



DIRECTORY.

FOR FREDERICK COUNTY.

Circuit Court.

Chief Judge.—Hon. Richard I. Bowie.
Associate Judges.—Hon. William Viers
Bowie and Hon. John A. Lynch.
State's Attorney.—John C. Motter.
Clerk of the Court.—Adolphus Fearnlake, Jr.

Orphan's Court.

Judges.—Daniel Castle of T., John T. Lowe, A. W. Nicodemus.
Register of Wills.—James P. Perry.
County Commissioners.—Thos. R. Jarboe,
Daniel Smith of T., Peter Dudderar,
George H. Ambrose, Thos. A. Smith
of T.
Sheriff.—Joseph S. B. Hartsock.
Tax Collector.—D. H. Routzahn.
Surveyor.—Rufus A. Rager.
School Commissioners.—Jas. W. Pearre,
Harry Boyle, Dr. J. W. Miller, Jas.
W. Troxel, Joseph Brown.
Examiner.—D. T. Lakin.

Emmitsburg District.

Justices of the Peace.—Michael C. Adles-
berger, Henry Stokes, Jas. Knouff, Eu-
gene L. Rowe.
Registrar.—James A. Elder.
Constable.—William H. Ashbaugh.
School Trustees.—Henry Stokes, E. R.
Zimmerman, U. A. Lough.
Burgess.—J. H. T. Webb.
Town Commissioners.—Isaac Hyder, Jas.
A. Elder, Jno. T. Gelwicks, Wm. H.
Weaver, U. A. Lough, Chas. F. Zeck.

CHURCHES.

Ev. Lutheran Church.

Pastor.—Rev. E. S. Johnston. Services
every other Sunday, morning and even-
ing at 10 o'clock, a. m., and 7 o'clock,
p. m., respectively. Wednesday evening
lectures 7 o'clock, p. m. Sunday
School at 2 o'clock, p. m. Infants' S.
School at 11 p. m.
Church of the Incarnation, (Ref'd.)
Pastor.—Rev. A. R. Kremer. Services
every other Sunday morning at 10
o'clock, and every Sunday evening at
7 o'clock. Wednesday evening lecture
at 7 o'clock. Sunday school, Sunday
morning at 9 o'clock.

Presbyterian Church.

Pastor.—Rev. Wm. Simonton. Services
every other Sunday morning at 10
o'clock, a. m., and every other Sunday
evening at 7 o'clock, p. m. Wednes-
day evening lecture at 7 o'clock. Sun-
day School at 1 o'clock, p. m. Prayer
Meeting every Sunday afternoon at
3 o'clock.

St. Joseph's, (Roman Catholic).

Pastor.—Rev. H. F. White. First Mass
7 o'clock, a. m., second mass 10 o'clock,
a. m.; Vespers 3 o'clock, p. m.; Sun-
day School at 2 o'clock, p. m.

Methodist Episcopal Church.

Pastor.—Rev. E. O. Eldridge. Services
every other Sunday evening at 7
o'clock. Prayer meeting every other
Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Wed-
nesday evening prayer meeting at 7
o'clock. Sunday School 8 o'clock, a. m.
Class meeting every other Sunday at 2
o'clock, p. m.

MAILS.

Arrive.

From Baltimore, Way, 11.50 a. m.; From
Baltimore through, 7.50 p. m.; From
Hagerstown and West, 7.50 p. m. From;
Rocky Ridge, 7.50 p. m.; From Mot-
ters, 11.50 a. m.; From Gettysburg, 8.30
p. m.; Frederick, 11.50 a. m.

Depart.

For Baltimore, closed, 7.00 a. m.; For
Mechanicsville, Hagerstown, Hanover,
Lancaster and Harrisburg, 7.00 a. m.;
For Rocky Ridge, 7.00 a. m.; For Bal-
timore, Way, 2.40 p. m.; Frederick,
2.40 p. m.; For Motters, 2.40 p. m.;
For Gettysburg, 8.30 a. m.
All mails close 20 minutes before sched-
ule time. Office hours from 6 o'clock,
a. m., to 8.30 p. m.

SOCIETIES.

Massasoit Tribe No. 41, I. O. R. M.
Kindles her Council Fire every Satur-
day evening, 8th Run. Officers: Chas.
S. Smith, P.; Robert Hockensmith, Sach;
Daniel Gelwicks, Sen. S.; J. H. Webb,
Jun. S.; John A. Lesberger, C. of R.;
Chas. S. Zeck, K. of W.
"Emerald Beneficial Association,
Branch No. 1, of Emmitsburg, Md."
Monthly meetings, 4th Sunday in each
month. Officers: J. Thos. Bussey, Pres.;
Vice Pres. H. E. Hann; 2d Vice
Pres. T. J. Hanley; Ass. Vice Pres. F.
A. Adlesberger; Treas. Dr. J. B. Braw-
ner.

SORTING BEANS.

A farmer's wife was busy
Sorting beans.
The good seemed hardly any.
For the harvest time was rainy,
Bad for beans.
The poor ones were so many.
She was vexed and tired by picking
Out bad beans.
For it took her many hours,
And it tired her patience powers,
Till she wished there were no showers
To spoil beans.
Suddenly she stopped, and thinking
Of the beans
Now finished, said with smiling:
"What a fool to let the riling
Come, the pleasant hours beguiling,
For bad beans."
"When I come to have another
Sorting beans,
I will save me half the trouble,
And my pleasure will be double,
While I burst the hideous bubble
Of bad beans."
"For instead of always looking
For bad beans,
I will leave them, while with pleasure
I will gather out and treasure,
Till I fill my little measure
With good beans."
There's a lesson from this story—
Sorting beans.
Life is full of smiles and madness,
Many griefs and sometimes gladness,
Much of joy and more of sadness—
Like poor beans.
And our work in life is sorting,
As with beans.
We can go through life and end it,
Leaving the best things, that lend it
Charms, and only spend it
With bad beans.
But there's a way that's better
Sorting beans.
Choose the good, and when life closes,
There will be less thorns than roses,
For the gathered good disposes
Of poor beans.

HISTORICAL SKETCH

OF
EMMITSBURG,
AND ITS VICINITY.

Prior to the revolutionary war,
Peter Troxell, Sr., bought of Indian
Tom, from whom the well known
creek derived its name, the tract of
territory of which the farm of Mr.
Richard Offutt now owns, was part.
Near to this tract Mathias Martin
from Germantown, Pa., settled, (the
farm in later years owned by Peter
Sebold.) Mr. Martin married a
daughter of Peter Troxell, his daugh-
ter Mary Magdalena, became the
wife of Lewis Motter, John Trox-
ell, of whom we have before made
mention, was the eldest son of Peter
Troxell. To him is ascribed the
building of

TROXELL'S MILL,

which stands near the junction of
Tom's Creek and Flat Run, (now
the property of Mr. Eisenhart,
and which has a historic in-
terest. Before, and during the
revolutionary war, political meet-
ings were held in this mill. Wm.
Elder, the second son of the old Pi-
cneer, was leader and spokesman on
these occasions. He was an orator
by nature, and many a stirring ap-
peal in behalf of the colonies, was
made by this untalented Demosthenes
to be taken up by the shouts of ex-
cited Patriots. In 1779 we find
Wm. Elder Captain in the revolu-
tionary army. Many of Mr. Trox-
ell's descendants are now residing in
Emmitsburg. He and his wife died
there, and are buried in the time
honored graveyard attached to the
Elias church. John Troxel died
1836, aged 82 years, 7 months and
14 days.

Some years before the foundation
of Emmitsburg, about 1761, a thrifty
colony of Scotch Irish Presbyterians,
located themselves near Masons &
Dixon's Line, in what was then called
York county, Pa., now Adams.
These men were used to hardships,
being tillers of the soil. They were
robust and healthy, they were indus-
trious, and of economical habits and
withal a handsome race of men.

