

DEATH OF THE PRESIDENT.

James Abram Garfield, twentieth President of the United States, died on last Monday night, at 10.35 o'clock, at Elberon, near Long Branch N. J., nearly eighty days from the time he was wantonly wounded by the assassin's bullet, in the station house at Washington City, on the 2d day of July.

The vigorous constitution, which so long resisted the approaches of death, hope fighting against despair, the united prayers of christendom, all were overcome at last, by the conquering power of the curse which fell on all men, in that all have sinned, and sorrow overwhelmed the land when it was heralded abroad, that its representative Chief Magistrate, the typical American, was dead. He was born in a log cabin, on a new farm in Orange township, Cuyahoga county, Ohio, November 19, 1831, his father being a poor farmer. At an early age he went to work upon the farm, picking up the elements of early education in the intervals of labour. He obtained work on a canal boat at Cleveland, at 18 years of age, when amidst the surrounding hardships, he yet found time for study. Determining to acquire an education, under great privations he attended an academy, subsisting by the most meagre allowances, and worked in summer time, at haying and in the harvest fields for day wages. He taught school in winter and returned to the academy in the spring. At length we find him at Hiram college, earning his way by teaching and working as a carpenter. In 1854 he entered Williams College, Mass., where he graduated in 1856, when he was elected teacher of Latin in the college at Hiram, and while teacher of Latin and Greek at this college, he was married to Miss Lucretia Rudolph. In 1856 he became an active Republican in politics, and in 1859 he was elected to the Senate at Ohio, in which position he was serving, when the civil war broke out; declining a more elevated rank, he accepted a commission as lieutenant colonel, and shortly after the colony. He distinguished himself in the campaign in Kentucky, and thenceforth his military career was merged in that of the army of Cumberland. In August, 1862, he went north on sick leave, recovering from sickness he was detailed as a member of the Fitz John Porter court martial. When the court adjourned in January, 1862, he reported to Major-General Rosecrans at Murfreesboro, Tenn., and became his chief of staff. For his "gallant conduct and important services" in the battle of Chickamauga he was made a major general, September 19, 1863, (the day of his death 18 years afterward). In 1862 Gen. Garfield was elected to Congress, and took his seat December 1863, having been elected by over 10,000 majority. Here he served until January 13, 1869, where he was elected United States Senator from Ohio, by the unanimous vote of his party in the Legislature. In all the great measures of the past eighteen years, he bore a conspicuous part. At the Republican National Convention, June 1860, he received the nomination as candidate for President on the thirty-sixth ballot, after a session of ten days. At the November election he received 214 electoral votes, while Gen. Hancock had 155, and on Friday, the 4th of March following, he took the oath of office.

We reprint from the Baltimore Gazette, the following account of the assassin's work, and its consequences: A RESUME OF THE CRIME. The history of the terrible 2d of July, when the President was shot down at the Washington depot by the wretched political outcast Guiteau, is fresh in the memory of the country. It was a pleasant summer morning when the President, accompanied by Secretary Blaine, stepped into the waiting room to take the 9.45 train on the Baltimore and Potomac road for Long Branch, where he was to join Mrs. Garfield and a number of friends for a brief trip to New England. He entered the depot at the B-street entrance, arm-in-arm with the Secretary of State, and walked across the room, talking in a low tone to his companion. He had almost reached the entrance leading to the vestibule when the assassin, who had been watching for his victim, and was standing within ten paces of him, leveled a pistol and taking deliberate aim fired. It was a question as to whether Mr. Garfield was hit by the first shot or a subsequent one. At any rate he was struck, staggering a little, and threw up his arms. At this moment the assassin fired again, and the Presi-

dent, mortally wounded, fell to the floor. A ball had pierced the right side of the back, between the hip and kidney, striking and breaking the tenth rib, and burying itself twelve or fourteen inches into the body. Guiteau attempted to escape, but was at once captured and lodged in jail. As soon as advisable the President was removed to the White House.

