

Emmitsburg Chronicle.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY

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EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, MARCH 20, 1908

NO. 44

GRANDOLD MAN

Sen. William Pinkney Whyte

WAS TRUE STATESMAN

Died at his Home in Baltimore Aged Eighty-Three

LONG AND HONORABLE CAREER

End Came on Tuesday After Short Illness.—Enjoyed the Esteem and Admiration of all who knew Him.—Legislature to Select a Successor.

United States Senator William Pinkney Whyte died at his home in Baltimore on Tuesday evening at the age of eighty-three years. His illness was short and he was conscious to the end. He had attended the sessions of the Senate up to March 12, when he was taken sick and went to his home from Washington. The cold from which he was suffering led to erysipelas and this and his advanced age led to his death.

Mr. Whyte's successor, under the constitution of the state, must be elected by the legislature, and it is thought that Senator-elect Smith will be chosen to serve out the unexpired term. Mr. Smith's term does not begin until March 4, 1909, the time when Senator Whyte's term would have expired.

Never in Maryland's history, says the Baltimore American, has the passing away of a citizen struck home to so many hearts as the death of Senator William Pinkney Whyte. It is more than a loss to the state and nation; it is a personal bereavement to hundreds of thousands who knew and loved him and who placed this affection for the man even before their admiration of the statesman.

There was something inexpressibly fit and beautiful in his death at the close of a St. Patrick's Day that had run its course of bracing weather and closed in a burst of magnificent sunshine with its glory lingering in the heavens after night had fallen. Even at the moment he died there was still in the sky the memory of the day's loveliness. Not only was this record of the day like the life that ceased, but William Pinkney Whyte was one of the greatest Irishmen that America has known. His grandfather, Dr. John Campbell White, was a native of Ireland and one of the United Irishmen of 1798, and the grandson was educated by a brilliant Irishman, M. R. McNally, who had been secretary to the first Napoleon. In William Pinkney Whyte were all the great Irish traits—earnestness, buoyancy, courage, enthusiasm, eloquence, patriotism and the spirit of conflict for the cause of country and conviction. In him these virtues were fortified by the best merits and qualities of his distinguished Pinkney ancestry, and he was destined to become one of the eloquent figures in the United States Senate, where his grandfather, William Pinkney, had won his fame.

It was inevitable that this brilliant young man with the vigorous blood in his veins and with forbears shining in loyalty and statesmanship should play his part in the public affairs of his state. And so we have his record. Judge (Continued on page 8)

Former American's Gift to Oxford.

William Waldorf Astor has imparted another impetus to the Oxford University endowment fund, which was inaugurated by Lord Curzon on his election to the chancellorship of the university. Mr. Astor originally promised to give \$50,000 when the fund reached the total of \$500,000; he now promises to give \$100,000 when the fund reaches this amount. The present total of the fund is \$375,000.

Two Magazines Will Consolidate

With the May number the Home Magazine, issued for ten years by the Bobbs-Merrill Company of Indianapolis, will be discontinued and will be consolidated with the Uncle Remus's Magazine, published at Atlanta, Ga. This consolidation gives the Georgia publication a subscription list of 276,000. No change will be made in the staff of the Uncle Remus's Magazine.

Africa produces more than one-third of the world's gold. Its annual output is \$150,000,000; Australia, \$85,000,000, and New Zealand, \$10,000,000.

DIFFICULTY SETTLED

Armor Suggestions to the Navy Department

EXPLANATION OF INVESTIGATION

Stir in the Navy Obviated by Self-Adjusting, Automatic, Independently Floating Armor Belt.—Trouble For the Inventor.

To inquiring lay minds seeking to extract something intelligible from the Senate navy investigation, the following, so far made plain, may be submitted:

(1.) The more weight there is in a ship, the deeper she sits in the water.

(2.) The deeper she sits in the water, the more her armor belt becomes submerged.

(3.) Ships should not go out to battle without plenty of coal; otherwise, after the fight they may not be able to chase or run away—as the case may be.

(4.) Having on board, say, 2000 tons of coal, which she begins to use up immediately on leaving port, the ship, at first deep in the water, gets higher and higher, thus exposing more and more of her armor belt above the surface. At 2000 tons she has a certain flotation line, at 1900 tons another, at 1800 tons another, at 1700 tons another, and so on; and, of course, a different and progressively less amount of belt submergence in each instance.

(5.) At some particular moment she is at best fighting trim—that is, the belt is just right with respect to the waterline—neither too high nor too low.

(6.) If the enemy would considerably arrive and join action just at that moment, that would be most desirable.

(7.) But he probably won't. In fact, nobody knows at what precise instant of coal depletion—or, in other words, how long after the ship has left port—he will appear. Therefore, nobody knows at what precise flotation line the ship will be when the fight starts. Therefore, nobody knows how to place an armor belt on a battleship so as certainly and infallibly to have it exactly at the right submergence at whatever unknown instant the battle may begin.

(8.) Nothing but a self-adjusting automatic, independently floating belt—that is, a belt sensitive to weight variations and capable, with more than human intelligence, of putting itself at all times just where it is wanted—seems capable of meeting the problem.

(9.) Persons in the navy inventing a way to get over the trouble will be disciplined for needlessly annoying Mr. Capps. All others will be snubbed, their ideas confiscated, without pay, and their plaints relegated to the Court of Claims.—PARK BENJAMIN, in the New York Evening Post.

REVISE SHERMAN LAW

Conference Recently Held At White House

CONCERNING THE GOOD TRUSTS

Anti-Trust Law to be Modified to Suit the Benevolent Combines.—Idea Comes From the President and so May be Defeated.

It has been settled that the Sherman Anti-Trust Law is to be revised. There have been a number of conferences at the White House at which there have been present J. P. Morgan, George Perkins, President Gary of the Steel Trust and a number of other powers in the financial world. It is explained that the Sherman Law under which so many trust prosecutions have been brought makes no discrimination between good and bad trust, and that it is only through the discrimination of the Department of Justice and the Attorney General that the benevolent trusts have not been proceeded against along with the others seeing that it is the business of the Department of Justice and the Attorney General to be discriminating. But some of the big combinations fear that they might get hurt some time even while obeying the law, so the President and his advisers have drafted a modification of the Sherman law that will specifically exempt law abiding trusts, and will permit railway pooling which is now prohibited by law with a view to increasing the stability of transportation rates.

Next Wednesday is Maryland Day.

CHRONICLES OF EMMITSBURG

Series Of Entertaining Articles Concerning Town And People

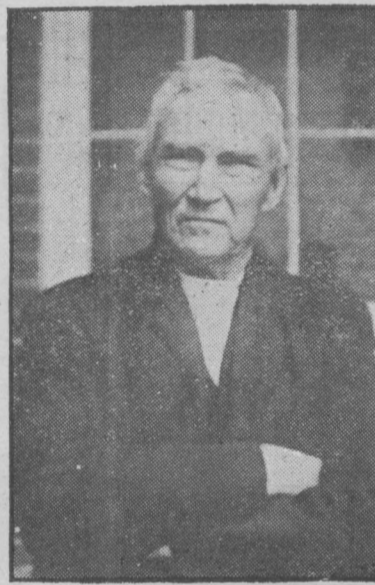
INTERESTING FACTS ABOUT EARLY TIMES

Customs and Amusements Now Almost Forgotten Recounted by Oldest Inhabitants

ANECDOTES ILLUSTRATIVE OF LIFE OF FORMER GENERATIONS

Emmitsburg's Most Accurate Mechanic, a Graduate of the University of Hard Knocks, Mr. Bennet Tyson, Tells of Some of His Experiences.—The Old Race Track on Poplar Ridge.—A Simple Game Played in Those Days That May Have Been the Original Game of Baseball.—An Example Of Uncle Bennet's Mechanical Ingenuity And Skill.

One of Emmitsburg's sturdy old boys is Mr. Bennet Tyson who was born January 4th, 1832. So he has only seventy-six years. No doubt if he came fooling around Mr. Flaut, Mr. Motter or Mrs. Barry trying to tell them how things were done in the old times, they would pat him on the head and tell him to run away and play. For they were grown-ups when he came upon this mortal scene. Even his father was only eight years old when Mrs. Barry was born. That will give you an idea of how old Mrs. Barry is and how young "Uncle" Bennet Tyson is.



MR. BENNET TYSON.

What inspiration Emmitsburg's ancient ones would furnish for an essay on "The Art of Growing Old." A man like sound liquor should become mellow with the years; not acrid and harsh, not cloudy and dull but radiating the cheerful light and the bland atmosphere of good wine. So do Emmitsburg's old people and Mr. Tyson is no exception and when you talk to him you can hardly realize that his age is six years over the scriptural allowance. His shrewd, merry blue eye is undimmed; his mind works, as it always did, with mathematical accuracy; his step is confident and jaunty. Only last year he performed feats of climbing when he was working on the steeple of St. Joseph's Church, way up under the belfry, which made the spectators hold their breath. It is a safe bet that he could almost any time put many a lad of half his years to the bad if it came to a day's swinging of the hammer or shoving the plane.

When THE CHRONICLE reporter had been introduced and his mission explained the cigars were lighted and when the benevolent odor of tobacco had filled the room, Mr. Tyson was asked to tell the famous story of his father running

away to Lockport in the early twenties. "That happened before I was born but it is a true story," said he. "My father was born in Baltimore in 1804. He came to Emmitsburg about 1818 and was apprenticed to John Barry the shoemaker. He didn't get ahead as fast as he thought he deserved so he ran away. He was finally traced to Lockport, N. Y. How he ever got there I don't know. Barry sent a man named Mansfield to bring him back. It is 250 miles from Emmitsburg to Lockport as the crow flies but Mansfield walked and I guess he thought it was nearer 400 miles. He got a map and drew a line between Emmitsburg and Lockport and set out on his march through the trackless wilderness. He carried his kit of shoemaker's tools so he could work his way and he set out with only a lump of corn pone for food. A man named McFadden started with Mansfield but he only got as far as Poplar Ridge. He wasn't much of a traveller. Well, somehow Mansfield got to Lockport. The Erie Canal was building at that time and my father was on the works. He willingly agreed to return so they made the journey back on foot. I sometimes wish my father hadn't come back. Then maybe I wouldn't have been born into this wicked world," said Mr. Tyson, with a twinkle in his eye.

"It might have happened in a worse place than Emmitsburg," said the reporter.

"That's true," said he. "I guess things turn out for the best. My father served his time out with Barry and I reckon he was glad enough to get back home.

"Did you ever run away when you were an apprentice?" Mr. Tyson was asked.

"No I have had no adventurer," said he. "I was apprenticed to Shorb and Miller, carpenters, being regularly bound out for five years. I was indentured in 1847. I got nothing but keep and clothes. They treated me well and, let me tell you, they taught me something about the business. A boy learned his trade right in those days and he knew what work was, too. When I was free I earned as much as \$11 a month and found, and worked from dawn to dark—that was the rule. In the summer that meant from 4 A. M. to 8 P. M. I remember one job at Diehl's Mill—down Taneystown way. The boss would call me at two o'clock in the morning and we walked five miles to the place. We worked as long as we could see to hit a nail. Then we tramped back. On Saturday afternoon we quit at five o'clock and went home to cut wood for the next week's fires.

(Continued next week.)

WINNER ACKNOWLEDGES CHRONICLE PRIZE.

Mr. J. A. Matthews Delighted With the Result.—The Harness Far Exceeds His Expectations.—Appreciates Letters of His Brother Contestants.

Mr. John A. Matthews was a very happy man when he called at THE CHRONICLE office to receive the set of hand-made harness which the judges awarded him for his excellent paper on Farming.

Mr. Matthews entered the contest with the idea of gaining as well as giving practical information concerning this noble science, and it was his as well as THE CHRONICLE's belief that many farmers—fifty or more—would contribute articles on the various interesting phases of farming. No one was more surprised than he that the prize would be awarded, when it was found that only a few responded, but THE CHRONICLE offered the prize in good faith, and that faith it kept with the few as it would have done with the many and Mr. Matthews was made happy in consequence. The winner's appreciative letter acknowledging the receipt of the set of harness is as follows:

EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE, Please accept my thanks for the fine set of hand-made harness which the judges in the Farming Contest awarded to me. In real value the prize far exceeded my expectations, and yet it was entirely in keeping with the policy of your excellent, progressive paper—giving only what is first class.

I want to thank the judges through THE CHRONICLE for their complimentary remarks about my article and also my brother farmers who contributed papers in the contest.

Very Truly Yours,

J. A. MATTHEWS

MUCH INTEREST SHOWN

Ex-Governor Warfield Enjoys Reminiscences

PAYS COMPLIMENT TO CHRONICLE

Mr. Nathaniel Rowe Will Become a Member Of The Maryland Society of the Sons of the American Revolution.

There is scarcely anything that gives greater pleasure to the older generation than the annals of early days. Old folks love to chat of times gone by and the grandfather's story, and the grandmother's narrative have ever been and ever will be fascinating to the young. This is true of every place, and especially true of Emmitsburg as the old town is full of interesting history and the old people seem to have a faculty of narrating its folk lore in an extremely happy way. The following letter from former Governor Warfield is an instance of the general interest manifested in the "Chronicles of Emmitsburg."

Baltimore, Md.

I have been reading with much interest the "Chronicles of Emmitsburg" in your paper. The article in your last issue was exceedingly interesting, and the reminiscences of Mr. Nathaniel Rowe brought out the fact that he is the grandson of a Revolutionary soldier—one who can recount experiences of his heroic ancestor which he learned by word of mouth. Give my regards to Mr. Rowe and tell him that I also am the grandson of a Revolutionary soldier and that his ancestor and mine no doubt fought side by side for the independence we are enjoying to-day. I did not, however, have the distinction of seeing and knowing my grandfather, as I was not born until after his death, and so only learned of his trials and troubles through my mother and uncles.

I doubt if there is in Maryland another descendant of a Revolutionary soldier who has actually talked with a grandfather who took part in the war for our independence. Please say to Mr. Rowe for me that he should join the Maryland Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. It would be quite an honor for that Society to have Mr. Rowe as a member, and I shall call their attention to the same, so I wish you would ascertain whether he would accept an election to membership in the Society.

Allow me to compliment you, upon the splendid newspaper you are making; it contains much of interest to me.

Very truly yours,
EDWIN WARFIELD.

WHEAT CONSUMPTION

Not So Much Flour Used In Times Of Depression

SUCH PANIC SEASONS COMPARED

About Half as Much Used Per Person in 1894 as in 1902.—The Same Conditions Now And The Same Results May Follow.

The Government report on wheat in farmers' hands this week showed 148,000,000 bushels, about the average of ten years past, says the Philadelphia Press.

This amount on the farms was not expected and prices fell when this large stock in first hands was reported by the Government. Exports were known and reckoning on the usual home consumption, the wheat held by farmers should have been lower. But the consumption in this country drops when depression comes. In 1894, after the panic of 1893, the wheat retained for consumption was but 3.44 bushels per person. In 1902, a year of plenty, the amount retained for consumption was 6.50 bushels per person.