TOM'S CREEK CH. (PRESBYTERIAN).
They built their church in Tom's
Creek Hundred, in Maryland, about
a mile and a half from the then em-
bryo town of Emmitsburg. Before
the revolutionary war, this church
was supplied by Pastors from Done-
gal Presbytery. One of these, Hez-
ekiah James Balch, D. D., was a
member of the renowned Mecklen-
burg Convention in 1775, and died
the same year.

THE ELIAS CHURCH.

From the fact that the early re-
cords of this ancient church were
kept in the German language, it is
not easy to give a minute account of
its early progress, and there seems
to have been little or no effort made
by residents to record the facts of its
history, nor to have gathered up the
traditions of the time from those
who long survived its foundation.
The most authentic account however,
is, that the original building was
erected in 1797. It was conjointly
owned and on alternate Sundays
and other occasions used by the Ev.
Lutheran and the Reformed church
congregations. In the number of
the many clergyman who at earlier
and later dates, ministered to the
spiritual wants, and proved them-
selves good counsellors of the peo-
ple, were not a few, whose talents,
learning and excellence of character,
deeply impressed themselves upon
the passing generations, and many
are yet kept in pleasing remembrance
by the traditions which have hand-
ed down their names through the
unwritten records of the past. The
German Reformed and Lutheran
churches in this neighborhood, were
from the start, by reason of the mar-
ital relationships of their members,
and the unity of language, both be-
ing German, so intimately associated
that they held their church prop-
erty in common and in the main, re-
cognized but one form of government.
Their first church was located on
Tom's Creek, about 2 1/2 miles from
the town, where the Tom's Creek
Methodist church now stands.

On Pleasant Level, near Hayland,
stands an old house long used as a
store, now occupied by Mr. L. Die-
man. This ancient building was
converted by Fr. Dubois into a school,
and was the beginning of

MT. ST. MARY'S COLLEGE.

The school was removed a few years
after to its present site by the ad-
vice of Bishop Dubourg. The pres-
ent spacious and substantial build-
ings form a striking contrast to their
humble beginning. The first stu-
dents were John Lally of Conewago,
James Clements of Littlestown, Rev.
Joan Hickey of Frederick, Dr. James
A. Shorb. Fr. Dubois was assisted
by Rev. Simon Gabriel Brute, also a
native France. Fr. Brute was the
guiding spirit of the place. In rec-
reation hours, this indefatigable man,
laid out roads in the mountain, with
his own hands, clearing off the stone,
and crowned his works by forming the
"Grotto," that shrine of holy
memories. This Grotto is in a ro-
mantic part of the mountain above
the Seminary, where Nature is seen
in all her wild picturesque beauty.
Huge rocks overgrown with moss
and projecting over a ravine, where
crystal streams gurgie down the hill
in the midst of dense foliage and
wild flowers of various hues. Such
were the attractions that made it a
favorite resort. Here the hand of
piety had planted the cross of re-
demption and erected the image of
her who is justly styled the help of
christians, (from Fr. White's Life
of Mrs. Eliza Seaton). Fr. Brute
was called upon upon to wear the
mitre; and was consecrated Bishop
of Vincennes, Indiana, in which place
he died June 28th, 1839.

MT. ST. MARY'S CHURCH.

In 1807 James Hughes was archi-
tect for Mt. St. Mary's church. It
was a laborious undertaking, as

centling the mountain with building
materials over roads covered with
brambles and whortleberry bushes.
The labor was lightened by the fact
of its being a work of love, under
the benign influence of Fr. Dubois.
Some neighbors, not of the faith,
gave their labor voluntarily, among
these were Mr. John Rowe and Mr.
Robert Fleming. The latter used to
relate many amusing anecdotes of
his friend, Rev. John Dubois. When
this gigantic task was completed,
the mountains echoed the *Te Deum*
sang by a grateful people, acts of
thanksgiving ascended to the throne
of the most high God in acknowl-
edgment of his tender mercies. Well
may the beholder exclaim "What a
fitting spot for God's holy Temple!"
The ascent reminding the soul of
Mt. Calvary, the dark green foliage
of the ancient trees overshadowing
the holy cemetery of eternity. The
land for this hallowed graveyard
was given by Joseph Elder, grand-
son of the Pioneer. It has been
rendered immortal by a poem of the
late gifted poet—Miles, entitled
"All Souls Day 1836." In 1824
Fr. Dubois built a large semi-
nary which was unfortunately burn-
ed down. In the words Dr. McCaf-
frey:

"A noble edifice, the fruit of so
many years' unparalleled exertions,
was on the point of completion, and
a hundred youthful students were
ready to occupy it. The Feast of
Pentecost, on the sixth day of June
1824, came and passed away. The
last rays of a bright sun, ere it set
behind St. Mary's Mount, had gild-
ed the cross which rose from the ca-
pitol of this majestic structure. When
the sun again appeared in the
east, it threw its cheerless beams on
blackened walls and smouldering
ruins. Startled by alarming cries
at the dead of night from the tran-
quil slumbers which visit the good
man at the close of a well spent day,
Mr. Dubois beheld at a glance the
ruin of his hopes. What, think you
my friends, were the first words that
escaped his venerable lips? 'Did he
impeach the justice of Heaven? Did
he call down vengeance on the head
of the cruel incendiary?' All! it
was a beautiful sight to see, even by
the light of a disastrous conflagra-
tion—that good old man, heart-bro-
ken as you may suppose, arming
himself deliberately with the sign
of the cross, meekly bowing his head
in token of submission, and exclaim-
ing with patient Job: 'The Lord
gave and the Lord hath taken away;
blessed be the name of the Lord.' His
spirit quailed not through that
dreadful night. His characteristic
fortitude did not forsake him. Con-
quering the agonies of despair, he
calmly gave directions or observed
in silent grief the progress of de-
struction. Soon he pointed out
some defects in the plan of the flam-
ing edifice, which he would remedy
in the next;—and this too, though
the snows of sixty winters had whi-
tened his head, and he had gone be-
yond his present means in erecting
the building which was destroyed. And
again he realized his predic-
tion. He had the public confidence
and sympathy. God prospered all
his labors; and a new College arose
from the ashes of its predecessor.
He not only finished it, though he
remained but two years longer here,
but he also presided over the erec-
tion of a still more spacious acad-
emy at St. Joseph's."

The amiable but energetic Father
Dubois was taken from his moun-
tain labours, from that peaceful
home, the work of his hands and
heart, to be consecrated Bishop of
New York, in 1826. In this great
metropolis, he faithfully filled the
most difficult and honorable posi-
tions. Crowning all with success,
this benevolent man of God, expired
tranquilly, in 1844 breathing the

sweet name of "Jesus." Again
we quote from Father John McCaf-
frey's funeral oration (at the requi-
em of Bishop Dubois) he says: "All
things, whatsoever he did were fer-
tilized by the dews of Heaven, were
watered from the fountains of divine
grace, and prospered under the bless-
ing of the most High God." Far
from the sunny land of France, far
from his mountain home, he finds a
grave, on the banks of the fair Hud-
son river.

[TO BE CONTINUED.]

A Wedding In Old Kentucky.

In the early days of the State, a
Kentucky wedding was an affair in
which the whole community joined.
The ceremony took place just before
noon, at which hour dinner was
served as a nuptial feast. On the
morning of the wedding day, a party
of young men and maidens gath-
ered to escort the groom from his
father's house to the bride's dwell-
ing. The forest path was narrow—
there were no roads then—and so
they rode in double file, a young
man and a maiden, side by side.—
Their horses were caparisoned with
old saddles or old blankets, and
guided by old bridles or halters.—
The men were dressed in their best
moccasins, leather breeches and leg-
gins, and in the famous Kentucky
hunting shirt. This was usually
made of linsey, of coarse linen, and
sometimes of a dressed deer skin.—
In the breast was a pocket for hold-
ing food, tow for wiping the rifle,
and other articles. A belt, tied be-
hind, confined the shirt to the body,
and held the bullet pouch, the tom-
shawk and the knife in a leather
sheath. As picturesque in their ar-
ray were the ladies, in linsey petti-
coats, thin gowns, coarse shoes, knit
stockings and buckskin gloves. If
one belonged to an old Virginia
family she displayed a ruffe, a buck-
le, two or three metal buttons and a
ring—the relics of old times handed
down as heir-looms. Sometimes the
march through the woods was dis-
turbed by popular neighbors. Form-
ing an ambuscade they would fire
their guns for the pleasure of see-
ing the horses spring, and the chiv-
alric young men trying to save the
shrieking maidens from falling.

