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THE CARROLL RECORD

WRITE TO THE
SERVICE MEN

VOL. 50 NO. 16

TANEYTOWN, MD., FRIDAY OCTOBER 15, 1943.

\$1.00 A YEAR

COMMUNITY LOCALS

This column is not for use in advertising any money-making program, fair, supper, party or sale. It is intended for news, personals, and such matters as may be of community interest.

Churches, Lodges, Societies, Schools, etc. are requested to use our Special Notice Department for money-making events.

Churches are especially given free use of our Church Notice Column, for brief notices concerning regular or special services. Larger events will be cared for elsewhere in our columns.

Miss Beulah Castle, of York, Pa., was the guest of Miss Mary Rein-dollar over the week-end.

Harman Albaugh received an honorable discharge from the army and is now home living with his mother, Mrs. Nettie Albaugh.

Luther Senft, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Senft, of near town, was honorable discharge from the armed forces last week, and he is at his home.

Those who spent Sunday evening with T. C. Fox and family, at Keysville, were: Miss Sallie Delaplaine, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Hahn and Mr. Joe Fox, of Walkersville.

Rev. Robert C. Benner, S. T. M. of Oberlin, Pa., will have charge of the morning devotions Monday, Oct. 18, 1943, at 8:45 A. M., over radio station WHP Harrisburg, Pa. Dial 1460.

The Rev. J. H. Hoch, pastor of the Church of God, Uniontown, will conduct the Devotional Services over WFMD, Westminster Radio Station, Monday, Oct. 18, 1943, from 4:30 to 5:00 P. M.

The morning Devotions, broadcast over WFMD, Frederick, each morning from 8:45 to 9:15 A. M., will be in charge of the Taneytown U. B. Church, the Rev. Arthur W. Garvin is pastor.

M. and Mrs. Grier J. Kielholtz and LaVerne Kielholtz, Taneytown; Rosanna Kielholtz, R. N., York, Pa. and Sgt. Ralph Dinterman, visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Troxell, York, Pa.

There will be a standard course given in American Red Cross work beginning Wednesday evening, Oct. 20, at 7:30 o'clock. All interested persons are urged to be at the Firemen's Building on that evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John H. Skiles and son, John Merwyn Skiles, entertained at dinner last Sunday; Mr. and Mrs. John H. Marker, of Littlestown, Pa., and Mr. and Mrs. Merwyn C. Fuss and daughter, Alice, of town.

Mr. and Mrs. D. G. Button, of California, Pa., stopped over night at the home of Dr. and Mrs. F. T. Elliot, on their return trip from Ocala, Fla. and Camp Lee, Virginia, where their two sons are stationed in the armed forces. Mrs. Button is Mrs. Elliot's sister.

Mrs. Calvin Fringer, Mrs. Irene Hesson, Mrs. Mary Robb and Miss Mary Fringer, attended the Golden Anniversary Convocation at Hood College, Frederick on Saturday morning, October 9th and remained for the Campus Day Exercises in the afternoon. Mrs. Robb and Miss Fringer who were of Alumnae, were guests of the 50th anniversary luncheon.

Trinity Lutheran Brotherhood will meet Wednesday night, Oct. 20th. The program is in charge of the Pres Merwyn C. Fuss. There will be a period for games from 7 to 8 P. M. The program will start at 8 P. M. Following the program light refreshments will be served. The Brotherhood will have charge of the morning church service, Oct. 24 at which time Rev. Vinton McClellan will be the guest speaker.

The Taneytown Jr. I. O. O. F. Band will hold its next weekly rehearsal, on Thursday, Oct. 21, instead of the regular day, Tuesday. This change is necessary due to the I. O. O. F. Hall being occupied for another function on that night. The band is again the official band for the Delone High School to play for the years home football games. The band furnished music for a game on Oct. 10th, and will do so again on Oct. 31, November 14 and 21st.

(For The Record)

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Stansbury, Jr. and daughter, Patsy Lee and Nancy Marie of Baltimore, spent the past two weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Stansbury and family, of near town. The Sunday guests were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stansbury and boys, Richard, Donald; Mr. and Mrs. Paul Shorb and daughters, Louise and Blanche. Sunday evening guests for dinner were: Mr. and Mrs. Paul Bankard and daughter, Elizabeth; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Stansbury and children, Howard, Mary, Grover Bertha and Clifford.

Robert Goodwin and Betty Hoch, Uniontown held a skating and bowling party at the "Rainbow" at Big Pipe Creek Park, near Taneytown, on Monday evening. Those who attended were: Mr. and Mrs. Norman Putman, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Flickinger, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Lambert, Mrs. Margaret Brown, Thelma Ecker, Mildred Horning, Thelma Horning, Naomi Horning, Dorothy Hoch, Gloria Boone, Betty Hoch, Grace Cookson, Urith Ann Routson, Patsy Lambert, Calvin Myers, Melvin Fritz Robert Goodwin and Junior and Marvin Flickinger. Each person was given a skating, 2 bowling and three 5c tickets. An enjoyable evening was spent by all.

SERVICE MEN LETTERS

Containing Thanks For the Kits and The Record

To all relatives and friends back home, and to the Record:

I missed the Record, I have not gotten it far a couple of weeks. The reason is that my Co. 535th, has gone to APO and I was left here in Tenn. I was not well enough to go with them and I really miss the boys, so I guess that I will be home soon. The weather down here is very cold at nights and mornings, and if I ever leave this State no more South for me. It is a ? of place here, so I will say to all in Taneytown so long, and thanks to you for the Carroll Record.

SGT. ELWOOD J. HILL,
H. Q. Det. Sec. 2,
D. E. M. L. Sub
Camp Forrest, Tenn.

The Carroll Record Co.

I am once again writing to inform you of my change of address. This of course is just temporary until I get discharged to go back to duty. The Captain told us to change our address for we would be here for at least a month and we would receive our mail a lot quicker.

I am very anxious to receive my copy of the Record as soon as possible. I also would like to thank everyone through your paper for all the grand cards and gifts I have received.

Everything goes on the same up here from day to day, once in a while we get a little excitement through seeing those formations of bombers and pursuit planes taking off and performing mock battles.

I can understand now why the Red Cross asks for members now, during this war. Gee its a wonderful organization especially from my angle, a patient in the Hospital; they sure treat us royally. They provide entertainment for us all the time through movies and stage shows. They have some noted performers on the stage. This afternoon I expect to go to see Rubino and his singing violin. I know you have heard of him. So I can imagine just what they are doing for the boys over there. They sure do a good job of keeping in what part of the world or under what circumstances.

Well I guess I've let you know enough of my feelings. Please keep sending me my Record. Its very heart warming to read news from home. Keep 'em flying.

GEORGE R. HEMLER, U. S. A. A. F.

The Carroll Record Co.

May I use the means of your paper to thank all the friends of Taneytown who sent me gifts and cards for my birthday. They were all very nice and I surely appreciate them very much.

With this I also want to express my appreciation for the Record. I've been receiving it weekly and as all the other boys in service say, it's among tops in mail. Sincerely,

PVT. W. L. WALTZ,
3212 Co. 612 O. B. A. M. Bn,
Camp Polk, La.

Dear Sirs:

My wife and I have a very nice room with a very nice family. Abilene is a grand place. Everyone is treating us so nice. We live right next door to Joe Baker, of Taneytown. The Bakers invited us to supper Sunday, and we had them over for supper Tuesday. I get home every evening so far and am very glad the four of us can spend the evenings together. We boys are glad our wives can be with us. Sincerely,

Pfc. CLARENCE K. HARTSOCK
Co. C. 55th. Arm'd Inf. Bn,
A P O 261 U. S. Army
Camp Barkeley, Texas.

Dear Editor:

Will drop you a few lines to let you know of my new address. But in this letter I can not tell you, what a beautiful place we have to stay, or what a nice barracks we have to sleep in, for that is a thing of the past. We are now sleeping on the ground in tents somewhere in the hills of Tennessee. Up at Vt. it was heaven compared to this place. There are nine divisions of soldiers down here on maneuvers, an our Co. and the 160 Eng. were lucky enough to be neutral in this. By neutral I mean the others have the fun in tearing up the roads, and bridges and also running thru farmers fences with big heavy tanks. And the engineers have to go out any time of the day or night and repair them.

Whenever we go out at night we have to drive by blackout lights. You should see some of these poor civilians when these tanks and trucks get out on the roads in convoy, especially when they are caught on the roads and get mixed up in the convoy. I bet they are scared to death, as these tanks go by and just miss you. Saturday morning there were 3 truck loads of drivers left to go after more trucks and jeeps, for our Co. to use. We went to Camp Forrest which is 90 miles from where we are camped. We came back with a convoy of 55, must have been over a mile long.

We left Vermont on Tuesday morning at 7:30 and arrived in Gallion, Tenn., at 3:30 Thursday afternoon. From Vermont we went to New Hampshire. We all thought that we were headed for Alaska. Then some how we got back into Vermont again from there to New York to Pennsylvania, then to Ohio, to Kentucky and then Tennessee. There is one good

(Continued on Eighth Page.)

H. PEYTON GORSUCH HIGHLY HONORED

Acclaimed the Outstanding Citizen of Westminster

The Westminster Chamber of Commerce recently appointed a committee to select a citizen to that place to receive an award as outstanding citizen.

The choice fell upon H. Peyton Gorsuch, editor of the times, for many years a leading business man, and prominent in social, civic and fraternal circles.

Not only was the committee unanimous in its choice, but the choice met with the unanimous approval of the community, and in the wider circles of the county and elsewhere.

The announcement was made at a largely attended meeting in the High School auditorium in Westminster, on Wednesday evening of this week. Dr. Fred Holloway, president of Western Maryland College and chairman of the committee on selection made the announcement.

Mr. Gorsuch was not able to be present, but sent a letter expressing modestly his appreciation of the honor.

ARMY AIR CORPS INSTRUCTOR

Sgt. Roland Stonesifer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Stonesifer, 15 Fairview Ave., Taneytown, who was graduated this week from the Army Air Forces Flexible Gunnery School at Fort Myers, Fla., will be retained as an instructor at the school.

He was selected because of high standing in the class, and his qualities of leadership which were observed by the officers here during the course of instruction. He will now join one of the squadrons here as an instructor on one of the many ranges in this school.

The other members of his class will leave Buckingham for operational training units where they will form crews before going overseas. The instructors will stay behind to produce more gunners, but after serving several months as instructors, they will get a chance for assignment to a combat theater. With months of valuable training behind them, these instructors who go to combat will have had the very best training for action against the enemy.

Sgt. Stonesifer has been in the Army six months. He is also a graduate of the Army Armament School at Denver, Colo.

REV. HARRY P. ZUSE

Dear Editor:

I was much interested in the report of the Pennsylvania Conference of the United Brethren Church, because I found therein named as a retired minister one of my very good students during the closing years of the last century. I was pleased to note also that his son DeWitt was following the father's footsteps. I guess Harry named his son after the very highly esteemed Dr. Edwin DeWitt Cronk, at whose home Harry and I boarded for a time. I'd like again to meet this fine chap, grown old in the ministry. W. J. H.

RATION BOARD NEWS

O. C. Reynolds, Jr., Chief Clerk of the local War Price and Rationing Board announces that a lot of people were under the erroneous impression that the gasoline dealer is supposed to mark the license number and the state of registration on gasoline coupons.

In order to make this clear Mr. Reynolds stated that it is every motorists obligation when he receives his ration book to mark this information on all coupons at one time. He also warned gasoline station operators against marking this information in the coupons themselves as it is a violation and must be done in ink by the motorists.

GAME KILLED IN 1942

We have a long report from E. Lee LeCompte, State Game Warden on the kill for 1941 and 1942. These figures might have been of more interest if they had been given long ago.

The report shows a summary of reports from licensed hunters from the whole State by counties and gives the number and variety of birds and animals killed.

It is notable that while the law requires that every hunter, resident or non-resident, must make a complete report not later than January 15th, only six out of ten made any such report. The number reporting game killed was 43,101 with a total kill of 1,224,971 lbs., or an average of 28.4 pounds per hunter. Nearly 6,000 reported no game killed.

REGISTRATION FOR BOOK 4 IN OCTOBER

Exact dates and places for registering for War Ration Book Four, which will take place during the latter part of October, can be obtained from local newspapers or radio stations. Persons registering must have a War Ration Book Three for each person for whom they are obtaining Book Four. Stamps labeled "coffee" in Book Four were printed before coffee rationing was discontinued. Any rumors that it is to be resumed are unfounded, OPA says.

SUNDAY SCHOOL RALLY Held in Grace Reformed Church

The Taneytown District Sunday School Association held its annual rally in Grace Reformed Church, Taneytown, on Sunday evening, October 10th. The program was in charge of Harry M. Mohney, president, with Mrs. Rein Motter at the organ; Rev. A. T. Sutcliffe offered the invocation, which was followed by a song service led by Carroll C. Hess; Mrs. Ethel Mikesel read the scripture lesson and Norman R. Hess offered prayer. A vocal duet was given by the Misses Rook with Mrs. Gregg Kiser at the organ.

