

DISRESPECT FOR PUBLIC OFFICIALS.

Among the many discouraging outcomes of the licentious tendencies of party tactics of late years, none has shown itself more conspicuously, than the want of respect manifested towards those who occupy high positions in office.

It is a recognized fact, that the power to rule, comes from the consent of the governed, under our system of government; but only an infidel will deny that the real basis of all government comes from God, the Absolute Ruler of all things, the foundation of all law, the source of all power; by Whose will alone governments exist. It is declared in the sacred writings, that "the Powers that be are ordained of God," and resistance to them is accounted resistance to Him.

Rightly apprehended, all this would imply that those who bear office, are entitled to a degree of respect, in accordance with the dignity and importance of their positions; but instead of finding this idea practically carried out, there is nothing more common, than to hear everywhere, the names of our rulers, from the President of the United States down to the lowest official in the land, mentioned at all times and in all places, with the most unblushing familiarity, without any prefix whatever, the surname alone being used, with the freedom that is accorded to companions on the street, or in the saloons.

Taking its cue from the turbulence of primary meetings, the political press, forthwith lends its influence to widen the evil, which soon shows itself in the violence of party denunciation and vituperation. It has thus come to be regarded an essential that follows a nomination to office, that forthwith the nominee shall be held up to public view, as a person who may be supposed to have been dishonest or guilty of everything mean and contemptible; hence the adage, "To learn what people think of you, get nominated for office." The use of personalities, either in oral or written controversy, is ever a sure sign of the weakness of him who resorts to them. A cause which lacks the basis of correct principle and truth for its defense, cannot be upheld by falsehood.

When men become candidates for office, they accept their positions on certain conditions, which usage has established, to have their respective merits weighed before the bar of public opinion, this involves of course, the pursuit of such a line of conduct as a gentleman, duly regarding his personal dignity may enter upon. In the absence of such an implied course of procedure, it were impossible to bring forward good and worthy men for office, and in this event what is known as the rowdy element rises to the surface, and the result of mal-administration and corruption necessarily follows. It is this very course of things which has caused the degeneracy in Congress, in our Legislatures, our City, County and District government, from the purity of the earlier days of the Republic.

The remedy for all these evils, lies in the hands of the people. Purify the primary meetings; send the best and most respectable persons to the conventions; set aside the would be managers and bosses, who have controlled things so injuriously, and be determined that you will govern yourselves, under the righteous laws which you have caused to be enacted.

The edict has gone forth, the issue is before the people, our youth are already infected with the poison of the degeneracy of the times in political affairs. Private virtue is at stake; every patriotic citizen should see and appreciate the situation, and lend a helping hand for the restoration and elevation of our political affairs to the plain of strict accountability, justice and honour.

THE ORIOLE.

The preparations for the Oriole Celebration in Baltimore are on a scale of the highest magnificence. Tuesday, September 12 will be "Military Day," Wednesday, 13 "Baltimore Day," Thursday, 14 "O. O. Mystic Pageant. The Press, and every possible influence is being brought to bear to make the occasion one to be remembered.

THE WAR IN EGYPT.

The English are advancing slowly, but seem to be drawing the coils surely, which are finally to crush the Egyptians. They have to contend with the heat and inundations. Last week there were two engagements, in which they maintained their ground with slight loss, but continuing their march they occupied Maxamah, the enemy fled towards Zagazig, throwing away their arms and accoutrements. Arabi's chief engineer, Mahmoud Fehmy, was a prisoner of war in the British camp. Continuing their advance westward from Ismailia the objective point is Tel-el-Kebir, where the main body of the enemy is posted.

On last Monday night Arabi attacked the British at Kassassin, and after a severe fight his forces were defeated with heavy losses, the fight was by moonlight. Since then the accounts represent the British cavalry as pushing onward towards Tel-el-Kebir.