In those days whiskey was the
beverage, and when the party ar-
rived at a mile from the bride's cab-
in, there was a race for a bottle of
that liquor. Two young men, se-
lected as champion riders, would be
started with an Indian yell. The
worst the road—the better the race.
Over logs, through brush and mad-
dy hollows, across streams they
would dash. The winner of the
prize distributed it among the com-
pany. The conclusion of the mar-
riage ceremony was the signal for
dinner. It was a substantial feast
of beef, pork, fowls, venison, bear
meat, potatoes, cabbage and other
vegetables. After dinner dancing
began, which was kept up till late
in the night. If seats were
scarce every young man not engaged
in the dance was expected to offer
his lap as a seat to one of the girls.
The offer was sure to be accepted.

The next thing after the wedding
was to "settle" the young couple.
On a piece of land given by one of
the parent, the party assembled to
erect a cabin. The choppers felled
the trees and cut them in proper
lengths. A carpenter selected a
tree suitable for making clapboards
for the roof, while others hewed out
punchons for the floor. Getting
out the timber was one day's work.
The "raising," in which all the
neighbors joined, occupied the next,
and on the third day the cabin was
furnished. This was a simple job.
The carpenter smoothed off the floor,
made a clapboard door, a table, some
three legged stools, a bedstead, two
or three shelves—and the cabin, af-

ter the "warming," was ready then
for the bride and groom. Shelves
were made by driving wooden pins
in the logs and laying on them nar-
row boards. A spit slab with four
anger holes, in which four legs were
inserted, formed the table. The
bedstead illustrated the art of mak-
ing the best use of the materials on
hand. Two forked sticks, fastened
to the floor and a beam, supported
poles, which were held in place by
being inserted in the cracks of the
log walls. On these boards were
placed to form the bottom of the
bed. A few pegs around the walls
for woman's things, and two small
buck's horns in a joist for the rifle,
completed the house. Then came
the "warming," which was a dance
and a feast. The following day the
young people established their home
in the new cabin.

In these plain log-cabins were
reared some of the great men of
Kentucky—eloquent lawyers, able
statesmen and renowned soldiers.

How to Dress a Turkey.

There is much practical wisdom
among the poultry men, that does
not get into the papers or books. A
turkey raiser who prides himself on
sending to market the handsomest
lot of turkeys in his town, for the
Christmas market, tells us how he
dresses his birds. The turkeys are
fed as usual the night before butch-
ering, and in the morning are driv-
en in upon the barn floor, as soon as
they come from the roost, and are
made secure. Their crops are em-
pty, and they can be caught as they
are wanted. Make a slip noose of
strong cord for each turkey, in an
adjoining stable or shed, put the
turkey's legs into the noose, and
with a small pointed knife stick the
bird as near the head as possible.—
As soon as the bird is dead, strip off
the feathers, pinfeathers and all.—
Cut the neck off as near the head as
as possible, remove the wings and
draw the entrails, before taking the
bird down. The turkey is hung up
alive, and taken down ready for
market. Lay the bird on his breast
or side, upon a clean board to cool.
Turkeys should be carefully hand-
led in dressing, to avoid breaking
the skin, for it rubs off very easily
when they are warm. Remove all
the pinfeathers, and pick the birds
when sent to market, in clean straw,
so that there will be no marks of
blood upon them. Handsome, clean
dressing will add a cent a pound,
and often more, to the market price
of all kind of poultry.—*American
Agriculturist for Nov. 1.*

FACTORY FACTS.—Close confine-
ment, careful attention to all facto-
ry work, gives the operatives pallid
faces, poor appetite, languid, mis-
erable feelings, poor blood, inactive
liver, kidneys and urinary troubles,
and all the physicians and medicine
in the world cannot help them un-
less they get out doors or use Hop
Bitters, made of the purest and best
of remedies, and especially for such
cases, having abundance of health,
sunshine and rosy cheeks in them.
None need suffer if they will use
them freely. They cost but a trifle.
See another column.

If you are troubled with fever
and ague, dumb ague, bilious fever,
jaundice, dyspepsia, or any disease
of the liver, blood or stomach, and
wish to get well, try the new reme-
dy, Prof. Guilmette's French Liver
Pill. Ask your druggist for it, and
take no other, and if he has not got it
send \$1.50 in a letter to the French
Pill Co., Toledo, O., and receive onk
by return mail.

"We are going out with the tide,"
said a young man to a friend, as he
filed down the church aisle after a
wedding.
"In that case," said a lady in
front, "you can afford to get off my
train."

THANKSGIVING.

When church and action are separate in their action, as is the case in our country, any attempt to unite their respective functions will necessarily produce some incongruous features. The President has recommended the people "to meet in their respective places of worship, and make their acknowledgments to Almighty God for his bounties and offer to Him prayer for their continuance"; and Governor Hamilton, "in conformity with custom and in recognition of the many blessings we have enjoyed during the past year," has also designated next Thursday, the 25th instant, as the day of Thanksgiving, all which is most meet and proper, and the "bounden duty" of good people to observe.

Now it happens that Thanksgiving Day has its unwritten laws which have been handed down from generation to generation. Taking its start among a people, always noted for legislating to suit their own convenience unregardful of conditions beyond their own contracted limits, and yet demanding all to see as they see, and entertaining a supreme contempt for all practices and traditions not accordant with their own, it is not surprising that the occasion should present features peculiarly its own.

In the most general acceptance of the term, prayer and worship, together with thanksgiving to God, imply the performance of religious and devotional duties. The unwritten law, and the most emphasized traditions respecting thanksgiving make it a day of eating and drinking. The day is thus made to bring the "flesh and the spirit" into a sort of enforced accord, which in the nature of things must give the former no small advantage over the latter. We are told that "Jeshurun waxed fat and kicked."

We doubt whether amongst the few who resort to the churches on Thanksgiving Day in respectful recognition of executive recommendation, the greater number, are not more exercised by prospective visions of the savory feasts to follow, than by the solemnities which centre around the altars.

We would not be understood as undervaluing the matter of general public recognition of the goodness of Providence, in the progress of events; what we disclaim is, that the state should go outside of its sphere, and set up as a religious institution, a festival of its own creation, in the face of the church which most properly regulates all matters of religion.

The incongruity of the whole thing is seen in the general observance of the day. Founded on a basis that commands little attention, the worship is confined to a most limited few—the feasting, the idleness, the carousing and the dissipation enlist the many. Here and there the places of business are closed, but many are open and in active trade as usual.

If the day were openly proclaimed as one for general recreation, games, feasting, hospitality, the renewal of friendships, and the cementing of old ones, there could be no objection. But the world rolls on, the tide that flows out, will have its return. We cannot stand still when the crowd surges backward, and thus dear readers, we commend you to the pleasures of the occasion.—Eat and be joyful over the blessings which bring you good cheer. Let your heart be joyful that it is appointment unto man to eat, but be not unmindful that—"the poor always ye have with you."

AN EPIDEMIC IN BROOKLYN.—The diphtheria is assuming an epidemic form in Brooklyn, and the New York Herald states that in some parts of the city the mortality is as great as it was in Memphis during the yellow fever pestilence. The Herald says the blame rests upon those who rule Brooklyn, who have neglected proper sanitary precautions against the disease.

A FEW WORDS TO OUR YOUNG FOLKS.

