

# Emmitsburg Chronicle.

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NO. 24

## CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

### What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

*Charles H. Fletcher*

The Kind You Have Always Bought  
In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 N. MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

## NEW STOCK

OF FALL AND WINTER

## BOOTS, SHOES and RUBBERS.

Latest Styles. Low Prices. Many different kinds to select from.

## CHILDREN'S SCHOOL SHOES A SPECIALTY

No trouble to show my assortment of shoes. Call and examine my stock.

M. FRANK ROWE.

L. S. ANNAN.

L. S. ANNAN.

## CLOTHING.

Come and examine my line of Men's, Youths' and Children's Clothing. All styles and prices. I have the largest assortment I ever had at away down prices.

## CHILDREN'S KNEE PANTS

(a great variety.) Youth's Pants, all sizes and prices. Men's Pants, 50 cts. and up to \$4 per pair in stock. All you men that want a gentled pair of pants come and examine my stock and I know if you want a pair I will be able to accommodate you in style and price. And when you have a pair of nice pants on you will then need a nice pair of shoes, which you will also find in my stock at away down prices for the quality and style. I have laid in the largest stock of

## MEN'S FINE SHOES

for the Fall and Winter trade I ever had. By so doing I was able to buy them low and am going to sell them low. Ladies' Shoes of the French, Italian, and American styles. Children's Shoes to suit the customer in style and price. New Rubber Shoes and Rubber Boots now in stock, the latest style. Now is the time to select your rubbers for the Winter before they go up, as they usually do later in the season.

## BUTTERICK FASHION PLATES,

for October, now ready for free distribution. Call and get one and order your fall patterns from me.

Delinquent 15cts. or \$1.00 per year. Subscribe with me for the Delinquent.

L. S. ANNAN.

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See his splendid stock of

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WATCHES.

## PIMPLES

"My wife had pimples on her face, but she has been taking CASCARETS and they have all disappeared. I had been troubled with constipation for some time, but after taking the first Cascarets I have had no trouble with this ailment. We cannot speak too highly of Cascarets." FRED W. ALLEN, 5708 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

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TRADE MARK REGISTERED  
REGULATE THE LIVER

Pleasant, Palatable, Potent, Taste Good, Do Good, Never Sicken, Weaken, or Gripes, No. 314  
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### SAMAR A WILD ISLAND.

Has Never Been Pacified During the Past 400 Years.

The Island of Samar, where Company C, Ninth Infantry, met such slaughter in September, is graphically described in an article prepared by the Division of Insular Affairs of the War Department. Little is known of the island except that it has a long coast line, has been the scene of great brutality by the natives during the Spanish occupation of the Philippines and has never been pacified in over 400 years.

It is one of those island in the Philippines believed to have fine mineral deposits, which were never developed owing to the hostility of the natives to every advance of civilization. It is the third island in size in the archipelago, being 156 miles from northwest to southeast and 75 miles from east to west, with an area of mainland of 5,488 square miles. It is 498 square miles larger than Connecticut, twice the size of Delaware and over four an ahalf times as large as Rhode Island.

The strait of San Juanico, which divides the island from Leyte, is one of the most interesting features of the Visayan scenery. In the caves along the Samar shore in prehistoric days were buried the remains of human beings of much superior stature to those now living. Another curiosity of nature is an arch of limestone rock, 40 feet high, over the Basig river in the south. A cave nearby, known as "Cuaves de Sojoton," presents some fine specimens of stalactites.

The coastline, about 412 miles, has a number of fine bays and harbors. In the San Bernardino strait, the southern route around the island of Luzon to Manila are three lighthouses for the convenience of commerce. There are few roads in the island, owing to the convenience of intercourse with the interior by means of rivers and along the coasts under protection off-lying islands.

In population Samar has 185,386 registered inhabitants and about 10,000 native refugees living in the mountains away from local authority. The inhabitants are wholly of Visayan stock, there being no material infusion of other blood. Although in numbers not so large as on the neighboring islands, these people have always held themselves well in hand as against the encroachments of Spain. Of the two dominant races in the Philippine Islands the Visayans number two to one. They occupy the islands which bear their name and have shown themselves a higher type than their rival, the Tagalog, being a colonizing race, less given to politics and more to industry. They also show strongly the characteristics of their Malay origin. From the earliest occupation of these islands they have kept themselves in touch with their progenitors of the Isles of Oceania by means of expeditions in pursuit of plunder or peaceful traffic.

There are 32 towns and upwards of 300 villages. The country inland is extremely rugged and traversed by numerous streams, the Catiao Hiptolos rivers entering the Pacific Ocean on the east and the Taguiti and Lanaan on the west. Within a radius of 19 miles are the towns of Saleada and Quinapundan, besides a number of villages mainly on the coast. Within the same limits are no less than 28 mapped mountain summits, of which 10 are craters of extinct volcanoes, and, besides the rivers named, are the headwaters of the Lanaan, Tongquip and Naubay, which empty into the Pacific Ocean on the opposite side of the island toward the northwest.

On the shores of Samar lie upwards of 300 islands, those of geographical importance being Datao, the most northern, 20 miles in area; Biri, 14 square miles; Baad, 21 square miles; Cuban Grande, 10 square miles; Capul, the mountains of which abound in copper, 12 square miles; Dalapiri, in which wild hogs, game and crocodiles are abundant, 15 square miles; Daram, with its valuable fisheries, 15 square miles; Laguan, with its important coast trade, 14 square

miles; Limbacanayan, 10 square miles; Malhon, 20 square miles, lying in midchannel from the Pacific to the inland sea of the archipelago.

In agriculture Samar ranks among the most promising of the islands. The hemp product for shipment amounts annually to 21,000,000 pounds. There is also a large output of sugar, rice, coconuts for oil, coffee, chocolate, tobacco, wheat, corn and products of less importance. The pastoral industry is also large, horses, cattle, carabao, goats and hogs being raised in large numbers.

The most remarkable growth of this island and one which scientific inquiry may prove of benefit to the human family is the seed called "Isigud," or the fruit of San Igancio, known to commerce as "Catalobogan seed," on account of the large quantities grown in that town. It is in large demand among the Chinese, who use it as an efficacious remedy for cholera. It is claimed that no one ever died from that cause who used this remedy. In addition, there are many other plants possessing well-known medicinal qualities which grow on the island.

Owing to the hostility of the natives of the interior, little has been done in the way of scientific inquiry to establish the mineral possibilities of Samar. Coal, cinnabar and gold are reported to exist in quantities of commercial value. Copper is also found, particularly on Capul Island in an almost pure state.

The forests abound in woods useful for cabinet work and shipbuilding. The mechanical industries are devoted almost wholly to the supply of home consumption. Many are engaged in the manufacture of sugar from the cane and the extraction of oil from the coconut, which are the chief products for export.

After the preliminary movement which led to the establishment of jurisdiction over the archipelago and the occupation of strategic points the island of Samar became part of the Fourth district of the military department of Southern Luzon. The presence of troops from the very beginning met with more or less resistance. In April, 1900, on the day of Brig.-Gen. R. P. Hughes assuming command of the Department of the Visayas, of which Samar was a part, a detachment of Company H, Forty-third Infantry, was attacked at Catubig, on the river of that name, 9 miles above its mouth, on the north coast, and after a desperate resistance of four days suffered a loss of nineteen killed and three wounded before relieved. Civil government has not been established on the island. —Baltimore Sun.

### A Physician Testifies.

"I have taken kodol Dyspepsia Cure and have never used anything in my life that did me the good that did," says County Physician George W. Scroggs of Hall County, Ga. "Being a physician I have prescribed it and found it to give the best results." If the food you eat remains undigested in your stomach it decays there and poisons the system. You can prevent this by dieting but that means starvation. Kodol Dyspepsia Cure digests what you eat. You need suffer from neither dyspepsia nor starvation. The worst cases quickly cured. Never fails. T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

WE contemplated the alcoholic wreck with unmingled pity.

"A sinking ship, indeed," we exclaimed.

"But the rats do not leave me," shrieked the fellow, gesturing wildly.

We extended to him the helping hand, of course, but he shrunk away, mistaking this for a pink elephant. —Detroit Journal.

### Don't Accept a Substitute!

When you ask for Cascarets be sure you get the genuine Cascarets Candy Cathartic! Don't accept fraudulent substitutes, imitations or counterfeits! Genuine tablets stamped C. C. C. Never sold in bulk. All druggists, etc.

### THE HALCYON DAYS OF THE BAR.

Many men, even successful members of the profession, hold that, as a good examination does not necessarily make the conditions of admission easy and thus allow the fittest of the lot to survive. This sentiment has been less since the American Bar Association took up vigorously the work of raising the standards of legal education. Many good anecdotes are told of the old tests. An able Southern lawyer, still living, has a good story about his examination by Reverdy Johnson, one of the greatest lawyers of the last century. Mr. Johnson knew the young man, but apparently he did not allow his familiarity to influence the case. He asked him one or two questions as easy as the alphabet or the multiplication table, and then very severely demanded:

"Young man, can you mix a good brandy julep?"

"I think I can," was the reply.

"There," pointing to the sideboard, "are the ingredients, sir. Now, let me see what you can do."

The candidate approached, and used his finest touch and sense of selection in compounding the tonic. Then, topping it off artistically with a fresh mint, he presented it to his examiner. Mr. Johnson gave the case his best care and patience, and finally, when the bottom of the generous glass had been reached, he looked at the young man admiringly and announced that he had passed.

Another story is told of a judicial district in Florida, where, before the era of railroads, and owing to the numerous creeks and rivers, there had to be frequent fording of streams in order to make good time between the county towns. The candidate presented himself before the judge, who, after looking at the young man a few moments and taking his measure asked:

"Can you ride?"

"Yes, sir."

"Do you own a horse?"

"Yes, sir."

"Can you swim?"

"Yes, sir."

Whereupon the judge bowed gravely and remarked:

"I am very glad, sir, to welcome you to the practice of law in my district." —Philadelphia Times.

### Recommend It To Trainmen.

G. H. Hausan, Lima, O., Engineer L. E. & W. R. R., writes: "I have been troubled a great deal with backache. I was induced to try FOLEY'S KIDNEY CURE, and one bottle entirely relieved me. I gladly recommend it to any one especially my friends among the train men, who are usually similarly afflicted." T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

### The Pastor's Delicacy.

A woman member of a fashionable church had gone to her pastor with the complaint that she was greatly disturbed by one of her neighbors.

"Do you know," she said, "that the man in the pew directly behind ours destroys all my devotional feelings when he attempts to sing? Couldn't you ask him to change his pew?"

"Well," answered the pastor reflectively, "I feel a little delicacy on that score, especially as I should have to give a reason. But I tell you what I might do—I might ask him to join the choir." —Montreal Star.

