

FRIDAY, MAY 24, 1895.

INCOME TAX UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

In the United States Supreme Court at Washington, on Monday, the income tax was declared unconstitutional, not in part, as was the case in the first decision handed down, when the court was evenly divided on the question of the constitutionality of the income tax law—four justices voting to sustain the law, and four against it—but as a whole.

The rehearing of the income tax cases was before a full bench of nine judges, five of whom voted for the unconstitutionality of the law, and four in favor of the law. The opinion of the court was delivered by Chief Justice Fuller, who gave a general review of the questions involved, and based the action of the court upon the argument that the provisions of the law regarding the tax upon rents and bonds were so essential a factor of it as to render all other parts of it dependent upon them, and that, in accordance with the well known rule of law bearing on this question, the law as a whole must be declared invalid.

The conclusions of the court were as follows:

First—We adhere to the opinion already announced that taxes on real estate being undisputable direct taxes, taxes on the rents or income of real estate are equally direct taxes.

Second—We are of opinion that taxes on personal property or on the income of personal property are likewise direct taxes.

Third—The tax imposed by sections 27 to 37, inclusive, of the act of 1894, so far as it falls on the income of real estate and on personal property, being a direct tax within the meaning of the constitution, and therefore unconstitutional and void because not apportioned according to the representation, all those sections constituting one entire scheme of taxation are necessarily invalid.

The decrees hereinbefore entered in this case will be vacated, and the cases remanded with instructions to grant the relief prayed.

Sections 27 to 37 of the tariff act of 1894, referred to in the conclusions of the court in the opinion, are all the sections of the act relating to the income tax, so that the entire income tax law is declared void specifically.

\$100 REWARD, \$100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers, that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of Testimonials.

Address, F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

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The Rush for Kickapoo.

GUTHRIE, O. T. May 19—The publication of the President's proclamation opening the Kickapoo Indian country to settlement, created great excitement in this section. Although everybody was expecting the news, its sudden announcement came as a surprise. To say that all is excitement in towns surrounding the new Eldorado, and everything, from a horse to a bicycle, is being got in readiness for the coming race, which bids fair to equal the great rush to the Cherokee Strip, is no exaggeration. Next Thursday, at noon, 132,000 acres will be thrown open to settlement. Eighty-three thousand acres have been reserved for school land purposes but Governor Kenfrew gave out word today that he will immediately throw open the school lands. This fact will help hundreds of people who will fall to get in on the ground floor in Thursday's race. Trains are already bringing in hundreds of prospective settlers, and it is estimated that by Wednesday night 75,000 people will be lining the borders of the Kickapoo country.—American.

HENRY, W. RULL, of New York, was sentenced to one year in prison for attempting to commit suicide. This is the heaviest sentence ever imposed in New York State for a like offense.

ARE you all tired out, do you have that tired feeling or sick headache? You can be relieved of all these by taking Hood's Sarsaparilla.

WASHINGTON LETTER.

(From our Regular Correspondent.)

WASHINGTON, May 20.—Members of the administration, from the President down, make no secret of the great interest they feel in the result of Secretary Carlisle's crusade against the free coinage of silver. Before leaving Washington Mr. Carlisle carefully prepared the speeches to be made at the Memphis "Sound Money" convention and in Kentucky, and it may be said that President Cleveland actively assisted in their preparation and, to put it in business vernacular, placed his O. K. upon them. In other words, the speeches made by Secretary Carlisle are intended to be the platform upon which President Cleveland will try to unite the democratic party for next year's National campaign, and either to get himself or a man named by him nominated for the Presidency.

Some of the silver men, especially those who belong to the democratic party, make light of Mr. Carlisle's crusade, and say that it will take only a short time to convince the administration that its "sound money" doctrine is only the tail of the democratic dog, the body being represented by the free coinage element. Other silver men regard the crusade as a more serious affair, admitting the President and the Secretary of the Treasury to be powerful enemies, and they fear that they will in one way or another be able to greatly impair the strength of the silver men in the South.