Dr. Bliss at once took charge of the case, which was at first supposed to be hopeless. The President rallied from the shock of the wound and progressed so favorably during Sunday morning, that a strong hope sprang up that he would ultimately survive. In the afternoon his condition became somewhat alarming, and Dr. D. Hayes Agnew, of Philadelphia, and Dr. Frank Hamilton, of New York, were telegraphed for for consultation. They arrived on Monday morning, and after announcing their approval of the management of the case returned home the same afternoon. The patient progressed as favorably as could be expected until the 23d of July, when an alarming relapse occurred. Early in the morning, while the physicians were dressing the wound, the President was seized with a violent rigor, or chill, indicating that the blood had been seriously affected. The chill, which lasted nearly an hour, was succeeded in the evening by another but less violent one. The country became alarmed and Drs. Agnew and Hamilton were sent for, and again arrived in Washington at 7.36 p. m. An operation to relieve the pus cavity, which had formed in the track of the wound and caused the relapse, was determined upon and promptly performed by Dr. Agnew. It consisted of cutting a new channel for the discharge of the pus, so that it would not be obstructed. The operation was a severe one, but was borne with great fortitude by the President. The operation appeared to give the needed relief, and an improvement set in.

On the following Saturday, however, and on every succeeding Saturday until his death, the President suffered other relapses, the most alarming being on Saturday, September 10, when his case was pronounced hopeless by the physicians and everybody despaired except Mrs. Garfield. The President, however, made a rally, and upon consultation by the attending and consulting physicians, was on the following Tuesday taken to the Elberon cottages, Long Branch. Contrary to expectation, he did not make any improvement, and, after a sublime fight with the poison in his system, at last succumbed.

It will be seen that notwithstanding the despondent strain of the bulletins for some days preceding, the death of the President came with almost as much astonishment upon the country, as did the information of the wounding. As the surgeons thought he might live yet some days, their official statement of his death was as follows:

ELBERON, Sept. 20, 11.15 a. m.—The following official bulletin has just been issued: "Elberon N. J., Sept. 19, 11.30 p. m.—The President died at 10.35 p. m. After the bulletin was issued at 5.30 this evening the President continued in much the same condition as during the afternoon, the pulse varying from 102 to 106, with rather increased force and volume. After taking nourishment he fell in to a quiet sleep about thirty-five minutes before his death, and while asleep his pulse rose to 120 and was somewhat more feeble. At 10.10 o'clock he awoke complaining of severe pain over the region of the heart, and almost immediately became unconscious, and ceased to breathe at 10.35 o'clock. "D. M. BLISS, "FRANK H. HAMILTON, "D. HAYES AGNEW."

DEATH OF A NOBLE WOMAN. Mrs. Susan May Bonaparte, widow of the late Jerome Napoleon Bonaparte, died at 7 o'clock of the morning of the 15th inst., at her residence, 85 Park avenue, Baltimore, in the sixty-ninth year of her age. She had been suffering with paralysis for nearly a year, and was confined to her room since early last spring. The funeral took place Saturday morning from her late residence, No. 85 Park avenue, Rev. J. C. Backus officiating. The pall bearers were Admiral H. Y. Purviance, Hon. John Lee Carroll, Dr. James A. Stewart, Dr. F. E. Chatard, Hon. Robert Gilmer, Messrs. John H. B. Lystrope, H. D. G. Carroll, Wm. S. Williams, Hollins McKim, Josiah Lee Johnston, Chas. Tiernan, Chas. J. M. Eaton, Geo. S. Gibson, John B. Morris, John Spear Nicholas. Among those present were Dr. Jas. S. Mackenzie, John Stewart, John W. Williams, Wm. Greenway, C. Morton Stewart, W. H. Harris. The remains were interred in Loudon Park Cemetery, beside the husband of deceased. A large crowd gathered at the cemetery before the arrival of the funeral procession, and watched the preparations for the interment.

The Park Theatre in London was totally destroyed by fire after the performance on Saturday night. The standing armies of Europe number over 2,100,000 men.

THE GREAT EVENT. THAT our readers may have a clear conception of the intent and meaning of the great Baltimore Oriole celebration, we give below, the following outline of what is to be done, from the management of the entertainment:

The outlook for the Baltimore Oriole grows more promising every day. All that is mystical, splendid and dazzling in the New Orleans Mardi Gras, to which the curious of all sections annually rush, will form a feature of the event. The moving tableaux that have fascinated and charmed the Southern fancy will be presented in richer form, original designs, tableaux will furnish features not only novel but intensely interesting and charming. The loveliest features of the Mobile Mystic Momus will be magnified and enhanced for the entertainment of the Monumental City. The grandest suggestions of the Sequi Centennial will be availed of; the competition of local societies as well as of ambitious individuals is enlisted, and skill and taste and undivided effort of the most accomplished and experienced artists are at command to make the October celebration the most attractive, admirable and magnificent that any people of any country or clime ever gazed upon.