W. J. SNIVELY, Batesville, O., speaking of BANNER SALVE, says:

"I used it for piles, and it has done me more good than any salve I have ever used, and I have tried a great many kinds." T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

"These eggs are spoiled," exclaimed the waiter to the restaurant proprietor.

"Oh, very well," replied the proprietor, with a man-of-the-world air, "hang out a sign reading, 'Three young spring chickens for 10 cents.'" —Ohio State Journal.

### CASTORIA.

Bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher*

### CONFECTIONS FROM GRAIN.

Wheat and Malt Used in the Manufacture of Candy.

A manufacturing plant in New Jersey, formerly used as a manilla paper mill, is now operated by a corporation engaged in the unique industry of making confections from wheat and malt, about the last materials in the world one would expect to find in candy.

In the earlier stages of the process the grain is fanned, ground and mixed in proper proportions. Then it is cooked to a mash, from which a thin sirup is squeezed by hydraulic presses and conducted to a great iron evaporator. Thence the sirup is carried in pipes to a vacuum pan. Here it is vigorously stirred and further evaporated. The thickened sirup is drawn off into huge, shallow tin pans, where it is cooled and hardened. Plain or flavored with peppermint, the mass is a rich golden brown in color. Combined with chocolate it is dark as the familiar caramel in the candy shops.

When a batch of goods is needed for the market, the stock in the pans is broken into pieces and put into a boiler surrounded by a steam jacket. It is reduced by heat to the consistency of taffy at an old-fashioned candy pull. Skilled workmen shape the mass into long strips that lie like golden snakes on a board table.

They are fed to a cutting machine, a noisy little monster with an insatiable appetite for sweets. You could almost cover the machine with a hat, yet it turns out malt creamlets nearly as fast as a Maxim gun hurls a storm of bullets. The boys who carry the creamlets from the machine to the tables where they are wrapped have little time for meditation.—Chautauqua Herald.

### Saluting With the Hat.

Before the invention of wigs the hat was rarely removed except to salute others, especially royal personages. It was worn at table when ladies or persons of rank were present. Except when saluting royalty it was the custom merely to raise the hand to the hat somewhat after the manner of a military salute. When it became the mode to wear a profusion of false hair, the hat was less needed as a protection for the head and was carried under the arm.

You can convince a woman, but you can never change her opinion.

When a man is down on his luck he can keep on dropping forever, and it be still further down.

Farmers are not superstitious. They would rather have the price of plain, ordinary hay \$40 a ton than to have nine barns full of four-leaved clover. —New York press.

"MARSE Tom, I got one question ter ax er you."

"Well, out with it."

"Hit's been worryin' me ever since cool wether come on."

"Out with it then."

"Well, suh, dis is it: 'Does you think you'll be sober 'nuff in de comin' Christmas ter 'member what day it is?' —Indianapolis Sun

A MAN knows he has enjoyed himself at the theater when it gave him a good laugh; a woman, when it gave her a good weep.

There are a whole lot of mysteries in this world that are never explained because there is nothing about them to be explained. —New York Press.

### A Liberal Offer.

The undersigned will give a free sample of Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets to any one wanting a reliable remedy for disorders of the stomach, biliousness and constipation. This is a new remedy and a good one. T. E. Zimmerman & Co., druggists.

ALICE—I want to buy Charlie something for his birthday; he's a bit of an artist, you know.

Edith—There's the very thing, buy him an Artist's Companion.

Alice—Not likely! Why, I'm going to be his companion. —Ally Sloper.

CUT this out and take it to T. E. Zimmerman & Co.'s drug store and get a free sample of Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets, the best physic. They cleanse and invigorate the stomach, improve the appetite and regulate the bowels. Regular size 25c. per box.

HUBBY—Why some of my friends tell me I am generous to a fault.

WIFE—Oh, well, if you had as many dollars as you have faults you might be generous in that direction too. —Philadelphia Bulletin

### NATURE'S MISTAKES.

SOME THAT MEN CONSIDER TO BE OF REMARKABLE VALUE.

Paradoxical as it may appear, the perfection of a Precious Stone is Largely Due to Some Imperfection in Its Making by Nature.

Paradoxical as it may appear, the perfection of a gem is largely due to some imperfection in its make. Some little mistake made in the laboratory of nature produces a defective stone which is perfection itself from the lapidary's point of view. Ninety-nine out of every hundred emeralds dug from the mine are almost white and of little value, but the hundredth one is of a rich velvety green and, if without other flaws than its color, sells for \$300 a carat or 240 times as much as its colorless brother. The reason of the rich color which gives the emerald its value is that nature, in making the stone, put in too much oxide of chromium, just as the cook sometimes gets too much saleratus in the biscuits. The standard of perfection in the laboratory of nature is the colorless emerald, and her deep green ones are some of her failures; failures which, nevertheless, delight mankind, however much they may disgust nature. You could buy a ton of oxide of chromium for the price which half a grain of it gives to a cheap and common crystal.

When nature makes mistakes in manufacturing diamonds, the results are equally remarkable. Her standard for a diamond is a pure white stone, but sometimes a foreign substance gets into the crucible, and the result is a red or blue diamond. A fine white brilliant of one carat can be bought for \$125, but a blue stone of that size would be cheap at \$3,500. A red diamond is of even greater value, a red stone of fifteen grains having been sold for \$5,000. Yet the little particle of foreign material which nature carelessly let fall into the mixture when she was making that stone down in the heart of some primordial volcano is of less value than a grain of common salt and only got there by mistake.

Nature manufactures in her laboratory a material called spinel. You can buy a block of spinel as large as you can carry for a few dollars. Sometimes in making spinel small quantities of chromic acid get into the material and color it a deep red. The pieces so colored nature rejects as spoiled in the making and throws them in the dust bin, from which men dig them out and call them rubies. A ruby of thirty-two carats recently sold for \$32,000. Yet the material of the cheap spinel and the valuable ruby are practically the same, save for that small fraction of chromic acid which got into the ruby by mistake.

When nature starts out to manufacture opals, she endeavors to make them without any cracks in them. In this she seldom succeeds, coming nearest to perfection in the Mexican opals, which have few cracks in them and therefore little luster. The fiery glow of the oriental opal and the play of light in the depths of that exquisite stone are due entirely to the numberless cracks which seam the surface of the gem. It must give nature a poor opinion of mankind when she sees him selling the Mexican opals, which are nearly perfect, for 12 cents a carat and paying \$25 a carat for her failures, the cracked fire opal of the east.

Not only in gems, but in many other things, does nature make mistakes and failures, the results of which are highly valued by man. The chank shell, a shell much like the conch shell of the shores, is one of the commonest shells on the beaches of India, and millions of them are gathered and burned for the lime that is in them. Yet in a temple near Kandy, Ceylon, are two chank shells which hold the place of honor in a shrine covered with gold, and no amount of money could buy them from their guardian priests. Their value consists in the fact that nature was not quite herself the morning she fabricated these shells and gave a right handed twist to them instead of a left handed one, such as has been given to all other chank shells, so far as man knows, since the beginning.

Baron Rothschild once paid \$300 a dozen for some Schloss Johannisberg wine, and it is admitted that, taking everything into consideration, it was not an exorbitant price. Yet the wine of the same year from the vineyard directly adjoining the Schlossberg vineyard, on the same bank of the Rhine, a vineyard whose soil is, to all appearances, the same, only brought \$5 a dozen. And there is no special secret about the manufacture of Schlossberg wine or about the variety of grape used. Its great value comes from a little joke of nature. In the soil of the Schlossberg vineyard there is an infinitesimal amount of a certain salt which is found in the soil of no other vineyard. The admixture is so slight that no chemist has ever been able to imitate it, yet it is worth many thousands a year to the owner of the vineyard.

When Gold Looks Green. Gold can be beaten out so thin that it allows light to pass through it, in which case, though it still appears brilliant yellow by reflected light, it is green as viewed by transmission—that is, by the light that passes through it. This curious effect can easily be observed by laying a piece of gold leaf upon a plate of glass and holding it between the eye and the light, when the gold will appear semitransparent and of a leek green color.

### And There Are Others.

Waggs—Old man Blawitt has a remarkable memory, hasn't he?  
Naggs—Wonderful. Why, he actually remembers a lot of things that never happened. —Chicago Record-Herald.



# Emmitsburg Chronicle.

FRIDAY, NOV. 1, 1901.

## CZOLGOSZ ELECTROCUTED.

Leon F. Czolgosz, who shot President McKinley to death, paid the penalty for his crime in the electric chair at Auburn, N. Y., prison early Tuesday morning. He was buried in the prison lot.

Czolgosz was shocked to death by 1,700 volts of electricity, and was pronounced dead at 7.12 o'clock Tuesday morning. He went to the electric chair in exactly the same manner as other murderers, showing no particular signs of fear, but, in fact, doing what few of them have done—talking to witnesses while he was being strapped in the chair.

Czolgosz's whole conduct previous to the electrocution was regarded as a striking example of stolidity. He had fallen asleep at 10 o'clock the previous evening and rested exceedingly well for a man in the shadow of death. So soundly he slept that when Warden J. Warren Mead went to the cell shortly before 5 o'clock in the morning the guard inside had to shake Czolgosz to awake him. He sat up on the edge of his cot and made no reply to the Warden's greeting of "Good morning."

The warden took from his pocket the death warrant and read it slowly and distinctly to the assassin, who hardly raised his eyes during the perfunctory ceremony.

Czolgosz wanted to make a statement before a crowd of people. This request was refused. He was told he could make a statement privately, but this he would not do.

## The Children's Friend.

You'll have a cold this winter. Maybe you have one now. Your children will suffer too. For coughs, croup, bronchitis, grip and other winter complaints One Minute Cough Cure never fails. Acts promptly. It is very pleasant to the taste and perfectly harmless. C. B. George, Winchester, Ky., writes "Our little girl was attacked with croup late one night and was so hoarse she could hardly speak. We gave her a few doses of One Minute Cough Cure. It relieved her immediately and she went to sleep. When she awoke next morning she had no signs of hoarseness or croup." T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

## SOUTHERN COTTON SPINNERS.

"The coming convention of the Southern Cotton Spinners Association, to be held in Atlanta," says the Atlanta Constitution, "will be one of the most interesting sessions of that body."

"The Southern spinner is already, so far as consumption goes, within a fraction of that of his Northern neighbor. He is overloaded in yarns, perhaps, in proportion to the finished goods handled, but there can be no doubt of his coming up to the line in a short time. Diversification in manufactures, as well as the filling of special orders, is the secret of success. It is by paying attention to these features that the New England spinner now holds the vantage, but there are Southern spinners already at work on the same line. Every spinner so engaged is making money. The requirements of the trade are now greater than ever."