One not acquainted with the unanimity with which the politicians and hangers-on in Washington know everything official—after it is announced, would, in view of the general talk about the income tax decision of the Supreme Court, wonder why it was that any doubt had existed as to what that decision would be, when so many people can spin out arguments by the yard to prove that they knew all the time just what the decision would be. No community, however small, is free of the 1-told-you-so fiend, but he is probably more numerous in Washington than anywhere else. Had the decision been exactly the reverse it would have phased the know-it-alls; they would have come up smiling with their "I told you so's" just the same, and the queer part of it is that many of them really believe that they knew it all the time. They are like the man who repeats an untruth so often that he finally gets to believing it himself.

Quite a commotion exists among a certain class in Washington, because of a decision of a local court, that the Edmunds law against the cohabitation of male and females not legally married was in force in the District of Columbia, and it is growing as the number of arrests increase and has made a regular boom in the marriage market, as those who marry are not punished. So far the arrests have been confined to the denizens of the alleys but there are hints that the police are making preparations to "go up higher," and whispers are current of contemplated arrests which will, if made, create a sensation owing to the position of the parties, supposed by their associates to be of the highest respectability, and, as a matter of course to have been married.

The recent activity of ex-President Harrison and some of his friends has stirred up the republicans no little. It is now believed that Mr. Harrison is out for another nomination. With few exceptions the men who are known as the leaders of his party are opposed to Mr. Harrison's nomination just as they were in 1892. Then Mr. Harrison had the support of the office holders, which he will not have next year. Still, his supposed candidacy is worrying the other fellows no little, and they cannot hide it.

If ex-Senator Warner Miller knows anything about the republican Machine in New York, that State will send a solid delegation for Gov. Morton to the republican national convention, unless Gov. Morton shall himself prevent it, which isn't probable. At least that is what Mr. Miller, who is now in Washington, he says, on Niagara Canal business, claims. There was a time when what Mr. Miller said about New York politics could be banked on, but that was some years ago.

THE only male person ever born in the White House, Robert Tyler Jones, a grandson of President Tyler, is dead at Washington. He served in the Confederate Army as captain. In later years he was employed in the Treasury Department. In the battle of Gettysburg, Jones was one of the two men left of the color guard in Armistead's brigade when the terrible charge was made on Cemetery Ridge. He carried the flag up the fatal slope, and was struck twice, falling at the stone wall. Armistead himself seized the flag from the color-bearer's hand and carried it within the works, where he, too, fell, mortally wounded.

George and Arthur Watkins, aged five and eight years, respectively, were burned to death in their home in Nanticoke, Pa. The children were upstairs when the fire broke out, and the smoke was so dense that they could not be rescued. Maud Watkins, aged eleven years, was also seriously burned.

MEMORIAL SERVICES, DEPT OF MARYLAND, G. A. R.

General Green Clay Smith of Kentucky, will deliver the oration at the G. A. R. memorial services, to be held at the Lyceum Theater, Baltimore, on May 30. An address will be made by General Daniel E. Sickles, of New York. Fifty-one ladies will take part in tableaux representing the United States, and the entertainment will close by the audience singing a national air.

The committee in charge of the services have completed their program for the occasion. It is as follows:

Overture by Wilson Post Band. Invocation by Rev. D. B. Greigg. Reception of colors as practiced in the post room.

Solo—"Salute the Flag," Miss Birdie Siasman. Recitation—"The Dandy Fifth," Daniel A. Kelly.

Solo by Mr. Thomas F. McNulty. Memorial services by officers and comrades of the Department.

Address by General Daniel E. Sickles, of New York. Solo—"Vacant Chair," Miss Bertie Hayden.

Tableaux—Scenes in army life, by Ellsworth Camp, Sons of Veterans, in six tableaux. Duet—"Hope Beyond," Thomas F. McNulty and A. Disvignes.

Oration, General Green Clay Smith, of Kentucky.

March and tableaux; America represented by forty-four young ladies and six children, impersonating the forty-four states and six territories.

National air, Mr. Thomas F. McNulty and the audience.

Some Orchards Barren.

