towns. FRIZELL & BOYLE sept. 7, 1y.

FIRE INSURANCE THE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. of Carroll County, Md. DR. J. W. HERING, President. G. GLOYD LYNCH, Secretary-Treasurer. Insures all kinds of property AT LOWEST RATES. Surplus - - \$40,000 NO DEBTS. E. L. ANNAN, AGENT EMMITSBURG, MD. 8-2-ly

OYSTERS Served in every Style and supplied to families in any desired quantity. ICE CREAM Served in my parlors and sold by measure. GEO. E. CLUTZ. July 13-1y

MOUNTAIN VIEW CEMETERY. Whole Lot 16x16 feet, \$25. Half Lot, 16x8 feet, 14. Single Graves, - - 6. All Lots or Graves must be fully paid for prior to an interment. Apply to J. HENRY STOKES, sept 2-ly

Emmitsburg Chronicle.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance: Six months, 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS intended for this paper should be addressed to THE EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE.

CHEESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC and Frederick County Telephone connections.

Entered as Second-Class Matter at the Emmitsburg Postoffice.

Calendar for MAY with dates 1-31.

FRIDAY, MAY 22, 1908.

If the readers of THE CHRONICLE will be good enough to send to this office the names and addresses of former Emmitsburgians...

TO-DAY THE CHRONICLE enters upon the thirtieth year of its existence and the third year of its life under its present owner and editor.

WHILE attention is being called to the necessity for protecting, enlarging and supervising our inland waterways...

THE President has on many occasions shown his disapproval of divorces; but we hardly think we would be doing him an injustice were we to say that he must of necessity recognize the difference in the various grounds upon which divorces are granted...

undoubtedly receive an additional impetus from the vast automobile and other motor interests whose growth is phenomenal.

"THE influence of books and plays on the human mind, for good or ill, especially upon the minds of the young," says a prolific woman writer who preaches morality and good cheer...

There is fiction that is full of morality, depicting healthy, normal characters; there are books which to read, though their tone is not degrading, is to throw away valuable time...

The responsibility assumed by those who give or lend or recommend books to the young is greater, then, than would at first appear, and very careful should that one be who by such a simple act can forge the material that may mould a character for good or bad.

THE Croker family will doubtless go up a few points in the estimation of Americans after the refusal of Miss Croker to marry a foreign nobleman (a wealthy one at that) and the merited compliment of the ex-Tammany chief who said of American men; "They are the most chivalrous, most considerate men in the world."

"WHEN a man says he never votes any but the party ticket,

that is an acknowledgement of his incompetence for citizenship," said a discerning member at the recent yearly meeting of the Society of Friends, in Philadelphia.

No wonder the "Bentztown Bard" continually sings the praise of pie! If verse as good as his flows from a pie-fed brain; if engineering feats such as the world has never witnessed before have been conceived by pastry-nourished minds...

THE fact that everything pertaining to the wedding of Miss Reid, daughter of the U. S. Ambassador to England, will be on a "scale of royal magnificence," and that only members of the royal family, and "as many of the peers and peeresses as can get invitations" will be present...

THE Croker family will doubtless go up a few points in the estimation of Americans after the refusal of Miss Croker to marry a foreign nobleman (a wealthy one at that) and the merited compliment of the ex-Tammany chief who said of American men; "They are the most chivalrous, most considerate men in the world."

WILL the Chicago lady, 109 years old, who can at this wonderful age dance the Virginia Reel and run a race send us the name of that plant from which she claims to have extracted the juice that makes her so marvelously nimble?

IN Atlantic City a man was sentenced to thirty days in jail because he said his name was W. J. Bryan, according to a Philadelphia paper. The only wonder is that he didn't get six months.

THE honor of a public man is as sacred as the honor of a family.—Ohio State Journal.

In the light of recent happenings it would be more to the point to say: ought to be sacred.

At last Bryan has reached the White House.—Baltimore American.

And let us hope that this will be the longest stay he'll ever make there.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Friday morning, are subject to daily changes.

Market Reports table listing prices for Wheat, Rye, Oats, Corn, Hay, Country Produce, etc.

Table listing prices for Blackberries, Apples, Lard, Beef Hides.

Table listing prices for WHEAT, CORN, OATS, RYE, HAY, STRAW.

Table listing prices for MILL FEED, POULTRY, PRODUCE.

Table listing prices for POTATOES, CATTLE.

Table listing prices for Taneytown Grain and Hay Market.

WM. P. EYLER, AUCTIONEER.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. nov. 1st-tf.

EMMITSBURG RAILROAD.

Table listing train schedules for Emmitsburg Railroad.

VINCENT SEBOLD, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Offices Sebold Building.

On Mondays and Tuesdays at Frederick, on Thursdays at Thurmont National Bank.

POEMS BY KENNETH M. CRAIG FOR SALE AT HELMAN'S STORE.

PRICE \$1.00 PER VOLUME oct 18-1f

Advertisers who spend money for results find that THE CHRONICLE brings them.

UNDERTAKER.

M. F. SHUFF DEALER IN Modern Furniture.

BEDS, MATTRESSES. Hospitals, Hotels Institutions Furnished Throughout.

Special prices for Furniture in large quantities.

SEWING MACHINES.

CABINET WORK, REPAIRING. BOTH PHONES. W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Church.

EMBALMER.

WALTHAM SPECIALTY CO. Dept. A, 22 W. Lexington Street, BALTIMORE, MD mar 27-1y

\$1.50 Saved

Advertisement for \$1.50 saved on silk waist, featuring an illustration of a woman and text about French Model Design.

BRIDAL GIFTS OF STERLING SILVER FORKS, KNIVES AND SPOONS, FANCY SERVING PIECES CUT GLASS. GALT & BRO., ESTABLISHED OVER A CENTURY.

USE White Pine and Tar FOR COUGHS AND COLDS. At Zimmerman's Pharmacy.

Mount St. Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary. Conducted by secular clergymen, aided by lay professors.

LOSSES PAID \$105,000,000 Fire, Lightning, Windstorm. CAPITAL \$3,000,000

THE HOME INSURANCE COMPANY, NEW YORK. ORGANIZED IN 1853. MAIN OFFICES: 56 CEDAR STREET, NEW YORK.

Cortright Metal Shingles MAKE THE MOST DURABLE ROOFING KNOWN. You add nothing to Cortright Metal Roofing.

ROWE'S LIVERY TEAMS AT ANY TIME AND FOR ANY OCCASION. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR COMMERCIAL MEN. ALWAYS PROMPT AND SATISFACTORY SERVICE.

The New Suit Fabrics for Spring are here in all their beauty. A larger, better and more comprehensive showing than we have ever before made.

# Concrete Construction.

- Concrete Pavements, Sidewalks, Steps, Gutters, Cellar Floors, Water Troughs, Hitching Posts, Carriage Blocks, etc.
- All work by contract and all contracts faithfully carried out.
- Estimates Furnished.

CHAS. E. GILLELAN, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. aug 9-ly

# Sporting Goods.

## Kodaks and Supplies.

Cigars, Pipes and Tobacco. Knives, Razors, Hardware, Guns, Rifles, Revolvers and Ammunition. Confectionery, Groceries and notions.

C. J. SHUFF & CO. Northeast Corner Public Square, Emmitsburg, Md.

ARE you going to buy a MATTING this Spring? If so come and examine my stock before buying.

I have the largest and best selected assortment of MATTING ever displayed in Emmitsburg.

OVER 100 PIECES, BOTH JAPAN AND CHINA, AT ANY PRICE YOU WANT FROM 15 CTS. TO 50 CTS. PER YARD.

Also a fine line of FLOOR OILCLOTH, Linoleums and In-laid Linoleum.

JOSEPH E. HOKE.

Second Floor. Both Phones.

# Ready! The Spring Styles in High Art Clothing

AN AUTHORITATIVE DISPLAY FOR MEN

Never before in the history of this store have we shown such a large stock of HIGH ART CLOTHING. For months we have been preparing for this Opening Display and we have spared no pains to make it an occasion worthy of the attention of every up-to-date dresser in this community.

B. ROSENOUR & SONS, Market and Patrick Streets, Frederick, Md.

# NEW STOCK OF Spring Shoes and Oxfords. M. FRANK ROWE.

I HAVE A Carload of Atlas Cement

J. Thos. Gelwicks.

April 24-ly

### Overflow of Titled Expectation.

Prince Helie de Sagan, says the Hartford Times, has been warned that when he returns to Paris Count Boni de Castellane proposes to do something dreadful to him. The French capital is nervously awaiting another outburst of titled expectation.

New York city is now spending on education \$120,873 each school day.

# Today's Suggestion by Ellen Stan.

## ONE PIECE SHIRT WAIST FOR MORNING.

THERE are no stocks worn with morning waists. The one preferred collar is the separate linen turnover. It may be plain or embroidered, or it may be trimmed with an edge of Hamburg embroidery or baby Irish lace. It is fastened to a narrow neckband and pinned together at the top of the front with a bar pin.

A novelty that was brought in last autumn and still remains in style is the turnover collar of striped linen with a buttonholed edge. These were in dark and light blue, in black and in grass green. However, these are not easy to get unless made at home by a neat worker.



Instead of making the foundation collar, which is hard to do, buy a straight collar of double linen for 10 or 15 cents and attach the colored turnover to it. Small butterfly bows are made of the same material and buttonholed at the edge.