The Day, of Baltimore appeared as an evening paper on Tuesday a week, and will be continued as such. It will thus supply a much needed addition to the journalism of Baltimore, and will extend its usefulness indefinitely over the land. It is a very bright and newsy paper, of excellent typography, readable throughout, and is not surpassed by any other paper, and as the recognized organ of the Democratic party in the State, deserves the liberal patronage of its members in all directions. The only objection we can enter about the change is, that although we have two daily mails from Baltimore, the Day does not reach us until noon of the day following its issue, which is quite a time to expect a coming friend.

LETTER FROM COLORADO.

Special Correspondence.

DENVER, COL., August 23, 1882. The great event for Denver this year is the Mining and Industrial Exposition now in progress. Preparations were made for it on a grand scale, commencing months ago, by the erection of a fine building and gathering up a complete exhibit of all the various mining interests, not only of Colorado but of the neighboring States and Territories. It is, therefore, chiefly a mining affair, and there is an endless display of ores from various sections, together with all kinds of machinery used in the business of mining, from drills to reductive works and stamping mills. I shall not undertake to give a detailed description of the exhibits for I do not think it would be of special interest to the general reader. To any one not interested in mines or mining there is nothing especially handsome or attractive about a lot of ores, though where the different formations of mineral are comprehended and the processes for extracting the precious metals are understood it becomes a subject of greater attractiveness. In this Exposition agriculture occupies a secondary position, just as it does in the State. The best agricultural display is that presented by the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railroad of the products of the State of Kansas, through which that line runs. It is a very complete representation of the wonderful resources of a State concerning which a great deal has been said and written.

Agriculture in Kansas is necessarily different from that of far Eastern States, owing to the marked difference in climatic influences. The method of farming that gathers wealth from almost barren hills and circumscribed areas of valley land, does not succeed in the rich and vast prairies of the West, where ten acres is hardly as one farther east. Hence there arises the system of working large farms with the most improved machinery and a large force of men. It is no unusual sight in the valleys mentioned to see cornfields of 1,000 or 2,000 acres, stretching away from the railroad in one unbroken mass of green and yellow. Corn and wheat are kings. From Mr. Pliny L. Bartlett I learn that the value of the former product in 1880, was \$25,000,000, and of the latter \$21,000,000, which is more than two-thirds of the total valuation of the State for that year. Two other crops, now important features of Kansas farming, are sorgho-sugar cane and rice corn.

Stock-raising and wool growing are also rapidly taking a front rank. Of the soil and general characteristics of Kansas as an agricultural State, I could say nothing not already known to those of your readers who are interested in the subject. It is certainly a great State and there are still opportunities in it for earnest men who are willing to work

and begin at the beginning. The geographical position of the State is such as to exempt it from the extreme and protracted cold of the North, as well as the intense summer heat of the South. The average temperature is about 53 degrees Fahrenheit. There is little wind in winter, but in summer time there is a prevailing breeze from the South, usually a cool, dry wind. The comparatively high altitude of the State, together with its perfect system of river drainage, and the entire absence of swamps, or marshy land, renders the atmosphere at all times electrically dry and invigorating. The expression "as windy as Kansas" has become a by word in some places and undoubtedly there it has peculiarities of its character. A citizen of the State, now a U. S. Senator, once wrote concerning it: "Kansas is all antithesis. It is the hottest, coldest, driest, wettest, thickest, thinnest country of the world. The stranger who crossed our borders for the first time at Wyandotte and traveled by rail to White Cloud would, with conservatism, contrast that uninterrupted sierra of rugged and oak-clad crags with the placid prairies of his imagination. Let him ride along the spine of any of those lateral divides or water sheds whose

level leagues forsaken lie. A gray waste, extending to the sky, and he would be oppressed by the same melancholy monotony which broods over those who pursue the receding horizon over the fluctuating plains of the sea. And let this discourse be whether it would. If he listened to the voice of experience he would not start upon his pilgrimage at any season of the year with out an overcoat, a fan, a lightning rod and an umbrella." There is probably no place on the continent where Puritan ideas have projected themselves into the future with more definiteness than in Kansas. The Kansas of a few years ago in the wild frontier days when men died at all hours of the day and night with their boots on, is not the Kansas of today.