Baltimore liberality will supply the means to make the 10th, 11th and 12th of October a spell, a dream, a gorgeous memory to those who attend the festivities. And she will stretch her hospitality way beyond the bounds attained on any of those great occasions which have made her famous for such a virtue. She does not intend to enjoy all this wonderful paganry herself. She has invited the people of every county, State and section to come. She has induced her grand system of rail roads and all her steamboat lines to issue cheap excursion tickets, so that the humblest from the most distant points may come. Her hotels and restaurants, her boarding houses and even private residences are laying in supplies to entertain and feed the stranger as well as the kinsman within her gates. Her merchants are increasing their choicest stocks, and will make their cheapest and handsomest displays to attract and charm the visitor. Her streets will put on their gala dress, and the days will be active with sight seeing, the nights brilliant with illuminations and parades. Altogether the Oriole will outstrip anything in the way of a local celebration that this country has ever witnessed.

A holiday like this is something worth seeing. A whole city merry and alive with enjoyment; every form of innocent and delightful amusement in full blast; parades of the most fantastic and entrancing description; illuminations producing the most happy effects; fairs for the display of mechanical and agricultural products, all will constitute one grand whole which it will be worth years of life to see. There will be parades of various descriptions besides the crowning glories of the Mardi-Gras; there will be local tableaux as well as allegorical ones; there will be such a time, in fact, as all who witness will never forget, and all who miss will forever regret. Baltimore will be metamorphosed into fairyland and the loveliest city of the east will hardly know herself. Everybody will pay her a visit then, for it will be cheap, convenient, safe, agreeable and charming beyond the power of pen to describe.

FUNERAL ARRANGEMENTS.

The remains of the late President Garfield were removed from Elberon to Washington City on Wednesday. They lay in State in the rotunda of the Capitol Thursday and Friday. On Friday at 3 o'clock p. m., religious services were held. At 5 o'clock, they were taken thence to Cleveland, Ohio, where they will lie in state until Monday at 2 p. m., and will then be interred in Lake View Cemetery.

CLEVELAND, Sept. 20.—A Herald special from Solon says the news was broken to Grandma Garfield about 9 o'clock this morning. At first she was very much shocked, but soon came to and talked calmly and said: "It was probably all for the best if the people were ready to receive." She then said: "It is not possible that my son James is dead. I do not wish to live any longer. I will soon be with him."

The post-mortem examination of the body of the late President, whilst it shows that surgical inferences were greatly at fault, at the same time proves that the wound was incurable. It disclosed the fact that the ball had lodged six inches and a half to the left of the spine, and behind the peritoneum, where it became encysted. The immediate cause of death was secondary hemorrhage.

VICE PRESIDENT ARTHUR took the oath of office as President before Hon. John R. Brady, Justice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, on Tuesday, proceeded to Elberon the same day, accompanied by members of the Cabinet, and afterward returned to New York.

A LAND slip near the village of Elm, in Switzerland, killed 200 persons and destroyed 30 houses.

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS. A TRUE TONIC. A PERFECT STRENGTHENER. A SURE REVIVER. IRON BITTERS are highly recommended for all diseases requiring a certain and efficient tonic; especially Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Intermittent Fevers, Want of Appetite, Loss of Strength, Lack of Energy, etc. They act like a charm on the digestive organs, removing all dyspeptic symptoms, such as Tasting the Food, Belching, Heat in the Stomach, Heartburn, etc. The only Iron Preparation that will not blacken the teeth or give headache. Sold by all druggists. Write for the A B C Book (32 pp. of useful and amusing reading)—sent free. BROWN CHEMICAL CO., Baltimore, Md. Beware of Imitations.

Western Maryland Railroad. SUMMER SCHEDULE. On and after SATURDAY, Sept. 4th, 1881, passenger trains on this road will run as follows: PASSENGER TRAINS RUNNING WEST. Daily except Sundays. Stations: Hillen Station, Union Depot, Penna. R., Fulton sta., Arlington, Pikesville, Owings' Mills, Glenwood, Hanover, Gettysburg, New Windsor, Union Bridge, Pikesville, Rocky Ridge, Mechanicstown, Blue Ridge, Pen-Mar, Ellicott, Smithsburg, Hagerstown, Williamsport.

