

# Emmitsburg Chronicle.

C. M. MOTTER, Editor & Publisher.

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VOL. XIII.

EMMITSBURG, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1891.

No. 22.

## DIRECTORY FOR FREDERICK COUNTY

**Circuit Court.**  
Chief Judge—Hon. James McSherry.  
Associate Judges—Hon. John T. Vinson and  
Hon. John A. Lynch.  
State's Attorney—Edw. S. Eichelberger.  
Clerk of the Court—W. Irving Parsons.

**Orphan's Court.**  
Judges—George W. Shank, George Koogler and  
Benjamin G. Fitzhugh.  
Register of Wills—Hamilton Lindsay.

**County Officers.**  
County Commissioners—Eugene L. Derr, David  
Fisher, Josiah Englar, John F. Jones, Jonathan  
Liser.  
Sheriff—Otto J. Gayer.  
Tax Collector—Isidore Fisher.  
Surveyor—William H. Hillery.  
School Commissioners—Samuel Dattow, Her-  
man L. Rutz, David D. Thomas, E. M. Zim-  
merman, Jas. W. Condon.  
Examiner—E. L. Bollitz.

**Emmitsburg District.**  
Notary Public—Paul Motter.  
Justices of the Peace—Henry Stokes, James  
Knott, James F. Eick, Josiah Hobbs.  
Registrar—E. S. Taney.  
Constables—W. P. Nunemaker, H. E. Ham,  
John B. Short.  
School Trustees—O. A. Horner, S. N. McNair,  
John W. Reigel.

**Town Officers.**  
Treasurer—William G. Blair.  
Commissioners—Oscar D. Fraley, James O.  
Hopp, J. Thos. G. Kelly, W. M. Patterson,  
James A. Elder, Samuel R. Gindler.  
Constable—H. E. Ham.  
Tax Collector—John F. Hopp.

**Churches.**  
**Ev. Lutheran Church.**  
Pastor—Rev. J. H. Simonson. Services  
every Sunday morning and evening at 10 o'clock  
a. m. and 7:30 o'clock p. m. Wednesday evening  
lectures at 7:30 o'clock. Sunday School at  
9 o'clock a. m.

**Reformed Church of the Incarnation.**  
Pastor—Rev. U. H. Hellman. Services every  
Sunday morning at 10 o'clock and every other  
Sunday evening at 7:30 o'clock. Wednesday  
evening lectures at 7 o'clock. Sunday School  
at 9:30 o'clock a. m.

**Presbyterian Church.**  
Pastor—Rev. W. Simonson, D. D. Morning  
service at 10 o'clock. Evening service at 7:30  
o'clock. Wednesday evening lectures and prayer  
meeting at 7 o'clock. Sabbath School at 9:45  
o'clock a. m.

**St. Joseph's Catholic Church.**  
Pastor—Rev. H. P. White, C. M. First Mass  
7 o'clock a. m., second Mass 10 o'clock a. m.,  
Vespers 8 o'clock p. m., Sunday School at 9  
o'clock p. m.

**Methodist Episcopal Church.**  
Pastor—Rev. J. P. E. P. Services every  
other Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. Prayer  
meeting every other Sunday evening at 7:30  
o'clock. Sunday School at 9:30 o'clock a. m.  
Class meeting every other Sunday afternoon at  
3 o'clock.

**Malles.**  
Arrive.  
Through from Baltimore, 11:30 a. m., Way  
from Baltimore, 7:30 p. m., Hagerstown, 7:30  
a. m., Rocky Hill, 7:30 a. m., Way from  
a. m., Frederick, 11:30 a. m., and 7:02 p. m.,  
Gettysburg, 3:30 p. m.

**Depart.**  
Baltimore, 8:10 a. m., Mechanicstown  
and Hagerstown, 5:30 p. m., Hagerstown, 7:30  
a. m., Baltimore, 7:30 a. m., Way from  
a. m., Frederick, 11:30 a. m., and 7:02 p. m.,  
Gettysburg, 3:30 p. m.

**Societies.**  
Massachusetts Tribe No. 41, I. O. R. M.  
Knights for Council No. 100, 100, 100, 100,  
8th Bn. Officers: Troopmaster, M. E. Stunt;  
Sergeant, Wm. Morrison; Sen. Sag., Hove J.  
Shaver; Jan. Sag., Wm. Morrison; C. of M.,  
George L. Gifford; K. of W., Dr. J. W. Hiegle.

**Emerald Beneficial Association.**  
President, Peter Barker; Vice-President,  
Emanuel Neel; Secretary, George Schmitt; As-  
sistant Secretary, F. A. Adelsberger; Treasurer,  
John M. Stottler; Music, Sunday School, Sunday  
each month in P. A. Adelsberger's building.  
West main street.

**Arthur Post, No. 41, G. A. R.**  
Commander, Maj. O. A. Horner; Senior Vice-  
Commander, Samuel J. McNair; Junior Vice-  
Commander, Harvey G. Winter; Chaplain, Jos. W.  
Davidson; Quartermaster, Wm. H. D. D.;  
Clerk of the Day, Wm. A. Fraley; Officer of the  
Guard, Albert Dotterer; Surgeon, John Shank;  
Council Administrator, Joseph J. Condit;  
Efrane and John A. Baker; Delegate to State  
Encampment, Wm. A. Fraley; Alternate, Har-  
vey L. Winter.

**Vigilant Hose Company.**  
Meets 1st and 3rd Friday evenings of each  
month at Foreman's Hall. President, J. E.  
Hove; Vice-President, Fredrick Benning;  
Secretary, Wm. H. D. D.; Treasurer, J. H.  
Stokes; Capt., Geo. T. Eyster; 1st Lieut., G. T.  
Gawlick; 2nd Lieut., D. C. Benning.

**Emmitsburg Choral Union.**  
Meets at Public School House 2nd and 4th  
Fridays of each month at 8 o'clock P. M.  
Officers—President, Rev. Wm. D. D.; Vice-  
President, Maj. O. A. Horner; Secretary,  
W. H. D. D.; Treasurer, Paul T. Eyster;  
Director, Dr. J. Kay Wheeler; Assistant Conduc-  
tor, Maj. O. A. Horner.

**Citizens' Building Association.**  
President, V. E. Hove; Vice-President, M.  
Hoke; Secretary, J. A. Adelsberger; Treasurer,  
Paul Motter; Directors, F. A. Adelsberger, Jno.  
T. Long, Jas. O. Hopp, M. Hoke, Paul Motter,  
V. E. Hove, S. L. Hove.

**Emmitsburg Water Company.**  
President, J. S. Annan; Vice-President, L. M.  
Motter; Secretary, E. L. Zimmerman; Treasurer,  
O. A. Horner; Directors, Wm. H. D. D., A.  
Horne, J. Thos. G. Kelly, E. R. Zimmerman,  
J. S. Annan, E. L. Hove, Nicholas Baker.

**The St. Mary's Catholic Benevolent  
Association.**  
Board of Directors—Vincent Sebold, Chairman  
and Attorney; Alexius A. Keepers, John H.  
Rosenfeld, John A. Pedrick and E. G. Eick-  
rode; Rev. Edw. P. Allen, D. D., Chaplain;  
Alexius V. Keepers, President; Wm. H. D. D.,  
Vice-President; John H. Rosenfeld, Treasurer;  
George Sebold, Secretary; Albert J. Walker,  
Assistant Secretary; William Jones, Sergeant-  
at-arms. Sick Visiting Committee—George Sey-  
bold, Chairman; Samuel H. Rosenfeld, George  
Allen, Augustus Kretz and John A. Toppet.

## I. S. ANNAN & BRO.

## GENERAL STORE.

### NEW CONFECTIONERY.

HAVING opened a Confectionery  
Store in the room recently occu-  
pied by Jos. K. Hays, with an entirely  
**NEW STOCK OF GOODS.**

I respectfully solicit a share of the public  
patronage. My stock is just fresh  
from the factory and consists of all  
kinds of

**CANDIES, FRUITS, NUTS,  
TOYS, Etc.**

Have the largest and most complete  
**Stock of Confectionery**  
every shown in Emmitsburg and am  
prepared to furnish

**Schools, Parties, Private families**  
etc., at shortest notice. Have also a  
large stock of

**CANNED GOODS**  
and sell  
**WM. H. BIGGS & BRO'S CELE-  
BRATED FLOUR.**

**M. E. ADELSBERGER.**  
Dec. 14-1889.

**KNABE**  
Grand, Square and Upright  
**PIANO FORTES.**

These instruments have been before  
the Public for nearly fifty years, and up  
on their excellence alone have attained  
an

**UNPURCHASED PRE-EMINENCE**  
Which establishes them as unequalled in  
TONE,  
TOUCH,  
WORKMANSHIP &  
DURABILITY.

**Every Piano Fully Warranted for 5 years.**  
**SECOND HAND PIANOS.**  
A large stock at all prices, constantly on  
hand, comprising some of our own make  
but slightly used. Sole agents for the  
celebrated

**SMITH AMERICAN ORGANS**  
AND OTHER LEADING MAKES.  
Prices and terms to suit all purchasers.  
**WM. KNABE & CO.,**  
22 & 24 E. Baltimore Street, Baltimore.  
July 5-ly.

**DR. FAHRNEY'S  
TEETHING SYRUP**  
It is safe to give to babies a few days  
old, and its good effects in ordinary  
doses, are seen in children five and six  
years old.  
There is nothing in the drug market  
that gives more universal satisfaction than  
Teething Syrup. Thousands of  
physicians are prescribing it daily. An  
over dose is not dangerous—it will pre-  
vent cholera infantum if used in time—  
no better soothing syrup made—many  
testimonials give proof of these words—  
all dealers sell it for 25 cts. Sample  
bottle sent on receipt of 10 cents.  
Made only by Drs. D. FAHRNEY & SON,  
HAGERSTOWN, MD.

**STOP. LOOK.**  
I have just received a large lot of  
PURE ALL RYE WHISKEYS for har-  
vest and medicinal purposes, distilled by  
the well-known William Foust, at Glen  
Rock, York county, Pa., whose distil-  
lery was established in 1836. This  
Whiskey has no equal and is absolutely  
pure. Doctors recommend it as the  
best for medicinal purposes. Have high  
and low prices. Give me a call before  
buying elsewhere and be convinced.  
J. W. DOUGLAS, BROOKING, ILL.

**JAMES A. ROWE & SON,  
EMMITSBURG, MD.**

### THE STARRY HOST.

BY BISHOP SPALDING.

