



# THE CARROLL RECORD

(NON-PARTISAN)  
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ADVERTISING rates will be given on application, after the character of the business has been definitely stated together with information as to space, position, and length of contract. The publisher reserves the privilege of declining all offers for space.

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All advertisements for 2nd, 3rd, 6th, and 10th Pages must be in our Office by Tuesday morning of each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

All articles on this page are either original or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this Office.

The publication in The Record of clipped or signed editorials does not necessarily mean that such editorials are endorsed by The Record. In many instances they are published in order to show varying opinions on public topics.

FRIDAY, APRIL 28, 1944

## SPEAKING OF DELINQUENCY

The Eastern Shore Times recently carried this editorial:

There was a tremendous flurry a while back over juvenile delinquency. It swept across the country. Study committees were named and there were long discourses from the pulpit and in the press. Public reaction reached a high point because of several lurid incidents, involving juveniles in crime of waywardness. The common thought was that excessive delinquency was induced by war conditions. The industrial centers parents often were away from home, busy at war jobs. Money was plentiful and the youngsters had a free rein.

The spasm of attention is subsiding. But it should not die. Juvenile delinquency is a year around presence, in time of peace or war. It may be more pronounced at the moment, because of war conditions, but there never will come a time when every effort should not be expended to keep teen agers from getting into trouble.

The answer lies not in governmental regulation, nor in study committees. It will be found in the homes, in the attitude of parents, and in the character of a community. The holier-than-thou attitude is no good in dealing with youngsters. Nor is the crack-the-whip, we-know-better-than-you command. Youth wants to do the right thing; it wants clear recreation and healthful activities into which the energy of young bodies and minds may be turned.

There should be a standing committee of parents and youngsters—don't leave out the youngsters—in every community to help the juveniles get what THEY want. Recreational gathering places should be made available. Dances and entertainments should be arranged the way they want them. They are going to blow off steam some way. They will do it the right way if given half a chance.

There is good advice in this article but we must not go too far in giving the juveniles what THEY want. There is a responsibility on older shoulders for GUIDING the wants of youngsters, and there is still a place for curbing and discipline. Even adults are not always to be given everything that they want, and certainly the youngsters must be taught to weigh and consider, and to acquire sound judgment and the power of discrimination.

L. B. H.

## THOSE FOUR FREEDOMS

In coming months you are going to hear much about the "four freedoms" that the New Dealers tell us we are fighting for and which, presumably, we are going to give to all nations of the world, free of charge.

The "four freedoms" have their appeal to liberty-loving and idealistic Americans but some foreigners seem to be a bit skeptical about the prospect. A Chinese philosopher, Dr. Lin Yutang, is not at all enthused, and perhaps his comments on the subject should be given some consideration. He declared:

"Two of the four freedoms are not freedoms at all. Freedom from fear is not freedom, but economic security. Both may be achieved at the cost of human freedom, and probably will, if we think too much about animal security."

"Nothing gives such a feeling of perfect freedom from want and fear to a dog as a collar around its neck. Its next meal is guaranteed. A bird in a cage has exchanged its freedom on the wing for freedom from the preying hawk and freedom from starvation in the snow. But a which deliberately flies into a c. cannot be said to be fighting for its freedom except by the most caustic casuistry."

"We may, if we like, easily add

few more freedoms, like 'freedom from disease,' which is health, and 'freedom from dirt,' which is cleanliness, and 'freedom from the telephone,' which is peace and rest—ad infinitum.

"And so when we speak of freedom we must stick to the original meaning of the term, just plain good old freedom—human freedom. It is possible for man to have all the four freedoms—to talk and think as he pleases and to be fed and sheltered in security—and yet be a slave."—The Republican, Oakland.

## RELIGION IN CANADA

We take the following from last week's Protestant Voice.

A pastor who recently visited Toronto on a preaching mission returned to the United States with the conviction that Canadian authorities are giving unreserved support to the church and are determined that "God and religion shall be given every chance to flourish and prosper."

Reasons for his belief are many, chief among them the fact that no amusements of any kind are permitted to operate in Toronto on Sunday. "I addressed a congregation of 1,400 persons," he said, "and I am sure that the same program here at home would attract less than half that number, with so many diversions available."

Sunday, in Canada, is set aside as a day of worship. Young and old flock to Sunday School and services and all churches are crowded. With the movies closed for the day, with no other entertainment allowed, with strict regulations governing the sale of liquor at all times, the residents go to church.

Our friend came home, devoutly wishing that a similar situation existed in the U. S.

This item recalls some experiences of thirty-five years ago when we had part in the organization of the Lord's Day Alliance of the United States, and attended a meeting of a similar organization in Canada, which was held in Toronto. We found that country far in advance of ourselves in the enforcement of Sunday observance. Evidently Canada has found its laws wholesome, and has not allowed them to be flouted.

L. B. H.

## RUM—BUT NO SUGAR

The sugar situation, wires The Christian Science Monitor's Washington Bureau, is not easing any. On the contrary, rations for ice cream, candy, soft drinks, and confections generally have actually been decreased—in order, it is explained, not to inconvenience the housewife. Continued rationing and restrictions, the country is told, are due to the demand for shipping to supply the invasion front. Yet the War Production Board has just announced a decision to permit unlimited importation of rum for three years from the Caribbean area, with 2,000,000 gallons ready to be shipped.

Does this mean that there are ships available to carry rum to the United States from the islands of the Caribbean Sea, but none to carry sugar, their chief crop? Does this mean that one agency of the Government at Washington plans to ship in distilled liquor to assuage the thirst of those who find their supply of intoxicants running low, while another agency rules against the normal supply of ice cream by denying the use of shipping for sugar?—Christian Science Monitor.

## SOLVENCY BATTLE AHEAD

The fact that our citizens and industries are aware of the danger involved by failure on our part to devise equitable and far-reaching tax measures which apply to virtually every earned dollar and every sale of goods, in order to prevent our country being "bonded to death", is shown by the resolution recently adopted by the National Tax Conference, Associated State Chambers of Commerce. The resolution states:

"The Associated State Chambers of Commerce realize that as the existence of the nation depends on winning the war, the existence of democracy as we know it, and private enterprise and private property as we know it, depend on the ability of private enterprise and the people to pay for the war.

"Therefore, the Associated State Chambers of Commerce favor the highest possible taxes for business, industry, and the people as a whole, consistent with the preservation of enterprise in a strong and healthy condition and able to meet the continuing heavy tax burden of the future, and consistent with maintaining the morale of the people.

"At the same time the Associated Chambers of Commerce go on record not only in favor of the elimination of every unnecessary governmental expense, but in favor of the elimination from every tax bill of any and all provisions therein aimed not for government revenue but for control of

business and individuals, which are unnecessary, and unfair and some of which provisions result in actual loss of revenue to the Treasury.

"Highest possible taxation, for revenue only, under intelligent tax policies, which will permit the existence of a strong and healthy American enterprise system, is the only hope, now and in the post-war years, of a free and democratic America of continued employment for those able and willing to work, and of a solvent America."—Rhoderick Papers.

## DID MAN OR NATURE SET OFF VESUVIUS

What awakened Mount Vesuvius from its slumber to bring terror again to the people of Italy? Did man or nature set off the volcano? A noted geologist tells how war bombs may have activated the recent flow of lava from the mountain monster. Read this revealing story in the May issue of The American Weekly favorite Magazine with The Baltimore Sunday American. Order from your newsdealer.

## Better Biscuits

A little kneading usually produces better biscuits than too much or none at all. In biscuit-mixing home economists used the standard recipe: 3 cups sifted flour; 4 teaspoons baking powder; 1 teaspoon salt; 4 tablespoons fat; 1 cup of milk. The ingredients were stirred together in the bowl until just moistened, then turned out on the board. The first batch of dough was not kneaded at all but quickly rolled out, cut and baked. The biscuits came out flat, crusty, only fairly light. The second batch was given long, strenuous kneading. The biscuits were tough, flat and close-grained. In the third test the dough received only 18 strokes of kneading. The result was light, flaky, tender, tall biscuits.

## Free Appetites

As rabbits have free appetites their food tastes range pretty widely over the cereals and greens. They may be fed whole or ground oats, wheat, grain sorghum, rye and barley. Corn should be fed only in meal form, but this with other grains fed as meal should be slightly dampened to prevent waste. A good legume hay should be before the rabbits at all times, especially green, leafy alfalfa when obtainable. Sweet clover, lespedeza, cowpea and peanut hay are good, too, and green lawn clippings and fresh garden vegetables also may be fed. All feed should be free of mold, and surpluses removed from the hutch to prevent spoiling.

## Repair Stanchions

Stanchions should be kept in good repair to prevent animals breaking loose during the night and horning other animals that are helpless to defend themselves. Many owners of grade cattle dehorn the milking herd in order to avoid horn injury to the udder. The dewclaws should be kept properly trimmed to prevent catching and tearing the end of the teat when cows are getting up. In purebred herds, sharp horns should be tipped as a further safeguard against serious horn injury to the udder when cows are turned out together either in the pasture or exercise paddock.

## Cannery Process

The canning of fish is a line operation, the process starting at the fish receiving gate where the fresh fish are graded and sorted. From there the fish go through several stages of being cleaned, inspected, cut, and are finally filled in cans. The cans are then run through a vacuum sealer, after which they are placed in trays and taken to a steam retort. These retorts are steam pressure vessels in which the salmon are cooked at a temperature of probably 300 degrees F. for a period of approximately two hours.