This was an increase in yearly consumption of a little over three bushels per head. On the average, the consumption falls from two to three bushels per head when depression comes. In the current crop year at least 160,000,000 less bushels of wheat are being consumed at home than a year ago. This more than makes up for the shrinkage in the crop last year and leaves the amount in farmers' hands and the amount for export larger than was anticipated.

JOURNEY HOME

How The Fleet Will Come Back.

ADM. EVANS TO RETIRE

New Commander to Take Charge on Homeward Trip

FLEETS GREAT ACHIEVEMENT

Reached Magdalena Bay Four Days Ahead of Time "Ready for Any Service Anywhere at An Hour's Notice."—Commander Goes Out on Age Limit.

At last it has been officially settled that the American battleship squadron is to return to the Atlantic coast by way of the Suez Canal. This has been the general understanding, but it has been decided also that it shall visit the principal ports of Australia in response to a specific invitation from the British government conveyed to the President by Ambassador Bryce. The British Foreign Office, on the suggestion of King Edward, sent a courteous note to the President seconding the invitation that had already been issued by the Commonwealth of Australia for the fleet to visit the island continent. The battleships will remain on the Pacific Coast, visiting the various seaboard cities till July 6th, when they will wind up for the carnival at San Francisco. Then they will shape their course East. Admiral Evans will retire in August, and there will be another commander chosen to bring the squadron home. The vessels will first stop at Hawaii, go thence to Samoa, and then to Australia. At just what ports they will touch has not yet been determined, but there will certainly be a round of visits and entertainments. From Australia they will go to the Philippines, touching first at Manila and then at some of the other ports. After leaving the Philippines the voyage will be strictly a business one. No more entertainments will be scheduled, and the squadron will make only such brief stops as will be necessary for coal. This, as has before been intimated, will be to avoid the risk of trouble if any exchange of hospitalities should be attempted with Japan, and the social feature of the visit at other points will be omitted so that there will not be too marked discrimination against the Mikado's country.

The ships reached Magdalena Bay four days ahead of schedule time. Admiral Evans reported to the Navy Department on arrival that the squadron was "ready for any service anywhere at an hour's notice" This was a great achievement, especially in view of the fact that before the squadron started there were dire predictions that if the voyage was made that all the vessels would limp into their last port in need of immediate and extensive repairs before they would be fit for service of any sort.

Such prophets might have saved their predictions, remembering the notable cruise of the Oregon during the Spanish war. It will be recalled that she made the run from San Francisco to Key West, and then went into battle without even looking at a dockyard or a machine shop.

War Time Telegraph Operator Dead

William H. Heiss, who was assistant manager of the United States Military Telegraph during the Civil War, is dead at his home in Sioux Falls, S. D., at the age of 81. Mr. Heiss was just entering the Ford Theater at Washington when John Wilkes Booth assassinated President Lincoln and it was by his order that all telegraphic communication out of Washington was cut off inside of ten minutes after the tragedy. He was born in Philadelphia, July 28, 1826.

One Million For National Guards.

It will be of interest to all states and territories to know that there has been added to the Army Appropriation Bill a provision for \$1,000,000 to be expended on the national guard of the several states. It is pointed out that the present government expenditure is inadequate, and that the investment would pay the government well.

Some of the ice fields of Greenland are said to be a mile and a half in thickness.

TARIFF ISSUE Strong Feeling For Revision

THE COMMISSION BILL Congress Dare Not Trifle With Question

PINCH OF TARIFF SHOE IS FELT Star Chamber Revision Endangers The Passage of Bill and the Seats of a Few Congressmen.—The Revi- sion and the Republican Convention.

Whether properly or not, the tariff is and must continue to be a political issue; and this year it is an issue of such importance that the Republican leaders are convinced that unless they recognize revision sentiment early and do something practical to keep it in line for the Republican ticket they will be making a great political mistake. Within the past few weeks manufacturers from all over the country have bombarded senators and representatives with letters favoring the tariff commission idea. It is now known that President Roosevelt would gladly sign a commission bill if one should reach him, and it is even said that he has been half persuaded to send to Congress a message recommending the creation of a commission. This is what is gleaned by the special correspondent to the *Boston Transcript* who further writes:

Congress is not yet in a mood to favor a commission of experts such as would please the tariff committee of the National Association of Manufacturers, but the plan for a governmental commission came from members of Congress of great influence in the councils of the Republican party, and they have been very much nettled by the brusque reception of their idea by Messrs. Payne and Dalzell. It was said today by a senator whose word is good that unless these gentlemen yield to the commission plan, in some form, Congress will "run right over them." The situation has now reached a stage where the revisionists in Congress are becoming determined; partly because they want revision for its own sake, and partly because they foresee dangerous political consequences if the people get the suspicion that Congress is disposed only to trifle with the question.

The Payne-Dalzell plan is to leave the whole duty of framing a tariff bill with the Ways and Means Committee. They believe this committee should be free to make as much or as little investigation as it chooses and to rearrange the schedule without interference from the outside. The revisionists report that this scheme was all very well in the era of low or moderate prices, but now that everything which enters into the processes of manufacture costs so much, the pinch of the tariff shoe is being felt everywhere, and a star chamber revision would simply inflame the country and endanger the passage of any tariff bill—to say nothing of the seats of a good many congressmen.

There has been a great deal of tariff talk in the present Congress, and one noteworthy feature of it is that it has not been confined to the Democrats. It may be taken for granted that the Republican National Convention will declare for tariff revision, and Chairman Payne says he is disposed to wait for that before taking any steps toward an investigation. The revisionists and politicians of Congress feel, however, that the character of the tariff plank will be determined largely by the progress the revision idea makes in Washington before Congress adjourns; and that is why the tariff is again a live topic at the Capitol.

The revisionists intend to insist on a specific promise that the party, if successful at the polls, will undertake revision at a special session of Congress one year from this month. Some of the old stand-patters are not yet convinced that the platform should be that specific. They are now talking about the prospect of business still being slow one year from now and are asking, "Would you desire further to disturb business by revising the tariff at a time when business is struggling to get on its feet?" So it is not wise to feel too sure about revision coming one year from now, notwithstanding the outlook at this time is certainly bright. The election might complicate the situation. The Democrats might elect the next President, in which case the Chief Executive undoubtedly would be glad to call for a special session for revision. The Democrats might have the House of Representatives in addition to the President, or they might have the House and the Republicans the President, if perchance the House should be Democratic and the President a Republican, the chances are that the President would not convene Congress in special session on the tariff, because a Democratic Ways and Means Committee would have to frame the bill.

RIME OF THE THIRSTY MARINER.

It is a thirsty mariner
That stoppeth one of three—
"O, list, ye yap, to what will hap
Eftsoons in this countree.
"Lo, local option grows apace
And you can take it straight
From old Josh Wise these prohib guys
Will soon cork red-eye's fate.
"And mariners like you and me,
Both schooner captains true,
Who loves them well—say, wotinnell
Will we do, me and you?
"In my mind's eye the time I spy—
The druggist heeds no wink,
There's water, water everywhere
But not a drop to drink.
"The time has come when Bill, de bum
Can't rush the festive can,
When highballs high no man can buy,
On cocktails there's a ban—"
He swayed and fell, but then, they tell
Instead of looking glum,
Cried: "Don't be sad, I'm doggone glad
To die ere them days come."
—*Kansas City Times.*

As An Emergency Bill It May Do.

The Aldrich Currency Bill seems to have a better show of passing than for some weeks past. It was defended in the Senate by Senator Lodge of Mass., for what it really is, namely an emergency measure that will have to answer till something more comprehensive and and scientific is passed. Senator Lodge said that the whole currency system of the country needed overhauling, and declared himself strongly in favor of a central government bank but he said that this reform would need more consideration than could be given it at the present session, and would have to wait till some future time for action.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

On April 1st the Post Office Department will put into effect the order prohibiting any weekly newspaper from sending its publication through the mails to any one in arrears for a longer period than one year. Under the above condition, from which there is no appeal, THE CHRONICLE (and the ruling affects ALL newspapers) is obliged to request subscribers to pay up within the limit set forth by LAW. It is regretted that THE CHRONICLE is required to call attention to this ruling of the Post Office Department and it is to be hoped that all who are in arrears will be courteous enough to pay their subscription promptly. The Post Office Department has ruled that any person who has lifted a newspaper from a post office has made himself liable for the subscription.

The acting British Consul at Chungking, China, has sent to the Board of Trade a sample of vegetable asbestos which is stated to be bullet proof.

SPECIAL MEETING —OF— COUNTY COMMISSIONERS

Frederick, Md., March 18th, 1908.
The County Commissioners will meet at their office at the Court House on Monday, March 30th, 1908, at 10 o'clock, a. m. and will continue in session three weeks to hear appeals from assessments, assess new property, consider pension applications and for the transaction of general business. The following schedule of districts has been adopted.
FIRST WEEK.
March 30th & 31st.—General Business.
April 1st.—Creagerstown and Emmitsburg Districts.
April 2nd.—Hauvers and Woodsboro Districts.
April 3rd.—Catoctin and Urbana Districts.
April 4th.—Buckeystown and Middletown Districts.
SECOND WEEK.
April 6th.—Woodville and Linganore Districts.
April 7th.—Liberty and New Market Districts.
April 8th.—Petersville and Mt. Pleasant Districts.
April 9th.—Jefferson and Mechanics-town Districts.
April 10th.—Jackson and Johnsville Districts.
April 11th.—Lewistown and Tuscarora Districts.
THIRD WEEK.
April 13th.—Burkittsville and Ballenger and Braddock Districts.
April 14th.—Brunswick and Walkersville Districts.
April 15th.—Frederick District.
April 16, 17 & 18th.—Pension days.
The attention of all taxpayers is especially directed to this notice as no abatement will be made nor any credit allowed after the 30th day of April 1908, until the levy of this year shall have been completed. Persons having erected new buildings, or made additions and improvements to their old buildings, and those acquiring additional personal property would do well to report the valuation of same, otherwise they may be assessed excessively. Those disposing of personal property are earnestly requested to report the same, and bring their sale books to this office before May 1st, if they wish to be released from taxes on same this year.
By order,
WILLIAM H. HOGARTH,
President,
E. H. ALBAUGH, Clerk.
mar. 20-3ts.

All the butchers of Teheran one day last year were suspended by their heels before their shops for overcharging in their wares, faring, however, better than their confreres of Shiraz, whose tongues were cut out for a like misdemeanor.
Cultivation to the mind is as necessary as food to the body.—*Cicero.*

POEMS

BY KENNETH M. CRAIG
FOR SALE AT
HELMAN'S STORE,
PRICE \$1.00 PER VOLUME

By a recent decision of the Postoffice Department publishers of newspapers are not allowed to continue sending their publications to subscribers who are in arrears for more than one year. As this law affects ALL PUBLISHERS of newspapers in the United States we regret that we are unable to deviate from the rule. All subscribers for THE CHRONICLE who are in arrears will therefore kindly remit the amount of their subscription at their earliest convenience.

ISAAC J. GELWICKS

A Silver Cup will be presented to the bowler making largest score during February.

POP, GINGER ALE
and
Soft Drinks of All Kinds.

ISAAC J. GELWICKS

A LOT OF BOOTS AND SHOES
FOR SALE.
July 26-1y

Home-Made Bread

EMMITSBURG
HOME BAKERY,
HARRY HOPP,
PROPRIETOR.

Cakes Rolls Pies

Deliveries made in new water and dust-proof wagon.
Wedding and birthday cakes made to order.

Underwood Standard Typewriter

FOR SPEED
SAFETY, SURETY
A Solid Roadbed is Essential
Visibility and Speed
in
the Underwood (Tabulator) Typewriter are supported by perfectly balanced construction.
Underwood Typewriter Company, Inc.,
27 W. Fayette Street, Baltimore, Md.
feb 7-4ms

ARE you going to buy a MATTING this Spring? If so come and examine my stock before buying.

I have the largest and best selected assortment of MATTING ever displayed in Emmitsburg.

OVER 100 PIECES, BOTH JAPAN AND CHINA, AT ANY PRICE YOU WANT FROM 15 CTS. TO 50 CTS. PER YARD.

Also a fine line of FLOOR OILCLOTH, Linoleums and In-laid Linoleum.

JOSEPH E. HOKE.
Second Floor. Both Phones.

Will Try to Keep Baseball Decent.

The information is given out to all fans, fanatics and devotees in general of the national game, says the Philadelphia Press, that the president of the American League—whom we all know familiarly as Ban Johnson—will not have objectionable rooting at baseball parks in his circuit.

ISAAC J. GELWICKS

POP, GINGER ALE
and
Soft Drinks of All Kinds.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

Bowling Alley.

Private Bowling Parties may Rent the Bowling Alley by the evening.

Home-Made Bread

EMMITSBURG
HOME BAKERY,
HARRY HOPP,
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Cakes Rolls Pies

Deliveries made in new water and dust-proof wagon.
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THIS IS WORTH YOUR TIME TO READ.

You will save money by calling at

M. R. Snider's Bargain Store,

HARNEY, MD.

CLOTHING. CLOTHING.

We have received a large shipment of new up-to-date Spring Suits which are ready for your inspection. They are fine. We also have a Bargain Table of Suits from last Fall which we will sell at less than cost. Men's \$1.49 and up; Youths' \$1.29 and up; Boys' 49c. and up.

Horse Blankets and Lap Robes.

A nice line left yet at less than cost. Bed Blankets 49c. and up; Comforts 59c. and up. Think of it. Dry Goods. Our assortment is very large and always full of the latest patterns. A few prices: Gingham 6c. and up; Best Calico 6 and 7c. per yd.; Muslin, one yard wide, 5c. and up; Shirting 8c. and up; Ticking 10c. up.

SHOES. The time is near when you will be looking for a nice Shoe or Oxford. We will be ready to supply you with what you want in dress or every day wear at the very lowest prices. A call will convince you. Don't miss our special sales on Ladies and Men's Shoes, both course and fine. Our Center table is loaded with all kinds at less than cost.

12 pairs of Men's Gum Boots left yet, all sizes, all \$1.99; Boys Gum Boots \$1.69, sizes 3 and 4; 50 pairs of Ladies' Rubber and Cloth Over-Shoes at 19c., regular prices 50 and 75c., sizes 2½ to 4.

40 pairs of Men's Gum Shoes, sizes 9, 10, 11, at 39c., regular prices 75c.

HATS AND CAPS. The latest styles. Call on us and see.

GROCERIES. Our line is always full and complete at right prices.

QUEENSWARE AND GLASSWARE. A fine line to select from. Ask to see our Dinner and Chamber sets. We have a full line of white lined enameled ware at 10c.

FENCE WIRE AND NAILS. A few months ago we received a carload of Pittsburg Fence and are ready to supply you with Field, Poultry or Hog Fence at away down prices. Get our prices on Nails, plain wire and Fence before you place your order elsewhere.

We are also agents for American fence, Paints and Oils. We are agents for John W. Masury's New Era and Stag Paints. We have just added a new case of fine Jewelry to our Stock. Thanking you for past patronage and soliciting a continuance of the same, I remain,

Your friend,
M. R. SNIDER.