The address of the evening was given by Rev. Dr. Ralph E. Hartman, pastor of Grace Reformed Church, Frederick. The address was a practical appeal to all, that each one might be faithful in his or her particular place. The address was followed by a vocal solo by Miss Hazel Hess.

The election of officers for the year resulted in the choice of Harry M. Mohney, president; Norman R. Hess and Daniel Naill, vice-presidents; Curtis G. Bowers, secretary; Murray M. Baumgardner, treasurer. The officers were installed by Rev. A. T. Sutcliffe. The rally closed with the benediction by Dr. Hartman.

KIWANIS CLUB NEWS

The Taneytown Kiwanis Club held its regular weekly meeting at Clear Ridge Inn, near Uniontown, on Wednesday evening, at 6:30, President Dr. Thomas H. Legg presiding. There were present, twenty-one members, also Kiwanian Herbert Anders, a member of the Westminster Club. The period of group singing was in charge of Wallace Reindollar with Mrs. Wallace Yingling as accompanist.

The program was in charge of the committee on Public Affairs. The speaker of the evening was Elwood Baumgardner, a member of the Club, who made an interesting address on the process of baking bread, having reference especially to the methods used in the establishment of the Baumgardner Bakery, of which he is the manager.

About five and one-half bushels of wheat are needed to make one barrel of flour. The flour used by the commercial bakeries is usually either a spring wheat which is raised in Minnesota, or a winter wheat grown in Kansas or Texas. The wheat raised locally is called "soft flour" and is not suitable for commercial baking. The wheat raised in the Northwest contains about 14% of gluten and is called "strong wheat." Kansas and Texas wheat contains from 12 1/2 to 13% of gluten. The latter variety is equally as good as the Northwestern variety for a number of purposes.

In the manufacture of bread, two methods are used—the sponge dough method and the straight-dough method, all the ingredients are mixed together at the beginning. In the sponge-dough method, which is used at the Baumgardner Bakery, the sponge-dough process is used. About 60% of the flour and water to be used, all the malt, yeast food, and some form of chemical, used to prevent mold, are mixed together for five minutes at a temperature of 76 degrees. The dough is then allowed to lie idle for four hours, after which it is placed in the mixing machine with the rest of the flour, ice, powdered milk, shortening, salt, sugar, and badex, and is mixed for twelve minutes, rests for ten minutes, and is then sent to the divider, which cuts the dough into loaves of the proper size and weight, cutting 18 loaves every minute. The cut loaves are then sem-proofed for 12 minutes, after which they are sent through the moulding machine to shape them and then are placed in the baking pans. The raw bread is then placed in the proof room where they remain at a temperature of 94 degrees for one hour and five minutes. The bread is then placed in the revolving oven and baked for thirty minutes, then removed from the oven, the loaves are taken from the pans and the newly-baked bread is cooled for two hours in a refrigerator. Finally it is sliced and wrapped, and is then ready to be sold. The process requires from the first mixing of the dough to the final wrapping about ten hours. The loaves when passing through the divider are cut to weigh 18 1/2 ounces each; when baked the loaf weighs only 16 ounces.

The wrapping machine will wrap from 1200 to 1400 loaves per hour. One pound of paper will wrap 15 loaves of bread.

It is estimated that the two bakeries in Taneytown use from 13,000 to 14,000 barrels of flour a year, made from 65,000 to 70,000 bushels of wheat, more wheat than is raised each year in this whole community.

The Federal Government requires that all bread be enriched. This is done by the addition of rebo-flavin to the yeast.

The Baumgardner bakery manufactures about 34000 loaves of bread each week, and about 7400 large cakes each month, besides thousands of rolls and small cakes and cookies.

The very instructive and illuminating address was much enjoyed and appreciated by all the members present.

A man in earnest finds means, or if he cannot find, creates them.—Channing.

THE WAR MEMORIAL DRIVE EXTENDED

The Closing Date Will Be October 30th

The service man's personal interest in the progress of the Carroll County War Memorial Fund is finding its way into the campaign. Those serving in the United States as well as all over the world are watching through the newspapers the activities concerned with the drive for \$50,000, so that a suitable War Memorial will be erected in their honor and that of their buddies of World War No. 1. Letters to this effect are being received by various members of the committees. With several districts lagging in effecting their organization, it became necessary to extend the campaign from October 9 to 30. Renewed efforts were enthusiastically received at a special meeting on Monday night.

This meeting was held at the Charles Carroll Hotel, with dinner at 7 o'clock, as guests of Scott S. Bair, Westminster district chairman. Most of the district chairmen were present and members of the general advisory committee. General chairman Claude T. Kimmey, presided.

The workers attending the meeting on Monday night felt greater confidence in the reaching of the recommended goal by the advisory committee. Myers district, with a quota of \$1275, goes over the top with \$3,000 reported by the chairman Paul E. Lawyer. New Windsor comes up to the front and goes past its goal of \$1275 by its chairman, Willard L. Hawkins, reporting \$1335 on hand. Hampstead jumps up to \$592.50 according to chairman Denton O. Martin. Westminster, who through its chairman, Scott S. Bair, has assumed a quota of \$25,000, gave \$10,000 reported with a possible \$6000 not turned in; Berrett pushed its way among the high districts by Erman A. Shoemaker announcing \$1621.15, this making another district over the top, the quota being \$1275.

Other districts reports and their quotas were as follows: Taneytown, quota \$3400 Merwyn Fuss, chairman organization not effected and no report; Uniontown, \$1500 quota \$468.40 reported by chairman Charles Crumbacker; Woolery's district, \$3400 quota, \$1500 reported by Sidney Hausman; Freedom, \$2550 quota, organization functioning and \$134.50 collected; Manchester, \$2250, C. V. Griefenstein, chairman, reported \$252.25 collected; Franklin, \$1275 quota, \$385 collected as reported by C. Ray Barnes; Middleburg, \$1200 quota, organization not effected as yet and no report by chairman Scott W. Swartz; Union Bridge, \$1275 quota, and \$410 reported by chairman Dr. T. H. Legg, and Mt. Airy, with a quota of \$1700, no organizations started by chairman Henry P. Runkles and Carl W. Smitthead.

Each district was acquainted with the fact that they have an additional \$26.42 to be added to their contributions. The Carroll County Farm Bureau contributed a \$500 War Bond to the fund and the above amount was to be allocated to each district as its credit.

A discussion was had on the certificates that will be awarded to all bond (or cash equivalent), contributors to the fund. This certificate will be drawn up by the advisory committee. They will be distributed by the district chairmen.

These certificates will be available for the chairmen at a dinner meeting called for next Monday evening at the hotel with Arthur P. Scott as host. Mr. Scott serves as chairman of industrial and business places in Westminster.

Members from the general committees were assigned to lagging districts and committees will be contacted very shortly.

Many of the concerns that supply Carroll county business houses have made generous contributions to the War Memorial Fund. Carroll county business houses are urged to send the committee the names of their suppliers so that they be solicited. Self-addressed envelopes have been mailed to the business people for this purpose. They are strongly urged to take care of this matter immediately.

Following the larger subscriptions reported last week, T. W. Mather & Sons, Westminster, have made an additional contribution of \$1000.00.

One of the latest War bond contribution to the Carroll County War Memorial Fund is a \$25, series F Bond in the name of Pfc. George Black, given by Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Weller, Linwood. This bond was donated in memory of Pfc. Black, who was killed in action in the North African Area in February, 1943. This money had been sent to him by Mr. and Mrs. Weller as a Christmas gift, he never received it, and it came back several months ago. Pfc. Black worked for Mr. and Mrs. Weller before entering the service of his country and they take this means of showing their appreciation of him and his memory.

The young ladies of the Venture Club have given exceptional support to the project by contributing a \$100 War Bond and more than \$23 additional in cash.

There is a confidence necessary to human intercourse, and without which men are often more injured by their own suspicion, than they could be by the perfidy of others.—Burke.

SCOUT TRAINING

Carroll Leaders Announce Fall Courses

Announcing the Fall training program as outlined by the District Committee on Leadership Training, three courses are assigned.

Course No. 1—Fundamentals of the Boy Scout Movement. Introductory training for all leaders, committeemen, parents and others interested in cubbing, scouting and senior scouting—the long-span program of the Boy Scouts of America. This course is a required part of each basic course in Scouting and a prerequisite to all leader training.

Instructors: Rev. George Whetstone, District Chairman of leadership training; Raymond E. Hyson, Carroll District Chairman; Irving Swallow, Field Scout executive. Time and place, 8:00 P. M., at Grace Lutheran Church, Westminster Monday night, October 18, 1943.

Course No. 2—Scoutmasters' training course. Basic training for all Scoutmasters and other Troop leaders including committeemen. This course deals with the leadership, administration and program of the Patrol and Troop. This course should be 2nd in the schedule of Scout training. This course is primarily put on for the organization of several new Scout Troops in Westminster and the men from these churches who have formed a "Youth Program Exploration Committee," but the committee felt that it should also be open to all in the county who have not had this course and wish to take it.

Instructors: Rev. Richard Lundberg, Irving Swallow, Thomas Waldron, Rev. Elwood Falkenstein, Raymond S. Hyson, William Cassell, Robert H. Heistand, Rev. Lloyd Krug, D. L. Shanker, F. E. Hilmer, Rev. A. E. Shenberger, Evan Bowers, F. S. Gilds, Percy Burke, Rev. F. R. Seibel, Harry T. French, Rev. Geo. Whetstone, at 8 P. M., at Grace Lutheran Church, Westminster, Monday nights, Oct. 25, Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22 and 29.

Course No. 3—Principles of Scout-mastership. An advanced training course for all Scoutmasters and other Troop leaders including committeemen. This course includes a study of the nature of the boy and a review of the aims and methods of education and their application to the Scouting program. Scout leaders in this course will examine the processes of habit formation and the aims and outcomes of Scouting education. As a means to this end, they will also study the principles of program building and methods of Troop administration.

Since this is an advanced course, leaders should have had the basic courses before enrolling; it should be 3rd on the schedule of Scout training.

Instructors: Dr. James Earp, Dr. John Link, Dr. Lester Welliver, Samuel Jenness, Raymond Hyson, William Cassell, Rev. Lloyd Krug, Rev. F. R. Seibel, Rev. A. E. Shenberger, Rev. George Whetstone, Robert H. Heistand, Irving Swallow at 8 P. M., at Grace Lutheran Church Westminster, Monday nights, Oct. 25, Nov. 1, 8, 15, 22, 29 and Dec. 6.

Course No. 4—Orientation Course in Senior Scouting. Introductory training for all leaders, committeemen, parents and others interested in the Senior Scouting program of the Boy Scouts of America. This course will cover four phases of the program: The Senior Scout of the Troop, Sea Scouting, Explorer Scouting and Scouter should have this basic information course.

Instructors: Robert Heistand, Irving Swallow, Albert Shenberger, Richard Lundberg, at 8:00 P. M., at Grace Lutheran Church, Westminster Monday night, Dec. 6, 1943.

Course No. 5—Curb pack Organization Meetings. For parents, prospective pack officer, Troop leaders and Scouts (prospective Den-Chiefs) and others interested in cubbing. This course deals with the place of parents in cubbing, the achievement program, duties of pack leaders, Den and Pack set-up, monthly pack meeting, the pack thrift plan, pack program planning, and other phases of cubbing.

Instructors: Irving Swallow, H. T. French, O. C. Reynolds, Jr., A. E. Shenberger, 8 P. M., at Elementary School, Westminster, Wednesday nights, Oct. 20, 27 and Nov. 3, 1943.

Ration Reminders

Gasoline—In 17 east coast states A-6 coupons are now good. In states outside the east coast area A-8 coupons are now good.

Fuel Oil—Period 1 coupons are good through January 3.

Sugar—Stamp No. 14 good for 5 pounds through October. Stamps Nos. 15 and 16 good for 5 pounds each for home canning through October 31.

Shoes—Stamp No. 18 good for 1 pair. Validity has been extended indefinitely.

Meats, Fats—Brown stamps C, D, and E good through October 30. Brown stamp F becomes good October 17 and remains good through October 30.

Processed Foods—Blue stamps U, V and W expire October 20. Blue stamps X, Y and Z are good through November 20.

The Rock of Ages Co., of Barre, Vermont, former makers of tombstones, are now manufacturing precision gages for the Army Ordnance Department.

THE CARROLL RECORD

(NON-PARTISAN)

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All advertisements for 2nd, 3rd, 6th, and 7th Pages must be in our office by Tuesday morning of each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

All articles on this page are either original or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this office.

The publication in The Record of clipped or signed editorials does not necessarily mean that such editorials are endorsed by The Record. In many instances they are published in order to show varying opinions on public topics.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1943

SALES TAX

The Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives is wrestling again with the tax problem and it is a heart-rending job. There must be a new law for 1944 taxes and the amount must be vastly larger than ever before. The puzzle is to find a way of "painless extraction," but we might as well simply admit that there is no such way.