The countless stars, which to our hu-  
man eye  
Are fixed and steadfast, each in prop-  
er place,  
Forever bound to changeless points  
in space,  
Rush with our sun and planets through  
the sky,  
And like a flock of birds still onward  
fly;  
Returning never whence began their  
race,  
They speed their ceaseless way with  
gleaming face,  
As though God bade them win Infinity.  
Ah, whither, whither is their forward  
flight  
Through endless time and limitless  
expanse?  
What power with unimaginable might  
First hurried them forth to spin in  
tireless dance?  
What beauty lures them on through  
primal night  
So that, for them, to be is to advance?  
—Century.

### TIPS FOR THE FARMERS.

Secretary Rusk Has a Scheme to Give  
Them Weather Forecasts.

One of the first discoveries made  
by Secretary Rusk after he took  
charge of the weather of this coun-  
try was discrimination against his  
friends the farmers. He found  
that, while city people were getting  
Government forecasts regularly in  
their morning newspapers and by  
means of flags in the big railroad  
stations, their country cousins ob-  
tained no information until the  
weather had come and gone.

This distribution of Federal tips  
seemed unfair to Secretary Rusk.  
He had been in New York, and  
never had to order a cab, a street  
car or an Elevated train a day  
ahead of the day when it was going  
to rain. He had been a farmer also  
and he knew the extreme difficulty  
of deciding in the morning after  
eating his pie whether it would be  
safe to put the mow on the "med-  
der patch" or wiser to set the boys  
to work oiling the harnesses under  
cover. Moreover, some farmers in  
Nebraska and some more on Long  
Island had just resolved that he  
would make a first-rate candidate  
for President.

Having duly considered these  
phases of the situation, the Sec-  
retary sent for Prof. Harrington,  
chief of the Weather Bureau, and  
told him to figure out a scheme to  
give the country as much and as  
valuable information as the city  
receives.

Prof. Harrington began work at  
once and thinks he has solved the  
problem. So apparently does Sec-  
retary Rusk, for an official circular  
has just been issued announcing  
that the bureau wishes to find in  
every town and village a responsi-  
ble person who will undertake to  
display weather flags. When these  
persons are employed the forecasts  
will be telegraphed to them, and  
the people will know what kind of  
weather to expect.

The flags are to be made of tin,  
and their size, shape and color,  
with the code of signals, will be as  
follows:

**EXPLANATION OF THE FLAG SIGNALS**  
No. 1, alone. Fair weather, sta-  
tionary temperature.  
No. 2, alone. Rain or snow,  
stationary temperature.  
No. 3, alone. Local rain, sta-  
tionary temperature.  
No. 1 with No. 4 above it. Fair  
weather, warmer.  
No. 1 with No. 4 below it. Fair  
weather, colder.  
No. 2 with No. 4 above it. Warm-  
er weather, rain or snow.  
No. 2 with No. 4 below it. Cold-  
er weather, local rains.  
No. 3 with No. 4 above it. Warm-  
er weather, local rains.  
No. 3 with No. 4 below it. Cold-  
er weather, local rains.  
No. 1 with No. 5 above it. Fair  
weather, cold wave.  
No. 2 with No. 5 above it. Wet  
weather, cold wave.

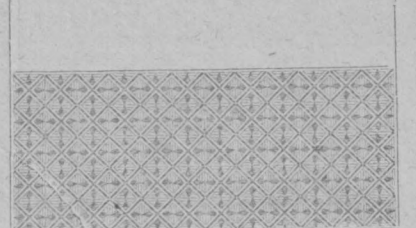
Prof. Harrington will also make  
arrangements to have the flags dis-  
played on railroad cars. The start-  
ing points of the trains on all rail-  
roads will be supplied every morn-  
ing with the forecast, and one man  
on each train will be assigned to  
the duty of displaying the flags.

When the public has made itself  
familiar with the code, every per-  
son can ascertain the forecast by  
looking at any passing train.

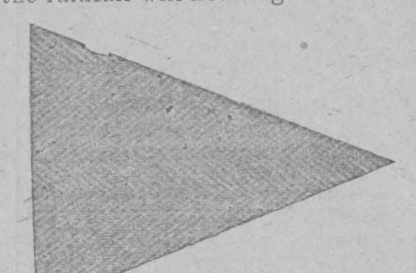
No. 1.—White flag, six feet  
square, will indicate clear or fair  
weather.

No. 2.—Blue flag, six feet square,  
will indicate rain or snow.

No. 3.—White and blue flag, six  
feet square, will indicate that local  
rains or snows will occur and that  
the rainfall will not be general.

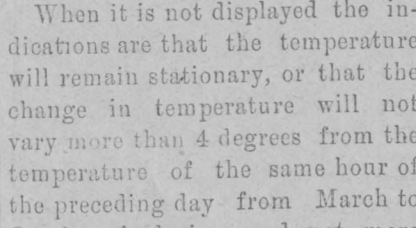


No. 4.—Black triangular flag,  
four feet at the base and six feet  
long, always refers to temperature.  
When placed above flags Nos. 1, 2  
and 3 it will indicate warmer weath-  
er. When placed below the num-  
bers it will indicate colder weather.



When it is not displayed the in-  
dications are that the temperature  
will remain stationary, or that the  
change in temperature will not  
vary more than 4 degrees from the  
temperature of the same hour of  
the preceding day from March to  
October, inclusive, and not more  
than 6 degrees for the re-  
maining months of the year.

No. 5.—White flag, six feet  
square, with black square in centre,  
will indicate the approach of a sud-  
den and decided fall in the temper-  
ature.



This signal will not be displayed  
unless it is expected that the tem-  
perature will fall to 42 degrees, or  
lower, and will be ordered display-  
ed at least twenty-four hours in ad-  
vance of the cold wave. When No.  
5 is displayed, No. 4 is always  
omitted.

When displayed on poles the  
signals will be arranged to read  
downward; when displayed on hori-  
zontal supports a small streamer  
will be attached to indicate the  
point from which the signals are to  
be read.

**INTERPRETATION OF DISPLAYS.**  
No. 1, alone. Fair weather, sta-  
tionary temperature.  
No. 2, alone. Rain or snow,  
stationary temperature.  
No. 3, alone. Local rain, sta-  
tionary temperature.  
No. 1 with No. 4 above it. Fair  
weather, warmer.  
No. 1 with No. 4 below it. Fair  
weather, colder.  
No. 2 with No. 4 above it. Warm-  
er weather, rain or snow.  
No. 2 with No. 4 below it. Cold-  
er weather, local rains.  
No. 3 with No. 4 above it. Warm-  
er weather, local rains.  
No. 3 with No. 4 below it. Cold-  
er weather, local rains.  
No. 1 with No. 5 above it. Fair  
weather, cold wave.  
No. 2 with No. 5 above it. Wet  
weather, cold wave.

Prof. Harrington will also make  
arrangements to have the flags dis-  
played on railroad cars. The start-  
ing points of the trains on all rail-  
roads will be supplied every morn-  
ing with the forecast, and one man  
on each train will be assigned to  
the duty of displaying the flags.

When the public has made itself  
familiar with the code, every per-  
son can ascertain the forecast by  
looking at any passing train.

No. 1.—White flag, six feet  
square, will indicate clear or fair  
weather.

No. 2.—Blue flag, six feet square,  
will indicate rain or snow.

No. 3.—White and blue flag, six  
feet square, will indicate that local  
rains or snows will occur and that  
the rainfall will not be general.

No. 4.—Black triangular flag,  
four feet at the base and six feet  
long, always refers to temperature.  
When placed above flags Nos. 1, 2  
and 3 it will indicate warmer weath-  
er. When placed below the num-  
bers it will indicate colder weather.

When it is not displayed the in-  
dications are that the temperature  
will remain stationary, or that the  
change in temperature will not  
vary more than 4 degrees from the  
temperature of the same hour of  
the preceding day from March to  
October, inclusive, and not more  
than 6 degrees for the re-  
maining months of the year.

No. 5.—White flag, six feet  
square, with black square in centre,  
will indicate the approach of a sud-  
den and decided fall in the temper-  
ature.

### THE WHISTLE SIGNALS.

The professor has also invented a  
plan to have locomotives and fac-  
tories whistle the forecasts for the  
information of farmers who live too  
far away to see the flags.

Notification will be given in ev-  
ery town and village where there is  
a steam whistle that at a certain  
hour every day the whistle will  
sound the signal to indicate the  
probable weather for the ensuing  
twenty-four hours.

Factories will receive the forecast  
by telegraph and locomotive en-  
gineers will receive it at their start-  
ing point.

The warning signal to attract at-  
tention will be what is called the  
long blast, lasting twenty seconds.  
After this signal has been sounded,  
blasts of from four to six seconds'  
duration will refer to the weather;  
short blasts of three seconds each  
will refer to the temperature, those  
for the weather to be sounded first,  
like this:

**Blasts.**  
One long.....Fair weather  
Two long.....Rain or snow  
Three long.....Local rains  
One short.....Lower temperature  
Two short.....Higher temperature  
Three short.....Cold wave

### COMBINATION BLASTS.

One long, alone—fair weather,  
stationary temperature.

Two long, alone—rain or snow;  
stationary temperature.

One long and one short—fair  
weather; lower temperature.

Two long and two short—rain or  
snow; higher temperature.

One long and three short—fair  
weather; cold wave.

Three long and two short—local  
rains; higher temperature.

A few combinations will be repeat-  
ed a few times, with an interval of  
ten seconds between. This will  
avoid the possibility of any error in  
ascertaining the forecast.

Some difficulty may arise with  
regard to the locomotive whistles.  
Engineers have to give railroad  
signals and the public mind may  
become confused by the two, but  
the professor thinks this difficulty  
can be overcome.

He expects to have the system in  
full operation before 1892.

### It Made the Old Man Proud.

Mose Schaumburg, Jr., has gone  
into business for himself not far  
from the clothing emporium of his  
father.

A few days ago Colonel Yerger  
was urged by Mose Schaumburg,  
Sr., to purchase a winter overcoat.  
He declined, saying:

"Your son, Mr. Schaumburg,  
offered me the same sort of a coat  
for a dollar less. Besides, he says  
your goods are not reliable."

"Is that so?" said Mose, clasp-  
ing his hands with delight, as a  
gratified smile passed over his  
features.

"Yes, that's true."

"Well! well! well! I believe  
mine son was a tam fool, but now I  
see he has a fine head for business.  
Vot a proud fodder I vas."—Texas  
Siftings.