When making these bows, which are so very generally worn under all turnover collars, do not depend on keeping them in place by fastening them with a bar pin to the collar, as this is difficult to do and the results not always satisfactory. In the center underneath put a strong crocheted loop of silk thread. This can be slipped over the collar button. Then you can pin the edges through with a bar pin.

Even for the lingerie waists often there is no attached stock. The collar band is finished for an elaborate turnover collar to fasten on it. These collars are made of all over baby Irish edged with cluny, and they are mounted on the plain linen foundation. In front there is a jabot of lace and mull or embroidery and lace cleverly worked together.

The wide butterfly bow, however, of hand embroidery and Irish lace edging is preferred. This is fastened to the edges of the collar with a bar pin set with rhinestones or other semi-precious stones.

This one piece shirt waist can be made in less than an hour, and for this reason it should prove an incentive to every woman to have one. The pattern is cut in seven sizes—from 32 to 44 inches bust measure. To make the pattern for the average person it requires 2 3/4 yards of material. 27 inches wide or 1 3/4 yards 44 inches wide.

Any reader of this paper who desires to secure this pattern may do so by sending 10 cents to this office. Give the number, 4077, state size desired and write the full address plainly. The pattern will be forwarded promptly by mail.

IF life be like the summer rose That ere 'tis born but droops and dies, Methinks its petals it bestows In blessing as its spirit flies! So when the icy shaft of death Shall strike my spirit's earthly fane 'Twere sweet to think that, like that rose, I had not lived to die in vain; But like its petals, leave behind Some mem'ry sweet, some action kind!

If life be like the autumn leaf That trembles in yon lunar ray It need not fill my heart with grief To mark the type of swift decay; That fragile leaf from noon-day sun The weary traveler shaded there; And if my life might kindly thus Some sorrow heal, some burden bear 'Twould aye be joyous when at last Its frail decaying leaves were cast!

If life be like the prints which feet Have left on Tampa's dessert strand, To fade when rising tides shall beat And fall resistless on the sand; 'Tis fancy paints for image lost The billows sighing evermore! And when the Stygian tide engulfs My spirit on its fatal shore Perchance like Tampa's lonely wave Someone may sorrow o'er my grave!

—Whitner.

### Help Costs Something in Harrisburg

A country politician in Pennsylvania, says the Chicago News, managed to get elected to the legislature at Harrisburg for one term. When he came back he built himself a fine house, costing about \$20,000. His old neighbors, who knew he had no money before he went to Harrisburg, and who knew the salary of a Pennsylvania legislator, were curious to discover where the returned statesman got means to build the house. So one day a committee waited on the man who built the house and the spokesman said: "Jim, we think you owe it to us who sent you to the legislature to explain where you got the money about it?" "Why," said the builder, "it's simple enough. You see, when we were in Harrisburg, we didn't keep a hired girl."

The volume of freight sent by water from New York can better be realized when one considers the fact that 1,350 tons are loaded on ships every hour.

### A Family Tree of His Own.

"Young man," said the farmer, "I must say you've done a heap o' talkin about yer family tree. Anybody would think you owned a whole timber yard. Come out into the lane a minute."

The youth in golf clothes accompanied him.

Pausing by a weeping willow, the farmer said: "I want you to take particular notice of this."

"What for?"

"That's our family tree. That's what has heightened our ideals and stimulated our energies. That has furnished switches fur four or five generations of us." —Tit-Bits.

A German not long ago invented a horseshoe of paper, prepared by saturating with oil, turpentine and other ingredients. Thin layers of such paper are glued to the hoof till the requisite thickness is attained. The shoes thus made are said to be durable and impenetrable by moisture. —London Globe.

### JAMES J. HILL'S GREAT SPEECH.

The exposition which Mr. James J. Hill made on May 14 of the shocking waste of our natural resources, of the ruin which the waste unless checked must cause, and of the practicable remedies, called forth the following from the New York Sun:

Of the three elements of natural wealth—the forest, the mine and the soil—Mr. Hill warns us that the extinction of the first named is almost in sight. Trustworthy estimates compute our standing merchantable timber at less than 2,000,000,000 feet. Our annual cut is now about 40,000,000 feet, the lumber cut having nearly doubled during the last twenty-five years. We are at present using annually, it seems, 500 feet board measure of timber per head of population, as against an average of sixty feet per capita for the whole of Europe. From another point of view we find that we are consuming yearly three or four times as much timber as natural forest growth restores. Mr. Hill shows that our supply of some varieties of timber will virtually disappear within ten or twelve years, while of other varieties the present century will see an end unless reforestation is prosecuted on a vast scale.

The second source of natural wealth, the mine, differs, of course, from the forest and the soil in that it is incapable of restoration or recuperation. When iron and coal are once taken from the mine they cannot be restored. Where, therefore, fuel and iron become scarce and high priced, civilization would be expected to suffer, as man would suffer by the gradual withdrawal or impoverishment of the air he breathes. Now, the most trustworthy authorities do not estimate the quantity of accessible coal deposits still remaining in the United States at much over 2,000,000,000 tons. For the decade ended in 1905 our aggregate output was 2,332,402,746 tons, which was almost exactly one-half of the total product previously mined in the United States. In 1907 the output reached 470,000,000 tons. The annual per capita production of coal in this country, which fifty years ago was but a little more than one-quarter of a ton, is now about five tons. Mr. Hill is convinced that if coal production continues to increase at its present rate the available supply of the combustible will be greatly reduced by the close of the twentieth century.

Before that time arrives, however, a resort to lower grades and the sinking of mines to greater depths will become indispensable, thus making the product inferior in quality and higher in price. Yet we still think nothing of consuming this precious resource with the greatest possible speed. Our methods of mining are often wasteful, and we actually pride ourselves upon being exporters of a prime necessity of life and an essential of civilization. What is true of coal is true of iron. The amount of iron ore extracted in the United States is doubled about once in seven years.

The quantity of ore mined in 1907 was over 52,000,000 tons. The production of pig iron for the first half of 1907 was at the rate of 27,000,000 tons, which was two and a half times the product of Great Britain and nearly half the product of the whole world. So far from inexhaustible is this most valuable of ores that to Mr. Hill it seems probable that iron and coal may disappear together from common life.

Turning to the only remaining resource of man upon this earth, Mr. Hill recognizes that we are only beginning to feel the pressure of population upon the land. No longer, however are we able to say that Uncle Sam has land enough to give each of us a farm. Mr. Hill shows that, exclusive of semi-arid land available only for grazing or irrigation, our actual remaining stock of soil comprises only 50,000,000 acres of surveyed and 36,500,000 acres of unsurveyed land. He goes on to point out that far more threatening than the curtailment of unoccupied arable land is the process of soil exhaustion that has swept over the nation's acreage from east to west. The same process of deterioration which has ruined the farm lands of New England and seriously impaired those of western New York, Ohio and Indiana is reducing the agricultural potency of the soil of the West. There as elsewhere we are robbing the soil in an effort to get the largest cash returns from each acre of ground in the shortest possible time and with the least possible labor. The two remedies are obvious: rotation of crops and the use of fertilizers, which two agencies act as tonics upon the soil. We are reminded lastly by Mr. Hill that even now nearly 36 per cent. of our people are engaged directly in agriculture, while all the rest depend upon it indirectly. Hereafter, when our mineral resources shall have been greatly diminished, a still larger proportion of our population will find themselves thrown back upon the soil for a living.

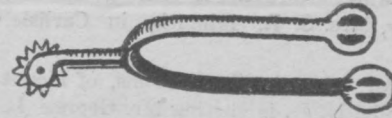
If continued abuse of the land should mark the next fifty years, as it has the last half century, what must be the nation's outlook?

Red glass hastens vegetation, while blue glass suppresses it. Sensitive plants, like the mimosa, grow 15 times higher under red glass than under blue.

By a recent decision of the Postoffice Department publishers of newspapers are not allowed to continue sending their publications to subscribers who are in arrears for more than one year.

As this law affects ALL PUBLISHERS of newspapers in the United States we regret that we are unable to deviate from the rule.

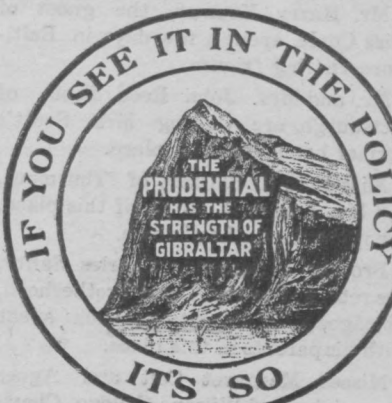
All subscribers for THE CHRONICLE who are in arrears will therefore kindly remit the amount of their subscription at their earliest convenience.



Attractive advertisements spur people on to the buying point.

Let them know that you have something good; they'll do the rest. It is simply a question of letting them know.

The correspondence in THE CHRONICLE enables its readers to know what their friends in different localities are doing.



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# THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE BALTIMORE, MD.

June 28-17

The editorials in THE CHRONICLE are non-partisan. They are broad, independent and constructive.

SOLID SILVER American Lever Watches, WARRANTED TWO YEARS, ONLY \$6.

G. T. EYSTER



Perhaps you can't spare the time to call—and maybe you don't care to write. Use either phone—we have them both—and your orders will receive prompt attention from The Emmitsburg Chronicle.

PERSONALS.