The Treasury asks for \$10,000,000,000—think of it, ten billion dollars—in addition to what we are now paying. Congress is inclined to balk, and write a bill for about half that amount. Some are proposing to refund part of this enormous tax after the war, but that leaves us in the same position exactly as if we issued more bonds, only the refund method compels us to lend whether we are able or not, while we still seem to be able to sell the bonds to people who have the money.

In either case, after the war we will have the privilege (?) of paying back to ourselves the gigantic amount of the debt, whatever the form of the securities may be. It all comes to this: we must pay the terrible cost of the war and there is no escaping it. It would have been better if we could have learned the truth in times of spendthrift policy even before the war, but we cannot retrace our steps.

One of the matters about which there is much contention is that of a retail sales tax of perhaps 10%. The Treasury is against it, but many people of wealth and influence are aggressively for it. We registered ourselves as dead against it before, and we do it again. It is the most unjust tax imaginable.

The trouble is that we have come almost unanimously to recognize the truth that taxes should be based on ability to pay. The sales tax discards this entirely. Under it the man with small income and a large family must pay far more than the man of wealth with a small family. Ability to pay is entirely forgotten. Unless our purpose is to forcibly reduce large numbers to privation, there is no justification for a sales tax.

Representative Robertson, of Virginia, taking the opposite view, says that wages of war workers have increased 80% since 1940, and that wages in industry have increased 60%. He therefore asks how a sales tax of 10% could be burdensome. But he says nothing about the thousands of people whose income has not increased one whit, or has even fallen in that time.

Fred M. Vinson, economic stabilization director, rightly points out this situation and stands by the Treasury's objection to a sales tax. He says, and it is true, that the sales tax would be more burdensome and more inflationary. It would create an immediate demand for still higher wages, and thus the whole spiral process would begin anew.

The fair tax is the income tax, graduated according to ability to pay, with exemptions which recognize the fact that we must live before we can pay anything.

There is only one way to reduce the burden, and that is by getting down to the practice of economy, and the prevention of waste, for which we have paid, are paying, and must pay, a terrible price. L. B. H.

THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD

I have been reading quite thoroughly lately the Congressional Record. It is chock full of good things, and sometimes carries things not so good. The recent fight by Senator Wheeler, of Montana, to have Pearl Harbor fathers deferred in the draft met with the approval of the majority of people, but lost out in Congress. The long, somewhat labored and repetitious demand for air-plane bombing of Germany im-

pressed me as being the shortest road to victory, but of course, the "brass hats" in army and navy couldn't see it that way. If the airplane can settle wars the Army and Navy big guns will have to look elsewhere for jobs. They don't want to do that. Senator Downey alleges that Germany can be defeated in 90 days or at most four months if 1000 planes a day drops a quarter million tons of bombs a month on German cities and industries. Why isn't this done. Your guess is as good as mine but I think there are "business" reasons why war is prolonged. W. J. H.

TO CONGRESSMEN

The Queen Anne's Record Observer a few weeks ago published a long editorial directed to Eastern Shore Congressmen, taking up the extravagance of the county and showing the seriousness of our financial situation. The editorial continues:

With these things in mind the people of the Eastern Shore want to know your position on the Wagner-Murray cradle-to-the-grave relief Bill with its proposal to socialize medicine.

Where do you stand on the proposal to give \$300,000,000 a year to schools, provided they do not economize below costs of 1942?

What is your reaction to the recent disclosures of Senator Byrd that while Congress has appropriated 300 billion dollars for war so far, only one-third of that amount has been spent to date?

While we are anxious that every dollar needed for victory be appropriated, is it wise to appropriate three times as much as we have actually been able to spend?

And what control has Congress retained as to the spending of the unexpended 200 billion dollars?

In short, Mr. Congressman, you know history clearly shows that the peoples' liberties are safe only when their elected representatives control the national purse-strings.

Have you retained that control or have you given it away?

What is your position as to the constant Federal bureaucratic encroachment on States' rights?

Where do you stand on the question of so-called Federal grants to the States that are not grants at all, but merely the excuse for taking from the States the right to conduct their own governmental business in their own way?

And isn't it time you explained to your people that so-called Federal gifts of money are not gifts at all, but merely the return of a small part of the money the Federal government has already collected from the people of the State?

Finally, what is your plan or idea of post-war reconstruction?

Are you willing to put the task of creating jobs in the hands of politicians and social workers who will make jobs of raking up leaves at a pittance, or have you a plan for helping private employers make real jobs that will create new national wealth and pay decent wages?

These things are vital to the people who intrusted the security of their lives and liberty to your hands.

These people are entitled to know just where you stand on each question. And, the pages of this newspaper are available to you free—to tell the people what you are doing to perform the great trust with which they have honored you.

FIRST STEP

Congress is catching up with the country. By passing the Fulbright resolution, the House of Representatives ratifies, by a vote of 360 to 29, the firm desire of Americans to join in erecting a peace system. It is significant that this is the first major action of the House following the members' two months of "vacation," largely spent checking up with the "folks back home."

The wording is far from specific. It puts Congress on record as favoring the creation of appropriate international machinery with power adequate to establish and to maintain a just and lasting peace among the nations of the world, and as favoring participation by the United States therein, through its constitutional processes.

Some members who are still sowing suspicion of America's allies and pursuing other courses which hamper organization of any effective collective security voted for this resolution. They can find loopholes for opposing more specific collaboration in those tent-like words, "appropriate" and "adequate." There are some who would use "constitutional processes" to require even the most informal measures of cooperation to be frozen into treaty form and submitted to the filibustering obstructionism of a one-third minority in the Senate.

Yet if the Fulbright resolution is now accepted by the Senate by a two-thirds majority or better, it will serve a highly useful purpose. It will give other nations some assurance that America will help maintain the peace

Even that hope of security will lessen their feeling that they must rely wholly on themselves for protection and must therefore expand their borders and set up self-sufficiency trade barriers.

The Fulbright resolution is an indispensable first step. But it does not set up the machinery that will keep the peace. In that, Congress, whose function it is to carry the people's purposes into effective legislative form, now has the duty of helping the President to shape more specific measures.—Christian Science Monitor.

MUST NOT YIELD RIGHTS

Messages of commendation have poured into the State House in the past few years, congratulating Gov. or Herbert R. O'Connor on his forthright declaration, before the combined Civic Clubs of Frederick last Wednesday, on the mounting dangers of Federal bureaucracies to the people of the States.

Discussing the post-war needs of the State and Nation, and the necessity in certain fields of activity of active Federal-State cooperation, Gov. Herbert R. O'Connor on his forthright O'Connor told his Frederick audience: "It behooves us to be watchful, as well as hopeful, in this joint planning between the States and the Federal Government. In our desire to accomplish the utmost in economic stabilization for all our people, we must at the same time bear in mind that there are larger considerations with respect to Federal-State relationships than the amount of Federal funds any State can secure from Washington to put its own house in order."

"Unquestionably, in the past, States have yielded much of their vested rights and have traded them for the mess of pottage represented by grants from Federal agencies. Every time that has happened, it has weakened the basic relationship upon which this great country was founded and has prospered."

"The history of 156 years has given ample proof that the constitutional setup of America has been successful. Under it, certain functions were delegated to the Federal Government and all functions not so delegated were expressly reserved to the States. No other nation in the world has prospered as has America under this marvelous Federal-State relationship. No other government in all those years has shown anything like the stability of the American form of government. If there is anything the record of these years would seem to have demonstrated clearly, it is that the idea of the Federal Union is sound, and that the continued prosperity and security of our country depend upon the fidelity with which we maintain this basic relationship."

PLEASANTER MARCH 15ths

The best sign that something will be done about simplifying income tax reports was the disclosure by The Associated Press that Washington's leading tax man—Chairman Doughton of the House Ways and Means Committee—had to engage an expert to make out his September 15th return.

It is a relief to most of us, who couldn't make heads or tails of that September 15 tax blank, to realize that the man who had most to do with inventing it agrees it is beyond understanding. For if Mr. Doughton himself had to call in an expert, the treasury can hardly blame us poor laymen if the figures we submitted are out of line.

Another good sign is that Chairman George of the Senate Finance Committee, after reviewing the treasury's proposed blank for our final report in March, sent it back to the treasury with the recommendation that it be made more understandable.

There are probably many new income tax complications in store for us, but it is encouraging to know that the men in the driver's seat are beginning to talk about simplification. If the trend keeps up, there may be a March 15 in the distant future when we will be able to figure out what we owe the government by common arithmetic instead of by pure guesswork.—Rhoderick Papers.

AFTER THE WAR

Living in the toddling stages of the air age, most persons lack the perspective to grasp the tremendous strides being made in aviation. There have been some practical developments lately, so close to home that they should make clever what the postwar period is going to bring in air transportation.

American Airlines, for instance, applied recently to the City Aeronautics Board for authority to establish a New York-Boston-London service and also a Chicago-Detroit-Boston-London route. Northwest Airlines has an application on file for a trans-Pacific route to Tokyo. Other airlines probably will have their applications for service to new fields on

file within the next two months.

The day is not far off when citizens of many American cities may drive out to their airports evenings to watch the giant Paris express roar in and out. And they may see their relatives and friends board that plane to land in France's capital city within twenty-four hours.

Today, the Army and the Navy are shuttling across the oceans. Tomorrow, it will be the civilians.—The Frederick Post.

SOLVED! MYSTERY OF THE RANSACKED GRAVEYARD

How a smart police chief in Switzerland tracked down heartless ghouls who had desecrated graves. Don't miss this unusual story in the October 24th issue of The American Weekly the big Magazine distributed with The Baltimore Sunday American. On sale at all newsstands.

PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned, having sold his farm, will offer at public sale, near Ladiesburg, on road leading to Haugh's Church, on

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1943, at 11 o'clock, the following personal property:

ONE BLACK MARE THREE COWS

One will be close fresh by day of sale; the others late winter and spring; Holstein bull large enough for service. 2 FAT HOGS, 50 CHICKENS by the pound.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS

2-horse wagon, McCormick mower, dump rake, springtooth harrow, riding corn plow, walking corn plow, Syracuse barshear plow, hay carriages, corn sheller, log roller, grindstone, wheelbarrow, forks, shovels, cigar press, log and cow chains, jockey sticks, single, double and triple trees, large hogshead, maul and wedges, hog lifter, hog scalding, shovel plow, corn drag, corn coverer, 3 sets lead harness, set buggy harness, axes, lot barrels, 2 iron kettles and rings, 4 meat tables, meat bench, 2 meat grinders, stuffer, stirrer, washing machine, tubs, gamble sticks, digging iron, wire stretcher, good saddle, pair of check lines.

SHOP TOOLS

anvil, vise, cross-cut saw, hand saws, brace and bits, augers, lot bolts, all sizes.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS

bedroom suite, iron bed, wood bed, bureau, wash stand, several other small stands, 8-ft extension table, drop-leaf table, 5-leg table, sideboard, 6 cane chairs, 5 rocking chairs, 6 other chairs, old-time buffet, sink, refrigerator, two corner cupboards, old-time desk, sewing machine, cot, child's bedstead, Sunburst chandelier, No. 15 kitchen range, two clocks, lot carpet, rug, linoleum, window blinds, lot pots, pans and dishes, quart and pint jars, crocks, 2 large jars, some jarred fruit, a lot of split wood, and many other articles too numerous to mention.

TERMS CASH. No property to be removed until settled for and settle with Clerk today.

JOHN P. EYLER.

HARRY TROUT, Auctioneer.
RALPH P. WEYBRIGHT, Clerk.
Huckstering Rights Reserved for the Ladies of Haugh's Church.
10-15-2t

PUBLIC SALE

I, the undersigned having sold my farm, will sell at public sale on my premises, 3 miles northwest of Taneytown, on the Bullfrog road, on

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1943, at 12 o'clock, sharp, the following items:

4 HEAD OF HORSES.

1 black mare, works wherever hitched; bay mare, offside worker; black horse, black mare colt, 2 years old.

9 HEAD CATTLE

4 fresh by day of sale; 1 close springer, 3 summer cows, 1 heifer.

HOGS

2 brood sows, 1 will farrow in November and 1 in December; 6 small shoats and 2 about 80 lbs. each.

FARM MACHINERY.