A SIX-YEAR old boy wrote his  
first composition on water: "Wa-  
ter is good to drink, to bathe in,  
and skate on. When I was a little  
baby the nurse used to bathe me  
every morning in water. I have  
been told that Indians don't wash  
themselves once in ten years. I  
wish I was an Indian."

### The Force of Grammar.

"Engaged to Spiggins? She re-  
fused him twice."

"So she did, but when he showed  
that two negatives made an affirma-  
tive, as a Boston girl who would  
rather die than violate grammar,  
she, of course, consented."

"A LEWISTOWN lady," reports a  
Maine paper, "has a needle in her  
sewing machine that she placed  
there in the fall of 1874, and has  
not once been removed. It has  
done all the family sewing since  
that date, and continues to do it,  
although worn and thin."

"I SEE," said the physician, as  
he turned from the bed side, "you  
are hurt in the lumbar regions."

"Go along wid yez, docther," said  
Terence with some show of indig-  
nation, "is it meself yer take for a  
wooden man?"

You will never "find" time for  
anything. If you time, you must  
make it.—Charles Butler.

A healthy cow produces  
healthy milk. Moral—Use  
Biggs Bros. Crown Stock Food

### He Was No Fool.

A managing editor tells this  
story of how he failed to get the  
best of a correspondent: "News  
was scarce and the prospects for  
getting out an interesting paper in  
the morning was poor indeed, when  
from a small, but prosperous and  
supposedly pious little Illinois town,  
came this dispatch:

"Fifty of our best citizens ar-  
rested tonight for playing poker."

"In a jiffy I wired the correspond-  
ent:

"Rush details and all the  
names."

"While awaiting the story my  
spigita rose as I pictured the effect  
of the bucolic sensation on the first  
page. The prospects of a dry pa-  
per were just about disappearing  
as I thought how interesting the  
story would be (fifty prominent citi-  
zens in a small town like—, you  
know, means pretty much the whole  
town), when there came on the  
wire, not the correspondent's story,  
but his reply to my order:

"I am no darned fool. I expect  
to live in this town for several  
years."—St. Joseph News.

### CONSUMPTION CURED.

An old physician retired from  
practice, having had placed in his  
hands by an East India missionary  
the formula of a simple vegetable  
remedy for the speedy and perma-  
nent cure of Consumption, Bron-  
chitis, Catarrh, Asthma and all  
throat and Lung Affections, also a  
positive and radical cure for Ner-  
vous Debility and all Nervous Com-  
plaints, after having tested its won-  
derful curative powers in thousands  
of cases, has felt it his duty to  
make it known to his suffering fel-  
lows. Actuated by this motive  
and a desire to relieve human suf-  
fering, I will send free of charge,  
to all who desire it, this recipe, in  
German, French or English, with  
full directions for preparing and  
using. Sent by mail by addressing  
with stamp, naming this paper.  
W. A. NOYES, 890 Powers' Block,  
Rochester, N. Y. mar 6-ly

It seems as if text-books for chil-  
dren were now made so simple as to  
leave hardly any chance for misun-  
derstanding, but the little folks  
still continue to commit to memory  
the words without much thought  
of their meaning.

"How do we know that the earth  
is round? asked a teacher of one of  
boys.

The pupil rose promptly, and  
with a perfectly stolid expression,  
answered glibly: "We learn that  
the earth is round from the follow-  
ing facts," and immediately sat  
down again, evidently feeling that  
he had given a full and most satis-  
factory reply.

### A Sad Failure.

"Miss Spruggins made a sad fail-  
ure of her song last night, didn't  
she?"

"Yes, it was so unfortunate that  
her voice should get stuck in the  
pitch."

FIREWORKS are little spoken of  
in English history till the time  
of Elizabeth, and then very slight-  
ly, but in the time of Charles they  
were commonly used in rejoicings.

THE original Magna Charta is  
preserved in a case in a shapeless  
form like a handful of torn paper.  
What hands could put it togeth-  
er? It is six centuries old.

"PATH to the Iron spring" is a  
legend at a summer resort, and  
after the victim has toiled up a  
hill he is rewarded by the sight of  
an old wagon spring.

"She seems a very clever woman."

"Oh, she is! I had an hour's  
conversation with her yesterday,  
and didn't have a chance to say a  
word."

It is a mistake about it being  
unhealthy to sleep in feathers.  
Look at the spring chicken and see  
how tough he is.

You will never "find" time for  
anything. If you time, you must  
make it.—Charles Butler.

A healthy cow produces  
healthy milk. Moral—Use  
Biggs Bros. Crown Stock Food



Our corn crop will reach 2,000,000,000 bushels this year. These are immense figures, but there is a drawback to them. On an average, the country over, only 25 bushels per acre have been grown. Even that is more than the average of the past seven years, which has been only 23 bushels to the acre. We must bear in mind that here in Frederick county we grow all the way from 60 to 100 bushels to the acre; therefore, when this big yield is pulled down to only 25 bushels by the small yield elsewhere, we see that in many places the yield cannot be more than from 10 to 20 bushels to the acre. That means that much of the corn crop of the country—perhaps one half of it—will not yield one cent of profit, while in many cases the farmers will not get back the actual cost of their labor.—*Frederick News.*

The Martinsburg World is authority for the statement that there is a possibility of the B. & O. railroad moving its headquarters from Brunswick back to Martinsburg. The idea is too ridiculous for even consideration. It is safe to assert that the B. & O. carefully considered the points in the case before the recent change of location, and that all the results were anticipated.

A wealthy Cecil county farmer was lunched out of several thousand dollars last week. It is a question whether he is deserving of sympathy or not.

#### CHILD'S ANSWER.

Discusses Responsibility for the Valparaiso Affair.

SANTIAGO, Oct. 29.—This city is in a fever of excitement caused by a report that the Chilean legation in Washington had been attacked. The government has replied to United States Minister Egan's demand for reparation for the recent attack upon the Baltimore crew. It is a refusal to accept responsibility for the affair. Minister Egan has notified the state department at Washington, and is consulting with Consul McCreary and Captain Schley. Decisive action is looked for very quickly. The authorities of Valparaiso have gone so far as to refuse to guarantee the safety of market boats coming to that city from the United States warship Baltimore, or the safety of officers from that vessel coming ashore at night.

Minister Egan, it is said, has notified his government that the crew of the Baltimore are practically boycotted, and so American sailors are permitted to land at this port.

It is understood that Minister Egan expressed much surprise at the very strong language in which the Chilean government's reply is couched.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29.—Senator Pedro Montt, at noon yesterday, called at the department of state to see Secretary Blaine, in company with Senator Astaburga, the Chilean chargé d'affaires left here by the late Minister Lazzarini. The interview lasted three-quarters of an hour. At the conclusion of the interview Senator Montt positively refused to state what had been said, and Secretary Blaine left the department immediately for his home. It is understood that Senator Montt has been recognized in a provisional way only, which puts him on the same status as that now occupied by Minister Egan in Chile. A minister is not regarded as fully "recognized" until he has been accepted by the president, and it is not customary to do this until his formal credentials have been received.

The assault at Valparaiso was apparently on the blue uniform. The administration is not disposed, however, to require from Chile more than there was a willingness to grant to Italy. In the wording of the dispatch to Mr. Egan the state department was very careful about that. There was a very prompt expression of regret on the part of this government when the New Orleans tragedy occurred, and an assurance was given that an effort would be made to bring the offenders to justice.

The thing which Italy demanded, and which the United States refused to grant, was an assurance that the offenders should be punished and an indemnity be paid. A promise of conviction and punishment could not, of course, be given by us in that case, and is not demanded in this.

Unless it can be shown by the junta, however, that the killing of the American sailors was merely the result of a riot, in which they were the aggressors, the matter assumes a serious aspect, made less serious only by the mild character of the demand for reparation.

The presence of Mr. Egan is a constant source of irritation to the Chileans, and they regard his retention in his present position as an indication of hostile feeling on the part of the United States. If all they charge against him is his connection with the civil war in Chile, it is true, the Chileans undoubtedly have reason for their hostile feeling against him, and naturally against the country which sustains him in the position of an accredited representative.

**Bishop Nicholson Consecrated.**  
PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 29.—Impressive ceremonies marked the consecration of Rev. Isaac Lea Nicholson, S. T. D., to the bishopric of Milwaukee. The event took place in the Episcopal Church of St. Marks on Locust street, to which parish the newly made bishop has ministered for many years. The edifice was filled to overflowing, seating the bishop-elect, while the vestry of the church brought up the rear. The holy communion was then proceeded with. Bishop McLean, of Chicago, officiated as celebrant. The sermon was delivered by Bishop Griffin, of Fond du Lac, Wis. The oath was then administered to Bishop Nicholson, while the choir rendered the hymn.

**The Quay-Bardsley Certificate.**  
PITTSBURG, Oct. 29.—Senator Quay met ex-Collector David Martin, of Philadelphia, in this city last night. Mr. Martin came to consult the senator regarding the certificate of deposit from among the Keystone bank papers. Mr. Martin, when asked to explain the transaction, said: "Senator Quay gave his note for \$9,000 to Charles Porter and myself in Philadelphia, to raise money on it whenever we could. We first tried two or three gentlemen without success. We then took the note to Bardsley and asked him if he could get it discounted for us. Mr. Bardsley gave us a check for the amount, which was cashed at the Third National bank of Philadelphia, less the discounting of the note—\$123. A certificate of deposit was sent to Senator Quay at Beaver, who sent on a check for \$9,000. Senator Quay had no dealings whatever with Bardsley in the matter. Porter and myself transacted the entire business. The note was afterwards paid and taken to Senator Quay in Washington."

#### DISASTERS ABROAD.

##### Thirty Buried Alive in Tunis—Three Hundred Earthquake Victims.

TUNIS, Oct. 29.—A high wall in course of erection in the old Arab quarter, at the tramway depot, fell during a violent gale, crushing an Arab house underneath that had been made the rendezvous for two wedding parties, the guests including thirty-five women and children. The wall fell with appalling force, and the wreck of the building was complete. Thirty bodies were taken from the ruins. The dead were lain out in the sheds of the tramway company and presented a heartrending spectacle, the children being mangled beyond any hope of recognition.

LONDON, Oct. 29.—Hoga, on the Island of Hondo had been almost entirely destroyed. The telegraph wires are down and particulars are hard to obtain, but it is known that a large number of lives have been lost. At Oskaka, a city of 350,000 inhabitants, 300 persons are believed to have been killed and thousands of buildings destroyed.

ROME, Oct. 29.—News is continually being received of the havoc wrought by the floods in northern Italy. A factory was swept away in the rising waters, and twelve people drowned, yesterday, while at Rianzone a rock loosened by the storm fell on a house, killing five persons.