The long evenings of winter are at hand. How do you propose to spend them? We trust the young men may be actuated by a loftier ambition than such as finds content in "killing time," by lounging about the groceries, in the shops and the restaurants; and for the ladies, that their aims are higher than to pass their time in idle gossip and vain amusements. Organize yourselves into reading associations, devote your leisure hours to mental improvement, lay up now in store, the stock of knowledge which may serve hereafter to illuminate the pathway of your lives, and make them beneficial to others who may come under your influence.

The study of elocution has taken a place as a fashionable accomplishment in our days. A good reader is desired in every cultivated circle, and their services are in constant demand. Evening parties seek enjoyment in hearing well selected reading matter.

In the number of associates, those who can best promote the common edification will soon be singled out for that purpose, even as the gentleman of accomplishments will most commonly be called to take his place as the carver at a feast. From good and useful books you gain treasures, that will not fail to benefit you, even when others may elude your possession. Time flies—with it your opportunities decrease, therefore be wise, and we are persuaded that hereafter you will not regard our advice as given in vain.

ITEMS OF INTEREST.

THE number of students at Princeton College is 487.

HUNDREDS of houses were damaged by the late earthquake in Southern Austria.

THE Schooner Abraham Lincoln has been wrecked off the coast of Liberia, and thirty out of thirty four lives were lost.

RHODES, an English miser, left an estate that realized \$390,000. It goes to the London Free Hospital and the National Life-boat Institution.

THERE are in the United States 358 colleges. Of these 14 were established prior to 1870; 13 between 1820 and 1850; and 251 during the last thirty years.

PHILADELPHIA, November 11.—Lucertia Mott died this evening at her residence, near Philadelphia, in her 88th year. At her request, the funeral will be private.

THE Secretary of the treasury has called in the United States Bonds known as the "6's of 1880." They will be paid December 31, after which interest will cease.

NEARLY one thousand houses have been erected in Denver during the year, and yet rents and real estate are high, and many families are unable to find houses at any price.

At a large meeting held in Paris Saturday a resolution was adopted demanding the suppression of the budget of the ministry of worship and the separation of church and state.

A ST. PETERSBURG dispatch to the Standard says: The governor general of Kasan will be superseded and tried shortly for forcibly attempting to convert 700,000 Tartars to the orthodox faith.

THREE small children of Hyatt Hutton, Wilmington, Del., died suddenly last week, and it is believed were poisoned by eating raw sweet potatoes, on the vines of which Paris green had been sprinkled.

LIBBY PRISON, the building in Richmond, Va., so noted during the war as the den in which Union prisoners were confined, was sold at auction on the 11th inst. Mr. James T. Gray was the purchaser at \$6,725.

THE marriage of Senator J. Donald Cameron's daughter Elizabeth McCornick Cameron to Wm. H. Bradley the son of Justice Bradley of the United States Supreme Court was solemnized on Wednesday at Washington by Dr. Cattell of Lafayette college.

THE Baptist Pastors' Conference in New York yesterday unanimously and without debate adopted a resolution protesting against the performance of the projected "Passion Play" by one of the theaters of that city and denouncing it as sacrilegious.

THE venerable statesman and journalist, Hon. Thurlow Weed, was entertained on the 15th inst. by the Press Club of New York on the occasion of the eighty-third anniversary of his birth. Mr. J. W. Simon, general agent of the Associated Press, made an address of welcome.

WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENCE.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 16th.

So far as the annual reports have been made public from any branch of any Department, they are such as will give satisfaction to nearly every one. A possible exception may be found in the military request for an increase of the army. What Generals Sherman and Sheridan ask for is, in substance, five thousand more men. The principle reason given for the request, that the field of operations in the West has vastly increased, and is still increasing—seems to be a good one. Few appreciate the wonderful extent of Western territory newly occupied in one way or another by the people during the last ten years, a period during which the army has not been increased. Every one will rejoice over the fact that the call for increased force is based on necessities outside of the East and South—the old settled portions of the country which are or ought to be able to manage their own internal affairs. To tell the truth, General Sherman was himself impressed strongly with the idea of popular distaste for the use of military force in older sections of the country, and was confirmed in his impressions by recent intercourse with President Hayes, and for these reasons, mentions with great care in his report the specific uses for the present force and the proposed increase in the force. The Secretary of War will send his report in, in a few days. The other Cabinet officers are engaged in preparation of theirs, and all will soon be ready for examination by the President.

There is a growing wish on the part of both Republicans and Democrats to get through the "short session" with as little clashing as possible. All agree that General Garfield takes the Presidency at a time when it is desirable that much of the history of the last twenty years should cease to govern in our politics, and all seem to agree that angry debate during the coming session would make it difficult for him to do many things which he would probably like to do, and which most people would be glad to see him do.

For this reason I anticipate a very quiet session from December to March. After March, if President Garfield should take a course different from that anticipated, the two principal parties can find plenty of material for discussion, and the National party, which has high hopes of success from disputes inside the other parties and antagonisms between them, will find increased reasons for cheerfulness.

And, speaking of disputes, the Republicans already have one in this city, concerning the coming inauguration. It certainly causes a great deal of hard feelings among Washington Republicans. Rival factions wish to be foremost in taking charge of the citizens part of the ceremonies. However the quarrel may terminate, we are sure of a greater crowd here than ever before at an inauguration. Not only are the rooms in hotels engaged for March 4th, but halls and other buildings are already selected and paid for by clubs and military organizations which will come from distant States.

A WING of the Minnesota State Hospital for the Insane at St. Peter caught fire on Monday night, and was entirely destroyed. Six hundred lunatics were confined in the building, and although every effort was made to drive them out of their rooms, many refused to go, and some are known to have been burned to death. Others, including many women, rushed out into the snow covered grounds and wandered away. Many of them are believed to have perished from cold, and the total number of deaths from the disaster is estimated at from twenty to fifty.

COLONEL E. L. DRAKE, who drilled the first oil well at Titusville, and thus became the founder of the immense petroleum business of this state, died at New Bethlehem on Monday last. For several years past he has received a pension from the state on account of the benefit received from his pioneer enterprise. A statue to his memory is to be erected on the new oil exchange now building at Titusville, or at some other prominent point in the city.

MADRID, Nov. 15.—The arrival of French monks at Alicante and Barcelona caused hostile popular demonstrations. They were compelled to re-embark from the latter place.

THE commander of the troops in the St. Petersburg district has confirmed the sentences of the convicted Nihilists with slight mitigations.—The Czar had commuted the sentence of death passed upon three of the prisoners to imprisonment for life.

ANOTHER DISCOVERY.—Prof. Swift, Astronomer of the Warner Observatory, at Rochester, N. Y., discovered another large comet on the evening of October 10th. The fact was noted in the associated press dispatches, but some important and interesting details which could not be telegraphed are herewith given. The new celestial visitor is in the Constellation of Pegasus, right ascension, 21 hours, 30 minutes, declination North 17 degrees, 30 minutes. Its rate of motion is quite slow, being in a North westerly direction, so that it is approaching the sun. It has a very strong condensation on one side of the centre, in addition to a star-like nucleus, which indicates that it is throwing off an extended tail. From the fact of its extraordinary size, we are warranted in presuming that it will be very brilliant, and the additional fact that it is coming almost directly toward the earth, gives good promise that it will be one of the most remarkable comets of the present century. This is the fifth comet which Prof. Swift has discovered, and the increased facilities which Mr. H. H. Warner, the popular and wealthy medicine man, has given him, by erecting a magnificent Observatory for his benefit, promise much more for the future. There is a possibility that further developments may prove this to be the great comet of 1812, which is being constantly expected, in which event astronomers will have an unusual opportunity to test the spectroscopic for the first time upon these eccentric bodies, and ascertain certainly what they are.

Dentistry!

DR. Geo. S. Fouke, Dentist, Westminster, Md.,

NEXT door to Carroll Hall, will visit Emmitsburg professionally, on the 4th Wednesday of each month, and will remain over a few days when the practice requires it. He will be happy to make special appointments for Rocky Ridge when needed. aug16-ly

GRAND Fall and Winter Opening of Millinery & Fancy Goods.