THE CHRONICLE invites its readers to send in communications containing personals and items of news from their respective localities. Articles intended for insertion in the CHRONICLE should reach this office on Wednesday morning and be signed, in every instance, by the author, or correspondents as an evidence of good faith. The name of the writer, however, will not be published unless there is a request to that effect.

Mr. Edward Harting spent Sunday in Hanover.  
 Mrs. L. M. Higbee is visiting her son, Mr. E. L. Higbee.  
 Mr. Thomas Seltzer, of Baltimore, spent Sunday in this place.  
 Mr. James Slagle spent several days in Winchester, Va., this week.  
 Miss Sarah Hoke is visiting her sister, Mrs. S. R. Minnich, in Carlisle, Pa.  
 Mr. Joseph E. Simmons, of Mount Holly, N. J., is visiting Mr. George L. Gillelan.  
 Mr. J. B. Black, of Rocky Ridge, was in Emmitsburg last Wednesday on business.  
 Mrs. J. Brooke Boyle and her son are visiting Mrs. Boyle's parents in Mt. Pleasant.  
 Mr. Oscar Coblenz, formerly county superintendent of schools, was in town on Thursday.  
 Hon. John C. Motter, Judge of the Court for Frederick county, spent Tuesday in this place.  
 Mr. Harry Keamer, the guest of Miss Coyle, spent a few days in Baltimore visiting friends.  
 Mr. and Mrs. John Reed Scott, of Pittsburgh, are visiting Mrs. Scott's former home near this place.  
 Miss Lulu K. Baltzell, of Thurmont, and Mr. Joseph R. Hoke, of this place, spent Sunday in Lewistown.  
 Brother Sigismund, Charles Saffer, has returned to the Alexis Brotherhood, Chicago, after a short vacation spent with his parents in this place.  
 Misses Margaret Colt and Agnes Stonecipher, of Wilson College, Chambersburg, Pa., were the guests of Miss Elizabeth Horner for a few days.  
 Mr. Joseph Helman, of Cumberland, and his son, Mr. Nelson Helman, of Pittsburgh, are visiting Mr. Joseph Helman's brother, Mr. James A. Helman.  
 Miss Peg Wilson, of Duncannon, Pa., Miss Louise Myle, of Caldwell, Ohio, and Miss Katherine Gaut, of Pittsburgh, spent a few days in this place with Miss Luella Annan.  
 Rev. Charles Reinwald as President of the Maryland Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Maryland, installed the new pastor of the Manor Lutheran church in this county, Rev. Mr. W. B. Oney, last week.

Delegates From Emmitsburg Honored.  
 Among the delegates selected to attend the Potomac Synod by the Maryland Classis of the Reformed Church in session at Cavetown, Washington county, were Rev. Mr. Gluck W. E. Fisher, of Frederick, and Dr. M. G. Motter formerly of this place, now living in Washington, primary. Mr. David Rhodes was selected as alternate. Rev. Mr. Gluck was also appointed on the State of Religion and Morals committee, and Mr. Rhodes and Dr. Motter on the Sunday School committee.

Large As a Goose Egg  
 Mr. Bernard J. Eckennode brought to this office last Friday a chicken egg measuring 6 1/2 inches, short circumference, and 8 1/2 inches around the long way. The egg weighed exactly one quarter of a pound.

Three Down and Two to Follow.  
 Last Saturday three arrests were made, two for drunkenness and one for disorderly conduct. Two others will be shortly apprehended on the latter charge.

They Anticipate a Busy Season.  
 In anticipation of a busy season and an increased number of guests the managers of Buena Vista Hotel have added to the convenience and comfort of their guests by the addition of thirty-one bath rooms.

Mr. Blackstone, of Union Bridge, during the last six months has sold over 14,000 bushels of corn to local dealers. The most of this corn came from Carroll county.

Be sure to get the Woman's Edition of THE CHRONICLE—May 29th. may 15-2ts.

WANTED.  
 The names and addresses of people living in this District who make hickory or oak baskets. Apply at this office.

FOR SALE.  
 A one-horse McCormick Mower, in good condition. Apply at CHRONICLE Office.

COMMISSIONERS ORGANIZE

Officers Elected and Constable and Lamplighter Appointed for Thirty Days.—Ordinances to be Revised and Altered.

The board of commissioners met on Wednesday night at Fireman's Hall and formerly organized. Mr. Sterling Galt was elected president and treasurer and Mr. Herbert Ashbaugh secretary. Mr. Joseph D. Caldwell was made street commissioner and Mr. William Daywalt was reappointed constable and lamplighter for the term of thirty days. The secretary, Mr. Ashbaugh, was instructed to confer with the makers of the new light suspended over the Square asking for an extension of time for the trial in order that the light may be properly tested and the cost of maintenance accurately determined upon. In the near future the commissioners will go over the ordinance book and amend such provisions therein as are contradictory and of none effect, in order that there may be fewer ordinances and all of them operative. At the meeting which was public several outsiders were present. The next meeting will be held, Wednesday, May 27 at 7.30 P. M.

BASEBALL AT FAIRFIELD

The most interesting ball game of the season was played on the Fairfield diamond on Thursday afternoon of last week, between the Gettysburg Sophomore team and the home boys, resulting in the score of 4-3 in favor of Fairfield. The features of the game were a one-handed catch by Jacobs of a liner from C. Musselman's bat which would have resulted in a two-bagger, and the pitching of Swope, who only allowed one hit in four innings and fanned nine men.

The score follows:

FAIRFIELD.		COLLEGE SOPHOMORE	
	AB R H O A E		AB R H O A E
Hornor, 1b.....	4 1 1 2 3 1	Miller, c.....	4 0 2 4 3 0
R. Musselman, lf.....	4 1 1 0 0 0	Etsweiler, 2b.....	4 1 1 4 3 0
Marshall, c.....	4 0 2 16 0 0	Hazlett, 3b.....	5 0 2 1 2 0
Shyrook, rf.....	4 0 0 0 0 0	Rodisill, lf.....	4 0 1 2 0 0
Swope, 3b.....	4 0 1 0 1 2	Shindler, 3b.....	4 0 1 1 1 1
Rock, 1b.....	5 0 1 7 0 0	Cemfort 1b.....	3 0 0 3 0 1
Low, p, 3b.....	4 1 1 1 4 0	Fleck, rf.....	2 0 0 1 0-1
C. Musselman, cf.....	4 0 1 1 0 0	Hartman, p.....	3 0 1 1 1 0
Miller, ss.....	2 1 0 0 2 0	Jacobs, cf.....	4 2 0 4 0 0
Totals.....	35 4 7 27 10 3	Totals.....	33 3 7 27 8 3

Left on bases, Fairfield 4, Sophomores 10. Two-base hit, Swope. Hits off Low, 5 in 5 innings; off Swope 1 in 4 innings. Bases on balls, off Low 1, off Swope 4. Struck out, by Low 5, by Swope 9, by Hartman 2. Hit by pitched ball, by Swope 2. Time, 1.40. Umpires, Young, Barbaugh and Maxwell.—G. M. NEELY.

Baseball Game To-Morrow.  
 St. Ephrem's School baseball team will play the Thurmont High School tomorrow afternoon in this place. This game should prove interesting for the Thurmont boys have begun the season by defeating the team representing the Rocky Ridge; and the local boys, this being their first game, will have to be up and doing. There is a rumor to the effect that Arnold will give up playing this season. This will handicap the locals considerably and there will be an opening for some lad with a good wing.

Delayed Wedding Announcement.  
 Rev. Dr. Charles F. Steck, pastor of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Frederick, on Saturday announced that on November 12, 1907, he married, at his residence, in that city, C. Cosmos Fox, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Fox, of near this place, to Miss Alice Ferguson, of Charleston, S. C. At the time of the marriage Dr. Steck was requested to keep it secret, and the announcement was made at this time at the request of the groom's mother.

Children Are Pleased with Trifles  
 Vanderbilt says that his coaching trip from London to Brighton was the greatest achievement of his life. That shows the calibre of Alfred Vanderbilt pretty clearly. There are a good many men working in the trenches of the big American cities who have set a higher standard of ambition than that.—Haverhill Gazette.

Look for the edition of THE CHRONICLE on May 29th. The editorials, news matter and special features will be furnished by a number of Emmitsburg ladies. may 15-2ts.

The other day Mr. David Waether shot a large ground hog. He and Mr. Kelley enjoyed a feast off the animal, the first they had ever tasted and they both say it was excellent.

EMMITSBURG WINS THIS ONE

It's A Case of Hoss and Hoss.—Another Game With Thurmont Should Decide.—Creager Boys Play Well.

Last Saturday afternoon the local team from the public school defeated the Thurmont Public School baseball team by a score of 13 to 8. This is the second of a series of games between these two teams, the first of which was won by Thurmont in a ten-inning game. The third game of the series ought to tell the tale. The inability of the visitors to solve Sellers' delivery and some loose fielding on their part were responsible for their defeat. The Creager boys, Ed. and Roy, played the best game for Thurmont. Roy Creager, behind the bat, played a beautiful game. The batting of Sellers and Topper and the fielding of Arthur and George Stokes were the features of the game.

CREATED QUITE A SENSATION

Karl Kron On A "Long Legged" Bicycle Rides Through Town On Saturday Afternoon.