BRUXELLES, Oct. 29.—Eight workmen were suffocated by gas in the cellar of a new building at Mackeysche, near Ostran, Moravia.

##### The Teutonic Holds the Record.

LONDON, Oct. 28.—The White Star line steamer, Teutonic, Captain Irving, which sailed from New York Oct. 21 for Liverpool, was signalled off Brow Head yesterday having beaten the fastest previous record from New York. The Teutonic reports stormy weather during the passage. The daily runs of the Teutonic were as follows: First day, 493 miles; second, 425; third, 407; fourth, 460; fifth, 448; and the remainder, 471 miles to Dant's Rock Lightship, from which point all time is reckoned, in 21 hours, 3 minutes. Her time was 5 days, 21 hours and 3 minutes, or 19 minutes better than the next best record, made by herself last September. The Teutonic also holds the west bound record of 5 days, 16 hours and 31 minutes.

##### Probably Killed by Italians.

UNIONTOWN, Pa., Oct. 29.—James Henson mysteriously disappeared from his home at the Redstone Coke works, south of this place. Some employees of the Pennsylvania Railroad company saw five Italians pursuing the boy Tuesday night with guns in their hands. They also saw one of the Italians shoot at the boy, but could not determine whether the shot took effect, as they could not see the boy at the moment the shot was fired. It is the general belief that the Italians murdered the boy and threw the body into the coke ovens to conceal their crime. The matter is being investigated.

##### Palo Alto Lowers His Record.

STOCKTON, Cal., Oct. 28.—Palo Alto beat his record yesterday in a beautiful exhibition, doing the mile in 2.10. He made the circuit without a skip and with very little urging. The quarters were made in 32, 31-1-2, 33 and 33-1-2. A large number of prominent horsemen were present and it was the unanimous opinion that Palo Alto will best the world's stallion record of 2.09 1-4, held by Allerton. United States Senator Stanford has ordered his trainers to prepare the horse for such a trial to take place within a few days.

##### Tilden's Will Broke.

ALBANY, N. Y., Oct. 28.—The Tilden will case was decided by the court of appeals, the judgment in favor of the heirs being affirmed. By the decision of the court of appeals the will is set aside so far as its clauses relate to the establishing of a free library in New York. The sum of \$8,000,000 will, therefore, be divided in accordance with the statutes that regulate the distribution of intestate property.

##### To Succeed Count Arco-Valley.

BERLIN, Oct. 26.—The Cologne Gazette reports that Dr. Van Holsten, German minister to Japan, has been appointed German minister to the United States, to succeed the late Count Arco-Valley.

##### Over 3,000 People Homeless.

PARIS, Oct. 26.—A most disastrous fire has destroyed the flourishing town of Meiringen, in the canton of Berne. The fire started in a house, and owing to a prevailing high wind gained rapid headway, spreading furiously through the town. Besides a church the Hotel Sauvage and three houses are all that stand. The wind carried the flames into an adjoining woods, where the fire gradually lost its fury and died out. More than 3,000 people are homeless.

##### Dropped the Charges.

NEW YORK, Oct. 29.—The New York presbytery of the Reformed Presbyterian church took action in the cases of Rev. C. K. Milligan, of this city, and J. F. Carson, of Brooklyn, who were charged with heresy. The direct charge was urging members of the church to cast their votes at last year's election, which is against church tenets. By a vote of 11 to 6, after a stormy session, it was decided to drop the charges.

##### Spurgeon on His Travels.

LONDON, Oct. 27.—The Rev. Charles H. Spurgeon, pastor of the Tabernacle, who has been seriously ill for several months, has so far recovered his health as to be able to start for Mentone. He crossed the channel from Dover to Calais, and started the passage, which was a rough one, very well.

##### Sixteen Were Drowned.

LONDON, Oct. 27.—The British steamer Boston, from Cardiff for London, ran into the bank of the River of Eddystone. The captain of the Cardiff, with his wife, governess and stewardess, with all the bank's officers and six seamen, were lost, a total of sixteen lives.

##### Doerflinger Arrested in Omaha.

OMAHA, Oct. 28.—Thomas Doerflinger, defuncting treasurer of the Pittsburgh (Pa.) school board, was arrested here as he was stepping from a Rock Island train. He at first gave the name of Henry W. Jones, and afterwards acknowledged his identity. His shortage is \$25,000.

##### A Septuagenarian Killed by Cars.

BUFFALO, Oct. 29.—Michigan Central passenger train No. 9, west bound, struck and killed an elderly man, J. H. Ellenbaum, Sr., on the eastern outskirts of Niagara Falls, and Mr. Ellenbaum was killed. He was 70 years old and a prominent resident of Niagara.

##### Elected to His Father's Seat.

LONDON, Oct. 28.—Mr. Frederick Smith, son of the late first lord of the treasury, was elected from the Strand to his father's seat in parliament by a vote of 4,932 to 1,946 for Gutteridge, the Liberal candidate.

##### Augusta, Ga., Oct. 28.—The city of

Newman was visited by a disastrous fire last week. It destroyed the principal cotton warehouses, together with thousands of bales of cotton, were wiped out of existence. Loss, \$300,000; insurance unknown. The fire was the work of an incendiary.

#### HISTORY OF A WEEK.

##### Friday, Oct. 23.

Secretary of the Treasury Foster delivered his first speech in the Ohio campaign at Findlay last night. He was enthusiastically received.

The schooner Albert Woodbury which sailed from Gloucester, Mass., the latter part of August for the Cape shore, cold-fishing, has not returned and is believed to have been lost with her crew of ten men.

##### Saturday, Oct. 24.

The president has recognized Diaz as consul of the United States of Mexico at Laredo, Texas.

A female brigand named Mila is being tried for some of her crimes at Posztavetz, Servia. Mila is accused of fourteen murders and numerous robberies.

At Montgomery, Ala., the grand jury failed to find an indictment against Colonel B. Dunham, who, on Sept. 27, shot and killed James Cunningham, who, it was alleged, had made improper remarks about Mrs. Dunham.

##### Monday, Oct. 26.

Queen Victoria is enjoying excellent health, notwithstanding reports to the contrary.

The British bark "Addie H. Cann, Captain Haines, has been burned at sea. Her crew were rescued and landed at Castillos.

Dr. Gerónimo Pon, ex-minister to Mexico and lately private secretary to President Exata, has been appointed minister from Salvador to Paris.

At Minneapolis the trial in the libel suit of Ignatius Donnelly against The Pioneer Press for \$100,000 damages brought in a verdict giving Mr. Donnelly \$1. They also allowed him \$5 for counsel fees.

Attorney General Miller has instructed the United States marshal at Detroit, Mich., to report to the United States commissioner the facts in the case of the Chinamen ordered to return to Canada, but who were refused admission into Canada, except upon the payment of a \$50 head tax.

##### Tuesday, Oct. 27.

Lee Green, a negro, who murdered the wife and child of Farmer Love, near Kildare, Tex., was taken from jail by a crowd of a thousand whites and blacks and burned to death.

While firemen of Cleveland, O., were practicing with live shells, a shell exploded and killed a fireman, and so badly injured that he died in fifteen minutes.

Dispatches from Barcelona, Spain, report that the anarchists of that city are making preparations for a grand celebration of the anniversary of the execution of the anarchists concerned in the Haymarket riots in Chicago.

At Russellville, Ala., E. R. Richardson, ex-clerk in the postoffice, shot and fatally wounded Ex-Postmaster Vinson yesterday, and then jumped on a horse and fled. The trouble arose over an alleged shortage in Richardson's accounts while clerk under Mr. Vinson.

##### Wednesday, Oct. 28.

The San Francisco Athletic club has matched Joe McAnally and Patsy Cardiff to fight to a finish in December.

The health of Mrs. Parnell, widow of Charles Stewart Parnell, now shows some slight signs of improvement. She is able to partake of food.

While workmen were drilling rock near Great Falls, Md., an explosion occurred, and four of the workers were instantly killed and five dangerously wounded.

By a rear end collision on the "Seo" road near Glenwood, Minn., E. O. Helm, Fred Ream, Conrad Pines, Brazil Rice, John Coffin and Edward Rice were killed. A truck last week was run over by one of the United States mine supply company in Cleveland, exploded, John Fink, aged 14, Alfred Schaefer, aged 17, and M. Paul Pfankuchle were killed.

Ex-President Cleveland, Governor Hill, Senator Crain, Congressman Cummings and others addressed a mammoth race was at Madison Square Garden, New York, last night. There were 20,000 people present.

The president having been officially informed of the marriage of Queen Victoria's granddaughters, Princess Louise and Prince Arthur of Schleswig-Holstein, to Prince Arthur of Anhalt, has sent his congratulations to the queen.

##### Thursday, Oct. 29.

Mayor Horn, of Torgau, Prussian Saxony, has been sentenced to six months imprisonment for embezzlement.

A dispatch from London states that the Marquis of Lorne has consented to stand for Central Bradford as the Unionist candidate.

In the billiard contest at Milwaukee last night Frank Truesdell defeated Carter Byrd by a score of 600 to 188. Byrd has deposited \$300 for a game with Stosson.

An interesting incident in the franks at Cork, Ireland, was that of a Parnellite who, while attacking the McCarthyites, was knocked down and carried off to a hospital by a stalwart priest, who immediately proceeded to administer the consolations of religion to the prostrate and injured man at his request.

##### MARYLAND MATTERS.

TOWSON, Md., Oct. 29.—John Majors, charged with carrying a bag of coal, was by striking him on the head with an ax on June 3, was acquitted. Bach died June 2. He was injured in a fight in a saloon on the shore road. He was an old man. The defense was that the blow came from a scuffle for the ax.

OAKLAND, Md., Oct. 26.—Mr. William Friend, aged 25, a teacher in the public schools of Garrett county, was instantly killed near his home in the vicinity of Johnstown while felling a tree. He was caught beneath a heavy limb and crushed to death. He was son of Mr. Isaiah Friend, a prominent Garrett county farmer, and a young man of promise.

BALTIMORE, Oct. 27.—Everybody is hard at work in St. Mary's seminary preparing the building for the celebration, which will begin tomorrow and end on Thursday. A banquet hall capable of seating 1,000 persons has been erected. One hundred class tableaux bearing the names of the college graduates and the priests who proceeded from the seminary from 1791 to and including the present year, occupy panels prepared for them. Such of the gentlemen as have become bishops have a dash of purple encircling the name.