JUST arrived from the city with a new stock, consisting of the latest styles of

BONNETS AND HATS,

fresh supply of German-made Wool, Zepher, Crewel, Canvas, Kid Gloves (cheap). Special attention given to DRESS-MAKING. Every effort will be made to please and give satisfaction.

S. A. WINTER, Emmitsburg, Md.

Reliable Agents Wanted

FOR THE

HANOVER MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION,

of Hanover, Pa. Benefits secured on persons from 20 to 85 years of age, at the following rates: \$1,000 for \$6; \$2,000 for \$10; \$3,000 for \$14.

For further information, address, J. M. BIRELY, State Agent, Frederick City, Md.

John G. Hess, local agent, Emmitsburg, Md.

We have nothing to do with the Southern Pennsylvania Mutual Relief Association nor the Peoples Mutual Association, of Hanover, Pa. an21 3m.

Dr. C. D. Eichelberger,

DEALER IN

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

Perfumery,

FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES,

PROPRIETARY MEDICINES,

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

Emmitsburg

STOVE HOUSE.

ALL kinds of heating and cooking stoves, ranges, furnaces of the most improved patterns. Repairs for all kinds of stoves at the lowest prices; iron and tinware of all kinds; copper, brass and preserving kettles, wash kettles, farm bells, pumps for all depths of wells. Roofing and spouting, and every kind of work pertaining to the tin and stove trade, at bottom prices. Call and see before purchasing. I sell five different kinds of cook stoves. JAMES T. HAYS, Emmitsburg, Md. jul14-ly

CASH HOUSE.

R. H. GELWICKS.

I HAVE always on hand a complete assortment of dry goods, notions, queensware, wooden ware, etc. Particular attention paid to HARDWARE. Come and examine my goods, and learn prices, before purchasing elsewhere. ROBERT H. GELWICKS, Emmitsburg, Md. jul14-ly

Mott, Maxell & Co.,

AT THE DEPOT,

DEALERS IN

GRAIN & PRODUCE

COAL LUMBER AND FERTILIZERS

WAGON MAKING AND TURNING,

IN ALL STYLES, AT THE

FOUNDRY SHOPS. jul14-ly

I. S. ANNAN & BRO.

DEALERS IN

DRY GOODS,

NOTIONS,

CLOTHING!

Ready made, and to order,

Fits Guaranteed!

Queens, Woollen, Glass and

Hardware!

FRESH GROCERIES,

IRON,

NAILS,

OILS,

GLASS,

& PAINTS

Fruit Jars of different kinds, and at low Prices. Constantly receiving new goods and will not be undersold. jul14-ly

ST JOSEPH'S ACADEMY

FOR YOUNG LADIES.

CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF CHARITY,

NEAR EMMITSBURG,

FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND.

THIS Institution is pleasantly situated in a healthy and picturesque part of Frederick County, Maryland, half a mile from Emmitsburg, and two miles from Mount St. Mary's College. It was commenced in 1809, and incorporated by the Legislature of Maryland in 1816. The buildings are convenient and spacious.

TERMS:

The Academic Year is divided into two sessions of five months each.

Board and Tuition per Academic Year, including Bed and Boarding, Washing, Mending, and Doctor's Fee, \$300.

i. e. for each Session, payable in advance. \$150

ALL PAYABLE IN-ADVANCE.

The Academic Year is divided into two Sessions of five months each, beginning respectively on the first Monday of September and the first of February. Letters of inquiry directed to the

MOTHER SUPERIOR, St. Joseph's Academy, Emmitsburg

Jul14-ly

M. G. Urner E. S. Eichelberger.

Urner & Eichelberger

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW AND

SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY

Will attend promptly to all business entrusted to their care.

OFFICE—Record St., adjoining offices of Wm. J. & C. W. Ross, Esqs., Frederick city, Md. jul14-ly

KNABE

Grand, Square and Upright

PIANO FORTES.

These instruments have been before the Public for nearly fifty years, and upon their excellence alone have attained an

UNPURCHASED PRE-EMINENCE

Which establishes them as unequalled in TONE,

TOUCH,

WORKMANSHIP &

DURABILITY.

Every Piano Fully Warranted for 5 Years.

SECOND HAND PIANOS.

A large stock at all prices, constantly on hand, comprising some of our own make, but slightly used. Some agents for the celebrated

SMITH AMERICAN ORGANS

AND OTHER LEADING MAKES.

Prices and terms to suit all purchasers.

WM. KNABE & CO.,

204 & 205 W. Baltimore St., Baltimore.

July 5-ly

Go To

G. T. Eyster & Bro.

For

Watches,

CLOCKS,

Jewelry,

SILVERWARE,

AND

SPECTACLES.

All Sales and Repairs,

warranted as represented.

G. T. Eyster & Bro.

Jul14-ly Emmitsburg, Md.

Marble Works!

U. A. Lough, Proprietor.

ALWAYS on hand, and made to order,

MONUMENTS,

TOMB AND HEAD STONES, AT VERY LOW PRICES. ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. ALL WORK DELIVERED FREE OF CHARGE. jul14-ly

Chas. S. Smith,

(Successor to Horner & Smith.)



EMMITSBURG, MD.,

Will continue the Livery Business at the

Western Maryland Livery,

Where he will be pleased to accommodate his friends and the public with fine

RIDING & DRIVING

HORSES & PONIES,

and everything connected with a

FIRST-CLASS LIVERY.

Carriages at the depot on arrival of all trains, to convey persons to St. Joseph's, Mt. St. Mary's College, or any part of Town or Country, at moderate terms.

FINE BAND WAGON & OMNIBUS

as part of my stock, and teams of all kinds always in readiness, all on the most reasonable terms. All orders either by day or night, promptly attended to. m20-ly

SPECIAL RATES TO TRAVELING SALESMEN.

GLANDING'S

Patent Trunk

Patented September 30, 1879, by

Thomas Glanding,

Baltimore, Md.

This Trunk is presented to the public, and the special attention of buyers is called to its advantages.

The body and lid of the trunk are made in the usual manner.

The trays, which are a special feature, are divided into two sections, the smaller tray or parol case being attached to the lid, is raised out of the body when the lid is raised.

The larger or main tray is attached to the ends of the body by means of parallel arms, so that the tray may be raised and carried back into the lid in its original horizontal position, and is supported on the arms, thus giving access to the body of the trunk.

The arms are pivoted to plates of suitable metal, on which are knobs or projections to stop their motion and prevent the tray from falling back against the lid.

We ask the ladies when in town to call and examine the Trunk at

G. O. A. GILBERT'S

Hat, Boot & Shoe Store,

NO 16 N. MARKET ST.,

Frederick City, Maryland.

Ask for Glanding's Patent Trunk. Use no other. an1 1880

Western Maryland Railroad

WINTER SCHEDULE.

ON and after SUNDAY, May 20th, 1880, passenger trains on this road will run as follows:

PASSENGER TRAINS RUNNING WEST.

Daily except Sundays.

STATIONS. Mail Acc. Exp. Acc. P.M.

Union Station..... 8:30 9:50 4:20 6:30

Union Depot..... 8:35 9:55 4:25 6:35

Pen's Ave..... 8:40 10:00 4:30 6:40

Fulton sta..... 8:45 10:05 4:35 6:45

Arlington..... 8:50 10:10 4:40 6:50

Mt. Hope..... 8:55 10:15 4:45 6:55

Farmington..... 9:00 10:20 4:50 7:00

Orange Mills..... 9:05 10:25 4:55 7:05

Rocky Ridge..... 9:10 10:30 5:00 7:10

Rocky Ridge..... 9:15 10:35 5:05 7:15

Rocky Ridge..... 9:20 10:40 5:10 7:20

Rocky Ridge..... 9:25 10:45 5:15 7:25

Rocky Ridge..... 9:30 10:50 5:20 7:30

Rocky Ridge..... 9:35 10:55 5:25 7:35

Rocky Ridge..... 9:40 11:00 5:30 7:40

Rocky Ridge..... 9:45 11:05 5:35 7:45

Rock

LOCALS.