## Watch for Lice

Although hen lice are more prevalent in warm weather, they may still bother the layers later. An occasional inspection of the flock to see whether or not lice are present is worthwhile. And if any of the birds appear dumpy, listless, and scratch considerably, by all means look at such birds to see if they have lice. Lice sap the strength and vitality of birds and prevent layers from doing their best.

## Eggs Prizes

So far as nutritive values are concerned, eggs are regular prize packages. They are an outstanding source of iron, one of the minerals in which our diets are likely to be low, and they are also rich in calcium and phosphorus. The proteins of both the white and the yolk are of good quality and when it comes to vitamins, A, B1, B2 and D are all represented.

## Prune Large Trees

Where the fruit grower has a large number of trees to prune and the work will take considerable time, the large apple trees are the most suitable for early pruning, say fruit specialists of the Pennsylvania State college. The order of pruning is apple, pear, sour cherry, sweet cherry, and peach. Grape pruning should be delayed until after the first few cold spells.

## 'La Cubanita,' Now 70, Aided the Revolutionists

Rita Suarez del Villar is over 70 now, but 50 years ago, when Cubans were engaged in a bitter struggle to wrest their freedom from Spain, Rita Suarez del Villar—"La Cubanita"—was a name to conjure with.

The 1890s found Cubans scattered throughout the island in a fight to the finish against General Weyler and his well-trained, well-equipped Spanish soldiers. Half-starved and discouraged by the unequal struggle, the Cuban patriots operated as isolated units, lacking food and medicines for the sick and wounded and often lacking ammunition with which to carry on the one-sided fight.

The well-born Rita, daughter of one of the oldest and most illustrious families of Cienfuegos, was determined to get into that fight for her country's independence, and she did. Gathering her best and most trusted friends, she launched the first of many organizations known as the Club Secreto de Senoritas to make their appearance during the War of Independence.

On the surface, the Club Secreto de Senoritas was an innocent and harmless sorority, at which genteel young ladies might gather to nibble at pastries and exchange succulent items of gossip. But led by the resourceful Rita, the organization's attractive members ran food, bandages, medicines, bullets and other supplies to little bands of Cubans hidden in forest and swamp.

## Ladies' Wash

No effort is needed to wash panties. A few dips in lukewarm sudsy water, and a couple of rinses are enough. Getting them to look sleek and smooth is merely a matter of how they are hung while drying. First roll them in a towel or cloth to absorb as much water as possible. This helps them dry quickly in case the garments must be worn the next day. Then flip them gently until all the folds have been removed. Hang panties by the waistband and they will dry without a wrinkle. The best way to dry the slips is to put them on a clothes hanger. If they are hung over a line, they are likely to have a sharp crease where they touched the line.



## You Want Results

Our poultry feeds give you the balanced high quality mash that fowls require to produce the results you want.

Get the growth, egg production and hatchability that mean profit to you by using feeds that are fortified with

**Borden's Ration-ayd**

Ration-ayd Poultry Feed Supplement supplies the many essential nutritive factors necessary for fast growth, heavy egg production and health of your poultry flock.

We will be glad to talk with you about your feed needs.

THE REINDOLLAR COMPANY  
120 E. Baltimore St.,  
TANEYTOWN, MD. 5-7-42

AT FIRST SIGN OF A  
**COLD**  
USE 666  
666 TABLETS, SALVE, NOSE DROPS

## NOTICE OF ELECTION

Notice is hereby given that an election will be held in the Municipal Building, on

MONDAY, MAY 1, 1944,

from 1 to 4 P. M., for the purpose of electing one person as Mayor and two as City Councilmen to serve for two years, or until their successors are chosen and qualified.

By Order of the City Council,  
NORVILLE P. SHOEMAKER,  
Mayor.  
CHARLES L. STONESIFER, Clerk.  
4-21-44

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Maryland, letters Ancillary Administration w. a., on the personal estate of

LESTER STUART WITHEROW late of Dauphin County, Pa., deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 8th day of November, next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate.

Given under my hand this 3rd day of April, 1944.

LUTHER B. HAFER, Ancillary Administrator with the will annexed of Lester Stuart Witherow, deceased.  
4-7-44

# Women & Girls

Wanted For War and Essential Civilian Work --- With Excellent Opportunity FOR POST WAR WORK Thus Getting Ready For The Days To Come.

## Blue Ridge Rubber Co.

TANEYTOWN, MD.

Transportation Arranged

Apply At Factory At Once

Working Conditions Under War Man Power Commission Regulations

## Many Red Cross Workers Overseas...



Red Cross men and women are with troops on fifty-three continental and insular battlefronts, and have gone into the theatres in many instances right along with the invasion forces, or else have followed soon after. Above is Miss Barbara Sweetland, American Red Cross worker, chatting with a small native boy, "somewhere in India." American Red Cross for the Office of War Information.

## A WORLD OF FOOD

by LEO REIMER

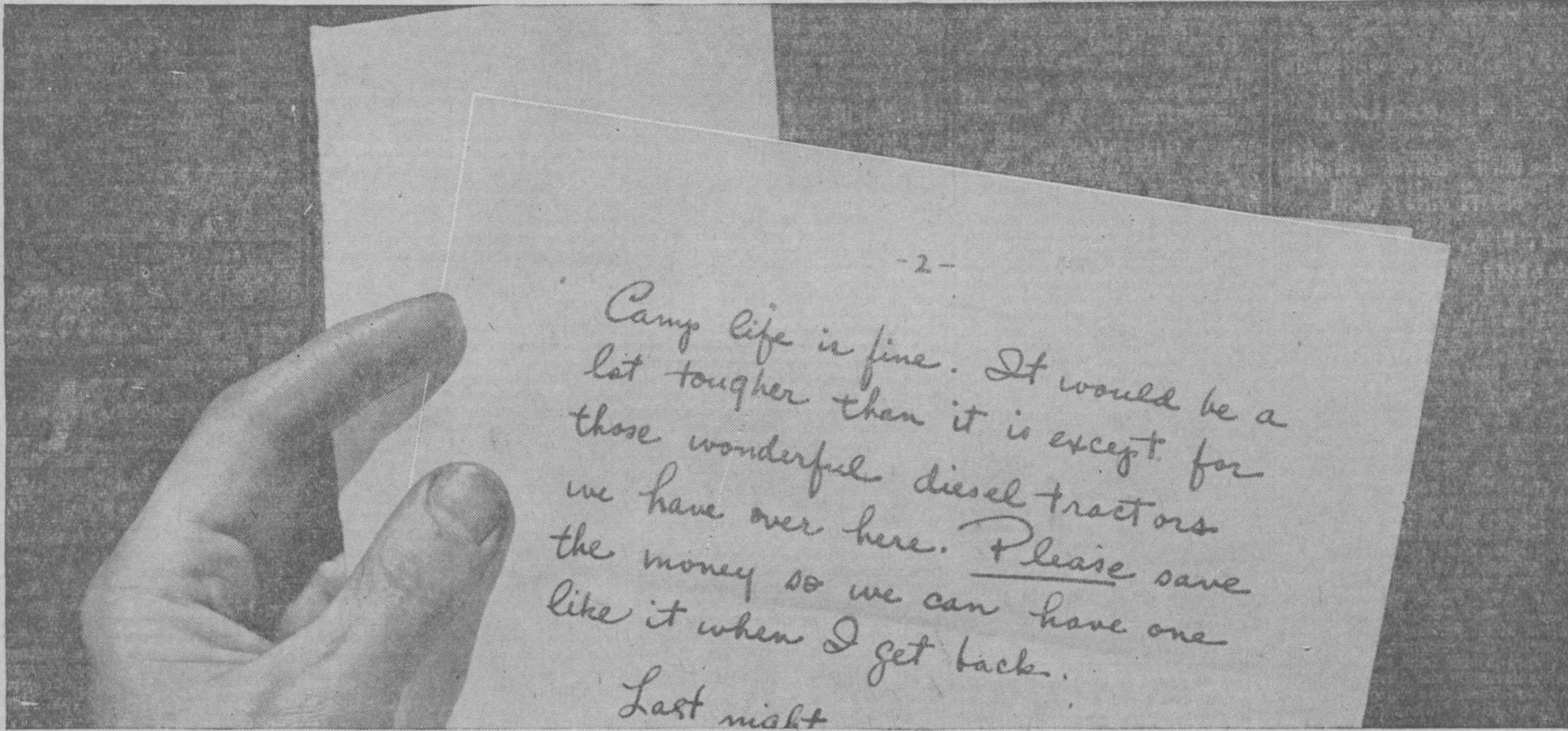
IN EARLY DAYS, SPARTAN SOLDIERS WERE FED A SOUP MADE OF GOATS MILK AND CABBAGE WHICH WAS SUPPOSED TO GIVE THEM THE GOATS BUCKING POWERS.  
— Mrs. E. N. BUTLER, Ashland, Oregon

YOU'LL GET SUNSHINE'S VITAMIN 'D' IF YOU WORK YOUR VICTORY GARDEN YOURSELF. YOU'LL BE REWARDED WITH OTHER VITAMINS WHEN YOU HARVEST ITS GOODNESS LATER ON.