Last Saturday afternoon the small boys of town had quite a treat when Karl Kron rode through town on one of the old-time high bicycles. Mr. Kron's home address is 107 Waverly Place, New York city, and he is a man known all over the world in bicycle circles, having published a book, "Ten Thousand Miles On A Bicycle" which has attracted world-wide attention. In this work, which was published in 1887, Mr. Kron gives eight thousand four hundred and eighteen references to 3,482 towns through which he has ridden.

Heavy Rains and Much Damage.

The heavy rains on Tuesday did a good deal of damage in this vicinity. The weight of water and the sinking of the foundation were responsible for the collapse of a frame building used as a woodshed on Mr. Lewis M. Motter's property. The creeks flooded their banks and the bridge below Thurmont where the pike crosses Owens Creek was washed away. The railings on the bridge at Franklinville were destroyed also. To the Northwest of Emmitsburg the streams were reported to have been higher than they have been for eight years.

That there will be no currency legislation at the present session of Congress is now believed by many members to be almost a certainty. The conferees on the Senate and House bills have held several sessions in an effort to work out something under the head of the "Aldrich-Vreeland bill," but they are said to have almost abandoned hope.

Single Men Play Better Ball.

In a game of baseball on Saturday afternoon of last week, the single men of Rocky Ridge defeated the married men by a score of 11 to 10. Up until the ninth inning the married men had easy sailing; the score being 10 to 6 in their favor. The combination broke up in the last inning and the brilliant pitching of Eigenbreide and the numerous errors made by the men of family gave the single men enough runs to win the game.

On Monday evening a meeting was held and the Rocky Ridge baseball team was organized. The manager, Mr. Charles Angell, is anxious to arrange games with teams from surrounding towns and those who would like to cross bats with Rocky Ridge should address him.

Suit Against Platt Begun.

The suit of Mae C. Wood against Senator Thomas C. Platt, of New York, was begun in the Supreme Court of New York last Monday. Miss Wood alleges that Senator Platt married her in the old Fifth Avenue Hotel in 1901, and brought forward as evidence an alleged wedding certificate, reproduced in a Chicago newspaper. Abraham H. Hammel is mixed up in the case.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

There will be a meeting held at the public school building to-night of all the ladies of town who are in any way interested in the WOMAN'S EDITION OF THE CHRONICLE. The meeting is to be held at eight o'clock and all are cordially invited to attend.

The members of the Choral Union are requested to meet at the School House on Monday evening to practice for the Memorial Day programme. It should be the pleasure of all to be present at this meeting and to take part in the services to be held on Decoration Day.

John Hays Hammond, who as expert mining engineer for the Guggenheims receives \$500,000 a year, according to the Baltimore Sun is from Maryland. Although he was born in San Francisco his father was a retired army officer who formerly lived in this county but went West sometime ago for his health.

GRADUATED WITH HIGH HONOR

Carson Frailey Passed the State Board Examination in Pharmacy with Highest Percentage.

Mr. Carson Frailey, son of Mr. Oscar Frailey of this place, who has been pursuing a course of study in pharmacy in Baltimore for several years, successfully passed the State Board examination for the certificate which gives him permission to practice in this state and the District of Columbia. Among a class of forty-five Mr. Frailey received the highest percentage. In a few weeks he will be graduated and will shortly take up the practice of his profession.

BEAUTIFUL FAIRFIELD WEDDING.

A very pretty wedding was solemnized in Fairfield on Tuesday morning at a nuptial Mass in the Church of the Immaculate Conception, the Rev. Father Reddin, of Gettysburg, officiating. The bride was Miss Esther Pecher, of Fairfield, Pa., and the groom, Mr. George P. Stouter, of near Emmitsburg. Miss Pecher, attired in white silk and carrying bride's roses was attended by her sister, Miss Lizzie Pecher, who was bridesmaid, and Miss Carrie Pecher, also a sister of the bride, and Miss Mary Mondorf, who acted as maids of honor. These young ladies were gowned in white silk and wore picture hats. Mr. Stouter had as his best man, Mr. W. P. Devine, of Hanover, and was attended by his groomsmen, Professor C. L. Bubb, of East Berlin, Mr. Felix Stouter, a brother of the groom. The music for this happy occasion was in charge of Miss Grace Lansinger—who played the wedding march—and the choir from Saint Joseph's Church in this place. Over fifty guests attended the reception at the bride's home, where an elaborate wedding breakfast was served. Mr. and Mrs. Stouter left on Wednesday for Niagara Falls where they will spend their honeymoon.

PRESSES FOR SALE

An opportunity to procure two good job presses at moderate cost; one a half medium Gordon Press (inside measurement of chase 13x19 inches), with power fixtures; may also be run by foot power; the other a No. 4 Model Press, 8x14, foot power only. APPLY AT THE CHRONICLE OFFICE.

Look for the edition of THE CHRONICLE on May 29th. The editorials, news matter and special features will be furnished by a number of Emmitsburg ladies. may 15-2ts.

WARNING.

Mountain View Cemetery is private property and it is unlawful for children to enter it unaccompanied by parents or guardians. It is also unlawful for any person to deface any lot, (or tombstone or railing thereon) in said cemetery, or to cut or in any manner destroy shrubbery fences or any other property belonging thereto. mar. 20-tf.

Price of Milk Reduced.

Patterson Brothers desire to announce that on and after Monday, May 25, the price of milk will be five cents a quart instead of six cents, and cream will be sold for eight cents a pint and fifteen cents a quart instead of the price that now obtains. This is made possible by the pasturage now available. may 22-t.

Nobody works on Saturday, May 23. All roads lead to Mt. St. Mary's College. Championship college game of the year. Mt. St. Mary's vs. Gettysburg College. Admission 25 cents. Game called at 3 P. M. may 22-1t.

FOR SALE—My store property and blacksmith shop at Four Points, there being 1 1/2 acres of land in the lot. Nearly all the buildings are new and in good repair. Two wells of good water and a cistern on the premises. Address. JOHN M. RODDY, Emmitsburg, Md. may 22-tf

Fishhooks have been made on precisely the same design for 2,000 years. There will be no rural mail service on May 30th, Decoration Day.

MARRIED.

STOUTER—PECHER.—on May 19, 1908, at Fairfield, George Stouter, of near Emmitsburg, and Miss Esther Pecher, of near Fairfield, by Rev. Father Reddin, of Gettysburg. William P. Devine, of Hanover, was the best man and Miss Lizzie Pecher, a sister of the bride, was bridesmaid.

DIED.

Regular death notices published one time free of charge. Obituary poetry and resolutions charged for at the rate of five cents a line.

FREAM.—On May 14, 1908, at the home of her brothers, Messrs. Joseph and William Fream, Mary Fream, aged 71 years 2 months and 2 days. The funeral service was held at her late home on Saturday morning, Rev. Mr. K. M. Craig officiating. The interment was made in the Baptist cemetery near Taneytown. Miss Fream is survived by her two brothers.

**Proper Printing**

If you desire Fine Printing at a moderate cost, the kind of printing that requires good taste and nicety of judgment, have all your work done by

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Modern Equipment and New Type Throughout

Business and Society Stationery, Wedding Invitations, Wedding Announcements, Visiting Cards, Opening Cards, Menus, Programmes and Folders for all occasions

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 MAKERS OF  
**MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES**  
 MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK OF ALL KINDS.

Estimates Furnished on Short Notice Free of Charge.  
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 Shirt-Maker,  
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 Mail Orders Receive Prompt Attention.

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**MUTUAL LIFE**  
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Oldest in America  
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Has earned more for Policy Holders, Paid more to Policy Holders, Still retains more for Policy Holders than any company IN THE WORLD.

See their new Policy Forms

**CHAS. M. RIDER, Agent**  
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feb 21-1y

**Home-Made Bread**

EMMITSBURG  
**HOME BAKERY,**  
 HARRY HOPP,  
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**Cakes Rolls Pies**

Deliveries made in new water and dust-proof wagon.  
 Wedding and birthday cakes made to order.

**EVERYTHING IN THE BAKER'S LINE.**

July 13-19y

Advertise in THE CHRONICLE and see how well it pays.

**ABOUT THE BROWNSVILLE CASE**

**Rumor Speaks of a Political Deal Between Foraker and Taft's Friends for Former's Return.**

The postponement by the Senate of the Brownsville case until next December may have something to do with Taft's candidacy. Now that it is out of the way Republican Senators have no longer a bitter apple of discord but can come together and harmony renewed in the Senate will doubtless be reflected in every state, district and county.

It is rumored that there has been a deal between the Foraker and Taft belligerents by which Senator Foraker has secured the promise of return to the Senate in consideration of his dropping the Brownsville matter. That Taft has not been directly a party to a deal will be granted when it is remembered that he has been in Panama. His alibi is known by everybody. Senator Foraker says he thinks he will gain more for the colored soldiers by postponement or by waiting until another president is in the White House than by pushing the matter now.

The fact is that Taft's nomination on the first ballot is almost as certain as was President Roosevelt's nomination four years ago.

**REVIEW OF PAST LEGISLATION**

**Speaker Joseph G. Cannon Talks of the Best Laws Passed During the Last Quarter Century.**

Joseph G. Cannon, Speaker of the House, in the *New York World* says: "The salient features of legislative activity in the last twenty-five years are:

1. The doubling of the yearly appropriation for the service of the Government, from less than half a million to nearly a full million dollars.
2. The development in the direction of national control of the great corporations under the clause of the Constitution which gives to Congress the power to regulate commerce between the States.
3. The establishment of the gold standard.
4. The disappearance of sectional feeling between the North and the South, and of legislation along the lines of policies of the civil war epoch.
5. The development of legislation for ascertaining, conserving and increasing the natural resources of the nation, as exemplified by the irrigation of arid lands, establishment of forest reserves on the public domain, the geological survey, &c."