Ready! The Spring Styles in High Art Clothing

AN AUTHORITATIVE DISPLAY FOR MEN

Never before in the history of this store have we shown such a large stock of HIGH ART CLOTHING. For months we have been preparing for this Opening Display and we have spared no pains to make it an occasion worthy of the attention of every organization-clothed for men and young men modeled upon exclusive and advanced designs, and distinctly expressive of the cleverest fashion ideas of the moment. The fabrics are assuredly striking and attractive, with every trait of refinement. The prices, as always, are decidedly lower than equal style, quality, fit and workmanship can be sold for elsewhere. For sale only by

B. ROSENOUR & SONS,
Market and Patrick Streets,
Frederick, Md.

YOUR SPRING SUIT

We want to clothe you this Spring and we offer you

THE BRIGHTEST AND BEST CLOTHES THE MARKETS AFFORD.

We sell the sort of clothes a man delights to wear—the kind that will please you. HANDSOME SUITS, ELEGANT TOP-COATS, CHOICE TROUSERS. Our prices are always fair, but a string of figures quoted here, would be meaningless and convince you of nothing. Anybody can quote prices. But we must "show you" and not tell you to have the excellence of our clothing appreciated. A call would afford us the greatest pleasure.

LOWENSTEIN & WERTHEIMER,
HEAD TO FOOT OUTFITTER,
FREDERICK, MARYLAND.
jan. 24-'08 1y

KENNEDY'S LAXATIVE COUGH SYRUP

CONTAINS HONEY AND TAR

Mothers endorse it Children like it Tastes so good

Nearly all other cough cures are constipating, especially those containing Opium. Kennedy's Laxative Cough Syrup moves the bowels, contains no Opium.

E. C. DeWITT & CO. CHICAGO

SOLD BY T. E. ZIMMERMAN. aug. 2-1y

TANEYTOWN ITEMS.

Mr. Upton Reaver, of Westminster, was in town on Monday.

Mr. Matthew Harner died very suddenly from heart disease on Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Percy Leidich, of Harrisburg, spent Wednesday night at Miss Louise Reindollar's.

Mr. F. M. Yount, of Gettysburg, has been spending several days visiting relatives.

Mrs. Jos. Roelkey was in Baltimore several days last week.

Mrs. Harry E. Weant has returned from Baltimore and is occupying her house on Middle street.

Miss Anna Crapster has returned after spending some months in Gettysburg.

Dr. Winslow, of Baltimore, who has gone to Harney to open an office, visited Dr. C. Birnie on Monday.

Miss Mary Goff visited her sister at the Woman's College, Frederick, from Friday till Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Eyster and daughter have been visiting Mrs. Samuel Ott.

Mr. and Mrs. Isaiah Reindollar, of York, Pa., have been visiting their brother, Mr. James H. Reindollar.

Mrs. Thomas Angell and Miss Birnie have moved near Dillsburg, where Mr. Charles Angell is in charge of a store.

Mrs. Brillinger and son, David, of York, spent Sunday at Mr. E. E. Reindollar's.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Myers and child, of Waynesboro, have been visiting Mr. Jerome Myers.

Mr. Ross Koons, who has been very ill with peritonitis and appendicitis, is at the Frederick City Hospital and is reported as doing very well.

Mr. Kirseh and Mr. Roy Allen, two students at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, walked over to spend several days with Mr. John T. Koontz.

A young son of Mr. Miller, of Philadelphia, largely interested in the Reindollar Company, of Taneytown, is the new bookkeeper for The Grain and Supply Company, formerly The Elevator Company.

Miss Joe Miller, of Thurmont, spent Saturday with Miss Clara Reindollar.

MT. ST. MARY'S ITEMS.

Mr. Samuel Hemler entertained a number of his friends on Sunday evening.

A party in honor of Mr. James Seltzer's forty-ninth birthday was held at the former's home on Monday evening. Quite a number of Mr. Seltzer's friends took this occasion to wish him many happy returns of the day.

The manager of the S. A. C. baseball club has announced that a very important meeting will be held in the school hall on Sunday, March 22, at 2.30 P. M. All those who desire to try for the team are requested to attend.

Mr. George Althoff and his son, Jacob, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. George Sanders.

Mrs. John Althoff spent Sunday at the home of Mr. George Althoff.

Misses Mary Hemler and Lula Eckendorfe spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. Hugh Roddy.

Mr. George Slate is visiting in Baltimore.

Mr. Robert Taney, of Philadelphia, is visiting his parents in this place.

FRIENDS' CREEK ITEMS

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, of near Sabillasville, were the guests of Mrs. Hardman on Wednesday.

Mrs. J. McClaine is visiting her granddaughter, Mrs. Chas. Clarke, of Harbaugh's Valley.

Mrs. S. Dorsey, of near Sabillasville, visited Mrs. Hardman on Thursday of last week.

Miss Rhoda Kipe has returned home after several weeks spent near Taneytown where she was the guest of her sister, Mrs. Roscoe Eyer.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Turner were recent visitors at the home of Mrs. Hardman.

Miss Edna Eyer, of Franklinville, is visiting her grandmother, Mrs. Hardman, of this place.

Mrs. W. H. Kipe and son, Guy, are visiting Mrs. R. L. Eyer, of near Taneytown.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. H. Eyer and two daughters, of Franklinville, spent Sunday with Mrs. Hardman.

Mrs. Scott Eyer and son, of Cascade, spent Sunday with Mrs. Eyer's mother, Mrs. J. B. Kipe.

Mrs. John Kipe spent Monday with her daughter, Mrs. Herbert Humerick, of Eyer's Valley.

Mr. and Mrs. James Talhelm and family, of Waynesboro, visited their aunt, Mrs. Wesley Marker, of this place.

Stout Hearts and Pure Souls

Men will realize one day that of all national manufactures that of stout hearts and pure souls is the one that will pay best in the long run. — *Revue des Deux Mondes.*

The shoes worn by mountaineers when climbing the Alps have steel soles, with eight points projecting.

IRON SPRINGS NEWS.

Messrs. Frank Felix, Cornelius Richardson and Daniel Metz sawed 5,400 shingles in four hours last Saturday near this place. Mr. Felix has the reputation of being an expert sawyer. Who can beat it?

Mr. and Mrs. George Sanders and two children of Fountain Dale, visited Mr. Sanders' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ambrose Sanders over Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. Calvin Krise, of Gettysburg, called upon Ambrose Sanders last Saturday.

Mr. D. R. McCleaf made a business trip to Highfield and Rouzerville last week.

Mr. Frank Peters had the misfortune to sprain his ankle.

Mrs. Mahala Watson, of Fairfield, is spending some time with her daughter, Mrs. Sanders.

Alice Viola Watson, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Watson, died on Friday, March 13. The funeral services held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Watson on Sunday, March 15, at 2 o'clock, were conducted by Rev. Mr. Ritter, of the Lutheran Church at Fairfield. The interment was made in the Union Cemetery. Your correspondent joins with others in sympathy with the family in their sad bereavement.

Mrs. Annie Mizel and two sons, Russell and Mervin, and daughter, Flora, of Gettysburg, Mr. and Mrs. William Benchoff and son, Victor, from Gladhill Station, attended the funeral of Mr. W. F. Watson's child on last Sunday.

Mrs. Harry Koch, from Gettysburg, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert McCleaf, at Fairfield Station.

Miss Flora McCleaf spent a few days with her brother, Edward McCleaf and family, of Granite Station.

Mrs. Samuel Walter spent Saturday in Gettysburg.

GRACEHAM.

Last Wednesday night, at about 10 o'clock, it was given out that a fire was burning the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Connor, who had just returned from a neighbors. It was soon put out. Slight damage to the room and the burning of some bed clothing was the extent of the damage.

Mr. John T. Colliflower has built a two-story addition to his property, on Blue Mountain avenue which adds very much to the improved appearance and also enlarges the convenience of the property.

Friday evening last Miss Bessie A. Martin, of Thurmont, entertained at her home, The Graceham Musical Club, of which she is a member. The club meets twice a month at the home of Miss Oerter, who is its president and instructor. Other members are the Misses M. Helen, Florence, Kea and Helen Colliflower, Ruth Firor and Grace Six. These with a few other friends from here and Thurmont enjoyed the hospitality of Miss Martin and her mother Mrs. Jennie Martin.

The Democracy of Death.

In the democracy of the dead, all men at last are equal. There is neither rank nor station nor prerogative in the republic of the grave. At this fatal threshold the philosopher ceases to be wise, and the song of the poet is silent. Dives relinquishes his millions, and Lazarus his rags. The poor man is as rich as the rich, and the rich man is as poor as the pauper. The creditor loses his usury, and the debtor is acquitted of his obligation. There the proud man surrenders his dignities, the politician his honors, the worldling his pleasure; the invalid needs no physician, and the laborer rests from unrequited toil. Here at last is nature's final decree in equity. The wrongs of time are redressed, injustice is expiated, the irony of fate is refuted, the equal distribution of wealth, honor, capacity, pleasure, and opportunity which make life so cruel and inexplicable cease in the realm of death. The strongest there has no supremacy, and the weak needs no defense. The mightiest captain succumbs to that invincible adversary, who disarms alike the victor and the vanquished. — *John J. Ingalls.*

HIS NAME WAS TURNER.

The proprietor of a Chicago hotel tells of an eccentric guest who registered with him about the time of the simplified spelling flurry, and who undertook, in an ingenious way, to show his contempt of the opponents of the proposed reform. When the newcomer spread his signature on the register it was at once observed that the name was a most unusual one—"E. K. Phtholgyrrh."

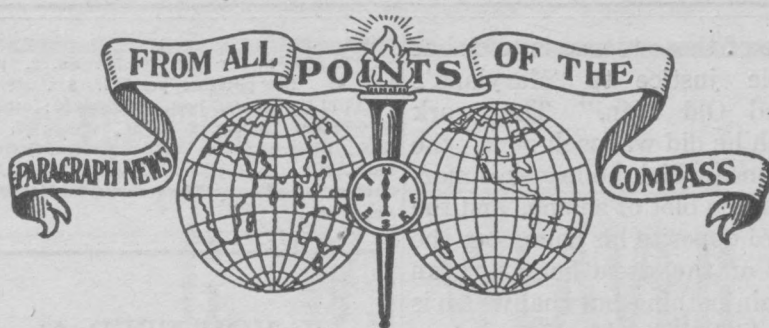
"Beg your pardon, sir," said the clerk, "but how do you pronounce it?"

"Turner," was the reply, "and spelled in approved fashion, too."

"Will you kindly explain?"

"Simplest thing in the world," said Turner. "First, we have 'pth', the sound of 't' in 'phthisis'; then, 'olo' the sound of 'ur' in 'Colonel'; thirdly, 'gn,' representing the sound of 'n', in 'gnat'; and finally, 'yrrh,' the equivalent of 'er' in 'myrrh.' If the combination doesn't spell 'Turner,' what does it spell?" — *Harper's Weekly.*

Nature's wheels don't move backward.



James Oliver, inventor of the chilled plow who died last week, left an estate of over \$60,000,000.

Philadelphia will negotiate at once a \$9,000,000 loan to push public improvements and give aid to the unemployed.

The engagement of Miss Katherine Elkins, daughter of Senator Elkins, and the Duke of the Abruzzi, is expected to be announced in Washington in the near future.

A shipment of four Orpington chickens was billed to Mme. Ignace J. Paderewski, at Morges, Switzerland, on Tuesday, from Ernest Kellner-Strauss of Kansas City for \$7,500.

Railroad employees representing the various trainmen's organizations are in Washington for the express purpose of combating further legislation which may adversely affect the incomes of the railroads.

Twenty-two students of the University of Michigan were arrested in Ann Arbor for rioting in a theatre. The trouble was caused by the rough handling of a student by a policeman. The theatre was wrecked.

It is reported at Honolulu that the Crown Prince of Japan will make his long contemplated tour of America and Europe this Summer. Prof. Betsonlong has been recalled from Germany to accompany the Crown Prince.

Rear Admiral Charles S. Sperry will be commander-in-chief of the Atlantic battleship fleet when it leaves San Francisco in July to encircle the globe. This important detail was decided on by President Roosevelt and his Cabinet.

The trans-Atlantic liner Kronprinz Wilhelm was run into by the Crown of Castile off Staten Island in a dense fog on Wednesday. A hole ten feet in diameter was stove in the former's stern above the water line. No one was hurt.

Congressman W. Bourke Cockran, grand sachem of Tammany, on account of a quarrel with Tammany Leader Chas. F. Murphy, has been dropped from all committees on which he served and it may be will not be returned to Congress.

Samuel Beskin, a Russian Jew residing at Fishkill Landing, has offered to build free of charge the foundation for the new parochial school of St. John's Roman Catholic Church. The Rev. John McGrath, the rector of the church, has accepted Mr. Beskin's offer.

Plans of train wreckers to dump the Royal Blue Limited of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad off the bridge into Ridge avenue at Laurel Hill Station, Philadelphia, were foiled by a vigilant yardmaster who removed a large piece of timber wedged into a frog near the station.

It is said that there is a plot to steal the great blue sapphire in the New York Museum of Natural History, the priceless gem presented by J. Pierpont Morgan. This stone is considered sacred by the Hindoos and on this account, so it is alleged, they are going to make an attempt to recover it and send it back to India.

The claim of the Countess of Buena Vista against Major-Gen. Brooke for \$250,000 damages, on account of his revocation while military governor of Cuba, of her license to slaughter all the cattle for Havana, was decided by the Supreme Court of the United States against the Countess.

The United States cruiser Milwaukee of Admiral Swinburne's squadron, returning from target practice at Magdalena Bay, brought word of a daring theft on board during her stay in the South. The sum of \$3800 in gold was taken from the paymaster's room by some person doing duty on the cruiser.

The litigation over the disposal of the London Times was ended by a court order sanctioning the agreement under which a company will be formed privately to take over the newspaper and the business connected with it. Under this arrangement the board of directors will consist solely of the members of the existing staff of the paper.

Present plans indicate that Admiral Evan's battle fleet will return to its home station in the Atlantic next December, or just about a year from the time that it left Hampton Roads. Eighteen ships will leave San Francisco on July 6 for a voyage which will include Hawaii, Samoa, various ports in Australia and the Philippine Islands, after which they will by easy stages reach the Red Sea, pass through the Suez Canal and the Mediterranean, and after making a stop at Gibraltar start for home.

Under suspension of the rules the House of Representatives passed the bill providing for the restoration of the motto "In God We Trust" on gold and silver coins of the United States. The bill was passed by a vote of 255 to 5. The debate on the subject excited the liveliest interest.

President Roosevelt on Monday summoned to the White House United States Attorney Baker, who acts as prosecuting attorney in the District of Columbia, and urged him to press for a jail sentence for Robert N. Harper, recently found guilty in a charge of violating the Pure Food and Drug act in the manufacture and sale of a headache preparation.

A young girl who had tried to take her own life in New York told the police that she and five others came to that city a year ago that they might make their living, and lost their life; all five of them committed suicide, two by reason of the wickedness of men, and that she similarly treated wished to follow her friends.