FROSTY MORNINGS.

Read and care for the stock.
THE meteors didn't turn out.
SKATING will soon be in order.
BRING in your holiday notices.
A THING to draw—a fly blister.
DAYS length 9 hours, 38 minutes.
OVERCOATS are worn, buttoned up.
CHRISTMAS only five weeks from today.

THE cloud views at night are beautiful.
Is there no more peach leather in the land?

THICK soled shoes are good preventatives of colds.

SEND us whatever items of local news you obtain.

WHY don't you replace those broken window lights?

Now for the evening parties, reading, sewing, home amusement.

MR. D. ZECK has repaired the gutter in front of his store room.

THIS column is the place to state in short, what you have to sell.

How do you intend to put in your time on Thanksgiving day?

Not every man who marries is mistaken—there are widows often.

THE young man who chased rabbits last Sunday, lost breath in vain.

MR. D. ZECK shipped over 1500 weight of turkeys to Baltimore this week.

THE Butchers complainantly view the rounding proportions of the porkers.

THE cranberry sauce, flanked with celery, broadens the smile of the feast.

ROAST Duck, with proper artificial, may vie with the proudest turkey of them all.

HAVE you beheld Jupiter reflected from a looking-glass? Do so before it is too late.

THE same moon shines, but moonlight rides, walking, gazing, have changed since summer time.

HOWEVER severe it may be, it is comforting to reflect that winter rules but one fourth of the year.

If you have better things than our judgment suggests, produce them, if not, help us to utilize what is at hand.

MESSRS. SEPTER and Clabaugh are building an Ice House for Mr. Peter Hoke, thus we shall have ice for certain.

HAVE you ever tried dried turnips.—They are nice and convenient for soups, as well as for the pockets of school boys.

NOTWITHSTANDING the long continued drought, the potato crop is said to be good. Will they keep well? is a point of interest.

If your gardens are not yet righted up, don't delay doing it, and put things away nicely where you can find them when spring returns.

If you take half a dozen papers and have not your home paper in the number, you are still like a grind stone without the crank.

PROF. GUILMETTE'S French Kidney Pad cures by absorption, all diseases of the kidneys and urinary organs. Try it. For sale by J. A. Elder.

A PHILADELPHIA man who detected a piece of bark in his sausage visited the butchershop to know what had become of the rest of the dog.

THE Union Thanksgiving Service will be held in The Presbyterian Church, on next Thursday at 10 o'clock, a. m., Rev. A. R. Krumer will officiate.

JOINT and Lap Oak Shingles for sale. Inquire of J. N. Smith, Locust Grove Mills. A. B. Winger, agent for Mrs. H. Motter. oct 23-2m.

MR. ASUBAUGH has repaired the street gutter at Fraley's Foundry. It ends as it should have begun, a narrow gutter can't work on a street or elsewhere.

FOR Fire or Life Insurance in first class companies, call on W. G. Horner, Agt., office West Main St. opposite P. Hoke's Store. may 29-1y

INFORMATION WANTED.—Will somebody please to tell us why we can't or don't have a town clock? Or is it delayed till the Town Hall is erected?

THE Waynesboro' Record, says the Hog Committee of that place is fully organized, and ready to turn out for its work of inspection, the first fair Sunday.

A CROSSING has been made from Mr. Withers to the Emmitt House—one of Ashbaugh's best—People don't need to talk across our streets now, they just go over and can whisper.

CHARLES HARTMAN, Toledo, Ohio, says:—I know it cured me, and I hope others similarly troubled with pain in the chest may be helped by the "Only Lung Pad" as I have.—See Adv.

THE case of Felix Munshour vs. State of Maryland, was argued before the Court of Appeals on Friday last, by James McSherry for the appellant and Attorney General Gwinn for the appellee.

J. F. NEWCOMER, of Toledo, Ohio, says:—I have been greatly benefited by wearing an Excelsior Kidney Pad, and would recommend all persons troubled with weak kidneys to try it.—See Adv.

Good advice. If you have a friend with a cough or cold, tell him to try Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup. It is a good thing, and he will thank you for your advice. The price is only 25 cents a bottle.

CALL and examine our large assortment of envelopes, all sizes, qualities and prices, which can't fail to please, with your individual name or firm printed on them as low or lower in price, than you can buy the envelopes.

A FORTUNE awaits the man who may invent a machine to shell peanuts. In this labour saving age, it is vastly needed. As for most precious things, it takes digging to reach the farinaceous something—nothing—of the pea nut.

TAX-PAYERS NOTICE.—For the accommodation of Tax-payers I will again visit Emmitsburg, and will be at the Emmitt House, from Wednesday noon, (December 1st, until Thursday, noon December 2nd. D. H. Routzahn, Collector.

INSURE your Homes, your Crops, your Farming Implements and your Live Stock against fire or damage by Lightning, in the Old Agriculture Insurance Co. W. G. HORNER, Agent, Emmitsburg, Md. may 29-1y

By a singular accident on Tuesday, Mr. Chas. S. Zeck, had his foot trodden upon by a horse, which he was shoeing, the hoof of the horse opposite to the one he was working upon did the mischief, and now he goes about with a string-halt motion.

WE have just received a large lot of extra heavy envelopes, best quality of note paper, suitable for business and other correspondence, also bill heads, cards, &c., which we are prepared to label and fill out on short notice, at astonishingly low prices. Call in.

THOUSANDS of ladies to-day cherish grateful remembrances of the help derived from the use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It positively cures all female complaints. Send to Mrs. Lydia E. Pinkham, 233 Western Avenue, Lynn, Mass., for pamphlets.

THEY have attached a yoke and wheel to the bell on the Elias church steeple. Mr. Dennis Smith, the sexton, will appreciate the improvement. Dry and night for years he has ascended to the belfry, and has grown grey and old at the service. We trust he will take to the ropes kindly.

SALE OF STOCKS.—On Tuesday, C. M. Putterer, auctioneer, sold 62 shares Washington County National Bank stock at \$30.50, par \$15; 50 shares First National Bank at \$16.00, par \$10; 40 shares Marine Bank, Baltimore, at \$30, par and 2 Hagerstown 5 percent. bonds at \$106—\$1.00.

MRS. J. H. T. WEBB gave us a tomato the other day which was in all respects remarkable; it was conical in shape, smooth skinned, and solid like an apple inside. Mr. W. thinks the variety would keep as apples do, through the season; it was as excellent to the taste as beautiful in form.

WE had the honour of a call on Tuesday, from the venerable Dr. McCaffrey, of Mt. St. Mary's College. Though somewhat afflicted with rheumatism, the Rev. Dr. enjoys remarkably good health. He renewed his subscription to the "Emmitsburg Chronicle," and we are happy to recognize in him one of his warmest friends.

LIST OF LETTERS.—The following letters remain in the Post Office, Emmitsburg, Md., Nov. 15th, 1880. Persons calling will please say advertised, otherwise they may not receive them:

Arnold Mrs Margaret; Currens John; Fen William; Kimmel Peter; Knode John T.; Martin David; Nogle George; Sheely Balser.

OUR friend Saml. Gamble, will please accept thanks for the delicious Celery sent to us on Wednesday. It is of a new variety and cannot fail to commend itself to the lovers of this wholesome vegetable. Friend Gamble will be able to supply all who desire this important adjunct to Thanksgiving dinner, if they send in their orders in time.

A BROKEN LEG.—Mr. Joseph Hopp, a former resident of this place, now of Middleburg, Carroll county, being on his way home from Hanover, Pa., on last Saturday, was thrown from his buggy, by the breaking of a spindle, and had his leg broken. We trust the fracture may not be of a kind to confine him long, and trust his recovery may be speedy.