**MEMORIAL SERVICE, MAY 30TH**

Memorial services and the decoration of graves under the auspices of Arthur Post No. 41, G. A. R., will be held in Emmitsburg, Md., in the Public School building on Saturday, May 30th, commencing at 9 a. m. The Rev. Kenneth M. Craig, of Emmitsburg, will deliver the oration, and the musical features will be in the hands of the Choral Union, of Emmitsburg.

The Emmitt Cornet Band will be in attendance on this occasion. The line of march will be formed as follows: Emmitt Cornet Band, Arthur Post No. 41, G. A. R., comrades of other Posts and all soldiers, other organizations, school children carrying flags, speakers and citizens. Arriving at the Lutheran Cemetery the G. A. R. ritual will be rendered and the graves of the deceased comrades will be decorated. Donations of flowers are solicited and will be received by the committee.

**Excursion to Baltimore.**

On Saturday, June 13th, there will be an excursion to Baltimore under the auspices of the Reformed Church Congregation, of Rocky Ridge, Maryland. Train will leave Rocky Ridge at 8 A. M.; returning, leave Baltimore at 7.25 P. M. Fare from Highfield, Blue Mountain, and Sabillasville, \$1.15; all other Stations, \$1.00. Two half fares will be accepted as one whole fare. May 22-4t.

The one hundredth anniversary of the opening of the port of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, to international commerce is to be celebrated next year by a national exhibition of industrial, pastoral and art products from June 15 to September 1.

Trained falcons to carry dispatches in time of war have been tested in the Russian Army. Their speeds four times as rapid as that of carrier pigeons.

The liquor traffic has been condemned in all its phases by the Southern Baptist Convention meeting in Hot Springs, Ark.

Mr. James Helman is having a new roof put on his dwelling house.

Mr. Rotering has improved his store property on the Square with new front doors.

Be sure to get the Woman's Edition of THE CHRONICLE—May 29th. May 15-2ts.

**'FIGHTING BOB' THREATENED**

**Commander of the Great Fleet Not Willing to Assume Direction of The Senate.—He's Afraid.**

Admiral Evans is credited with a great deal of commonsense, which according to the *New Haven Journal-Courier*, is scarce. This paper says, "He was asked by an interviewer what he thought of the proposal to put forward his name as a vice presidential candidate. Here is his reply: 'I've been threatened with jail and a lot of things have happened to me, but I never was threatened with anything as bad as that.' Such a proposition as presenting his name as a vice presidential candidate he regards as a calamity, because he knows best for what he is fitted."

"There are any number of others who do not hesitate to invite calamity. The question of fitness does not trouble them over much, whether for the presidency or vice presidency. The office is the important thing that looms big. But the right man in the right place is as essential in the vice presidential chair, as presiding officer of the National Senate, as in the presidential position and on the question of fitness the people must decide."

"Admiral Evans as a speaker of the Senate can be imagined. The box-like desk and rostrum there would prove rather confining to one who has breathed salt air and paced the quarterdeck. Yet there have been times in the Senate when a Speaker of Evan's temperament could have done good service."

**CHAFFEE, THE CONFEDERATE.**

There recently died in Kansas City, Mo., Major General Orestes P. Chaffee, once a conspicuous soldier of the Southern Confederacy, and an elder brother of Lieutenant General Adna R. Chaffee, retired chief of staff of the United States Army. Born in Ohio, he moved in childhood to Montgomery, Ala., and when the Civil War broke out he was a rich planter there. He threw himself into the Southern cause with great ardor, and had part in some thirty of the bloodiest battles of the war. In the battle of Lookout Mountain he fought on the Confederate side as a colonel, while his brother fought as a lieutenant on the Union side. Toward the close of the war it fell to the lot of General Chaffee to serve his army in the matter of securing supplies. This meant foraging in the enemy's country, and so many seizures as contraband of war were made by him that at the close of the struggle he was one of the list of six men to whom the United States Government did not extend amnesty in the general decree, and to save his life General Chaffee fled in disguise to Brazil. There for 18 years, away from friends and with health broken by the war, the former soldier employed himself in the rubber industry at Para. Finally in 1882, through the efforts of personal friends, including Generals "Joe" Wheeler, Bragg and Longstreet, and his brother, Adna R. Chaffee, he was restored to citizenship and allowed to return to the United States. He was a man of attractive personality and fine education, and his intimate knowledge of the Spanish language stood him in good stead. It enabled him to make a livelihood with commercial enterprises, and in the service of the Government. General Leonard Wood found him a valuable assistant in 1900 in helping to shape the affairs in Cuba. General Chaffee left Cuba in 1902, and had since been a part of the time in Government employ, most recently in New Orleans. Though this General Chaffee remained to the last one of the few unreconstructed Confederates, he could not be brought into any discussion of the Civil War times, which he dismissed as "all past."—*Springfield Republican*.

Be sure to get the Woman's Edition of THE CHRONICLE—May 29th. May 15-2ts.

**SPECIAL NOTICE.**

There will be a meeting held at the public school building to-night of all the ladies of town who are in any way interested in the WOMAN'S EDITION OF THE CHRONICLE. The meeting is to be held at eight o'clock and all are cordially invited to attend.

**THERMOMETRIC READINGS.**

Taken every week day from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	57	60	
Saturday	58	63	70
Monday	69	78	81
Tuesday	65	67	72
Wednesday	65	77	73
Thursday	68	70	76
Friday			

Readings for the week beginning May 10 1907:

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	72	70	
Saturday	61	81	73
Monday	56	67	67
Tuesday	48	48	62
Wednesday	54	65	70
Thursday	56	68	70
Friday	56		

In proportion to its size, a beetle is stronger than one hundred horses.

**STATE JOURNAL**

**Paragraphs of Maryland News for Hasty Reading**

Members of the Maryland Classis of the Reformed Church, which met at Cavetown, were unanimous in a plea for more young men to take up the ministry. It was stated that the large number of vacant charges showed there should be five times as many students in the theological seminaries as there are now.

Differences have arisen between the citizens of Sharpsburg and Antietam Post, Grand Army of the Republic, of that place, over memorial exercises to be held at the Antietam National Cemetery on May 30, and accordingly there will be two celebrations, one by the citizens at which merry-go-rounds, the bone of contention in the difference, will be in evidence, and the other by the G. A. R.

The liquor dealers of Hagerstown organized last Saturday night, taking the name of the Hagerstown Liquor Dealers' Association. The following officers were elected: President, F. D. Harmon; secretary, Richard Hartle; treasurer, Charles E. Hammond. About 30 dealers were present at the meeting. One of the members stated that the dealers had not organized to fight local option, but were banding together for mutual protection.

After being in session four days, the Washington county grand jury completed its labors last Friday evening, and was discharged by Judge Keedy. Seventy-seven witnesses were examined, and 19 indictments returned. A resolution adopted by the grand jury says: "This jury is convinced, from the reports of those officers are not only derelict in their duty, but neglect to report conditions in their territory. We found several of the officers wholly incompetent to perform the duties that are required, and we feel the County Commissioners should exercise more care in the appointment of such officers."

The committee which has been investigating charges of cruelty against Superintendent James M. Hendrix and other officers of the Maryland School for Boys concluded its work last Friday night by making a report recommending that a new superintendent be elected and that corporal punishment be restricted at the school.

Mr. Joshua Levering, of Baltimore, was unanimously elected president of the Southern Baptist Convention, to succeed Edwin Stephens, who is traveling in Palestine.

Rev. Dr. T. H. Lewis, president of Western Maryland College, Westminster, Md., was unanimously elected president for four years of the Methodist Protestant General Conference, when that body began its twentieth quadrennial session last week in First Church, Pittsburgh. The session will continue two weeks.

Thomas M. Lanahan died Sunday at his residence in Baltimore of the infirmities of age, in his 81st year. Mr. Lanahan was closely identified with Democratic politics in Maryland and had been looked upon as the adviser of the late United States Senator Arthur P. Gorman and I. Freeman Rasin for many years. He was a brother of Rev. John Lanahan, a prominent clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and at one time an intimate friend of the late President McKinley, and of William Lanahan, the founder of one of the largest commercial houses of Baltimore.

Memorial services in honor of the bishops and officers of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, who have died in the last quadrennium, occupied the greater portion of Monday's sitting of the General Conference. These were Bishops Isaac W. Joyce, Charles C. McCabe, James N. Fitzgerald, Edward G. Andrews, Samuel M. Merrill, and Charles H. Fowler, and the Rev. Dr. James M. King, secretary of the Board of Home Missions and Church Extension. Bishop D. A. Goodsell of Boston presided.

At a special election at Brunswick the proposition to issue bonds to the amount of \$15,000 for municipal waterworks system was carried by a majority of 194.

The "George Gray League of Maryland" was started at a meeting held in the office of Col. C. Baker Clotworthy in Baltimore on Tuesday afternoon. The idea of the league is to give voice to their admiration for Mr. Gray as the presidential candidate of the Democratic Party.