BALTIMORE, Oct. 26.—The steel cruiser "Maud" the latest vessel ever constructed in a Baltimore ship yard, was launched from the Columbian Iron works at 3:40 o'clock yesterday afternoon. She slid into the water gracefully and without a hitch. The last moment it was expected that Secretary Tracy and other heads of departments would arrive from Washington to witness the launch. They did not, however, but an army of admirers, and a great crowd present, nevertheless, who cheered the handsome vessel as she left the ways.

MARLBORO', Md., Oct. 25.—Last night shortly after the supper hour six of the inmates of the house of reformation for colored youths at Cheltenham, Prince George's county, made a break for the door and were soon out of the power of the authorities. They were employed as field hands on the farm, and it is surmised that in their flight they are well armed with corn knives, which they were using during the day. They are Robert Murray, Benjamin Robinson, Edward Cunningham, Henry Jones and four others, all colored boys, ranging from fifteen to eighteen years of age.

#### BALTIMORE, Oct. 28.—Deputy Marshal Davis stepped upon the train from New York to Washington as it came into Union station with an evident eagerness to see Secretary Blaine, who was on board on official business. This was a summons to a suit entered against the secretary in his official capacity to recover \$125,000, the amount paid by Jacques Van Ralle, of Rotterdam, Holland, for southern ironclads, lost during the war. Marshall Davis found the door of the secretary's room locked and no one with authority to open it. Mr. Blaine was peacefully sleeping on the inside and went on to Washington without being disturbed.

PROTESTANT, Md., Oct. 28.—The dedication of St. Michael's Parochial school, Rev. S. J. Clarke, pastor, took place in Frostburg, Allegany county, yesterday. Special trains from Cumberland, West-croft and Louisa brought the students, five thousand people to attend the ceremonies. Cardinal Gibbons dedicated the building, which was built at a cost of \$15,000. Rev. T. J. Brody, of St. Martin's church, Baltimore, made an address on "Christian Education." The new school building is a very handsome structure; it has every modern improvement, and is supplied with hot and cold water, and electric light. It is in the main street and adjoins the church property.

CUMBERLAND, Md., Oct. 27.—An explosion of dynamite occurred last evening in tunnel No. 1, of the Cumberland Cement Company's works, injuring four men. Winifred Keeler was placing the dynamite in the rocks preparatory to blasting, and was in a stooping position. A stone dropped from the roof of the tunnel and struck him on the head. While he was a small miner's lamp. The lamp coming in contact with the dynamite exploded. He was blown ten feet away and badly burned about the face and neck. He was carried to the hospital and died yesterday.

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Oct. 28.—Several hazing cases among naval cadets have been disposed of by the court-martial of Baltimore. L. P. James, South Carolina; Clarence England, Arkansas; Ridley McLean, Tennessee, and A. G. Kavanagh, of Nebraska, were recommended for discharge, but the sentence was disapproved and demerits were awarded instead, with restriction to the Santee and academy grounds. Griffiths and Kavanagh, who had two charges each against them, were awarded one hundred demerits and are to be confined on the Santee for seven months. The other cadets were given seventy-five demerits with the usual restrictions. Cadet Lawrence S. Adams, of Pennsylvania, received twenty demerits.

##### For sorcery in every form Hood's Sarsaparilla is a radical, reliable remedy. It is an unequalled record of cures.

##### NEIGHBORHOOD NEWS.

The News of a blighting disease has attacked the clover in this county.

The Hagerstown tanning factory packed 5,000 cases of goods this season.

The Pennsylvania State College Cadets are encamped at Gettysburg this week.

A resident of Rocky Springs sold in Frederick \$500 worth of raspberries, raised on one acre of ground.

\$14.00 in freight and express charges were paid for shipment of produce from Edgemoor station during the past season.

A company having for its object the improvement of the Northwestern section of the city, has been chartered at Frederick.

Lookout for a dangerous counterfeit first-class ticket of the date of 1887. It has a clear ring, but is a little thicker than a genuine coin.

The white man, Wm. Kelly, who, with two colored men, broke out of the Carroll county jail, has been captured and returned to custody.

A man giving his name as William Smith, attempted to commit suicide by throwing himself into the Potomac river last Thursday night. He had been arrested for drunkenness.

Revenue detectives have been hunting up illicit distillers in the western part of Maryland, and are reported at Hagerstown, where they have been successful in locating moonshiners.

A tree blew down in Cumberland that came from a twig brought from the Isle of St. Helena by Captain Perry. The tree from which the twig was taken was nurtured by Napoleon.

On Thursday night last two colored men at Frederick named Smith and Carter, quarreled over the matter of the other with a knife, from the effects of which he died on Sunday.

A span of the new bridge in course of erection at Hancock, went down one day last week, killing one man and severely injuring two others. The men were swept off from the river below by a height of 90 feet.

Inclement weather prevented the Democratic ratification meeting at Frederick last Thursday, from being the raising affair anticipated. Instead of the all day open air demonstration, a meeting was held at the City Opera House, at which Senator Gorman, Senator Faulkner of W. Va., Col. McKaig and others made speeches.

The Hagerstown Daily News is responsible for this: Buckystown District, Frederick county, possesses either the biggest or the next biggest corn crop in the State. A well known carpenter of Buckystown boasts of the act of eating 300 dozen corn cakes at one meal. Just think of it! 3,600 corn cakes! He ate them all up, and says that any other section of this broad universe can produce a feeder like this we are anxious to hear from it.

About three months ago Mrs. John Arbrough, living on Webster street, this city hung a bucket of milk in the well to keep it from becoming sour. The rope by which it was suspended broke and the bucket fell to the bottom in the water. The lid fit securely and no water got in. In cleaning the well a few days ago her husband found the bucket upon removing the lid, the milk was found to be as sweet as it was the day it was hung in the well.—*Westminster Advocate.*

The following officers have been elected by the Lutheran Church, of Emmittsburg: Elder, Dr. L. B. Bush; deacons, J. H. Henson; trustees, A. J. Lightner, Geo. J. Reinhold, Geo. J. Valentine, Geo. J. Shriver and Samuel C. Schenck. A. M. Waybright represented the Church at the Lutheran convention at Frederick, Md., held at the Christian Endeavor Society of the Church has chosen these officers: President, D. J. Henson; vice-president, A. J. Lightner; Corresponding Secretary, Miss Key Newcomer; Recording Secretary, Miss Maudie Waybright; Treasurer, John T. Oiler. Meetings will be held every Sunday evening, except when there is preaching at that hour.—*Star and Sentinel.*

Turn up the system of your horse by using Biggs Bros. Cream Stock Food.

#### MOTTER'S STATION ITEMS.

Mr. J. C. Rosensteel was in Baltimore, Miss Julia Wadsworth made a trip to Motter's.

Miss Gertrude Hobbs made a trip to Emmittsburg.

Mr. John Waggoner has returned from Baltimore.

Mr. Claget and sister made a visit at Mr. M. M. Fisher's.

Miss Emma Rosensteel made a short visit to her brother, Mr. J. C. Rosensteel.

#### FAIRFIELD ITEMS.

Dr. A. P. Beaver and family have returned home after a two weeks visit at Waynesboro.

Mr. Morris Musselman who is engaged in business at Steelton is on a visit to this place, his former home.

Mrs. Samuel Dubs showed your correspondent a curiosity in the form of a double turnip. The freak consists of two turnips as large as a tin cup, one growing directly on top of the other, and with only one root.

Since my last letter two more of Mr. C. H. Walter's children have died of diphtheria. Last Thursday, a little daughter who had been ill for some time died, and the next day, Friday, a little son, Francis, succumbed to the dread disease, after having only been sick a few days. This makes three deaths in Mr. Walter's family within a week, a truly sad record. Four more members of the family now have the disease. These are the only cases remaining in the neighborhood, as all the others have recovered.

Mr. Jacob Hilsenbeck, who works for Mr. A. Grove was run over by the wagon while handling in corn last Friday and had his right leg broken. While he was on his way to the field the wheel horses got beyond his control, and in jumping and plunging threw Mr. Hilsenbeck off the saddle horse, between the two animals. He says the front wheel did not hurt him when it passed over him, but when the hind wheel struck his leg it was broken above the knee. Dr. A. O. Scott reduced the fracture and he is getting along nicely.

#### Mechanical Ingenuity.

One mile east of southeast of Cave-town lives the Diffendal family, one known for many years in this county for their cunning of hand and the mechanical ingenuity of their minds. Two in particular, George and Alfred Diffendal, in the workshop attached to their mill, have displayed skill far beyond the ordinary run, and have amazed everybody by the high art in their work, in which they are self taught.

A gentleman yesterday was showing in this city a violin built by Geo. Diffendal, beautifully stained and shaped, with a handsomely carved body. It was a violin that you could not have told from one made in a famed place, and was most successfully and fully toned. The first violin he made, he put \$10 worth of material in, and the instrument is said by those who have seen it to be of rare beauty and finish.

Soberly and carefully made, these boys to make, from a steam engine, which they made once, to the finest toy which they amuse themselves by making sometimes. One day they got tired of looking at a straight up and down axle in a mill, and built themselves a regular band saw that worked like a charm, and when it snapped they welded it on with the utmost ease, and the greatest skill.

Mr. Geo. Diffendal is now in Waynesboro as a telegraph operator, which art he taught himself, and is said to be a skillful man with the key, understanding as he does every detail of the business.—*Hagerstown Mail.*

#### Makes the Weak Strong

The marked benefit which people in run down or weakened state of health derive from Hood's Sarsaparilla, conclusively proves the claim that this medicine "makes the weak strong." It does not act like a stimulant, imparting nervous strength from which there must follow a reaction of greater weakness than before, but in the most natural way Hood's Sarsaparilla cures the blood, creating an appetite, purifies the blood, and, in short, gives great bodily, nerve, mental and digestive strength.

#### Fagged Out

"Last spring I was completely fagged out. My strength left me and I felt sick and miserable all the time, so that I could hardly attend to my business. I took one bottle of Hood's Sarsaparilla, and lo! there it was, nothing like it."—B. C. Benclos, Editor Enterprise, Belleville, Mich.

"I derived very much benefit from Hood's Sarsaparilla, which I took for general debility. It built me right up, and gave me an excellent appetite."—Dr. J. M. Savage, M.D., N. B. If you desire to take Hood's Sarsaparilla do not be induced to buy anything else instead. Insist upon having

#### Hood's Sarsaparilla

Sold by all druggists. \$1.00 per bottle. Prepared only by C. L. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

#### 100 Doses One Dollar

#### BUSINESS LOCALS

Fox Walley and Rock Forge strictly unadorned Whiskies, Choice Rum, Wines, etc., got to A. Diffendal's, Emmittsburg. Also Old Kentucky Whiskey and Speer's celebrated wines.