John-Deere tractor, on steel, good shape; new McCormick Deering plows 12-in., only plowed 50 acres; Papex hammer mill, 10-in., good shape; 6-in. 50-ft. rubber endless belt, manure spreader, 2 farm wagons, 17-ft Deering binder, Deering mower, horse rake, hay tedder, check-row corn planter, one Superior drill, cultivator, disc harrow, good shape; 2 spring tooth harrows, 17-tooth and 23-tooth; good steel land roller, furrow plow, shovel plow, drag plow, corn coverer, wheelbarrow, 1 1/2 H. P. gasoline engine and pump jack, 18-in line shaft and pulleys; cream separator, hay fork, rope and pulley; block and falls, wire stretchers, milk cooler, three 7-gal milk cans, 3 covered top buckets and milk strainers, good vise, electric fence, drill press, log, breast and cow chains, dung, sheaf and pitch forks, circular saw and frame; brooder stove, 40 locust posts and lot of lumber; hog trough, single row corn planter, about 200 ft. of new electric copper wire. HARNESS, 4 sets lead harness, 4 bridles, 4 collars, 2 check lines, 2 lead reins, 3 good halters.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS

Cable piano, rugs, chairs, tables, stands, dressers, dishes, porch furniture, hall rack, quilting frames, copper kettle, sausage stuffer, stirrer, old time chest, old sink, and sideboards, old walnut table, library table, and many other articles not mentioned.

TERMS CASH.

JOSEPH B. SMITH.
EARL BOWERS, Auctioneer.
CARL HAINES, Clerk.
10-14-4t

SCHOOL

BOYS • GIRLS

Do you have your entry blank for
**Reddy Kilowatt's
CONSERVATION
CONTEST**



IN WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

It's New—Costs nothing—No letters to write—
Teaches you how to help your country's war effort

GET THE ENTRY BLANKS YOU NEED NOW
**CONTEST CLOSES • MONDAY
NOVEMBER 1**

Ask For Extra Blanks At Our Store

THE POTOMAC EDISON CO.

STRICTLY BUSINESS by McFeatters



"I wouldn't be interested in 'common' stocks. Haven't you anything more exclusive?"

RATIFICATION NOTICE

In the Orphans' Court of Carroll County:
AUGUST TERM, 1943

Estate of Jacob A. Forney, deceased.
On application, it is ordered, this 11th day of October, 1943, that the sale of the Real Estate of Jacob A. Forney, late of Carroll County, deceased, made by Mary E. LeGore, Executrix, of the last Will and Testament of said deceased, and this day reported to this Court by the said Executrix, be ratified and confirmed unless cause be shown to the contrary on or before 11th day of November, next; provided a copy of this order be inserted for three successive weeks in some newspaper printed and published in Carroll County, before the 8th day of November, next.

The report states the amount of sale to be the sum of \$1,000.00.

E. LEE EBB,
LEWIS E. GREEN,
CHARLES B. KEPHART,
Judges.

True Copy Test:—
J. WALTER GRIMBINE,
Register of Wills for Carroll County.
10-15-4t

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Maryland, letter of Administration on the personal estate of

DELLIA M. FRINGER,
late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated to the subscriber, on or before the 15th day of April, next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate.

Given under my hand this 14th day of September, 1943.
GEORGE H. FRINGER,
Administrator of the estate of
Dellia M. Fringer, Deceased.
9-17-4t

DO YOU FEEL NERVOUS RESTLESS HIGH-STRUNG

On "CERTAIN DAYS" Of The Month?

Do functional periodic disturbances make you feel nervous, cranky, irritable, fidgety, tired and "dragged out"—at such times?
Then start at once—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Pinkham's Compound is famous not only to help relieve monthly pain but also accompanying weak, tired, nervous feelings of this nature.

Taken regularly—Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against such symptoms. For years thousands upon thousands of women and girls have reported benefits. Follow label directions. Well worth trying!

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND



REGULAR BLOOD
HOUNDS
After Customers

Our Want Ads



Soybeans Benefit By Crop Rotation

Beans Use Chemicals Remaining in Soil

Since soybeans have assumed such an important place in the family of war crops, the condition of the soil on which they are produced is a matter of importance to the farmer.

George H. Enfield, of the agronomy department of Purdue university pointed out that while soybeans need a plentiful ration of plant foods in order to produce maximum yields for Uncle Sam's war requirements, their diet can be adequately filled by "eating at the second table" if the soil's fertility level is high.

"Eating at the second table," Mr. Enfield explained, "means that soybeans respond to the hold-over fertility placed in the soil by previous crops in the rotation. Long-time fertility tests have demonstrated repeatedly that yields have been increased, on the average, from 3.2 to 10.6 bushels per acre because of this sound practice."

In view of the essential value of soybean products to agriculture and war industries, Mr. Enfield said, the fertility level of the soil that produces the crop is of prime importance. "Every farmer has noticed that beans will produce larger yields on fertile than on infertile soils," he added.

In three-year soybean growing tests on fertile land at the Purdue soils and crops farm, he said, increase from applying fertilizer with an attachment to a corn planter for row-seeded beans was about 70 per cent greater than when the same treatment was applied with the wheat drill and the beans seeded solid.

The tests revealed that the unfertilized crop averaged 27.8 bushels of soybeans per acre," Mr. Enfield explained. "Applying 100 pounds of 0-20-20 with the fertilizer attachment to the corn planter at seeding time increased the yield 3.3 bushels per acre."

Advantages of "plow-down" methods of fertilization were likewise described by Mr. Enfield. "In dry seasons," he said, "if the fertilizer is placed near the surface it is in dry soil and out of the reach of feeding roots. However, if the fertilizer is placed deeper, the roots can get it out of the moist soil. In wet seasons, fertilizer placed near the surface encourages weed growth. Results from one experiment showed that the weed competition was so severe where 666 pounds of 0-12-12 analysis was applied to the surface of the soil and disced in, that the yield was decreased 1.6 bushels per acre. The same treatment plowed under greatly increased the yield."

Mr. Enfield declared that soybeans apparently are very sensitive to potash deficiency. The results of demonstrations showed that potash-starved soybeans did not mature naturally. The leaves would start to die before the beans were completely filled and the test weight was lowered. In all cases of potash-starvation the percentage of damaged beans was unusually high.



Pressure-cooker bannet is safer than is the hot water bath method because it is the only method whereby the heat-resistant spores that cause canned foods to spoil can be killed. These spores are found in meat, fish, and poultry, and in all vegetables except tomatoes, pimientos, peppers and rhubarb.

Concrete Floors

A steel trowel produces a smooth concrete surface for workshop or poultry house floor. A rough finish is used for dairy stable floors. A wooden float will give an even gritty surface suitable for this.

Rural Briefs

Our soldiers in tropical countries use a dusting powder made of a derivative of castor beans to kill typhus-carrying lice.

Six demonstrations of dusting peanuts with sulphur to prevent leaf-spot in Hertford county, North Carolina, in 1942, showed an average gain of 378 pounds of peanuts per acre.

Mexican Opticians Treat People From Vehicle

Thousands of Mexicans owe their sight to a battered ambulance which rumbles out of Mexico City at regular intervals for a trek of several months to remote and isolated communities.

The service is sponsored by the Mexican Association for the Prevention of Blindness, under the direction of Adela Formoso de Santalicia Obregon. The "Blind Car," as it is affectionately called in rural Mexico, carries two doctors and a nurse to regions where no other facilities for eye treatment are available.

Dona Adela, an accomplished musician, poetess and playwright, knew nothing about eye ailments when she was given charge of the association's hospital because of her ability to raise funds. Undaunted, she studied eye diseases and took on herself the whole problem of Mexico's blind. The ambulance was the result of her vigorous one-woman campaign for a mobile eye-service.

The "Blind Car" maps its routes and goes everywhere that an automobile is supposed to go, and to many places where it is not. Announcements of its itinerary are sent out in advance, and long lines of sufferers are waiting when the ambulance arrives at its destinations.

The doctors remove cataracts, splinters and thorns from eyes and provide treatment for all eye ailments except those requiring advanced surgery. Such cases are brought to Mexico City for treatment in the association's hospital.

Legislatures Keep in Step With Standing Committees

Increasing reliance on "standing committees" to keep track of developments in various fields of government and legislative activity was reported for the nation's state legislatures by the Council of State Governments.

Functioning on a permanent basis during legislative sessions, the standing committees vary in purpose as widely as the needs of the states which established them, and deal with a diversity of subjects—agriculture, labor, public health, education, finance, amendments to state constitutions, workmen's compensation, public works, insurance, transportation, elections and interstate co-operation.

Most recent additions to the expanding list of standing committees are those concerned with civilian and national defense and aviation, the majority of which have been set up by rule in state legislatures during the last three years.

A total of 3,365 standing committees now handle regular work of the 48 legislatures in the country. Of these, 1,445 are senate committees, 1,785 are house committees and 135 are joint committees.

Dust Mixtures

Dust mixtures containing calcium arsenate are for use against chewing insects. Many also contain copper compounds for disease control. Dusts containing 10 per cent calcium arsenate together with a "fixed" copper compound and talc are commonly used to protect cucumbers, melons and squash from cucumber beetles and diseases. Dusts containing 20 per cent calcium arsenate with copper sulphate and hydrated lime are used on potatoes for potato "bugs" and blight. Either type will protect tomato, pepper, eggplant and other transplants from flea beetles. It is best not to use dusts containing arsenicals on plants such as beet greens, swiss chard, broccoli, brussels sprouts, kale, or on cabbage if the outer leaves are to be eaten, because enough poison may remain to be injurious to health.

Images Form on Eyes

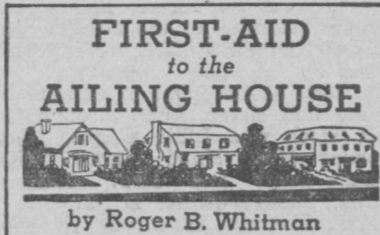
In several murder stories identification of the criminal is alleged to have resulted from a picture of the killer formed on the retina of the eye of the victim.

Although it is highly improbable that such a retinal picture ever revealed the identity of a killer it is a scientific fact, says the Better Vision institute, that experimentally indistinct silhouette images may be formed on the retina of a dead animal. If the head of a rabbit, for example, is kept in the dark for some time and then placed carefully in the light of a window, rectangles will be bleached on the retina of the rabbit's eye by the light coming from the several panes, forming a pattern of the window. Such a retinal picture is known as an "optogram."

Pre-Marriage Tests

Pre-marriage health examination laws were adopted this year by Missouri, Nebraska, Idaho and Wyoming, extending statutory protection against syphilis to brides and bridegrooms of 30 states, the Council of State Governments reports. The 30 states now making such examinations compulsory contain more than 70 per cent of the nation's population.

Four states, also, adopted laws designed to prevent transmission of syphilis to unborn children by requiring prenatal examinations for venereal diseases. This action, by Georgia, Idaho, Kansas and Nebraska, extended to 30 also the number of states protecting unborn children through examination of expectant mothers.



FIRST-AID to the AILING HOUSE

by Roger B. Whitman

Roger B. Whitman—WNU Features.

You may not be able to replace worn or broken household equipment. This is war. Government priorities come first. So take care of what you have, as well as you possibly can. This column by the homeowner's friend tells you how.

TRISODIUM PHOSPHATE

Question: Please repeat the name of the chemical used with water for cleaning painted and enameled surfaces.

Answer: Trisodium phosphate has many uses in a household. It has the effect of destroying grease, and thus makes a good cleaner. A handful in a dishpan makes dishwashing easier, and one or two tablespoons in a pail of water is excellent for cleaning painted surfaces. In stronger solutions it eats into the paint, even to the extent of being a first-rate paint remover. For this, it is used in the proportion of three pounds to the gallon of water. When applied boiling hot, with a dish mop or brush, paint and varnish soften quickly and can be taken off by rubbing with a cloth or by using a scraper. On some kinds of wood the grain may be raised slightly, so sandpapering will be needed before refinishing. It is harmless to the skin.

Trisodium phosphate is not stocked by drugstores. It can be had from chemical houses, and many paint stores sell it under its chemical name, as well as under the name of beet salt. It also is sold under many trade names.

Rust in Oven

Question: Our gas range is beginning to rust on the inside. How should we go about cleaning it?

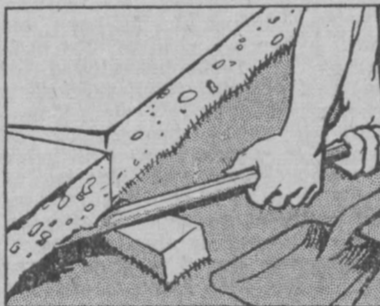
Answer: The following is a method for cleaning a cookstove that would seem to be well worth trying:

"For the oven, wring out thoroughly a cloth that was wet with water. Then saturate the cloth with common household ammonia. Place it in the oven with the door closed and leave it overnight. Do the same with the broiler. For the burners, extinguish the pilot flame and cover the burners or area with cloths saturated with ammonia; if the range has a table top close it. Do not wring out the ammonia. You will be amazed to find that the next morning there is no odor whatsoever, and that the rust and soil just wipe off. I usually finish with scouring powder and a steel wool pad, but this really is not necessary."

SUNKEN SIDEWALK

Question: Part of the concrete sidewalk in my backyard has sunken, so that in rains and when snow melts, long pools are formed. How can it be raised to its proper level?