Now that the Threshing Season is at hand, see to it that you have a supply of "HILL'S LIGHTNING BAG TIES," and don't waste time with the old-fashioned way of tying, and run the risk of spilling your grain. For sale at this office.

Look Here! Jno. T. Long, BUTCHER, EMMITSBURG, MD. Best quality of Butchers meat always to be had. Families in the town and vicinity supplied every Tuesday and Saturdays, at the door. SHERIFFALTY. To the Voters of Frederick County: Feeling grateful for the interest manifested in my behalf before, and at the County Convention held in 1879, by so many of my friends throughout the county, and as I then stated, I now announce myself as a candidate for the next Sheriffalty of Frederick county, (subject to the decision of a Republican Nominating Convention), and respectfully solicit your favorable consideration. The public humble servant. H. F. STEINER. NOV. 27-11.

BEST GOODS. WHEAT. TRADE MARK. For \$12.00 a Farmer can buy a formula (520 lb) of POWELL'S PREPARED CHEMICALS FOR WHEAT. This, when mixed at 2-2 1/2, makes "ONE TON OF SUPERIOR PROTEIN" which is equal in plant-life and as certain of successful crop production as many of the high-priced phosphates. No trouble to mix; no extra expense. Full directions. Powell's Chemicals have been thoroughly tried, give universal satisfaction, and we offer them; Farmers in every state its reference. Send for Pamphlet "BREWERY OF ILLUMINATIONS." BROWN CHEMICAL CO., Baltimore, Md. Sole Proprietors. (Powell's Tip-Top Bone Fertilizer, price only \$39 a ton net cash. MANUFACTURERS OF Pure Bone Meal, Pure Dissolved Bone, Potash, Ammonia, and all high-grade Fertilizing Materials.)

FERTILIZERS. Solid Silver American Lever Watch, warranted two years, ONLY \$12. G. T. EYSTER & BRO.

CLOTHING DRY GOODS. NOTIONS! Before purchasing it will be to your interest to Examine our Stock, which is as well assorted now as at any time during the season, while the prices are much lower. Our System—One Price to all Goods cheerfully Exchanged, or Money Returned if not suited—must assure you of fair dealing, and merit your confidence and patronage. B. R. Hillman & Co. One Price Clothiers, 166 W. BALTIMORE STREET, Baltimore, Md. July 16, 11. Reopening of a College. Mt. St. Mary's College. EMMITSBURG, MD. will reopen at the close of vacation as usual. Classes will resume their studies on the 5th of September. This College, now freed from its financial embarrassments, will be conducted under the auspices of a Senate, composed of its more distinguished Alumni, among whom is His Eminence Cardinal McCloskey. His financial affairs will be subject to the supervision of a Board, the Chairman of which will be His Grace the Archbishop of Baltimore. The establishment of a SPECIAL BUSINESS COURSE is contemplated, and, in the meantime, every facility will be afforded to students who desire to fit themselves for a mercantile rather than a professional career. The Educational Course, in addition to the usual college studies, will embrace either French or German at the option of the student. Terms: In College, \$300 per annum; in the Junior Department, \$250 per annum. There will be no extra charges except for music, medical expenses, and such modern languages as are not included in the regular course. For further information, address Very Rev. WILLIAM BYRNE, D. D., President Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md. July 27-3m.

Dr. C. D. Eichelberger, DEALER IN DRUGS, MEDICINES, Perfumery, FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES, PROPRIETARY MEDICINES, TOBACCO AND CIGARS. Emmitsburg, Md. July 14-1y

STABLES, EMMITSBURG, MD. ARE always prepared to accommodate the public with conveyances of all kinds on Reasonable Terms! We will have carriages and omnibuses at the depot on each day of each train, to convey passengers to St. Joseph's Academy, Mt. St. Mary's College, or any part of town or country. Fine horses for riding or driving. July 14-1y

Motter, Maxell & Co., AT THE DEPOT, DEALERS IN GRAIN & PRODUCE COAL LUMBER AND FERTILIZERS WAGON MAKING AND TURNING IN ALL STYLES. AT THE FOUNDRY SHOPS. July 14-1y