The rumors that have been going the rounds for a week or so, to the effect that the Western Maryland Railroad has been sold culminated in the report published on Wednesday that John D. Rockefeller, of the Standard Oil Company, has secured control of the road.

Dr. J. W. Herring, comptroller of this State, presided at one of the sessions of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, meeting in Pittsburgh.

Frederick's musical festival closed on Tuesday evening when the Choral Society gave the cantata, "The Swan and the Skylark" and Gounod's "Gallia." The society is under the direction of Mr. Maurice G. Beckwith.

**Battle Royal at the College.**

There ought to be something doing to-morrow at the College when Mt. St. Mary's plays Gettysburg. Last Saturday Gettysburg went to Carlisle and cleaned up the Dickinson team to the tune of 5 to 2. The visitors to-morrow have a failing for hitting the ball, that is to say, the baseball, and our local team will have to play the game up to nature to win.

It is estimated that it will cost the Tammany wigwam \$100,000 to go to Denver to the National Democratic Convention.

The orange tree is said to produce about 20,000 oranges during its life.

**Pasture! Pasture!**

50 acres of choice Blue Grass Pasture; plenty of shade trees and running water in the field. All kinds of stock will be pastured and well taken care of at reasonable rates. Field open May 1, 1908.

CHARLES E. GILLELAN. April 10-1t

The general news items in THE CHRONICLE keep its readers in touch with national, state, and county happenings.

**DOES THIS MEAN YOU?**

"It would be a foolish man indeed who would cut off his fire insurance when a conflagration loomed upon the horizon, or who considered canceling his life insurance when his health was poor. For exactly the same reason no wise business man will long consider cutting off his business insurance—which is advertising—simply because there is a little temporary tightening up of things financial." tf

Just Received  
**A Carload of New Buggies**  
J. L. Topper, Emmitsburg  
m22-1m

Gettysburg, Pa. Emmitsburg, Md.  
**G. W. Weaver & Son**  
THE LEADERS  
Mid-Summer Goods--Hot Weather Useables  
WE KNOW that this store of ours is stocked with more goods, and articles as comfort helps, than any store in or adjacent to Gettysburg or Emmitsburg. LOOK US UP WHEN YOU GET WARM!

Cool Things to Wear--Cool Things to Use  
To Wear: Shirt Waists (Lineerie or Net), Shirt Waist Suits, Linen Skirts, Linene Skirts, Jumper Suits, Cool Underwear, Cool Corsets, Fancy Lawns, Swisses, Gauze Hosiery, Linens and Linenes.  
Branch of Home Store  
Porch Screens: 6x8, 8x8, 10x8, \$1.00 \$1.25 \$1.50 Complete. Keeps out the glare of sun—Leaves in the air.  
Porch, Window or Store Awnings: Order through us, we will tell you how to measure and estimate on cost. Cool, Dainty Curtains and Portieres. Great variety in style and price.

**SPECIAL AT HOME STORE**  
GETTYSBURG, PA.  
Thirty Tailored Suits, No two alike—all new this Spring—a choice of colors and styles (not all sizes in any one color however). Prices were \$12.00, \$16.50 up to \$32.00. Will be sold at ONE-FOURTH OFF—that means \$9.00 for a \$12.00 Suit; it means \$24.00 for a \$32.00 Suit worth \$37.50.  
At \$5.00 We give you a choice of a half dozen styles of tight-fitting back Jackets. Black and coverts, were \$8.00, \$12.00 and \$15.00. Your choice for \$5.  
A little separate Jacket is a very useful garment—hardly a week but you'll wish you had one.  
Many other items in the Ready-to-Wear Department under price—the ones and twos of a large stock.

**The New Tin Shop**  
East Main Street, opposite Troxel's Store  
**CHARLES E. KUGLER**  
Tinner Plumber Gasfitter  
STEAM AND HOT WATER HEATING PLANTS GENERAL REPAIRING.  
**No Contract Too Big--No Job Too Small**  
myl-lyr ALL WORK GUARANTEED

**Red Dragon SELTZER**  
  
TRADE-MARK REGISTERED.  
"NO SECRET FORMULA"  
10 CENTS  
RELIEVES INDIGESTION HEADACHE TRAIN FATIGUE, SEA SICKNESS  
SOLD EVERYWHERE  
Jan 24-1y

Get Your **CREAM SEPARATOR** FROM **D. W. GARNER** TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND.  
Four Different Styles. One Will Suit You. EMPIRE Quality in All. 300 pounds for only \$45.00 Cash. Write us to-day. Some Second Hand Machines for sale cheap.  
**D. W. GARNER.** may 8-2m

**ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY AND COLLEGE**  
FOR YOUNG LADIES.  
WITH PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.  
PUPILS UNDER TEN YEARS OF AGE NOT RECEIVED.  
This Institution, beautifully situated in a healthful location in sight of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is easily reached by Western Maryland Railroad from Baltimore. Extensive grounds afford ample advantages for outdoor exercise, the surroundings are attractive and picturesque. The Curriculum thorough and comprehensive, embraces all branches necessary for a refined education.  
For particulars address: **SISTER SUPERIOR,** ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. 6-14-tt

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FOR SPEED SAFETY, SURETY  
A Solid Roadbed is Essential  
Visibility and Speed  
in the Underwood (Tabulator) Typewriter are supported by perfectly balanced construction.  
Underwood Typewriter Company, Inc., 27 W. Fayette Street, Baltimore, Md. feb 7-4ms

If the readers of THE CHRONICLE will be good enough to send to this office the names and addresses of former Emmitsburgians, or those identified with or interested in Emmitsburg and its people, the Editor will greatly appreciate the courtesy.  
Serve your own best interests and get the most from your investment by subscribing for THE EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE. \$1.00 a year.

GOOD, FULL AND GLORIOUS DAY.

"Thursday, May 14, 1908," says the New York Times, "was a noteworthy day in the history of human intelligence and achievement. An aeroplane flew eight miles under perfect guidance; a Los Angeles scientist made known his plans for improving on nature with the human race as Luther Burbank does with plants; a Scotch astronomer discovered that Jupiter had captured a comet and put it to work as a satellite; the news came that in Olympia, near the great altar of the Greek Zeus, proofs had been found of human habitation 500 years before wandering Israel encamped on the Jordan; four ounces of a Brooklyn man's brain were removed and he survived with the ordinary intelligence of his neighborhood; a Michigan professor uttered, before an Episcopal congress, some "historic doubts" of the foundation of Christianity which were surely never put in words before the third century of our era, and Eugene V. Debs was nominated for the third time as the Socialist's candidate for the Presidency.

"It was a good, full day, and an encouraging one for folks who, in spite of the many boasts of modern enlightenment, feel that the world's sum of knowledge and wisdom does not increase as rapidly as it should."

From the year 1890 to the close of 1906 22,840 men met death in the coal mines of the United States. Not since 1897 has the annual list numbered less than 1,000, and each year the number has grown larger. In 1906 the fatalities were 2,061, and 1907, when the figures are all in and compiled, will number more than that.

PUBLIC LOCAL LAWS.

CHAPTER 616.

AN ACT to repeal Section One, two, three, five and six, of Chapter 469 of the Acts of the General Assembly Maryland Session of 1906 entitled "An Act to regulate the sale and granting license for the sale of spirituous and fermented liquors in Frederick County" and to re-enact the same with amendments.

SECTION 1.—Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, That Section one, two, three, five and six of Chapter 469 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland, Session 1906 entitled "An Act to regulate the sale and granting of licenses for the sale of spirituous and fermented liquors in Frederick County," be and the same are hereby repealed and re-enacted so to read as follows:

1.—That all licenses to sell spirituous and fermented liquors in Frederick County shall expire on the first day of May next ensuing the date of issue and shall be issued to males over the age of Twenty-one years only, and for Twelve, nine, six or three months, and for no other terms.

2.—That any person desiring to obtain a license to sell spirituous or fermented liquors in Frederick County shall, before the first day of April if he desires a license for twelve months, before the first day of July, if he desires a license for nine months, before the first day of October, if he desires a license for six months before the first day of January, if he desires a license for three months, file an application in writing therewith with the Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County in which he shall state First, the name and residence, of the applicant and how long he has resided there; Second, that he is a citizen of the United States, and has been for twelve months next preceding the filing of such application, a bona fide resident of the State of Maryland, and for three months next preceding the filing of such application, a bona fide resident of Frederick County; Third, the place of birth of the applicant and if a naturalized citizen, when and where he was naturalized; Fourth, the name of the owner of the premises upon which the business to be licensed is to be carried on; Fifth, a description of the location where the business for which license is sought is to be carried on, so that such location may be readily identified from such description; Sixth, that the applicant is not, or if the application be by a firm, that no one of the applicants is in any manner pecuniarily interested in the profits of any business conducted at any other place in said county where spirituous or fermented liquors are sold or kept for sale; Seventh, the kind of license desired; Eight, that no person except the applicant or applicants is in any manner pecuniarily interested in the business to be licensed, and that no other person shall be in any manner pecuniarily interested therein during the continuance of the license asked for; Ninth, that the applicants have not, nor has any of them, had a license for the sale of spirituous or fermented liquors in this State revoked, nor have any of them been convicted of any offense, indictable under the laws of this State, within two years preceding the filing of said application, except an unintentional sale of intoxicating liquors and beers to minors, in which case the facts shall be fully set forth, nor have they or any of them been refused a license under the provision of this Act within one year preceding the filing of said application; Tenth, that the room in the building where the business is to be conducted under the license sought is not within sixty feet of any church building or any school house, if within the limits of any city, town, or village and not within one-half of a mile of any church building or school house, if such place of business is not to be with the limits of any city, town, or village, which said application shall be verified by the affidavit of the applicant made before the Clerk of the Circuit Court with whom the application is filed, or one of his deputies; and if any false statement is made in any part of said application, the applicant or applicants so making said affidavit shall be deemed guilty of perjury, and upon indictment and conviction shall be

punished accordingly, and any license issued upon such application shall be suppressed.

