

Emmitsburg Chronicle.

W. H. TROXELL, Editor & Publisher.

Established by SAMUEL MOTTER in 1879.

TERMS—\$1.00 a Year in Advance

VOL. XXIV.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1903

NO. 41

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of *Charles H. Fletcher* and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Charles H. Fletcher

The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 37 BROADWAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.



NEW STOCK OF DOUGLAS SHOES

18 Different Styles.

Men's, Boys's and Women's Gum and Felt Boots.

Good assortment of Men's, Women's and Children's Fine Shoes. 25 cent rubbers for women. Prices low.

M. FRANK ROWE.

I. S. ANNAN,



We carry ALL KINDS OF Felt Boots and RUBBERS. THE SNOW BOUND. Call and Examine.

I have just received a new lot of Trunks, Suit Cases, Telescopes and Satchels.

Call and examine my stock. Also a fine line of HORSE BLANKETS. Anything you desire from 75 cts. and up. Ask to see our

BED BLANKETS

white gray and red. Cheap as can be bought.

OVER COATS,

all sizes, prices and kinds. A fine line of all kinds of Carpets, Oil Cloths and Linoleums, Hats and Caps. A full line of felt Boots. I handle the Watkinson & Co Brand of rubber and felt Boot, and Leather, Ladies over shoes, Dynamite, Fuse and Caps. And 5 per cent. off on all cash purchasers.



50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE. TRADE MARKS DESIGNS. Copyrights &c. Anyone sending a sketch and description will quickly ascertain our opinion from whether a patent is probably granted. Communications strictly confidential. Send for our free book on Patents. Patent taken through Munn & Co. receiving special notice, without charge, in the Scientific American.

—CALL ON—**GEO. T. EYSTER,**

See his splendid stock of GOLD & SILVER Key & Stem-Winding WATCHES.

OUR FIRST FREE SCHOOL.

It Was Established in Massachusetts in the Year 1641.

The first free school established in the United States was in the province of Massachusetts Bay in the year 1641 by order of the general colonial court. In 1647 the same authority declared that free schools should be established within every town having fifty householders under penalty of a fine of £5. This fine was doubled by a declaration made in 1671 and again doubled in 1683. Connecticut established free schools in 1644 and levied a tax for their support. Maryland established free schools in 1634 and levied a tax on negroes, pelts, furs and beef and pork for their support. Governor Berkeley declared in 1640 the hope that free schools would never be established in Virginia, but the towns of Charleston and Elizabeth did establish them in that year, and Elizabeth set aside 200 acres of land and eight cows, the increase from which was applied to support the schools. Four years later the number of cows had increased to forty. Pennsylvania was settled by Penn on the Delaware river in 1681, and the same year a free school, which is still conducted under the auspices of the Friends, or Quakers, was established in Philadelphia. Among the declarations of Penn in his "frame of government" he asserted this immortal truth, long since forgotten by the men who have been responsible for the government of the commonwealth: "Any government is free to the people under it, whatever be the frame, where the law rules, and the people are a party to those laws. More than this is tyranny, oligarchy and confusion." This sentence is inscribed in a bronze tablet placed in the walls of Independence Hall.

An Odd Point.

The oak pulpit in the Seaman's church at Sunderland, England, is a curio in the way of pulpits. It is built of wood in the shape of a boat's bow and bears on the gunwale in letters of gold the inscription, "Nevertheless at thy word I will let down the net." The pulpit was the gift of the naval officers and men of the Dedway flotilla of torpedo boat destroyers in acknowledgment of the kindnesses received during their visit to Sunderland in May, 1901.

To Make Him Happy.

Old Peterly is rich and stingy. In the event of his death his nephew is to inherit his property. A friend of the family said to the old gentleman: "I hear your nephew is going to marry. On that occasion you ought to do something to make him happy." "I will," said Mr. Peterly; "I'll pretend that I am dangerously ill."—London Telegraph.

Too Much.

Mrs. Marryat—Mamma is talking of closing her house and coming to live with us. Do you think you could support both of us?

Mr. Marryat—My dear, I can support you very nicely now, but I'm afraid your mother would be insupportable.—Catholic Standard and Times.

The undersigned will give a free sample of Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets to any one wanting a reliable remedy for disorder of the stomach, biliousness or constipation. This is a new remedy and a good one. T. E. Zimmerman Druggist.

Victor Liniment

The Great Bone and Nerve Remedy.

What you cannot do without in the home—

FOOD, WATER and a GOOD LINIMENT.

Food and Water sustain life, but in cases of Burns, Scalds, Cuts, Bruises, Sprains, Pleurisy, Lumbago, Rheumatism, etc., there is nothing like

Victor Liniment to preserve life.

It pays to be ready for emergencies. An often needed cure. A Golden Remedy—safe, sure and speedy.

VICTOR LUNG SYRUP,

THE NOBLE LUNG and THROAT Healer.

Is an absolute cure for Whooping Cough, Asthma, Bronchitis, Consumption in first stages, Colds, Sore Throat, Quinsy, Etc.

THE PUBLIC SPEAKER and SINGER'S Friend.

For further particulars address

Victor Remedies Company

Frederick, Maryland.

DeWitt's Witch Salvo For Piles, Burns, Sores.

ODD THINGS IN SIAM

CURIOS CUSTOMS AND CEREMONIES THAT ARE STILL OBSERVED.

Cutting the Topknot of the Child For His Spiritual Welfare—The Wedding and Its Celebration—Cremation With Refreshments.

In Siam the cutting of the topknot is so important a ceremony for the future spiritual welfare of the child that it is most scrupulously carried out, with all the pomp and ceremony that the means of the parents will allow. That the poor people may not be deprived of the benefit of the ceremony the government provides all that is necessary for it at one of the temples at Bangkok. The center of the ceremony is the cutting off of the topknot, which is all the hair children are permitted to wear up to the time that is associated with it a number of purifications and other religious forms which have to be scrupulously carried out. The topknot, which is ordinarily adorned with a chaplet of flowers or beads, often held in place with a jeweled pin of considerable value, is now much more resplendently adorned, while the child is further loaded with the richest jewels the family can provide. After the ceremony the hair is allowed to grow all over the head and is usually worn about an inch long, standing up like a brush. The child is then returned to his parents' estate, although, to their credit be it said, the Siamese are in no hurry to marry their children. In fact, undue haste to make a match for a daughter is apt to raise a question as to whether things are so flourishing with the family as they might be.

When marriage is thought of, it is often the result of mutual affection and takes the form of an elopement, with subsequent forgiveness by the old folk. The more formal way calls for a lot of negotiation and the payment to the parents of "the dowry," which is often, however, returned to the daughter on the birth of her first child. The monks, who are the astrologers of the country, among other accomplishments, are called upon to fix the lucky day, on the arrival of which the bridegroom and his friends go to the bride's house, carrying presents of cakes and betel. All Siamese chew betel, and not to offer it to a guest is a serious breach of hospitality. The gifts when ready for chewing consist of leaves of the betel pepper, chips of areca nut—there is no such thing as betel nut—that careless travelers write about—a little smoked lime and sometimes tobacco also. The Siamese word for this mixture is appropriately "munk." This will always be in evidence at weddings, and the preparation and presentation of the betel tray to the bridegroom constitute one of the forms of acceptance by the bride of his authority over her. The monks will be already in attendance, feasted with the best that can be provided, and the ceremony of marriage is performed by them with the sprinkling of consecrated water over the couple.

But the greatest ceremony of all takes place after death. If the person be of high rank, the body is placed in a sitting posture in a large metal urn or among the commoners in an ordinary coffin. After being kept a period that lengthens with the exaltation of rank a day is fixed for the cremation. All the friends of the family are invited, and enormous sums are spent on entertaining them and providing free shows for the general public. The guests will enter the inclosure, while Chinese theaters, Siamese marionettes and plays will be provided for all who care to witness them. On entering one would be met by some members of the deceased's family bearing a black bag, into which all are invited in turn to dip a hand. It is found to contain a number of tiny balls, each of which is hollow and contains a screw of paper. A Siamese figure on it refers to a similar figure on some article in one of the booths in the inclosure, and the guests are expected to present the number to the attendants and receive as a present whatever it represents.

There may be a dinner, but anyway refreshments will be provided in abundance. Just as smoking pipe will be lighted. A stick of scented wood or a wreath of flowers made of the perfumed sandalwood, as well as a candle of unbleached wax, is handed to each guest, and lamps are lighted at the foot of the steps of the pyre. Just as with us those at the graveside perform the last office for the dead in dropping a little earth into the grave, so in Siam each one lights his candle at a lamp and places it under the urn or coffin, together with the scented stick or wreath. Buddhist monks away in one of the booths will be reciting sacred texts meanwhile, but nothing in the way of prayer, whether for the dead or the living, enters into the ceremony.

Fireworks will be let off, including a very mournful one known to the natives as the "roaring of elephants." It is made by shaving a thick bamboo very thin at one point and then making a slit. The inside is filled with composition and sealed, and this, when fired, exerts great pressure on the slit, making the edges vibrate continuously, so producing a series of loud groans of a most dolorous character. When the deceased is of high rank the king sends an aid-de-camp with a lamp lighting from one that is kept continually burning in the royal temple and whose light was originally obtained from a tree fired by lightning. After the cremation the ashes are collected and most of them thrown into the river, though often a few are placed in the temple in a wooden urn.—Mission Field.

Up in the World. "Are they progressive people?" "Well, a few years ago they were no bodies, and now they can snub whom they please."—Detroit Free Press.

INTENTIONS THAT COUNT.

Only Those Put Into Practice Amount to Anything.

The paving of the road to a very uncomfortable place is said to be composed of good intentions. Nowhere else has this material been tried for paving, though it is plentiful enough for almost any purpose. We all know people whose houses burn when they are "just going to" insure, who lose a cow or a horse when they are "just going to" mend the fence or close the gate, who are "just going to" buy stock when it goes up like a rocket, who are "just going to" pay a note when it goes to protest, who are "just going to" help a neighbor when he dies, who are "just going to" send some flowers to a sick friend when it proves too late. In fact, they are "just going to" do things all their lives, but never get them started.

"To be always intending to live a new life, but never to find time to set about it," says Tillotson, "is as if a man should put off eating and drinking until he is starved to death." Under every clock in a factory at Cleveland, O., is the motto, "Do it now!" Such a motto, lived up to by every one, would spare the world much trouble. It would add thousands of good deeds to daily happenings, save many firms from bankruptcy through bad debts, paint hundreds of pictures only dreamed of, write books without number and straighten out half the tangles of our complicated social life. The habit of putting off disagreeable duties is responsible for much needless unhappiness. For these neighbors weigh on the mind and prevent the satisfied content that comes from duty well performed. Most tasks promptly undertaken prove less difficult than we anticipated, and the joy of accomplishment often compensates for any hardship experienced.

Don't get to be known for unfulfilled good intentions. Good intentions carried out become the good deeds that make men useful, loved and famous. Doing things rather than just planning them makes all the difference between success and failure.—Success.

SCIENCE NOTES.

A body weighing one pound on earth would weigh twenty-seven and a half pounds upon the sun.

The highest mountain in the moon is at least 35,000 feet in height; that is 6,000 feet higher than Mount Everest.

Vanadium is a rare metal which oxidizes in air with great difficulty, melts at 2,000 degrees and becomes red hot in hydrogen.

Perfectly transparent bodies are only visible by virtue of nonuniform illumination, and in uniform illumination they become absolutely invisible.

A transit of Venus occurs only four times in 283 years. It is most important to astronomers because it gives them an opportunity of measuring the distance of the earth from the sun.

The sun and the earth are both practically spherical in shape, and the earth is evidently only a small, cooled off or frozen sun. The sun has a shell of glowing metallic clouds; the earth has a shell of solid opaque rocks and metals.

A Hard Hearted People.

Filial piety finds no place in Tibetan character. It is no uncommon thing for a son to turn his father, when too old for work, out of doors and to leave him to perish in the cold. The superstition that the souls of the dead can, if they will, haunt the living drives their hardened natures to gain by the exercise of cruelty the promise of the dying that they will not return to earth.