ADOLPH BLUNER, Grand Mound, Ia., writes: "I have used FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR in my family and think it is the best cough cure on the market. I would not be without it in my home, as there is nothing so good for coughs and colds." T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

## \$100 REWARD, \$100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials. Address, F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

Sold by druggists, 75c. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

## LARGE SALE OF COAL LAND.

FAIRMONT, W. VA. Oct. 26.—C. W. Swisher bought 10,000 acres of Pittsburgh vein coal land today in Gilmer county. E. M. Showalter, of this city, engineered the deal for Swisher and other Fairmont parties. This is the last block of coal in that region not sold and is a valuable property. The price was always up in the thousands, but the interested declined to quote the figures.

J. M. Guffey, the millionaire oil and coal operator of Pittsburgh, made a generous offer today to the city officials, agreeing to pave Guffey street here, which was named for him. The street leads to the Miners' Hospital and was named for Guffey after he donated a sum toward the site for the new institution. He asked that the city pave Merchants street, connecting with Guffey street. The offer will be accepted.

J. Perry Tompkins, of this city, and James Meridith, of Wolf Summit, have organized the Wolf Summit Oil Company and will drill two wells on a 1,000-acre lease in Doddridge county. Fairmont people have stock in the company, and this wildcat venture is likely to open up a new territory.

A white man named Rose, foreman of a gang of workmen, employed by Contractor George, on the Western Maryland Railroad improvement, two miles from Hagerstown, and a negro laborer, Jesse Wise, were badly hurt Saturday morning by the explosion of two sticks of dynamite which Wise was holding over a fire to thaw. Wise was thrown across the railroad track, 10 feet, and lay dead. Rose was knocked down and badly bruised and out. It is thought Wise will lose his eyesight.

## BOLD BURGLARS AT MOUNDVILLE.

WHEELING, W. VA. Oct. 26.—A desperate gang of burglars visited Moundville early today, defying the police and armed citizens, robbing houses and blowing safes almost at will. A running battle was fought and at one time the gang were thought to have been captured, but they ambushed the attacking force and escaped. One of the robbers is thought to have been shot. They secured several hundred dollars and considerable jewelry.

SEYMOUR WEBB, Moira, N.Y., writes: "I had been troubled with my kidneys for twenty-five years and had tried several physicians but received no relief until I bought a bottle of FOLEY'S KIDNEY CURE. After using two bottles I was absolutely cured. I earnestly recommend FOLEY'S. Take only FOLEY'S. T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

MRS. ANNIE MATHEWS, a resident of Oella for the past 25 years, died suddenly last Friday night at 11 o'clock at the residence of Mr. Randolph Donaldson, with whom she made her home. She retired about 8 o'clock in apparent good health and was taken with a coughing spell about 11 o'clock and died before medical aid could be summoned. She was 60 years of age and a member of St. Paul's Catholic Church.

A trial test between one of the new Baltimore and Ohio and one of the new Pennsylvania Railroad locomotives is scheduled to take place this week on the road between Cumberland and Graf-ton.

Scrofula, with its swollen glands, running sores, inflamed eyelids, cutaneous eruptions, yields to Hood's Sarsaparilla.

FIRE swept over 50 acres of mountain timberland near Mount Ethda, Washington county, owned by Col. W. P. Lane and Charles S. Lane of Hagerstown.

## IN THE WINTER.

(Benson's Plaster is Pain's Master.) For coughs and colds Benson's Porous Plaster is an incomparably better remedy than any other—external or internal. Their medicinal properties enter the skin and go straight to the seat of the disease. They relieve and cure a "seated" cold without disturbing the system or upsetting the stomach. Cough mixtures often nauseate. Benson's Plaster is medicinal in the highest degree, and quickest to act. Placed on the chest or back or on both at once in serious cases, the good effect is felt immediately. The congestion yields, the cough abates and the breathing improves. Lung or bronchial affections or kidney disease, are cured with the least possible suffering and loss of time. Benson's Plaster is immeasurably superior to Belladonna, Strengthening, Capsicum or any other combination in plaster form. They are also preferable to ointments, liniments and salves. Benson's Plaster has received fifty-five highest awards over all competitors; and more than 5,000 physicians and druggists have declared them to be one of the few trustworthy household remedies. For sale by all druggists, or we will prepay postage on an order ordered in the United States on receipt of 25c. each. Be sure you get the genuine. Accept no imitation or substitute. Seabury & Johnson, Mfg. Chemists, N.Y.

## A Violent Attack of Croup Cured.

"Last winter an infant child of mine had croup in a violent form," says Elder John W. Rogers, a Christian Evangelist, of Filley, Mo. "I gave her a few doses of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and in a short time all danger was past and the child recovered." This remedy not only cures croup, but when given as soon as the first symptoms appear will prevent the attack. It contains no opium or other harmful substance and may be given as confidently to a baby as to an adult.

The members of the Vansville Farmers, Club, which met Saturday evening at the house of ex-Secretary of State George E. Lowere, at Contee Station, Prince George's county, expressed much satisfaction with the working of the road law in that county, the use of road machines and the energy of Road Commissioner Blanton. The opinion was expressed that more road machines should be secured.

IN REPLY TO INQUIRIES we have pleasure in announcing that Ely's Liquid Cream Balm is like the solid preparation of that admirable remedy in that it cleanses and heals membranes affected by nasal catarrh. There is no drying or sneezing. The Liquid Cream Balm is used by patients who have trouble in inhaling through the nose and prefer spraying. The price, including spraying tube, is 75 cents. Sold by druggists or mailed by Ely Brothers, 55 Warren Street, New York.

## SISTERS STRICKEN WITH PARALYSIS.

PETERSBURG, Va., Oct. 26.—Misses Bettie H. Rogerson and Lalla M. Rogerson, two of the best-known young ladies in Petersburg, are ill at their home in this city, having been stricken with paralysis within half an hour of each other. The ladies are sisters, and Miss Lalla has been unconscious ever since she was stricken. Her right side is affected and her sister is paralyzed on the left side. At the time they were stricken they were in bed in separate rooms. It is thought probable that their affliction was brought on by excitement incident to the reunion of the Confederate forces here this week.

Did You Know This? Do you know that a neglected cough or cold leads to consumption? More people die from the effects of catching cold than from any other known cause. There is one remedy, and remember that it only costs twenty-five cents, that has proven a safe, unfailing cure for coughs and colds. It is called Mexican Syrup. Your druggist has it, or will get it for you. It strengthens the lungs and breathing passages, when nothing else you take seems to do you good. You had better get a bottle today and read the testimonials on the wrapper.

Have You Worms? Are you growing thin and shaky? Has your skin a pale or sallow tinge? Do you not occasionally feel a hollow sensation in the pit of the stomach, or a queer distress in your bowels? Do you get easily vexed, nervous or irritable? Probably you are nourishing some stomach worms, a lengthy tape worm, or else a thousand pin worms, that are derailing your entire system. You can expel them by taking Mother Worm Syrup. Nothing else is so effective.

Better Health. Better health always follows a use of Mexican Root Pills, simply because they cleanse the system of sickening and effete matter so thoroughly and completely. It is a skin and stomach purifier when Mexican Root Pills only cost 25 cents, a box.

The Best Pain Cure. Is one that is absolutely safe and sure and that acts internally with great celerity and force, and applied externally will reduce swellings and subside pain. Gooch's Quick Relief does this and only costs 25 cents.

Want To Be Pretty. Then purify your blood by taking Gooch's Sarsaparilla, the best of all blood medicines.

## File-ine Cures Piles.

Money refunded if it ever fails. ANTI-ACID Cures Chills and Fever.

## A HAPPY HOME.

Is one where health abounds. With impure blood there cannot be good health. With a disordered LIVER there cannot be good blood.

## Tutt's Pills.

revivify the torpid LIVER and restore its natural action.

A healthy LIVER means pure blood.

Pure blood means health.

Health means happiness.

Take no Substitute. All Druggists.

## ORDER NISI ON SALES.

## IN THE ORPHANS' COURT OF FREDERICK COUNTY, MD.

OCTOBER TERM, 1901.

In the matter of the sale of the real estate of William P. Gardner, deceased.

In the matter of the report of sales, filed the 5th day of October, 1901.

Ordered, by the Orphans' Court of Frederick county, this 8th day of October, 1901, that the sale of the real estate of William P. Gardner, late of Frederick county, deceased, this day reported to this Court by his Executor be ratified and confirmed unless cause to the contrary be shown on or before the 2nd day of November, 1901, provided a copy of this order be published in some newspaper published in Frederick county for three successive weeks prior to the 2nd day of November, 1901.

The Executors Report states the amount of sales to be Five Thousand and Forty-Five Dollars. (\$5,045.00).

G. BLANCHARD PHILPOT, RUSSELL E. LIGHTNER, ROBERT M. WATKINS, Judges of the Orphans' Court.

True copy, test: CHAS. E. SAYLOR, Register of Wills. ELIZA T. GARDNER, Executrix. oct 11-41

### Dr. Bull's COUGH SYRUP

cures Coughs, Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Grippe, Pneumonia, and all severe lung affections. Why then risk consumption, a slow, sure death? Take warning! Act at once! Buy a bottle of Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup, a doctor's prescription, suet over 50 years. Price, only 25 cents. Insist on having it. Don't be imposed upon. Refuse the dealer's substitute; it is not as good as Dr. Bull's. Satisfaction or your money back. Aches and Pains. 15 & 25 cts.

## A WORTHY SUCCESSOR

"Something New Under The Sun."

All Doctors have tried to cure CATARRH by the use of powders, acid gases, inhalers and drugs in paste form. Their powders dry up the mucous membranes causing them to crack open and bleed. The powerful acids used in the inhalers have entirely eaten away the same membranes that their makers have aimed to cure, while pastes and ointments cannot reach the disease. An old experienced practitioner who has for many years made a close study and specialty of the treatment of CATARRH, has at last perfected a Treatment which when faithfully used, not only relieves at once, but permanently cures CATARRH by removing the cause, stopping the discharges, and curing all inflammation. It is the only remedy known to science that actually reaches the afflicted parts. This wonderful remedy is known as "SNUFFLES" the GUARANTEED CATARRH CURE and is sold at the extremely low price of One Dollar, each package containing internal and external medicine sufficient for a full month's treatment and everything necessary to its perfect use.

"SNUFFLES" is the only perfect CATARRH CURE ever made and is now recognized as the only safe and positive cure for that annoying and disgusting disease. It cures all inflammation quickly and permanently and is also wonderfully quick to relieve HAY FEVER or COLD IN THE HEAD.

CATARRH when neglected often leads to CONSUMPTION—"SNUFFLES" will save you if you use it at once. It is no ordinary remedy, but a complete treatment which is positively guaranteed to cure CATARRH in any form or stage if used according to the directions which accompany each package. Don't delay but send for it at once, and write full particulars as to your condition, and you will receive special advice from the discoverer of this wonderful remedy regarding your case without cost to you beyond the regular price of "SNUFFLES" the "GUARANTEED CATARRH CURE."