But this is rather in the nature of a digression from the main scope of these letters. My next will be devoted exclusively to Colorado observations. Among the notable characters I have come across here in Denver is Mike Mykens, a newsboy, and the richest one in the country without doubt. He is supposed to be worth \$50,000, which he has invested in Denver real estate. He is not yet ready, however, to retire from business, but from early morning until midnight may be seen upon the streets crying, "Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, Cincinnati, St. Louis and Kansas City morning papers." In connection with his paper stand he has a bootblack's chair, which he generally leaves in charge of an assistant. He sells his papers at a uniform price of ten cents each, and long experience has made him very expert in detecting at a glance from what part of the country any one of the strangers who throng the streets of Denver hail. "Run after that old man with a white choker and sell him a Boston Herald," he will say to his assistant; or, "Work off a San Francisco Bulletin on that slippery-looking cuss under the awning." Mykens is no longer a boy, but he is likely to remain a newsboy for years to come. DOM PEDRO.

SUMMARY OF NEWS.

Every county in Iowa has a railroad.

MANTUA will celebrate in September the nineteenth centennial of the death of Virgil.

The deaf mutes of St. Louis held a picnic at Sharpshooters' Grove last week. The policemen said it was a very quiet affair.

It is stated that Gen. Sherman has determined to retire from the army in November 1883, several months earlier than the date fixed by the retirement bill.

Coup's circus went to pieces at Detroit, Mich., on Friday, and the property was seized by the sheriff to satisfy claims of the employees, amounting to \$25,000.

LONE JACK, Mo., Sept. 14, 1879. I have been using Hop Bitters, and have received great benefit from them for liver complaint and malarial fever. They are superior to all other medicines. P. M. BARNES.

ITALIAN papers announce the discovery of dorgali, in the island of sardinia, of a great stalactite cave. Fifteen galleries have been already traced. In one of them there is a row of pillars like white marble and the floor is smooth, resembling the finest basalt. When lit up with torches the combinations and varieties of coloring are wonderfully beautiful.

This is Mr. Blaine's testimony to the efficacy of the Maine Law, from his public letter to the Republicans of Maine.

"Intemperance has steadily decreased in the state since the first enactment of the prohibitory law, until now it can be said with truth that there is no equal number of people in the Anglo-Saxon world among whom so small an amount of intoxicating liquor is consumed as among the 650,000 inhabitants of Maine."

THE new postal money order system when it goes into operation, will doubtless prove a measure of real convenience to the public. Orders for a sum less than \$5 will cost 3 cents, and the service is extended so as to raise the limit of orders from \$50 to \$100. Further persons will not be required to fill out a blank, as at present, for an order, but will receive an order payable to the bearer at the money order office designated by the applicant. The new notes are to be handsomely engraved, and in appearance will not be unlike bank notes.

Advertisement for 'Swain's Ointment' for skin ailments. Includes text: 'A RELIABLE REMEDY FOR ALL DISEASES OF THE SKIN...' and 'SWAIN'S OINTMENT'.

Advertisement for 'FERTILIZERS' by BROWN CHEMICAL CO. Includes text: 'Tip Top Bone Fertilizer, Bone Meal, Dissolved Bone, Potash, Ammonia...'.

Advertisement for 'NO EXTRA' fertilizer. Includes text: 'This, when mixed with water, makes ONE TON of SUPERIOR PHOSPHATE, equal in plant life and as certain of successful crop production as many high priced Phosphates...'.

Advertisement for 'HOSTETTER'S CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS'. Includes text: 'That terrible scourge fever and ague, and its congenial, bilious remittent, besides affections of the stomach, liver and bowels...'.

Advertisement for 'Solid Silver American Lever Watch'. Includes text: 'warranted two years, ONLY \$12. G. T. LYSTER.'

Advertisement for 'EMMITSBURG STOVE HOUSE'. Includes text: 'ALL kinds of heating and cooking stoves, ranges, furnaces of the most improved pattern...'.