As death approaches the dying person is asked, "Will you come back or will you not?" If he replies that he will, they pull a leather bag over his head and smother him; if he says he will not, he is allowed to die in peace.—Edinburgh Review.

A Very Ancient Snake.

The African cobra ranges from Egypt to the Cape of Good Hope. That it was known in northern Africa thousands of years ago is shown by its familiar appearance in Egyptian hieroglyphics. Near Cape Colony it is almost exterminated, and its destruction is much promoted by that curious and valued long-legged hawk known as the secretary bird. Six or seven species of cobra have been distinguished, three of which belong to the Indian region.

Not Yet Ripe.

The physician was holding a consultation beside the cot of the man supposed to have appendicitis concealed about his person.

"I believe," said one of the surgeons, "that we should wait and let him get stronger before cutting into him."

Before the other prospective operators could reply the patient turned his head and remarked feebly:

"What do you take me for—a cheese?"—Baltimore American.

Used to Cramped Quarters.

Husband (inspecting house and lot, with a view to purchase)—The lot is absurdly small, my dear; scarcely big enough for a flower bed. Wife (fresh from flat)—Er—couldn't we have a folding flower bed?—Smart Set.

Why the Preacher Failed.

"So the Rev. Mr. Goodley was a failure at that church, eh?" "Yes, he tried to bring the congregation into harmony with his ideas instead of bringing his ideas into harmony with the congregation."—Exchange.

Personal.

Editor—You must try to cultivate a vein of satire. Contributor—How can that be done? "Well, study yourself."—Life.

STREET CRIES IN CAIRO.

Sounds and Voices That Travelers Hear in the Egyptian City.

Take a chair outside a busy cafe near the market place and tram center and watch street life. There are no hungry men, no starving, pinched child faces, no finger worn mothers, for this is a land of plenty, and the people's wants are few and simple. Thus sunshine and laughter spray a welcome fragrance over the novelty and romance of the gay city's streets. Here is a street melodist twanging a monster stringed "soudouch," and accompanied by a nose flined girl who taps deftly on a species of tambourine, while bystanders ejaculate "Allah, al-hal!"—the Arabic word for applause. If not quite in accord with your prejudices concerning music, well, manliness (never mind), it is not nearly so distracting as a street corner at home, and they will go away if you tell them to. The baboon, the donkey and boy are in evidence, with a score of performing tricks that are very original and certainly funny, and you console yourself with the hope of a minimum of cruelty in the training.

A fruit seller, basket on head, with luscious grapes and figs, saunters by, singing in a quaint minor: "O grapes, O sweet grapes, that are larger than doves' eggs and sweeter than new cream! O angels' food, delicious figs, bursting with honey, restorer of health!" There is a drink seller, bent under the weight of the odd shaped jar slung over his shoulder, a lump of ice projecting from its mouth, conjuring custom in a similar strain as he struts up and down, making the air resound with the rhythmical clap of two brazen saucers: "O refreshment of the weary! O quencher of parched lips! O blessing of heaven!"

Another street cry which may be heard in the main street of Abbassieh, a suburb, contains the following enticing announcement: "Tomorrow, O people, I am going to kill a camel! The doctor says, it is young and healthy. Oh, its flesh will be tender as the quail and juicy as lamb. Its price is but 1/2 piasters (7 cents) a pound. Do you love the sweet flesh of the camel? Then come early and be satisfied." Not the least picturesque figures in the streets are the city police, in their neat white drill and red turbouches in summer and blue serge in winter.

FRUITS AND FLOWERS.

From a twenty-year-old mulberry tree 218 pounds of leaves have been picked in a year.

String beans may be obtained during the entire summer by planting once a month for successive supplies.

Some trees are much more unfavorable to the growth of plants beneath them than are others. The worst are the yew and the ash.

Whenever water is given to pot plants enough should be used thoroughly to wet the soil around the roots. Mere sprinkling of the surface does little good.

The next time you have a bouquet of flowers to keep and a very little example to the water in the vase and see how much longer its freshness will be retained.

One of the most satisfactory plants for house culture is the yellow oxalis. It will blossom freely if given sun and water, and its bronze brown foliage sets off its pretty yellow bloom rarely.

Peppermint For Sleeplessness.

A physician declares that he finds peppermint water an efficient remedy for sleeplessness. This is a very simple cure, and it will not bring forth from the organs of professional opinion any declaration of usefulness. It is added that a mixture of spirits of chloroform and peppermint water given in hot water to the victim of insomnia will produce sleep, but perhaps in the case of the admixture of chloroform water may claim a decided share in relieving the trouble. It is at least easy to try peppermint water, and the theory of its action is believed to be founded on its effect in withdrawing blood from the brain by attracting a fuller flow to the stomach.

He Asked A-Missis.

"What's the trouble, my boy?" queried the minister of a young member of his flock. "You look sad."

"And I feel sad," replied the young man. "I asked Miss Silvertown to be my wife, and she declined the honor."

"That's too bad," said the parson. "But it's in accord with the Scriptures, which says, 'Ye asked and received not because ye asked amiss.'"

"Well, what would you advise me to do?" queried the youth.

"Next time ask a widow," replied the good man, with a suspicious twinkle in his eye.—Chicago News.

Imitation Laughter.

This is a perfectly splendid liver medicine: Take a deep breath and then expel the air from the lungs in little puffs, like a donkey engine. Push out all the air you possibly can, drawing the abdomen in and up as far as it will go. The doing of this exercise will probably strike you as being so perfectly funny or silly that you will wind up with some of the real thing, which is, of course, better than the imitation.—Maxwell's Talsman.

A Fatal Mix.

Cholly—I would have bought a box of candy this evening. Gladys, only you've training for a basketball game, you know, and— Indignant Maiden—I'm not doing anything of the sort! Cholly (turning pale)—Then I've got my girls mixed!—Chicago Tribune.

The first ice cream ever sold as a regular article of commerce was shipped by a Boston merchant named Tudor in 1835. He sent a load to Martinique.

BRANDS OF CHEESE.

Gorgonzola is a Cheese to Swear By, Limburger to Sweet At.

Each country has its favorite cheese. The Swiss make the Gruyere cheese, known more generally in this country as Swiss cheese. It is made of goats' milk and is full of holes caused by the gases in fermentation. The cheese is mated, but never equalled, here. The typical English cheese is the Cheddar, first made in the English town after which it is named. It is very like American cream cheese. Cheshire is another favorite English cheese, while the fashionable cheese of the day is Stilton, a cheese which defies imitation. Sage cheese, first made in England, is now made the world over. Its distinguishing characteristic is the flavoring and coloring of sage, parsley, spinach and marigold leaves bruised and steeped.

Brie is a popular French soft cheese, and Camembert, originating in Normandy, is another. These cheeses are cured in caves where the temperature never rises above 12 to 14 degrees. They are ready for marketing in May and November. Roquefort, a celebrated French cheese, is made from the mingled milk of goats and sheep that browse on the thyme clad banks of the Arno, in western France. These cheeses are also ripened in caves, but the temperature is kept at 40 degrees.

Akin to the Roquefort cheese is that called Gorgonzola, made in Italy after similar processes. It is milder than Roquefort and not quite so good, but it is sold much cheaper. Another Italian cheese, the Parmesan, is very hard, and is usually grated. It is often used with macaroni. Another curious Italian cheese is the Casu Marzu, or horse cheese, which is delicious, and improves with age. It is cured in the skins used in making sausages and comes in curious, sausage-like shapes.

Limburger cheese, so beloved by the Germans, originated in Belgium. It is extraordinarily rich, being allowed to ripen to putrefaction; hence its horridly odorous or unaccustomed nostrils. Some persons have a saying, "Gorgonzola is a cheese to swear by, Limburger to swear at." From Holland come the Edam and the pineapple, both made in cleanly manner and very popular. It is written in history that the Dutch used their cheese, cannon ball like Edam cheeses to shoot out of their cannon when the Swedes were besieging Amsterdam.—Philadelphia North America.

The Roots of Trees.

The roots of a tree do not cover the same area beneath the earth as they do above. A gardener of many years' experience, having had a vast deal to do in digging and transplanting trees, says he has found that the roots of trees cover on an average about two-thirds of the area of its branches. The tree which has the largest area under ground is the weeping willow. This tree's roots spread to such an extent that should there be any trees or shrubs planted within thirty feet of them in a few years the roots of the willow will be found intermingled with them. Fruit trees, such as apples, pears and plums, have very small roots in comparison with their size. The roots of currant bushes do not occupy more than a quarter the space their branches cover.

Criticism That Hurts and Treats.

To bring about sane friendship between people who love each other, respect for each other's individuality is of course necessary. We can vow that unless duty seriously and lovingly demands it there should be no unasked criticism between people who love each other. Think how it would make for peace if domestic criticism were forbidden at every breakfast table! Think of our own happiness if our brothers and sisters will stop telling us unpleasant truths! Think of their happiness if we could refrain from enlightening them as to their dress or manners or beliefs!—Margaret Deland in Harper's Bazar.

An Appropriate Quotation.

Dr. Temple's hatred of verbosity was intense. On one occasion his chaplain was surprised to receive a telegram from the archbishop, consisting of only the words, "Third John, 13 and 14." Mystified, the chaplain turned up his Bible and read: "I had many things to write, but I will not with ink and pen write unto thee. But I think I shall shortly see thee and we shall speak face to face. Peace be to thee. Our friends salute thee. Greet thy friends by name."

Generous.

"If I could only get a bite to eat," he whined. "Why don't you work?" she asked. "Noblin' doin' in my line," he answered. "I'm a dime-museum glass eater, an' they're gettin' too common." "Poor man!" she said sympathetically. "Come right in, and you can have the two goblets and the glass dish the table broke this morning."—Chicago Post.

DeWitt's.

Mrs. Nuritch—Mrs. Bettendorfer told me she was going to send her boy to you for a job. Mr. Nuritch—Yes, she sent him, and I turned him down proper. You'd oughter seen his high handed letter she sent with him; said she sent him to me because he "must have work of some kind, even if he had to work for a mere pittance." The nerve of her cousin's names like that!—Philadelphia Press.

Cut this out and take it to T. E. Zimmerman's drug store and get a free sample of Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets, the best physic. They cleanse and regulate the stomach, improve the appetite and regulate the bowels. Price 25 cents per box.

KILLED IN COLLISION

Newark, N. J., Feb. 19.—A fast express on the Lackawanna railroad cut through a trolley car crowded with school children at the Clifton avenue crossing last Thursday.

Eight of the children were killed and 25 or more of them were injured. The motorman of the car, who stuck to his post, will die, and the engineer of the express was so badly hurt that there is little hope for his recovery.

Both the express and the trolley were on steep grades, going at right angles. The express was signaled and the crossing gates were lowered while the trolley car was half way down the hill. The motorman shut off the power and applied the brakes, but almost immediately the car began to slide along the icy rails.

It gained tremendous momentum and at the bottom of the hill crashed through the gates, directly in the track of the oncoming train. The locomotive plowed its way through the trolley, throwing the children in every direction.

The accident happened within three blocks of the High School building, and in the car at the time were nearly 100 pupils. As many as 30 others had managed to throw themselves from the car before the crash came.

When the car left Orange street there were between 80 and 100 children on it and both platforms were full of laughing boys and girls. In less than a minute, and despite the efforts of the motorman to stop the car on the slippery rails at the grade crossing, the car was a charnel house. The pilot of the express locomotive struck the front platform and whirled the car over, and its passengers were tossed about the tracks and ground beneath the wheels of the locomotive and heavy coaches. So sickening was the sight that men who saw it turned away almost fainting.

Like lightning the news spread through Newark that there had been a frightful accident at the Clifton avenue crossing, which has a bad reputation in the city, and where only Wednesday a horse was killed and the man who was driving narrowly escaped death. Panic-stricken parents, who knew that the school cars were running at the time, rushed to the scene, and before the police reserves from the Second precinct could be turned out a large crowd had gathered, fighting with the railroad and trolley employees to pick up and care for the injured children and struggling for a sight of the wreck. Every ambulance in the city was called out, and physicians from streets nearby did valuable work in lending speedy relief to the suffering. St. Michael's and the City Hospital received most of the injured, and the ambulances which took them there drove for blocks through streets crowded with angry men and weeping women.