Sent prepaid to any address in the United States or Canada on receipt of One Dollar. Address Dept. E 272, EDWIN B. QILES & CO., N.Y., 2390 and 2392 Market Street Philadelphia.

## KIDNEY DISEASES

are the most fatal of all diseases.

## FOLEY'S KIDNEY CURE is a

Guaranteed Remedy

or money refunded. Contains remedies recognized by eminent physicians as the best for Kidney and Bladder troubles.

PRICE 50c. and \$1.00.

T. E. ZIMMERMAN & CO.

Foley's Honey and Tar for children, safe, sure. No opiates.

## ASTHMA CURE FREE

Asthmalene Brings Instant Relief and Permanent Cure in All Cases.

SENT ABSOLUTELY FREE ON RECEIPT OF POSTAL.

WRITE YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS PLAINLY.

## CHAINED FOR TEN YEARS



EVERY BRINGS RELIEF.

After having it carefully analyzed, we can state that Asthmalene contains no opium, morphine, chloroform or ether.

DR. TAFT BROS. MEDICINE CO.

Gentlemen: I write this testimonial from a sense of duty, having tested the wonderful effect of your Asthmalene, for the cure of Asthma. My wife has been afflicted with spasmodic asthma for the past 12 years. Having exhausted my own skill as well as many others, I chanced to see your sign upon your windows on 130th Street, New York, I at once obtained a bottle of Asthmalene. My wife commenced taking it about the first of November. I very soon noticed a radical improvement. After using one bottle her Asthma has disappeared and she is entirely free from all symptoms. I feel that I can consistently recommend the medicine to all who are afflicted with this distressing disease.

Yours respectfully,

DR. TAFT BROS. MEDICINE CO. Feb. 5, 1901.

Gentlemen: I was troubled with Asthma for 22 years. I have tried numerous remedies, but they have all failed. I ran across your advertisement and started with a trial bottle. I found relief at once. I have since purchased your full-size bottle, and I am ever grateful. I have family of four children, and for six years was unable to work. I am now in the best of health and am doing business every day. This testimony you can make use of as you see fit.

S. RAPHAEL, 67 East 129th St., New York City.

TRIAL BOTTLE SENT ABSOLUTELY FREE ON RECEIPT OF POSTAL.

Do not delay. Write at once, addressing DR. TAFT BROS. MEDICINE CO., 79 East 130th St., N. Y. City.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

## The Next Generation.

And the one after that will enjoy the Piano you buy now, if it's one of those incomparable

## STIEFF PIANOS

For they'll last a number of years. Easy terms buy them. Catalog and Book of Suggestions for the asking. Pianos of other makes at particularly small prices.

CHAS. M. STIEFF,

WAREHOUSES—N. LIBERTY ST.

Factory—Block of East Lafayette Ave., Alken and Lantale Sts., Baltimore, Md.

## WILLIAM MCKINLEY

HIS LIFE AND WORK,

BY GEN. CHARLES H. GROSVENOR.

President's life long friend, Comrade in war and colleague in Congress. Was near his side with other great men when his eyes were closed in death. Followed the bier to the National Capitol and to Canton. The General requires a share of the proceeds of his book to be devoted to a McKinley Memorial Fund. Millions of copies will be sold. Everybody will buy it. Orders for the asking. Nobody will refuse. Elegant Photographs. Forthrightly will buy it. Dr. McKinley's last picture taken at the White House. You can easily and quickly clear \$1,000 taking orders. Order outfit quick. Chance to prove success, secure yearly contract and become manager. Send 12 3-cent stamps for elegant prospectus. Taking 10 to 25 orders daily. 50,000 copies will be sold in vicinity.

Address,

THE CONTINENTAL ASSEMBLY,

Corcoran Bldg., Opp. U. S. Treasury,

Washington, D. C.

## FURNITURE!

A Full Line of Up-To-Date

Furniture Always In

Stock.

Iron Bedsteads are rapidly taking the place of the old Wooden Bedsteads. It will pay you to examine my stock of Iron Bedsteads, white enameled with Brass Trimmings, price \$2.75 and up. The Green Bronze Bedsteads are the latest in this line. Rocking Chairs, Cane and Wood Seat Chairs, Tables, Stands, Clothes Racks, Express Wagons and Baby Carriages. New furniture made to order and all kinds of repairing promptly done. Picture frames and framing. Repairing of Antique Furniture a specialty. I make a specialty of hanging wall paper and furnishing the paper. A large line of sample wall paper to select from. Curtain Poles of different styles. Give me a call. Keep the cold air out of your house by having E. E. Zimmerman put weather stripping on the doors and windows.

E. E. ZIMMERMAN,

FURNITURE DEALER,

On the Diamond,

Emmitsburg, Md.

## New Advertisements.

DAUCHY & CO.

## PARKER'S HAIR BALM

Cleanses and beautifies the hair. Removes dandruff. Prevents itching. Restores fallen hair. Cures scalp diseases & hair falling. Sold by all druggists.

## G. W. Weaver & Son. G. W. Weaver & Son

### DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS.

## GETTYSBURG BRANCH STORE

—AT—

## EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND,

### WILL CONTINUE.

The Sample Store which we established here some weeks ago will be continued until further notice, with stock added in many lines so that deliveries can be made at once. We desire our customers to feel that they can order anything they think they want, without placing them under any obligations to buy if they are not suited or change their minds about it. Everybody will have polite attention and everybody is invited. Our line of Dress Goods represents almost everything in the Gettysburg Store, and there are no stocks better. As to Cloaks and Furs, we are willing to send over, subject to approval, anything in our stock.

G. W. WEAVER & SON.

## BARGAINS IN FURNITURE

You always find the greatest Bargains in

## FURNITURE AT

## M. F. SHUFF'S

where you can select from the

## LARGEST STOCK,

LOWEST PRICES,

LATEST STYLES

UP-TO-DATE.

## Funeral Director

And Embalmer.

Having had over twenty years experience in the business I feel that I can give perfect satisfaction in every case. Fine assortment of Funeral Goods always on hand. Everything of the latest and up-to-date in this line. I carry two different styles of Grave Vaults in stock, which are water proof, air tight, indestructible and imperishable.

Remember I Will Not Be Under Sold.

Warerooms & Residence, W. Main St., Opp. Presbyterian Ch.

## EMMITSBURG MARKETS.

The following market quotations, which are corrected every Friday morning, are subject to daily changes.

Corrected by E. E. Zimmerman & Son.

Wheat, (dry).....\$ 62

Rye..... 48

Oats..... 38

Corn, shelled per bushel..... 40

Hay..... 7.00 @ 9.00

## Country Produce Etc.

Corrected by Jos. E. Hoke.

Butter..... 15

Eggs..... 18

Chickens, per Doz..... 7

Spring Chickens per Doz..... 7

Turkeys..... 7

Ducks, per Doz..... 7

Potatoes, per bushel..... 60

Dried Cherries, (seeded)..... 8

Raspberries..... 10

Blackberries..... 5

Apples, (dried)..... 3

Peaches, (dried)..... 10

Lard, per Doz..... 7

Beef Hides..... 7

## LIVE STOCK.

Corrected by Patterson Brothers

Steers, per Doz..... 4 @ 4 1/2

Fresh Cows..... 30 @ 35 00

Fat Cows and Bulls, per Doz..... 3 1/2 @ 4

Hogs, per Doz..... 6 1/2

Sheep, per Doz..... 3 @ 4

Lambs, per Doz..... 4 @ 4 1/2

## VINCENT SEBOLD,

A ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, EMMITSBURG, MD.

Office on East Main Street, near the Public Square. At Frederick on Mondays and Tuesdays, and at Thurmont on Thursdays of each week. Special attention given to proceedings in Equity for the sale of real estate. Jan 29-11.

Foley's Kidney Cure makes kidneys and bladder right.



# Emmitsburg Chronicle.

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR IN ADVANCE

NOTICE.—All announcements of marriages, deaths, divorces, etc., must be paid for at the rate of five cents for each line.

Entered as Second-Class Matter at the Emmitsburg Postoffice.

FRIDAY, NOV. 1, 1901.

Don't forget that next Tuesday is election day.

The Lutheran Church steeple is being repaired and repainted.

Mr. James A. Helman is having a new roof put on his house, tenanted by Mrs. McBride.

LAWSON Poffenberger died October 28 at Keedysville, Washington county, aged 71 years.

A number of capitalists have secured leases of land in Garrett county and will bore for oil and gas.

ADAM KEEFER, star route mail carrier, died October 26 at Indian springs, Washington county, of cancer, aged 73 years.

REPUBLICAN of Worcester county are endeavoring to have the Independent Republican ticket stricken from the ballot.

The dwelling of Thomas J. Rothgeb, in Hagerstown, was damaged by fire and Mr. Rothgeb, who was alone in the house, was nearly suffocated.

Mr. M. F. Shuff is having the front windows in his dwelling house cut down. Mr. Shuff has greatly improved the appearance of his residence during the past several weeks.

TO-DAY take FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR. It positively prevents pneumonia, or other serious results from colds. It may be too late to MORROW. T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

Mr. Peter J. Flynn, manager of the Blue Mountain House, formerly chief clerk at the Carrollton Hotel, will take charge as proprietor of the Baldwin House, Hagerstown, in April next.

The cornerstone of Trinity Reformed Church was laid in Thurmont, Saturday afternoon by Acacia Lodge of Masons. All the ministers of the town took part in the exercises.

The Methodist Episcopal Church at Lonaconing was reopened Sunday after extensive repairs. Rev. J. P. Wilson and Rev. S. M. Alford, of Baltimore, took part in the exercises.

JACOB WHEATON, colored, superintendent of instruction for colored illiterate voters in Hagerstown, states that 90 per cent. of those instructed can mark their ballots correctly for the Republican candidates.

The Hess Carriage Company of Hagerstown was awarded a contract to make 12 wagons for the free rural mail delivery service in Franklin county, Pennsylvania. The contract price is \$900.

MR. JACOB SMITH has rented his hotel, the Emmitsburg, to Mr. R. M. Musselman, who recently conducted a hotel on the mountain near Pen-Mar. Mr. Musselman took charge of the Emmitsburg today.

Geo. A. POINTS, Upper Sandusky, O., writes: "I have been using FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR for hoarseness and find it the best remedy I have ever tried. It stopped the cough immediately and relieved all soreness." Take none but FOLEY'S. T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

Fire broke out on the mountain west of town last Friday and burned fiercely until Wednesday, when it was gotten under control and nearly extinguished. The fire burned over a large territory, destroying or injuring much valuable timber. A large number of men were engaged in fighting the fire for several days.

There appears still to exist much misapprehension among residents of the county regarding the date of the opening of the hunting season in this county. It will not be lawful to shoot partridges or rabbits in Frederick county before November 15, and the season will last one month, closing December 15.