ST JOSEPH'S ACADEMY FOR YOUNG LADIES, CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF CHARITY, NEAR EMMITSBURG, FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND. THIS Institution is pleasantly situated in a healthy and picturesque part of Frederick county, Maryland, half a mile from Emmitsburg, and two miles from Mount St. Mary's College. It was commenced in 1869, and incorporated by the Legislature of Maryland in 1876. The buildings are convenient and spacious. TERMS: The Academic Year is divided into two sessions of five months each. Board and Tuition per Academic Year, including Board and Bedding, Washing, Mending and Doctor's Fee, \$200. For each session payable in advance, \$100. ALL PAYABLE IN ADVANCE. The Academic Year is divided into two Sessions of five months each, beginning respectively on the first Monday of September and the first of February. Letters of inquiry directed to the MOTHER SUPERIOR, St. Joseph's Academy, Emmitsburg, Md. July 14-1y

Twenty-Sixth Annual EXHIBITION OF THE Agricultural and Mechanical Association of Washington County, Hagerstown, Maryland, OCTOBER 4, 5, 6, and 7, 1881. Model Grounds and Buildings, the most Accessible, Convenient and Complete in the State of Maryland or Cumberland Valley. We offer to ladies the conveniences and comforts of home in our Ladies' Reception Rooms, and, to all, the very best accommodations for comfort and enjoyment. Our exhibition Hall is of the most ample dimensions, our Grand Stand and Restaurant will accommodate all who come, whilst the stalls, stables and sheds have all been arranged after the most approved models. A full half-mile track in full view of every visitor adds to the attraction. Our programme offers the most pleasing variety of Entertainments Every Day of the Fair. Three Trials of Speed in Running and Trotting Daily. A STEEPLE CHASE, never before seen in Western Maryland. A Brilliant Tournament, of the best riders in Pennsylvania, Virginia and Maryland, and a Bicycle Contest, by amateur riders are some of the sports. We have every assurance that the exhibition of Stock and of Mechanical, Household and Industrial skill will be the most complete ever seen in this section of country. We therefore invite farmers, mechanics, merchants, professional gentlemen, all with their families, to visit our Fair and note the evidences of progress and improvement in their respective callings. Our unsurpassed railroad facilities will enable all to come at half rates, and to bring their exhibits, as they are cordially invited to do from every part of the country. We have determined to make the Hagerstown Fair excel all others. Come and see that we keep our promise. Full information in Premium List, for which apply to the Secretary. C. W. HUMPHREYS, Pres. H. A. McCOMBS, Sup't. P. A. WITMER, Secy.

Emmit House! EMMITSBURG, MD. W. K. SUTTON, Proprietor. THIS large and comfortable new building, is located at the West end of the town, in full view of the adjacent mountains. Its successful course as a summer resort, for several years, has established a high reputation for it. There is water all through the house, and its outlet is through convenient closets. A good bath house adds to its other conveniences and comfort. The location affords a constant and pleasant breeze from the surroundings heights. Mosquitoes do not approach. The Table is first-class, the Bar, the Chambers, and all its appointments, will give general satisfaction. The Stabling is spacious, and guests are conveyed to and from the Hotel and Railroad free of charge. It presents special inducements to mercantile travellers. Terms moderate. For further particulars address the Proprietor. July 14-1y

S. N. McNAIR, DEALER IN Blank Books, Stationery AND BRITISH AND AMERICAN Revolvers, Razors, and Trives. AT THE POST OFFICE, Emmitsburg, Md. July 14-1y \$5 to \$20 per day at home. Samples worth \$5 to \$20 free of charge. Address Motter & Co., Portland, Maine.

Castilian Liniment! Warranted to relieve effectually, every kind of pain, for which an external remedy can be used. RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, TOOTHACHE, CHILBLAINS, SORE THROAT, COLIC, &c., &c. As it is not put up in fancy bottles, it can be sold very much cheaper than any other Lotion or Liniment ever offered to the public. Having the SOLE AGENCY, for the sale of this VALUABLE REMEDY, in this neighborhood, I earnestly invite all who are suffering, or are likely to suffer, ACHES OR PAINS, of any kind, to call at the office of the "Emmitsburg Chronicle," I will be happy to supply them, at a price, low enough to suit the slenderest purse, and also to satisfy them as to the efficacy of the article offered. PAUL MOTTER.