WAX-LIQUID POLISHES ARE NOURISHMENT FOR SHOES BECAUSE LEATHER IS SKIN WITH TINY PORES. CIVILIAN SHOE SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN CUT 46 MILLION PAIRS, SO MANY AN OLD PAIR OF SHOES WILL BE CRYING FOR WAX-LIQUID POLISHES TO FEED THEM THE OILS THAT HAVE DRIED OUT!

We will pay \$5.00 in War Savings Stamps for each strange food fact submitted to us and used. Address, A WORLD OF FOOD, 239 West 39 Street, New York, N. Y.

# A Letter from Joe ...



## ANSWER IT WITH WAR BONDS!

WHILE your boy is away fighting, he's not only growing up into a man who will be glad to take his place beside you on the farm when he gets back. He's getting used to first class equipment—learning how to handle guns and machinery and jeeps. He isn't going to be pleased with run-down farm buildings and worn-out equipment. He's going to know what's what—and it's going to be up to you to see that the farm comes up to scratch.

Right now, War Bonds are helping to provide our boys with that fine fighting equipment, and thereby hastening the day of Victory. But afterward, you get \$4 back for every \$3 you put in, if the Bonds are held to maturity. And you can use it for all the things you'll be needing. Put it into new buildings and fences, new stock and maybe a

home with modern comforts—and that super-duper tractor!

On farms and ranches all over the country, far-sighted owners and tenants are keeping careful track of places where money will have to be spent when the war is over. Against these future expenses they are salting away their dollars in War Bonds. It's the safest, easiest kind of postwar planning. The safest, because Uncle Sam stands behind them. The easiest, because you can get large or small denomination Bonds to suit your needs, at your bank, post office or Production Credit Association. Between trips to town you can order through your rural mail carrier, or write direct for them yourself.

But, however you buy, keep right on buying them!

**YOU NEVER GET LESS THAN YOU LEND!** And you can get  $\frac{1}{2}$  more than you invest. When held 10 years, Series E War Bonds yield 2.9% interest compounded semi-annually. You get back \$4 for every \$3.

Of course, no one should cash a Bond unless he has to; but if an emergency comes along, Uncle Sam will redeem them in cash—at full purchase price—any time after you've held them 60 days. Don't hold back a single dollar unnecessarily from the purchase of War Bonds. **YOUR HELP IS NEEDED TO WIN THIS WAR.**

FACTS ABOUT WAR BONDS (Series E)	
You LEND Uncle Sam:	Upon Maturity you get back:
\$18.75	\$25.00
37.50	50.00
75.00	100.00
375.00	500.00
750.00	1000.00

You can buy War Bonds from your bank, postmaster, rural mail carrier or Production Credit Association. Don't wait. Do it by mail if you can't get to town!

For America's future, for *your* future, for your children's future—keep on buying WAR BONDS

★ ★ *Let's all* **KEEP BACKING THE ATTACK!** ★ ★

This is an official U. S. Treasury advertisement—prepared under auspices of Treasury Department and War Advertising Council

THE ECONOMY STORE

THE REINDOLLAR CO.

REINDOLLAR BROS. CO.

TANEYTOWN GRAIN & SUPPLY CO.

A. G. RIFFLE GROCERY STORE

BLUE RIDGE RUBBER CO.

REID'S FOOD MARKET

E. J. NUSBAUM CANNERY

ROY B. GARNER

H. BORENSTEIN & SONS

BAUMGARDNER'S BAKERY

GEO. L. HARNER

TANEYTOWN 5c and 10c STORE

F. E. SHAUM

TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK

## MEDFORD PRICES

STORE HOURS—8 A. M. to 6 P. M. Daily

10 lb bag Carroll Co. Flour	39c
25 lb bag Carroll Co. Flour	80c
50 lb bag Carroll Co. Flour	\$1.55
100 lb bag Carroll Co. Flour	\$2.98
Oats Chop, bag	\$2.35
Spottstown Linseed Oil Paints	
gallon	\$1.98
Plate Meat	lb, 18c
Ribbed Roast, lb	29c
Neck Meat, lb	16c
Chuck Roast, lb	24c
Brisket, lb	20c
Shoulder Clod, lb	24c
Hamburger, lb	25c
Three Corner Roast, lb	29c
Soup Bone, lb	17c
Round Steak, lb	32c
Porterhouse Steak, lb	32c
Sirloin Steak, lb	32c
Sirloin Butt, lb	32c
Rump Roast, lb	20c
Flank, lb	24c
Front Quarter, lb	22c
Hind Quarter, lb	29c
2 lbs Seedless Raisins for	25c
40% Red Cross Dynamite	
Ditching Dynamite	\$7.25 box
Auction Every Saturday	\$8.50 box
10 to 4 o'clock	
Cabbage Plants	40c for 100
25 lb Box Seedless Raisins	\$2.98
4 ft. 2-in. Mesh Poultry	
Netting	\$3.98
5 ft 2 in. Mesh Poultry	
Netting	\$4.98
4 Cans Tomatoes	25c
Shrivers Cut Beans	11c can
Lard, in can lots	11c lb
3 Cans Lye for	25c
Barb Wire	bale \$4.60
Wood-burning Brooders	\$22.50
60 in Canopy Oil Brooders	\$18.75
Coal-burner Brooders	\$24.75
Electric Brooders	\$11.50
Chick Fountains	35c
Chick Feeders	5c
Plow Shares	60c each
Land Sides	\$1.10 each

### DAY-OLD CHICKS

Barred Rock Baby Chicks	\$10.00 per 100
White Rock Baby Chicks	\$10.00 per 100
Rhode Island Reds	\$10 per 100
2 Boxes Stoy Flour for	25c
Western Alfalfa	45c lb
Oklahoma Alfalfa	48c lb
Oklahoma-Kansas Alfalfa	48c lb
Kansas Alfalfa	49c lb
Red Clover	42c lb
Lawn Grass	8c lb
Orchard Grass	39c lb
Kentucky Blue Grass	33c lb
Red Top or Herd Seed	23c lb
Sudan Seed	15c lb
Permanent Pasture	15c lb
Alsike	40c lb
Sapling Clover	42c lb
Lespedza Seed	18c lb
Chipped Beef	59c lb
3 Cars Maine-grown Seed	
Potatoes	
Soy Bean Meal	\$3.10 bag
Wilson Soy Beans	\$3.30 bu
Meat Scrap	\$3.75 bag
5 gal Can Roof Paint	\$1.48
New Feed Wheat, 100 lb	\$2.95

### Lebanon Bologna lb. 39c

You can visit our Auction Room Daily	
Barb Wire	\$4.60 bale
26-Gauge Corrugated Metal	
Roofing	square \$11.00
Galvanized Roll Roofing	\$5.20 roll
SEED CORN	
8-Row Yellow Flint	\$4.48 bu
90 Day Yellow	\$4.48 bu.
Yellow 'Dent	\$4.48 bu.
Lancaster Sure Crop	\$4.48 bu
Golden Queen	\$4.48 bu.
Leaming	\$4.48 bu.
Red Sweepstake	\$4.48 bu.
Yellow Sweepstake \$4.48 bu.	
Boone County White	\$4.48 bp.
Johnson County White	\$4.48 bu.
Eureka Ensilage	\$4.98 bu
Blue Ridge Ensilage	\$4.98 bu

### SPECIAL

Smoke Shoulders	24c lb
50 lb Salt Blocks	49c

**The Medford Grocery Co.**  
I. DAVID BAILE, President  
Medford Maryland





OFFICIAL DIRECTORY OF CARROLL COUNTY THE CIRCUIT COURT. CHIEF JUDGE Edgely P. Melvin, Annapolis. ASSOCIATED JUDGES. James E. Boylan, James Clark, James Clark, Clerk of Court. E. A. Shoemaker. TERMS OF CIRCUIT COURT. Second Monday in February, May, August and November. Petit Jury Terms, February, May and November; Grand Jury Terms, May and November.

ORPHANS' COURT. Chief Judge, E. Lee Erb. Lewis H. Green, Chas. B. Kephart. Court meets every Monday & Tuesday

REGISTER OF WILLS. J. Walter Grumbine. TRIAL MAGISTRATE. John Wood, Attorney. STATE'S ATTORNEY. Donald C. Sponseller. SHERIFF. Chas. W. Conoway. COUNTY COMMISSIONERS. Norman R. Hess, Taneytown. Howard H. Wine, Manchester. Emory Berwager, Manchester. Theodore F. Brown, Attorney. SUPERVISOR OF ASSESSMENTS. Harry A. Dobson. TAX COLLECTOR. J. Wesley Mathias. COUNTY TREASURER. Paul F. Kuhns. BOARD OF EDUCATION. Mabel A. C. Necker, Finksburg, Md. Roy D. Knouse, Silver Run, Md. John Baker, Manchester, Md. Edward C. Bixler, New Windsor. Edward O. Diffendal, Westminster. Roy F. Grimm, Woodbine, Md. Raymond S. Hyson, Superintendent. D. Eugene Walsh, Attorney. COUNTY SURVEYOR. John J. John. SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS. C. Harold Smelser, President. Rudolph B. Wink, Vice-President. Harry L. Bushey, Sec'y-Treasurer. HEALTH OFFICER. Dr. W. C. Stone. DEPUTY GAME WARDEN. J. Gloyd Diffendal. HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENT. Miss Justina C. Crosby. COUNTY AGRICULT. AGENT. L. C. Burns. COUNTY WELFARE BOARD. Dr. C. R. Foutz, Westminster, Md. Pearce Bowls, Sec. Mt. Airy. Paul Walsh, Hampstead, Md. Jonathan Dorsey, Sykesville, Md. John S. Barnes, Winfield, Md. Mrs. John D. Young, Uniontown, Md. Emory A. Berwager, Manchester, Md. Mrs. Ester K. Brown, Exec. Sec'y Westminster, Md. HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF CARROLL COUNTY. J. David Baile, President. Mrs. Mary Gray Clemson, Secretary. Mrs. Irene B. Shunk, Treasurer.

