## Immitshurn ${ }^{4}$ Chronicle

## SAMUEL MOTTER, Edior and Publisher.

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TERMS:- $\$ 1.50$ a Year, in Aduance.


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## p. w. ; Frederick, 11.25 a.n. ${ }_{\text {Depart. }}$



 All miils close 202 minutes before sclied
ule time societies.
Wassasoit Tribe No. 41, I. O. R.M Kindes her Council Fire every Satur
day evening, 8th Run, Ofliees: : Chas.
 Daniel Gel wicks, Sen. S; J. H. Webb
Jun. S.; John Adeferverger, C. of R . Clases. zeek, K .
"Emerald Benficial Associatiom,
Branch No. 1, of Emmiltsurg, Md, Moituly meetings, thi Sunday in eac



| saturday negit. <br> Placing the little hats all in a r Ready for church on the morr know Washing wee faces and little bl Getting them ready and fit to be Putting them into clean garm white; <br> That is what mothers are doing Spying out holes in the little, w Laying by shoes that are worn the toes; |
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## That is what mothers are doing to night.








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"And in the present ticklieh state of the money market it would "Quite impossible, I fear, father You see, we had absolutely relied
on the bills of trading and other securities which my poor uncle was to have brought over, to provide for
all our American and West Indian liabilities, which fall due during the


 trade is in such a feverish, transition al state, and prices are hourly fuctuating so greatly, that mothing but
yeal security wittr a large margin, or the very choicest paper, is available in the money market. Then again, She unlooked for fuilure only last week has rendered the discount
ing houses so chary and so suspi cious that I question very much i


HISTORICAL SKETCH

This historical sketch of Emmits-
burg was written at the suggestion
of an honored and venerable friend,
one that loves to look back, through
the silvery mists of the past and re-
call the hardskips, call the hardstips, our ancestors passed through. It seems meet, that of the olden times, we can then be more able to judge of the sterling worth, fervant piety, and honest ex
ertions, of the generations, who bave passed to their reward.

## - Emmitsburg is pituated in a pi

 Maresque part of Frederick Count Blue Ridge Mountains, one and a line, and adjoining Adams county Pennsylvania.poplar fields.
The first foundation of Emmits. burg dates back to the year 1786, 2nd it was then known by the name
of Poplar Fields. The original population consis'ed of seven families viz: Richard Jennings, mervbapt
Adam Hoffman, hatter ; John Rog ers, tavern keeper; Michael Smith, blacksmith; Frederick Baird, car-
penter; James and Joseph Hughes,

## merchants and architects.

The Town at that time consiste of a few buildings in and near the cy.". William Shields built a house now stands, and that was the begin ning of "Shield's Addition.' Capt
Jennings built the frst house in the village, it was a one story frame ; the first brick honse, adjoining the for-
met, was also built hy Capt. Jennings. This was taken down a few years \& Bro. In 1786 James and Joseph Hughes built the two houses on the Nortb-west corner of the Squart, at
present occupied by their desuendants. They aiso built houses or the
lote now owned by Geo. W. Rowe and Johr O Donnoghue. They then
built the Eagle Hotel (on the eite now occupied by the Western Mary. found rest. In after yeare it be-
came a home of comfort and pleasure, under the auspices of the ever lamented Mrs. Margaret Agnew, who fell a victim to the cholera in
1853. Mr. James Hughes built the second brick houst, on the North-
east corner of Square, which with many othere was burned in 1863, and rebuilt by Dr. Robert L. and J. C
Anran. Th:s venerated mansion was the cradle of the Catholic church
in Emmitsburg. It contained a room where the cathoiics assembled
to assist at the Divine Service. They were visited at this period by Fath er sufremont from Conowaga, and
later occasiosally by Fr. Bubois, from Frederick, who were always Hughes. The third brick house was built by Mr. Frederick Baird, and is his carving in wood can vie with
the work of to-day. The first tanthe work of to-day. The first tan-
yard was built and owned by Christian Flaut, and, bold by him in 1798
to Lewis Motter, of York Co., Pa, father of the present owner. Mr. Motter came to Emmitsburg Septemfamily; by his industry, good juctgment and determination of purpose, amount of property, filling many important positions of trust, he bocame a вafe counseller and a beneley was at that time (1786) Juatice