A bill before Congress, recommended by Secretary Metcalf, authorizes the acceptance of gifts to naval vessels. Nearly every ship has received some gift or other from the state or city after which it is named. The cost of these articles amounts to about half a million dollars. Legislation is necessary in case these gifts should be lost or stolen.

Denying the charge of insanity and praying for dismissal of the suit, Harry K. Thaw, through his counsel has made answer to Evelyn Nesbit Thaw's suit for an annulment of their marriage. Thaw's answer is brief and contains only the barest legal formalities. A. Russell Peabody, his lawyer, declared that the case would be thoroughly contested by his client.

The chances of the passage of the Aldrich currency bill were greatly enhanced by the action of the Senate Finance Committee in striking out the railroad bond feature of the measure. There were votes enough in the Senate to pass it with that provision in the bill, but the sentiment in the House is greatly against the use of railroad bonds as a basis for emergency circulation.

Charles M. Schwab and F. S. Meiggs, general manager of the Bethlehem Steel Company, called upon Secretary of the Navy Metcalf to request the co-operation of the Navy Department to prevent the steel company from reducing its force of skilled workmen. The company now employs about 20,000 men, and some of these, Mr. Meiggs said, will have to be laid off in the near future unless additional work can be obtained.

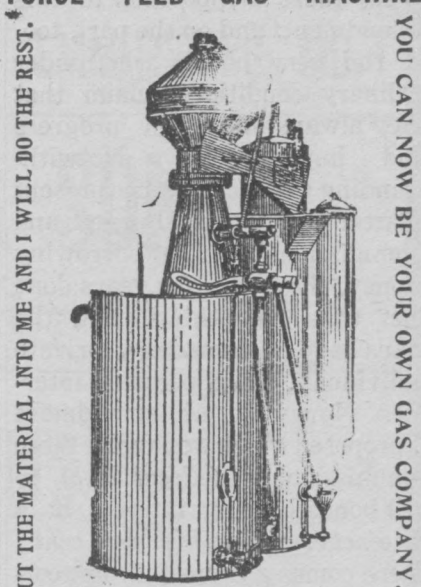
A subcommittee of the Senate Committee on Judiciary reported that the Federal Government has no constitutional right to give the states power over interstate commerce immediately upon its arrival within their borders. This question is involved in the bills that have been pending before the committee to put liquor under state regulations as soon as it crosses the state lines, unless it is being carried through the state to some destination beyond.

Senator Tillman made a bitter attack on the President on the floor of the Senate on Monday while speaking about his resolution calling for an investigation of the operation of the New York banks during the financial panic of last Fall. Among other things he said that the President was drunk with power and is always "loud mouthed and even vehement in the proclamation of his own purity." Mr. Roosevelt was defended by Senator Beveridge.

Appointing Cortland F. Van Rensselaer, Henry Berg, Jr. and Jefferson Selligman a committee to confer with physicians in regard to pending vivisection legislation, the board of managers of the American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals adopted the following resolution: Resolved, That the board of managers of this society favors such legislation for the control of vivisection as will not interfere with reasonable, proper and necessary scientific investigation.

The jury in the first of the Harrisburg Capitol conspiracy cases to be tried returned a verdict of guilty as to every one of the four men who have been on trial for the last seven weeks, after six hours' deliberation. Two ballots were taken, but the jury did not come into court until two hours after reaching a conclusion. The men found guilty are: John H. Sanderson, contractor; William P. Snyder, former auditor general; W. L. Mathues, former State treasurer, and James M. Shumaker, former superintendent of public buildings and grounds. Motions for a new trial were made in each case. The maximum penalties for each defendant in this case is two years imprisonment and \$1000 fine.

SUNLIGHT AUTOMATIC FORCE FEED GAS MACHINE



YOU CAN NOW BE YOUR OWN GAS COMPANY. PUT THE MATERIAL INTO ME AND I WILL DO THE REST.

No Limit to Size. LIGHT FOR ALL.

It Has Come To Stay. It Has No Equal.

SAFE, ECONOMICAL, BRILLIANT, HEALTHY,

Having made important improvements in our Gas Machine by the application of Force Feed and combining generator and gasometer in one, and simplifying many points of construction, and requiring small space to install; obviating all danger of excessive discharge of carbide into generator, making gas in excess of consumption. We now claim to have perfect Gas Machine, furnishing the most brilliant light ever produced, and are prepared to furnish the Improved Machine, guaranteed to be the most simple and efficient working Gas Machine on the market. We guarantee all machines as represented and put in on approval. All material of the best, put up in neat and substantial manner. All inquiries for prices or information in regard to installing machine will have prompt attention. Descriptive circulars on application. Rights for sale. Fully protected by patents.

Manufactured by J. T. HAYS & SON, Patentees, EMMITSBURG, MD.

may 6

ANNAN, HORNER & CO., BANKERS.

Open Accounts, Large and Small, Solicited.

Interest Paid On Savings Accounts and Time Deposits.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

July 13-14

Self-Balancing Simplex Cream Separators.

Undoubtedly The Best On The Market.

See the link blade.

L. M. Zimmerman

Successor to Zimmerman & Shriver.

Seeking Congressional Nomination

The following men are seeking the nomination for Congress in the Twentieth District, which includes Adams county: Rep., D. F. Lafean, York; Dem., H. N. Gitt, Hanover; E. D. Seigler, Pro. C. E. Newcomb.

WANAMAKER & BROWN

THE LARGEST Tailoring House in the World

is represented by **W. D. COLLIFLOWER**

who keeps on hand a full line of samples of the best all wool garments made.

I have just received a supply of Men's and Boys'

CORD PANTS of all sizes.

The Saturday **EVENING POST** may be purchased on Thursday, Friday and Saturday of each week.

Yours truly, **W. D. COLLIFLOWER.** aug. 9-ly.

EMMITSBURG GRAIN ELEVATOR

FRIZELL & BOYLE.

Dealers in Hay, Corn, Oats, Rye, Bran, Chop, Timothy and Clover Seed, Poultry and Cattle Powders, Fodder Twine, Etc.

Farming Implements.

Coal in all Sizes

Highest prices paid for all kinds of GRAIN.

We are in a position to compete with neighboring towns.

FRIZELL & BOYLE sept. 7, 1y.

FIRE INSURANCE

THE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. of Carroll County, Md.

DR. J. W. HERING, President.

G. GLOYD LYNCH, Secretary-Treasurer

Insures all kinds of property **AT LOWEST RATES.**

Surplus - - \$40,000 NO DEBTS.

E. L. ANNAN, AGENT EMMITSBURG, MD. 8-2-1y

OYSTERS

Served in every Style and supplied to families in any desired quantity.

ICE CREAM

Served in my parlors and sold by measure.

GEO. E. CLUTZ. July 13-14

MOUNTAIN VIEW CEMETERY.

Whole Lot 16x16 feet, \$25.
Half Lot, 16x8 feet, 14.
Single Graves, - - 6.

All Lots or Graves must be fully paid for prior to an interment.

Apply to **J. HENRY STOKES.** sept 2-1y

Emmitsburg Chronicle.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AT EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

STERLING GALT, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

TERMS:—One Dollar a year in advance; Six months 50 cents. Trial subscriptions, Three months, 25 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES made known on application at this office.

THE PROPRIETOR reserves the right to decline any advertisements which he may deem objectionable.

NO ATTENTION whatever will be paid to anonymous contributions.

MANUSCRIPTS offered for publication will be returned if unavailable, when accompanied by stamps.

ALL COMMUNICATIONS intended for this paper should be addressed to THE EMMITSBURG CHRONICLE.

CHEESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC and Frederick County Telephone connections.

Entered as Second-Class Matter at the Emmitsburg Postoffice.

Calendar for March 1908 with dates 1-31.

FRIDAY, MARCH 20, 1908.

If the readers of THE CHRONICLE will be good enough to send to this office the names and addresses of former Emmitsburgians...

THE bill entitled "An Act conferring additional powers upon the directors of the Washington, Frederick and Gettysburg Railway Company, etc." is now before the Legislature...

In connection with this Act it is interesting to note the position taken by Senator Mathias. This gentleman realizes that he is the Senator, not of Thurmont or of any local section...

ANOTHER measure before the Legislature or about to come before it is an amendment to the charter of Emmitsburg empowering the Burgess and Commissioners to issue bonds...

our streets and alleys. Strange to say there is opposition to this amendment, and on the part, too, of the very people who, under ordinary conditions, claim that they always stand for progress and improvement.

How can they claim that Emmitsburg has never been in debt when the commissioners have for years been borrowing money—this is a matter of record—and at a high rate of interest?

This amendment, it should be understood, was not framed with the idea of at once issuing all the bonds, (to the extent of \$2500,) but to make it possible for the commissioners to raise from the sale of any part thereof...

It should be remembered also that the amendment provides for a sinking fund to be ultimately applied on the loan, and it gives the Burgess and Commissioners twenty-five years in which to redeem these bonds...

These provisions, it is to be regretted, were not made clear to the people when the petition of protest was offered to them for their signatures, nor was it explained that the wishes of those who are not tax payers were to be totally disregarded.

Why not carry the point further and, by the same reasoning, give him who pays taxes on five thousand dollars five times the voice in local government over him who pays taxes on one thousand dollars?

WHEN death claimed the Hon. William Pinkney Whyte, United States Senator from Maryland, this commonwealth lost one of its most conspicuous characters—a man beloved by all Marylanders regardless of creed or of party affiliation.

simple justice to "Maryland's Grand Old Man." The work which he did was well done, the influence which he leaves is marred by no blot of shame, and the record opposite his name on the files of the great hereafter can contain nothing but that which is a credit to his noble character.

WE are always delighted when our valued exchanges reprint articles from THE CHRONICLE; especially when the proper credit is given. It is a source of regret to us, however, when a paper will so far disregard the ethics of journalism as to reprint in its own editorial columns...

A PHILADELPHIA paper had an account of William Jennings Bryan, (not W. J. B. of Nebraska, however,)—falling into a coal bin. It will be remembered that the real thing—the "Peerless Leader"—has fallen into the soup on several occasions...

OKLAHOMA'S House of representatives has passed a bill prohibiting short sheets and cracked dishes at hotels. Why not a little legislation against short change and cracked waiters?

THE Mother's Congress has taken a stand against Teddy Bears as opposed to dolls.—Baltimore American.

And just when Teddy said such nice things about the Mother's, too.

THE kittenish woman is one who gets a fellow into his trouble.—Louisville Courier Journal.

The game with the "kity" sometimes helps a fellow into a peck of it also.

BRADSTREET'S says living is getting cheaper.—Baltimore Sun.

Nevertheless there are some who can prove that Bradstreet's is suffering from "mythomania."

A GREAT many people are wondering if that bill against "practice healing for pay" will include the political "ward healer."

Now that we have smokeless powder, noiseless guns, nogless eggs and odorless onions, maybe somebody will discover a graftless politician.

MARKET REPORTS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Friday morning, are subject to daily changes.

LIVE STOCK table with prices for Steers, Hogs, Sheep, etc.

Country Produce Etc.

Table of country produce prices including Butter, Eggs, Chickens, etc.

BALTIMORE, March, 18

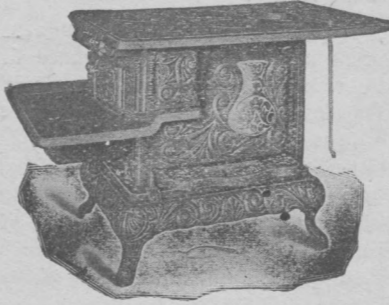
Table of Baltimore market prices for WHEAT, CORN, OATS, RYE, HAY, etc.

POTATOES:—Per bu. 70¢; No. 2, per bu. @ New potatoes, per bbl. \$. @ \$. CATTLE:—Steers, best, \$1.25@1.50; others \$3.50@4.00; Heifers, \$ @ \$; Cows, \$2 @ \$3.00; Bulls, \$2.00 @ \$3.00; Calves, 6¢@6 1/2¢; Fall Lambs, 6 1/2¢@7c; Hogs, \$1.00@1.50; Shoats, \$2 @ \$3; Fresh Cows, \$30.00@40.00 per head.

IF YOU NEED A STOVE

Come in and get acquainted with our

Farmer Girl



"Moderate in price," "economical in fuel," "durability unsurpassed," as "Bakers and Cookers unrivalled."

J. M. Adelsberger & Son

march 20-ly

THE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO OF NEW YORK

Oldest in America Largest in the World

Has earned more for Policy Holders, Paid more to Policy Holders, Still retains more for Policy Holders than any company in the world.

See their new Policy Forms

CHAS. M. RIDER, Agent Emmitsburg, Md

feb 21-ly

THE FREDERICKTOWN SAVINGS INSTITUTION

IS NOW LOCATED IN ITS NEW BANK BUILDING.

We invite the public to inspect its thorough fire-proof construction and burglar-proof equipment.

M. E. DOLL, President.

J. MARSHALL MILLER, Secretary.

feb 28-04.

EMMITSBURG RAILROAD.

Table of train schedules for Emmitsburg Railroad.

VINCENT SEBOLD, General Manager

VINCENT SEBOLD, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Offices Sebold Building, Public Square, Emmitsburg, Md.

On Mondays and Tuesdays at Frederick. On Thursdays at Thurmont National Bank. Both Phones—C. & P., Emmitsburg, 22-4; Frederick County, Emmitsburg, 27. dec 7-11



Perhaps you can't spare the time to call—and maybe you don't care to write. Use either phone—we have them both—and your orders will receive prompt attention from

The Emmitsburg Chronicle.

WEDDING GIFTS

In our stock we have many beautiful pieces of sterling silver, suitable as wedding presents, ranging in price from

\$1.50 to \$500.

Goods sent on approval, express charges prepaid. An inspection implies no obligation to purchase.

GALT & BRO.,

ESTABLISHED OVER A CENTURY.

JEWELLERS, SILVERSMITHS, STATIONERS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

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White Pine and Tar

FOR COUGHS AND COLDS.

At Zimmerman's Pharmacy.

Mount St. Mary's College and Ecclesiastical Seminary.

Conducted by secular clergymen, aided by lay professors.

- The one hundredth scholastic year begins September 13, 1907. Classical, Scientific and Commercial Courses. New Laboratory for the practical teaching of Physics and Chemistry. The latest modern improvements. Beautiful grounds. New athletic field. Fine gymnasium and swimming pool. Separate department for young boys. Address, VERY REV. D. J. FLYNN, LL. D., Emmitsburg, Maryland.

LOSSES PAID \$105,000,000 Fire, Lightning, Windstorm. CAPITAL \$3,000,000

THE HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,

NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED IN 1853

MAIN OFFICES: 56 CEDAR STREET, NEW YORK.

EQUITY STABILITY PERMANENCY

Assets January 1st, 1907, \$20,839,174. Liabilities, including cash capital \$13,430,819. Net surplus \$7,408,355. Insures against loss of real and personal property, rental income, Earned profits and commissions.

E. L. ANNAN, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD. aug 9-ly

Cortright Metal Shingles

MAKE

THE MOST DURABLE ROOFING KNOWN.