To Cure A Cough  
Stop coughing, as it irritates the lungs, and gives them no chance to heal. FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR cures without causing a strain in throwing off phlegm like common cough expectorants. T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

When you go to the polls to vote next Tuesday, remember you must put a cross (X) mark in the square opposite the name of every candidate for whom you desire to vote. Do not mark more names than there are persons to be elected to an office; if you mark more names than there are persons to be elected to an office your vote will not be counted. Remember this and be very careful in marking your ticket.

DANIEL WARREN FELTZ DEAD.  
On Friday morning, October 25, about 2 a. m., Mr. Daniel Warren Feltz died at his residence, near Wolfsville, aged 86 years, 11 months and 6 days. Although he had been failing for some time past, he was bedfast only two days. His remains were buried in the Reformed graveyard at Wolfsville Sunday morning, October 27. His pastor, Rev. H. S. Ditzel, preached the funeral sermon and conducted the services at the grave. The deceased was one of the oldest and most respected citizens of the neighborhood and had been a faithful and consistent member of the Reformed congregation for many years past. The church was filled to overflowing with relatives and neighbors assembled to pay the last tribute of respect to the departed.

PERSONALS  
Mrs. P. F. Pampel, of Frederick, is visiting friends in this place.  
Mr. F. A. Adelsberger and son Dwen, are visiting in Baltimore.

For Hoarseness.  
Benj. Ingerson, of Hutton, Ind., says he had not spoken a word above a whisper for months, and one bottle of FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR restored his voice. Be sure you get FOLEY'S. T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

DEMOCRATIC RALLY.  
A Democratic Rally will be held at Gelwicks' Hall, Saturday evening, Nov. 2, 1901, at 7:30 o'clock. The meeting will be addressed by Gen. L. Victor Baughman, Senator Jacob Rohrbach, and J. Roger McSherry, Esq., of Frederick. The public is cordially invited to attend and hear the issues of the campaign ably discussed.

CRUSHED TO DEATH.  
A large embankment on the east end of the Mount Airy tunnel, near Ridgeville, on the Baltimore and Ohio improvements, caved in Tuesday entombing an unknown colored man and seriously injuring several others. When the uninjured workmen saw the earth fall they set to work to relieve their entombed comrade, but by the time they had the earth removed they found he had been crushed to death.

HIS FIRST MASS.  
The Rev. Daniel McHale, who was ordained priest in Baltimore this morning, the Feast of All Saints, will celebrate his first mass at St. Anthony's next Sunday, Nov. 3. The choir has prepared a special musical program in honor of the joyous event. Clerical friends, relatives and admirers of the young priest will come from a distance to grace the festive occasion with their presence. The Procession, followed by Solemn High Mass, etc., will begin at 10 A. M.

FOUR O'CLOCK TEA AT "WHITE HOUSE."

A charming tea was given by Miss Harriet White last Thursday afternoon in honor of Mrs. W. Rodney Burton and Miss Riddle. The drawing room was decorated with pink and white chrysanthemums and the reception hall with yellow chrysanthemums. Mrs. Burton and Miss Riddle received with Miss White. The aides were Mrs. J. Stewart Annan and Miss Sara Annan. Mrs. Andrew Augustus Annan presided at the tea table.

DEATH OF A FORMER RESIDENT.

Mr. William A. Kelley, formerly of this place, died at his late residence in Kansas City, Mo., at 7:15 o'clock Wednesday evening, aged 49 years and 2 days. Appendicitis was the cause of his death. The deceased is survived by a wife and three children, and also five sisters and one brother, viz: Mrs. F. Lambert, Miss Annie Kelley, of Emmitsburg; Mrs. Alonzo Grinder, Mrs. John Kimble, of Baltimore; Mrs. Emma Flynn, of Altoona, Pa.; and Mrs. Louis Kelley, of Kansas City, Mo.

BABY SURVIVES SURGERY.

Little Harry Townsend Guy, one year old, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Guy, 1424 North Broadway Baltimore, has just been returned to his home from St. Joseph's Hospital, after undergoing a remarkable surgical operation. About five weeks ago he swallowed a small safety pin, about three-fourths of an inch long. The pin was open at the time and lodged point up in the child's throat. Prof. L. McLane of the University of Maryland removed the obstruction by a delicate operation, whereupon pneumonia attacked the little patient and his life hung in the balance for two weeks. His vitality proved equal to the ordeal and he is rapidly recovering.

NEGRO MAN SHOT AND KILLED.

William Price, colored, known as No. 205 and employed in the construction of the Baltimore and Ohio cut-off, was shot and killed near Pinto, Allegany county, Sunday night. Robert Harvey, Charles Borden, alias "Shorty," two brothers named Sugar and an unknown negro are charged with the shooting. All are colored. The shooting, it is reported, grew out of hatred for Price. All the men, it is alleged, drew revolvers, the shots taking effect in Price's head. Death was instantaneous. Price was unarmed. He was about 35 years of age, a veteran of the Spanish American war and had been at Pinto only a few days. The parties charged with the shooting have fled.

REGISTRATION APPEAL CASES.

The registration appeal cases from this District were heard by the Court, Judge Motter sitting, on Wednesday and Thursday of this week. In Precinct No. 2, the appeal of John T. Starn, was dismissed, and the appeal of E. H. Rowe against Jacob M. Stambaugh was sustained, and Stambaugh's name was stricken from the registration books. The cases in Precinct No. 7, where the students at Mr. St. Mary's College are registered, 49 appeals were taken on the names of students, and of these cases ten were heard on Wednesday, when the names of six of the students were ordered to be stricken from the registration books. Testimony was taken in 39 of these cases yesterday. Arguments by attorneys will be heard on the remaining 12 cases to-day.

PAINFUL ACCIDENT.

On Tuesday noon Mr. Dora Rosensteel, of near Motter's Station, met with a painful accident while driving up street in this place. Something about the shafts broke causing them to drop down. This frightened the horse and it started to run. Mr. Rosensteel was thrown out of the stick wagon, receiving an ugly and painful cut in the head. He was taken into Mr. J. Thos. Gelwicks' residence where Dr. J. W. Eichelberger dressed the wound. The runaway team collided with one of Messrs. Patterson Bros. teams driven by a colored boy. This was also a stick wagon. Both stick wagons were somewhat damaged. Mr. Rosensteel's horse ran a far as the Emmitsburg stable where it stopped. Mr. Rosensteel went to his home on the afternoon train.

PROFIT IN ORCHARDS.

New York Man Gives Advice To Maryland Farmers.

Mr. W. I. Smith, of Hilton, N. Y., who has been assisting Mr. J. H. Grove of Frederick, for the past two months in purchasing apples in this section, gives some facts showing that the growing of apples could be made one of the best paying industries engaged in by the farmers of Frederick county, especially in the mountainous regions, where the fruit grows the best and the land is the most difficult to be worked for grain.

"We have purchased, packed and shipped for the Shafter Fruit and Cold Storage Co., of Gasport, N. Y., and J. W. Thorne & Co., of Philadelphia," says Mr. Smith, "a total of 4,500 barrels of apples loading 29 cars, and have left to the farmers of Frederick county, \$12,000. The price paid for the fruit is more than it would bring on the market at the present time, but it has been bought on speculation, and is being held in cold storage for better prices this winter. No doubt Frederick people will be paying for the same fruit they sold for \$2 this fall, \$4 per barrel this winter. The cause of these high prices is almost a total failure of the crop in the principal apple growing sections of the United States.

"No apple orchards to speak of have ever been set out in Frederick county for commercial purposes. Mr. M. S. Summers' orchard is one of the largest in the county, and he received for his fruit alone \$1,000, or less than 10 acres. We have paid Mr. M. P. Wood, of New Market, \$328 for his fruit grown on less than three acres, containing 35 trees.

The best paying orchards are those which are made up of mostly York Imperials. For the benefit of those who are contemplating setting out an apple orchard, I would advise to set out apple orchards of the trees York Imperials. You might add Smith cider, wine sap and Ben Davis."

Mr. Smith states that Western New York, where he is engaged in fruit growing, will in time be one of the greatest fruit growing sections of the United States, and the growing of 60 cent wheat will be a thing of the past. Many apple orchards in Western New York are netting \$100 per acre annually. This is only produced by constant care, first, in selecting out the best varieties, pruning, feeding, spraying and under constant cultivation during the season. Maryland has the advantage over New York State in that an orchard here becomes bearing in about half the time it takes in the latter State. "The fruit I take in the latter State," says Mr. Smith, "is just as attractive to the eye and will sell for as big prices as New York State apples. I see the price of York Imperials and Wine Saps quoted today at \$4 and \$4.50 in New York city. There is no reason why it would not pay the farmers of Frederick county to give more attention to the growing of apples and stop raising cheap wheat."

FAIRFIELD ITEMS.

FAIRFIELD, Oct. 29.—Mr. George Decker who formerly lived in this community, and who has been in business at Steelton for the past year, has come to visit his many friends, bringing his bride along. They are the guests of Mr. D. B. Riley, of this place. Mrs. John Butt and granddaughter, Bessie Plank, of Ortanna, are the guests of D. B. Riley, of this place.

A great many people in this section went on the excursion last Saturday to Baltimore.

The Fairfield Band is getting along nicely under the leadership of Wm. McCreary. They are giving good music on the street every week.

Mrs. A. C. Musselman and daughter, Alice, of Gettysburg, are visiting in this place.

Squirrels seem to be plentiful as our sportsmen bring lots of them home when hunting.

Some corn has been sold out of the field at 50 cts. per bushel in this community, notwithstanding the good crop. No one can bury in Union Cemetery before first obtaining a permit from the secretary. While this may be the right way, there are a great many who have not the money to pay for a permit when needed.

Mr. J. L. Hill, our potato raiser, will have 2,000 bushels this season. He has taken up about 1,600 and has a lot to take up yet. He can supply a lot of consumers.

No doubt a good many cattle will be fed this winter on account of corn being a good crop. They might miss it. Cattle are high in price, while corn is a good price also.

Mrs. Dr. Robert Watson, of Fairfield, had a slight stroke one day last week. She is improving.

Mrs. Rachel Marshall, of Fairfield, is reported sick at this time.

The fall election will be held Nov. 5. The people should vote for the best men.

Reliable and Gentle.  
"A pill's a pill," says the saw. But there are pills and pills. You want a pill which is certain, thorough and gentle. Mustn't gripe. DeWitt's Little Early Risers fill the bill. Purely vegetable. Do not force but assist the bowels to act. Strengthen and invigorate. Small and easy to take. T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

HARNEY ITEMS.

Quarterly conference will be held in the U. B. church on Saturday afternoon. Services in the evening and communion Sunday. Revival Services will begin with Sunday night service.