Get your house painting done by John H. A. Hagerstown, who will furnish estimates upon application, work done on short notice and satisfaction guaranteed.

A FULL stock of fine and coarse city made Boots and Shoes; also Gun shoes and mending of all kinds done with neatness and dispatch, by Jas. A. Rowe & Son. Have your Watches, Clocks and Jewellery repaired by Geo. T. Eyster, who warrants the same,



# Emmitsburg Chronicle.

Entered as Second-Class Matter at the Emmitsburg Postoffice.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1891.

## Emmitsburg Rail Road.

### TIME TABLE.

On and after Oct. 31, 1891, trains on this road will run as follows:

TRAINS SOUTH.

Leave Emmitsburg at 8.20 a. m. and 2.52 and 5.50 p. m., arriving at Rocky Ridge at 8.50 a. m. and 3.22 and 5.50 p. m.

TRAINS NORTH.

Leave Rocky Ridge at 10.40 a. m. and 3.33 and 6.35 p. m., arriving at Emmitsburg at 11.10 a. m. and 4.03 and 7.05 p. m.

JAS. A. ELDER, Pres't.

### SALES.

October 31, F. J. Nelson and Vincent Seabold, trustees, will sell the Wm. Elder property in this district. See adv. and bills.

October 31, Eugene L. Rowe, trustee, will sell the Geo. W. Sample property near Graceland. See adv. and bills.

November 14, Vincent Seabold, trustee, will sell a house and 4 acres of land in this district, 3 miles west of town. See adv. and bills.

November 20, Harry R. Bulman will sell a lot of personal property, at his residence near Martin's store at Fountain Dale. See bills.

Established 1837.

Wetly's all-rye whiskey. It has no rival for superiority, is absolutely pure, and has a reputation of the highest standard for excellence and purity, that will always be sustained. Recommended by physicians. Also Old Kentucky Whiskey and Speer's celebrated Wines, for sale by F. A. DIFFENDAL.

Dr. J. KAY WRIGLEY has been appointed vaccine physician for this district.

Mr. Wm. J. GILSON raised 355 bushels of corn on 24 acres of ground this season.

"I HAVE found your Brady's a sure cure for headaches. A. R. Hanks, Mountain Peak, Texas.

For SALE.—A No. 1 Etna Coal Stove, in good condition. Will be sold at a bargain. Apply at this office.

The dedication of the Higbee Memorial Monument tomorrow will be according to the programme announced in these columns last week.

FOR RENT.—The storeroom occupied by D. S. Gillean on E. Main street. Possession given April 1st, 1892. Apply to Geo. T. Gelwicks. oct 2-10t

WANTED A TENANT.—A good farm, on a well improved farm of 90 acres, to farm on the shares. Apply to Dr. JOHN B. BRAWNER, sept. 11-3m near Mt. St. Mary's College.

ALICE, a little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joshua S. Motter, died last Friday night, after a short illness of membranous croup. Her funeral took place on Sunday afternoon, Rev. U. H. Heilmann officiating.

MRS. MARY J. MILEY, wife of Mr. James Miley, of this vicinity died on Sunday the 18th inst., of typhoid fever. Her funeral took place on Tuesday of last week, from St. Joseph's church this place.

REV. JOHN L. NEVINS, thirty-eight years a Missionary in China, entertained a large audience at the Presbyterian church last Sunday evening, with a sketch of Missionary work, its trials and achievements.

FANNIE BOYCE, a little granddaughter of Mr. James A. Elder, had her leg broken one day last week, while playing in the house with some other children. The accident is a particularly sad one, as the little girl is a cripple and was the lame leg that was broken.

The wedding of Mr. C. Edward Sinn and Miss Mary E. Kefauver took place at Frederick on Wednesday. A reception was held at the home of the bride at Harmony Grove on Tuesday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Sinn started for a trip to New York and Philadelphia immediately after the ceremony.

Rice's Specialty Company will open the season with a first class entertainment at Mechanicstown on Saturday evening. Of the programme the *Chronicle* says: It is a great bill, probably one of the best that has ever been offered to our people. It will be chiefly musical, but with it will be athletic exercises and comedy sufficient to break monotony in any one direction. The Ballenger Family of six has a great name as musicians and comedians and will assuredly delight the audience.

*Scribner's Magazine* for November has an admirable frontispiece, entitled "Evening Colors," which represents a scene in the management of "The United States Naval Apprentice System," the workings of which are graphically described in an article by A. B. Wyckoff. Carl Lumboltz writes of the "Explorations in the Sierra Madre," and Hon. Alfred Deakin, M. P., contributes a masterly paper on "The Federation of Australia." Robert Louis Stevenson's story "The Wrecker" is continued. The sixth article on Ocean Steamships, is by John H. Gould and treats of "The Ocean Steamship as a Freight Carrier." Octave Thanet furnishes a little sketch called "A Recognition." "The Picturesque Quality of Holland," is described by George Hitchcock. "Napoleon Ney writes of 'The Proposed Trans-Saharan Railway.'" There are several other good articles as well as poems and "The Point of View," embraces "Mr. Lowell in Anti-Slavery Days," "The Safety of Buildings," "Vapor that Vanishes," and "Unimproved Chances of Self-Assertion."

No farmer or dairyman can afford to be without Crown Stock Food. It is a boon to breeders of all domestic animals.

"There are millions in it" said a Cough when asked about Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup. Price 25 cts.

For some time past I've been a rheumatic. I recently tried Salvation Oil, which gave me almost instant relief. I sincerely recommend it as it has entirely cured me. JAMES GORDON, Baltimore, Md.

### Another Postoffice.

A new postoffice to be known as Eyler, has been established in Eyler's Valley, this district with Robert T. Eyler as postmaster. The new office will be supplied from Emmitsburg by a special carrier. This makes the fifth postoffice for Emmitsburg district.

### Gratifying to All.

The high position attained and the universal acceptance and approval of the pleasant liquid fruit remedy Syrup of Figs, as the most excellent laxative known, illustrate the value of the qualities on which its success is based and are abundantly gratifying to the California Fig Syrup Company.

### Small Robbery.

J. C. Rosensteel's store at Motter's was broken open on Saturday night, and some articles of little value carried off. On Tuesday Samuel Witmer and Geo. W. Mumma of that vicinity were arrested and taken before Squire Stokes in this place, who discharged Mumma and held Witmer in his own recognizance for court. Mr. Rosensteel, by whom the charge was made upon which they were arrested, failed to appear against them.

### Barn Burned.

Quite a severe storm passed over this section Monday afternoon and evening. The rainfall was considerable and was accompanied by a heavy wind and thunder and lightning. During the storm Wm. Fox's barn, near Rocky Ridge was struck by lightning and burned. The family with the assistance of neighbors were enabled to remove the stock, but the other contents of the building were consumed, including about 18 tons of hay, a grain drill and a lot of gears. Mr. Fox's loss is covered by insurance.

### "My Daughter's Life"

Was saved by Hood's Sarsaparilla," says Mr. B. B. Jones of Alma, Maine. "She had seven running sores in different places on her body, but on giving her Hood's Sarsaparilla there was marked improvement and now she is well, strong and healthy."

Hood's Pills cure Constipation by restoring the peristaltic action of the alimentary canal. They are the best family cathartic.

### Another Fatal Accident.

Another accident occurred on the Western Maryland railroad Thursday night. An extra freight train ran into the rear end of the regular which was standing on the track near Owings Mills station. Jessie L. Porter, engineer of the extra had both his legs crushed from the effects of which he died at his home in Baltimore on Saturday night. The engine of the extra was badly damaged and the caboose on the regular was wrecked, the car taking fire from the stove.

A great blood purifier for all domestic animals, Biggs Bros. Crown Stock Food.

### The Levy List.

The Annual Levy List for Frederick County was received at this office on Tuesday evening, printed in the form of a supplement to the *Chronicle*. As they bear the number and date of our issue of last week, we are of course unable to mail them as a supplement to this week's edition. Subscribers who are served by carrier will receive them with their papers, and any others who desire to know the county's standing and what has been done with their money during the past year, will be furnished with a copy by applying at this office.

### Real Estate Transfers.

The following transfers of real estate have taken place in this county, as recorded in the Clerk's office, during the last week:

The Frederick City Manufacturing and Development Company to Charles A. Castle, lot in Northwest addition, \$352. The Real Estate and Improvement Company of Baltimore city to Wm. H. Whetzel, lot in Brunswick, \$200. Henry P. Ruprecht to Annie M. Ruprecht, lot East Third street, Frederick, \$5, love and affection. Henry P. Ruprecht to Lewis F. Ruprecht, lot on East Third street, Fredk, \$5, love and affection. Overbridge Horsey, mortgage to Martha J. Highberger, lot in Burkittsville, \$710. Frank C. Dorsey to Nellie B. Dorsey, house and lot in Mount Airy, \$1 and premises. Simon A. Miller and wife to Nicholas Engel, 20 acres and 50 perches, \$585.56. Joseph A. Fleming to Jesse W. Starr, lot of ground with improvements, \$300. Milton G. Urner and Frank C. Norwood, trustees, to Martin V. Witmer, 105 acres of land, \$1.99 per acre. William H. Whetzel and wife to William E. Guthrie, lot of land at Brunswick, \$100. John C. Engelbrecht to David Lowenstein, trustee, lot of ground in Frederick city, \$1200. Charles W. Sellman and wife to Benjamin L. Jackson, 2 acres of land, \$1,000. Mary M. Simms and husband to Samuel W. Norris, 100 acres of land, \$1,300.

### How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo O. We the undersigned have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him honorable in all business transactions, and financially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm. West & Triest, Wholesale Druggist, Toledo, Ohio.

Walling, Kinnear & Marvin, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, Ohio.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Price, 75c. per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

The careful mother always keeps Salvation Oil handy. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

The sample ballots have made their appearance here. They are 19x26 inches. Larger than one page of this paper.

"It is all over town?" "What?" "The cold wind, this morning." "So it is, but Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup is all over town too, you can buy it everywhere for 25 cents a bottle.

### List of Letters.

The following letters remain in the Post Office, Emmitsburg, Md., Oct. 26, 1891. Persons calling will please say advertised, otherwise they may not receive them:

Jas. Adams, Levi Boretting, Mrs. John Clutz, W. H. H. Dixon, Miss Sarah Hendrick, Miss Surilla Mitchell, Miss May Shorb, Miss Addie Slout.