Answer: If sidewalk was made in squares, these can be raised with a crowbar, so that a stone or cinder



filling can be placed underneath. If the sidewalk is one continuous strip, the sunken part should be broken into small pieces, to be packed and used as a foundation for a new layer of concrete. If you are not familiar with the work, it might be a difficult job, but one that a concrete contractor would find very simple.

Asbestos Shingles

Question: How are asbestos shingles cut? Can they be cut with a hatchet, like wooden shingles? Will a carpenter's saw do? I have heard that a mail-order house has a tool for the purpose; would this be better?

Answer: A rigid shingle, made of asbestos fiber and cement, cannot be cut with a hatchet. If cut with a carpenter's saw, sharpening and re-setting would be necessary to put the saw back in shape. A special cutting tool for this type of shingle is necessary; the one you say is handled by the mail-order house.

Paint for Old Fiber Wallboard

Question: How many coats and what kind of paint will be needed to paint a fiber wallboard installed 25 years ago?

Answer: First apply a coat of sizing; glue or thin shellac. If a good quality casein paint is to be used, one coat may be sufficient, but for oil paint, use flat wall paint in two coats.

Slow Hot-Water Heat

Question: Would a circulator pump in my hot-water heating system help in heating my second floor more quickly? My first floor heats up quickly, but it takes two to three hours to raise the temperature of the rooms upstairs to the same degree.

Answer: A circulator pump usually improves the circulation of the entire heating system, provided the piping and pump are installed properly. You should have a reliable heating contractor do the work.

PUBLIC SALE OF VALUABLE

Real and Personal Property NEAR TANEYTOWN, IN CARROLL COUNTY, MARYLAND

The undersigned will offer at public auction on the premises on

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1943, at 12:30 o'clock, P. M., all those two tracts or parcels of land lying contiguous to each other and containing in the aggregate 20 acres of land, more or less, and being the same land that was conveyed unto a certain Edmund F. Smith by John M. O. Fogle, his wife, by deed, dated March 22, 1913, and recorded among the Land Records of Carroll County in Liber O. D. G. No. 122 Folio 28, etc.

The above described land is situated about one-half mile Southeast of Taneytown on the road leading from Taneytown to Uniontown, adjoining the properties of J. J. Garner and Lloyd Lambert.

It is improved with an eight room brick and frame slate and metal roofed DWELLING HOUSE, wired for electricity. There is a pump at the house. It is further improved with a metal roofed bank barn, garage, chicken house and other outbuildings.

TERMS OF SALE—Cash within ten days from the day of sale. A deposit of \$250.00 will be required of the purchaser on the day of sale.

JULIA S. DIONE, ROSE AGNES SMITH, LAWRENCE A. SMITH, EDITH M. WILLIAMS, MARGARET MAE SMITH, Heirs at law of Mary A. Smith, deceased.

Pursuant to an order of the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, passed on September 21, 1943, the undersigned administrator of Mary A. Smith, deceased, will sell at public auction on the above premises on Saturday, October 16, 1943, at 1 o'clock, P. M., three shares of the Capital Stock of the Taneytown Savings Bank

TERMS OF SALE: CASH.

LAWRENCE A. SMITH, Administrator of Mary A. Smith, deceased.

EARL R. BOWERS, Auct. D. EUGENE WALSH, Solicitor. 9-24-4t



PICTORIAL SYMBOLISM of the branch of military service with which an American life is identified, is available to you through our new granite etching process.

Come in at your convenience and see samples of this new development, etched in the beautiful color granites of the Rainbow Line. We would like to tell you all about it.

JOSEPH L. MATHIAS Memorials since 1906 WESTMINSTER, MD. Phone: 127

PIKESVILLE (8) BALTIMORE, MD. Phones: Pikes. 444 Forest 1700 Open Sundays - 2 P.M. to 5 P.M.



You Want Results

Our poultry feeds give you the balanced high quality mash that fowls require to produce the results you want.

Get the growth, egg production and hatchability that mean profit to you by using feeds that are fortified with



Ration-aid Poultry Feed Supplement supplies the many essential nutritive factors necessary for fast growth, heavy egg production and health of your poultry flock.

We will be glad to talk with you about your feed needs.

THE REINDOLLER COMPANY 120 E. Baltimore St., TANEYTOWN, MD. 5-7-tf

Subscribe for the RECORD

PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned having sold her farms will sell at public sale on her premises, 2 miles east of Taneytown, Md., at Pipe Creek Park farms, on WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1943, at 11 o'clock the following personal property:

5 HEAD BELGIAN HORSES, weight 1700 lbs more or less a piece; 2 blacks, one 9 and one 10 years old; 2 sorrel, two 5 and one 6 years old. This team of horses is hard to beat in quality.

8 HEAD OF CATTLE, T. B. and blood tested; 3 milk cows, thoroughbred Guernsey bull, 1 heifer, 3 small calves.

HOGS! HOGS! 9 shoats, ranging 100 to 140 lbs; 3 sows, one with pigs.

FARMING MACHINERY.

No. 101 Super tractor, power lift, power take off, cultivator for same; 6 ft. Clipper combine, 33-tooth 4-section springtooth harrow, tractor, 32-wheel Disc harrow, heavy crop hay loader, double gang soil pulverizer, corn planter, with 140 rods check row wire, fertilizer attachment; 8-shovel cultivators, 13 disc drill, ensilage cutter, 30-ft. furrow pipe and hay feed roll, knives and shredder bars; 10-in two bottom plow, 2 disc furrow plows, hammer mill and collector. All the above machinery is Massey-Harris; 2 wagons, heavy 2-horse wagon, low-down New Idea iron wheel, side-delivery rake and tedder combined; power corn sheller, hay tedder, Hoosier lime sower, two 18-ft. hay carriages, 6-barrel wagon bed, Farquhar manure spreader, McCormick-Deering 12-in. riding plow, 2 mowers, John Deere Osborne grain cleaner, hay fork, car rope and pulleys; wheel weights for tractor, 150 lbs each; shovel plow, potato coverer, walking barshear plow, hair Heist thread cutter and dies; 8 pea guards, large truck canvass.

HARNESSES—2 sets yankee harness, 2 set front gears, 5 collars, 5 bridles, 2 sets check reins, lead rein, straps, and other articles not mentioned. TERMS CASH.

MRS. GLENN SHOCKEY, EARL BOWERS, Auct. CARL HAINES, Clerk. 10-8-2t

If You Suffer 'PERIODIC' FEMALE PAIN

With Its Weak, Cranky, Nervous Feelings

If at such times you, like so many women and girls suffer from cramps, headaches, backache, distress of "irregularities", periods of the blues—due to functional monthly disturbances—Start at once—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. It's famous not only to help relieve monthly pain but also accompanying tired, weak, nervous feelings of this nature. This is because of its soothing effect on one of woman's most important organs. Taken regularly—Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against such symptoms. Follow label directions.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND



AT FIRST SIGN OF A COLD USE 666

666 TABLETS, SALVE, NOSE DROPS

EASE BURNING EYES



Murine soothes, cleanses and refreshes irritated, reddened membranes caused by head colds, driving, winds, movies, close work, late hours. Free dropper with each bottle. At all Drug Stores.

MEDFORD PRICES

STORE HOURS—8 A. M. to 6 P. M. Daily

50 lb Box Dynamite \$7.25

Fine Salt, 25-lb bag 35c

Fine Salt, 50-lb. bag 65c

Fine Salt, 100 lb bag \$1.10

50 lb Can Lard 15c lb

Kerosene, gallon 10c

Gasoline 18c gal

Round Steak 37c lb.

Porterhouse Steak, lb 36c

Sirloin Steak 36c lb.

Chuck Roast, lb 28c

Brisket 24c lb.

Flat Rib Plate 21c lb

Chick Feeders, each 5c

50-lb. Salt Blocks 49c

24-lbs. Flour 90c

Vinegar, gallon 25c

Tick Face Horse Collars \$1.48

All Leather Horse Collar \$4.75

8 lb. box Crackers 32c

1-ply Roofing \$59c roll

2-ply Roofing 79c roll

3-ply Roofing 98c roll

Sand Cover Roofing \$1.69 roll

Plow Shares 60c each

Slip Point Shares 75c each

Tractor Shares 80c each

Landsides \$1.10

Moulboards \$3.40

No. 6 Dry Cells \$29c each

4-inch Eave Trough 11c foot

5-inch Eave Trough 15c foot

2-in. Conductor Spout 9c foot

3-in. Conductor Spout 11c foot

6-inch Eave Trough 19c foot

4-in. Conductor Spout, 15c ft.

Cement 57c bag

38-ft. Carton full Thick Rockwool, \$1.98

Ground Oats \$3.50 bag

Ground Barley \$3.35 bag

Ground Wheat \$2.75 bag

Stock Molasses 35c gal.

Linseed Replacement Oil \$1.30 gal

3 Electric Bulbs for 25c

Sour Krout 16c jar

700-15 Synthetic Tires \$23.86

600-16 Synthetic Tires \$17.67

625-650-16 Synthetic Tires \$21.48

700-16 Synthetic Tires \$24.51

525-550-17 Synthetic Tires \$16.20

525-550-18 Synthetic Tires \$14.77

475-500-19 Synthetic Tires \$13.21

440-450-25 Synthetic Tires \$13.06

Synthetic Tubes

600-16 Tubes \$4.22

625-650 Tubes \$4.81

700-16 Tubes \$5.05

Come to our Auction and Save Money

Check Lines \$6.98 pair

Horse Collars \$1.48

All Leather Collars \$4.75

Lead Harness \$9.98

Yellow Collar Pads 69c

Work Bridles \$2.98

Just received 100 Bales Barb Wire \$4.75 bale

Just received a shipment of Stalls and Stanchions \$13.75 per stall

\$13.75 per stall

100 lb Bag Potatoes \$1.98

4 lbs Fresh Ground Buck-wheat 25c

3 lbs Raisins for 25c

3 Bxs Cream Corn Starch for 25c

3 Boxes Cube Starch for 25c

5 Big Boxes Matches for 25c

4 lbs Borax for 25c

6 lbs Epsom Salts for 25c

5 Bars OK Soap for 25c

Men's Rubber Boots \$2.98 pr

Corrugated Roofing \$12.00 sq

2 lb Bags Gaines Dog Food 23c

5 lb Bag Gaines Dog Food 48c

8 oz Boxes Pard Dog Feed 15c

1 lb 9 oz Gro Pup Dog Feed 27c

CORRESPONDENCE

Latest Items of Local News Furnished By Our Regular Staff of Writers

We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesday, or by Fast Mail, west on W. M. R. R., Thursday morning. Letters mailed on Thursday evening may not reach us in time.

FEESERSBURG

Monday morning—with a clear sky bright sunshine and frosty air yes, if you've not gathered in all the tomatoes and peppers and beans, they were well-chilled last night. Now is a good time to make chow-chow, for one can get fine cabbage at 5c lb. How many times we've bought splendid cabbage at 1 1/2c per lb. Circumstances alter cases—and prices.

Our neighbor, Wilbur F. Miller, Sr., had sale of his farming machinery at his farm in Detour Tuesday of last week, which some of our folks attended. The cattle were disposed of privately. How popular sales have become—they are really social affairs in these times.

A group of our ladies spent Saturday afternoon in Frederick where the stores proved very attractive to many people, regardless of unusually high prices. Some day we'll call them var prices—which they really are. Oh! Why will Nations fight?

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Harbaugh took a trip to Pennsylvania last week about Red Lion to visit relatives there and friends along the way and saw a number of them. Their niece, Miss Duana Garber was with them over the week-end.

Norman Smith was one of a party of eight men on a fishing trip last Friday to the Potomac river beyond Washington, and was unsuccessful in not securing any fish or oysters. At Mt. Union the memorial window for Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Williams, which in some way got broken was sent to the man who installed them and returned in good repair and put in place, also coal has been secured at the church for the season and more new hymns provided for S. and Church.

Mrs. Clara Wolfe will represent the Missionary Society of Mt. Union as a delegate at the 61st annual convention of the Women's Synodical Societies of Md Lutheran Churches, meeting in Baltimore this week at the Church of the Reformation, Rev. H. F. Reiz, pastor. Mrs. Edwin Thomas, president for the service of remembrance there is an unusually long list of departed members during the past year. A fine program is announced for the convention.

There was Lovefeast at the original Church of the Brethren at Beaver Dam on Saturday and Sunday when many cars from Pennsylvania passed to and fro.

A number of folks around us are on the sick list just now; there's back ache and neuritis, sore throat and toothache and colds are prevalent too but all who can keep moving—and are busy.

Mrs. Lulu Hooper Grider spent several days in Frederick last week, with the F. Littlefield family. Mr. L. was off to Pimlico on Saturday which was the opening day of the races. His good house-keeper Mrs. Virgie Staley was called to the home of her daughter in N. C. because of sickness.