## eytown. Pipe Creek and Emnitto- urg. The frst school-master of he village was Mr. Thomas Cochhe village was Mr. Thomas Coch- ran, whose body now reposes in the

 an was Dr. Rench, who is buried in Tom's Creek graveyard. Dr. Brown sattled on the banks of Tom's reek some years before Dr. Rench NAMED EMMITSBURG. In the year 1786 the male in bab sembled at Hockinswith's tavern, and a balf miles from town, now the to deliberate concerning a cbange of name. Hon. Jobin MeGurgan being called to preeide, proposed to change "Emmitsburg," after Wm. Emmit, Esq., nie of the largest land holders in the District. All present threlw and hurrahed for Emmitsburg. The company had quite a merry time; drank the health of the newly baptized town, and returned home full of sanguine expectations of the rapidgrowth of their infant growth of their infant settlement. There is scarcely a doubt, that hon-
est John McGurgan, in bestowing ley town, located beneath the mountains brow, thought, in his of the heart, of his own native isle blest son and Patriot, the immorignominious seaffold for the love he bore his country. The name of the post Jffice was also changed from Poplar Fields to Emmitsburg. Mr.
William Greenamyer who died 1802 in the 30th year of his age, was the frst Postmaster. He was son-inlaw to Mr. John Troxel, who built
the brick house wext the Eagle Hoel. This house was burned in 1863, rebuilt by Joshua Shorb, and is now Postmaster was Patrick Reed second same time landlord of the Eagle Hoel. The third was a German by eph Hughes, Sr. ; the fifth Joachim ney, who was su:ceeded by Robert rooks, James Kocuff, and then
Maj. O.A. Horner and next Sam'IN. - early society. In the year 1790 , society in Em . Playing Long Bullett, was the genral exercise. The ladies, excelled
in spinning the cloth, which geived as garments for their families and ervants. After the population induced; the manners grew more reand charity the ruling principle.
Saturday afternoons the fanmers came to town to transact their busi-
nees, and after business devoted nees, and after business devoted
themeelvee to pleasure, visiting their friends, \&c., making it quite a holi-
day.
[To Be Continued.]

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { There is no use in drugging your- } \\
& \text { self to doath, and buying all the vile }
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& \text { can be cured of fever and ague }
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& \text { ders and ailments of the live, blood }
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& \text { Guilmette's French Jiver Pads, }
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& \text { serd } \$ 150 \text { in a letter to French Pad } \\
& \text { Co., Toludo, O., and it will be sent }
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& \text { you by mail. It is the only paid } \\
& \text { that is guaranteed to cure. Beware } \\
& \text { of }
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& \text { doctoring, which did them no good } \\
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& \text { I was completely dircouraged, until } \\
& \text { on year ago, by the advice of my } \\
& \text { pastor, I procured Hop Bitters and }
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& \text { month we were all well, and noue of } \\
& \text { us have seen a sick day gince, aud I } \\
& \text { want to gay to all ooor feen. you }
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& \text { want to say to all poor wen, you } \\
& \text { can keep your families well a y year } \\
& \text { with Hop. Bitters for lees than oue }
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& \text { with Hop Bitters for lees than one } \\
& \text { wist } \\
& \text { loctor wisit will coot-I know it: }
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1 Wosmatas.


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| Rant of season-ai empty pepper-box. GET ready your holiday advertise. ments. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Groceries, Notiona, \&e., which I am sel- ling at very Inw figures. Cailand exam ine. F. II Kcrigan, E. Main St, f7 4t |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  | LookHere! <br> D. S. Gillelan. |
| THe rain fall in this neighbourhood during the past week up to Wednesday as 18 inches. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | D. S. Gillelan. butcher, emaitsburg, md Best quality of Butchers meat always cinity supplied everySaturdays, at the door. $\qquad$ ju14-1y |
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|  |  |  |  |  | CASM HOUSE. <br> R. H. GELWICKS. |
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| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tre President's Thanksgiving Proc- } \\ & \text { claimation, may well be interpyeted as } \\ & \text { an edict for the slaughter of } 1,000,000 \end{aligned}$turkeys.$--1$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| turkeys. <br> For Fire or Life Insurance in first Agt., oflce West Main St. opposite P मHoles's Store. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | DRUESS, MEDICINESS, |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { minf } \\ & \hline \text { Ho } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | MAREKTS. |  |  |
| Chestaves are unusually abundantallover the state and selling so low in some places that it don't pay to gend them to market. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{BBU} \\ & \operatorname{sempran} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Perfumery, <br> fancy and toiner articirs robacco and cigars. |
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|  |  |  |  |  | Reliable Agents Wanted fok Thi hanover mutual. AID ASSOCIATION, |
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|  |  |  |  |  | AID ASSOCIATION, <br> of IIanovex, Pa <br> Benefits secured on persons from 90 to |
|  |  |  |  |  | Benefits secured on persons from 2085 years of age, at the following rates $\$ 1,000$ for $\$ 6 ; \$ 2,000$ for $\$ 10$ 33,000 for 14. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | pimples. | For further information, address, J. M. BIRELY, State Agent,Frederick City, Md |
| Namin |  |  |  |  |  |
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| flor ige sim |  |  |  |  |  |
| vamioura |  |  |  | to Consumpti |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | J. H. T. Webb, |
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|  |  |  |  |  | Announces to his old customers andfriends that he has resumed the TailoringBusiness; supplied himself with a full set |
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|  |  |  |  |  | Guthrie \& Beam. |
|  |  |  |  | Executor's Notice. |  |
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|  |  |  | Valuable |  | ARE always prepared to accommodatethe public with conveyances of all kinds |
| Hesmy Vax Nominticr, of Toleco, |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | of low mit Houe -Jomm L. Horaer, Mrs |  |  |  |  |
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| ch Kidney $P$ | ros, Kent Co; J F Cook, Phila; ChasDarling, Hanover; J Newcomer, Em-mitsburg; J Newcomer, Fayetteville ; |  |  | 1 Goods, | Ar sumbances moa |
|  |  |  |  |  | DentistrY! |
|  | W. Ma <br> Wheeler, George Wheeler, John Wheel |  |  |  | Dk. Geo. S. Fouke, Dentist, <br>  |
|  | C Wheeler, George Wheeler, John Wheel- er, $G$ Wbeeler, N A Wheeler, Virginia; |  |  |  |  |
|  | Morris Levy, A H Spencer and wife, B , Moss White Pemn; Isaac Backenorte, M L Griffth |  | T, |  |  |
| Mre Ji. B. Wrison, Timn, Ohio, says -I have worn an Improved Excelsior the 5 Patl |  |  |  |  |  |
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## Ahgrifalifrat.