Advertisement for 'J. S. MACGILL, HARDWARE, WOODENWARE'. Includes image of a hardware store and text: 'FREDERICK, MD. Bar Iron, Paints, Oil, Glass, &c., &c. BISSELL Chilled PLOWS! LOW PRICES! LOW PRICES!'.

THE attention of my friends and customers, and the public generally is called to my large assortment of HARDWARE, WOODEN WARE, AGRICULTURAL, and other goods, which will be sold at lowest figures. Prices have been reduced to meet all competition, and every article will be sold at a small profit. I would invite all who are interested in finding out where they can get the best goods for the least money, to call and examine my stock before purchasing, feeling satisfied my prices are such as to defy all honest competition, and will convince you that it is to your interest to buy of me.

Farmers, Blacksmiths, Carpenters and Builders, Painters, and House keepers can be supplied with everything they may need. I have constantly on hand NAILS, NAILS, Forks, Shovels, Scoops, Spades, Rakes, Hoes, Farm Bells, Barb Wire, bright and home made Chains, Steel Plow Shovels, Whitewash and all kinds of Brushes, Bolts, Cross cut, mill, wood and hand Saws, Barn Door Hangers and Rail, Brass, Iron and Porcelain Kettles, Lanterns, Rope, Stacks, Wove Wire, Wood Grain Rakes, Grain and Grass Scythes and Snaths, Wheelbarrows, Cold Hardie Sad Irons, Belows, Anvils, Vises, Tenry Irons, Pincers, Tong, Horse Shoes, Horse Shoe Nails, Hammers, Rasps, Files, Round, Square and Flat Tire Iron, all sizes and lengths; Cast Steel, Norway, Swede and Hammered Iron.

SPORTING and ROCK POWDER and FUSE. Fork, Shovel, Axe, Pick and Broom Handles; Churns, Tubs, Buckets, Washboards, Clothes Wringers, Locks, Hinges, Screws, Hatchets, Planes and Tools of every kind. GLASS—All quality and sizes. Boiled and Raw Linseed Oil, Lard, Machine and Neats Foot Oil; Turpentine, White Lead, Masonry's Paints, in Oil and Japan; and dry Paints Empire Rubber Mixed Paints, always ready for use. The celebrated Toledo Cumber Pump, the best in the World and warranted to give satisfaction.

Table and Pocket Cutlery in endless variety and of the latest styles. Dinner and Tea Knives, Carvers, Silver plated Knives, Spoons, Forks, Butter Knives, Waiters, Nickel plated Shears and Scissors.

Advertisement for 'GARDEN SEEDS. GARDEN SEEDS. GUNS, REVOLVERS'. Includes image of a gun and text: 'HUNTING AMUNITION and FIXTURES. Breach Loading Guns, Double and Single barrel Muzzle Guns, Powder and Shot Measures, Shells, all kinds and sizes, Gun Caps, Cartridges, Belts, Vests and Bags, Cap Expellers, Recappers and Reloaders, Wads and Wad Cutters, Powder Flasks, Shot Pouches and Crimpers.'

HUNTING SUITS COMPLETE. Thankful for past patronage, I solicit a continuance of the same, and assure all that I will spare no pains to merit their confidence. JOHN S. MACGILL, Frederick City, Md. aug 26, 1882.

Advertisement for 'Beware of FRAUD OF BENSON'S CAPCINE PLASTERS'. Includes text: 'HAVE BEEN IMITATED, And their excellent reputation injured by worthless imitations. The Public are cautioned against buying Plasters having similar sounding names. See that the word CAPCINE is correctly spelled. Benson's Capcine Porous Plasters Are the only improvement ever made in Plasters. One is worth more than a dozen of any other kind. Will positively cure where other remedies will not even relieve. Price 25 cents. Beware of cheap Plasters made with lead poisons. SEABURY & JOHNSON, Manufacturing Chemists, New York. A SURE REMEDY AT LAST. Price 25c. A MEDICATED CORN and BUNION PLASTER.'