S. N. McNair, P. M.

### B. & O. Relief Dividend.

The Savings Feature of the Relief Department of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company has declared a dividend of one per cent, to all depositors having accounts drawing interest at the close of the fiscal year ending September 30th, last. This dividend is an addition to the four per cent. interest guaranteed under the regulations, and taken with that, is equivalent to five per cent. per annum on deposits.

### Journalistic.

The Frederick *Daily News* entered upon its fifteenth volume last week. The *News* is an enterprising paper and deserves the success which has attended the efforts of the publishers to produce a newsy sheet. We wish it long life and continued usefulness.

We have received several numbers of the *New South*, published at Richmond, Va., by W. H. Rowland, and are glad to recommend it to our readers. It has improved with each edition and is well edited. It is published in the interest of Southern Immigration, Industrial Development and Progressive Agriculture. Terms \$2 a year. Trial subscription for 3 months, 25 cents. Try it and you'll never regret it.

### Almost a Fire.

One of the narrow escapes in many years from a serious conflagration was experienced here on Saturday evening. The gas at I. S. Annan & Bro's. store would not burn, although the tank had just been replenished with oil, and Mr. I. S. Annan and Mr. C. C. Rowe, the well known plumber, had gone into the cellar to investigate the cause, when presently an explosion occurred, followed by a call from Mr. Annan for water. It seems they had carried a lantern with them, and after placing the same at what was considered a safe distance, unscrewed a pipe to find if there was an obstruction in it. No sooner had the tap been removed, than the explosion occurred and a fire was only prevented by the presence of mind of these men, who succeeded in keeping the flames from spreading by smothering them till water was brought to extinguish the fire. The explosion occurred close to the coal oil tanks in the cellar in which were several barrels of oil. Mr. Rowe was so badly burned in his efforts to subdue the flames, that he has had to carry his right arm in a sling ever since, the skin on the hand and forearm having suffered severely.

Happy and content is a home with "The Rochester," a lamp with the light of the morning. Catalogues, write Rochester Lamp Co., New York.

### PERSONALS.

Miss Helen Hoke is visiting in Baltimore.

Miss Anna Annan is visiting in Baltimore.

Mrs. S. N. McNair is visiting at Westminster.

Mr. W. L. McGinnis spent several days in Baltimore.

Miss Minnie Hoke returned home from a visit to Baltimore.

Dr. Raub of Baltimore made his regular professional visit here this week.

Mr. Edward T. Manning of Tennessee made a visit to his old home here.

Mrs. Willson, Mrs. Adolphus Harner and Mrs. Jas. A. Mitchell made a trip to Frederick.

Mr. Mathew Moran of Hagerstown is visiting his nephew, Mr. James McBride at Mt. St. Mary's.

Mrs. M. J. Eichelberger and daughter of Rocky Ridge spent Wednesday at Mr. J. L. Hoke's.

Messrs. C. F. Rowe, J. Thos. Gelwicks, F. A. Diffendal and Geo. P. Beam made a trip to Baltimore.

Miss Sarah A. Fisher and Mrs. Catharine Zeigler of Rocky, Pa., are visiting at Mr. J. L. Hoke's.

Mrs. J. B. Kerschner returned home Monday evening after a visit of several weeks at Washington.

Mrs. Henry Seton, Mrs. M. J. McDewitt and Mrs. James A. Helman were among the visitors to Baltimore this week.

Miss Missouri Crouse has returned from Baltimore, where she took a course of instruction in French cutting and fitting.

Mrs. Lucinda Higbee, Miss Helen and Master Lewis Higbee and Elnathan Mull of Lancaster are the guests of Misses Louisa and Hallie Motter.

Messrs. Jas. A. Elder, Jere. O'Donoghue, E. H. Rowe H. F. Manning, E. S. Toney, Dr. Jno. W. Reigle and Maj. O. A. Horner were in Frederick this week.

Among the political candidates who visited Emmitsburg this week were, Frank L. Stoner, candidate for State's Attorney, Wm. H. Cromwell, candidate for Sheriff and Melvin Cromwell, candidate for County Commissioner, all Democrats.

You can prevent distemper, pneumonia, etc., and keep your stock always in condition by using Biggs Bros. Crown Stock Food.

## MT. ST. MARY'S COLLEGE NEWS.

Foot Ball.—Base Ball.—Toasts.—A Sketch of Professor Leloup's Life.—The Philomathian.—The Purcell—Lawn Tennis.—Gossip.

The foot-ball association recently organized is certainly booming things in their department of field sports. There have been four eleven organized so far, and of these, but two have played. These two are the Brooks' and the Browns'. The former team are all slenderly-built, lithe, active young fellows and the latter, tall, broad, big-shouldered and solidly built, strapping big fellows in a word. The two eleven have played four games already, and the Brooks' have won three. Scores, 4-0, 8-4, 8-0. But Sunday, Oct. 25th, the Browns, strong in their terrific rush line and aided by Mr. Pete Walsh's marvellous runs, which were a sight to behold, won. Score 12-10.

The game consisted of two halves of twenty minutes each. Mr. Walsh lost the toss and the Brooks took the ball. Horkacis took it on the snap-back and tried to encircle the left end of the Browns. He was quickly pounced upon but he gained some and this gave an opportunity to the crowd to yell for the little fellows. In the second scrimmage, Horkacis got the ball, threw it to McTighe, who made a brilliant run of half-way down the field and scored the first touch-down for the Brooks.

After some time in which neither side gained or lost much, Campbell got the ball and, making one of the prettiest runs of the day, scored the first touch-down for the Browns. The try for goal failed, the ball being kicked low. The Brooks now had the ball and did some gallant work. But the odds against them were too great. They relinquished the ball to their opponents after the fourth down and there were some pretty tired, but nevertheless, plucky boys that faced big centre Russ Reilly and his fellow-giants as the latter ranged up, centre Reilly having the ball.

Mr. Walsh gave Reilly the signal and the latter quickly snapped the ball back to him and came a great chase. Mr. Walsh, with the ball tucked under his arm, went scudding down the field with Frank Cashman closely tagging after him. Behind came the crowd interfering with one another, while the head and shoulders of the Brooks'—right half-back, Will Cashman—kept an eye on Campbell to see that he didn't make any more phenomenal runs. A stern chase is a long one and so J. Frankie couldn't lessen the difference between Mr. Walsh and himself, so the result was another touch-down for the Browns. The kick for goal failed. First half now over. Score, Browns 8, Brooks 4.

SECOND HALF.

After eight minutes rest the players went to work again. The ball was in the hands of the Brooks' and they went in to do or die. Will Cashman took the ball and forced his way up the field but could not go far for the superior weight of the Browns' took heavily against him. The ball was forced out and then ensued one of the most brilliant plays of the game. It was an achievement that caused the onlookers to cheer again and again. Will suddenly touched the ball down and, dodging this way and that, ran the gauntlet of the whole field of players and scored the second touch-down for the Brooks. He kicked a goal too, thus making the score 10-8 in the Brooks' favor. The other touch-down for the Browns was secured by Mr. Walsh who made another of his magnificent runs. He did not try for goal and time was called. Score, Browns 10, Browns 12.

The tackling of Carroll, Farrell and Nagle, the running of Will Cashman, Mr. Walsh, Will Campbell and McTighe deserve the highest mention.

The two teams lined up as follows:

Brooks'.	Left End	Left Tackle	Left Guard	Center	Right Guard	Right Tackle	Right End	Quarterback	Fullback	Halfback	Threeback
McGarry	McGarry	McGarry	McGarry	McGarry	McGarry	McGarry	McGarry	McGarry	McGarry	McGarry	McGarry

The officers of the Association are: Jno. McGovern, '92, President; Jno. Madden, '92, Vice-President; Wm. Campbell, '92, Secretary; Wm. Cashman, '92, Treasurer. Director, Mr. Peter Walsh.

The Base-Ball season is over. The balls and bats are laid away in camp for until the arrival of "Nica" Nagle's white jersey proclaims that Spring is once more with us. At the close of the season the league standing was as follows:

WON.	LOST.	
Seminarians	3	5
Sars	5	3
Comets	4	4

In the minor league, the Suns won 3, lost 4. The Moons won 4, lost 8.

The Base-Ball Association officers are: Wm. Seton, '92, President; John McCloskey, '94, Vice-President; John Dallard, '92, Treasurer; Wm. Cashman, '93, Secretary.

The officers of the Billiard Association are: Jno. Madden, '92, President; Wm. Campbell, '94, Vice-President; Thos. Grassilli, '93, Treasurer; Wm. Cullen, '92, Secretary. Director, Mr. O'Shea.

The toasts in the several election classes are being revived again. In the 2nd class the other day the following were answered: Washington, Edw. Saunders, '94; Foot-Ball, E. E. McDonald, '94; Our Students, Jno. McCloskey, '94; Athletic Sports, Jno. Lenney, '94; Democracy, Arthur Keegan, '94; Vacation Pleasures, John Driscoll, '94; Toast Master, Mr. Wm. Kerrigan, '94.

Mr. Kerrigan handled himself and his speakers very gracefully. He was highly complimented.

The Lawn-Tennis Association has its full quota of members, and in consequence many applications for membership are refused. The officers: F. G. Echeverria, '92, President; Wm. Cashman, '93, vice-President; E. E. J. McDonald, '94, Secretary; J. J. Frankie Cashman, '94, Treasurer. In the Spring

a tournament will be held. Two "Scrum" raquets will be given to the winners of the doubles and a silver pitcher, valued at \$25, to the winner of the singles. At the present outlook it seems likely that "Nica" Nagle will get the pitcher, and Charley Sullivan and Jno. Farrell, the two raquets.

This week saw the reorganizations of the Purcell Lyceum and the Philomathian. The societies are composed of the members of the 3rd and 4th, and 1st and 2nd Collegiate classes. They expect to do a great deal of work this year. The Purcell's officers are: Thos. Rice, '94, President; Jas. O'Brien, '94, vice-President; Charles Carroll, '94, Secretary; Edw. Saunders, '94, Treasurer; M. J. McNams, '95, Censor.

The Philomathian's officers: Wm. Cullen, '92, President; Jno. McGovern, '92, vice-President; Jno. Dollard, '92, Treasurer; Jas. Rahily, '92, Secretary.

THE OLDEST GRADUATE OF ST. MARY'S SEMINARY (LAW DEPARTMENT).