TANEYTOWN OFFICIALS MAYOR. Norville P. Shoemaker. CITY COUNCIL. Dr. C. M. Benner, President. Merle S. Baumgardner. Harry L. Baumgardner. Pius L. Hemler. Clarence W. J. Ohler. Charles L. Stonesifer, Clerk. NOTARIES. Murray Baumgardner. Wm. E. Burke, Jr. Mrs. Fannie O. Ohler. Adah E. Sell. Mrs. Mabel Elliot. CONSTABLE. Elmer Crebs.

TANEYTOWN ORGANIZATIONS Taneytown Chamber of Commerce meets on the 4th. Monday in each month in the Municipal building, at 8:30 o'clock. Merwyn C. Foss, Pres.; 1st. Vice-Pres., James C. Myers; Second Vice-Pres., David Smith; Secretary, Bernard J. Arnold; Treasurer, Chas. R. Arnold. Taneytown Fire Company, meets on the 2nd. Monday each month, at 7:30 P. M. in the Firemen's Building. President, Donald Tracey; Vice-Pres., Carol Frook; Rec. Secretary, Doty Robb; Fin. Secretary, Robert Peeser; Treasurer, Chas. R. Arnold; Chief, Raymond Davidson; Trustees, Paul Shoemaker, Charles Baker, Geo. Kiser. All other Fraternities and organizations are invited to use this directory, for the public information it carries. Cost for one year, only \$1.50.

SCHEDULE OF THE Arrival and Departure of Mails Taneytown, Md. Window Service Opens 7:15 A. M. Window Service Closes 6:00 P. M. Lobby Service Closes 8:00 P. M. MAIL CLOSE Star Route, York, North 8:25 A. M. Train, Frederick, South 9:25 A. M. Train, Hanover, North 2:05 A. M. Star Route, Frederick, South 3:23 P. M. Star Route, York, North 6:30 P. M. Taneytown-Keymar 1-M 8:10 A. M. Taneytown Route 1 8:10 A. M. Taneytown Route 2 8:10 A. M. MAIL ARRIVE Keymar Route No. 1, Mail 7:20 A. M. Star Route, York, North 8:00 A. M. Star Route, Frederick, South 10:40 A. M. Train, Hanover, North 10:50 A. M. Train, Frederick, South 2:50 P. M. Star Route, York, North 6:00 P. M. Taneytown Route No. 1 2:00 P. M. Taneytown Route 2 2:00 P. M. JOHN O. CRAPSTER, Postmaster. \*No Window Service or Rural Carriers on Legal Holidays. Holidays for Rural Carriers are: New Year's Day; Washington's Birthday; Memorial Day; July 4th; Labor Day, 1st. Monday in September; Armistice Day, November 11; Thanksgiving Day and Christmas. When a holiday falls on Sunday, the following Monday is observed.

WAR QUIZ CORNER

WHO IS HE? (40 points)

- This is Europe's No. 1 guerilla fighter, leader of Yugoslav patriots. Should know his name.
- Which of these famous French generals escaped from a Nazi prison: (a) Weygand, (b) Giraud, (c) Gamelin.
- What do the letters AMGOT mean?
- What is name of famous bomb-sight used by U. S. warplanes?

ANSWERS  
Count: Question one, 40; rest, 20 each. Score: 100, perfect; 80, good; 60, fair.

- General Mihailovich.
- Giraud.
- Allied Military Government of Occupied Territories.
- Norden bombsight.

ALMANAC

APRIL  
29—First train run on New York elevated, 1873.  
30—General post office in Washington created, 1810.

MAY  
1—Daniel Boone crosses Cumberland Gap into Kentucky, 1763.  
2—Dedicate Mormon temple at Nauvoo, 1846.  
3—Act establishes Navy department, 1793.  
4—Ratification of treaty with France, 1778.  
5—Foreign slave trade declared piracy, 1820.



MRS. GEORGE C. MARSHALL FOUNDS THE GRANDMOTHERS LEAGUE

WASHINGTON, D. C.: General George C. Marshall's wife founded the Grandmothers League as a roll of honor for grandmothers who buy War Bonds for their grandchildren. Mrs. Marshall herself buys Bonds and stamps regularly for her three grandchildren, Tupper Brown, age 1, Jimmy Winn, 2, and Jimmy's sister Kitty, 9 months. "Those Bonds fight for America today," Mrs. Marshall said in Washington. "When they mature they will bring to the coming generation the educational and other privileges that make America worth fighting for."

WAR BONDS in Action



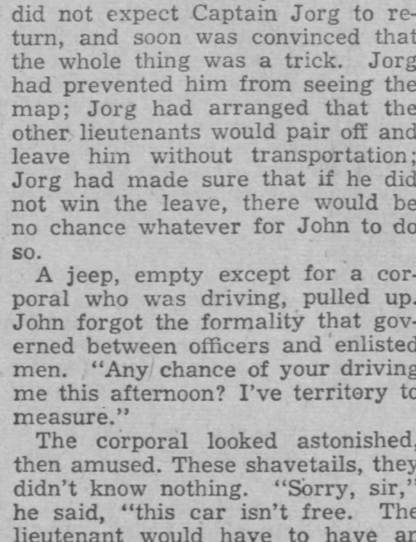
The open jaws of the LSTs pour out Marines, tanks and fighting equipment on the far side of the world at Cape Gloucester, New Britain. We must keep the flow of supplies steady if our men are to hold. Buy your War Bonds and Hold 'em! U. S. Treasury Department

Maps and Men  
By MART COLES  
McClure Syndicate—WNU Features.

STAND YOUR GROUND  
To be right gives a man satisfaction, but to be right and know that he is right gives him confidence. The following story is told about Henry Ward Beecher when he was a boy:  
The teacher in the school that Henry Ward Beecher attended asked a boy a question which the boy answered. Apparently the teacher was much incensed at the answer and began to rage and fume. Sit down! he shouted. The boy was taken back and sat down abruptly. Several boys were asked the same question and gave the same answer and straight way became confused when the teacher cried his disapproval. Finally Beecher was called upon. He rose and gave the same answer. Sit down! he yelled. He began to argue. The teacher insisted that he was right. The teacher seeing the boy obdurate and convinced smiled and said: Well, boys, you were all right but Beecher was the only one sure enough to stand his ground.  
There is a Scottish legend about Bruce and the Spider. It is all about Robert Bruce, King of Scotland, and a persistent spider. It goes something like this:  
Robert Bruce was hiding in a barn. He and his army had been defeated six times by the enemy. He was about to give up and despair of his life. While he sat brooding he noticed a spider building its web. It seemed as though the spider wanted to reach the next rafter. In order to reach this rafter it would suspend itself by its own web and swing to and fro trying desperately to get a foothold. Six times it swung back and forth. Robert Bruce caught the analogy. Six times the spider swung—six times he had tried to defeat the enemy. Would the spider give up as he was about to do. No! the spider prepared to swing again. He did! And attained a perch on the rafter. Robert Bruce rallied his men and on the seventh attempt defeated the enemy.  
Stick-to-it-tiveness is the key word to many a success story. If you know you are right stand your ground so that nothing can prevail against you.

Tractor Riding "Grandma" Praises War Bond League

Mrs. K. C. Henkle of Kenton, Ohio, does more than her share of war work. She and her husband run two farms at maximum production and with almost no outside help. In addition, Mrs. Henkle is chairman in her township for War Bond sales, for the Red Cross and for the combined scrap paper and grease salvage campaign. She is also a writer and has composed poems for War Bond and Red Cross programs over Stations WMRN, Marion, and WLW, Cincinnati.  
Mrs. Henkle, who has an Army son, a Navy son, and an Army son-in-law, enthusiastically endorses Mrs. George C. Marshall's appeal to grandmothers to buy Bonds for



their grandchildren. She herself takes turns buying Bonds for her five grandchildren ranging in age from 4 months to 11 years. "Those Bonds," she says, "will help educate the children and set them up in businesses and farms ten happy years from now."  
The Grandmothers League was founded by General Marshall's wife and has been widely accepted as a worthy and unselfish Bond-buying drive.