Reports from all sections of Caroline county Tuesday are that there will be grave danger for young peaches, as well as all other embryo fruits, if the cold wet weather continues. The dropping of the young peaches continues, and there are some orchards which which are now almost barren, especially in Tuckahoe Neck, and on all heavy lands will the peach crop be very short. The yellow varieties are much more seriously affected than the white. On lighter soils, where the majority of orchards of this county are found, the damage has been less. Several of Caroline's heaviest growers expressed the opinion to day that the county's yield this year would be a half crop.—American.

A baby born in Indiana the other day is the fourth daughter of a fourteen-year-old girl, and it is said that this record is without a precedent. It is a lucky thing for the little maid that she is an American citizen instead of a British subject, as violation of precedent there is considered the unpardonable crime against the Constitution.—American.

ARE YOU EVER ANNOYED

by a buzzing or roaring sound in your head? Have you difficulty in hearing distinctly? Are you troubled with a continual dropping of mucus, irritating the throat and causing you to cough? Is your breath unpleasantly affected and accompanied with bad taste? Is your hearing less acute? If so, you have catarrh and should at once procure a bottle of Ely's Cream Balm, the best known remedy. The balm will give instant relief.

A WIND, rain and hail storm did immense damage to crops of all kinds in Westfield township, Surry county, N. C. Many buildings were blown down, and a number of cattle were killed by lightning.

THE Chinese Emperor has recalled from the Island of Formosa all the Chinese officials. The prime minister of Korea has resigned, and the minister of the interior has applied to the representatives of the foreign powers for assistance.

Nervous

People should realize that the only true and permanent cure for their condition is to be found in having

Pure Blood

Because the health of every organ and tissue of the body depends upon the purity of the blood. The whole world knows the standard blood purifier is

Hood's Sarsaparilla

And therefore it is the only true and reliable medicine for nervous people. It makes the blood pure and healthy, and thus cures nervousness, makes the nerves firm and strong, gives sweet sleep, mental vigor, a good appetite, perfect digestion. It does all this, and cures Scrofula, Eczema, or Salt Rheum and all other blood diseases, because it

Makes Pure Blood

Results prove every word we have said. Thousands of voluntary testimonials fully establish the fact that

Hood's Sarsaparilla Be Sure to Get Hood's Cures

"I had no appetite and could not rest well at night, but Hood's Sarsaparilla cured me." ALICE YOUNG, Coopersville, Maryland.

Hood's Pills cure all liver ills, biliousness, headache, etc.

CANAL BREAK REPAIRED.

The break in the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal on the two-mile level below Williamsport was repaired Saturday. Nearly a hundred men were at work and a great many carts were employed in hauling earth to fill in the large hole. The time taken to repair it was just four days, making a break as large as this one ever known to the canal employees. Sixty boats were tied up at Williamsport and forty-five of them had on cargoes of coal for Georgetown and fifteen of them were light, returning to Cumberland. They all moved on Saturday and business has assumed its usual shape along the line.

DISPATCHES from Western Michigan declare that the destruction of grapes, strawberries and tender vegetables was almost wholly complete in many sections by last Monday night's frost.

SEARCHER, the Aquia Creek train robber has taken up boarding at the Virginia Penitentiary for eight years.

Catarrh Is Common.

Few realize just how common it is. Very many people have Catarrh, or at least Catarrhal symptoms, who would laugh at the idea. It is an unpleasant disease—one of those which make others uncomfortable as well as the one who has it. The first symptoms are: A heavy feeling between the eyes, profuse and offensive mucous discharge from the nostrils, headache and foul breath.

Robert's German Army and Navy Catarrh Cure

is recommended for both slight and aggravated cases. It will cure the worst case of CATARRH, and is good for a mere Cold—an inflamed condition of the nasal passages is the cause of both. It is also good for HAY FEVER. It is a sure cure. There is nothing marvelous about it. It is not an accidental, magical discovery, but a perfectly sensible, scientific preparation, intended to do just exactly the thing it does, and nothing else. It costs 50 cents—Druggists.

FOSTER MEDICINE COMPANY, BALTIMORE, MD.

FOSTER'S GERMAN ARMY AND NAVY SKIN CURE is the best thing for ECZEMA, TETTER, RING WORM, SALT RHEUM, ITCH, DANDRUFF, PIMPLES, BLOTCHES and ITCHING PILLS. Designed to cure permanently, and does it. It's 50 cents, too.