John Redmond, the Irish leader, gave the British government a friendly warning that the government must be sincere in framing a solution of the Irish problem on the lines suggested by the recent land conference.

General Ochoa, who owns the Popocatepetl volcano, including immense sulphur deposits in its crater, is reported to have sold that property to an American syndicate.

Relatives of the late Theodore Hagaman, a wealthy broker and at one time partner of the Albemarle Hotel, New York, are making a contest against the widow for an estate the value of which they place at \$1,500,000.

How's This

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

E. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last fifteen years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm.

WEST & TRUAX, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. WALKING, KINMAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75c. per bottle. Sold by all Druggists. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

MOUNT AIRY IS FIRE-SWEPT

Entire Business Section Consumed, Together With Half A Dozen Dwellings

The town of Mount Airy, in Carroll county, on the main line of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 20 miles from Frederick and 40 miles from Baltimore, was visited early Wednesday morning by the most destructive fire in its history. The entire business section of the place, together with six or eight dwellings, was consumed causing a loss of \$50,000 to \$60,000, with insurance covering only about one half the loss.

The fire covered an area of 150 yards, burning all the property on the west side of the principal street of the town on the south side of the railroad track.

The flames originated in the grocery store of Messrs. Clary & Clay, and rapidly spread to the adjoining property occupied by Mr. C. A. Ruland as a bakery. From the bakery the fire went to Simpson's Hotel, destroying it, together with Barnes' furniture store and dwelling, Mrs. Bowers' dwelling, J. C. Gilbert's Hotel, the farm and implement store of Byron Dorsey, Rudy's drug store, the postoffice, Norwood's dwelling and store, W. E. Smith's harness shop, J. H. Harris' harness shop, Weber's butcher shop, Clifford & Sponseller's dry goods store and the office of the Baltimore and Ohio supervisor at Mount Airy.

The Baltimore and Ohio depot also took fire, but was saved.

The flames had, when discovered at 2.30 o'clock made such headway in the Clary & Clay building that nothing could be done to save it. A general alarm was sounded, and by the time the sleeping citizens were aroused the entire town was threatened with destruction.

Owing to the fact that the town is entirely without fire apparatus, word was telegraphed and telephoned to Frederick for assistance. After some delay the United Company and 25 firemen left Frederick for the scene of the fire, arriving there at 5 o'clock.

By that time the flames had communicated to two properties on the opposite side of the street, and the fire was working steadily toward the railroad depot. The two hotels were burning fiercely and beyond saving. The Barnes, Bowers and Norwood dwellings had been practically consumed, together with all their contents. So rapidly did the fire spread and so eager were the citizens to head it off that little attention was paid to saving household furniture or the stock in trade of the doomed stores.

The Frederick firemen immediately directed two streams of water on the fire, and, after hard work materially assisted by the citizens of the town, succeeded in getting it under control at 9.30 o'clock. By 11 o'clock all danger of further loss was past, and the property owners and insurance men were on hand estimating the damage.

At one time during the fire telephone and telegraph communication with Frederick was cut off, owing to the fact that the telephones, with one exception, were burned out and the telegraph wires were crossed by the heat of the flames.

Just before the arrival of the Frederick firemen the flames had made such great headway that little hope was entertained for saving the town.

Most of the buildings of the place are frame, and after the fire got a start the houses and stores alike went up like so much tinder. The two hotels, both frame structures, made a reflection which was seen 20 miles away.

The origin of the fire is not known. It is most likely that it started in the Clary & Clay grocery store from an overheated stove.

About four weeks ago the eastern section of Mount Airy narrowly escaped being destroyed by a fire, which did damage to the extent of \$10,000, and assistance from Frederick on that occasion saved a much greater loss.

The town, which has a population of perhaps 1000 or 1200, is entirely without fire protection. Water is very scarce. Wednesday morning water was more accessible, and that fact is responsible for the saving of the town.

When the fire was at its height, embers flying in every direction caused numerous small fires, but the latter were controlled by the prompt action on the part of those standing about.

The first persons to leave for an overland trip to Rome for the winter of 1902-3 have started from Seattle, Wash.

BRAKEMAN IS KILLED

Mr. John B. Warner, 23 years old, 114 West Twenty-fourth street, Baltimore, a brakeman on the Northern Central Railway, was fatally injured Friday afternoon about 5 o'clock by a train of the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad, at Chase street and Patterson Park avenue, Baltimore, and died about 4 hours later at St. Joseph's Hospital without having regained consciousness.

Mr. Warner was working with the crew of Northern Central engine 3163, in charge of engineer Moore, the train being in charge of Conductor Spash. He was walking on the south-bound track of the Union Railroad and apparently failed to hear the other train approaching. This train, known as No. 60, hauled by engine No. 4, was coming along at a very rapid rate. The engineer on No. 60, seeing the man on the track, blew the whistle, it is said. The warning was noticed by Spash and Moore both of whom called to Warner to get out of danger. He failed to hear the call or heed the warning and the next instant the rapidly moving train struck him. The north-eastern patrol wagon was summoned and the injured man was hurried to St. Joseph's Hospital, where he was given surgical treatment. Examination showed that he had sustained a fracture of the base of the skull and that one hand was crushed. Coroner Hirsch was informed of the accident and is making an investigation.

Mr. Warner was a son of Mr. and Mrs. John Warner, of Westover, Somerset county, Md., and was born at Westover. About a year ago he went to Baltimore and secured a position as conductor on the United Railway and Electric company cars. Last Christmas he went home, and upon returning to Baltimore became a brakeman on the Northern Central Railway. He had only been at his new position three days. He was 23 years old and single. While in Baltimore he made his home with his cousin, Mrs. William P. Hughes, 114 West Twenty-fourth street.

Don't think less of your system than you do of your Louse. Give it a thorough cleansing, too. Take Hood's Sarsaparilla.

A Weak Stomach

causes a weak body and invites disease. Kodol Dyspepsia Cure cures and strengthens the stomach, and wards off and overcomes disease. J. B. Taylor, a prominent merchant of Christman, Tex., says: "I could not eat because of a weak stomach. I lost all strength and run down in weight. All that money could do was done, but all hope of recovery vanished. Hearing of some wonderful cures effected by use of Kodol, I concluded to try it. The first bottle benefited me, and after taking four bottles I am fully restored to my usual strength, weight and health." T. E. Zimmerman.

FOR SILVER CONFERENCE

Washington, February 24.—The Senate Committee on Finance today authorized Senator Aldrich to report to the Senate an amendment to the Sundry Civil Appropriation of \$100,000 to carry into effect the commendations of the President for an international commission to consider the relationship of the silver-using countries. The purpose of the appropriation, as set forth in the amendment, is "to enable the President to co-operate, through diplomatic channels or by the appointment of a commission or both, with the governments of Mexico, China and other countries for the purpose set forth in the message of the President and accompanying notes submitted to Congress January 29, 1903."

The amendment was put on the Philippine Currency Act, but the House committee rejected it.

HEAD, 50 POUNDS; BODY, 15

RUTHERFORDTON, N. C., Feb. 19.—George Randall, the Rutherford county freak, is dead.

This boy carried on his shoulders one of the largest and heaviest found correct and the president was directed to so certify. Bills on file were passed and ordered paid.

Contracts between teachers' and trustees of the following named schools were confirmed: Miss Florence Harbaugh, Bartonsville; Charles C. Hanver, Springfield; Eleanor M. Chambers, Jmansville; William H. Rager, Good Intent; John T. Harley, assistant at Harmony.

William Goldberg, an immigrant who arrived in New York under the name of Ludwig Mollanar, with a 16-year-old son, committed suicide on Ellis Island. He had been ordered for deportation, having been charged by the Austrian consul with forgery and larceny.

MAKES A CHEF OF A COOK

(better than flour) Presto

The first persons to leave for an overland trip to Rome for the winter of 1902-3 have started from Seattle, Wash.

ELECTION IN PENNSYLVANIA

The following is the result of the February election in Freedom and Liberty townships, Pa.

Freedom township.—Judge—Geo. W. Weigert, r, 33; A. F. White, d, 57. Inspector—Harry Riley, r, 33 V. A. Riley, d, 27.

Supervisors—Albert Smith, r, 36 Calvin C. W. Fair, r, 30; Samuel R. Kugler, d, 35. School Director—H. A. Scott, r, 25; Harry Baker, r, 29; Geo. A. Reaver, d, 31. Tax Collector—E. F. Baker, r, 30; Jacob A. Kemper, d, 27.

Auditor—H. Rothaupt, r, 23; Levi Snyder, Jr., r, 21; J. Wm. Snyder, d, 31, George Bricker, d, 38. Clerk—Henry Reek, r, 31; Oliver J. Sheely, d, 27.

Justice of the Peace—J. E. Zimmerman, r, 58; J. S. Overholzer, r, 51; W. R. White, d, 22. Supervisors—John S. Dellingner, r, 43; Geo. Caldwell, r, 57; Geo. W. Shrock, d, 28; James H. Boyer, d, 24.

School Directors—A. L. Gantz, r, 47; Wm. B. Hull, r, 44; Simon Flohr, r, 50; Wm. Stahl, d, 36; John Cool, d, 20; Henry Sanders, d, 25.

Tax Collector—P. H. Riley, r, 52; John Kugler, d, 28. Auditors—John E. Davidson, r, 52; Louis A. Overholzer, r, 58; Elmer Karbaugh, d, 28; David H. Gause, d, 28. Clerk—W. S. Flohr, r, 48; Henry Tresler, d, 32.

SHAKE INTO YOUR SHOES

Allen's Foot-Ease. It rests the feet. Cures Corns, Bunions, Ingrowing Nails, Swollen and sweating feet. At all druggists and shoe stores, 25c. Ask to-day.

WILD CARS CAUSED WRECK

ALTOONA, Feb. 25.—One man was killed, one fatally injured and four others more or less seriously hurt in a freight wreck on the Pennsylvania railroad at Kittanning Point, seven miles west of here today. J. H. Cox, aged 32 years, a flagman, was killed.

ALTOONA, Feb. 25.—One man was killed, one fatally injured and four others more or less seriously hurt in a freight wreck on the Pennsylvania railroad at Kittanning Point, seven miles west of here today. J. H. Cox, aged 32 years, a flagman, was killed.

THIS IS A FACT WHICH MAY BE DEMONSTRATED BY TRYING A COURSE OF

TUTT'S PILLS

They control and regulate the LIVER. They bring hope and buoyancy to the mind. They bring health and elasticity to the body. TAKE NO SUBSTITUTE. SURVIVOR OF THE PIERRE

The man supposed to be the sole survivor of the St. Pierre disaster was a passenger by the steamer Fontabelle, which arrived at New York Tuesday from the West Indies. He is Joseph Sibarace, a negro, aged 27 years, a native of Martinique. He was a prisoner in the dungeon at St. Pierre when the ill-fated city was destroyed by the eruption of Mont Pelee. He was taken to Ellis Island. In an interview Sibarace said that the heat and ashes penetrated his dungeon, which was in the deepest part of the prison and on the second tier underground. Hot ashes dropped on his face, hands and back, and that every burning stark left its scar. Debris had filled the passageway and the place remained dark as night. He was taken out by a rescuing party.

TAPE WORMS

"A tape worm eighteen feet long at least came on the scene after my taking two Cascarets. This I am sure caused my best health for the past three years. I am still taking Cascarets, the only cathartic worthy of notice by sensible people." GEO. W. BOWLES, Baird, Miss.

CANDY CATHARTIC Cascarets

Pleasant, Palatable, Potent, Taste Good, Do Good, Never Sickens, W. L. Abbott, N. Y. C. CURE CONSTIPATION. Sterling Ready Company, Chicago, Montreal, New York. 25c. NO-TO-BAC Sold and guaranteed by all druggists to cure the TOBACCO HABIT.

WIT'S Early Risers

The famous little pills.