SOME CORRECTIONS.—An elderly citizen suggests a correction of our Historical sketch, so as to indicate that Mr. Joachim Elder was reappointed Post Master, and succeeded Dr. A. Taney as such. Another says there has been a mistake in the name of the first schoolmaster. It was Cocklin, a native of Ireland, and his descendants, including the fourth generation are still living in this village, represented by the Favorite family. At the beginning of this century Master Corcoran taught school here, and some still living are indebted to Miss Margaret Corcoran for their knowledge of A. B. C. Mr. Landers also taught, some of his descendants reside in the county. Cocklin and Corcoran taught at different periods, their names should not be confounded.

REV. WM. H. CHAPMAN, Pastor of M. E. Church, Georgetown, D. C. writes: "Having had an opportunity to test the excellent qualities of Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup, I hesitate not to say, it is the best remedy I have ever used in my family."

REV. JOHN H. SYKES, Pastor of the Reformed Church at Greencastle, Pa., died on the 10th inst. He spent the night at the house of one of his parishioners, was found unconscious in bed the next morning, and died in a few hours. He was "a profound thinker, a close student, an estimable pastor, an eloquent divine, a genial and courteous gentleman," respected and beloved by all who knew him.

QUEEN ANNE'S county has gained the happy distinction of having no use for courts, jurors or jails. At the court session just closed the petit jury was not sworn, there was not a single conviction for any offence, and only four presentments were made by the grand jury.—Sheriff Gillespie sits in the solitude of an empty jail. All over the county there is a lively interest in schools and public education, which may account for the court being without business.

PEANUTS.—Masters Lloyd and Harry Coblentz, sons of Mr. Charles H. Coblentz, residing near this place, gave some attention the past season to the cultivation of peanuts, and were quite successful. Their crop will probably exceed five bushels of fine large nuts. Two bushels of these were grown on a patch of ground 18 by 20 feet, one stalk having produced three pints. Master Lloyd brought us a stalk Wednesday morning on which hang at least a quart of nuts.—Valley Register.

A PLEASANT MEDICINE.—CROFT'S SENNA FIGS, supply the long desired substitute for the nauseous, oils, boluses, pills &c., of the past, for cases of "Constipation," and bilious complaints. Put up in neat boxes of one dozen doses to the box, they are in a very convenient form to take; are to be eaten as figs, and are as pleasant to the taste as the fruit itself.—Are sold for 35 cents a box, to be had of all Druggists, or direct from the proprietor, S. F. Croft, opposite the Court House, Hagerstown, Md. oct 21f

SNOW began to fall on last Saturday morning about 10 o'clock. From a very light and gentle descent, it gradually grew into a sort of a fierce fight until about noon, when the out-door view was decidedly wintry. The snowing continued until about 4 o'clock, but melted as fast as it fell, and then we had the first experience for the season of the dampness of winter. Sunday was cool and damp and since then we have had bright and lovely days with clear cool nights, in which the configuration of the clouds has been beautiful to behold. This is Indian Summer without doubt.

A WISE DEACON.—"Deacon Wilder, I want you to tell me how you kept your self and family so well the past season, when all the rest of us have been sick so much, and have had the doctors running to us so long."

"Bro. Taylor, the answer is very easy. I used Hop Bitters in time and kept my family well and saved large doctor bills. Three dollars' worth of it kept us all well and able to work all the time, and I will warrant it has cost you and most of the neighbors one to two hundred dollars apiece to keep sick the same time.—I guess you'll take my medicine hereafter." See other column.

THERE is among our town ordinances, a provision against unlawful assemblages, on the side walks and in the streets, which seems to need enforcement. There have been gatherings of late about the square, which have been of a rowdy character, that need to be suppressed.—Everybody is entitled to the use of the footways in passing to and fro. To loiter or gather a crowd thereon is unlawful. The Honorable Burgess will please note this. It is altogether in the power of our young men and others, to give a good or a bad character to the place, just as they determine to govern themselves agreeably to the dictates of good order, morality and gentility, or according to the low and degrading instincts of selfishness, disorder and blackguardism.

ABOUT TRESPASS NOTICES.—Some persons think that the signboards forbidding hunting, fishing, or trespassing upon private lands are of little account and that they may be disregarded with impunity. This is a mistake, as the law makes it an act of trespass to go upon cultivated or enclosed lands for any purpose without permission of the owner, even if there is no signboard, and the owner is entitled to recover actual damages for such trespass. Where signboards are properly erected persons who trespass upon land so guarded are liable not only to pay actual damages, but also a penalty not exceeding \$25. If, however, the owner wishes to avail himself of the provisions of the law he must make his signboard comply with its requirements. There must be at least one signboard, not less than a foot square, to every fifty acres of land, upon the lot lines, upon the shores or banks of the lake, stream or pond, which it is intended to protect, or in a conspicuous place upon the grounds that are to be thus protected. Any person who defaces, injures or destroys such a sign is guilty of a misdemeanor and is liable to a penalty of \$25.—Anne Arundel Advertiser.

WE learn from an exchange that Mr. T. J. C. Williams, one of the publishers of the Hagerstown Mail, is now lying ill with typhoid fever at his residence, near Breathedsville, Washington county.—From a short acquaintance with Mr. Williams we came to esteem him as a gentleman of marked friendliness of character, and an enterprising business man. We trust his recovery may be rapid.

WE clip the following from the Baltimore Sun of the 15th inst., and reproduce it as an item of interest to the many pupils of Dr. Dielman, among whom it was our own privilege years ago, to be numbered:

Doctors of Music.—"Brainard's Musical World" gives the following list of American artists who have received the honorary degree of Doctor of Music from colleges or universities in the United States, viz: Messrs. John S. Dwight, G. F. Root, F. L. Ritter, L. Damrosch, W. S. B. Mathews, John K. Paine, Lowell Mason, Thomas Hastings, E. Tournie and Theodore Thomas. To this list we are happy to be able to add the name of the unpretending and distinguished professor of music in Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md., Dr. Henry Dielman, whose course from 1847 to 1870 it was our privilege to follow, and who received the degree of Doctor of Music in 1848(9) from the faculty of Georgetown College at the hands of Gen. Zachary Taylor, then President of the United States.—Canada Musical, November.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.—The arrivals for the week ending Thursday, were as follows: W. Md. Hotel—Dr. Chatard, Ed. S. Shorb, Baltimore; John O'Neil, Patrick Reid, Hanover; Lewis Rice, John Lipps, Mr. Young, Frederick; I C Small, Phila; G S Haines, Union Bridge; Mr. Hankey, Woodboro; John A. Spangler, Littlestown; J G Duncan, Chambersburg; John McFrowe, Patrick O'Neil, Michael O'Connor, Pa.

Emmit House—M. Jone, A F Horner, C H Engles, Baltimore city; J M Senbrook, B Cheney, Elmer N. Kelly, W H Welch, Wm McN Brady, Frederick city; J Kaufman, S Gumbert, G W Sutton, P F Bennett, Philadelphia, Pa; J Newcomer, W W White, Emmitsburg; Saml Holland, Md; H Brown, G Lucas, country; E S Martin, Harrisburg, Pa; A Byers, New Oxford, Pa; O E Park, Cleveland, O; C J Wallace, York, Pa; Solomon Olberher, Rossville, Pa; S M Crouse, Chicago, Ill.

MANY newspapers, whether from a fondness of novelty, a spirit of perversity, or an inborn sympathy with sectism, or it may be with the infidel tendency which delights to make light of the sacred associations of the past, make their marriage notices read, Mr. and Miss were married, &c. If now, we say that Mr. Jonah Jones and Miss Belinda Brown were married, the question naturally arises to whom was Mr. Jones married? Who became Miss Brown's husband? But if it had been stated Mr. Jones to Miss Brown, there could be but one construction; and grammar, etymology, physiology and the almost universal custom of the past would be preserved. The Latin word *mas* Gen. *maris*, is the key to the whole matter, showing that Jones was united to Brown. Whilst the sexes complement one another, there is yet a regard to the idea of superior strength, and protection on the one side and dependence on the other, in their relations which precludes that of simple unity, on a basis of pure equality.