Advertisement for 'SELLERS' LIVER PILLS'. Includes text: 'Over 100 years old by one drug store, which shows that they have no equal for curing Biliousness, Headache, Constipation, Melancholy, Liver Complaint, Fever and Ague, Bilectation, Backache, Sleeplessness and all Liver and Stomach troubles. They never fail. Sold by all druggists and country store keepers. C. F. Sells for circulars. H. E. Sellers & Co., Prop's, Pittsburg, Pa.'

Advertisement for 'Nebraska Loan & Trust Company'. Includes text: 'First Mortgage Real Estate Loans made and Guaranteed by the Nebraska Loan & Trust Company, Hastings, Nebraska. School bonds and Municipal Securities for sale. Best references furnished. Write for full particulars. JAS. B. HEARTWELL, Pres., E. C. WEBSTER, Treas.'

Advertisement for 'GEORGE PAGE & CO. Patent Portable Circular SAW MILLS'. Includes text: 'Also Stationary and Portable STEAM ENGINES. 6 N. SCHOENBER ST., BALTIMORE, MD.'

Advertisement for 'J. & C. F. ROWE Clothing, HATS, & C.'. Includes text: 'BEATTY'S ORGANS 57 stops, 10 sets records only \$90, Pianos \$125 up. Rare Holiday Inducements Ready. Write or call on BEATTY, Washington, D. C. J. & C. F. ROWE Clothing, HATS, & C. Stylish goods, Good Fits, and moderate prices. Under Photograph gallery, Pictures, Frames, &c. in variety. W. Malt St., Emmitsburg, Md. 1214.

Advertisement for 'THE DEERING TWINE SELF-BINDING HARVESTER'. Includes text: 'AN IMMENSE SUCCESS! 10,000 SOLD THIS SEASON! BENJAMIN F. STEWART THE SOLE AGENT. Call and see the Greatest Machine of the day. Perfectly simple in its construction; no mechanic needed to run it; any farmer can work it. The Deering will bind grain not for a day, but for an entire harvest. It is light draught and no weight on the horse's neck. IT IS EASY OF OPERATION AND MADE OF THE BEST MATERIAL. It cuts and binds entire crops without missing a solitary sheaf. It separates every sheaf and never chokes. Other machines require three and four horses, and in tangle grain require extra help with them. The sheafs do not come open in hauling in. The Deering does its work so easy as to relieve both man and horse. Every satisfaction guaranteed or no sale, and every purchaser his own judge and jury.'

Advertisement for 'THE FAMOUS ADVIANCE REAPER'. Includes text: 'This machine has been in active work in Pennsylvania for the past six years, and to-day stands at the head of its class. Be careful to examine its superior points. No gearing in the master wheel—a point which no other reaper can claim. Three speeds for the rake arms independent of the knife—running fast in light grain, medium in standing grain and slow in down grain. No other reaper has it. Rake head is placed far away from table and no grain can wind in it. Only four cog wheels, with long bearings and solid boxes. Platform can be folded for transportation on the road in five minutes.—Seat folds instantly. Rakes can be adjusted for every rake to sweep the table form every one to every sixth and all turned into rakes instantly without stopping. Angle Iron Finger and other improvements to change the length of cut from one to eighteen inches. I challenge any agent to produce a machine its equal in ease of handling, Lightness of Draft, Simplicity, Durability and Construction. Width of cut five to six feet, with extra down grain flats, rods, etc., furnished free of charge.'