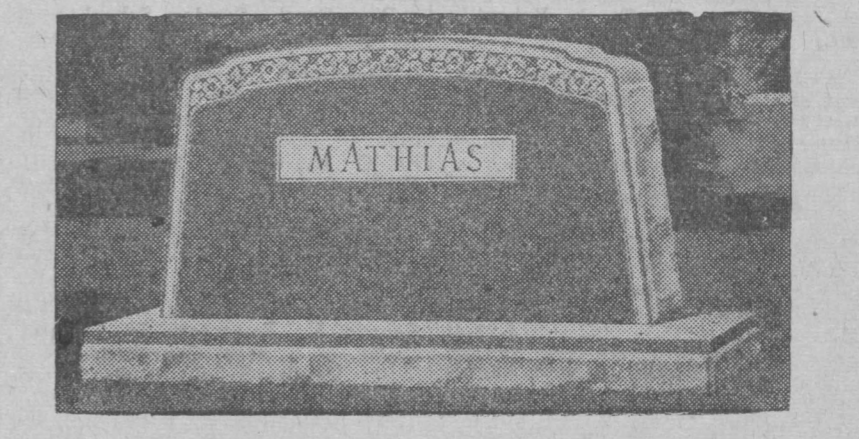
'Occasional' Bricks  
When painting brick, "zip" may be put into the job by painting occasional bricks a contrasting color or selecting the bricks to be painted to form an attractive pattern.  
Sight Destroyers  
Syphilis and gonorrhoea are among the major destroyers of sight, and these diseases are responsible for more than 15 per cent of blindness in the United States.  
Pulpwood  
The acid or sulphite process for making pulp from wood was discovered by Benjamin C. Tighman, an American, in 1866.  
Building Block  
The five essential amino acids are the building blocks of all tissue.

Homespun Philosophy  
By Ezra

Maps and Men  
The colonel's temporary headquarters were in his hotel bedroom. At noon, ten young men stood before the plain board table that had been brought up from the dining room to serve as a desk.  
One of the young officers wore a captain's bars; eight, those of first lieutenants and one, who stood at the extreme left, the single bronze bars of a second lieutenant. His name on the roster was John Sherman, but his fellows dubbed him "Agricultural" when they learned that he had been a farmer prior to enlistment. The colonel spoke.  
"We have been assigned to this sector." He moved his pencil across the map which lay before him. "Note the boundaries carefully." The officers crowded around, leaving John Sherman to peer over their shoulders.  
"As you see," continued the colonel, "our area is roughly square, about fifteen miles on a side. Beginning tomorrow I want to move fifteen batteries into position. The terrain is hilly. There is a good deal of plowed land, and there are a number of wooded spots." He pushed the chart to one side.  
"I want a map showing the hills, the groves of trees and all the dirt roads. And I want it fast." Lieutenant Sherman tried to get closer, but the broad back of Captain Jorg blocked the way, and the captain's elbow dug the lieutenant in the ribs.  
"Now, gentlemen, I shall not judge your success by anything but results. If you can find a print showing the region I have indicated, complete in detail, bring that in, or a fair copy. But Captain Jorg believes, and I agree with him, that the quickest way to get the data is to estimate the tract ourselves. Any questions?"  
No one answered.  
"Very well, gentlemen, carry on. Five cars with drivers have been allotted to you for the afternoon. Divide as you think best. Report to me here immediately after evening mess." Colonel Shore smiled. "To add a sporting feature, I will grant a three day leave to the man or group bringing in the most useful instrument." The young men saluted and nine of them hurried from the room.  
Second Lieutenant John Sherman remained, his face flushed with embarrassment. "Sir, may I see the map?"  
"Certainly."  
It was an ordinary Government survey. The locality to which the colonel had referred was marked in red. John copied the section and township numbers in the zone, saluted, and stumbled from the room.  
By the time he reached the street four of the jeeps had left. The fifth, with two men in the rear seat, was just starting from the curb. "Do I go with you?" John asked.  
"Not as I understand it, Agricultural," said one of the passengers. "Captain Jorg is alone in one car and I heard him say that he would get paper and pencils and come back to pick you up. You're both from the same town, aren't you?"  
"Better than that," said the other. "They both get letters from the same girl. Be nice if Jorg and Agricultural win the leave. They can visit her together." The little car whirled off.  
John waited for thirty minutes. He did not expect Captain Jorg to return, and soon was convinced that the whole thing was a trick. Jorg had prevented him from seeing the map; Jorg had arranged that the other lieutenants would pair off and leave him without transportation; Jorg had made sure that if he did not win the leave, there would be no chance whatever for John to do so.  
A jeep, empty except for a corporal who was driving, pulled up. John forgot the formality that governed between officers and enlisted men. "Any chance of your driving me this afternoon? I've territory to measure."  
The corporal looked astonished, then amused. These shavetails, they didn't know nothing. "Sorry, sir," he said, "this car isn't free. The lieutenant would have to have an order, anyway." Then he added sarcastically, "Perhaps the lieutenant could catch a bus." John thanked him for the suggestion and rushed to the bus station.  
That evening the same ten officers stood before Colonel Shore. A pile of sketches lay before him. Captain Jorg had an air of easy confidence. Second Lieutenant John Sherman looked anything but happy.  
"Gentlemen," said the colonel, "I have examined all of these. Considering the speed with which you worked, they are quite good. Captain Jorg's especially. But," the colonel pulled a large sheet of thin paper from the bottom of the pile, "this one turned in by Lieutenant Sherman is by far the most complete."  
"Lieutenant Sherman explained that through his carelessness he was left without a conveyance," said the colonel. "But in the emergency he used his head. Once a farmer, it occurred to him that the local center of the Agricultural Department would have air maps, which of course are in detail. He went to the county seat by bus and made a tracing. Since I wanted results irrespective of method, the three day leave is properly awarded to Lieutenant Sherman. Thank you, gentlemen, that will be all."

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For Night Work  
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YOUR DEVOTION  
YOUR FAMILY PRIDE  
can all be expressed in a MATHIAS MEMORIAL



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BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

CROSSWORD PUZZLE  
ACROSS  
1 Bang  
5 Post  
9 Full-grown pike  
10 Great Lake title  
11 Turkish  
12 Quarrels  
14 Bear witness to  
16 Toward the lee  
17 Timid  
18 To bowl underhand  
20 Conclude  
21 Compass point (abbr.)  
22 Length measure  
24 Samarium (sym.)  
25 Goes astray  
28 Obscure  
30 Frost  
32 Owing  
33 Strong  
36 Sacks  
39 Exclamation  
40 Feminine name  
42 Music note  
43 Unit of work  
45 Employ  
46 Body of water  
47 Exclamation of sorrow (slang)  
49 Male salmon  
51 Performs alone  
53 Coarse hominy  
54 To wax  
55 Not any  
56 Short for Katherine  
57 Hastened  
DOWN  
1 Spread on thick  
2 Full of life and vigor  
3 Dull pain  
4 Mean character  
5 Wager  
6 Melody  
7 Firearm  
8 Protection  
11 Antiquated  
13 Type of auto  
15 Leaping amphibian  
19 Thin nail  
23 Cudgel  
26 Umbrella part  
27 Scoria of metals  
29 Parrot  
31 Biblical character  
33 Ostrich-like birds  
34 Support for an ear  
35 Long tooth  
37 Saluted  
38 Scorches  
41 Condescends  
44 Part of clyx  
46 Backbone  
48 Classify  
50 Support  
52 Perceive  
Solution in Next Issue.  
Answer to Puzzle No. 9  
CLAW HACK  
RHONE ORLES  
EERIE ARIEL  
WEDS FRAPPE  
AR WCAPSED  
RIBBONS BERG  
ORLES BASS  
AND TAG  
BEND TALLOW  
END COLLEGE  
AT FALL RA  
RECALL HELL  
OROLL REMIT  
GENIE BUSH  
DEED BETH  
Series D-43

Another Boost for National Debt Limit  
Chairman Doughton of the House Ways and Means Committee has introduced legislation to increase the Federal debt limit to \$260,000,000,000, the highest ceiling in United States history.  
The limit now is \$210,000,000,000—raised from \$125,000,000,000 in March, 1943.  
President Roosevelt, in his budget message to Congress last January, estimated the public debt would reach \$236,000,000,000 by June 30, 1945.  
Trillions Next!  
In predicting that the national debt limit will be raised, one commentator says that next year the national debt will reach 250 billions of dollars or a "Quarter of a TRILLION."  
It wasn't too many years ago that money was measured by millions. Once the debt reached the billions the nation gave up trying to conceive the enormity of a billion dollars. Now that the first mention of "Trillion" has been made—well, that's something for Superman to toy with. By the way, what comes after a Trillion?—Redwood Falls, Minn., Gazette.

IMPROVED  
UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL  
**SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson**

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D.  
Of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.  
Released by Western Newspaper Union.

**Lesson for April 30**

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts selected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by permission.

**PAUL WINS RECOGNITION FOR GENTILE CHRISTIANS**

LESSON TEXT: Acts 15:23b-29; Galatians 2:1, 2, 9, 10, 20, 21.  
GOLDEN TEXT: Being therefore justified by faith, we have peace with God through our Lord Jesus Christ.—Romans 5:1.

Problems and differences of opinion need not be harmful if they are properly met and honestly settled. In the church at Antioch a question had arisen which had to be answered, authoritatively, and once for all.

The early converts of the church were naturally from among the Jews, and they carried with them into their new-found faith the traditions of their religion. Some of them did not recognize that the salvation they had in Christ was entirely by grace apart from any works of the law. They not only felt that they must observe the law, but insisted that the Gentile believers must also fulfill the Jewish rite of circumcision. This promptly raised the question whether Christ alone could save, or if men were saved by grace plus works.

To settle this matter, Paul and Barnabas went up to the church at Jerusalem, and there a great council discussed it freely, and came to a decision which was then transmitted by letter and a committee. We find—

**I. Fundamental Principle Established—Salvation by Grace (Acts 15: 23b-29).**

The believers at Antioch were to abstain from those things which would hinder their spiritual progress and harm their testimony. That was important and right, but it must not be allowed to confuse them regarding the basis of their salvation. They were not saved by works, no, not even by the most commendable.