3.—That there shall be annexed to said application a certificate signed by at least nine reputable freeholders, bona fide residents of the neighborhood, who shall be a majority of the resident freeholders residing nearest to the place in which the applicant proposes to conduct the business under the license applied for, and in which each of the persons certifying shall state his residence or place of business; that he is over twenty-five years of age; how long he has known the applicant; that he believes the applicant or applicants to be a proper person or persons to have the privilege of selling spirituous or fermented liquors, and he accordingly recommends the issuing of the license applied for.

5.—That if any person shall file in writing with said clerk any reason why the license applied for should not be granted, such clerk shall forthwith present the application and certificate and the objection to a judge of the Circuit Court for the said county, and such judge shall proceed to hear and determine the question as to whether the license applied for shall be issued or not, after giving such notice to the applicant and the objector as such judge shall deem reasonable and proper, and shall award the cost of such notice and the costs incurred by such hearing as such judge shall deem equitable and just and all the provisions of this Act shall be mandatory; nevertheless, the said judge may, in his discretion, for sufficient cause, refuse a license to any applicant and may also, in his discretion, grant a license to an applicant convicted of selling intoxicating liquors or beers to minors when he believes the sale to have not been an intentional violation of the law.

6.—That the clerk of the county shall file and carefully preserve the application, certificate and affidavits, and after giving the said notice, or if cause be shown to the contrary, or if cause be shown and the said judge shall direct in writing that the license shall be issued, to the applicant or applicants the license fee now required, or that may hereafter be required by law for the issuing of the license applied for; provided, that the license issued under the provision of this Act may, in the discretion of the Court, be assigned or transferred upon the assignee or transferee complying with all the provisions and conditions necessary to obtain a new license under this Act.

SECTION 2.—And be it enacted, that this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage. Approved April 6, 1908. HON. AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, Governor.

HON. J. ENOS RAY, Speaker of the House of Delegates. HON. JOSEPH B. SETH, President of the Senate. Office of the Chief Clerk of the House.

I Herewith Certify, That the foregoing is a true copy of an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed at the January Session, 1908.

A. J. ALMONEY, Chief Clerk of the House. my 15-3t.

CHAPTER 38.

AN ACT to repeal Chapter 404 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland of the session of 1880, entitled, "An Act to authorize the County Commissioners of Frederick County, in their discretion to levy annually a sum of money for the erection and furnishing of new school houses in said county," and to re-enact said Chapter 404 of the said Acts of 1880, with Amendments thereto providing for the enlargement of the powers and duties of the Board of County School Commissioners of Frederick County.

SECTION 1.—Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, That Chapter 404 of the Acts of the session of 1880, entitled "An Act to authorize the County Commissioners of Frederick County in their discretion to levy annually a sum of money for the erection and furnishing of new school houses in said county," be and the same are hereby repealed and re-enacted with amendments thereto, providing for the enlargement of the powers and duties of the Board of County School Commissioners of Frederick County, so as to read as follows:

SECTION 2.—And be it enacted, that this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage. Approved April 6, 1908. HON. AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, Governor.

HON. J. ENOS RAY, Speaker of the House of Delegates. HON. JOSEPH B. SETH, President of the Senate. Office of the Chief Clerk of the House.

I Herewith Certify, That the foregoing is a true copy of an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed at the January Session, 1908.

A. J. ALMONEY, Chief Clerk of the House. my 15-3t.

CHAPTER 39.

AN ACT to repeal Section 145 of Article 11 of the Code of Public Local Laws, title "Frederick County," subtitle, "Fish," and to re-enact the same with amendments.

SECTION 1.—Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, That Section 145 of Article 11 of the Code of Public Local Laws, title, "Frederick County," subtitle, "Fish," be and the same is hereby repealed and re-enacted with amendments thereto, providing for the enlargement of the powers and duties of the Board of County School Commissioners of Frederick County, so as to read as follows:

SECTION 2.—And be it enacted, that this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage. Approved April 6, 1908. HON. AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, Governor.

HON. J. ENOS RAY, Speaker of the House of Delegates. HON. JOSEPH B. SETH, President of the Senate. Office of the Secretary of the Senate.

I Herewith Certify, That the foregoing is a true copy of an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed at the January Session, 1908.

ROBT. MOSS, Secretary. my 8-3ts.

CHAPTER 34.

AN ACT to repeal Section 311 A. of Article 11 of the Code of Public Local Laws of the State of Maryland, titled "Frederick County," as passed by the General Assembly of Maryland, January Session, 1902, Chapter 500 and to re-enact the same with amendments.

SECTION 1.—Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, that Section 311 A. of Article 11 of the Code of Public Local Laws of the State of Maryland, titled, "Frederick County," as passed by the General Assembly of Maryland, Session of 1902, Chapter 500, be and the same is hereby repealed and re-enacted so as to read as follows: 311-A. No person having a license to sell Spirituous or Fermented Liquors at any place in Frederick County shall knowingly sell or give any Spirituous or Fermented Liquors to any Drunkard or to any person at the time visibly affected by intoxicating drinks, nor shall he sell or give any Spirituous or Fermented Liquors to any person whose parent, guardian, wife, husband or other relative on whom the support of the family, of which such person shall be a member, may depend, shall have given such licensee a notice in writing that such person is of intemperate habits.

SECTION 2.—And be it further enacted that this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage. Approved March 17, 1908. HON. AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, Governor.

HON. JOSEPH B. SETH, President of the Senate. HON. J. ENOS RAY, Speaker of the House of Delegates. Office of the Secretary of the Senate.

I Herewith Certify, That the foregoing is a true copy of the Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed at the January Session, 1908.

ROBERT MOSS, Secretary. May 15-3t.

CHAPTER 339.

AN ACT to repeal Section 145 of Article 11 of the Code of Public Local Laws, title "Frederick County," subtitle, "Fish," and to re-enact the same with amendments.

SECTION 1.—Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, That Section 145 of Article 11 of the Code of Public Local Laws, title, "Frederick County," subtitle, "Fish," be and the same is hereby repealed and re-enacted with amendments thereto, providing for the enlargement of the powers and duties of the Board of County School Commissioners of Frederick County, so as to read as follows:

145.—It shall not be lawful for any person to take, capture, or destroy fish by seine, drag nets, fish baskets, or fish pots, eel weirs, brush or fascine nets, or any means or contrivance whatever of the nature of a seine which are known to destroy or capture fish, in the Monocacy River or any of its tributaries or in any other waters within the limits of Frederick County; provided, nevertheless, that fish may be taken in any of its tributaries during the month of July, with a seine not over twenty feet in length or with a net commonly known as the "stir net."

SECTION 2.—And be it enacted, that this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage. Approved April 6, 1908. HON. AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, Governor.

HON. JOSEPH B. SETH, President of the Senate. HON. J. ENOS RAY, Speaker of the House of Delegates. Office of the Secretary of the Senate.

I Herewith Certify, That the foregoing is a true copy of an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed at the January Session, 1908.

ROBT. MOSS, Secretary. May 8-4ts.

CHAPTER 444.

AN ACT to authorize and empower the Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg, Frederick County, to borrow money necessary for the improvements of streets, alleys and crossings of said town, not exceeding the sum of Twenty-five Hundred (\$2500) Dollars, and to issue bonds therefor.

SECTION 1.—Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, that the Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg, Frederick County, be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to issue bonds in the name of said Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg, Frederick County, to an amount not exceeding Twenty-five Hundred (\$2500) Dollars in the aggregate in sums of not less than Fifty Dollars (\$50) each said bonds to be sealed with the seal of the said corporation, signed by the Burgess of the said town, and counter signed by the President and Secretaries of the said Board of Commissioners; said bonds to bear interest payable semi-annually on the first days of July and January of each and every year, at a rate of interest not exceeding five per centum per annum, for which interest proper coupons shall be attached to said bonds, signed and counter signed as aforesaid.

SECTION 2.—And be it enacted, That said bonds shall be issued payable twenty years from date thereof and redeemable at any time after the expiration of five years from date at the pleasure of the said Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg.

SECTION 3.—And be it enacted, That the said Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg shall apply the proceeds from the sale of said bonds to the improvement of the streets, alleys and crossings of the town of Emmitsburg.

SECTION 4.—And be it enacted, That the Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg shall provide annually, out of the usual tax levy, an amount sufficient to pay the interest on the said bonds, and they shall set apart a further sum of Fifty (\$50) Dollars annually to be reinvested in such securities as they may select, to create a sinking fund for the redemption of the said bonds.

SECTION 5.—And be it enacted, That the said bonds shall be sold by the Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg at not less than their face value for cash, after giving at least three weeks' notice by advertisement in one or more newspapers published in Frederick County.