The infirmities attendant on old age prevented Mr. Charles Augustus Leloup, now professor emeritus at Mt. St. Mary's, from taking part in the arrangements for celebrating the centenary of his alma mater. The faculty, however, not unmindful that he still lives and honors their training, sent him a special invitation to the exercises, and expressed the honor and pleasure all would have in seeing and hearing him once more in their academic halls; and though he may not be able to answer there in bodily presence, his letter will speak for him and his spirit will be there in the home of his boyhood.

Charles Augustus Leloup was born in what were then the suburbs of Baltimore, on the 21st of August, 1810. His ancestors on the father's side were from Brittany, in France, his mother's people being the De La Rue family of Evreux, in Normandy. His father, Louis Leloup, was a captain in the French navy, and he was very intimate with many other French families to emigrate once again, this time to the United States. One of the families was accompanied by New York by a slave named Pierre Toussaint, who, even as a free man, continued to assist his former owners, and died in repute of holiness in that city about 1852.

Professor Leloup's ancestors on both sides were distinguished for what their nation prizes so much, military prowess. His father once chose by a British fleet into the harbor of Port au Prince. He succeeded in getting ashore with his crew, but took care to set a slow match in connection with his magazine, and when the exultant English landed, the explosion was so great that they were hurled into the air, and falling into the sea were either blown to pieces with the galley or sank to death in the waves. Another ancestor, DeLoismartin, came over with Lafayette and the Americans and fought at Brandywine. Professor Leloup still carries a quaint old watch-chain, and key that was worn by the hero in the bloody days of '76.

Mr. Leloup studied law after his graduation, and practicing for a few years, in 1836 entered the consular service of France, in which he remained till 1851. His military ardor induced him to join the militia in his native city, and he did service in protecting Catholic property. Although never what is called a politician, he was very intimate with prominent men of his time, being personally acquainted with Andrew Jackson. He was several years a school commissioner in Baltimore, and one of the thoroughfares bears his name—Leloup street.

After 1851 Mr. Leloup devoted himself to teaching, and was for many years in the family of Henry May, Esq., at Easton, where he was instrumental in having built the first Catholic church. He afterward taught with Mr. J. Lehart, of Davidsonville, then at Loyola College, and at last, in 1871, entered Mount St. Mary's, where he has instructed several generations of boys during the past twenty years, and now in his 82d year enjoys deserved *otia cum dignitate*. Although obliged on account of age and a disabled arm to take no part in the civil war, he remained always at his post ready to do his best service in one-guarding his beloved Baltimore. Never marrying, he is his life long intensely attached to the beautiful Monumental City, and is full of anecdote and reminiscence of her history, her sufferings and her glory; but of all places in Baltimore, St. Mary's Seminary holds the first place in his heart, and his affection and loyalty to his alma mater, to his old professors and the Sulpician Society generally, yields neither to time nor to temptation. His fellow-graduates in 1838 were George Baker and Thomas Foreman Bryan, both long deceased. The last member of that class, the oldest living graduate of the law department of St. Mary's, still lives to honor the institution by his staunch adherence to principle, his high sense of duty, and his many manifold fortitude with which he turns down the difficult hillside of life. May God lead him safely to a happy end!

### CAMPUS GOSSIP.

The Browns tried twice yesterday to work the V racket, and they did for about a yard. The first time Mr. Walsh had the ball but was successfully tackled. The second time Joe Farrell had the leather but the Browns gained by that, for Joe carried the whole team of Brooks' on his back for some distance. Hurroo for Joseph.

The "Mountaineers," the first eleven of the college, will be chosen from the Brooks and Browns. The first regular contest will probably occur on Thanksgiving Day with one of the teams from Pennsylvania college.

"Bottle" is the general boomer of the Foot-Ball Association. "Bottle" suffused as to his hair in a crimson cloud, was an interested spectator at Sunday's game. He enjoyed it very much.

Of all the officers in the different clubs and societies around here, no one fills his office more gracefully than the dignified President of the Foot-Ball Association.

Mr. Jno. Lenney, '94, Savannah, Ga., who answered the toast "Athletic Sports" was the winner of the gold medal for the champion athlete in the recent games. Wm. J. Campbell, '94, Boston, Mass., and Jas. Reilly, '93, Philadelphia, Pa., were a tie for second honors. Lenney had 26 points. Campbell and Reilly, each 18. Master J. Hoey, New York, N. Y., won the Junior's medal. The half-hour go-as-you-please was won by Moses J. Penult, '95, Fitchburg, Mass. He had 50 laps to his credit. Moran, 2nd with 46 laps, and McGuinness 3rd with 45.

## On Thanksgiving Day, the Dramatic Society will present a comedy.

Below will be found Mr. Arthur F. Keegan's reply to the toast "Democracy."

### THE TRIUMPH OF DEMOCRACY.

When that typical American, Cardinal Richelieu was in Rome conferring with the Pope about the knights of Labor, it is said that he was very outspoken in his remarks. He said that the principles, and he predicted that hereafter the Vatican would have to deal with republics rather than with kings. The French monarch, as has been struck in France by Cardinal Lavigerie, the Apostle of Africa, and each year the Orient and Bonaparte's pretensions divide into insensate enmity. In the country where monarchism and autocracy have once most prevailed, there is now established a stable republic. Louis XIV once astonished his ministers by some arbitrary measure. "But, sire," exclaimed the minister, "what will France say to this?" "France?" said the monarch, "France? I am France!"

An American monarch at such pretension on the part of an individual physically, mentally and spiritually inferior to many of those whom he called his subjects. It seems to us, barbaric selfishness, colossal cheek, the French people of today so regard it. But the French people's assumption was recognized as a right, and the wrong of it finally became so apparent to the people's sense in their minds that a terrible earthquake burst the French Revolution.

In England today no one believes in the divine right of kings. The English people, at heart are republicans, and it is not improbable that many now living will see the present monarch of England's government changed. Of late the franchise has been greatly extended, and each year sees a more truly representative body of the nation in the House of Commons; while such radical measures as the abolition of the House of Lords, the disestablishment of the British Church, and the granting of the ballot to women are earnestly advocated by increasing numbers of the nation.

In Spain the sentiment in favor of a republic may at any moment cause a revolution and overthrow the government. The same may be said of Russia, where the cruelties of a fanatic czar cry to heaven for vengeance, and sooner or later will find their Nemesis.

On this side of the Atlantic monarchies do not thrive. We know the history of one in Mexico—a terrible tragedy. The fate of the Emperor Maximilian, the still more hopeless Carlotta—now confined in a mad-house, should serve as a warning of what dangers may exist in either of our continents. Only last year the Empire of Brazil, the last stronghold of monarchy in the western world, was overthrown by a bloodless revolution, and a republic established in its place.

Here in our own country, the United States, such an monarch is not only impossible, but cannot be said to exist. We have none but the most ephemeral class distinctions, such as the social and the industrial, and the system of primogeniture prevalent in a great measure, the parcelling of riches in the hands of a few, and the consequent poverty of the masses, and the scattering of private fortunes.

And from the cradle to a certain extent, the nations of the world have learnt, or are learning, a lesson. Democratic ideas have sprung in every monarchic country, and the people have begun to think. They have risen to a higher plane. The colors, the makers of things, demand and are getting the share in the making of laws. The dignity of labor is everywhere extolled, and the "divine right" of old systems of education are crumbling. Now, so to school or college to learn mechanics, and agriculture, and every species of industrial and decorative art. Hand in hand with the advance which the science of pedagogy is making goes an increased faith in the need of manual training. A school and workshop are combined. The practical and the theoretical are united, and the finger of his master leads him by the hand, and the student of the science of the school is carried to the work of the workshop, and the student of the workshop is carried to the work of the school.

The working man of to-day—and we all are, or soon will be, workingmen—does not look upon his intellectual wealth of the world as carried to him free. The idea of the university extension movement is "teach every man to read, and let him learn." And those who possess the greatest share of human learning feel impelled under the sense of a duty, to give, to give freely of what they possess. Such magnanimity is only born in republics, or in monarchies barely tinctured with a noble ideal. It is a modern phase of that good old French motto, *Noblesse oblige*. It is, in accordance with the law of the survival of the fittest, the old orders are passing away, we shall have a new order, and a noble order, the accident of birth, but upon the juster distinction of worth. And admission to this order and true nobility is open to all who wish to earn their own way, who lead just, generous, aspiring, truth-loving industrial lives.

Let us hope that this is not utopian dream, but the golden dawn of a more glorious day than the world has ever known. Let us hope that the new order, a more equal distribution of material, intellectual, spiritual possessions, an increased and a nobler sense of the fatherhood of God, and the brotherhood of man, such a social democracy as is now the ideal laid down for us by him who said: "Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself." Whether we are carpenters, lawyers, or scientists, (for all honest labor is alike honorable when men do their best), I trust we shall find that by that good old motto, *Noblesse oblige*, and never forget our obligations to live as Christian gentlemen.

### Serious Danger.

Threatens every man, woman or child living in a region of country where fever and ague is prevalent, since the germs of malarial disease are inhaled from the air and are swallowed from the water of such a region. Medicinal safeguard is absolutely necessary to nullify this danger. As a means of fortifying and acclimating the system so as to be able to resist the malarial poison, Hostetter's Stomach Bitter is incomparably the best and the most powerful. It regularizes the stomach, liver and bowels, encourages malarial; but these are especially needed by the functions of digestion and secretion are assisted by its use, and a vigorous as well as regular condition of the system promoted by it. Constipation and other ailments thus deflected against the inroads of malarial by this matchless agent, which is also a certain and thorough remedy in the worst cases of intermittent and remittent fevers.

### DIED.

MOSER.—On Oct. 15, 1891, near Foxville, of gravel and paralysis, Ezra Moser, aged 74 years and 5 months.

RILEY.—On October 18, 1891, in this vicinity of typhoid fever, Mrs. Mary J. Riley, wife of Mr. James Riley, aged about 61 years.

TOMS.—On Oct. 19, 1891, near Foxville, Zacharias Toms, aged 23 years, 9 months and 29 days.

WALTER.—On October 19, 1891, near Fairfield, of diphtheria, John Stuart, son of Mr. Chas. H. Walter, aged 13 years and 29 days.

HEMLER.—On Oct. 21, 1891, at Taneytown, of diphtheria, Mrs. Catharine C. Hemler, wife of Mr. J. Lewis J. Hemler and daughter of Wm. Goulden, Esq.

WALTER.—On Oct. 22,



Commission's board of control of

There came up the other day a proposition from some of the directors to abolish the department

presentation at the exposition. The party will include Director-general Davis, Mrs. President Palmer

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