Salvation is by grace, through faith, not of works, lest any man should boast (Eph. 2:8, 9). That principle, which is absolutely foundational in all Christian thinking, was established then, and is valid and blessedly true for all time.

Is it not strange, then, that all through the church's history there has been a determined effort on the part of some in the church to add something to God's redeeming grace as a ground for salvation? One would think that all the peoples of the world would rejoice in such a gloriously simple and altogether divine redemption.

It is well worth our attention to observe how the matter was handled. Observe the plain rebuke given to the teachers of error in verse 24. It is no light matter to trouble and mislead the souls of men, by injecting our worldly wisdom or our opinions, when we should be teaching the truth of God's Word.

Note that there was fine courtesy in sending the message to the church at Antioch by messengers who were men of distinction and great spiritual courage. It was not a case of abruptly telling this new church what to do, and end it there, but of using this trying situation as a means of drawing the churches together in fellowship and mutual faith.

**II. Sound Practice Observed—Walking by Faith (Gal. 2:1, 2, 9, 10, 20, 21).**

The life of grace is not just something to be written or talked about, or to glory in, although it is all of these. It is to show forth in the daily walk of the Christian.

Paul in Galatians 2 tells of his experience in Jerusalem, of his meeting and discussion with the brethren. It was all of vital importance to him and to the cause of Christ, but it is not the record of an academic argument, or the vaunting of a personal victory which he presents.

He rises to the high point of Christian experience, the realization of the fact that a believer has died to self. He is crucified with Christ—and yet he lives.

Yes, he lives in a newness of life which is not his own, but Christ living in him. There is the secret of real Christian living—a complete acceptance of all that Christ is, in and for the believer.

This truth is at once deeply spiritual and completely practical. Again we say, it is not something about which one theorizes. It is an actuality—something which Christians can and do live out in daily experience. It is "the life which I now live" of which Paul speaks, and that is by "the faith of the Son of God," who loved us and gave Himself for us.

To fail to receive and appropriate this grace by seeking to be made righteous through the deeds of the law is to deny the need of the death of Christ, in fact, to make it a vain thing.

Some may feel that all this is too deeply theological for them, but it really is not, for God does not expect us to explain it, but only to accept it. This is His work, and it is indeed wonderful in our sight (Ps. 139:6), but not too wonderful to receive by faith, to rest and rejoice in, and to declare to others.

**Utilize Melting Snow On Volcano for Power**

Mexico's famed Ixtaccihuatl—the fabled "Sleeping Woman" of the Aztecs—is about to awaken, and with her awakening will come new life to the great central valley of the republic. More than a thousand scientists, engineers and laborers are working near the peak of the huge 17,333-foot volcano on a \$6,000,000 project to harness its eternal snows for hydroelectric energy and irrigation in the states of Mexico, Morelos, Puebla, Hidalgo and Veracruz.

The plan for tapping Ixtaccihuatl as a source of energy for a large part of Mexico was conceived by engineers Fernando Vizcayno and Pablo Bistrain, who soon obtained government support for the project. Aided by geologists Ezequiel Ordóñez and Trinidad Paredes and glaciologist Alfredo Banos, they determined that atmospheric condensation and melting of the mountain's 14-mile-long snow cap offered a possible hydroelectric potential of 150,000 horsepower through utilization of a constant flow of 20 cubic meters of water a second.

At present, most of this flow is dissipated by seepage through permeable rock and soil or by natural surface and subterranean channels which carry it far from its source to form a network of small streams in the Chalma, Cabeza de Negro and San Antonio regions. Engineers supervising the five-year "Sleeping Woman" project believe that it can solve Mexico's power problem by doubling the available hydroelectric power.

Their plan calls for construction of a network of small canals along the mountain peak to collect water from melting snow and atmospheric condensation and drop it in a series of man-made waterfalls, from 3,000 to 5,000 feet in height, to operate power-generating turbines. After passing through the turbines, the water will be carried by ditches to irrigation projects in the central part of the country.

**Ship Millions of Chicks To So. America by Plane**

Half a million baby chicks were shipped by air express from the United States to the other Americas in 1943 at the rate of 10,000 cheeping little passengers a week. This new export business, which broke all records, now rates in the million-dollar class.

So great is the demand for baby chicks that shipments are being made on the basis of "space available" rather than on orders. Standing reservations are made for regular shippers. One Puerto Rico poultry farm has 600 chicks going on every Clipper departing from Miami, according to the Pan American Airways.

Practically every Caribbean country has adopted North American chickens as standard poultry stock. At Maracaibo a single firm advertises "50 fresh-laid American eggs every day." As the stocks flourish locally, intrastate shipments add to the traffic.

Baby chick exports have been augmented by wartime development of the poultry industry in Brazil and other American republics to meet increased food needs.

**Thrives in Tropics**  
Known to Europeans since the voyages of Columbus, manioc, source of tapioca, has rivaled potatoes, corn and cocoa in its migrations. It has become a staple in the diet of the populations of tropical Africa, Asia and Oceania. The plant requires a tropical or semi-tropical climate and thrives best in humid coastal areas.

Botanists believe Brazil was the original home of the plant but Spaniards, on their arrival in the New World, found it growing all the way from Southern Mexico and Cuba to southern Peru and Uruguay.

In recent years, Brazil has been rated the world's second largest producer, after the Netherlands East Indies.

**Tantalum Resistant**  
The rare metal tantalum is becoming ever more important as new uses are found. Seven major industries need tantalum for their products. Most important article requiring the metal is the big power tube essential to radar and other electronic devices.

Tantalum's resistance to corrosion makes it necessary in many chemical processes. As a cutting edge on high speed tools, the metal is important in industry. Other uses in surgery in form of pins, screws and plates, in optical glass, and as a catalyst in the manufacturing of butadiene, the base of synthetic rubber.

**Attempted Assassination**  
During the 1912 campaign while en route to an auditorium in Milwaukee to make a speech as the Progressive party "Bull Moose" candidate, he was shot at close range by John F. Schrank, a crank. Roosevelt, then vice president, completed an unexpired term when President McKinley was assassinated in 1901 and was elected to the presidency in 1904. In 1912 he was campaigning for a second elective term. Although injured in the chest he delivered his speech. It was said that the manuscript of this speech, tucked in his coat pocket, checked the bullet's course and saved him from serious injury if not death.

**Child Health Day**  
May 1, 1944

● America is proud of its winning battle against children's diseases, but an ever-darkening spot on the nation's record is the number of children killed and injured each year by accidents that might be prevented. National Safety Council statistics show that the child accident toll has increased almost 25 per cent since Pearl Harbor. Here are some of the most common types of mistakes which, according to the Council, cause accidents to children.



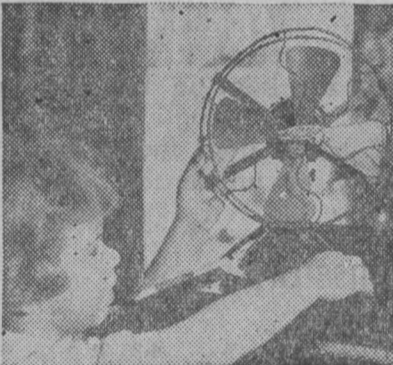
**Burns kill more small children than any other type of accident. Parents should keep handles of pots and pans turned inward toward the center of the stove, away from exploring hands.**



**The greatest cause of accidental death to children under one year is mechanical suffocation, chiefly by bedclothes. Only such sleeping bags or patented crib blankets as are recommended by a physician should be used. Warm pajamas and ordinary covers are often preferred.**



**It's easy to keep medicine, insecticides, cleansers and all such preparations out of children's reach—if parents just think about it. Many children die from poisoning because they can reach a dangerous bottle or package.**



**Electric fans are exceptionally dangerous to leave within reach of a child. Other seasonal hazards are the "unloaded" gun, the fireplace without a screen, unsupervised swimming and open windows, several feet above the ground.**



**More than 3,000 children under 14 were killed by motor vehicles last year. Thousands more were injured. Careful driving on the part of adults and close observance to safe pedestrian practices by children will eliminate most of those accidents. Grown-ups should set good example in walking habits.**

**WAR BONDS**  
*in Action*



Signal Corps Photo

U. S. Task force men at Rendova have learned to "come and get it" under any and all conditions. They have learned about concentrated rations, dehydrated vegetables, and maybe they dream of steaks—but they fight on.

**They buy War Bonds, do you? Buy more and hold 'em!**

U. S. Treasury Department

**Can Grandmothers join the Elves, Leprechauns, Gnomes, and Little Men's Ghower and Marching Society, Mr. O'Malley?**

**No, Barnaby... But they're enlisting in the Grandmothers War Bond League.**



Field Publications

**May Day Recalls Liberal Who Tried to Have Gay Time in Puritan New England**

Comes May Day and thousands of American girls in our schools and colleges will be perpetuating the custom of "bringing in the May." As they dance around the Maypole it is not difficult to believe that a strange ghost will be haunting the scene of their festivities.

It will be the ghost of an early-day "liberal" who tried—unsuccessfully—to have a gay time in Puritan New England. His name was Thomas Morton and in 1625 he established a trading post near Wessagusset (later the site of Quincy, Mass.) which he named "Merry Mount".