The week of prayer at the Lutheran church last week was closed at an early date on account of the Small pox.

The Harney cider mill has closed for the season, because the owner has gone to York.

The new chart system will be introduced in our public schools shortly.

Our case of Small Pox is doing nicely and no one as yet has been inoculated by the disease.

Mr. Andrew Stonesifer, one of our millers, will move his family to York, Pa., where he has secured work in the pattern room of Baugher, Kurtz and Stewart's foundry. Mr. Kemper will take charge of the mill until spring.

The public school was closed for several days last week, owing to the illness of the teacher, Miss Lampert.

Charles W. Hess, one of the clerks in D. J. Hesson's store, who has been ill for some time, is again able to be in the store.

CARL BOGGER has purchased the old Seibold brewery property in Hagerstown for \$4,400.

How Are Your Kidneys?  
Dr. Hobbs' Sarsaparilla cures all kidney ailments. Free. Ad. Sterling Remedy Co., Chicago or N. Y.

## POLITICAL NOMINATIONS.

Unofficial Sample Ballot Containing the Names of The Democratic, Republican and Prohibition Candidates.

FOR COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY	
JOSHUA W. HERING of Carroll County	DEMOCRATIC
WILLIAM KLEINLE of Baltimore City	PROHIBITION
HERMAN S. PLATT of Baltimore City	REPUBLICAN
FOR CLERK OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.	
THOMAS PARRAN of Calvert County	REPUBLICAN
G. WEEMS PETHERBRIDGE of St. Mary's County	PROHIBITION
J. FRANK TURNER of Talbot County	DEMOCRATIC
FOR MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES.	
BENJAMIN G. DANNER	PROHIBITION
EUGENE L. DEER	DEMOCRATIC
ENOCH L. FRIZELL	DEMOCRATIC
WILLIAM H. HARRY	REPUBLICAN
THOMAS HIGHTMAN	REPUBLICAN
CHARLES E. IFERT	PROHIBITION
D. COLUMBUS KEMP	DEMOCRATIC
JOHN P. T. MATHIAS	REPUBLICAN
AUGUSTUS W. NICODEMUS	REPUBLICAN
ELI CHARLES RENN	DEMOCRATIC
FRANK B. SAPPINGTON	PROHIBITION
REUBEN SAYLER	DEMOCRATIC
DANIEL E. STONE	PROHIBITION
JAMES W. SMITH	REPUBLICAN
JAMES C. WERKING	PROHIBITION
FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.	
LEWIS E. BARRICK	DEMOCRATIC
WILLIAM H. BLENTLINGER	REPUBLICAN
LEWIS H. BOWLUS	REPUBLICAN
JOHN H. ETZLER	REPUBLICAN
GEORGE W. GAVER	DEMOCRATIC
JOHN A. MOLESWORTH	DEMOCRATIC
G. D. NORRIS	PROHIBITION
EMANUEL RENNEN	PROHIBITION
DANIEL SHOOK	PROHIBITION
FOR COUNTY TREASURER.	
CHARLES C. BISER	REPUBLICAN
CHARLES C. COBLENTZ	DEMOCRATIC
GEORGE F. KINDLEY	PROHIBITION
FOR SURVEYOR.	
RUFUS A. RAGER	REPUBLICAN
ADAM ROSER	PROHIBITION
JAMES W. TROXELL	DEMOCRATIC
FOR SHERIFF.	
HARVEY R. LEASE	REPUBLICAN
EDWARD M. MOLESWORTH	PROHIBITION
WILLIAM BRUCE OGLE	DEMOCRATIC

There will also appear upon the official ballot Three Constitutional Amendments, which the voter can either vote for or against, just as he elects. The Constitutional Amendments relate, first, to the State's Attorneys for the several counties and Baltimore City, in regard to the duties they shall perform, and the salary they shall receive. Second, in regard to the apportionment of representation in the House of Delegates, etc. Third, in regard to dividing Baltimore City into four Legislative districts, etc.

How The Ballots Should Be Marked.

The manner of marking the ballots under the new election law is different from the way the voters have been accustomed to marking their tickets, and for this reason the following information in regard to marking the ballot may be of interest to many readers of THE CHRONICLE:

See that the ballot given you contains the initials of the Judge who gave it out. Vote the ticket by marking a cross (X) mark in the space provided therefor to the right of and opposite the name of every person or persons for whom you intend to vote. Remember, one mark at the head of the ticket will NOT vote the entire ballot as it used to do.

You must make a cross mark opposite the NAME of EVERY person for whom you wish to vote. Make a cross mark (X) within the square provided for the purpose. Do not let the (X) extend beyond the square. Make it entirely inside the square. Do not make any other mark whatever on the ballot. Any mark whatever on the ballot except the cross mark, whether in the square or out of it, will cause the ballot to be thrown out. Do not make a dot or a circle or any other mark in the square but a cross mark.

If you mark any square on your ballot wrong or make any mark of any kind with your pencil outside of the square, your ballot will not be counted. Be sure not to deface or tear your ballot in any way. If you make any mistake in marking it, do not attempt to make a correction; return it to the judge and get a new one. You are entitled to a third ballot if the two first have been

spoiled and returned, but you must not consume more than seven minutes in marking it.

There are three Constitutional amendments; to vote for any one of them, make a cross mark in the space opposite and to the right of the words "For Constitutional Amendment" under the one you wish to vote for.

To vote against any one of them make a cross mark opposite the words "Against Constitutional Amendment" under the one you wish to vote against.

If you make a mistake in voting on any of the amendments your ballot may be thrown out.

If you do not vote on the amendments at all, your vote for candidates on the ballot will be counted.

Be sure not to mark more names than there are persons to be elected to an office.

If you do, your entire ballot will not be counted.

For example, if you mark the names of six candidates for the House of Delegates and there are but five candidates to be elected, your entire ballot, and not the part relating to the House of Delegates, will be thrown out.

This is most important to be remembered. Mark your ballot with the indelible pencil which you will find in the election booth.

Do not use your own pencil; your ballot will not be counted if you do.

Fold your ballot exactly as it was folded when handed to you and give it to the ballot judge, without permitting anyone to see how you have marked it.

See that the judge tears off the coupon and deposits the ballot in the ballot box.

Election Tuesday, November 5. Polls open at 8 o'clock, a. m., and close at 6 o'clock, p. m.

DAIRY BUILDINGS BURNED.

Fire broke out Monday afternoon in one of the barns of Mr. Jacob Snyder, farmer and dairyman, near Germantown, Montgomery county, and destroyed three buildings with their contents and three large strawstacks outside the buildings. Mr. Snyder had his farm hands sawing wood in the cow stable, where the fire started, it is supposed from a spark from the smokestack of the engine falling into hay on the loft above. A straw stack near by was ignited and a gust of wind blew the fire over the top of a large barn, setting another stack of straw afire. This communicated the fire to two buildings, which were wiped out. A corn crib full of grain was saved, with its contents, by hard efforts. Samuel Reid, of Boyds, who was riding along the road, was the first to discover the fire and told the men at the engine and mill, who knew nothing whatever of it, and who escaped after the roof had fallen in. Besides buildings and strawstacks a very large amount of hay and other farm products were destroyed, but no grain. No cattle were in the stables at the time. An engine, crushers and attachments for preparing food for cattle, were consumed. The total loss is nearly \$7,000. The buildings are only partially insured.

Modern Surgery Surpassed.

"While suffering from a bad case of piles I consulted a physician who advised me to try a box of DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve," says G. F. Carter, Atlanta, Ga. "I procured a box and was entirely cured. DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve is a splendid cure for piles, giving relief instantly, and I heartily recommend it to all sufferers." Surgery is unnecessary to cure piles. DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve will cure any case. Cuts, burns, bruises and all other wounds are also quickly cured by it. Beware of counterfeits. T. E. Zimmerman & Co.

The Thanksgiving number of the Ladies' Home Journal is replete with good fiction and interesting and novel features. It opens appropriately with an article which tells "Where the President's Turkey Comes From." Then there are delightful stories by Heczekiah Butterworth and Laura Spencer Porter, and a new love story called "Christine" by Frederick M. Smith. Cleveland Moffett has an interesting story about Ira D. Sankey, the great evangelist, and Edith King Swain recounts the famous accents she has made in various parts of the world. Will Bradley's original designs for a house begin with the breakfast room, and Wilson Eyre, Jr., presents plans for a country house and a garden. Mr. Bok gives much good advice to young married couples in his editorial. Another most timely feature is "Why Should a Young Man Support the Church?" by the Rev. Francis E. Clark. Many home-made Christmas gifts are shown, and the first of "The Journal's Amusing Puzzles" appear. The regular department are exceptionally good and the illustrations superb. By The Curtis Publishing Company, Philadelphia. One dollar a year; ten cents a copy.

JUMPED ON A TEN-PENNY NAIL.

The little daughter of Mr. J. N. Powell jumped on an inverted rake made of ten-penny nails, and thrust one nail entirely through her foot and a second one half way through. Chamberlain's Pain Balm was promptly applied and five minutes later the pain disappeared and no more suffering was experienced. In three days the child was wearing her shoe as usual and with absolutely no discomfort. Mr. Powell is a well known merchant of Forkland, Va. Pain Balm is an antiseptic and heals such injuries without maturation and in one-third the time required by the usual treatment. For sale by T. E. Zimmerman & Co., druggists.

A FIRE on South Mountain, near Cavetown, which had been raging since Saturday, was extinguished Monday night. Several hundred acres of valuable timberland owned chiefly by Court Clerk George B. Oswald and John Hoover, were burned over.

Educate Your Bowels With Cascarets. Candy Cathartic, cure constipation forever. 10c. per box. If C. C. C. fail, druggists refund money.

BEQUEST FOR THE SISTER OF CHARITY.

The will of the late Clara R. Murphy, of Baltimore, who died October 18, bequeaths to her sister, known as Sister Mary Gabriel McGee, a Sister of Charity at Emmitsburg, \$200 and the right to dispose of all of the testatrix's personal effects; to her brother, Andrew McGee for life, a number of pieces of real estate, and after his death to her sister, Mary Gabriel McGee, absolutely; to the Franciscan Sisters of Baltimore, for their goodness to the mother of the testatrix and herself, a ground rent of \$42 on 1922 Ashland avenue, and also a folding-bed and diamonds to be disposed of for the benefit of the chapel of the Franciscan Sisters, and \$50 each to M. Ella McGee and Ethel McGee, nieces, and the latter all the clothing of the testatrix. All the rest and residue of the estate is bequeathed to Sister Mary Gabriel McGee, absolutely.

SMALLPOX NEAR HARNEY.