SECTION 6.—And be it enacted, That at a municipal election to be held in Emmitsburg at such time and place as may be fixed by an ordinance of said Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg, the qualified voters of Emmitsburg, shall determine by ballot whether the said bonds herebefore provided for shall be issued or not, at which said election there may be written or printed on the ballots of said voters the words "For issue of bonds," or "Against issue of bonds," and if a majority of the ballots cast shall contain the words "For issue of bonds," then this act shall become operative and binding, but if a majority of said ballots shall contain the words "Against issue of bonds," then this Act shall be void and of no effect, and the judge of said municipal election shall return to the Burgess of Emmitsburg the number of ballots cast "For issue of bonds," and "Against issue of bonds," respectively and the said Burgess shall announce the result thereof to the Board of Commissioners of Emmitsburg who shall also canvass the vote and verify the same.

SECTION 7.—And be it enacted, That this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage. Approved April 6, 1908. HON. AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, Governor.

HON. JOSEPH B. SETH, President of the Senate. HON. J. ENOS RAY, Speaker of the House of Delegates. Office of the Secretary of the Senate.

I Herewith Certify, That the foregoing is a true copy of an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed at the January Session, 1908.

five-Hundred (\$2500) Dollars in the aggregate in sums of not less than Fifty Dollars (\$50) each said bonds to be sealed with the seal of the said corporation, signed by the Burgess of the said town, and counter signed by the President and Secretaries of the said Board of Commissioners; said bonds to bear interest payable semi-annually on the first days of July and January of each and every year, at a rate of interest not exceeding five per centum per annum, for which interest proper coupons shall be attached to said bonds, signed and counter signed as aforesaid.

SECTION 2.—And be it enacted, That said bonds shall be issued payable twenty years from date thereof and redeemable at any time after the expiration of five years from date at the pleasure of the said Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg.

SECTION 3.—And be it enacted, That the said Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg shall apply the proceeds from the sale of said bonds to the improvement of the streets, alleys and crossings of the town of Emmitsburg.

SECTION 4.—And be it enacted, That the Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg shall provide annually, out of the usual tax levy, an amount sufficient to pay the interest on the said bonds, and they shall set apart a further sum of Fifty (\$50) Dollars annually to be reinvested in such securities as they may select, to create a sinking fund for the redemption of the said bonds.

SECTION 5.—And be it enacted, That the said bonds shall be sold by the Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg at not less than their face value for cash, after giving at least three weeks' notice by advertisement in one or more newspapers published in Frederick County.

SECTION 6.—And be it enacted, That at a municipal election to be held in Emmitsburg at such time and place as may be fixed by an ordinance of said Burgess and Commissioners of Emmitsburg, the qualified voters of Emmitsburg, shall determine by ballot whether the said bonds herebefore provided for shall be issued or not, at which said election there may be written or printed on the ballots of said voters the words "For issue of bonds," or "Against issue of bonds," and if a majority of the ballots cast shall contain the words "For issue of bonds," then this act shall become operative and binding, but if a majority of said ballots shall contain the words "Against issue of bonds," then this Act shall be void and of no effect, and the judge of said municipal election shall return to the Burgess of Emmitsburg the number of ballots cast "For issue of bonds," and "Against issue of bonds," respectively and the said Burgess shall announce the result thereof to the Board of Commissioners of Emmitsburg who shall also canvass the vote and verify the same.

SECTION 7.—And be it enacted, That this Act shall take effect from the date of its passage. Approved April 6, 1908. HON. AUSTIN L. CROTHERS, Governor.

HON. JOSEPH B. SETH, President of the Senate. HON. J. ENOS RAY, Speaker of the House of Delegates. Office of the Secretary of the Senate.

I Herewith Certify, That the foregoing is a true copy of an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed at the January Session, 1908.

ROBT. MOSS, Secretary. 8-3ts.

ORDER NISI ON SALES. NO. 8309 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity.

MAY TERM, 1908.

In the Matter of the Report of Sales, Filed this 4th day of May 1908.

Felix A. Diffendal, Assignee of Cornelius Shriner, Mortgagee of Adaline Shriner, on Petition.

ORDERED, That on the 30th day of May, 1908, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of Sales of Real Estate, reported to said Court by Felix A. Diffendal, Assignee in the above cause, and filed therein as aforesaid, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this Order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County for three successive weeks prior to said day.

The report states the amount of sales to be \$370.00. Dated this 4th day of May, 1908. SAMUEL T. HAFNER, Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True Copy—Test: SAMUEL T. HAFNER, Clerk. May 8-4ts.

ORDER NISI ON SALES. NO. 8310 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick county, sitting in Equity.

MAY TERM, 1908.

In the matter of the Report of Sales filed the 6th day of May, 1908.

Edgar L. Annan, Mortgagee of Jacob G. Troxell on Petition.

ORDERED, That on the 30th day of May 1908, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of Sales of Real Estate, reported to said Court by Edgar L. Annan, Mortgagee in the above cause, and filed therein as aforesaid, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for three successive weeks prior to said day.

The Report states the amount of sales to be \$1438.00. Dated this 6th day of May, 1908. SAMUEL T. HAFNER, Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick County.

True copy—Test: SAMUEL T. HAFNER, Clerk. May 8-4t.

THE HUB FURNISHER HATTER NEW YORK AVE & 14TH ST. CARENCE H. REIZENSTEIN WASHINGTON, D. C. feb 21-1y

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DIRECTORY FOR FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court. Chief Judge—G. W. Worthington. Associate Judge—Hon. John C. Motter and Hon. James B. Henderson. State's Attorney—Arthur D. Willard. Clerk of the Court—Dr. Samuel T. Hafner.

Orphans' Court. Judges—William H. Pearce, chief judge John E. Phlegger and Geo. H. Whitmore. Register of Wills—William B. Cutshall.

County Officers. County Commissioners—Lincoln G. Dieterman, Lewis H. Bowler, H. Milton Kefauver, W. H. Hogarth, J. Stewart Annan, Sheriff—Geo. Edward Myers. County Treasurer—George W. Crum. Surveyor—Rufus A. Rager. School Commissioners—Oscar B. Coblenitz, Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent; S. N. Young, Assistant; Rev. Isaac M. Motter, President; Col. L. Tiersan Bryson, Dr. H. Boetie; Gross, J. Henry Stokes, Chas. W. Wright, William R. Young. Health Officer—Dr. C. F. Goode.

Emmitsburg District. Notary Public—W. H. Troxell. Justices of the Peace—Henry Stokes, Millard F. Shuff, L. M. Fisher. Constable—W. H. Ashbaugh. School Trustees—M. F. Shuff, Oscar D. Fralley.

Town Officers. Burgess—T. E. Zimmerman; Commissioners—H. M. Ashbaugh, J. H. Rosenzweig, Sterling Galt, J. T. Long, J. D. Caldwell. Borough Constable—Wm. Daywalt.

CHURCHES. Ev. Lutheran Church. Pastor—Rev. Charles Reinwald. Services every Sunday at 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m. Wednesday, lectures at 7:00 p. m. Sunday School at 9 a. m.

Reformed Church of the Incarnation. Pastor—Rev. A. M. Gluck. Services every Sunday at 10:00 a. m. and every other Sunday at 7:30 p. m. Sunday School at 9:30 a. m. Midweek service at 7:30 p. m. Catechetical class on Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock.

Presbyterian Church. Pastor—Rev. Kenneth M. Craig. Services at 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Wednesday evening Lecture and Prayer Meeting at 7:30 o'clock. Sabbath School at 9:30 a. m.

St. Joseph's Catholic Church. Pastor—Rev. J. O. Hayden, C. M. First Mass, 7 a. m., second Mass, 10:00 a. m., Vespers 7 p. m.

Methodist Episcopal Church. Pastor—Rev. R. Koontz. Services every Sunday afternoon at 2:30 p. m. Epworth League Devotional service, 6:30 p. m. Sunday School at 1:30 p. m.

SOCIETIES. Emerald Benevolent Association. Officers: President, Edwin Chrisher, Vice-President, J. Edward Baker, Treasurer, E. F. Burkett, Secretary, Chas. O. Rosenzweig. Branch meets the fourth Sunday of each month in C. O. Rosenzweig's house, East Main Street.

Mt. St. Mary's Catholic Benevolent Association. Rev. Geo. H. Traggner, Chaplain; president, Geo. Althoff; vice president, John Althoff; treasurer, George Keepers; secretary, Chas. E. Eckenrode.

Arthur Post, No. 41, G. A. R. Commander, James B. Black; Senior Vice-Commander, John H. Metzger; Jr. Vice-Commander, John Shank; Quartermaster, George T. Gelwicks; Surgeon, A. Herring; Adjutant, Samuel Gamble; Chaplain, Samuel McNaughton; Floor of Day, George Byster; Officer of Guard, John Reinsider.

Vigilant Hose Company. Meets the first Friday evening of each month at Firemen's Hall. President, Chas. R. Hoke; Vice-President, E. Moser; Secretary, C. B. Ashbaugh; Treasurer, A. A. Horner.

RENO S. HARP, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. FREDERICK, MARYLAND. No. 114 Court Street. July 12-1y

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IMPORTANT NOTICE.

The prices for Lots and Graves in MOUNTAIN VIEW CEMETERY are as follows: Whole Lots 16x16 feet, \$25; Half Lot, 16x8 feet, \$14; Single Graves, \$6. All Lots or Graves must be fully paid prior to an interment. Apply to J. HENRY STOKES.