The new trading post began to prosper almost immediately. Morton became a prime favorite with the Indians because he traded them two things which they wanted most—firearms and firewater. By edict of the king, supplying the savages with either was strictly forbidden. But that didn't bother the master of Merry Mount.

Enjoying this prosperity, Morton decided in the spring of 1627 to have a great celebration. So he invited his Indian friends to a May Day festival. What happened on that occasion at this Colonial "hot spot" is described by Governor Bradford of Plymouth who tells us that:

"They also set up a Maypole, drinking and dancing about it many days together, inviting the Indian women, for their consorts, dancing and frisking together (like so many fairies, or furies rather) and worse practices. As if they had anew revived and celebrated the feasts of the Roman Goddess Flora, or the beasty practices of the madd Bacchinalians."

Of course, the tale of such goings-on at Merry Mount outraged the good citizens of neighboring settlements and when Morton declined to mend his ways, Governor Bradford sent the doughty Capt. Miles Standish (whom Morton disrespectfully called "Captaine Shrimp") to arrest him. After various misadventures, including a personal encounter between Morton and Standish and Morton's near escape by the device of getting his guards drunk, the master of Merry Mount was taken to Plymouth where he was given a preliminary hearing and sent to England for trial.

There he enlisted the support of

Sir Ferdinand Gorges, who hated the Pilgrims, and within a year Morton was back at Merry Mount, again dealing in firearms and firewater. But during his absence the Puritans had started to colonize Massachusetts and these stern people were not to be trifled with.

John Endicott, founder of Salem, visited Merry Mount, cut down the Maypole and took away all of Morton's winter supply of corn but failed to catch him.

However, the Puritan authorities kept after him until they did lay hands on him.

He was given a swift trial, sentenced to sit in the stocks, to have all his belongings confiscated and then banished to England. Later Gorges was made governor-general of New England and Morton planned to come back as his lieutenant. But Gorges' downfall ended that dream.

However Morton did return to New England in 1643 only to find a meeting house standing on the place where his men and the Indian maidens had "danced and frisked" together. Again Morton was arrested but the magistrates couldn't fine him because he had already been deprived of all his property. They couldn't sentence him to be whipped because he was too old and half-crazy, besides. So they sentenced him to prison and there all winter, long he lay in chains without fire or bedding. In the spring of 1644 they released him for he was no longer a danger to the morals of the colony.

When he died two years later, with him died the Elizabethan tradition in New England. But 300 years after he erected his Maypole at Merry Mount his name was heard again. In 1927 a native American opera called "Merry Mount," with such stars as Lawrence Tibbett and Gladys Swarthout in the cast, was presented in the Metropolitan Opera house in New York and newspapers of the day described its reception as "the most enthusiastic of 10 years at the Metropolitan." Perhaps the ghost of Thomas Morton was there—and smiled!

John Endicott

**TO THE DEMOCRATIC VOTERS OF MARYLAND:**

During his long tenure in the United States Senate, Senator Tydings appears to have lost a proper understanding of the wishes and desires of the people of Maryland and to have developed some very strange views on the fundamental principles of our democracy and the conduct of high office. On June 17, 1940, he said:

"Mr. President. Democracy today is not a necessity. It is a luxury and it remains to be seen whether or not we have enough money to afford a luxury like democracy because democracy is rapidly becoming non-existent in the world." (Cong. Rec. P. 8373.)

Senator Tydings seems to forget that the war for American independence was fought to establish democracy in America. Today our sons and daughters are offering their lives to preserve that democracy.

Senator Tydings has been widely criticized for pressing claims against our government for special privileges for clients of his law firm.

Senator Tydings spoke and voted against necessary changes in our Neutrality Laws and against Draft Extension shortly before Pearl Harbor. These measures were recommended by the President and his well-informed advisors in the State, War and Navy Departments as among the means necessary for protecting our Nation and it is most regrettable that Senator Tydings refused to cooperate and aligned himself with the isolationists.

The long and disappointing record of Senator Tydings does not merit approval by the people of Maryland who are entitled to good government, and who are making so many sacrifices for democracy -- for victory -- and for a lasting peace. We must not forget the Hitler weapon of divide and conquer. Without national unity and cooperation, the losses and dangers to our Armed Forces will be increased.

Respectfully,

**FOR U. S. SENATOR**

*Willis R. Jones*



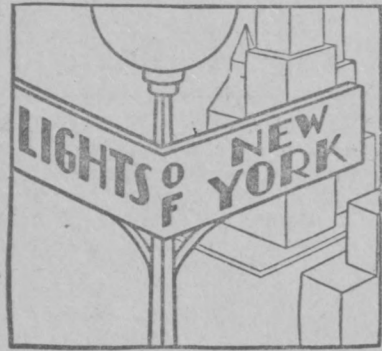
**Vote for WILLIS R. JONES**  
Democratic Primary Election, May 1

Willis R. Jones, who was born and reared on a farm, has combined his native talents with hard work to establish an excellent record of achievements in public service. He was a member of the Legislature of Maryland (1920), Assistant and Deputy Attorney General of Maryland (1923-1935), Chairman Maryland Board of Correction (1939-1943), and is splendidly equipped to serve the people of Maryland in the United States Senate. All three of his sons have entered the armed services, one already has been disabled in the line of duty and has been discharged for that reason.

Willis R. Jones is a liberal Democrat who believes:

1. Winning the war quickly with minimum losses comes first and will cooperate fully with the President and his aides to this end.
2. A proper regard for the will and rights of the people offers the best hope for good government and a lasting peace.
3. All who work are entitled to just compensation and it is the duty of the government to assure equal opportunity for all and special privilege for none.

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By L. L. STEVENSON

**Fortunes of War:** A very sad little WAVE dropped into the open house for officers at the Hotel Delmonico and a sympathetic hostess inquired as to the cause of her depression. The WAVE informed her that her sole reason for joining the navy was the belief that she would be sent overseas and thus would be nearer her husband who, four days after their marriage, had received his sailing orders and whom she hadn't seen for a year and a half. Then had come that ruling that WAVES must remain in this country. She had just been granted her first leave, the WAVE continued, and in a couple of hours would depart for Cleveland to visit her mother. The hostess, seeking to cheer her up, suggested that she dance with one of the officers present. The WAVE was willing so a personable young captain was called over and introduced. The captain asked the WAVE to repeat her name, which, of course, she did.

"Why, I came home in the next bed to your husband!" exclaimed the captain. Naturally, as soon as she could find her breath, the WAVE asked questions. Her husband wasn't wounded seriously, in fact would be discharged from the hospital within a few days, she was told. He was at Halloran General, over on Staten Island, and she would be permitted to visit him at 9:30 the next morning. The WAVE cancelled her train reservations, long distanced her mother she wouldn't be home and made arrangements to spend the night with another WAVE at the Hotel Biltmore. Early the next morning, she set out for Halloran. As she got off a bus at the hospital, she heard her name called. And there was her husband who also had just left a bus. He had gone to the city the night before. Not knowing his wife's whereabouts he had registered at the Biltmore and sat for hours in the lobby hoping she might pass by.

**Another War Tale:** Capt. Clark Denny of the United States marines dropped into Club 1-2-3 for a visit with his friend, Roger Stearns, who runs the club and who plays the piano there. "Thought you might like to know," remarked the captain, "something that happened in the South Pacific shortly before I came home on leave. The Nips were being particularly nasty one night and I jumped into a foxhole occupied by an enlisted man whose home is in Brooklyn. 'Say, captain,' said the soldier after we'd been there about two hours, 'do you know the 1-2-3 club?' I told him I'd been there. There was a pause in our conversation as a bomb landed nearby. Then the lad turned to me and said, 'Gee, but that guy Stearns sure can tickle those ivories.'" P. S.—The next three rounds were a toast to a Brooklyn boy whose name was unknown.

**M.P.'s Are Human:** Those military police who trail second lieutenants around the mid-town sector ready to stop any soldier who does not salute properly, do not relish their jobs. But orders are orders and they carry them out. The other evening, a soldier, deeply engrossed in conversation with a very pretty girl and the two plainly deeply in love, strolled by without a salute. The second lieutenant stepped out of the way and waited for his stalwart shadow to bring the offender forward so that his name might be obtained and he be reported to his superior officer for disciplinary action. Nothing happened, so the loogie called the M. P. forward. "He didn't see you," explained the M. P. a bit shamefacedly. "Why, lieutenant, if I was walkin' along Broadway with a girl as pretty as that, I wouldn't see even a four-star general."

**This and That:** If you get a certain driver on a Fifth street cross-town bus, he'll point out Alice Faye's birthplace on Forty-seventh street near Tenth avenue. . . . Fay and Gordon, young dance team who scored a great success in their first New York appearance, lived in Hollywood for 20 of their 20-odd years and never had a bit in a picture—and in the first two hours they were in Manhattan, they had four movie offers. . . . A fan wrote to Joe Curtin, of the "Mr. and Mrs. North" radio program, suggesting the principals change their names because they sound "like a couple of bridge players".

Bell Syndicate.—WNU Features.

**If You're a Yank, It**

**Costs More in Italy**

LONDON.—Things cost more in Italy if you're an American. Capt. Pleasant J. McNeal of San Antonio, Texas, said. McNeal arrived here recently from Italy with a photograph of a bill presented to the American Red Cross by an Italian carpenter. After listing items bought, the bill read: "Plus 20 per cent because you are Americans."