A ten-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry McGuigan, living several miles north of Harney, Md., in Pennsylvania, is ill with a clearly defined case of confluent smallpox. The case was first thought to be chickenpox and scarlet rash, but on examination by Dr. F. B. Londerbaugh, he at once pronounced it smallpox, and quarantined the patient. The Pennsylvania district health officials were notified and the secretary of the board examined the case. Further precautions were then taken for the isolation of the case and the protection of the neighborhood. The sufferer is thought to have passed the danger point and will likely recover.—Fred. News.

DIED.

KELLEY.—On October 30, 1901, at his home in Kansas City, Mo., of appendicitis, Mr. William A. Kelley, formerly of this place, aged 49 years and 2 days.

## Pains in the Back

Are symptoms of a weak, torpid or stagnant condition of the kidneys or liver, and are a warning it is extremely hazardous to neglect, so important is a healthy action of these organs.

They are commonly attended by loss of energy, lack of courage, and sometimes by gloomy foreboding and despondency.

"I had pains in my back, could not sleep and when I got up in the morning felt worse than the night before. I began taking Hood's Sarsaparilla and now I can sleep and get up feeling rested and able to do my work. I attribute my cure entirely to Hood's Sarsaparilla." Miss J. N. Peary, care H. S. Copeland, Pike Road, Ala.

## Hood's Sarsaparilla and Pills

Cure kidney and liver troubles, relieve the back, and build up the whole system.

## Foley's Kidney Cure

makes kidneys and bladder right.

## THE HOME GOLD CURE.

An Ingenious Treatment by which Drunkards are Being Cured Daily in Spite of Themselves.

No Noxious Doses. No Weakening of the Nerves. A Pleasant and Positive Cure for the Liquor Habit.

It is now generally known and understood that Drunkenness is a disease, and not weakness. A body filled with poison, and nerves completely shattered by periodical or constant use of intoxicating liquors, requires an antidote capable of neutralizing and eradicating this poison, and destroying the craving for intoxicants. Sufferers may now cure themselves at home without publicity or loss of time from business by this wonderful "HOME GOLD CURE," which has been perfected after many years of close study and treatment of inebriates. The faithful use according to directions of this wonderful discovery is positively guaranteed to cure the most obstinate case, no matter how hard a drinker. Our records show the marvelous transformation of thousands of Drunkards into sober, industrious and upright men.

WIVES CURE YOUR HUSBANDS! CHILDREN CURE YOUR FATHERS! This remedy is in no sense a nostrum but is a specific for this disease only, and is so skillfully devised and prepared that it is thoroughly soluble and pleasant to taste, so that it can be given in a cup of tea or coffee without the knowledge of the person taking it. Thousand of Drunkards have cured themselves with this priceless remedy, and as many more have been cured and made temperate men by having the CURE administered by loving friends and relatives without their knowledge in coffee or tea, and believe today that they discontinued drinking of their own free will. DO NOT WAIT. Do not be deceived by apparent and misleading "improvement." Drive out the disease at once and for all time. The "HOME GOLD CURE" is sold at the extremely low price of One Dollar, thus placing within reach of everybody a treatment more effective than other cost-ly \$25 to \$50. Full directions accompany each package. Special advice by skilled physicians when requested without extra charge. Send no money, but pay for the world on receipt of One Dollar. Address Dept. E 272, ED



AN EXPLANATION.

If you'll find a diagnosis when you're feeling bad and weary. As you would with any everyday disease; if you'll find a question science as to why you're ill, and weary. And everything seems dull and flat at case. Perhaps you will discover, after devoting calculation. The cause of all these symptoms which appear. And you'll find as you reflect, in spite of various indications. That it's nothing but the weather after all. You'll find a sign denoting neither sorrow nor condition. A few days' rest is not indicative of cure. They are products of the meteorological condition. Of extra moisture that is in the air. So perhaps it's not in reason fortune's chance to be reviving. Or to view life's store of happiness is small. For when the sun comes out again, again we will be smiling. It's nothing but the weather after all. —Washington Star.

SPIRIT SLATE WRITING.

How the Mysterious Sentences are Prepared in Advance.

Spiritualistic slate writing, if cleverly done, always makes a marked impression on a magician's audience because it utterly baffles their efforts to detect the trick. They see a small cabinet suspended above the stage by means of cords or ribbons. It has an open front and is empty. The magician turns it around so that every part of it may be seen and taps it inside and out with his wand to show that it is hollow.

On a stand near by he has a small easel, a common school slate, a bottle of India ink with a quill pen in it and a few sheets of ordinary white writing paper. All these he passes around among the audience for examination. Then he fixes a sheet of the paper to the slate by means of wafers, places the slate on the easel and the easel in the cabinet, together with the bottle of ink, the latter having the pen still in it.

Having allowed the audience to see the articles thus arranged in the cabinet, he throws a large silk handkerchief over it. Mysterious sounds are immediately heard, and the cabinet shakes as if some living thing had entered it. When the sounds and the handkerchief, showing an inscription written in bold black letters on the paper and the pen not in the ink bottle, but lying on the bottom of the cabinet. He then removes the paper from the slate and passes it around for examination, when the writing is immediately recognized as having been done with India ink.

The explanation of the trick is simple. The writing was done in advance by the performer, the fluid used being a solution of sulphuric acid of the purest quality. To make the solution 50 drops of the concentrated acid are added to one ounce of filtered water. Writing done with this solution is invisible until exposed to heat. When so exposed, it comes out perfectly black, looking exactly like dried India ink. The heat is applied by means of an electric current running over wire with which the slate is wound. The cords by which the cabinet is suspended conceal copper wires, which conduct the current to the slate. Black silk threads suitably attached enable the performer to make the sounds in the cabinet, to cause the cabinet to shake and to jerk the pen out of the ink bottle.

Several sheets of paper are prepared in advance, each with a different inscription, the performer telling one inscription from another by secretly marked pin pricks. —New York Herald.

Keeping it.

There is a very old but very good story about a boy who was engaged one winter day in putting a ton of coal into a cellar. His only implement was a small fire shovel. Noticing this, a benevolent old gentleman expressed surprise and commiseration.

"My son," said the gentleman, "you surely do not expect to put in all that coal with that little shovel?"

"Oh, yes, I do," replied the boy cheerfully. "All I have to do is to keep at it."

There is a lesson in this story for young and old, and it is extended in the lives of the great men of the world. It is a mistake to suppose that the best work of the world is done by people of great strength and many opportunities. "Keeping at it" is the secret of success. —Exchange.

Left Handed Medicine.

An Aitchison druggist tells this story and declares that it is true: He had tonsillitis, but did not send for a doctor, as he knew he would be all right as soon as the swelling "broke." But his wife was worried and insisted on sending for a doctor. When the doctor arrived, he looked through his medicine case, and said he had nothing suitable for the patient; that the medicine he had was for the right side, whereas the swelling in the throat was on the left side. Then he hurried away to get his left handed medicine. —Aitchison Globe.

Catching a Feminine Fish.

"Do you really think there are mermaids in the sea?"

"Certainly," said the dime museum man.

"Then why hasn't anybody besides you succeeded in catching one?"

"Because nobody else was smart enough to bait a hook with the latest style of Paris hat," was the answer. —Washington Star.

The Mean Thing.

Miss Passay: "I dread to think of my fortieth birthday."

Miss Pert: "Why? Did something unpleasant happen then, —Tit-Bits."

A Long Way Off.

An interesting calculation has been made by a French geologist to the effect that, taking into consideration the wear and tear on the solid land by ocean washing, rivers, wind and weather, and leaving out of the calculation volcanic action, the world will in 4,500,000 years be completely under water and no dry land exist at all.

CASTORIA.

The Kind You Have Always Bought Bears the Signature of

FARM & GARDEN

ABOUT PLOWING.

Theory and Practice Illustrated and Described.

Much has been written from time to time as to why ground should be plowed and how plowing should be done to secure best results. Many sketches have been made showing the relative size, angle and lap of the average plow furrow, but these sketches seldom give a correct picture of the actual furrows

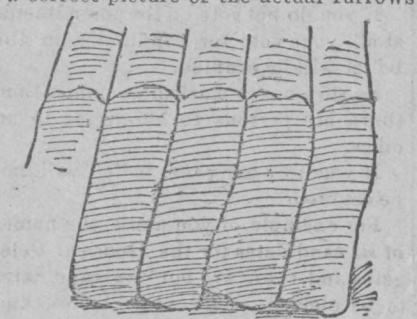


FIG. 1.—THEORETICAL PLOWING.

as made by the average plow, says a Rural New Yorker writer in preface to the following:

Fig. 1 is a copy I have made of a sketch of the cross section of some plow furrows illustrated in a recent issue of an agricultural paper.

This was intended to show how some plows turned a furrow to too steep an angle. In reality no plow turns such a steep furrow in actual use. It is impossible to turn such furrows in ordinary plowing, and the sketch is simply a monstrosity or freak of the imagination of the writer or artist. Still June grass seed can be turned up at almost any angle, as the figure indicates, provided the plow is adjusted to cut a narrow, deep furrow. But the sketch shows a shallow, wide furrow, and no farmer ever owned a plow that could "perform" that way, and no such plowing was ever "performed."

I have made Fig. 2 to show how such plowing as shown in Fig. 1 would "work out" if any plowman attempted the feat. Granted that the first five

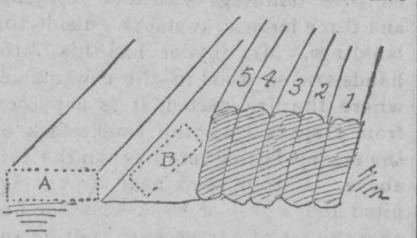


FIG. 2.—SUCH PLOWING IS IMPOSSIBLE.

furrows actually stand as shown in Fig. 1, the next furrow, A, of the same relative width and depth, is turned up and over by the plow, adjusted to cut and turn furrows of similar size. Where would it lie or stand? The dotted line indicates its position in cross section, and no plow or moldboard adjustment of any plow could possibly carry the sixth furrow, A, far enough to the right to stand it on edge beside the fifth furrow. The writer of the article is wrong in making a sketch showing such a relative impossibility and stating that much plowing is to be seen as indicated in Fig. 1.

How does the average plow turn or leave a furrow? I went into our cornfield a few weeks ago, when our man was plowing clover and timothy soil for corn. The plow used was and is a general favorite throughout the country. It was set to plow a furrow eight inches deep and fourteen inches wide. I took a spade and carefully cut out a vertical section of three furrows and took a photograph, as shown herewith. The picture shows just how a cross section of the average furrow looks. In

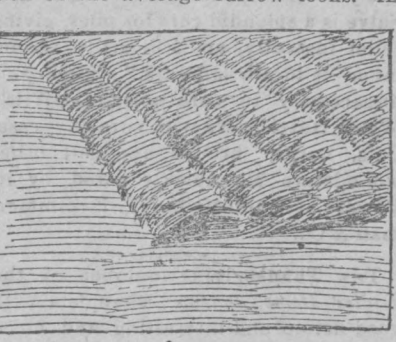


FIG. 3.—PICTURE OF ACTUAL PLOWING.

reality there is but a slight "lap," the furrow lying not quite flat. The furrows shown in this picture are of the model variety.