 Some weeds may be effectuallexteraminated by outting off th externinated wy butting of the th
stalke close to the ground with Reythe. The proper time to do this
work is s.on afte they bave attain-
ed their ed their growtb, but before the
weeds have matured. The branch-
eif of omemeweeds are olosose to the ground that they can only be sever.
ed from the roots by a Hoe, which thould be very sbarp in order to do
the work well and with any degree of ease. Weeds should be cut quito vent the ripening of the seeds tha
would give tronble another year, i not the same season they grow ?
seede of some weeds are entir ripe while the petals of the blosso
are still tresh. The apearance the plant affords no indisation of the maturity or the seed, as is the ca
with grai.
It requires constderable pains destroy some large weeds, as bur-
doeks, mullons and Canald tbistes,
The stalk must be cut several inct.
es below the surface of the eround,
or they will throw wp suckers in the or they will throw up suckers in the A sharp spade or a narrow steel biade fixed to a handle is the best
impl'ement to use for the purpose.After the stalk is cut and removed
it is well to drop a bandful of (salt on the stomp that may repain in
the earth. A drop of sui:phuriuacid applied. with the end of on stick is
effectual in destroping the life of the roots of weeds. Strong lye, paris
green, or London purple may also be employed for the eame purposes
with most excellert resilits n: Ways best to make eure work w
large and troubleeome weeds, A FARMER tells us, stays an ex-
change, that he has tested the value change, that he has tested the value
of his corn put intu hogs with the
following result: He commenced with a lot of hogs weighing 17
pounds each, on the 20th of Septem. ter. He fed them two weeks and,
when weighed, he tond at the rrice
of pork then ruling $\$ 3.50$ per hun dred, his corn so fed had bronghi him sixty cents per bushel. The
two weekss were mild weather. He two weeks were mind wearber. He
again oweighed and fed them to of
the coldest weeks in Noveenter, and found thatt the corn fedat there qume price for poik, liad thronght him on-
y. fifite ceats per tinshel. He says
He be futted early, and in warm weither to get
corn fed.

SAving SEEDS. - While it may be
very desiratie to eave ibe firs and

 shaped, und it wonld be andesiiable
to seliect seeds irom these would goon deterionate the variety,
but the best plan is to wail till large, smooth specimens are produc ed, and from: these select seed for
fucure crops. By doing this for few years, you will find that yo matos; and to specine improvemen
mate of any kind of regetahle it is absolutely nêressary to select the best
specimens ol every bind. Deterior. ation orght to thave no patae it in th
farmeris vocabulary.- oultuvato. A FARMER of experience savs then heet of a borse require than the body. They neen ten
times as mnch, for in olve respect they are almost the entive horss.wont avail anything if the borse forced to stand where his foet win become dismrdered, and then the legs will get badly oil of fix ; ant not mich else of the horse fit for
anything.

To fatten geese an experienced practitioner says: Put up two or
three in a darkened room and give each bird one pound of oate daily teen days they will be found almost
too fat. Never shat up a single

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| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  | "Nothing," " said an impatient

husband, "reminds me eno mathen Balaam and his ass as two women SPWCTACLES.
 word to say of every one. "Why " urder discission mother would hav
a gond word to say for him." Jus then the mother entered and was in whereupon she quietly said: "Well $\frac{\text { tate Satan's perseverance." }}{\substack{\text { If rou are a man of business, weakened by } \\ \text { strain of your datices, apoid stumulants and tila }}}$ Hop Bitter.
 Hop 13 itter:


 Hop Bitters.



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These instruments have been before
the Pablic for nearly fifty years, and up-
on their excellence alone have attuined UNHURCHASED PRE-EMINENCE
 Dvery Piano Fally WUrrantedfor 5
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bat sligitly used. Sole agents for the
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