You add nothing to Cortright Metal Roofing. It contains everything but the nails to fasten it on.

NOTHING TO RUST, NOTHING TO ROT, NOTHING TO CURL AND SPLIT, NOTHING TO LEAK.

You pay for Cortright Metal Roofing only at a moderate price, less than for either stone slate or tiles, and perhaps no more than for wood shingles.

JAMES G. BISHOP, AGENT, EMMITSBURG, MD. Sample shingles may be seen at this office. aug. 16-ly

ROWE'S LIVERY

TEAMS AT ANY TIME AND FOR ANY OCCASION.

SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR COMMERCIAL MEN.

ALWAYS PROMPT AND SATISFACTORY SERVICE

HOWARD M. ROWE,

EMMITSBURG, MD.

C. & P. PHONE.

jan 26-ly

The New Suit Fabrics for Spring

are here in all their beauty. A larger, better and more comprehensive showing than we have ever before made so early in the season, one you will not find equalled elsewhere. If you want style, individuality and exclusiveness you should see the new shades and styles for Spring and get our prices.

J. D. LIPPY

Gettysburg, Pa.

The Tailor

Mch. 8-11.

What Is Your Preference?

Every reader of a newspaper has ideas. Every reader of a newspaper has a preference for certain features which to him or her, as the case may be, are particularly attractive and interesting. It is the object of THE CHRONICLE to give its readers just what they want, and therefore an invitation is herewith extended to every subscriber of this paper to state just what that preference is. All suggestions sent in good faith will be carefully considered, and a new department will be added to THE CHRONICLE whenever a preference for the same feature has been indicated by several readers. No attention will be paid to unsigned communications, but each letter will be treated as confidential and the name of the writer will NOT be published.

Concrete Construction.

- Concrete Pavements, Sidewalks, Steps, Gutters, Cellar Floors, Water Troughs, Hitching Posts, Carriage Blocks, etc.
- All work by contract and all contracts faithfully carried out.
- Estimates Furnished.

CHAS. E. GILLELAN,
EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND. aug 9-1y

Sporting Goods.

Kodaks and Supplies.

Souvenir Post Cards of Emmitsburg, Cigars, Pipes and Tobacco. Knives, Razors, Hardware, Guns, Rifles, Revolvers and Ammunition. Confectionery, Groceries and notions.

C. J. SHUFF & CO.
Northeast Corner Public Square, Emmitsburg, Md.

The Wise Farmer

who intends to have sale in the Spring is he who has about decided upon the date and who is beginning to think of his Sale Bills. There is only one thing more for that man to do now, and that is to book his date at The Chronicle Office, so that he may avoid conflicting with the time some other person may have chosen. All persons advertising their sales in The Chronicle, in addition to having their **BILLS**

Printed at this Office

will be entitled to Sale Cards (ready for mailing) Free of charge.

THIS PAPER REACHES THE PEOPLE, AND ADVERTISERS IN THE CHRONICLE GET RESULTS



The comfort of a woman's shoe depends largely on the flexibility of its sole. While all **Dolly Madison Shoes** are unusually flexible, yet one style is especially designed for tender feet. It is called the Dolly Madison Hand-turn Shoe, with Feather Edge.

To those seeking absolute ease and comfort in their shoes we especially recommend this style **\$3.00 and \$3.50**

SOLD BY M. FRANK ROWE.

GETTYSBURG, PA.

EMMITSBURG, MD.

G. W. WEAVER & SON.

THE LEADERS

A word on the Rugs and Carpets of the Orient.

A mudless, dry climate, the absence of household furniture, together with inherent poetic and artistic temperament of the Oriental brought into existence and developed into perfection the marvelous pictures in weaves which all the Occidental world has tried repeatedly to copy, but in which attempt they have for the most part failed because of not being able to reproduce the colors.

The wonderful color combinations, breathing of the innumerable tints of an ever sunny land, the symbolic and intricate figures wrought into the product, whether from religious or other motives, demanded almost a life long patience, and could only have been brought to perfection in a land where time is of little account, and where it was not considered equivalent of money.

The influence of climate, and of religious observance, of putting off the foot covering before entering the house, had its part in the development of the beauties and long life of Eastern Rugs.

To trace faithfully the history of this art would be quite impossible, although some have attempted it, because research could probably not distinguish between the light of truth and legend handed down from generation to generation for ages.

The art of Rug making probably dates back to the birth of desire to perpetuate symbols and patterns in Nature's colors—Isis was represented with a shuttle in her hand as the inventor of weaving—but Rug makers lived long before her deification.

About the sixteenth century England and France began to appreciate Oriental Rugs—and their position has ever grown stronger. Americans were slow to fully appreciate their charms; but having once learned to esteem this wonderful work in weaving, all classes have now become interested—and accordingly—buy them in a manner characteristic of Americans—so that some of the finest and most costly in the world have found places in collections in the United States.

The Custom House statistics prove the greatly increased demand year by year. Prior to 1892 only \$300,000.00 worth were imported—in 1905, under a tariff of 40 per cent. ad valorem and ten cents per square foot the importation amounted to \$3,500,000.00. At the same time the Domestic Rug trade has increased to an enormous extent, showing the growing popularity of Rugs.

The American Rug maker, especially in the higher class output, has used what are known as Oriental Designs and Coloring—as near as mineral dyes will permit. One Manufacturer, at least, whose product we sell—takes the Eastern Shirvan's, Kermanshahs, Tabriz, Kazaks and others and by the strict use of vegetable dyes is able to produce such elegant copies as almost to deceive the connoisseur for color and pattern, and to those who do not appreciate the Oriental hand work—because of its uneven edges and ends—they are greatly preferred—beside the price of the Imported Rug is ten or more times greater, with possibly no better service. We show these Rugs in all sizes from Mats to Carpet sizes.

House Furnishers

House Replenishers

We have planned to do a greater business in

Carpets, Rugs and Floor Coverings

generally, than we ever did before—on the broad principle of only the best of its kind. Those who visit this store know that the assortments are always greater here than elsewhere—in all lines—and it is worth your while to come some distance to see our great stock of

Floor Coverings For Spring

Direct from Mills—such as

HARTFORD MILLS	TAPESTRY	CARPETS
	VELVETS	
	AXMINSTERS	

High grade qualities

HIGHTONED PATTERNS

Jno. Gays Sons	Tapestry	Carpets
Park Mills	Velvets	
	Ingrains	
	Rajah	

A word on Ingrains—An Extra Super is a standard carpet made of 13 pairs of filling to the inch, with 1080 ends of chain to the yard width—that is all ours is—But a great many Extra Super carpets are made of the poorest wools grown—they answer the purpose of selling at least. The Park Mills product are of the highest grade carpet wools used in this country, bringing out the patterns and colors more beautifully, and giving them, and the fabric, a more lasting quality. What is a *Rajah* Carpet? It is the highest grade of Ingrain weave—(15 pairs filling, 1600 ends of chain)—free from the objectionable pockets of a three ply and much handsomer in design and pattern than any other store. Price 1.00

20 Patterns { Carlisle Mills Rag Carpets
50 to 60 cents.
10 Qualities { There are none better or prettier

100 ROLLS OF JAPANESE & CHINA MATTINGS

10 cts. to 40 cts.

LANCASTER ENGLISH LINOLEUMS

4-4, 6-4, 8-4, 12-14, 16-4 wide

New Inlaid Linoleums

Floor Oil Cloths, Mats, Sweepers, &c.

RUGS, RUGS,

The growing popularity of Carpet or Room size Rugs—Housekeeping made easier—has encouraged us to stock up with a much larger assortment in this line than ever before—and consists of a variety of grades and sizes:

ORIENTALS—(Imitations of Antiques) WILTONS, AXMINSTERS,

Body Brussels, Tapestries Smyrnas, Saxonies and other styles.

All high class new patterns.

WINDOW SHADES in variety of sizes and colors

LACE CURTAINS from low to high grades

Every Character Of House Furnishings

In assortment

GETTYSBURG, PA.

STIEFF PIANO

IN YOUR HOME NEVER BRINGS REGRET.

Honored with Gold Medal at Jamestown Exposition.

Indorsed by the New England Conservatory, Boston, Mass.

No Middle Man's Profits. Sold to you direct—From Factory to Home.

Write for catalogue or have our Factory Representative see you.

Used Upright Pianos—all makes
\$100 up
Square Pianos
\$10 up

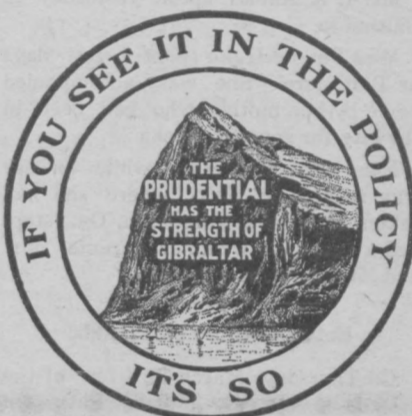
STIEFF 9 N. Liberty St., BALTIMORE, MD. jan 3-1y



Attractive advertisements spur people on to the buying point. Let them know that you have something good; they'll do the rest. It is simply a question of letting them know.

The correspondence in THE CHRONICLE enables its readers to know what their friends in different localities are doing.

The Paragraph News, published in THE CHRONICLE every week, is accurate, and it covers all important events.



The Prudential Insurance Company of America. Insurance At Net Cost.

THE POLICY CONTAINS THE ENTIRE CONTRACT.

WHOLE LIFE POLICY LIMITED LIFE POLICY ENDOWMENT GOLD BOND.

For information, fill out attached coupon.

Name..... Age.....

Address.....

Send to **W. F. HARDY, Supt.,**
1031 & 1033 Chestnut St., PHILADELPHIA

oct 4-1y

THE STAFFORD

Perfect Service. Finest Location. Excellent Cuisine. Liberal Management. Fireproof Construction.

WASHINGTON PLACE

BALTIMORE, MD.

June 28-1y

C. J. ROWE
AGENT FOR **YORK LAUNDRY.**

Laundry called for Monday and delivered Saturday.

The editorials in THE CHRONICLE are non-partisan. They are broad, independent and constructive.

SOLID SILVER American Lever Watches,

WARRANTED TWO YEARS,

ONLY \$6.

G. T. EYSTER

PERSONALS.

THE CHRONICLE invites its readers to send in communications containing personals and items of news from their respective localities. Articles intended for insertion in the CHRONICLE should reach this office on Wednesday morning and they should, in every instance, be signed by the correspondents as an evidence of good faith. The name of the writer, however, will NOT be published unless there is a request to that effect.

Mr. John Mathews has gone to Altoona.
 Mr. James B. Elder spent a day in Frederick.
 Mr. George T. Eyster spent a day in Frederick.
 Rev. Father Eckels is a guest at St. Vincent's House.
 Mr. Michael Hoke made a business trip to Frederick.
 Rev. Father J. O. Hayden spent Monday in Baltimore.
 Mr. J. H. Gill, of New York, spent several days in town.
 Mr. Hovey Scott, of Gettysburg, was in Emmitsburg on Tuesday.
 Mr. Ernest G. Eckenrode, of Washington, D. C., spent a few days in this place.
 Mrs. Samuel Wagerman and son, Joseph, are spending a few days in McSherrystown.
 Mr. and Mrs. Victor E. Rowe, of Washington, D. C., spent several days in Emmitsburg.
 Mr. Joseph Kreitz visited Mr. Jacob Turner, of Friends Creek last Sunday.
 Mr. I. S. Annan spent yesterday in Baltimore.
 Miss Fannie Hoke spent a few days in Baltimore. She was accompanied home by her mother who had been in the city for several weeks.
 Miss Mae Kerrigan, while on her way from New York, where she had taken a patient, to Atlanta, Ga., stopped a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Kerrigan.

Entertained a Few Friedds.

On Thursday, March 12, a few of the friends of Mr. G. Millard Patterson were entertained at his home. On that day Mr. Patterson was eighty-two years old. The party, refreshments, in short the whole day was pleasantly spent and enjoyed. The following guests were present: Rev. Mr. Charles Reinwald, Mr. Robert Patterson, Mrs. G. Meade Patterson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Patterson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Smith, and two children, Donald and Leroy, Mr. and Mrs. George Byers and daughter, Grace, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Reid, Mrs. William Harner, and two children, Minnie, and Guy, and Miss Lulu Trout.

THERMOMETRIC READINGS.

Taken every week day from THE CHRONICLE Standard Thermometer.

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	62	66	
Saturday	49	60	65
Monday	48	58	57
Tuesday	42	51	54
Wednesday	40	42	40
Thursday	43	62	50
Friday	32		

Readings for the week beginning March 15, 1907:

	8 A. M.	12 M.	4 P. M.
Friday	47	51	
Saturday	37	54	57
Monday	42	51	56
Tuesday	39	42	42
Wednesday	39	46	49
Thursday	38	49	53
Friday	40		

WARNING.

Mountain View Cemetery is private property and it is unlawful for children to enter it unaccompanied by parents or guardians.

It is also unlawful for any person to deface any lot, (or tombstone or railing thereon) in said cemetery, or to cut or in any manner destroy shrubbery fences or any other property belonging thereto. mar. 20-tf.

Thrown to Street in Runaway

Yesterday afternoon a horse driven by Mrs. Frank Stansbury ran off on East Main street and collided with a four-horse team. Mrs. Stansbury was thrown out of the vehicle but fortunately was not hurt very badly. The horse was caught by Mr. John Glass.

ARE YOUR EYES DEFECTIVE?

The representative of the Capital Optical Company, Dr. O. W. Hines, will be at the Emmitt House on March 25, next Wednesday. Examination is Free and You Are Under No Obligation To Buy. CAPITAL OPTICAL Co. mar. 20-1 time.

Bales Snow With Hay Baler.

A farmer near Arcola, Ill., is baling snow with ordinary hay balers. He says he tried it last year and found that the baled snow kept better than ice. Who said "there was nothing new under the sun?"—Kansas City Journal.

STATE JOURNAL

Paragraphs of Maryland News for Hasty Reading

Although the general Local Option Bill was unfavorably reported and failed of passage in the House the bill providing for higher liquor license in Baltimore City was favorably reported in the Senate. The bill provides that the fee for saloon license in the city next year shall be \$300, the next year \$500, \$700 for the next year, and \$1,000, the maximum limit, for the years after.

The greatest local option rally ever held in Baltimore took place on Sunday afternoon at the Lyric theatre when a mass protest was registered by the church people and others against the action of the House of Delegates in endeavoring to kill the Local Option Bill at Annapolis last week. The immense auditorium was packed with men and women, young and old, and the enthusiasm was most intense and interesting. There were many ministers in the audience and on the stage. The principal speakers were United States Senator Robert L. Owen, of Oklahoma, and William H. Anderson, state superintendent of the Antisaloos League.

A project is on foot to build a trolley road from Wolfsville, this county, to connect with the line from Myersville to Hagerstown.

Hagerstown, says the Baltimore American, is now in the throes of one of the hottest political campaigns in a number of years.