EXAMINATION OF TEACHERS.

The annual examination of applicants for Teachers' Certificates will be held in the Female School Building, on Tuesday and Wednesday, June 4th and 5th, 1895.

and will begin promptly at 9 A. M. No certificate will be issued to any applicant whose marking in Arithmetic and Grammar falls below 75 per cent. A general average of not less than 80 per cent. will be required for a first, and not less than 70 per cent. for a second grade certificate. All teachers holding certificates which will expire previous to the 31st day of August, 1895, must be re-examined. Applicants for scholarships in the State Normal School will be admitted to this Examination as well as to the Special Examination to be held at a later date.

Teachers of Colored Schools will be examined at the Court House on Thursday and Friday, June 13th and 14th.

By order of the Board, EPHRAIM L. BOBLITZ, Examiner.

M. F. SHUFF.

FURNITURE WAREHOUSES. Organs, Sewing Machines, Washing Machines, Federal Machine and Enameling, etc. Emmitsburg, Md.

WANTED.

Every smoker to send fourteen one cent stamps to help pay postage, packing, etc., and we will mail sample box of our

NON-NICOTINE MIDGET CIGARS.

Only one box to one address. Address LANDIS & CO., Shippensburg, Pa.

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made by the Harrisburg Shoe Co. Light Weight, Good Style and Long Wearers.

PRICES MODERATE. Also a full assortment of Misses' and Children's of the same make.

INFANTS' SHOES

In different colors and at lowest prices. A complete Assortment of Women's, Misses' and Children's Slippers in different leathers, Dongola, Patent Leather & Russet

Shoes. No better made. Good Hitters, long wearers and comfortable. A full stock of Shoe Varnish. Black and russet shoe laces of different kinds, Tubula, Porpise and cotton.

Boots & Shoes Made to order

Fits guaranteed. Try a pair of my KANGAROO -- SHOES and have comfort. Repairing neatly and promptly done. Satisfaction guaranteed. Give me a call. NO TROUBLE TO SHOW GOODS.

Respectfully, M. FRANK ROWE,

A CLEAR HEAD;

good digestion; sound sleep; a fine appetite and a ripe old age, are some of the results of the use of Tutt's Liver Pills. A single dose will convince you of their wonderful effects and virtue.

A Known Fact.

An absolute cure for sick headache, dyspepsia, malaria, sour stomach, dizziness, constipation bilious fever, piles, torpid liver and all kindred diseases.

Tutt's Liver Pills

Order Nisi on Audit.

NO. 6161 EQUITY.

In the Circuit Court for Frederick County, sitting in Equity. MAY TERM, 1895. In the matter of the Auditor's Report filed the 14th day of May, 1895.

John Welty vs. George W. Welty and wife et al.

ORDERED, that on the 8th day of June, 1895, the Court will proceed to act upon the Report of the Auditor, filed as aforesaid, in the above cause, to finally ratify and confirm the same, unless cause to the contrary thereof be shown before said day; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper published in Frederick County, for two successive weeks prior to said day. Dated this 14th day of May, 1895. JOHN L. JORDAN, Clerk of the Circuit Court for Frederick Co. True Copy—Test: JOHN L. JORDAN, Clerk.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

Get your house painting done by John F. Adelsberger, who will furnish estimates upon application, work done on short notice and satisfaction guaranteed.

Have your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by Geo. T. Eyster, who warrants the same, and has always on hand a large stock of watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.

New Advertisements.

DAUCHY & CO.

Pennyroyal Pills

Chloroform's English Diamond Brand. Original and Only Genuine. For Croup, Whooping Cough, Sore Throat, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Hay Fever, and all other ailments of the Throat and Lungs. It is a safe and reliable remedy, and is sold by all Druggists.

Parker's Hair Balm

Clears the scalp, cures itching humors, restores the hair to its natural color and growth. It is a safe and reliable remedy, and is sold by all Druggists.

Get a Glass! Quick!

There's lots of fun and vim in this Hires' Root Beer. It's a delicious drink, a temperance drink, a home-made drink, a drink that's loved by the old and young. Be sure and get the genuine.