**French Buy Masterpieces To Hedge Against Franc**

MADRID.—The new millionaires of France—merchants engaged in the black market—are frantically buying up masterpieces of art at auctions in their eagerness to convert francs into articles of intrinsic value, Paris correspondents of the Spanish press report.

It was explained that Frenchmen who before the war were unable to distinguish a Corot from a colored photograph now are enthusiastic buyers and sellers at the Hotel Durot, where many French art auctions are held.

The "Annual of Public Sales," which gives the prices paid for works of art sold at public auctions, listed one of Corot's lesser pictures sold in 1943 for 1,391,000 francs. (The franc was worth \$.023 at the time France was occupied.) The picture was last sold in 1875 for 500 francs.

A Degas sketch, which brought 2,000 francs in 1934, sold for 288,650 francs in 1943, and the same artist's portrait, which sold for 16,000 francs in 1908, brought 1,610,000 francs.

In a single day's auction during the year a total of 123 pictures were sold for a total of 55,000,000 francs.

Art experts were reported making fortunes both as buyers and agents.

**Calls Pelt of Muskrat 'Sure Cure' for Asthma**

ORANGE, TEXAS.—F. J. Pavell of Orange, amateur weather forecaster, announces that he has discovered a "sure cure" for asthma—muskrat pelts.

Local cynics who scoffed when Pavell predicted last fall that a raging gulf hurricane would not hit Orange, observed that if Pavell said muskrats would cure asthma, then muskrats would.

Pavell said that sufferers from asthma would be cured if they tied muskrat pelts, fur down, to their chests. He admitted he didn't know why muskrat pelts so attached relieved suffering, but he said he knew it did because he had cured from 50 to 75 per-

**NOTICE!**

On account of the scarcity of tires, gas and labor the Firemen's Association of Carroll County requests all citizens to refrain from setting field and brush fires.

**COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF CARROLL COUNTY**

**PUBLIC SALE OF Personal Property**

By virtue of an order of the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, the undersigned Administratrix of the estate of Minnie M. Allison, deceased, will offer at public sale at the late residence of the decedent on Mill Avenue, in Taneytown, Md., on

**SATURDAY, MAY 20, 1944,** at 1:30 P. M., all the following described:

**HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS**—bureaus, corner cupboards, drop-leaf table, extension table, rockers, chairs, lounge, sewing machine, organ, double heater stove, small stove, oil stoves, bedroom furniture, chest of drawers, chests, desk, lamps, vases, pictures, antiques.

**BEDDING**—quilts, comforts, sheets, pillow cases, table linen, towels, knives, forks, silverware, dishes and glassware, clocks, carpet, rugs.

**CANNED FRUIT**—A variety of canned and jarred fruits and jellies, glass jars, stone crocks, dough tray, spinning wheel, brass kettle, sausage stuffer, lawn mower, garden tools, tubs, buckets, boxes, barrels, coal, wood, and a great variety of articles too numerous to mention.

Sale to begin promptly.  
TERMS: CASH.  
CORA B. WITHEROW, Administratrix.  
EARL R. BOWERS, Auct.

**SALE OF HOUSE**

At 2:30 P. M. on the same day at the same place the present owners will offer at public sale the desirable

**DWELLING HOUSE** which was the Allison home. This is a spacious residence which has in recent years been occupied as two apartments. There is also a large summer house which could be converted into a residence without much difficulty. Other buildings are a barn and other sheds, chicken house, etc. Lot approximately 50x144 ft.

One apartment is rented, and the purchaser may obtain possession of the whole property on proper notice. Purchaser will collect rents from time of settlement.

TERMS—Cash deposit of \$500.00 required as soon the property is struck down. Balance to be paid cash on final settlement, on or before June 1, 1944, unless a different date is agreed upon, when a good and sufficient deed is to be delivered.

GRACE A. WITHEROW, VIVIAN B. WITHEROW, HARRY M. WITHEROW. 4-28-4t

Wheat .....\$1.71@1.71  
Corn, old....Max. OPA \$1.25@1.25

**Factories Reduce Time for Building Two Models.**

SAN FRANCISCO.—A 95 per cent cut in the production time of making a typical fighter plane was reported here by the West Coast Aircraft War Production Council, Inc. A tremendous reduction was reported for a four-engine bomber also. Neither plane was identified.

The council, members of which are the Boeing Aircraft corporation of Seattle and the Consolidated Vultee, Douglas, Lockheed, Northrop, North American, Ryan and Vega companies, stated that the first plane to come from the production line, "Model A" of the fighter craft, took 157,000 man-hours to build.

"The tenth plane of that model required 59,000 man-hours," a spokesman said. "By that time the engineers were beginning to discover ways and means to improve the ship, so the 13th plane was a slightly revised model, Model 'B,' which still took 59,000 man-hours to build."

The 100th plane, in spite of design and model changes and changes in specifications, took only 26,500 man-hours and the 1,000th, only 7,800 man hours.

"In the case of this typical fighter plane, there was a 72 per cent decrease in man hours required each time production was doubled," the council stated.

As to the bomber in question, the first one off the assembly line required 200,000 man hours to build, according to the council. The tenth took 187,500 man hours, the 20th 137,500 man hours, the 100th 87,500 man hours, the 300th 50,500 man hours, the 1,000th, 22,500 man hours, and the 2,000th, only 13,000 man hours.

The figures were offered, it was explained, to show that although aircraft plants on this coast were expected to build 50 per cent more planes, in terms of weight, than in 1943, it would be possible to do so with "relatively small" increases in manpower needs.

**TIRES FOR SMALL TRUCKS**

Small trucks delivering essential foods, laundry, drugs and medicinal supplies and dry-cleaning apparel, and trucks operated by medical or dental laboratories will be able to obtain new truck tires of eight or less ply and all sizes of new passenger tires, OPA announced. Delivery trucks for beverages ice cream, retail stores, confections and tobacco products, heretofore ineligible for any tires, will now be able to get used passenger tires, used truck tires smaller than 7.50-20 and obsolete sizes of new passenger tires.

**Mother's Day SUGGESTIONS**

- Ladies' Purses \$1.59 each
- Ladies' Full-Fashioned Hosiery \$1.01 pr.
- Extra Large Bath Towels 69c each
- Sterling Silver Pins \$1.00 each
- Boxed Handkerchiefs 29c and 69c each
- Wash Cloths 5c and 10c each
- Dish Cloths 10c each
- Ladies' Satin Slips \$1.98 each
- Mother's Day Pictures 29c and \$1.00 each
- Mother's Day Greeting Cards 5c, 10c and 21c each
- Casseroles 59c and \$1.19 each
- Water Set, 1 pitcher and 6 tumblers 69c set
- Taneytown's 5c and 10c Store

**Taneytown Theatre**

"Always A Good Show"  
**Taneytown, Md.**

FRIDAY and SATURDAY, APRIL 28th and 29th  
**PAT O'BRIEN RUTH WARRICK**  
**"The Iron Major"**

TUESDAY and WEDNESDAY, MAY 2nd and 3rd  
**MARY MARTIN FRANCHOT TONE**  
**"True To Life"**

COMING:

- "Hostages"
- "Riding High"
- "Tarzan's Desert Mystery"
- "Whistling In Brooklyn"

**DANGER - HYDROPHOBIA (MAD DOG DISEASE)**

Because of the prevalence of hydrophobia, it becomes necessary that dogs be prevented from running at large. All owners of dogs are requested to see to it that their dogs carry their license tags and are kept in restraint. The Carroll County Humane Society is being employed to take up and destroy all unlicensed dogs found running at large. In reporting stray or unlicensed dogs, call Westminster 805-F-5.

THE COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF CARROLL COUNTY. 4-21-2t

**START YOUR CHICKS RIGHT**

With *Dr. Salsbury's*  
**PHEN-O-SAL** The  
Double-Duty Drinking Water Medicine

1. CHECKS GERM GROWTH in drinking water
2. MEDICATES CHICK'S digestive tract.

PHEN-O-SAL'S ingredients stay active longer because they're non-oxidizing.

Dr. Salsbury's PHEN-O-SAL gives your chicks double benefits because it doesn't lose its strength in the water and it goes to the chick's digestive tract. Don't take chances on ordinary drinking water medicines. Start your chicks right with this product used by successful poultry raisers the country over.

**GET PHEN-O-SAL HERE!**

**Reindollar Brothers & Co.**  
LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS



**LOANS**

Our stock in trade

Think of us as retailers of credit, if you will, with shelves stocked with loans of all sizes and descriptions. The point is—we make loans for nearly every sound purpose and if you need money we invite you to come in and see us about getting one.

**THE TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK**

(Member of The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation)

**BEEF and PORK**

ARE VITAL WAR SUPPLIES

Do you need a livestock loan to increase your production this year? We have ample funds available for livestock men who can put loans to good use. Come in.

**THE BIRNIE TRUST COMPANY**  
TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND.

(Member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation)

**Male and Female HELP WANTED**  
**TANEYTOWN CLOTHING FACTORY**  
TANEYTOWN, MD. 4-28-2t

**KELVINATOR MILK COOLERS**

Safeguard Your Milk This Summer.

Buy Your Milk Cooler Early.

Here For Delivery At Once.

**The WRIGHT Store**  
UNION BRIDGE, MD. 4-28-4t