The plow is a standard make for this section of country, with the proper width, height and curvature of moldboard.

The furrows illustrated are similar to those turned by a great many thousands of farmers who read this paper. We use a jointer to turn under grass, manure and the upper inch and a half of surface soil, which leaves a perfectly clean furrow, as no trash can stick out. The moldboard in lifting and turning manipulates or agitates every cubic inch of the furrow, as the picture shows.

The whole process loosens and aerates the furrows and leaves them in fine condition for further operation thereon by means of the harrow and roller. The ideal soil for manipulation with these tools is a clay loam with a slight admixture of sand.

Items About Sugar Beets.

The sugar beet diseases thus far noted in Ohio are root blight or root rot, heart or dry rot, scab, crown gall and bacteriosis, attacking the roots, and leaf spot, attacking the leaves.

For scab and bacteriosis it is suggested to avoid infected lands. The same may apply with respect to crown gall.

For leaf spot it is recommended to use bordeaux mixture and to add arsenite for the common insect troubles.

A Tart Remark.

The infant of a household was in its cradle. The head of the house, at length, he became unendurable. "You have done nothing but make mistakes tonight," he growled.

"Yes," she answered meekly; "I began by putting the wrong baby to bed." —Chicago Journal.

In a ton of Dead sea water there are 157 pounds of salt. Red sea 93, Mediterranean 85, Atlantic 81, English channel 72, Black sea 26, Baltic 18 and Caspian sea 11.

PROFITABLE PASTURES.

English Farmers Get Good Returns From Every Square Inch of Land.

One of the surprising things in farming is the gradual development of land to a point where it will yield returns never dreamed of by the early cultivators, says American Cultivator. Over in parts of England and Scotland farmers and dairymen make a living from pasture lands which have an assessed valuation of \$400 and \$500 an acre. They do this when prices for the products are no greater than American farmers receive. The secret of their success is necessity. They have been forced to make every square inch of soil pay its highest profit, and as a result they have some of the finest pastures in the world. The soil is so thick and compact that it is almost impossible to cut through it. The roots form a solid mass in the soil, and the grass grows luxuriantly, even defying dry weather, and produce good crops in spite of close cropping late in the season, when frost ordinarily kills less successful pasture. The thing of it is the farmers have cultivated the soil, planted and replanted grass seeds, dressed the pastures repeatedly with fertilizers and made them in every way productive and fertile. The soil is not more adapted naturally to pastures than millions of acres in this country which today produce only indifferent crops of grass. The soil is made artificially rich, and the sod is the result of careful, intensive farming.

So it is these English farmers make a profit from land worth ten times as much in money valuation as the pasture fields of this country. Now, if it is possible to improve pasture fields so that they will produce like these English ones, what an enormous profit awaits the American farmer who will improve their fields to the same productive fertility! Instead of being forced to pay interest on an investment of \$500 an acre the average dairyman in this land would have to pay only on \$40 to \$50 per acre. All the rest would represent profit.

SEED CORN.

Butts, Middle or Tips—A Pointer For Corn Growers.

According to the Ohio experiments, there is no practical difference in the yield from either butts, middles or tips of ears of corn and no difference in the number of barren stalks.

A contributor to Wallace's Farmer says: "Of course not. Why should there be? But if they had mixed butts, tips and middles together and planted them they would have had a better yield. Their experiment shows nothing more than that butts, tips and middles when planted separately are each one as good as the others. This I have always claimed. However, to increase the yield and have the ears fill out at each end of the corn of the entire ear should be planted. The grains from the butt being a little earlier, the period of maturation is thereby prolonged, and better results are thus obtained."

This is valuable information to every corn grower. The longer the period of maturation the more perfect are the results. The tip kernels give the earlier and the butt the later, and the why is made manifest of a larger yield by planting the kernels from the whole ear mixed together. This fact seems established, and once lodged in the mind of the corn grower he will no longer feed the tips and butts of his seed corn. —Southern Ruralist.

Honey Bearing Trees.

The American Linden, or basswood, as some call it, is a first class honey bearing tree, says Farm, Field and Fireside. It is something of the nature of the maple or the sugar bush, but is perhaps much harder than either. It grows to an immense size, makes the most beautiful shade tree and is very valuable for its timber owing to the whiteness and fineness of the grain of the wood. It would seem that this wood would be an improvement over the maple so extensively grown. There is no doubt of the superiority of this over the maple in hardness, and as an ornamental tree for shade it certainly exceeds the maple. The limbs and foliage of the linden grow more compact when grown out in the open ground and thus less liable to be damaged by the winds. Almost all nurserymen handle them, but their introduction in the western states seems to be slow, possibly from their unknown value. Catalpa is another good honey bearing tree and comes in a good time just a little ahead of the linden. Both of these trees furnish a good quality of honey, but the linden is rather the best and indeed is perhaps the second best from clovers. Catalpa is extensively grown in the west and is a great help to the beekeeper.

Agricultural Brevities.

Massachusetts has a "frog company" which is to raise frogs for market.

Good crops of tobacco are reported from the cigar leaf districts of Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania and Wisconsin.

It is certain that the potato crop will be very short in the central states, says Country Gentleman. Late potatoes are generally improving.

The poorer grades of apples will help to satisfy the demands of the evaporating plants this season.

The onion crop is not a full one, and conditions seem to favor comparative high prices, according to American Agriculturist.

Lining the soil intended for beets, preferably in the fall, the application of acid phosphate and Thomas slag with the seed and the treatment of the beet seed itself with fungicidal substances are suggested by the station for root blight and heart rot.

Sleeping Rooms.

In all sleeping apartments where carpet is used, in the interest of health, an uncovered painted margin should encircle the room so as to prevent the accumulation of dust, possibly containing dangerous microbes in the cracks. If this border is regularly washed with water containing a disinfectant, it will also aid materially in purifying the room.

CASTORIA. The Kind You Have Always Bought Bears the Signature of

Much in the Name.

Once there were some very swaggy people in an ultra fashionable village not far from the metropolis who decided that no society yet bunched together was exclusive enough for them. Even the Colonial Dames failed to meet the requirements. So they determined to start a new aggregation that should be the real thing.

After considerable thought they concluded that if they limited membership to direct descendants of Fernando de Soto it would be sufficiently exclusive for their fastidious tastes. A "Society of the Sons and Daughters of De Soto" was the outcome. All the best people in the village proved that they were eligible and were enrolled as charter members.

However, there was one man on the outer fringe whose proof of descent was not accepted; in short, he was blackballed. This made him angry, and he started to investigate the subject.

One day he published his findings in the local newspaper. The principal fact was this: "F. de Soto died a bachelor."

The Sons and Daughters of De Soto are now known as the Elite Eucher club.

Moral:—There's a whole lot in a name.—Sunset Set.

EDITOR STOREY'S NOTION.

Theory on Which He Remitted a Fine and Raised a Salary.

"I was slashing copy on old Storey's Chicago Times many years ago," said one of the guests at a reunion dinner. "I had a correspondence in an Illinois town who simply would not schedule his matter, but as he generally sent good stuff we let him run on, slashing his stuff to suit the exigencies of the night. Besides, his stuff always suggested good headlines, and that was one of Storey's hobbies."

"On one occasion the correspondent sent up about 700 words which went into 100, with nothing over. On the 100 words I constructed a headline which was right up to the mark. The next day I was instructed to tell the man who made out the checks for the country correspondents to knock \$5 off of the correspondent's pay."

"When he received his check, he wrote to Mr. Storey saying that under ordinary circumstances he wouldn't kick about the deduction, but in this particular instance he did because the fool headline over the item made by a man whose name was mentioned in the dispatch and brought on a fight between him and the correspondent, the result of which was that the correspondent was fined \$5 in the police court."

"Mr. Storey was a very just man when you got at him the right way. He instructed the cashier to send the correspondent the amount of the fine and raised my salary because the headline I wrote had caused a row. That was his way of encouraging a headline writer." —New York Sun.

Cities Without Slums.

Berlin has none of the horrible areas which disgrace London and so many other English towns. Even in the poorest quarters the dwellings are good, the streets well paved, clean and comparatively wide. It also has no slums in the English sense of the word.

Kioto, in Japan, and Sevastopol, in Russia, both boast an absence of slums and paupers. In England the largest manufacturing town which is free from this reproach is probably Huddersfield, and after that would come Leamington Spa and London by the Sea.—Pearson's Weekly.

There They Were.

"I am here, gentlemen," explained the pickpocket to his fellow prisoners, "as the result of a moment of abstraction."

"And I am here," said the incendiary, "because of an unfortunate habit of making light of things." "A. L." said the forger, "on account of a simple desire to make a name for myself."

"And I," added the burglar, "through nothing but taking advantage of an opening which offered in a large mercantile establishment in town." —Kansas City Independent.

Advice From Way Up.

"Understand me," said the balloon to the parachute, "I wouldn't for the world encourage drinking habits in the young and innocent, but at the same time I don't think a drop would hurt you in the least."

Whereupon the parachute dropped. —Cleveland Plain Dealer.

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COLD IN HEAD

ELY'S CREAM BALM

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May 15-16

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Entered at the postoffice at Baltimore, Md., as second class matter, April 19, 1894.

Chas. C. Fulton & Co. FELIX AUGUS, Manager and Publisher American Office, BALTIMORE, MD.

Emmitsburg Rail Road.

TIME TABLE.

On and after Sept. 29, 1901, trains on this road will run as follows:

TRAINS SOUTH. Leave Emmitsburg, daily, except Sundays, at 7.50 and 10.00 a. m. and 2.55 and 4.50 p. m., arriving at Rocky Ridge at 8.20 and 10.30 a. m. and 3.25 and 5.13 p. m.

TRAINS NORTH. Leave Rocky Ridge, daily, except Sundays, at 8.20 and 10.30 a. m. and 3.25 and 5.13 p. m., arriving at Emmitsburg at 8.50 and 11.00 a. m. and 4.01 and 7.06 p. m.

WM. A. HIMES, Pres't.

Western Maryland Railroad

Schedule in effect Sept. 29, 1901.

MAIN LINE.

Read Downward. STATIONS. Read Upward.

A. M. P. M. A. M. P. M. 9 50 3 30 Cherry Run at 8 40 12 40 9 00 3 50 Big Point 8 45 12 45 9 05 4 00 Pine Bluff 8 50 12 50 9 10 4 10

P. M. A. M. P. M. 4 12 2 00 Lehigh Valley at 7 40 10 05 5 00 3 30 Lehigh Valley 7 45 10 10 5 05 3 40

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