WE have, through a friend, received a copy of the Democratic Chronicle, published at Shippensburg, Pa., from which we take pleasure in transferring to our columns, the following just tribute to the worth and the talents of an honored son of an honorable father, and the grandson of the late John Stewart, well known in this neighborhood, where he lived and died, and was buried:

WHILE we had hoped for the election of a Democratic Senator in the Franklin-Huntingdon district, we cannot but congratulate the people there in their choice of Hon. John Stewart, of Chambersburg, for that position. He will reflect honor upon his constituents. His was the largest majority ever given a candidate for the State Senate in that district, his majority in Franklin county alone being 1,001. A lawyer of the finest attainments, a man of liberal, independent views, and a citizen of the strictest integrity and honesty of purpose, his hands will not be soiled with any dirty jobs such as have disgraced the State Capital for years.—The city is that more men of the stamp of John Stewart are not found in our legislative halls. The tax-payers would then be sure of pure, wholesome, and beneficial legislation. Mr. Stewart is a native of Shippensburg, and a son of our venerable and esteemed fellow-citizen, Dr. Alexander Stewart.

MARRIED.

SAYLER-LINN.—On the 18th inst., near this place, by Rev. E. S. Johnston, Mr. Marshall F. Sayler, to Miss Clara Ellen Linn, both of this county.

CROUSE-LANDERS.—On the 16th inst., in Mechanistown, by Rev. E. O. Eldridge, Granville L. Crouse of Westminster, to Miss Annie Landers of Middleburg.

DIED.

BISER.—On the 29th ulto., at the residence of her daughter, in Aikins, C. C. Mrs. Mary A. Biser, wife of the late Dr. "Highman Biser, of Burkittsville, aged 77 years, 9 months and 3 days.

LIGHTER.—On the 31st inst., near Middletown, Mrs. Virginia E. wife of Chas. H. Lighter and daughter of the late Hartin S. Grove, aged 45 years, 8 months and 20 days.

BUSINESS LOCALS

Have your Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by Geo. T. Eyster & Bro., who warrant the same, and have always on hand a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and silverware. feb 8 f

A full stock of fine and coarse city made Boots and Shoes; also Gum shoes and boots. New home made work and mending of all kinds, done with neatness and dispatch, by Jas. A. Rowe. feb 7 4t

For Cigars by the hundred or thousand, go to C. J. Rowe. He will also get you anything you may need for Sewing Machines at the very lowest prices. feb 7 4t

FRESH MEATS.—Pork, Veal, Beef, Sausage &c., constantly on hand, and for sale, also delivered to order.—Store next door below J. & C. F. Rowe's clothing store. Ed. H. Rowe. feb 7-4t.

Thankful for the very liberal patronage extended to me for the past year, I would say to my friends and the public in general, that I will occupy the store on the N. W. Corner of the square, on the 12th of October, 1880, where they can always find a full line of choice, fresh confectionery, toys, stationery, tobacco, cigars, canned goods, groceries, &c. Ice cream and oysters in season. Sportsmen and News depot. J. T. Bussey, Emmitsburg, Md. sep 18 1m

MAREKTS.

EMMITSBURG MARKETS.

COT'D EVERY THURSDAY, BY D. ZECK.	
Bacon	10
Hams	08
Shoulders	06
Sides	06
Lard	06
Butter	15
Eggs	15
Potatoes	40
Peaches—pared	10 1/2
" unpared	05 1/2
Apples—pared	03 1/2
Cherries—pared	14
Blackberries	05
Raspberries	05
Country soap—dry	03 1/2
" green	02 1/2
Beans, bushel	00 25
Wool	25 1/2
Furs	
Mink	
Skunk—black	
" part white	
Raccoon	
Possum	
Mustard—full	
Horse cat	
Rabbit	
Timothy	
Wood fox	

EMMITSBURG GRAIN MARKETS.

Corrected every Thursday by Motter, Mace & Co.	
Wheat—super	6 00
Wheat	1 00 @ 1 05
Rye	75
Corn	75
Oats	35
Clover seed	2 1/2 per lb
Timothy	10 00 @ 12 00
Hay	8 00 @ 10 00
Mixed	10 00 @ 12 00
Rye Straw	10 00 @ 12 00

PROCLAMATION.

STATE OF MARYLAND, EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,

ANNAPOILIS, November 9, 1880.

I, WILLIAM T. HAMILTON, Governor of the State of Maryland, do hereby, in conformity with custom and in recognition of the many blessings we have enjoyed during the past year, designate THURSDAY, the 25th day of November instant, as a DAY OF THANKSGIVING AND PRAYER, and recommend to the people of the State a due observance thereof.

Given under my hand and the Great Seal of the State of Maryland at the city of Annapolis on the 9th day of November, A. D., 1880.

WM. T. HAMILTON, By the Governor.

JAMES T. BRISCOE, Secretary of State.

OFFICE OF

BOARD OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS, FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND.

FREDERICK, Nov. 8th, 1880.

The Board of School Commissioners will meet in regular Session,

On Friday and Saturday, the 26th and 27th instant.

Teachers' Reports for the Fall Term must be in the hands of the Commissioners, or in this Office, at least three days before the time appointed for said meeting.

Teachers' salaries will be paid on and after Thursday, December 2nd.

D. T. LAKIN, Secretary. nov 13-3t.

Public Notice

THE County Commissioners will meet at their Office in the Court House,

On Monday, December 6th, 1880, at 10 o'clock, a. m. Those interested will please take notice. By order,

nov 13-4t H. F. STEINER, Clerk.

Valuable Property For Sale.

JUST below the public square, 120 feet front, 60 feet deep, improved by a two-story Brick HOUSE, of six rooms, two-story Brick STORE BUILDING, two wells of water, cistern, good barn, with stable, large wood-house and other out buildings, railroad and three daily mails to and from the town, churches and schools of all kinds. The above property will be sold entire or in part. Possession given immediately. For particulars apply to Box 291, Emmitsburg Post-office, Frederick county, Maryland. nov 6-3t.

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36th YEAR.

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THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is a large First Class Weekly Newspaper of Sixteen Pages, printed in the most beautiful style, profusely illustrated with splendid engravings, representing the newest inventions and the most recent Advances in the Arts and Sciences; including New and Interesting Facts in Agriculture, Horticulture, the Home, Health, Medical Progress, Social Science, Natural History, Geology, Astronomy. The most valuable practical papers by eminent writers in all departments of Science, will be found in the Scientific American. Terms, \$3.20 per year, \$1.00 half year, which includes postage. Discount to Agents. Single copies, ten cents. Sold by all Newsdealers. Remit by postal order to MUNN & CO., Publishers, 37 Park Row, New York.

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C. V. S. LEVY

ATTORNEY AT LAW. FREDERICK, MD.

Will attend promptly to all legal business, entrusted to him. jv 12 1y

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D. S. Gillelan.

BUTCHER, EMMITSBURG, MD.

Best quality of Butchers meat always to be had. Families in the town and vicinity supplied every Tuesday and Saturday, at the door. ju 14-1y

Guthrie & Beam.

Livery, Sales and Exchange

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EMMITSBURG, MD.

ARE always prepared to accommodate the public with conveyances of all kinds on

Reasonable Terms!

We will have carriages and omnibuses at the depot on arrival of each train, to convey passengers to St. Joseph's Academy, Mt. St. Mary's College, or any part of town or country. Fine horses for riding or driving. ju 14-1y

T. Fraley & Sons,

FOUNDERS & MACHINISTS.

AND repairs of all kinds. Manufacturers of the best and most durable, and thorough machines. Iron railing of all kinds at the lowest price. Emmitsburg, Md. ju 14-1y.

Dry Goods!

MY stock comprises all kinds of Dry Goods, cloths,

CASSIMERES, cottonades, great variety of Ladies dress goods, notions,

HATS AND CAPS, boots and shoes, queensware, groceries, of all kinds,