"MAKES PROPER DIET" PLEASING FORCE

NOT LIABLE FOR DAMAGES

An important decision was given Wednesday by the Circuit Court at Westminster, in the case of Ira Vilton and his wife, Harriet Vilton, against the Commissioners of Carroll county. In November, 1902, while walking on a public road near Sykesville, Mrs. Vilton stepped into a hole by the side of a culvert and fell, injuring herself. Suit for damages was brought against the County Commissioners. Charles E. Fink, counsel for the defense, demurred on the ground that the county roads are in charge of the roads supervisors of each district and that they, and not the County Commissioners, are responsible for their condition. The demurrer was sustained by the court and the case dismissed. The district supervisors act as individuals, and not as a bonded body or corporation. This decision practically means that the county is not liable for damages for injuries or losses sustained on the public highways.

SHAKE INTO YOUR SHOES

Allen's Foot-Ease. It rests the feet. Cures Corns, Bunions, Ingrowing Nails, Swollen and sweating feet. At all druggists and shoe stores, 25c. Ask to-day.

WILD CARS CAUSED WRECK

ALTOONA, Feb. 25.—One man was killed, one fatally injured and four others more or less seriously hurt in a freight wreck on the Pennsylvania railroad at Kittanning Point, seven miles west of here today. J. H. Cox, aged 32 years, a flagman, was killed.

THIS IS A FACT WHICH MAY BE DEMONSTRATED BY TRYING A COURSE OF

TUTT'S PILLS

They control and regulate the LIVER. They bring hope and buoyancy to the mind. They bring health and elasticity to the body. TAKE NO SUBSTITUTE. SURVIVOR OF THE PIERRE

The man supposed to be the sole survivor of the St. Pierre disaster was a passenger by the steamer Fontabelle, which arrived at New York Tuesday from the West Indies. He is Joseph Sibarace, a negro, aged 27 years, a native of Martinique. He was a prisoner in the dungeon at St. Pierre when the ill-fated city was destroyed by the eruption of Mont Pelee. He was taken to Ellis Island. In an interview Sibarace said that the heat and ashes penetrated his dungeon, which was in the deepest part of the prison and on the second tier underground. Hot ashes dropped on his face, hands and back, and that every burning stark left its scar. Debris had filled the passageway and the place remained dark as night. He was taken out by a rescuing party.

TAPE WORMS

"A tape worm eighteen feet long at least came on the scene after my taking two Cascarets. This I am sure caused my best health for the past three years. I am still taking Cascarets, the only cathartic worthy of notice by sensible people." GEO. W. BOWLES, Baird, Miss.

CANDY CATHARTIC Cascarets

Pleasant, Palatable, Potent, Taste Good, Do Good, Never Sickens, W. L. Abbott, N. Y. C. CURE CONSTIPATION. Sterling Ready Company, Chicago, Montreal, New York. 25c. NO-TO-BAC Sold and guaranteed by all druggists to cure the TOBACCO HABIT.

WIT'S Early Risers

The famous little pills.

MADE HIS HENS LAY

A Hagerstown paper tells of a novel scheme that Bernard Gold, of that place, has hit upon to make his chickens lay. He has about two dozen hens, but up to Sunday was getting only one egg a day. He put up a sign with the inscription "Eggs, 10 cents a dozen" in the coop and Monday when he went to gather the eggs he found three.—Ex.

DR. FENNER'S KIDNEY and Backache CURE

All diseases of Kidneys, Bladder, Urinary Organs, Also Rheumatism, Backache, Heart Disease, Gravel, Dropsy, Female Troubles. Don't become discouraged. There is a cure for you. If necessary write Dr. Fenner. He has spent a life time curing just such cases as yours. All consultations free. Your Kidney and Backache Cure has cured two very bad cases among our customers the past year whom the doctors had given up. J. L. STILL & CO., Woodland, Ia. Druggists, 50c. 21. Ask for Cook Book—Free. ST. VITUS' DANCE Pure Cure, Circular, Dr. Fenner, Freedom, N. Y. CHAS. D. EICHELBERGER, Druggist.

HAVE YOUR SALE BILLS

PRINTED AT THE CHRONICLE OFFICE

All Sizes. Prices To Suit.

Our Sale Bills are Neat and Attractive. None better. And you get a Free Notice of your sale in our "Sale Register" in the bargain.

LET US HAVE YOUR ORDER.

DBY GOODS, NOTIONS, CONFECTIONERIES

JOSEPH E. HOKE.

COAL.

A big supply of coal of all kinds on hand. Prices reasonable.

LUMBER.

When in need of Lumber and Shingles, give me a call. I can supply you with anything in this line.

FEED.

High Grade Chop and Bran always in stock to meet the wants of the people.

HAY AND CORN

Always ready for delivery. Prices right.

FERTILIZERS.

When preparing to plant your Spring crops, remember I can supply you with the best Fertilizers made. Place an order with me.

FLOUR.

High Grade Family Flour delivered at your door.

SALT.

Salt for household use, and also Rock Salt, both fine and coarse. The highest market price paid for wheat, rye, corn, oats and hay. All orders given prompt and careful attention. J. STEWART ANNAN. Frederick County Phone, 7.

THE PRIZE WINNER UPHOLD BY QUALITY. STIEFF PIANOS. Quality is built in every section of this remarkable Piano. Also Pianos of other makes to suit the most economical. Convenient terms. Write for Illustrated Catalogue and Book of Suggestions. CHARLES M. STIEFF, 9-N. LIBERTY ST., BALTIMORE MD.

ST. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY, EMMITSBURG, MD. CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF CHARITY. Beautifully situated among the Blue Ridge Mountains. Classical and Scientific. Specially organized Department of Music and Art. Well equipped Library and Laboratory, and Cooking School. Steam Heat and Electric Light. Letters of inquiry directed to the MOTHER SUPERIOR.

EMMITSBURG MARKETS. The following market quotations, which are corrected every Friday morning, are subject to daily changes. Corrected by E. E. Zimmerman & Son. Wheat, (drys) per bushel 23 1/2 Rye, " " " " 15 1/2 Oats, " " " " 12 1/2 Corn per bushel, " " 10 1/2 Old Corn, shelled per bushel " " 15 1/2 16 1/2 Country Produce Etc. Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke. Butter, " " " " 26 Eggs, per doz. " " " " 15 Chickens, per doz. " " " " 30 Spring Chickens per doz. " " " " 14 Turkeys, " " " " 20 Ducks, per doz. " " " " 9 Potatoes, per bushel, " " " " 5 Dried Cherries, (seeded), " " " " 10 Raspberries, " " " " 12 Blackberries, " " " " 5 Apples, (dried), " " " " 4 Peaches, (dried), " " " " 10 Lard, per doz. " " " " 10 Beef Hides, " " " " 16

LIVE STOCK. Corrected by Patterson Brothers. Steers, per doz. " " " " 4 @ 44 Fresh Cows, " " " " 20 @ 40 @ 40 Fat Cows and Bulls, per doz. " " " " 24 @ 23 Hogs, per doz. " " " " 7 @ 7 1/2 Sheep, per doz. " " " " 8 @ 8 Calves, per doz. " " " " 4 @ 5 1/2 Lambs, per doz. " " " " 4 @ 5

Foley's Kidney Cure makes kidney and bladder right.

News and Opinions

National Importance THE SUN. ALONE CONTAINS BOTH.

Daily, by mail, - - - \$3 a year Daily and Sunday, by mail, \$8 a year

The Sunday Sun is the greatest Sunday Newspaper in the world. Price 5c. a copy. By mail, \$2 a yr. Address THE SUN New York.

VINCENT SEBOLD, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. EMMITSBURG, MD. Office on East Main Street, near the Public Square. At Frederick on Mondays and Tuesdays, and at Thurmont on Thursdays of each week. Special attention given to proceedings in Equity for the sale of real estate. Jan 29-04. JACOB L. TOPPER DANIEL SWEENEY.

Funeral Directors. THE UNDERTAKING BUSINESS, formerly conducted by Topper & Hoke, will be continued by the undersigned at the old stand on West Main Street, in Emmitsburg. Fine caskets and funeral supplies always in stock. Prompt and careful attention given to the business in every particular. When in need of funeral directors give us a call. Respectfully, TOPPER & SWEENEY.

New Advertisements. DAUCHY & CO.

PATENTS. Protect your ideas. Consultation free. Free dependent on success. Est. 1864. Milo E. STEVENS & Co., 88-14th Street, Washington.

PARKER'S HAIR BALM. Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Prevents itching and dandruff. Restores fallen hair to its natural growth. Cures scalp disease and hair falling. 25c and 50c. Druggists.

NOTICE. A regular meeting of the Board of County School Commissioners of Frederick County, will be held ON TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 17th and 18th, 1903. Teacher's salaries will be paid on and after Tuesday, February 24th. By order of the Board, EPHRAIM L. BOBLITZ, Secretary.

HOKE & ANNAN'S Marble Yard, EMMITSBURG - MARYLAND.

Monuments, Tombstones and cemetery work of all kinds. Work neatly and promptly executed. Satisfaction guaranteed.

CASTORIA. The Kind You Have Always Bought. Bears the Signature of J. C. Fitcher.

NOTICE.—All announcements of concerts, festivals, picnics, ice cream and cake festivals and similar enterprises, get up to make money, whether for churches, associations, or individuals, must be paid for at the rate of five cents for each line.

Entered as Second-Class Matter at the Emmitsburg Postoffice.

FRIDAY, FEB. 27, 1903.

FREDERICK COUNTY PHONE 33

The Lenten season began Wednesday of this week.

Charles Lohman died sitting in his chair in Cumberland, aged 64 years.

Mr. Samuel J. Rouskup, the hatter, died in Hagerstown, aged 87 years.

Samuel J. Rouskup, one of the wealthiest residents of Hagerstown, is dead.

David Bell died suddenly at Keedysville, Washington county, February 18, aged 82 years.

Mrs. Jane Jarboer died suddenly at California, St. Mary's county, Feb. 14, in the 65th year of her age.

Charles E. Griffith, aged 14 years, died in Hagerstown of lockjaw, caused by running a nail into his foot.

Mr. John T. Florence and wife have sold their brick dwelling house on Gettysburg street, to Mr. F. A. Diffendal.

Tipton at Rowe's Gallery, Saturday, Feb. 28. Amount of business on last visit requires a return. Pictures of all kinds.

All Babies cut teeth. Then all Babies need Victor Infants Relief. Its unsurpassed in teething, and is the Baby's Digestive Tonic.

FOR RENT.—The two-story brick house on Gettysburg street, known as the Houck property. Apply to Vincent Sebald, Trustee. Feb. 27-28.

Miss Janie M. Lawrence and Mr. John C. Hook were married Tuesday at the parsonage of Immaculate Conception Catholic Church, Baltimore, by Rev. J. H. Neck.

Timothy J. McNamara, aged 30 years, was fatally injured while at work in the Mount Clare shops of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Saturday morning. He died half an hour after receiving the injuries.

Jacob Snyder, a farmer, near Germantown, Montgomery county, lost four fine horses from the foot and mouth disease. In the county 20 horses have died from the disease, and there is much alarm among farmers.

The remains of Mrs. Catharine Hughes, who died at Brunswick, February 19, were buried Saturday at Beallsville, Montgomery county. She was 72 years of age and leaves relatives in Frederick and Montgomery counties.

Mr. William J. Price, Jr., has purchased the half interest of Mr. Lemuel Dunbar in the Centreville Observer and is now sole owner and publisher of the paper. It is understood that the price paid was \$1,500.

Dr. E. Stone has moved his office from the Sebald building on the Public Square to Mr. William Wivell's house, on West Main Street, where he will remain until he gets his office fitted up in the Rowe building.

Miss Maude Maxell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry F. Maxell, of near this place, was suddenly taken sick with acute rheumatism while visiting friends in Frederick. She was stricken with the disease the day she intended to return home.

On last Saturday evening one of Mr. Charles Kretzer's daughters struck a match to look for something under a lounge in the parlor, when the fancy work on lounge caught fire. Mr. Kretzer, with the assistance of several gentlemen who were in the barber shop at the time, carried the lounge out of the house and threw it into the snow. The lounge was only slightly damaged.

FREDERICK ELECTRIC ROAD.

It was announced in Frederick Tuesday that the Baltimore and Frederick Electric Railroad Company, through its President, James E. Ingram, Jr., of Baltimore, had placed with the New York representatives of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company a contract to erect a large power house at a cost of \$200,000.