Advertisement for 'THE CELEBRATED ADVIANCE MOWER'. Includes text: 'This mower is now entering upon Twenty-seven years of old age in process it. It is manufactured at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., by Adviance, Platt & Co., who also build the world renowned GENUINE BECKEY REAPER AND MOWER, combined and single. The manufacturers have not been compelled (as some of its competitors) to change its principles from year to year and as an expected result give the farmer an experimental machine. No "rattle trap" gearing with "gimble" joints, which talk well but works poorly, but in its place we give you a mower with the old reliable gear, using long shafts, procuring our first or slow motion from the bevel pinion, and the second or fast motion from the straight spur pinion equalizing the wear and strengthening its cutting capacity—exactly the reverse from all other mowers. Also perfect Tilting Lever, with astonishing simplicity for raising and lowering points of guards, and when folded the bar lays flat across the frame, which every one will admit is the only safe way. Front cut which allows the operator to watch both machine and horse and no danger of being thrown in front of the knife.'

Advertisement for 'AT BENJAMIN F. STEWART'S AGRICULTURAL HALL'. Includes text: 'CENTRAL HOTEL BUILDING, The farmer can buy everything needed on the farm. STEAM ENGINES, THRESHING MACHINES, SELF-BINDERS, PLOWS, all kinds of Farming Implements and every description of hardware; also OILS AND READY-MIXED PAINTS. Plenty of room for horses and fine table board, as well as rooms for permanent boarders. A cordial invitation to farmers and their families to visit our rooms, and see what has been done for the farmer. All kinds of GARDEN AND FARM SEEDS can be obtained. All we ask is a visit from our friends. BENJ. F. STEWART, Genl. Agricultural Store, At Old Central Hotel Building, may 20 4f Frederick, Md.'

Advertisement for 'Coach Factory'. Includes text: 'THE subscriber will continue the business of Coach Making, at the well-known stand (formerly Hess & Weaver) a short distance East of the Square in Emmitsburg, Md., where he will constantly keep on hand, or manufacture to order, a large stock of new vehicles such as CARRIAGES, JACKERS, BUGGIES, SPRING WAGONS (Brewster Side Bar Springs when desired of every style, and will sell second-hand vehicles. Repairing done on short notice. My work will all be First Class. My Prices are lower than anywhere else in the county, for the same work. Persons are hereby invited to call, examine my work, and learn prices, that they may be satisfied on these points. Thankful for past patronage, I solicit a continuance of the same. WM. H. WEAVER, Proprietor, dec 24-1y

Advertisement for 'NOTICE TO INVESTORS!'. Includes text: 'First Mortgage Real Estate Loans made and Guaranteed by the Nebraska Loan & Trust Company, Hastings, Nebraska. School bonds and Municipal Securities for sale. Best references furnished. Write for full particulars. JAS. B. HEARTWELL, Pres., E. C. WEBSTER, Treas.'

Advertisement for 'LOOK HERE!'. Includes text: 'THE undersigned having leased the Motter Mill property, (formerly Grabbill's) and known as LOCUST GROVE MILLS, announces to the public, that in the time of low waters, the mill will be RUN BY STEAM: the engine will soon be erected. We guarantee to give full satisfaction to all who may deal with us. We have now on hand a large LOT OF CHOP, of different grades for sale, by the ton or bushel, at the VERY LOWEST PRICES FOR CASH. Also the best Flour, Corn Meal, &c. Give us a call. GINGELL & SMITH. ap 8 1f

Advertisement for 'GEO T EYSTER, GOLD & SILVER, Key & Stem-Winding WATCHES. AGENTS Wanted for Bibles and Bibles. BEATTY'S ORGANS 57 stops, 10 sets records only \$90, Pianos \$125 up. Rare Holiday Inducements Ready. Write or call on BEATTY, Washington, D. C. BEATTY'S ORGANS 57 stops, 10 sets records only \$90, Pianos \$125 up. Rare Holiday Inducements Ready. Write or call on BEATTY, Washington, D. C. BEATTY'S ORGANS 57 stops, 10 sets records only \$90, Pianos \$125 up. Rare Holiday Inducements Ready. Write or call on BEATTY, Washington, D. C.'

Advertisement for 'NEW Practical Life'. Includes text: 'THE Key to Fortunes. 600 pp. Clear type. Best Illustrated. Agents Wanted. \$75 to \$150 per Month. For Terms, address J. C. WATSON & Co., Philadelphia, Pa.'