Sunday School and Communion Service at Mt. Union was well attended on Sunday morning. For his discourse Rev. Bowersox used the theme, "Divine Heart Burn," concerning the disciples walk to Emmaus, as a prelude the organist rendered "Calling us Home" very tenderly. The church was nicely decorated with roses, a basket of snapdragons and purple gentian and a huge arrangement of Autumn wild blossoms—by Mrs. B. Shirk. Mrs. E. S. Kroons and Mrs. C. Wolfe—and after worship were placed on the graves. There were not as many visitors as usual, and some of the regular attendants were confined by sickness at home. Blaine G. Broadwater was received into membership by transfer from the Methodist Church of Union Bridge.

The Parish Bulletin is very interesting this week, giving news of all the boys in service, their occupations and special work, their addresses and dates of their birthdays, and request for remembrance and letters. Six reasons are given to not delay; to start a family altar, to return jars filled with fruit and vegetables—for Institutions of the church; to increase Benevolence giving; to start attending church regularly, to resist sin, to join church now. It tells of work being done to the churches; and names of donors for the Bulletin—all are generous.

We appreciate the Detroit letter of last week, as something different and good. From newspapers, radio and conversation, one hears so much of war and tragedy, that to read of a whole day of interesting services, with various pastors, splendid melody by noted musicians, a renovated House of Worship—rededicated free of debt, good food and fellowship is quite refreshing, and makes one wish we had been with our friend, J. J. Reid that day; only please do not apologize for telling us about it—God is with the Right.

Last week we secured some good winesap apples from Washington, D. C., at \$2.50 per bushel; also a few Grimes' Golden at 6c per lb; and some new Delicious at \$2.50 per bushel. All good as gold and precious.

This day in 1492 (Oct. 12) after a long hazardous voyage Columbus reached land of the western hemisphere and with great joy they came ashore and knelt down and kissed the ground—then offered prayer. We've inherited the benefits.

LITTLESTOWN.

Youth night was observed by the Rotary Club at its weekly dinner meeting, Tuesday evening. A movie on "Nut Making" was shown. The speaker was the Rev. Wallace J. Cummings, pastor of the M. E. Church. He spoke on "The problem of being Ordinary."

A surprise party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Sentz, near town, on Saturday evening, in honor of Mrs. Sentz who celebrated her birthday. About 30 were present.

A wedding reception was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Zepp R. D. 2, in honor of their son, Pvt. Reuben Zepp of the U. S. Marine Corps and his bride, the former Mildred Steinberg. The couple received many gifts. Refreshments were served.

This being National Fire Prevention week Charles Kepner accompanied by Assistant Fire Chief Kenneth Olinger, made a tour of the schools and some of the factories, and conducted fire drills and the result were satisfactory. At the grade school building where there are 250 pupils, the building was vacated in one minute and fifteen seconds. The Parochial school with 100 pupils was vacated in 45 seconds. The High School with 184 pupils cleared the large building in one minute and thirty seconds.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Miller, Baltimore, and son, spent several days with Mrs. Miller's mother, Mrs. A. A. Parr.

Mrs. Earl Feeser, West King St. was admitted to the Hanover General Hospital, Saturday evening. She was taken in the community ambulance. Mrs. Feeser had fallen earlier in the week from a step ladder in her home and suffered a severe back injury.

Mr. and Mrs. I. S. Brumgard have returned to their home in Jersey Shore, after having visited Mrs. Kate Brumgard and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Maitland, of Reading, visited at the home of their parents.

Mrs. George Copland, of Detroit, Mich., is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Eby, near town.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Snyder of Prince St., have five sons and one son-in-law in the war.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Mehning, Jr. are spending a week at the home of Mrs. Mehning's parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Clark Mabane, N. C.

Robert Weaver, third son of Mrs. Thomas O. Weaver, left Friday to join the Navy. One son Deale, has been in North Africa for 7 months.

Miss Charolyn Baughman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Baughman, became the bride of Cpl. Chas. R. Benner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Milton Benner, Gettysburg R. D. on Monday evening. The double ring ceremony was performed in St. Mary Reformed Church, Silver Run, by the pastor of the church, Rev. Albert E. Shenberger. The matron of honor was Mrs. Irvin Keefer. The best man was Kenneth Benner, a brother of the bridegroom. Mr. Benner left after a short trip then returned to his camp at Fort Ord, Calif.

E. J. Althoff reported at a meeting of the Fire Company receipts of \$543.05 up to the time of the meeting from the canvass of the town for cash donations in lieu of a carnival.

Miss Yoda Jane Feeser, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Feeser, West King St., underwent an operation on Wednesday morning at the Baltimore City Hospital for appendicitis. She is getting along nicely. Miss Feeser is pursuing a course in nursing at the Hospital.

John J. Wolfe, died Tuesday afternoon at the Mont Alto State Sanatorium where he had been a patient for the past year. He was 22 years old and a member of St. John Lutheran Church. Surviving are his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wolfe, N. Queen St., and a sister Mrs. Ralph Shoemaker, Littlestown R. D. The funeral will be held Friday afternoon at the J. W. Little and Son Funeral Home. The Rev. Kenneth D. James, his pastor, will officiate. Interment will be made in Mt. Carmel cemetery.

The Borough Council put on interest \$3000 in the two banks and action was taken by the Council to buy \$6000 U. S. Treasury Bonds bearing interest at two percent.

UNIONTOWN

On Wednesday evening, October 6 Mrs. Harry B. Fogle entertained her Sunday School Class to a Christmas card writing party at her home. They addressed Christmas cards to the boys who are in the service from St. Paul's Lutheran Sunday School as well as the other boys from the community, this being finished they were invited to the dining room where a miscellaneous shower of useful gifts were tastefully arranged on the table and presented to the pastor's wife, Mrs. George E. Bowersox. Delicious refreshments were served to twelve guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. E. Caylor received word on Wednesday, October 13 that their son Sgt. James W. Caylor was seriously wounded in Northern Africa. S/Sgt. Caylor was a tail gunner on the Flying Fortress B-17.

Wm H. Stone, Baltimore, was a week-end guest of his father, Mr. John W. Stone, Clear Ridge.

Mrs. Mollie Crabs has received a letter from her son Carroll L. Crabs Los Angeles, California. He is a U. S. Navy Security Guard.

Mrs. Harry H. Haines attended the graduation exercises of the school for special service officers, at Washington-Lee University, Lexington, Va. Her daughter, Lieut. Doris V. Haines a member of the class traveling under orders from Lexington, Va. to Daytona Beach, Fla. spent several days delay enroute with her parents.

The Women's Literary Club, Union Bridge, will sponsor a benefit tea on Saturday, October 16, from 2 to 5 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Burrier L. Cookson. Mrs. L. C. Stately is the president of this club.

Rev. J. H. Hoch was the guest preacher at the Rally Day Services

at Krider's Reformed Church, Sunday afternoon.

George W. Slonaker, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Talbert and daughters, Misses Evelyn and Gladys Talbert, Silver Springs, Md., spent the week-end with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Fielder Gilbert and Mrs. Cora Stem were guests during the week-end of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Kaetzl, Boonsboro, Md.

Rev. and Mrs. J. H. Hoch, Mrs. Flora Shriner, Misses Blanche Shriner and Jennie Trite were supper guests of the Shreeve Shriner family near Westminster, Sunday evening.

Rev. J. H. Hoch left on Tuesday evening to attend the Maryland-Virginia Eldership which is in session this week at the Church of God, Zittlestown.

Rev. S. A. Kipe and Rev. C. W. Fink were supper guests at the Church of God parsonage, Saturday.

Monroe Feeser's moved from Manchester to the Glenn Crouse apartment on Saturday.

Mrs. Annie Caylor is spending this week with the Harry B. Fogle family, caring for Mrs. Baughman during Mrs. Fogle's absence from home.

Mrs. Wilbur Devillöiss, delegate to the Women's Missionary convention in the Church of the Reformation, Baltimore, and Mrs. Harry Fogle, treasurer attended the sessions of the convention Wednesday and Thursday.

Mr. H. B. Fogle spent Columbus Day holiday with his grandson, Barton West, Baltimore.

The young girls of the Lutheran Sunday School met on Tuesday evening and packed five Christmas boxes for the joy of the Sunday School who are over seas. They sent these boxes to Henry Singer, James Baust, Virgil Martin, Joseph Shuey and William Goodwin.

St. Paul's Women's Missionary Society was entertained by Mrs. Howard Hymiller, on Thursday evening at her home on Clear Ridge.

Mrs. Malcolm Frock led a very interesting meeting, the topic being "Why World Missions Now." Mrs. Wilbur Devillöiss was elected delegate to the Maryland Convention to be held Oct. 13-14 in the Church of the Reformation, Baltimore. The November meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. H. B. Fogle on Saturday, Nov. 6, at 2 P. M. Mrs. Bowersox was quite surprised to find another shower awaiting her from the Missionary Society. The hostess served refreshments at the close of the meeting.

Mrs. Eleanor Joy Lambert, of Liberty, was a supper guest at the Methodist parsonage last Friday evening.

Rev. Don E. Griffin, of Westminster Theological Seminary, spent last Sunday evening with Rev. Paul F. Warner and family. Mr. Griffin was the speaker at Pine Creek Methodist Church. He delighted the congregation also with a vocal solo, and participated in a flute-trombone duet with the pastor The Curfman brothers and Mr. Hall, of Westminster, played a number of Hawaiian guitar selections.

Rev. and Mrs. Paul F. Warner attended the reception for the members of the faculty of Western Maryland College, at the home of President Holloway, last Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Susan V. Warner, Salisbury, arrived on Wednesday for an extended visit with her son, Rev. Paul F. Warner.

Mrs. Paul F. Warner was one of the hostesses at the tea given in honor of Mrs. Lester E. Walliver, wife of the president, at Westminster Theological Seminary, on Monday afternoon.

Rev. Paul F. Warner was the speaker at the afternoon service of the coming day, at Linwood Brethren Church, last Sunday.

HARNEY

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Wolff had a Monday dinner guest Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Gruber, Baltimore.

Visitors at the home of Mrs. Minnie Hess, Sunday, were Rev. Rex and Lillie Slagle, Gettysburg; Mr. and Mrs. John Fream, Chas. Shildt and Ruth Snider, of Harney.

Don't forget the date Oct. 16, Chicken and waffle supper in the hall sponsored by Ladies' Aid of St. Paul's Church. Suppers served from 4:30 on. Price 60c.

Mrs. Robert Rencker, York, spent several days here last week with her parents. Mrs. Reck who had been ill is much improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Hess and Mrs. Florence Myers, of Hanover, were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel D. Hawn, on Sunday.

Mrs. Ester Ridinger, Gettysburg, Mrs. Samuel Valentine and other spent the week-end with her sister, relatives of this village.

Francis Fream of the Navy at Great Lake, Ill. and his mother, Louella Fream, Gettysburg, called on the former's grandparents Mr. and Mrs. John W. Fream, Sunday.

Pvt. Raymond Clabaugh with a camp in the state of Washington is spending a 15-day furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Clabaugh.

Pvt. Lloyd Kiser, of Texas, spent last week with his father, Estee Kiser; he also visited his great aunt, Viola Slagenbaup, Taneytown R D 1 Pvt. Kenneth Selby is spending a furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Selby.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Wolff received word of the death of their nephew, John Joseph Wolff, of Mt. Alto. He was a son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wolff.

Pvt. Caldwell, a brother of Mrs. Dennis Boyd, is here on a visit with her husband. "Caldwell" has been in North Africa and has many thrilling experiences to relate.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Gruber, of Baltimore, and Mrs. Lovia Harner, Gettysburg, visited their brother, Earlinton Shriver, wife and family, through the past week.

Lillie Slagle, Gettysburg, spent Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Naible.

A daughter, Margaret Clare, was born in Church Home and Infirmary, Baltimore, Oct. 10 to Mr. and Mrs. Leonard H. Kalbfleisch, Baltimore.

Mrs. K. was the former Isabel Eckenrode, daughter of the late Thomas L. and Hannah C. Eckenrode of this place.

Visitors at the home of Samuel D. Snider and sister, Ruth through the past week was Lillie Slagle, Gettysburg Mrs. Maud Wantz, Miss Margie Scott and Mrs. Clarence Naible, Taneytown R. D. 2.

Mrs. Hannah Eckenrode returned to her home here Sunday evening after spending four weeks in Baltimore.

NEW WINDSOR

Mrs. Minnie Fraser entertained the W. C. T. U., at her home on Tuesday.

Mrs. Arthur Lambert entertained to dinner on Wednesday Mrs. Mollie Nicodemus and Mrs. Devillöiss, of near Oak Orchard, and Mrs. Strine at her home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Engler spent the week-end with relatives at Waynesboro, Pa.

Rev. Hays and wife, of Emlenton, Pa., spent the week-end here, at her home.

William Hibberd and wife, spent Sunday at his home at Brookland.

Rev. Gaar, of Baltimore, will preach in the Presbyterian Church, this Sunday morning, at 11 A. M.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Roop entertained to dinner on Wednesday Mrs. Rose Caylor, of Uniontown, and Miss Staken, of Westminster.

Miss Fannie Gaitner, New York, spent Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Katharine Stauffer.