The plant, which is to be of the latest design and largest capacity, will be placed on one of the creeks which the road will cross. The proposed road is to be 49 miles long and will traverse the northern part of Frederick county.

Mr. John Schell, president of the board of Aldermen, stated that the Company would not ask for an extension of their franchise for the streets of Frederick, which expires on March 5, but would commence to double-track Market Street on March 2. The company is required to pave the tracks two feet on each side with vitrified brick.

BOY'S HEAD CRUSHED

Harry Deems, the 14-year-old son of Mr. John C. Deems, 1616 North Calhoun street, Baltimore was killed Monday afternoon near Fulton Junction by being struck by a passenger train of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.

Young Deems was on a freight car, and as he jumped from it the passenger train, going north, whirled along. The boy was struck in the head and his body was thrown to one side of the track. When found, it was discovered that part of the scalp had been completely knocked off and that the brains protruded. All of the bones of the scalp were badly shattered.

The little fellow was carried to the Maryland Homeopathic Hospital by Mr. R. H. Robinson, 2937 Walbrook avenue, and Mr. Walter McKenzie, 1105 North Mount street. He died about 15 minutes after reaching the hospital.

POSTOFFICE MOVED

Mr. E. R. Zimmerman, the new Postmaster Took Charge of the Office Wednesday Night

Mr. Ezra R. Zimmerman who was recently appointed postmaster at this place, took charge of the postoffice Wednesday night, moving the office fixtures from Mr. I. S. Annan's building to the front room in Mr. Sebald's building on Public Square. The room in which the postoffice is now located was occupied by Dr. D. E. Stone, who moved his office to Mr. Wivell's building, Mr. Edgar Moser is now clerk in the postoffice. Mr. Moser has had considerable experience in the postoffice business.

Mr. John A. Horner, who held the position of postmaster for about five years, retires from his official duties with the best wishes of the patrons of the office. Mr. Horner took great interest in the management of the office, and filled the position of postmaster in a very acceptable manner.

TEACHERS PLAN FOR MORE PAY.

Much comment is being occasioned among the taxpayers of Washington county in regard to the action of the male school teachers of the county, who, on last Saturday at a meeting, decided to support next fall for county commissioners only such persons as will pledge themselves to raise the teachers salaries.

There are over 100 teachers who are qualified voters, and if they cast their votes irrespective of party politics it is claimed they can control the election. It is claimed by the teachers that their influence will extend to their fathers, brothers and other relatives and friends.

It was currently reported at Hagerstown that those persons who have been foremost in opposing a raise in the teachers' salaries would thwart the movement of the teachers.

A FLOAT ON A CAKE OF ICE

Charles Coats, a well-known colored man of Frederick, had a thrilling experience on Saturday and narrowly escaped drowning in the icy water of the Monocacy river. With other men, Coats was engaged in cutting ice near the bridge on the Gas House road, when a large cake of ice on which he was standing broke away and, the river below being open, floated downstream.

Coats, thinking he was doomed to death, shouted a farewell to his companions as he drifted away from them. The cake of ice, however, supported him and he floated without further accident to a dam at a fish pot, about half a mile below the bridge. When the cake of ice reached this point Coats leaped upon the dam and walked across it to the bank of the river, which he reached in safety.

A PRACTICAL OYSTERMAN

William H. Seymour, of St. Michaels, is making arrangements to plant oysters on a large scale before the end of the coming season. He intends to catch what he can himself and buy from tanners when the price will admit after the season is further advanced. He will make arrangements to protect his grounds from trespassers. Mr. Seymour calculates to double his money on every bushel he plants. This is the beginning of the solution of the oyster-fishing question in Miles river. If Mr. Seymour succeeds, and there is no doubt he will, it will come that most of the tongmen's catch in Miles river will be planted, instead of being sold as soon as caught at whatever price is offered. Somerset and Wicomico counties are a long way ahead of Talbot in oyster planting.

MIGHT HAVE PROVED FATAL

Mrs. Nicholas baker returned from Baltimore last Saturday night in high spirits after undergoing a successful operation on her right eye. After going to her room she became bewildered and fell head first down the stairway (23 steps) breaking her right wrist at two places and dislocating the other wrist, besides being terribly bruised and swollen. Dr. R. L. Annan rendered all medical aid. The patient has since recovered somewhat from the shock and is improving as rapidly as could be expected.

TWO MEN BLOWN TO ATOMS

Two Italians were blown to atoms by the explosion of 100 pounds of dynamite at Rockwood Saturday evening. Fragments of the body of one of the men were found, but it is said there is no trace of the other. The men were carrying dynamite towards a fire to thaw it out, but before they reached the place they let it drop, the jar causing the explosion. The conductor of the construction train, who was standing about 200 yards away, was knocked down by the concussion.

OVERWHELMED IN A DRIFT.

O. S. Bush, late of Brilmore, and G. Taylor Blackford, of Staunton, Va., officials of the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company, were overwhelmed in a snowdrift while driving in the mountains in the vicinity of Rush, Allegany county, Wednesday of last week. They were buried in 10 feet of snow, but, while benumbed, managed to extricate themselves and their team. Mr. Blackford's face was badly frozen and one of Mr. Bush's eyes were closed by freezing of the lids.

ATTEMPT TO BREAK JAIL

Another attempt was made by the prisoners confined in the Oakland jail to make their escape. When Sheriff Maffett went to lock seven prisoners in their cells the other night he discovered that with a saw made from a caseknife they had sawed a hole through the siding, which is made of oak three inches thick, and were at work on the brick wall, which was nearly worked through.

PERSONALS

Mrs. R. J. Annan, Mrs. O. A. Horner and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan and daughter, Margaret, spent Wednesday as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. George M. Morrison.

Mr. and Mrs. James A. Slagle spent last Sunday in Waynesboro.

PREPARING FOR ACTIVE WORK

The Maryland Geological Survey is preparing for an unusually active season of work for the improvement of highways throughout the State. In order that the experts may be fully occupied for the most profitable results, the Road Engineer, Mr. A. N. Johnson, has recently addressed to the Commissioners of all the counties of the State a circular letter requesting early communications from those who expect to apply for the Survey's assistance this year. The letter explaining in itself why it had been written, follows:

For the past few years the Highway Division of the Maryland Geological Survey has afforded the officials of the counties of the State material assistance in the improvement of the public roads estimates of cost, plans and specifications for improvements have been drawn up for more than half of the counties.

This work has steadily increased so that during the past season it was necessary to delay some of the road construction until late in the season. This would not have occurred if the various Boards of Commissioners had sent their requests for examinations, surveys, estimates, etc. early in the season, so that everything could be ready for construction in time to finish the work before winter.

The spring is the best to begin road work and in order for everything to be ready it is necessary that the surveys be made just as soon as the weather permits. Your Board, therefore, is urged to communicate at as early a date as possible any proposed improvements about which you desire the aid of this office. If this is not done it may be found that owing to previous requests received from other counties, it will be necessary to delay your work so as seriously to interfere with its completion before the beginning of another winter.

All assistance furnished by the Highway Division of the Maryland Geological Survey free of any charge to the counties save actual field expenses while making a survey. Usually this cost does not exceed \$10 per mile of road.

PRIZES IN CORN SHOW

At the Corn Institute which was held in the Masonic Temple at Frederick, last Friday, Miss Emma Suter Jacobs, instructor in cooking in the public schools of Washington, D. C., delivered a lecture on cooking before a large audience in the evening, composed principally of ladies.

Prizes for corn were awarded as follows:

To W. N. Willhide, of Thurmont, first prize in open and county classes on yellow corn and sweepstake prize for best specimen.

To Elisha Swooley, of New London, second on yellow corn.

To Wm. Munnekeizen, of Harford county, first prize on white corn in open class.

To Richard Day, of Adamstown, first prize on white corn in county class.

To George T. Steiner, of Jefferson, second prize in white corn.

No specimens of mixed corn were entered. The entries numbered 103—more than were entered at both the Corn Institutes held at Easton and Towson. The quality was excellent and was highly praised by the judges.

Mr. A. D. Shamel, of Illinois, stated that the quality was much better than that of the exhibits at the first annual exhibition of the Illinois Corn Breeder's Association.

In addition to the address on corn breeding by Mr. Shamel at the afternoon session, an address was delivered by Mr. F. A. Converse, of Woodville, N. Y., on "Agricuture as a Profession."

The scratch of a pin may cause the loss of a limb or even death when blood poisoning results from the injury. All danger of this may be avoided, however, by promptly applying Chamberlain's Pain Balm. It is an antiseptic and unequalled as a quick healing liniment for cuts, bruises and burns. For sale by T. E. Zimmerman, druggist.

DISTILLERY BURNED

Mr. John T. Cretin's distillery was destroyed by fire about 8 o'clock Monday evening. The distillery was situated near Mt. St. Mary's and about 3 miles southwest of Emmitsburg. The building was a frame structure, equipped with a modern distilling outfit of a moderate capacity. By heroic efforts seven barrels of whiskey were taken from the burning building. Three barrels of liquor were consumed by the flames. The origin of the fire is unknown. There was no insurance on the property. Loss about \$700. The distillery was in operation on the day of the fire, but had been closed for the night. Mr. E. H. Rowe, store keeper and ganger, has the seven barrels of whiskey in his charge, awaiting orders for its disposition from the internal revenue officials.

It is reported that Mr. Cretin will rebuild and continue the distillery business.

AN INFANT'S SAD DEATH.

Mrs. Harvey Adams, wife of the Rev. Harvey Adams, of Tilghman's Island, is visiting her husband's sister, Mrs. R. M. Slaughter, on M. B. Nichols' farm, near Easton. She had with her an infant 3 months old. Last Thursday night being a very cold one, she wrapped an extra blanket about the child's head, neck and chest to keep it warm. About 4 o'clock the mother was awakened by a strange noise the baby was making. She found it was strangling from suffocation, and beyond resuscitation. Dr. Davidson, of Easton, was summoned, but the child was dead when he got to the house.

Why Have "Blues," Tired Feeling, Headaches, Constipation, or Indigestion. A positive cure may be had in Victor Liver Syrup.

MT ST MARY'S COLLEGE TEMPERANCE SOCIETY

A special meeting of the society was held on Sunday, 22 inst. and the members were treated to a lecture by Dr. T. W. Kenney, '65, of Philadelphia. The distinguished physician was formerly a professor in the College and is noted for his literary knowledge and taste. As a song writer he is best known by "Genevieve," of which he composed the music as well as the words. The boys delight in "Genevieve," and gave their elder brother a most cordial and vociferous reception. He discoursed on digestion, illustrating mechanical and chemical action by beautiful experiments that riveted his hearers' attention. The suggestion that gold might eventually be found to be a compound instead of a simple body, and that it might be made up of two elements, just as brass is made of copper and tin, seemed to tickle some of the boys exceedingly and we would not be surprised if some of them went in quest of the Philosopher's Stone. The folly of one generation turns out the highest practical wisdom in the next, as Marconi's brilliant example shows. The doctor explained how the teeth ground the food for the saliva and prepared it for the second stomach which churned it for the third. The gastric juices is the saliva of the stomach proper. Alcohol takes the digestive principle, peepsin, from its place and thus impedes assimilation, etc. The literary tastes of the lecturer were constantly in evidence and the audience were charmed with quotations from the poets, Tennyson chiefly, showing the folly and ruin that at last overtakes abuse of our bodily, mental and spiritual functions. Thus Science and Religion were shown to teach the same lesson: *Mens Sana in Corpore Sano.*

KUNAWAY HORSES.

At a late hour last Saturday night two horses had a race with a trolley car on the same track. The horses bounded ahead of a car going down the two-mile steep grade to Elliott City. They took to the track just below Kaiser's crossing, on the Oella road. They easily distanced the car and the railroad people thought the horses had left the track. But such was not the case. They dashed on down the track through the deep cut at the Judge Miller property, and there was then no way for them to turn off if they would. But they plunged ahead over the Patapsco bridge of the railway. Here they came to grief, for the bridge is not made for horses to run over, and their legs slipped between the ties. Strange to say, the horses were not hurt, as was ascertained when they were afterward extricated under the direction of Milton Easton. They were as wet with perspiration from their wild run as if they had taken a plunge in the river. An hour's delay in the running of cars was caused by the freak of the runaways. One of the animals was a dark bay horse and the other a light bay. David Saningloos, a dairyman near the Baltimore Stock Yards, went to Elliott City Sunday evening and claimed the runaways. He said they escaped from his stables Saturday night, and it is supposed they ran all the way to Elliott City, a distance of at least seven miles.