The municipal election will be held Monday, March 23, when a mayor and city councilmen from the Second and Fourth wards will be elected. The question of permitting natural gas to be introduced into Hagerstown is the most important issue. While both conventions adopted resolutions advocating natural gas under proper restrictions, the charge is being openly made by the Republicans that the nomination of William L. Hammond, the Democratic candidate for mayor, was brought about by the people who are closely identified with the interests of the local artificial gas company and who are bitterly opposed to the introduction of natural gas.

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad now has two passenger stations at Brunswick, this county. One of them is for eastbound trains and the other for those going West.

The political fight in Montgomery county for the Republican Congressional nomination is getting very warm. The candidacy of B. H. Warner seems to trouble George A. Pearre and he may lose control of the delegation from that county to the Sixth District Republican Congressional Convention which meets in Hagerstown on April 16.

The Commissioners of Talbot county are making extensive improvements to the courthouse and are greatly beautifying it by having all of the woodwork on the inside and out newly painted.

Prof. Charles H. Gordinier has resigned as dean of Kee-Mar College, Hagerstown. He will return to the Shippensburg Normal School.

Several of the nurses who were dismissed at the Washington County Hospital, Hagerstown, because they declined to observe rules laid down by the superintendent, have gone to Chicago.

The School Commissioners for Talbot county have inaugurated improvements looking to the safety of the children attending the public schools. All teachers in school buildings of more than one story will be required to give two fire drills a week to their pupils.

United States Senator Whyte died of erysipelas at his home in Baltimore on Tuesday.

Senator Mathias has introduced a bill encouraging the killing of wildcats, weasels, hawks, owls and other destructive birds and animals in Frederick county.

J. William Musey, the former contractor, caught in the act of robbing the Western Maryland passenger office at Blue Ridge Summit, and who confessed that he had been taking money from the cash drawer almost daily for over a week was held for the Washington county court. In default of \$800 bond he was recommitted to jail.

Three farms in Prince George county belonging to Attorney-General Charles J. Bonaparte were offered for sale by auction on the steps of the courthouse at Upper Marlboro by real estate auctioneers.

The inspection of schools, churches and amusement halls which has recently been conducted in Baltimore brought to light the fact that in some cases every precaution against fire and panic has been violated.

On account of the law which demands that an election of a Senator to fill a vacancy when the Legislature is in session must take place on the second Tuesday after notice of the vacancy, it may be that Governor Crothers will have to call an extra session to elect late Senator Whyte's successor.

Frederick Alvey, a young man living near Buckeystown, committed suicide on Tuesday by shooting himself with a shotgun.

Subscribe for THE CHRONICLE.

Letters To The Editor

TO THE EDITOR OF THE CHRONICLE:

For the last few days I have been literally overwhelmed with letters from friends and citizens generally requesting me to use my influence to prevent the proposed change of route in the Washington, Frederick & Gettysburg Railway, of which Thurmont and Mt. St. Mary's will be left out at the road connecting with the Emmitsburg Railroad at Rocky Ridge.

It will be manifestly impossible for me to reply to all these letters by mail, as it would take all my time, and the Session of the General Assembly now nearing its conclusion, together with the numerous committee meetings literally keep me at my public duties from morning until late at night; hence I am compelled to take this method of replying, as I know your faithful and able paper is read by all those who have written to me on the subject. I trust, therefore, that you will do me the kindness to publish this letter and thus relieve me of the burden.

It must be remembered that however much I may desire to aid my fellow townsmen and neighbors in their efforts to secure better railway facilities, that my influence in this matter must necessarily be limited. My vote is but one out of twenty-seven, and bills of the character referred to, viz: an amendment to a Railway Charter is decided almost entirely on its merits, regardless of purely local conditions and desires and will be decided by a majority vote of the two Houses of the General Assembly and not according to the wishes of the representatives from Frederick County. Having been for some years a resident of Thurmont, it is but natural in view of that fact and many warm friendships I have formed there that my interest and sympathy should be with the residents of that section and Mt. St. Mary's in a peculiar manner, notwithstanding it must be remembered that it is my duty faithfully to represent the best interests of the whole County. I shall be obliged, therefore, to look upon this question from a point of view of Frederick County as a whole and not merely as a citizen of Thurmont. In this as in all matters which come here for action I shall endeavor to do what is best for all concerned. It is but fair, however, that I should say to

my friends and neighbors, who have written me on this subject, that I don't see how it will help their case should I decide to oppose the bill amending the Charter of the Railway which will permit the connection at Rocky Ridge. Such amendments are usually passed as a matter of course, and in this case there are influences at work which might render of little effect any humble efforts which I might be able to make against the bill. With the exception of two districts, so far as I can learn, the people of Frederick County are either indifferent or are favorable to the proposed change in the route of the Railway, and the five members of the House of Delegates from our County are also in favor of it; and in my opinion there is only one way in which the proposed deflection can be approved and that is by raising the actual cash necessary to build the road from Lewistown to Thurmont. Any amendment to the Charter, therefore, will not interfere with the construction of the line to Thurmont also, provided the money for that purpose is forthcoming.

I am ready to do all in my power to secure the extension of the road to Thurmont, and the defeat of the charter amendment will not accomplish that end—other means must be secured for that purpose, and I hope that something will be done to bring about the desired result.

I am as much disappointed at the outcome of the affair as any one else. In view of existing circumstances I deemed it my duty to the people of Thurmont to make the best arrangement possible for their interest, therefore, I have made a proposal to the Directors of the W. F. & G. Railroad, which to my mind is the fairest solution of the difficulty. By this plan the people who have subscribed for stock, should the route be changed, will receive back the full amount they have subscribed and paid in actual cash, which otherwise, they would have waited years for returns, and it is questionable if such reimbursement would ever have been made and those subscriptions not yet paid will be canceled.

Thanking, you most sincerely, I am, Respectfully,
 JOHN P. T. MATHIAS.

HOBBS RECORD BREAKING SALE

Over Fifteen Hundred People in Attendance.—Goods Brought High Prices Some Five Hundred Articles Sold.

A beautiful day and fine live stock, &c., brought a large crowd to the sale of Mr. B. J. Hobbs, last Saturday; there being between 1500 and 2000 persons in attendance. As Mr. Hobbs had a carefully selected lot of live stock and farming implements, the prices realized were somewhat above the average. The hustling and efficient auctioneer, Mr. W. T. Smith, conducted and brought the purchasers to time in the short space of five hours or less. This kept the veteran clerk, Mr. O. R. Koontz, on the alert, on the outside, and Mr. Edwin Smith on the inside had everything in shape by 6 P. M. for which he can be congratulated.

Railroad Directors Meet

Last Tuesday the directors of the W. F. & G. Railroad held a meeting in Frederick at which the route was again under discussion. At this meeting, according to the *Catoctin Clarion*, it was decided by the syndicate managers and the board of directors, in joint session, to raise an additional amount of stock and sell bonds either to a syndicate or others, sufficient to complete the road from Lewistown to Thurmont.

Elusive Aroma Grafted Out

A news dispatch from Fresno, Cal., says: Odorous onions have been produced by Wing Hop, a Chinese gardener, who owns a small truck farm near here. By processes of grafting and selection he has evolved a vegetable that lacks the pungent and not elusive aroma of the old-fashioned article.

WANTED.

A good live agent to advertise well the "1900" Washers. Also a man to attend public sales during the month of MARCH with same. Address L. K. BIRELY, General Agent, Middleburg, Md. C. & P. Phone 9-12. Feb. 28-4t.

Railroad Accidents in New York.

The report of the Public-Service Commission shows that during February there were 3951 railroad accidents in New York, in which 26 persons were killed. Of the 2157 persons injured in these accidents, 1219 were passengers. During January the injured were 2500 and the killed 44.

Statistics recently compiled in regard to German university life show that men are dropping medicine as a profession, while women are turning to it.

MASTERS AND SERVANTS

Under the above heading the New-York Sun of last Wednesday published the following:

It is a little more than a quarter of a century since a certain American citizen, then a candidate for office, enunciated this doctrine:

"The perpetuity of our institutions and the public welfare surely do not depend upon unchanging party ascendancy, but upon a simple businesslike administration of the affairs of government and appreciation by public officers that they are the people's servant, not their masters."

The philosophy of the American system has never been better stated in that number of words. We now recall this modest, manly and truly sane utterance, in the first place, because it is so grateful to overstrained nerves, and secondly, this is the birthday of the author of the sentiment, Grover Cleveland, esteemed by all in his honorable retirement.

Second Section at Work on Railroad

On Monday morning Foreman Renner, of the second section of trackmen of the Emmitsburg Railroad, brought his men to this place for their implements and that morning they began work on the repairs on the track. Their section of the road begins at Rocky Ridge from which place they will work North.

Kills His Wife And Slays Himself.

Inability to get work made George Bentz, of Boyd's Station, this county, so despondent that he killed his wife and committed suicide. The tragedy was enacted at York, Pa., where the man was trying to get work.

Mr. John Reed Scott, through the Lippincott Company, will shortly publish a new novel entitled "The Princess Dehra"

American typewriting machines have only German competitors in Europe. At a recent display at Grenoble, France, they carried off all the honors. Their use is increasing every day abroad.

The China Mutual Insurance Company is building fine new offices on the site of the old German Club in Shanghai, and when completed they will form the finest insurance offices in the Far East.

WANTED.

The names and addresses of people living in this District who make hickory or oak baskets. Apply at this office. tf

FOR SALE—One colt, three years old, 2 two-year old bulls, a sow and six pigs. S. A. WAYBRIGHT. * * Feb. 28 4t.

ARE YOU GOING TO HAVE SALE?

Don't put it off till the last minute to arrange for dates. I have engagements up until the middle of March, but I can accommodate you if you book your date soon. Orders left at THE CHRONICLE OFFICE will receive prompt attention.

WM. P. EYLER, Auctioneer, Emmitsburg, Route No. 1. nov. 1st-tf.

Read the "Paragraph News" in the CHRONICLE and keep abreast of the times.

GIFT PROBLEM SOLVED.

Send your friend fifty-two copies of The Emmitsburg Chronicle. A year's subscription will do it, and the cost is only

\$1.00.

Proper Printing



If you desire Fine Printing at a moderate cost, the kind of printing that requires good taste and nicety of judgment, have all your work done by

The Chronicle Press

Modern Equipment and New Type Throughout

Business and Society Stationery, Wedding Invitations, Wedding Announcements, Visiting Cards, Opening Cards, Menus, Programmes and Folders for all occasions

Printed in the Most Approved Style

Sale Bills and Sale Cards With Appropriate Cuts

Book and Pamphlet Work Engraving, Lithographing,

Embossing

Ruling and Binding

The Chronicle Press, Emmitsburg, Maryland.

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 14th and H Sts. N.W.
 Washington, D. C.

Mail, Telegraph or Phone Orders executed immediately. Flowers and Designs for Weddings, Funerals, Receptions and all other occasions.

COMMENCEMENT BOUQUETS.

mar. 22-1y

HOKE & RIDER

MAKERS OF

MONUMENTS AND TOMBSTONES

MARBLE AND CEMETERY WORK OF ALL KINDS.

Estimates Furnished on Short Notice Free of Charge.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED.



SIDNEY WEST
 Shirt-Maker,
 Men's Wear,
 Hatter.

Colorado Building,

14th & G Streets,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Mail Orders Receive Prompt Attention.

GETS RESULTS

The Use Of Our Great Resources

FORESTRY IN PRACTICE

This Government Did Not Begin Practice

OUTCOME IN OTHER COUNTRIES

Forests Protected in Every Civilized Country.—This Country Benefited By Experience of Others.—A Summary of the Lesson Taught.

Many people in this country think forestry had never been tried until the Government began to practice it upon the National Forests. Yet forestry is practiced by every civilized country in the world except China and Turkey. It gets results which can be got in no other way, and which are necessary to the general welfare.

What forestry has done abroad is the strongest proof of what it can accomplish here. The remarkable success of forest management in the civilized countries of Europe and Asia is the most forcible argument which can be brought in support of wise forest use in the United States.

The countries of Europe and Asia, taken together have passed through all stages of forest history and applied all the known principles of forestry. They are rich in forest experience. The lessons of forestry were brought home to them by hard knocks. Their forest systems were built up gradually as the result of hardship. They did not first spin fine theories and then apply those theories by main force. On the contrary, they began by facing disagreeable facts. Every step of the way toward wise forest use, the world over, has been made at the sharp spur of wants, suffering, or loss. As a result, the science of forestry is one of the practical and most directly useful of all the sciences. It is a serious work, undertaken as a measure of relief, and continued as a safeguard against future calamity.

The United States, then, in attacking the problem of how best to use its great forest resources, is not in the position of a pioneer in the field. It has the experience of all other countries to go upon. There is no need for years of experiment with untried theories. The forest principles which hundreds of years of actual practice have proved right are at its command. The only question is, How should these be modified or extended to best meet American conditions? In the management of the National Forests the Government is not working in the dark. Nor is it slavishly copying European countries. It is putting into practice in America, and for Americans, principles tried and found correct, which will insure to all the people alike the fullest and the best use of all forest resources.

Take the case of Germany. Starting with forests which were in as bad shape as many of our own which have been recklessly cut over, it raised the average yield of wood per acre from 20 cubic feet in 1830 to 65 cubic feet in 1904. During the same period of time it trebled the proportion of saw timber got from the average cut, which means in other words, that through the practice of forestry the timberlands of Germany are of three times better quality to-day than when no system was used. And in fifty-four years it increased the money returns from an average acre of forest sevenfold.

In France forestry has decreased the danger from floods, which threaten to destroy vast areas of fertile farms, and in doing so added many millions of dollars to the National wealth in new forests. It has removed the danger from sand dunes and in their place has created a property worth many millions of dollars. Applied to the State forests, which are small in comparison with the National Forests of this country, it causes them to yield each year a net revenue of more than \$4,700,000, though the sum spent on each acre for management is over 100 times greater than that spent on the forests of the United States.

France and Germany together have a population of 100,000,000, in round numbers, against our probable 85,000,000, and State forests of 14,500,000 acres against our 160,000,000 acres of National Forests; but France and Germany spend on their forests \$11,000,000 a year and get from them in net returns \$30,000,000 a year, while the United States spent on the National Forests last year \$1,400,000 and secured a net return of less than \$130,000.

In Switzerland, where every foot of agricultural land is of the greatest value, forestry has made it possible for the people to farm all land fit for crops, and so has assisted the country to support a larger population, and one that is more prosperous, than would be the case if the valleys were subjected to destructive floods. In a country as

small as Switzerland, and one which contains so many high and rugged mountains, this is a service the benefits of which can not be measured in dollars. It is in Switzerland also, in the Sihlwald, that forestry demonstrates beyond contradiction how great a yield in wood and money it may bring about if applied consistently for a number of years.

A circular entitled "What Forestry Has Done," just published by the Forest Service, and obtainable upon application to the Forester, Washington, D. C., reviews the forest work of the leading foreign countries. The chief lessons which may be learned from them are summarized as follows: What forestry has done in other countries shows, first of all, that forestry pays, and that it pays best where the most money is expended in applying it. The United States is enormously behindhand in its expenditure for the management of the National Forests, but nevertheless returns have already increased with increased expenditure for management.