DETROIT LETTER

A member of one of the Orders in Taneytown once said to me, in referring to the efforts of a certain young man to obtain membership in the Lodge of that Order, that he shed almost the next thing to blood before he reached the end of his desire. Well Michigan even went further than the "next thing," in its effort to raise its quota to judge by the tone of the articles that appeared daily in the newspapers, while this Bondy drive was going on. By having the time extended and extra efforts made, the goal was reached, in the state at least, but even now we read of complaints that the ones who were supposed to buy the small denomination bonds did not do their duty, which is not surprising when we come to realize what a person with a moderate income is up against, in the matter of taxes of all kinds, the high cost of living, etc.

Sometimes a friend of mine refers slightly to the good old state of Maryland, (of which I am proud to be a native) and cites the case of that goofy base ball pitcher, "Boots" Poffenberger, who he says was a fail ure because he had to wear shoes, inferring that we from that state are all "hill-billies," and run bare-footed nearly the whole year. On such occasions I cannot help refer him to the fact that old Maryland was the first state in the Union to reach the goal set for it, and also ask him why Michigan, was among the last to do so in spite of the proudly asserted boast of the wealth of the city and whole state, and the high wages paid to its war-plant employees.

And speaking of these high wages, and the number of women employees, we wonder if this apparent prosperity pays in the end, when we read of the effect this employment of mothers has on the conduct of children and homes. When we read of 256 children out of 1000 interviewed of school age, carrying the keys of their homes, of children left alone found burned to death, of young girls of teen age being picked up at all hours of the night, roaming the streets, and the numerous girls of the same age, found guilty of unspeakable offenses, and then hear a mother of one of such offenders say, "I work in a war plant. I feel that I owe it to the soldier boys." we wonder, that's all.

And the effects of having so much money to spend has certainly turned the heads of a great many of these women. I do not say all, or even a majority, but a large number are certainly changing their views of life, buying things that are not needed, spending their spare time in beer gardens and dance halls, giving as their excuse that they need recreation after their hard day's work in the factory, and neglecting their homes and families, and when the assertion is made that there are enough delinquent boys and girls in Michigan to make up two whole divisions of the U. S. Army, it certainly should give parents something to think about.

We had another election this week—the Spring Primary, this time only the nomination of the city officers being voted on. It looks now as if the Labor racketeers are on their way to do what they have been trying so hard to do for along time—grab the city government. In this effort they have the aid of the New Dealers, Negro and foreign elements, all of these seeming to think they do not have enough say in the affairs of the city. The real test will come at the November general election, and it may be, but at present is not probable, that they will be disappointed, as was the case when they tried it before. This Primary shows again the useless and costly method of selecting both city and state officers, out here. While other states are trying to get away from election costs, Michigan still clings to the method of years, even adding both to the cost and inefficiency of her election system. It is estimated that this Primary cost nearly \$1.50 a vote and that, we consider pretty high, when we see what the result is. Maybe some day those who are running the affairs of the state will wake up, as did Maryland, and do away with a lot of these useless elections.

We all know that there is a war going on, or at least should be, but this week this fact was brought nearer to us when we learned of the death of a boy who lived just across the street from us. He was stationed in Arizona in the Air Corps, and met his death in a crash on Tuesday (5th.) We knew him from babyhood, and were shocked beyond description,

when we heard the bad news. Two of his brothers are in the service, and the remaining one expects to be called shortly, one being in the South Pacific, and the other is a cadet at Syracuse University. As I mentioned once before, our neighborhood has furnished, I believe, as large a contingent to both army and navy, as any other in the city, there being in the neighborhood of 20 stars in the windows in the immediate vicinity, and there are still a few to go.

We have just noticed that a change has been made in the management of the Naval Arsenal, which has been under the supervision of the Hudson Motor Car Co., ever since it was built, nearly two years ago. The buildings of this plant, one of the largest in the city, or we should say, just outside of the city limits, is owned by the Navy Department, and that department has seen fit to place it under the management of the great Westinghouse Company, the reasons for the change not having been made public as yet. The Hudson Company has several other plants doing war work, and these plants are not affected by the change. It is said that present employees are not affected, which should certainly cause a long breath of relief to go up from them.

JOHN J. REID.

4-H PROJECT RECORDS DUE TODAY

The 4-H boys and girls should submit their 1943 4-H Wartime Project Record Books to the County Agent at once, if they have not already done so. All bona fide 4-H Club members are urged to fill out their project record books on time. If they have not received their record books as yet, they should immediately get in touch with their County Agent.

Cash awards will be made to outstanding members.

\$5.00 in cash awards is to be awarded the boys and girls in the county who have produced or helped to produce food for victory. Each member will be given points for producing beef, pork, poultry and poultry products, dairy products, crops, etc. The ones who have the highest number of points will be put in the Blue Award Group and those with the second highest number of points will be put in the Red Award Group. The blue award group will receive a somewhat higher award than the red award group.

4-H Club members must submit their project record book to their County Agent in order to be eligible for the Blue or Red group award. Only those who submit their Record Books properly filled out will be eligible to receive cash awards.

The Maryland State Fair Board contributed the cash awards. All project books must be signed by the member submitting them. The parent of the boy or girl should sign them also, as well as the members local leader, if they have one for their Club.

PROCEEDINGS ORPHANS' COURT

Truman Paul Lambert, et. al., executors of the estate of Truman E. Lambert, deceased, returned inventory of personal property and real estate.

Agnes Yingling Bounds and John E. Yingling, administrators d. b. n. c. t. a. of the estate of Mary A. Lane, deceased, reported sale of real estate.

Luther B. Hafer, administrator of the estate of Alice Rebecca Ohler, deceased, returned inventory of real estate.

Mary E. LeGore, executrix of the estate of Jacob A. Forney, deceased, reported sale of real estate.

Effie S. Ensor, administratrix of the estate of E. Clarence Ensor, deceased, returned inventory of personal property.

L. Pearce Bowlus, administrator of the estate of James William Burdette, deceased, settled his second and final account.

Michael Paul Smith, administrator of the estate of John T. Rhoten, deceased, received order to transfer see.

William E. Frizzell, infant, received order to withdraw money.

Clarence Russell Reaver and Roland R. Reaver, executors of the estate of Rufus W. Reaver, deceased, reported sale of personal property.

Lewis K. Woodward, acting executor of the estate of Theodore F. Englar, deceased, settled his second and final account.

Anna Elizabeth Zechunke, executrix of the estate of Mary E. Richter, deceased, settled her first and final account.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

John Carrelli and Margaret Stiffler, Ardmore, Pa.

Charles R. Benner and Carolyn M. Baughman, Gettysburg, Pa.

Clarence E. Rohrbach and Ethel L. Miller, Millers, Md.

Philip S. Beacham, Jr. and Grace V. May, Westminster, Md.

Harry B. Paxton and Bessie L. Hoopes, Dillsburg, Pa.

G Morgan Simpson and Anna Reese Boyd, Baltimore, Md.

Andrew G. Kubber and Frances E. Horne, Baltimore, Md.

Jacob E. Hilbert and Lyda R. Brandon, Sykesville, Md.

Joseph B. Eckard and Carolyn V. Crabs, Westminster, Md.

John Richard Swartzbaugh and Virginia M. Sipe, Codorus, Pa.

John R. Talbert and Gwendolyn L. Price, Sparks, Md.

Letterkenny Officers who have taken courses at Aberdeen, Md., report seeing the overgrown Ford V 8 motors developed by the Army Ordnance Department and Ford Motor Co. This new 500-horsepower tank engine (liquid-cooled, 8 cylinders, gasoline) gives U. S. tanks added stamina. The engine uses secondary aluminum and is relatively light in weight. Now in mass production, its endurance rating is "remarkable."

COMMUNITY LOCALS.

(Continued from First Page.)

Mrs. Margaret S. Damon, R. N., of New York City is helping to care for her father, Mr. David B. Shaum who is seriously ill at home.

The following enrolled at Western Maryland College, Miss Phyllis Hess, senior class; Miss Mary Louise Alexander, sophomore; Miss Dean Hess, junior; Miss Ruth Hess, freshman.

Captain Howard Tiller and Lieutenants Nellie Mae Smith and Estella Malachawski, of Atlantic City, and Mr. and Mrs. Ivan Hentling, of Hagerstown, Md., visited Joseph H. Smith and daughter, Helen, over the week-end.

Richard D. Schnably and family, who have been residents of Taneytown for several years, moved today (Friday) to a home near Baltimore, so as to be near Mr. Schnably's work in a defense plant. The Boy Scouts of town gave his son a farewell party on Thursday evening.

The first Quarterly Conference of the Taneytown U. B. Charge will be held on Thursday at 7:30 P. M., in the Taneytown Church. A resume of the conference which was held at York Third Church of Oct. 5-7, will be given and the program for the coming year will be presented by the Conference Supt. Dr. J. H. Ness. All officials are urged to be present to find out the objectives of the work.

Ensign Mildred Carbaugh, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roy F. Carbaugh, of town, sent a letter to the Editor expressing her thanks for the Record; also stating that she wished to thank the persons in Taneytown who had part in presenting the fine service kit to her. Ensign Carbaugh is stationed at the U. S. Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md.

CARD OF THANKS.

I wish to thank the Taneytown Fire Co., and the neighbors for their assistance at the chimney fire at my home.

MRS. WM. AIRING.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank my friends for the cards, greetings and kindness shown me during my illness while at home and in the Hospital.

MRS. CHARLES HUMBERT.

An armored division in action and on the move uses 650 tons of gasoline, 600 tons of ammunition, and 35 tons of food a day. A Liberty ship would have to arrive every eight days to maintain it in battle.

Since the outbreak of the war, Army Ordnance has turned out one piece of artillery for every 46 American soldiers, more than one million machine guns and five million rifles and submarine guns. Production of small arms ammunition has reached the astronomical figure of 22 billion rounds—enough to fire 1,500 bullets at every soldier in the Axis armies.

The presence of mistrust, where confidence is due, withers the flowers of Eden and scatters Love's petals to decay.—Mary Bak Eddy.

Confidence is that feeling by which the mind embarks in great and honorable courses with a sure hope and trust in itself.—Cicero.

MARRIED

NUSBAUM—RUMBOLD

Miss Ruth E. Rumbold daughter of Mrs. William Rumbold, and the late Mr. William Rumbold, of Aviation Cadet Kenneth* W. Nusbaum son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Nusbaum, of Taneytown, Saturday, September 11th, in the Post Chapel of the Bainbridge Army Air Field, Bainbridge, Georgia. To the strains of the bridal chorus from Wagner's "Lohengrin" played by the Chapel organist the bride entered the chapel with Aviation Cadet Luther B. Bloodworth, Jr., Champ, Md., and was met at the altar by the groom and Aviation Cadet John C. Newman, Mason City, Nebraska, who served as bestman. The double ring ceremony was performed by Post Chaplain Matthew C. Boozer. The bride wore a street length gown of navy blue with matching accessories and a shoulder corsage of white and pink roses. Mrs. Nusbaum is a graduate of New Windsor High School, and Cadet Nusbaum is a graduate of Taneytown High School and Strayer's School of Accountancy, Baltimore. At the present time the young couple are living in Albany, Georgia, the room being stationed at Turner Field, where he is receiving his advanced training in the Army Air Corps.

SIGLIN—MAYERS

Miss Carolyn M. Mayers, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer J. H. Mayers, Littlestown, Pa., R. D.

SPECIAL NOTICES

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted under this heading at One Cent a word, each week, counting name and address of advertiser, two initials, or a date, counted as one word. Minimum charge, 50 cents.

REAL ESTATE for sale, Two Cents each word. Minimum charge, 25 cents.

THIS COLUMN is especially for Wants, Lost, Found, Short Announcements, Personal Property for sale, etc.

CASH IN ADVANCE payments are desired in all cases.

WILL HAVE FROM now on, Steers, Heifers, Bulls for sale at lowest prices.—Harold Mehring, Taneytown. 8-28-tf

FOR SALE—Camel Hair Polo Coat, size 16-18, practically new. Apply at Record Office and look it over.

LOST—Pair of Glasses in Taneytown.—Finder please return to Record Office.

FOR SALE—Just received, new supply of Fluorescent Lights, with Chrome Reflectors for Kitchen, Dining and Bath, 5 types to select from; we hang them.—Lambert Electric Store, Frederick St., Phone 1-R.

FOR SALE—2 Young Boar Hogs, large enough for service.—William B. Naill, near Taneytown.

FOR SALE—Day-old and started Chicks, hatches each Friday.—Stonesifer's Hatchery, Keymar, Md. 10-15-4t

PUBLIC SALE of Antiques and Household Goods on Oct. 30.—Mrs. Wm. Airing, Taneytown, near Sauble's Inn.

NOTICE—Will the person who borrowed the pump to my 50-gal. drum please return same, as I need it.—George Angell.

FOR SALE—Large Heatrola, burns wood or coal, will heat five rooms, practically new.—Peter Graham, Taneytown.