ENJOYABLE PARTY

For the Chronicle.

An enjoyable party was given at the hospitable home of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Riffe, near town, Monday evening. The usual dances were enjoyed, while harmonious music was rendered by Prof. Dielman, Warthen and Gelwick, and the evening passed altogether too soon for the merry dancers. Sandwiches and coffee were served in abundance and at an early the guests repaired for home, wishing their host and hostess many more such happy events. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Riffe, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Spalding, Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Grider, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Orndorff, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Adams and family, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Rider, Misses Sadie Spalding, Anna Dorsey, Cora Kane, Myrtle Bollinger, Miss Adams, Sarah Lyrcenia Tyson, Stella Long, Messrs. Harry Stout, Chas. Hoke, Andrew Annan, James Elder, Wm. Watkins, Dory Bollinger, Isaac Gelwick, Samuel McNair, Wm. Welby, Reese Shorb, Frank Kane, Donald Forbs, Robert Toney, Joseph Wegerman, Felix Stouter, George Mentzer, Lawrence Dielman Mr. Warthen and Wm. Walter.

One Minute Cough Cure gives relief in one minute, because it kills the microbe which tickles the mucous membrane, causing the cough, and at the same time clears the phlegm, draws out the inflammation and heals and soothes the effected parts. One Minute Cough Cure strengthens the lungs, wards off pneumonia and is a harmless and never failing cure in all curable cases of Coughs, Colds and Croup. One Minute Cough Cure is pleasant to take, harmless and good alike for young and old. T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

A FAMILY IN PERIL.

Sively Scott, his wife and two children while driving a surrey from Downsview to Waynesboro, stuck in a snowdrift near Leitersburg. The surrey was buried so deep that nothing but the top was sticking out of the snow. Mr. Scott unhitched the horse and, putting his wife and children on its back, made his way into Leitersburg half frozen.

A MOTHER'S RECOMMENDATION.

I have used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy for a number of years and have no hesitancy in saying that it is the best remedy for coughs, colds and croup. I have ever used in my family. I have not words to express my confidence in this remedy.—Mrs. J. A. Moore, North Star, Md. For sale by T. E. Zimmerman, Druggist.

GRAND ARMY OFFICERS

The Maryland Department of the Grand Army of the Republic, in annual encampment at Hagerstown, last Friday inducted the following officers: Department commander, Capt. Wm. Stahl, of Wilson Post, No. 1, Baltimore; senior vice-commander, John L. Cost, Hagerstown; junior vice-commander, C. A. E. Sparmer, Baltimore; medical director, Dr. G. Lane Taneyhill, Baltimore; chaplain, Rev. E. C. Allard, Eastport; council of administration, Charles W. Hull, Virgil Dawkins, George H. Hartman, Baltimore; Capt. George L. Fisher, Hagerstown; John W. McCullough, Northeast; delegate-at-large to National Encampment at San Francisco, James Campbell, Barton; alternate, William J. Vannort, Chestertown; delegates to national encampment, John A. Eppley, John A. Thompson, Baltimore, Charles T. Ballo, Westminster; alternates, W. O. Saville, John M. Carter, Joseph R. Kemp, Baltimore; chaplain, Rev. E. C. Allard, Eastport.

The officers were installed by Past Department Commander Frank M. Smith, of Baltimore. These officers were appointed: J. Leonard Hoffman, assistant adjutant general; John C. Erdman, assistant quartermaster-general.

John W. Worth, the retiring department commander, was presented with a past department commander's badge, the presentation being made by Thomas M. Kenny, a veteran newspaper man of Baltimore.

The encampment adjourned to meet in Baltimore next year. Captain Stahl, the newly elected commander, is a native of Germany. He came to America in 1854. He is one of the three surviving charter members of the Department of Maryland. He is a past commander of Wilson Post, Baltimore, and has served on the national staff. He is the senior partner of the firm of Stahl & Eidman and was superintendent for seven years of the first national soldiers' home established after the war. He married a Western lady. He served three years in the Civil War in an Ohio regiment.

7 O'CLOCK DINNER

A very beautiful dinner party was given last Thursday evening, at 7.30, by Mr. and Mrs. J. Stewart Annan at their home "Edge Hill." The dining room was artistically decorated with flags and red carnations, and the room was lighted with red wax candles. An abundance of red, white and blue ribbons was used on the table, and at each place small flags and cards gave evidence that the evening was to be spent in the celebration of our illustrious hero George Washington, whose birthday was so near at hand. There was an overflowing abundance of good things to eat, and the candied cherries used as the last course reminded one of that famous cherry tree. The guests present were: Mrs. Wm. Speed, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Deam, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Annan, Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Zimmerman, Misses Alice and Anna Annan, Bruce Morrison and Mary McNair, Messrs. Andrew Annan and A. Annan Horner.

EVERY CHURCH OR institution supported by voluntary contribution will be given a liberal quantity of the Longman & Martinez Pure Paints whenever they paint.

Note: Have done so for twenty-seven years. Sales: Tens of millions of gallons; painted nearly two million houses under guarantee to repaint if not satisfactory to eighteen years. Linseed Oil must be added to the paint, (done in two minutes). Actual cost then about \$1.25 a gallon. Samples free. Sold by our Agent, T. E. Zimmerman.

BARN AND LIVE STOCK BURNED.

The barn of Henry Holzapfel, Sr., in the suburbs of Hagerstown, was burned to the ground early Friday morning, together with eight hogs, a horse, three lambs and a bulldog. The horse belonged to Henry Holzapfel and the other property was owned by his son, Howard. The total loss will be about \$1,000, partially insured.

THE EASY PILL

DeWitt's Little Early Risers do not grip nor weaken the system. They cure biliousness, jaundice, constipation and inactive livers, arousing the secretions, moving the bowels gently yet effectually, and giving such tone and strength to the glands of the stomach, liver and bowels that the cause of the trouble is removed entirely. These famous little pills exert a decided tonic effect upon the organs involved, and if there use is continued for a few days there will be no return of the trouble. T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

THIS Will Interest Mother's

Mother Gray's Sweet Powders for Children, Cure Feverishness, Bad Stomach, Teething Disorders, Break up Colic, move and regulate the Bowels and Destroy Worms. They never fail. Over 30,000 testimonials. At all druggists, 25c. Sample mailed FREE. Address, Allen S. Clunsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

SUICIDE WITH PISTOL.

George M. Thomas committed suicide last Thursday at his residence in Easton by shooting himself through the head. He lived only two hours after firing the shot. He was 53 years of age. Several months ago he gave up farming and engaged in the hauling business in Easton. For the last week or so he was despondent, and last Thursday while the rest of his family were eating dinner, he having finished the meal and gone upstairs, the report of a pistol was heard. His son, rushing upstairs, found his father lying on the floor with the pistol in his right hand and head and face covered with blood.

Justice John B. Fairbank summoned the following jury of inquest: W. S. Wilson (foreman), Jesse A. Lednam, John R. Hull, Bertram E. Whitman, John Hynson, William H. Rust, Joseph F. Cohee, Charles D. Cannon, William H. Smith, Clarence Summers, W. L. Goslyn and Richard J. Lester.

A verdict of suicide was rendered. Mr. Thomas leaves a widow and three sons and two daughters.

FATAL PLUNGE DOWN A SHAFT

Mr. George M. Cromwell, 43 years of age, who resided at 308 East Twenty first street, Baltimore, was almost instantly killed Tuesday evening about 6 o'clock by a fall down the elevator shaft in the furniture and carpet store of Minch & Eisenbrey, 212 to 220 West Lexington street, Baltimore. The unfortunate man stepped upon a fire door in the elevator shaft at the third floor, evidently under the belief that it was the floor of the elevator cage, and he plunged through to the floor below, striking his head against an iron bar and receiving a fracture of the skull.

Mr. Cromwell, who for a number of years had been in the employ of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, being connected with the traffic department, as a clerk, in the Central Building, Baltimore and Calvert streets, went to the store about 5.45 o'clock to look at some library tables. Mr. John H. Walters, one of the salesmen who had known Mr. Cromwell for quite a time, accompanied the prospective purchaser to the third floor, the two using the elevator to make the ascent.

After looking over several of the tables Mr. Cromwell was unable to come to a decision, and turned to go, with the remark that he would decide in the morning and let Mr. Walters know the result. He then walked to the elevator in advance of the salesman, and before the other man could divine his intention had pulled back the door.

"Hold on, George," the elevator's fixed for the night," Mr. Walters cried, but Mr. Cromwell had already stepped upon the fire door covering, under the impression that it was the elevator floor. The man weighed over 200 pounds, and the fire-door tilted beneath the weight and the victim planged down toward the second floor. There he was caught upon the next fire-door, which held the weight, but in falling Mr. Cromwell's head had struck a heavy iron bar, causing fatal injuries.

Mr. Louis P. Eisenbrey, Jr., Mr. Walters and others soon reached the spot where Mr. Cromwell lay, but it was at once realized that life was extinct. Several physicians were summoned, however, including Dr. Robert W. Johnson, 101 Franklin street, but nothing could be done. Coroner Wiltshire was notified and, after an investigation, he gave a certificate of accidental death. The body was removed to the undertaking establishment of Stewart & Mowen, after the family of Mr. Cromwell had been notified of his death.

ELEPHANTS IN A CIRCUS FIRE

Fire partly destroyed the new brick barn at the winter quarters of the Barnum & Bailey Circus at Bridgeport Conn; Tuesday and burned a number of cars belonging to the circus. The loss is estimated at \$100,000, on which there is an insurance of \$33,000. The fire was caused by a lamp falling to the floor in the midst of a quantity of benzine and other inflammable material. While the fire was at its height a cornice fell, carrying to the ground with it 12 firemen who were at work on the roof. The men were considerably bruised, but were not otherwise injured. Considerable excitement was occasioned during the removal of 14 elephants which were quartered in a building adjoining the car barns. It was necessary to remove the elephants through a door facing the burning building and across the tracks between rows of burning and smoking cars. In order to accomplish this safely the four keepers took one animal out at a time, until the entire herd was removed. The loud trumpeting of the elephants gave rise to a rumor that the animals had broken loose.

This rumor rapidly spread around the city and occasioned much alarm. The other animals, however, were at no time in danger. The fire was under control in about half an hour.

Six new Pullman cars, valued at \$13,000 each, and two new flat cars, valued at \$4,000 were entirely destroyed. More than 150 feet of the barn was burned to the ground, and 10 stock cars which were standing outside the barn were considerably damaged.

WARREN ST. N. Y.

New Orleans, Sept. 1, 1900.

Messrs. Ely Bros: I sold two bottles of your Liquid Cream Balm to a customer, Wm. Lambertson, 1415 Delachaise St., New Orleans; he has used the two bottles, giving him wonderful and most satisfactory results. Geo. W. McDuff, Pharmacist.

Miss Sarah A. Keithley, aged 49 years, was found dead in a snowdrift in Cecil county, where she died of exposure to the cold.

DIED.

MCDERMOTT.—On Feb. 19, 1903, in Baltimore, of Bright's disease, Miss Mary Ann McDermott, formerly of this place aged 64 years. Her remains were brought to this place on Monday at the funeral services were held at St. Anthony's Church Tuesday morning. Interment in Mt. St. Mary's Cemetery. Rev. B. J. Bradley, officiated.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of J. C. Ayer & Co.

All Humors

Are impure matters which the skin, liver, kidneys and other organs can not take care of without help, there is such an accumulation of them.

They litter the whole system.

Pimples, boils, eczema and other eruptions, loss of appetite, that tired feeling, bilious turns, fits of indigestion, dull headaches and many other troubles are due to them.

Hood's Sarsaparilla and Pills

Remove all humors, overcome all their effects, strengthen, tone and invigorate the whole system.