A second lesson, clearly brought home by foreign forestry, is the need of timely action, since forest waste can be repaired only at a great cost.

Third, private initiative does not suffice by itself to prevent wasteful forest use. England, it is true, has so far consistently followed a let-alone policy. However, England has been depending upon foreign supplies of wood. Now that all Europe is running behind every year in the production of wood (2,620,000 tons), and there are unmistakable signs that countries which lead as exporters of wood will have to curtail their wood exports, England is at last feeling her dependence and is speculating uneasily as to where she can certainly secure what wood she needs in the future.

Fourth, when the forest countries are compared as to wood imports and exports, and when it is realized that a number of the countries which practice forestry are even now on the wood-importing list, the need of forestry in the export countries is doubly enforced.

Russia, Sweden, Austria-Hungary, and Canada, for instance, are making good the wood deficit of a large part of the world. Sweden cuts much more wood (106,000,000 cubic feet) than she produces; Russia, in spite of her enormous forest resources, has probably entered the same road; and England, the leading importer of wood, must count more and more on Canada. But the United States consumes every year from three to four times the wood which its forests produce, and in due time will doubtless take all the wood that Canada can spare. In other words, unless the countries of the western hemisphere apply forestry promptly and thoroughly, they will one day assuredly be held responsible for a world-wide timber famine.

Fifth, in comparison with foreign countries the prospects for forestry in the United States are particularly bright, for the following reasons:

(1) We start with the assurance that success can certainly be attained.

(2) We have few of the handicaps which have trammelled other countries. We have no ancient forest rights and usages with which to contend, or troublesome property questions to settle.

(3) The results which other lands have achieved by long struggle, often with bitter costs, are free to us to use as we wish. We have, it is true, our purely National and local forest questions, but the key to many of them is somewhere in the keeping of the countries which have achieved forestry.

(4) In variety combined with value our forests are without a parallel in the world. They produce timber adapted to the greatest variety of uses, so that, except to meet shortage, importations of wood are unnecessary. Furthermore, transportation facilities enable us to make every forest region available. Thus, by specializing our forest management, each kind of forest may be made to yield the kind of material for which it is best adapted, and the wastes due to compulsory use of supplies may be practically eliminated.

A GOOD SCOTCH STORY

In his "Scotch Reminiscences," Sir Archibald Geikie tells the following: "In a country parish in the west of Scotland the minister's man was a noted pessimist, whose only consolation to his friends in any calamity consisted in the remark: 'It might have been waur.'

"One morning he was met by the minister, who told him he had had such a terrible dream that he had not been able to shake off the effects of it. 'I dreamt I was in hell, and experienced the torments of the lost. I never suffered such agony in my life, even now I shudder when I think of it.' The beadle's usual consolatory remark came out, 'It might have been waur.' 'O, John, I tell you, it was the greatest mental distress I ever suffered in my life. How could it have been worse?' 'It might have been true,' was the reply."

As compared with the tonnage of boats built in 1906, the year just closed saw a loss to all British yards amounting to 187,000 tons, or just about 10 per cent. This is equivalent to nine monster steamers of 20,000 tons each.

THE CARDINAL'S PRIZE.

To Add Zest to Celebration of Maryland Day.

ST. EUPHEMIA'S SCHOOL IN RACE

Ward Kerrigan is Selected by Judges to Represent Local School.—The Cardinal's Letter to Clergy of Archdiocese.

Maryland Day, March 25, will be widely celebrated in both public and parochial schools of this State. Tentative plans have been formulated for the celebration in the Catholic schools. In connection with the observance of the day in these schools, through the interest of Cardinal Gibbons, three prizes of twenty-five dollars each will be awarded in the schools of the archdiocese annually for the best essay written in commemoration of the founding of the Maryland colony and of religious toleration. A committee has been appointed for a proper celebration March 25. It consists of Rev. James F. Nolan, superintendent of parochial schools; Rev. John T. Whelan, Rev. William T. Russell and Rev. Dr. C. F. Thomas.

In connection with the prizes, Cardinal Gibbons has issued the following letter to the clergy of the archdiocese: "There are few countries that cannot point with pride to certain special days in their history which have been made memorable by some remarkable incident or achievement. Some nations have been most rich and happy in auspicious days of this kind, and notably so has been our own beloved America.

"Above all other days in our country's history stands out pre-eminently the great Fourth day of July, which gave birth to a glorious nation independent, free and democratic. But there is another day, equally glorious in a higher and more sacred sense, which we point to with pride and gratefully remember, and which should be especially commemorated by all lovers of our fair state of Maryland, and that is the 25th day of March. On this day was happily founded the colony of Maryland, which brought to us and the American people the precious treasure of religious liberty.

"It is our ardent desire, therefore, that the memory of this glad day should be fitly and solemnly celebrated in all our schools and educational institutions, and we accordingly command that appropriate exercises be held on that day each succeeding year in all the schools, academies and colleges under our jurisdiction.

"And in order to promote the study of Maryland history and to inspire the children of Maryland with love and veneration for her founders and heroes, prizes will be given each year for the best essays written on a subject dealing with the history of our state.

"This letter will be accompanied by another letter written by the committee in charge of the Maryland Day celebration, and which will give in detail all the information necessary for the appropriate celebration of the day.

"We exhort you, therefore, in the name of our beloved Maryland, to do all in your power to make this celebration worthy of the day and creditable to the state.

J. CARD. GIBBONS."

The subject of these prizes this year are as follows: For the college and high schools for the present year is "The Life and Character of George Calvert, First Lord Baltimore," while the subject for the parochial schools is "The Voyage and Landing of the Maryland Pilgrims."

St. Euphemia's School in order to meet the conditions of the contest and give the best possible chance for winning the prize chose their representative by a competitive test and Mr. Ward Kerrigan was selected.

Throwing the Shoe

The throwing of shoes after a bride means wishes of good luck, in this day; but the origin of the custom dates back to the Anglo-Saxon times, when the father gave the bride's shoe to the groom, who touched the bride on the head with it as a sign of his authority. The shoe thrown after the bride signified the relinquishment on the part of the father of all claims to his daughter.

Rev. Mr. Motter Reconsiders.

The Rev. Mr. Isaac M. Motter, president of the Board of School Commissioners of Frederick county, who recently announced that he would decline a reappointment, has consented to serve for another term.

Consul Frank S. Hannah says that according to statistics recently published in a Magdeburg paper, the number of employes in the service of railway, post and telegraph in Germany has now reached the unprecedented number of 1,000,000.

Mr. Cochran Riffle, who hurt his foot a few weeks ago in jumping from a wagon, is now able to be about although he is forced to depend on crutches.

Eye Defect

If you abuse or neglect your eyes, you are bound to pay for it in some way. The eye itself is long-suffering and patiently endeavors to respond to all demands made upon it, but the nerves resent being overworked, and they will punish you for it. Not only headaches, but many nervous disorders, dyspepsia, extreme lassitude, and other ills often are the direct result of eye strain. With the scientific appliances which we employ in testing eyes, it is not necessary to use drugs in order to get absolutely correct diagnosis. By grinding and fitting our own lenses we are enabled to insure the correction of any visual defects. Should you require the services of our representative,

DR. O. W. HINES

will be at
Emmit House, Emmitsburg, Md., March 25, 1908.

EXAMINATION IS FREE AND YOU ARE UNDER NO OBLIGATION TO BUY.

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HAVE your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by George T. Eyster who warrants the same and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

SALE REGISTER.

March 21, at 12 M., James F. Culbertson will sell at his residence in Emmitsburg, a lot of personal property.

March 26, J. Stewart Annan.

March 28, at 1 P. M., Henry Lingg, on the Dry Bridge road, 1/2 mile off the old Frederick road, and about 2 miles from Emmitsburg, Live Stock and Farming Implements.

March 28, at 1 P. M., Mrs. Lydia M. Orendorff, on road leading from Emmitsburg to Diehl's Mill, a lot of personal property. J. M. Kerrigan, Aucr.

March 30, at 1 P. M., E. G. Eckenrode, will sell at his home at Mt. St. Mary's, a lot of personal property.

ORDER NISI ON SALES.

IN FREDERICK COUNTY, ORPHANS' COURT,

FEBRUARY TERM, 1908.

ORDERED, that the sale of the lease hold estate of Ellen A. Browne, deceased, made by Alexander Yearly III, the administrator of the said deceased, in pursuance of the laws of Maryland, vesting the Orphans' Court of said State with the power to order the sale of the leasehold estate, and this day reported to this Court by the said Alexander Yearly III, Administrator, be ratified and confirmed, unless cause be shown to the contrary on or before the 21st day of March next; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some weekly newspaper published in said Frederick county, at least once a week for three successive weeks, before the 21st day of March next.

The report states the amount of sales to be \$150.00.

WM. H. PEARRE,
JOHN E. PHLEEGER,
GEO. H. WHITMORE,
Judges of the Orphans' Court.

True Copy Test:—
WM. B. CUTSHALL,
Register of Wills for Frederick County.
feb 28-4ts.

PUBLIC SALE.

OF
Vehicles, Harness & Poultry Supplies.

Saturday, March 21, 1908.

I will sell at Public Sale, at my place of business, Taneytown, Md., the following goods:—
Vehicles.—One carload of up-to-date vehicles, consisting of surreys, buggies and runabouts. These vehicles carry the manufacturers guarantee for one year. The workmanship is first-class, and the styles consist of Arch and Drop axles, Long Distance and Double Collar axles; Warner wheels, plain and auto seats, steel and rubber tires. My aim has been to buy such vehicles as will give satisfaction, and meet competition. These jobs will stand comparison with custom-made work. I will have them set up and will be pleased to have the public call and inspect them after March 1st.

Light Harness.—60 sets of light harness—suitable for every demand. Light gentlemen's driving harness, with calfskin folds. Single strap harness, surrey harness; heavy harness, suitable for milk, delivery and butcher wagons, and double harness. Made up in genuine rubber, imitation rubber, nickel, brass and X C trimmings. The finest display of harness ever exhibited in Carroll county. I will have these harness opened up for inspection on March 12th.

Heavy Harness.—3-inch breechbands, 4-inch front gear, 1 set heavy one-horse wagon harness, 4 wagon saddles, 4 and 6-horse team lines, halters, bridles and hitching straps.

Strap Work.—All parts of harness will be sold separately: harness saddles, hames and tugs, traces, buggy bridles, shaft tugs, bucking straps, girths, line and many other accessories.

Poultry Supplies.—Several tons of crushed Oyster shells in 100-lb. sacks; 6 second-hand brooders, 50-chick capacity.

Whips, Collars, etc.—150 buggy whips, regular price from 10c to \$1.00. 15 Canopy and Sun umbrellas for Runabouts and Spring wagons. 250 Draft collars, all styles and prices; measure your horses, and come prepared to get the size you need—all sizes from 15 to 24 inch.

NOTICE.—All harness that has been left here over 12 months, for repairs, will be sold, and the purchase money retained for charges for repairs.

Sale to commence at 12 o'clock, M. A credit of 6 or 12 months on sums of \$10.00 and over, with interest.

WM. T. SMITH, Aucr. CHAS. E. H. SHIRNER,
E. A. SNADER & M. D. HESS, Clerks.

OSTERMOOR

MATTRESS

BUILT NOT STUFFED




\$15 FULL SIZE

GUARANTEED NOT TO MAT OR PACK

FOR SALE BY
M. F. SHUFF
DEALER IN FURNITURE OF ALL KINDS.
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EMMITSBURG, MD.

Foutz's Horse and Cattle Powder.

A Standard For 50 Years.



Its Reliability and Purity are everywhere known and its Efficiency for conditioning and Curing Animals of Disease has never been equalled. It Cures Chronic Cough, Heaves, Influenza, Hide-bound, Indigestion, Constipation, and all Stomach troubles. Restores lost appetite and increases the assimilation. It assists in fattening and increases the quantity of milk and cream.

Foutz's Superior Poultry Food..... 25c per package
Foutz's Certain Worm Powder..... 50c " "
Foutz's Perfect Lice Powder..... 25c " "
Foutz's Liniment..... 25c " bottle
Foutz's Certain Kolk Cure..... 50c " "
Foutz's Healing Powder, for colic, gas, etc..... 25c " package

Every article of our manufacture is guaranteed and bears U. S. Serial No. 217. Beware of imitations which are now on the market!

Sold every where—
At Emmitsburg, Md., W. S. TROXEL
THE DAVID E. FOUTZ COMPANY,
BALTIMORE, MD.

dec 27-6m e o w

'OW COULD 'E 'ELP IT?

The fact that America is a very big country never becomes so impressive as when one has traveled two thousand miles due west, and still finds the prairie stretching out before him. The Washington Star gives an instance of the manner in which the size of the country impressed a young Englishman, the valet of an English nobleman.

They saw numerous seaboard cities, tarried for a time in Pittsburg, in Chicago, in Kansas City, and then struck out into the great West. The train was delayed at a small station, and the passengers got out to stretch their legs, among them his lordship and James, the valet, who seeme I in a brown study.

"What is the matter?" asked his master.

"I was just thinking, my lord," said James, "that Columbus didn't do such a big thing when 'e discovered this 'ere country, hafter all's said and done. 'Ow could 'e 'elp it?'"—Exchange.

Just to let us know it was March this section of the country was treated to a thunderstorm and more or less wind on Sunday afternoon, and another on Thursday morning.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned, having rented his farm, will sell at Public Sale on the premises known as the Oliver Morrison farm, near Motter's Station.

On Thursday, March 26, 1908,

at 10 o'clock A. M., the following personal property: 4 HEAD OF HORSES: 1 Bay Horse, 10 years old; 1 Black Horse, 9 years old; 1 Bay Mare, 12 years old and 1 Roan Colt, 1 year old this Spring. 27 HEAD OF CATTLE: 3 Cows, fresh in November; 1 fresh in December; 4 that have had Calves, the latter have been just sold; 5 cows that will be fresh by day of sale; 1 that will be fresh in August and another that will be fresh in September; 3 Heifers, fresh in the Fall; 7 Stock Bulls and 3 Heifers. 22 HEAD OF HOGS: 1 Sow with 7 Pigs, 1 Sow with Fig, 12 Shoats and a Boar Hog. About 100 Chickens, NEW JOHNSTON BINDER, has never been used, 1 Hensch Corn Plow, 1 Springtooth Harrow, 1 Barshare Plow, 1 Dain Gear Chopping Mill, Triple Trees, Double Trees, Single Trees, Jockey Sticks, &c., Collars, Gears, Bridles, and one set of Double Harness.

Terms:—All sums of \$5 and under, cash; on all sums above \$5 a credit of nine months will be given by the purchasers giving their notes with approved security, bearing interest from day of sale. No property to be removed until the terms of sale are complied with.

J. STEWART ANNAN.

W. T. Smith, Aucr.
Chas. E. Gillilan,
C. T. Zacharias, Clerks.

For Sale.

300 Heavy Locust Wire-fence posts, 135 Post-fence posts. These posts are bored and trimmed.

J. H. PECHER,
Fairfield, Pa.
mar. 20-5t.

GRAND OLD MAN.

(Continued from page 1.)