Hires' Root Beer

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Salary and Expenses paid or if preferred, Salesman wanted everywhere. No experience needed. Address, stating age, The C. L. Van Dusen Nursery Co., Box 4, Geneva, N. Y.

USE BARNES' INK

DEAFNESS & HEAD NOISES CURED. My Famous Ointment helps when all else fails. It is a safe and reliable remedy, and is sold by all Druggists.

In Poor Health

means so much more than you imagine—serious and fatal diseases result from trifling ailments neglected. Don't play with Nature's greatest gift—health.

Brown's Iron Bitters

If you are feeling out of sorts, weak and generally exhausted, nervous, have no appetite and can't work, begin at once taking this strengthening medicine, which is Brown's Iron Bitters. A few bottles of this medicine will give you a new lease on life. It is a safe and reliable remedy, and is sold by all Druggists.

It Cures

Dyspepsia, Kidney and Liver Troubles, Constipation, Bad Blood, Malaria, Nervous ailments, Women's complaints.

Get only the genuine—it has crossed red lines on the wrapper. All others are substitutes. On receipt of two 2c stamps we will send set of Ten Essential Works of Fair Views and book—free.

PAWSON CHEMICAL CO., BALTIMORE, MD.

MORTGAGE SALE.

BY VIRTUE of a power of sale contained in a mortgage from George S. Springer and Fannie E. Springer, his wife, to John Witherow, dated September 29th, 1887, and recorded in Liber W. L. P., No. 5, folios 656, &c. one of the Land Records of Frederick county, the undersigned, executor of said John Witherow, deceased, will sell at public sale on the mortgaged premises,

on Saturday, June 15th, 1895, at 2 o'clock, P. M., all that real estate situated in the 5th election district of Frederick county and State of Maryland, about one-fourth of a mile west of the reservoir of the Emmitsburg Water Company, near the public road known as the Hampton Valley road, adjoining lands of Granville Miller, Samuel G. Oiler and others, containing 12 acres, 3 rods, and 1 square perch of land, more or less, being the same and numbered lots Nos. 2 and 5 on a plat of 16 lots recorded in Liber E. S., No. 3, folios 374, &c. one of the Land Records of said Frederick county. The improvements are a House, Stable, well of water and a thriving young apple orchard.

Terms of sale as prescribed by the mortgage—Cash. All the expenses of conveying to be borne by the purchaser.

SILAS M. HOISNER, THEO. MCALLISTER, J. HARVEY COBEAN, Executors.

may 24 4t

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Of all kinds promptly done. Orders filled on short notice and satisfaction guaranteed.

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GETTYSBURG, PA. CARPETS.

Some carpets are cheap—cheaper in quality and pattern perhaps than in price—instead of being good for five, six or ten years they wear half as long, consequently cost twice as much as the dependable sort. Our carpets are bought from makers whose established reputation will not allow them to sell us a roll of carpet not all right. They are sold by us at a close profit on their merit and beauty. From the carpet business done by us this Spring we infer that a right price—the lowest possible on goods bought right—takes better than trashy stuff at trashy prices.

THEN BESIDES,

We have carpets to show. We have room to show them. We don't try to worry you in buying something you don't like. No matter how much or how little you want to pay. We have them to fit your contemplated outfit. No matter how little you pay, it will be worth the money.

SPECIAL--Smyrna Rugs 30x60 in. at \$2.00.

G. W. WEAVER & SON, DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, CARPETS.

W. L. DOUGLAS \$3 SHOE FIT FOR A KING.

Over One Million People wear the W. L. Douglas \$3 and \$4 Shoes. All our shoes are equally satisfactory. They give the best value for the money. Their wearing qualities are superior. The prices are uniform—stamped on sole. From \$1.00 to \$5.00. If your dealer cannot supply you we can.

\$5.00, \$3.50, \$3.00, \$2.50, \$2.00, \$1.50, \$1.00, \$0.50. W. L. Douglas, Brockton, Mass.

THIS IS THE BEST \$3. SHOE IN THE WORLD.

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P. H. MORGAN & SON,

Granite & All Kinds of Composition Roofing, STEAM BOILER AND PIPE COVERING.

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