"I had salt rheum on my hands so that I could not work. I took Hood's Sarsaparilla and it drove out the humor. I continued its use till the sores disappeared." Mrs. J. A. Brown, Rumford Falls, Me.

DARING DEED OF NEGROES

Thomas W. Bennett, of Mardela Springs, was found near Salisbury, Md., Saturday night with his skull fractured and badly beaten about the face and head. His horse was also badly maimed. He was taken to the Peninsula General Hospital in what was thought to be a dying condition. He afterwards rallied and was able to give an account of the assault. He said that he was told by three colored men that they knew of a piece of timber land near Salisbury which was for sale, and he agreed to go with them to look at it.

When in a thicket near the town they knocked his horse down with a club, and assaulted him, breaking his skull with a club. They then robbed him of a sum of money and his provisions, which he had in his carriage.

The police arrested Harry Flemming, Edward Rock and Alfred Hopkins, all colored, charged with the crime, and they are in jail awaiting the result of the injuries of Mr. Bennett. The assault has created indignation in the community, and there is a strong feeling against the perpetrators.

FRIDAY FEB. 27, 1903

DAIRY TALK.

Present Work Makes Future Profit. Put In Your "Best Licks" Now.

Some men feed their cows as they would a thrashing machine and with no more thought as to the power of the animal to assimilate the food given than they would give the aforesaid thrashing machine.

The cow that is thin in flesh has an aim in life quite distinct from any we have in view. She is determined to put a good coat of fat on her back, while we want it in the butter tub.

It does not pay to give just enough food to keep an animal alive. Enough more must be given for profitable growth or production.

A cow well fed and perfectly nourished this year will produce more next year and so on from year to year.

Give the cows a chance every day to get out and rub themselves and get the fresh air. It will not hurt them if the air is cold, provided they do not stand around in the wind until they are chilled.

Straw put under the stock for bedding is by no means wasted, although some men seem to act as if it were. It not only adds to the comfort of the stock, but goes out to increase the supply of barnyard fertilizer, without which the farmer is undone.

Winter is the time to put the stock in shape for the next season's work. As they come out in the spring so they will be all summer long. Put in your best licks now.

Get out the Babcock tester and go all through the herd again. Don't let the heifers form a habit of drying up early.

Feed well and keep them milking well up to calving time.—Farm Journal.

WESTERN HEMLOCK.

Its Claims as a Substitute For Spruce and White Pine.

Western hemlock has suffered so severely through the reputation of its eastern relative among lumber manufacturers and consumers that it has at present scarcely any market standing.

First—The wood of the western hemlock is far superior to that of the east-



WESTERN HEMLOCK. (On Cascade mountains, Washington; altitude, 8,000 feet, showing thick, rough bark of mountain form.)

ern tree. It is suitable for use in all ordinary building work, it furnishes good paper pulp, it is sufficiently light and strong to make excellent woodenware stock, and it is particularly valuable for indoor finishing.

Second—Under favorable conditions the western hemlock reproduces abundantly and grows very rapidly. Since these conditions are usually disadvantageous to red fir, hemlock may often be counted upon to reforest cut over lands when red fir would probably fail to establish itself.

Third—The western hemlock has now to contend mainly with a prejudice which is based upon a knowledge of the eastern tree alone. The importance of bringing it into the market on a large scale as a substitute for spruce and white pine is growing rapidly. Its qualities entitle it to rank among the valuable timber trees of this continent.

To the Farm Dairyman.

I want to advise you about apparatus for making butter. If necessary for a little while, use what you have, but as soon as possible get a good separator and a good churn, and when you get tired of a hand separator use some kind of power and build a suitable room for it. I have used a two horse tread power for six or seven years, but last spring got a four horse gasoline engine, and I like it best.—John Patterson, Missouri.

What Others Say. Is black water running away from the barnyard? Then there is a hole in your pocket.

Does it pay to save a cent's worth of food in the dishwasher containing washing powders and kill \$20 worth of pigs by feeding such slops?

Corn will bring twice as much in a hog as in a sack. So will hay in a cow spring twice as much as in a bale.

The average person wastes lots of time telling other people things they do not care to hear.

A word from a friend is doubly enjoyable in dark days.

CASTORIA. The Kind You Have Always Bought.

OLD GOA THE GOLDEN

ITS SITE IS NOW ONLY A VAST AND GRASSY TOMB.

The Once Splendid Portuguese City in India a Magnificent Wilderness. Its Masterpiece of Art the Tomb of St. Francis Xavier.

It was said that during the prosperous times of the Portuguese in India you could not have seen a piece of iron in any merchant's house, but all gold and silver. They coined immense quantities of the precious metals and used to make pieces of workmanship in them for exportation.

But then at last came thequisition, which celebrated its terrible and deadly rites with more fever and vehemence at Goa than in any other place. Religious persecution, pestilence and war with the Dutch, disturbances arising from an unsettled government, and, above all, the slow but sure workings of the shortsighted policy of the Portuguese in intermarrying and identifying themselves with the Hindus of the lowest caste, made her fall as rapid as her rise was sudden and prodigious.

In less than a century and a half after Da Gama had landed on the Indian shore the splendor of Goa had departed forever. The inhabitants fled before the deadly fever which soon fastened upon the devoted preachers of the city, and in 1755 the victory transferred his headquarters from the ancient capital to Parjha, about eight miles distant. Soon afterward the religious orders were expelled, leaving their magnificent convents and churches all but utterly deserted, and thequisition was suppressed upon the recommendation of the British government.

The place is now a grass grown wilderness. But still the firm and well built causeways of this old city and its moldering splendors are reminiscent of echoing pageants and the tramp of armies which once sounded there. As we tread the ancient wharf, a long, broad road lined with a double row of trees and fountains, a more suggestive scene of desolation can hardly be conceived. Everything around teems with melancholy associations, the very rustlings of the trees and murmur of the waves sound like a dirge for the departed grandeur of a city.

Towering above a mass of ruins a solitary gateway flanks the entrance to the Strada Diretta, the Straight street, so called because almost all the streets in old Goa are laid out in curvilinear form. It was through this portal surmounted by the figures of St. Catherine and Vasco da Gama that the newly appointed viceroys of Goa passed in triumphal procession to the palace.

Beyond the gate a level road, once a populous thoroughfare, leads to the Terra di Sabalo, a large square fronting the Franciscan, or Cathedral of St. Catherine, who became the patron saint of Goa when the place was captured by Albuquerque on the day of her festival. Groves of cocoanut palms and mango trees now lumber the ground once covered by troops of horse. The wealth, the busy life and the luxury of the old place are dead. Kites and crows infest the crumbling halls which once resounded with the banquet and the dance, and caught but a few old monks and nuns keeps vigil amid its desolation today.

But Goa possesses one treasure of great interest. This is the tomb of Francis Xavier, the great Jesuit missionary to the east. It is to be found in the Church of Bon Jesus. It is a masterpiece of art which is lost to all but the casual visitor to old Goa. Some have ventured to suggest that no other mausoleum in India or even in Asia except the Taj Mahal can equal it. It is built of rich marble of variegated colors. The lowest stage is of red and purple jasper and Carrara alabaster domestic and statuettes and cherubs. The middle stage is of green and yellow jasper decorated with beautiful bronze plates representing incidents in the life of the saint. The highest of the three stages is surrounded by a lovely railing of red jasper marked with white spots, the adornments being figures of angels, while its middle portion is graced with columns elegantly carved, whose intervening spaces are surmounted by arches showing further incidents in the life of the saint. The friezes of the four lateral columns are of black stone and the pilings of yellow jasper. Surmounting this last stage lies the coffin overlaid with silver, a gorgeous receptacle embellished with many exquisite specimens of relief work. Jewels of silver depending around complete the adornment of the shrine. It is a worthy relic of Goa's departed glory.

The bell of the Augustinian convent still rings forth its vesper peal above this old city of ghosts, and it is impossible to forget the effect of the deep, mournful notes as they strike upon the ear. Never was heard a more beautiful or more sadly musical summons than that which calls in vain from the tower of the Augustinians to the forsaken and solitary city.

It is all summed up in the eloquent apostrophe of Shier: "Goa the golden exists no more; Goa, where the aged Da Gama closed his glorious life; Goa, where the immortal Camoens sang and suffered. It is now but a vast and grassy tomb, and it seems as if its thin and gloomy population of priests and friars were only spired to chant requiems for its departed souls."—St. James Gazette.

She Had a Winning Way. Nodd—Come around to my house to-night and play poker. Todd—Who is going to be there? "Just my wife." "I'm afraid I can't afford it, old man."

Still More Exclusive. Mrs. Woodby—There's nothing like a college education to open the way to exclusive society. Since my son started to go to the university he's got into the Four Hundred.

Mrs. McGinty—My son's doing even better at college. He's on the nine.—Philadelphia Press.

The way to lose a friend is to have him get rich while you stay poor.

CASTORIA. The Kind You Have Always Bought.

CASTORIA. The Kind You Have Always Bought.

POMES AND COBS.

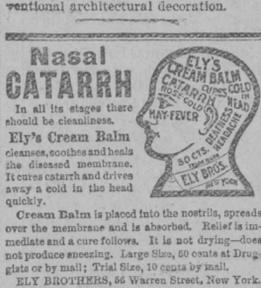
How the Distinctions Between the Two Are Defined.

A correspondent writes, says the Badminion Magazine, to ask me what a "pony" is—not the pony of the betting ring; he refers to the animal. The dictionary writer, who he has consulted tells him no more than that "a pony" is "a little horse," and he wants to know where the pony ends and the horse begins. The term is, of course, very loosely used. At Newmarket, where one might expect accurate definitions, the trainers seem to call all sorts of animals ponies. "I will send round your pony at 8 o'clock," is a familiar phrase to me, and in two cases it has always portended the arrival of an animal of quite 14.2. I have searched for authorities for some time past and only accidentally came upon one the other day. A pony, I find it stated, is strictly applicable to an animal under 13 hands. Above 13 and up to 13.3 the creature should be known as a gallop, and over 13.3 it becomes a horse.

This, however, is not the modern interpretation, though when the phraseology was altered I do not know. According to the Hurlingham rules of polo, "the height of ponies shall not exceed 14 hands 2 inches," and such an animal, according to my old time authority, would be quite a full sized horse. One cannot, of course, go against the Hurlingham nomenclature, but I should be inclined to say that in general parlance anything under 14 hands is a pony. I am glad my correspondent did not ask for an exact definition of a "cob," for I could do no better than suggest that a thicket pony from about 13.3 to 14.2 would come under the head. The term "cobby," at any rate, has a significance of its own.

The Columbine. There are some good reasons adduced by those who favor the claims of the columbine as a national flower. The colors of the wild varieties are red, white and blue. The flower is purely American, quite widespread, hardy, graceful, beautiful. The petals are perfect "liberty caps" reversed they are "horns of plenty." Columbine comes from the Latin columba, a dove; the peaceful derivation of the word accords well with our national policy; the name also recalls Columbus, the great navigator and discoverer. The flower also lends itself well to a conventional architectural decoration.

Nasal CATARRH. In all its stages there should be cleanliness. Ely's Cream Balm cleanses, soothes and heals the diseased membrane. It cures catarrh and drives away a cold in the head quickly. Cream Balm is placed into the nostrils, spreads over the membrane and is absorbed. Relief is immediate and a cure follows. It is not drying—does not produce sneezing. Large Size, 50 cents at Drug stores or by mail; Trial Size, 10 cents by mail. ELY BROTHERS, 53 Warren Street, New York.



Ely's Cream Balm cleanses, soothes and heals the diseased membrane. It cures catarrh and drives away a cold in the head quickly.



I have had occasion to use your Black-Draught Stock and Poultry Medicine and am pleased to say that I never used anything for stock that gave me so good satisfaction. I heartily recommend it to all owners of stock. J. B. BELSER, St. Louis, Mo.