Advocate of a court martial, member of the legislature, comptroller of Maryland, governor, United States senator, mayor of Baltimore without opposition, attorney general of Maryland, appointed delegate to the congress of South American republics, chairman of the commission that gave Baltimore its new charter, counsel for his state in the Virginia boundary dispute, city solicitor of Baltimore, again United States senator and renominated by the unanimous vote of his party—this is but an outline of a career that is unique in American politics. For years he led his party, but so high was his personal part that Republicans and Democrats combined to pay him the unprecedented tribute of an unopposed election to the mayoralty of Baltimore, and later he received honors from a Republican administration. This showed no lessening of his partisanship but was a proof of the size of a man too big for mere party lines.

Senator Whyte filled the measure of the true statesman. He was a Democrat, but not an extremist who believed in class hatred, political folly or anything for-party. His own party pulled him down because his ideals were too high for it, and then in later years, when the party improved, it bowed before him and offered the best honors it could bestow. There was something very fine and stimulating in this, and the whole state, without regard to faction, applauded the crowning tribute to the Grand Old Man. It was said of the first Emperor Alexander of Russia that his personal character was equivalent to a constitution. In its larger years the Democracy of Maryland found that the personal character of William Pinkney Whyte was equal to a party platform.

For young men there is a great sermon—a sheaf of great sermons—in this clean and splendid life. If manhood is one thing more than another it is mastery of self. William Pinkney Whyte achieved that mastery early, and thus over the four score years there was no shadow. It is the common error that in order to win in politics a man must seek the crowd and mingle with its weaknesses. Here was a man who received more political honors than any two men in Maryland's history and who never went into a saloon or drank a drop of liquor.

Sir William Jones, a brilliant figure of his day said: "If I am asked who is the greatest man I answer—the best; and if I am required to say who is the best, I reply—he that has deserved most of his fellow-creatures." Judged by that rule Maryland has produced no greater man than William Pinkney Whyte.

Drinking and Smoking.

"The prevalent idea that drinking and smoking are companion vices is altogether wrong," said a physician who has made a special study of dipsomania. "I find, on the contrary, that the habitual drunkard is not abnormally addicted to the use of tobacco. He may use the weed as a lesser stimulant when not strongly under the influence of alcohol, but when the drink gets firmly entrenched in his system he cares nothing for tobacco, for then it has lost its force and its influence upon his nerves. Of course I mean in extreme cases.

"On the other hand, it is a rather curious fact that in the case of the moderate drinker, who also smokes, the cutting off of his supply of tobacco will increase his appetite for alcoholic beverages, and while at first the liquor will not affect him nearly so much as when he is smoking, in the end it will do him up. Consequently it is safe to assume that the man who always used liquor and tobacco in moderation will, if he gives up tobacco, take more strongly to liquor. In fact, this is no assumption; it has been demonstrated on numerous occasions."—Philadelphia Record.

RAREST OF TRADES

"Mine is the rarest of all trades," said an Englishman, sipping his light ale, which he called small beer. "I am a maker of instruments, of torture. I suppose that at this moment, in Siam and China, yellow men are bleeding and howling in the clutch of machines of my make."

He lighted his pipe. "Pleasant thought, eh? But we must make our living somehow. In Birmingham mine's made. There, for 17 years, I have been turning out racks, hair and nail-drawers, thumbscrews, skinners, needle beds, scaring irons, bone breakers, and what not.

"Siam and China have bought their instruments of torture from Birmingham for generations. Some of these contrivances are very costly and ingenious. There's a water dropper, which works by clockwork, that costs \$500. There's a—but that's too horrible to talk about. The Chinese instruments, by the way, are a million times crueler than the Siamese."—New York Press.

THE HUB FURNISHER HATTER NEW YORK AVE. & 14TH ST. CLARENCE H. REIZENSTEIN WASHINGTON, D. C.

GET A MOVE ON.

"My friends, don't waste your time in fretting all the livelong day, And do not worry constantly if things don't come your way, But follow the example of successful men and wise And do as they've been doing—get a move on—ADVERTISE!"

DOES THIS MEAN YOU?

"It would be a foolish man indeed who would cut off his fire insurance when a conflagration loomed upon the horizon, or who considered canceling his life insurance when his health was poor. For exactly the same reason no wise business man will long consider cutting off his business insurance—which is advertising—simply because there is a little temporary tightening up of things financial."

Come and Hear The 1908 Model Edison Phonograph NOW ON SALE.



March Records.

A good selection always on hand.

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FOR YOUNG LADIES, WITH PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.

PUPILS UNDER TEN YEARS OF AGE NOT RECEIVED.

This Institution, beautifully situated in a healthful location in sight of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is easily reached by Western Maryland Railroad from Baltimore. Extensive grounds afford ample advantages for outdoor exercise, the surroundings are attractive and picturesque. The Curriculum thorough and comprehensive, embraces all branches necessary for a refined education.

For particulars address:

SISTER SUPERIOR,

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND.

6-14-11



ORAN GAILIG.

(THE EXILE'S SONG)

A St. Patrick's Day Poem In St. Patrick's Own Language.

A' reir nuair a chuaidh me dho'm leapa. Last night when I sought for repose.

Chairraibh go fois no go suain. It was not to rest or to sleep.

Oir bhí mo chroídh Fa bhuaireas. For my heart was troubled and sore.

Oir fa Eire a bh-fad thar a chuain. Far from Eriu over the deep.

Acht sgíth le'm osnaidh 's dian duarach. But weary with sighing and longing

A bheith mar a bh-fuair me mo breidh. To be at my home once again.

Thuit sgaile na h-óich' ar mo shuilibh. The shadow of night fell o'er me

Agus bhruadar mé bheith aig an tigh. And I dreamt I was over the main.

'S chonnaic me m'athair 's mo mathair. I saw my father and mother.

Dhearbhathracha 's companaidhe moige. My brothers and friends of my youth.

'S cailín bhoidheach na n-donn-shul. And the brown-eyed maiden so fair.

Da d-tug me mar b'abhaist mo phog. Who gave me fresh pledge of her truth.

Chonnaic mé áice ar bharr amonaidh. I saw the mist on the mountain.

A' fraoch faoi mo chosábh to bhlah. The heath in full bloom 'as of yore

'S smeoradh 's a phreas binn a fragairt. Heard the thrush reply in the woodland

An guineach tursach fa'n traigh. To the curlew's notes from the shore.

Acht dhuise me le lanacht mo chroídh. But joy awoke me from slumber

Bhris coibhneas do labhairt mo shuain. Bliss chased my bright visions from me

Agus ta mé fathast ar fonndragh. And an exile alas! I am still.

O'm dhuthaigh ta-a bh-fad thar a chuain. For my home is far over the sea.

MICHAEL O'NEIL

There is not an Irishman either on the "Sod" or living in a foreign land who does not honor the day of the patron saint of the green island, March 17. "Ireland," says the Catholic Mirror, "as its early history attests, was pre-eminently the keeper of the Catholic Faith, after its conversion by St. Patrick, the great apostle of Eriu. And after she was robbed of her freedom and made the prey of dire persecution, her children still clung to the ancient faith implanted on her soil by the saint she most reveres. Driven by necessity to seek other than their native shores, they bore with them across the ocean to a freer clime, the faith of their

fathers that has served and will continue to serve them as a talisman of signal success on this side of the sea." "Meet and just it is, then, that men of Irish blood and name," "should celebrate and do honor to the glorious Saint Patrick, who first taught them that better part which they chose to accept, and which shall not be taken from them. Beautiful, too, and significant, is the wearing on St. Patrick's day of the symbolic shamrock. St. Patrick used the three-leaf emblem, to serve as an object lesson, and the lesson it impressed upon the early converts will never

be forgotten. He taught them by its use, not only the mystery of the Trinity, but taught that Faith and Hope and Charity are linked inseparably together, as the triune Godhead, and that the lack of any one destroys the tie that binds man unto his fellow-man and unto his Maker. And if this is so, then St. Patrick, indeed, deserves to stand out prominently on the pages of the world's history, as one who lived for the betterment of a race, and successfully so long as his faithful sons shall continue to rally round the faith that made them what they are today, men of great faith, of undying hope and of charity as wide as the world."

George Ade Fables

The Subordinate Who Saw a Great Light.

(Copyright, 1902, 1903, by Robert Howard Russell.)



SIMON LEGREE.

Once there was a employe who was getting the Nub End of the Deal. He kicked on the long Hours and the small Salary, and helped to organize a Clerks' Protective Association. He was for the Toiler as against the Main Squeeze. In order to keep him simmered down the Owners gave him an Interest. After that he began to perspire when he looked at the Pay-Roll, and it did seem to him that a lot of big, lazy Lum-luxes were standing around the Shop doing the Soldier Act. He learned to snap his Fingers every time the Office Boy giggled. As for the faithful old Book-Keeper who wanted an increase to \$9 and a week's Vacation in the Summer, the best he got was a little Talk about Contentment being a Jewel. The Associate Partner played Simon Legree, all except the make-up. The saddest moment of the Day for him was when the whole Bunch knocked off at 6 o'clock in the Evening. It seemed a Shame to call 10 Hours a Full Day. As for the Saturday Half-Holiday Movement, that was little better than Highway Robbery. Those who formerly slaved alongside of him in the Galleys had to address him as

Mister, and he had them numbered the same as Convicts. One Day an Underling ventured to remind the Slave-Driver that once he had been the Friend of the Salaried Million. "Right you are," said the Boss. "But when I plugged for the lowly Wage-Earner I never had been in the Directors' Office to see that beautiful Tableau entitled 'Virtue copping out the Annual Dividend.' I don't know that I can make the Situation clear to you, so I will merely remark that all those who get on our side or the Fence are enabled to catch a new Angle on this Salary Question." MORAL: For Educational Purposes, every Employe should be taken into the Firm.

The Genuine Rug. The imitations are so clever that it is well to know when one is purchasing a genuine oriental rug. If real and not an imitation, each stitch will be found knotted, whether of cotton or wool. But if one can pull out a stitch then the rug is not genuine, no difference how much it may resemble one or what the dealer says. If a rug is accidentally burned and the charred part is brushed off, leaving the color the same, the rug is undeniably good, though this is no method for finding out when one is making a purchase. Even damaged rugs are brought here and sold, for the older some of the rugs are the more value is attached to them.

As a Starter. Doctor—Madam, your husband must have absolute rest. Madam—Well, doctor, he won't listen to me— Doctor—A very good beginning, madam—a very good beginning.—Illustrated Bits.

He Was the Limit. He—Do you think it would be foolish of me to marry a girl who was my inferior intellectually? She—More than foolish—impossible.—Answers.

Want of care does us more harm than want of knowledge.—Franklin.

HE'S COMING.

He hammers for an hour or so, At what you cannot guess, But one thing you are bound to know, There is a dreadful mess; Then after he has made the place Appear an awful sight, He says, with very conscious pride, "I've done the job up right!" But should there be a shower of rain Or if it sleets or snows The pipes are sure to leak again, And in the water flows. Once more, and yet once more, he comes On just the same old plan, That bugbear of the winter time, The awful plumber man. —La Touche Hancock in New York Press.

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Circuit Court. Chief Judge—G. W. Worthington. Associate Judges—Hon. John C. Motter and Hon. James B. Henderson. State's Attorney—Arthur D. Willard. Clerk of the Court—Dr. Samuel T. Hafner. Orphans' Court. Judges—William H. Pearre, chief judge John E. Phleger and Geo. H. Whitmore. Register of Wills—William B. Cutchall. County Officers. County Commissioners—Lincoln G. Dinterman, Lewis H. Bowler, H. Milton Kefauver, W. H. Hogarth, J. Stewart Annan. Sheriff—Geo. Edward Myers. County Treasurer—George W. Crum. Surveyor—Rufus A. Rager. School Commissioners—Oscar B. Coblenz, Secretary, Treasurer and Superintendent; S. N. Young, Assistant; Rev. Isaac M. Motter, President; Col. L. Tierman Eriken, Dr. H. Boteler; Gross, J. Henry Stokes, Chas. W. Wright, William R. Young. Health Officer—Dr. C. F. Goodell. Emmitsburg District. Notary Public—W. H. Troxell. Justices of the Peace—Henry Stokes, Millard F. Shuff, J. M. Fisher. Constable—W. H. Ashbaugh. School Trustees—M. F. Shuff, Oscar D. Frailey. Town Officers. Burgess—T. E. Zimmerman; Commissioners, H. M. Ashbaugh, J. H. Rosensteel, H. C. Harner, M. F. Shuff, J. D. Caldwell, Wm. Morrison. Borough Constable—Wm. Daywalt.

CHURCHES.

Ev. Lutheran Church. Pastor—Rev. Charles Rohnewald. Services every Sunday at 10.30 a. m. and 7 p. m. Wednesday, lectures at 7.00 p. m. Sunday School at 9 a. m. Reformed Church of the Incarnation. Pastor—Rev. A. M. Gluck. Services every Sunday at 10.30 a. m. and every other Sunday at 7.00 p. m. Sunday School at 9.30 a. m. Midweek service at 7.30 p. m. Catechetical class on Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Presbyterian Church. Pastor—Rev. Kenneth M. Craig. Services at 10.30 a. m. and 7.00 p. m. Wednesday evening Lecture and Prayer Meeting at 7.30 o'clock. Sabbath School at 9.30 a. m. St. Joseph's Catholic Church. Pastor—Rev. J. O. Hayden, C. M. First Mass, 7 a. m., second Mass, 10.00 a. m., Vespers 7 p. m. Methodist Episcopal Church. Pastor—Rev. R. Koontz. Services every Sunday afternoon at 2.30 p. m. Epworth League Devotional service, 6.30 p. m. Sunday School at 1.30 p. m. SOCIETIES. Emerald Beneficial Association. Officers: President, Edwin Chisner, Vice-President, J. Edward Baker, Treasurer, P. F. Burket, Secretary, Chas. O. Rosensteel. Branch meets the fourth Sunday of each month in C. O. Rosensteel's house, East Main Street. Mt. St. Mary's Catholic Benevolent Association. Rev. Geo. H. Traggess, Chaplain; president, Geo. Althoff; vice president, John Althoff; treasurer, George Keepers; secretary, Chas. E. Eckenrode. Arthur Post, No. 41, G. A. R. Commander, James B. Black; Senior Vice-Commander, John H. Mentzer; Jr. Vice-Commander, John Shank; Quartermaster, George T. Gelwick; Surgeon, A. Herring; Adjutant, Samuel Gay; Chaplain, Samuel McNair. Officer of Day, George Eyster; Officer of Guard, John Reitsinger. Vigilant Hose Company. Meets the first Friday evening of each month at Firemen's Hall. President, Chas. R. Hoke; Vice-President, V. Schold Secretary, C. B. Ashbaugh, Treasurer, A. A. Horner.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

The prices for Lots and Graves in MOUNTAIN VIEW CEMETERY are as follows: Whole Lots 16x16 feet, \$25; Half Lot; 16x8 feet; \$14; Single Graves, \$6. All Lots or Graves must be fully paid prior to an interment. Apply to J. HENRY STOKES.

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