Sick stock or poultry should not get cheap stock food any more than sick persons should expect to be cured by food. When your stock and poultry are sick give them medicine. Don't stuff them with worthless stock food. Unblock the bowels and stir up the torpid liver and the animal will be cured, if it is possible to cure it. Black-Draught Stock and Poultry Medicine unloads the bowels and stirs up the torpid liver. It cures every malady of stock if taken in time. Secure a 25-cent can of Black-Draught Stock and Poultry Medicine and it will pay for itself ten times more. Hogs gain flesh. And hens lay more eggs. It solves the problem of making as much blood, flesh and energy as possible out of the smallest amount of food consumed. Buy a can from your dealer.

PEERLESS Paper M/T Sacks

Are safe and sure to prevent shippers in meat if the simple directions on each sack are followed.



As soon as your meat is smoked, in the early spring, place your meat in the sack, following the simple directions constantly stimulating to noble ideals in individual and national life. The Sack is published on Sunday, as well as every other day of the week. It is mailed by mail The DAILY SUN, \$3 a year, including The SUNDAY SUN, \$1. The SUNDAY SUN alone, \$1.00 a year. THE WEEKLY SUN, \$2.00 a year.

Address A. S. ABELL COMPANY, Publishers and Proprietors, Baltimore, Md.

Emmitsburg Rail Road. TIME TABLE. On and after Sept. 28, 1902, trains on this road will run as follows:

Leave Emmitsburg, daily, except Sundays, at 7.50 and 10.00 a. m. and 2.55 and 4.50 p. m., arriving at Rocky Ridge at 8.20 and 10.30 a. m. and 3.25 and 5.20 p. m.

PNEUMONIA follows a cold, but never follows the use of FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR. It stops the cough and heals the lungs and prevents a cold from settling on your lungs and resulting in Pneumonia, Pleurisy, or Consumption. You are in no danger of serious results if FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR is taken, as it soothes and heals the inflamed air passages and the cough disappears. Be sure and get FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR, as preparations containing opiates stop the cough temporarily by paralyzing the nerves in the throat and leave the germs of serious lung trouble and you get one cold on another because the first one was not cured perfectly. Saved Her Life From Pneumonia. Cured When Very Low With Pneumonia. J. W. Bryan, of Lowder, Ill., writes: "My little boy was very low with Pneumonia. Unknown to the doctor we gave him FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR. The result was magical and puzzled the doctor, as it immediately stopped the racking cough and he quickly recovered." Three Sizes, 25c, 50c and \$1.00. The 50-cent size contains 2 1-2 times as much as the small size, and the \$1.00 size almost 6 times as much. SOLD AND RECOMMENDED BY T. E. ZIMMERMAN & CO.

Price 1 Cent! THE SUN NOW SELLS FOR ONE CENT, AND CAN BE HAD OF EVERY DEALER, AGENT AND NEWSBOY AT THAT PRICE. District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North and South Carolina, AS WELL AS THROUGH PENNSYLVANIA AND DELAWARE, AND THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES, can get THE SUN by mail for one cent a copy. THE SUN AT 1 CENT IN THE UNITED STATES. THE SUN'S special correspondents throughout the United States, as well as in Europe, Cuba, South Africa, the Philippines, Porto Rico, China, and in every other part of the world make it the greatest newspaper that can be printed. The Washington and New York bureaus are among the best in the United States, and give The Sun's readers the earliest information upon all important events in the legislative and financial centers of the country. The Sun's market reports and commercial columns are complete and reliable, and put the farmer, the merchant and the broker in touch with the markets of Baltimore, Norfolk, Charleston, New York, Chicago, Philadelphia and all other important points in the United States and other countries. Additional trains leave Baltimore for Union Bridge and Intermediate Stations at 10.15 a. m. and 9.25 and 6.15 p. m., and leave Union Bridge for Baltimore and Intermediate Stations at 8.35 a. m. and 6.25 p. m., and 12.55 p. m., daily, except Sundays. Sundays Only—Leave Baltimore for Union Bridge and Intermediate Stations 9.25 a. m., and 9.35 p. m., and leave Union Bridge for Baltimore and Intermediate Stations at 8.50 a. m., and 10.00 p. m., for Baltimore and Intermediate Stations. Baltimore & Cumberland Valley R. R. Leave Hagerstown for Shippensburg and Intermediate Stations at 11.05 a. m. and 7.00 p. m. For Chambersburg 8.50 a. m., Leave Shippensburg for Hagerstown and Intermediate Stations at 9.00 a. m. and 8.55 p. m. Leave Chambersburg 4.45 p. m. Trains Via Altenwald Cut-Off Leave Hagerstown for Chambersburg and Intermediate Stations at 8.50 p. m. Leave Rocky Ridge for Emmitsburg at 8.35 and 10.30 a. m. and 4.45 and 6.50 p. m. Leave Bruceville for Frederick at 8.35 a. m. and 10.40 a. m. and 4.45 and 6.50 p. m. Leave Bruceville for Columbia, Littlestown and Taneytown at 9.47 a. m. and 3.55 p. m. Leave Frederick for Baltimore at 7.50 a. m. and 3.40 and 4.55 p. m. Connections at Cherry Run, Va. B. & O. passenger trains leave Cherry Run for Cumberland and Intermediate points, daily, at 8.25 a. m., Chicago Express, daily, at 1.14 p. m.; Chicago Express, daily, at 8.54 p. m. Daily. All others daily, except Sunday. BUSINESS LOCALS. Have your Watches, Clocks and Jewels repaired by Geo. T. Elyster, who warrants the same, and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware. W. M. A. HIMES, Pres't. All letters should be addressed to W. H. TROXELL, Editor & Pub.

Eugene Field's Views on Ambition and Dyspepsia. "Dyspepsia," wrote Eugene Field, "often incapacitates a man for endeavor and sometimes extinguishes the fire of ambition." Though great despite his complaint Field suffered from indigestion all his life. A weak, tired stomach can't digest your food. It needs rest. You can only rest it by the use of a preparation like Kodol, which relieves it of work by digesting your food. Rest soon restores it to its normal tone. Strengthening, Satisfying, Invigorating. Prepared only by E. C. DeWitt & Co., Chicago. The \$1. bottle contains 2 1/2 times the 50c. size. DIRECTORY FOR FREDERICK COUNTY. Circuit Court. Chief Judge—Hon. James McSherry. Associate Judges—Hon. John C. Motter and Hon. James B. Henderson. State's Attorney—Glen H. Worthington. Clerk of the Court—Douglas H. Hargett. Orphan's Court. Judges—Gowen P. Phillip, Russell E. Lighter, Roger Neighbors. Register of Wills—Charles E. Saylor. County Officers. County Commissioners—Wm. H. Blandinger, Lewis H. Bowles, John H. Eitzer, James O. Harne and G. A. T. Snouffer. Sheriff—Harvey R. Leaso. County Treasurer—Alexander H. Ransburg. Surveyor—Hofus A. Baser. School Commissioners—Samuel Dattrow, B. Therman Egan, Charles W. Wright. Assessors—Stokes, Charles B. Slagle, Dr. H. Boteler Gross. Emmitsburg District. Notary Public—W. H. Troxell. Justices of the Peace—Henry Stokes, Clifford F. Shuff. Registrars—Chas. J. Shuff, E. S. Taney, H. F. Maxwell, Jas. B. Saylor. Constables—School Trustees—Dr. R. L. Anjan, M. F. Shuff, Oscar D. Fralick. Town Officers. Burgess—Philip J. Snouffer. Churches. Ev. Lutheran Church. Pastor—Rev. Charles Betenewant. Services every Sunday morning and evening at 10 o'clock a. m. and 7.30 o'clock p. m. Wednesday evening lectures at 7.30 o'clock. Sunday School at 9 o'clock a. m. Reformed Church of the Incarnation. Pastor—Rev. W. C. B. Shulerberger, vice every Sunday morning at 10.30 o'clock and every other Sunday evening at 7.30 o'clock. Sunday School at 9 o'clock a. m. Church of the Holy Trinity. Pastor—Rev. W. C. B. Shulerberger, vice every Sunday morning at 10.30 o'clock and every other Sunday evening at 7.30 o'clock. Sunday School at 9 o'clock a. m. St. Joseph's Catholic Church. Pastor—Rev. F. H. O'Donnell, C. M. First Mass 7.30 o'clock a. m., second Mass 10 o'clock a. m., Vesper 8 o'clock p. m., Sunday School at 9 o'clock p. m. Methodist Episcopal Church. Pastor—Rev. W. H. Orem. Services every other Sunday afternoon at 2.30 o'clock. Prayer Meeting every other Sunday evening at 7.30 o'clock. Sunday School at 1.30 o'clock p. m. Class meeting every other Sunday afternoon at 8 o'clock. Societies. Emmitsburg Council, No. 25, G. O. U. A. M. Council meets every Saturday evening 7 a. m. Councilor, E. E. Springer; Vice-Councilor, C. C. Springer; Conductor, James Shierley; Outside Secretary, Geo. S. Springer; Inside Secretary, Henry S. Whittier; Recording Secretary, Edgar C. Mower; Assisting Recording Secretary, H. H. Adelsberger; Financial Secretary, J. F. Adelsberger; Treasurer, Geo. A. Knicker; Chaplain, N. P. Starns; Trustees, J. H. Caldwell, Wm. Walter, Geo. S. Springer, E. R. Zimmerman. Funeral Beneficial Association. President, J. O. Havard; Chaplain, P. F. Markert; Secretary, John Rosensteel; Treasurer, Chas. Rosensteel; Recording Secretary, John D. Elder; John B. Stuter, Treasurer; James Rosensteel, John Scobleger, Frank J. Koller, Stewards; D. W. Stouter, J. B. Rosensteel, Burial in the fourth Sunday of each month. G. O. U. A. M. St. Mary's Catholic Benevolent Association. Rev. J. B. Manley, Chaplain; President, A. V. Keppens; Vice-President, Wm. Walter; Treasurer, John Rosensteel; Secretary, Chas. Rosensteel; Assistant Secretary, Joseph McNulty; Sergeant-At-Arms, John Shorb; Sick Visiting Committee, Wm. Myer; Entertainment, Samuel Gamble; Chaplain, Samuel McNulty; Officer of the Day, Wm. H. Weaver; Officer of the Guard, Samuel W. Wagner; Surgeon, William Herring; Quartermaster, Geo. T. Gelwick. Vigilant Hose Company. Meets the first Friday evening of each month at Freeman's Hall. President, Chas. E. Baker; Vice-President, Jas. A. Slagle; Secretary, W. H. Troxell; Treasurer, J. H. Stokes; Capt. Ed. C. Moore; Lieut. Howard J. Rosensteel; Lieut. Chas. E. Jackson; Chief Nozzlemann, W. E. Ashbaugh; Hose Director, John Slagle. Emmitsburg Water Company. President, S. Annan; Vice-President, L. M. Motter; Secretary, E. R. Zimmerman; Treasurer, E. L. Annan; Directors, L. M. Motter, Wm. H. Troxell, Chas. E. Jackson, E. R. Zimmerman, I. S. Annan, E. L. Rowe, C. D. Eichelberger. Foley's Kidney Cure makes kidneys and bladder tight. THE BALTIMORE AMERICAN, Established 1873. THE DAILY AMERICAN. Terms by Mail, Postage Prepaid. One Month, \$1.00. Two Months, \$1.75. Three Months, \$2.50. Six Months, \$4.50. One Year, \$8.00. With Sunday Edition, One Year, \$10.00. THE TWICE-A-WEEK AMERICAN. The Cheapest and Best Family Newspaper Published. ONLY ONE DOLLAR A YEAR. Six Months, 50 Cents. THE TWICE-A-WEEK AMERICAN is published in two issues, Tuesday and Friday mornings, with the news of the week in compact shape. It also contains interesting special correspondence, entertaining romances, good poetry, local matter of general interest and fresh miscellany suitable for the home circle. A carefully edited Agricultural Department, and full and reliable Financial and Market Reports, are special features. See clubbing arrangements in other parts of paper. Entered at the postoffice at Baltimore, Md., as second class matter, April 13, 1894. Chas. O. Fulton & Co. FELLIX AGNUS, Manager and Publisher. American Office, BALTIMORE, MD. SOLID SILVER American Lever Watches, WARRANTED TWO YEARS, ONLY \$6. G. T. FOSTER. One Minute Cough Cure For Coughs, Colds and Croup.