FOR SALE—Twelve Pigs—Stanley C. Reaver, Taneytown.

CHICKEN AND WAFFLE Supper by the Ladies' Aid Society of Harney Lutheran Church, Oct. 16, in Parish Hall. Price 60c. 10-8-2t

NOTICE—Will have public sale of my live stock, farming implements, household goods and dairy equipment, Tuesday, Oct. 26, 1943.—Paul H. Myers, near Taneytown, Earl Bowers, Auct. 10-8-2t

CARD PARTY, benefit of St. Joseph's Church, Tuesday, October 19, at 8:15 o'clock, in the Taneytown Opera House. Admission 40c.—Mrs. J. B. Elliot, Hostess. 10-8-2t

FOR SALE—One-third and three-quarter Horse Power Electric Motors; also Everready Hot Shot Batteries.—George W. Crouse Garage, E. Baltimore Street, Taneytown, Phone 67. 9-24-4t

ELECTRICAL FARM Machinery is essential to the farm effort. Have yours put in shape for the unexpected, have your farm light batteries repaired now.—F. W. Grosche, Phone Calvert 0687, 405 S. Hanover St., Baltimore (1) Md. 7-23-12t

FOR SALE—Typewriter Ribbons and Supplies; Carbon Paper—Charles L. Stonesifer, Representative of Remington Rand, Inc. 7-16-tf

FOR SALE—Air Mail and V-Mail Stationery. Just the kind of paper to write letters to Service Men.—The Record Office. 7-16-tf

WEDDING INVITATIONS and Announcements. Have three grades. Work almost equal to engraved, and prices to please you. 5-31-3t

50 PIANOS—New-Used. Very low. Prices. Easy Terms. Tuning and Repairing.—Cramer's Palace, Frederick, Md. 1-1-43-tf

NOTICE—Give us your order for Daily Record Form Cards for trucks as ordered by the Office of Defense Transportation, so that you may comply with your War Necessity Certificates.—The Carroll Record Office. 12-25-tf

FOR SALE—Phonograph Records, large selections; Columbia, Victor, Bluebird and Okeh.—Lambert Electrical Store, Taneytown. 5-8-tf

SALESMEN'S Order Books are supplied by The Record from the manufacturers at standard prices. About six weeks are required for filling such orders. 3-22-3t

TRY THIS Column for your needs, both for selling and buying. It brings customers and makes sales. Good business men make use of it. Many readers examine it. 1-14-tf

NO TRESPASSING

The name of any property owner, or tenant, will be inserted under this heading weekly until December 15th, for 25 cents cash in advance.

All persons are hereby warned not to trespass on my premises with dog, gun, or trap, for the purpose of shooting or taking game of any kind, nor for fishing, or in any way injuring or destroying property.

This warning applies to both Day and Night Hunting or Trapping.

Bowers, Robert F.
Diehl Brothers
Fringer, Mrs. Calvin T.
Kraemer, Albert
Mack, Newton (Bowersox Farm)
Morrison, B. F.
Noll, Thurlow W.
Rohrbach, Charles
Sauble, Norman (Both Farms)
Shorb, Mrs. Margaret
Sell, Edgar
Teeter, John S. (4 Farms)

During the last phase of the Tunisian campaign, 35 American Warhawks fired 25,000 rounds from their Army Ordnance caliber .50 machine guns. Seventy-two Nazi transport planes were destroyed without a single machine gun stoppage.

CHURCH NOTICES.

This column is for the free use of all churches, for a brief announcement of services. Please do not elaborate. It is always understood that the public is invited to services.

St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Taneytown, Rev. Arthur W. Murphy, pastor. Masses: Sunday, 8:00 and 10:00 A. M.; Holy Days, 6:00 and 8:00 A. M.; Week days, 7:30 A. M.; Sunday evening, 7:30, Novena Miraculous Medal.

St. Mary's Reformed Church, Silver Run—Sunday School, at 9:00 A. M.; Morning Worship, at 10:30 A. M.; Christian Endeavor, 6:30; Worship, at 7:30 P. M. alternate Sundays.

Trinity Lutheran Church, Taneytown—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.; Morning Worship, 10:30 A. M. There will be a guest minister from the Seminary Vesper Service and Luther League combined at 7:00 P. M.

Reformed Church, Taneytown.—Holy Communion, at 10:30; Christian Endeavor (Senior and Junior), at 7 P. M.; Preparatory Service this (Friday) evening, at 7:30.

Keysville—Sunday School, at 9 A. M.; No Worship Service. The next Service will be on Sunday, October 24, at 2 P. M.

Taneytown U. B. Charge, Rev. A. W. Garvin, pastor. Taneytown—S. S., 9:30 A. M.; Worship, 10:30 A. M.; Sr. C. E., 7 P. M.; Jr. C. E., Wednesday 3:30 P. M. Bible Study and Prayer Meeting, Wednesday, at 7:30. The 13th Chapter of Revelation will be used. First Quarterly meeting of the charge will be held on Thursday, 7:30 P. M., at Taneytown Church. Rev. J. H. Ness, Penna. Conference Superintendent will preside. All officials of the three churches are urged to be present.

Barts—S. S., 10 A. M.; Ladies' Aid will meet on Saturday of this week, Oct. 16, and serve an oyster supper in the basement of the Church beginning at 6:30 P. M.

Harney—S. S., 7 P. M.; Worship 7:45 P. M.

Piney Creek Presbyterian Church, Rev. Charles S. Owen, pastor. 9:30 A. M., Sunday Service of Worship and sermon, 10:30 S. S.

Taneytown Presbyterian Church—7:30 P. M., Sunday Service of Worship and sermon. 10 A. M. S. S.

Keysville Lutheran Church—Rev. Charles Bix, of Baltimore, will preach a trial sermon Sunday, Oct. 17, at 9 o'clock, A. M.

Tom's Creek M. E. Church. Rev. Dean Kessler, pastor. 10:00 A. M., Morning Worship; 11:00 A. M., Sunday School.

Pipe Creek Methodist Charge, Rev. Paul F. Warner, pastor. Uniontown: Morning Worship, 9:15 A. M.; Sunday School, 10:30 A. M.

Pipe Creek—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.; Rally Day program, 10:30 A. M. Sunday, October 24, Rev. J. Earle Cummings, D. D., former pastor of the charge, will preach at Uniontown at 10:30, and at Pipe Creek, at 2:00 P. M.

Church of God, Uniontown, Rev. John H. Hoch, pastor. Uniontown—Sunday School, 9:30. Mr. Edward Caylor, Supt. Preaching Service, 10:30 A. M. Mr. Franklin Stippich, preaching. Prayer Meeting on Wednesday evening at 8. Program by Mr. Franklin Stippich's class.

Wakefield—Sunday School, 10 A. M. Mr. James Staub, Supt. Evening Service, at 7:45. Mr. Franklin Stippich, preaching.

Frizzellburg—Sunday school, 10 A. M. Mr. Scott Sullivan, Supt.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SERVICES

"Doctrines of Atonement" will be the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, on Sunday, October 17th.

The Golden Text will be from John 14:5, 6—"Thomas said unto him, Lord, we know not whither thou goest, and how can we know the way? Jesus saith unto him, I am the way, the truth, and the life: no man cometh unto the Father, but by me."

Among the citations comprising the Lesson-Sermon will be the following from the Bible—Isaiah 52:13—"Behold, my servant shall deal prudently, he shall be exalted and extolled, and be very high."

The Lesson-Sermon also will include passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy, among which is the following, page 51—"Jesus could have withdrawn himself from his enemies. He had power to lay down a human sense of life for his spiritual identity in the likeness of the divine; but he allowed men to attempt the destruction of the mortal body in order that he might furnish the proof of immortal life."



Waiting For a Sail
The Modern Merchant
Doesn't wait for SALES
HE ADVERTISES

Poles Execute Nazi Tyrants

Condemned in Underground Courts and Slain in Various Ways.

NEW YORK.—In April, Bruno Kartz, the German chief of "social service" for Poland, bought a newspaper from a boy on a Warsaw street. He opened the paper and out fell a note. It said he had been sentenced to death. It was signed, "The Directorate of Civilian Resistance."

He read the note. A gun fired. He dropped dead.

The Gestapo combed the neighborhood. They found only a blind man, a laundress and two quarrelling women.

Obviously the blind man could not have fired the gun. Besides, he had no gun. He was released. But the Gestapo paid no attention to the laundress with her heaped basket. But the gun was in it. The "blind" man had tossed it there.

No one had seen him because just as he threw the smoking gun, two fat Polish women began to quarrel on the street. They carried umbrellas and they whipped their umbrellas around.

Now Safe in London. "The laundress" and the "news-boy" are now safe in London. They are the wife and son of a well-known Warsaw merchant. The three others are safe in the Polish underground.

And an amazing underground it seems to be. Each town and village, now, is so well organized that the day the war ends the mayor, the police chief, the high school principal, the fire chief—elected in the underground—will step right out of their current drab jobs and take over administration.

They'll be recognized by the Polish government chiefs who will fly in from London, because there is constant contact with London, and acts of the underground are o.k.'d right now, in London.

This news comes to the Polish telegraph agency here, at Rockefeller Center. It comes in tiny squares of microfilm. They're printed and "blown up," and the result is reproductions of the underground newspapers. Poland now has close to 300 underground newspapers, including scores of comic sheets.

Nazi Cruelty Decreases. The papers carry surprising news items which are sorted and pieced together here by Roman Moczulski, and show a constant pattern of action. First there is an announcement that the courts have tried a man and condemned him to death. It may take a month. It may take a month. But he dies.

The announcements also state why he was sentenced, so it's beginning to be evident that the Polish underground will not permit: Executions, expropriation of property, mass deportation and mass labor recruiting. The Germans who are being killed are the Germans involved in those activities. There seems to be, after several months of this action, less news of the cruelties the Poles have decided to resist.

The underground courts are so well established that the Polish government, in England, has warned private citizens not to take things in their own hands. They are told to leave it to the courts which will hear the evidence and pass sentence: as precisely as possible in the pre-September (1939) manner.

Tiny Hypodermic Syringe

Made From Salvaged Cans

CHICAGO.—Tin salvaged from discarded cans contributed by housewives is being used to make the new "syrrette," a miniature hypodermic syringe used to relieve the pain of wounded fighters, William L. McPetridge, Chicago metropolitan area salvage director, said.

A new development in military medicine, the syrette is made of pure tin and looks like a tiny tooth-paste tube. It contains one dose of a sedative which the wounded soldier or sailor can apply until medical units reach him.

The syrette has a soft plastic tip.

Home Guard of Britain

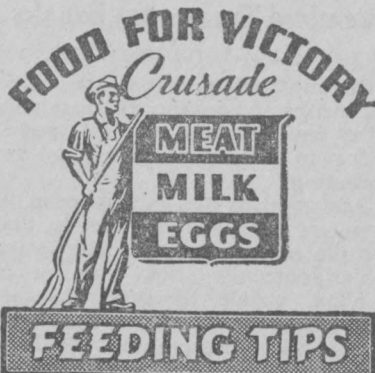
Is Now a Real Army

LONDON.—Britain's home guard is a real army, complete with first-class regular army discipline and legal procedure against disobedience. At least Home Guardsman Albert Dalland of Devenport is convinced of this. Before a military court martial he has been charged with insubordination. Ordered to get out of bed one morning, he told the sergeant the part-time soldiers were being treated "like a bunch of Boy Scouts."

French Bootleggers Hide

Food in Grand Piano

BERN, SWITZERLAND.—French bootleggers are up to all sorts of tricks to deliver food purchased on the black market. It is reported from Paris, for instance, that inquisitive policemen stopped the delivery of a grand piano while they inspected its interior. They found two hams, 20 pounds of butter, eight pounds of coffee, many bars of chocolate, 10 dozen eggs and several pounds of tea. Arrests followed.



FEEDING TIPS

BRED SOWS AND GILTS (GESTATION PERIOD 112-114 DAYS)

1. Provide separate pasture or lot, with shelter, and water within 10 feet of feed trough.
2. As soon as bred, start feeding a good sow ration, 4-6 lbs. a day and see that they do not get too fat.
3. 5 days before due, wash sow and place in clean, dry pen with moderate amount of fresh litter.
4. Pen should be at least 6 x 8 feet with guard rails.
5. In cold climates heat should be provided in February and March.

NURSING SOWS AND PIGS (56 DAYS NURSING PERIOD)

1. Be with sows at farrowing. Pick up pigs when born, wipe clean, cut navel cord 1 1/2 inches.
2. Clip needle teeth and disinfect cord and gums with 10% iodine.
3. Remove afterbirth and wet bedding at once.
4. Keep plenty of water before sow at all times.
5. Feed lightly. Not over 2-3 lbs. per day just before and after farrowing.
6. Slowly increase sow's feed for 14 days at end of which she should be getting 1 lb. of balanced ration for each pig in litter with minimum of 6 lbs. a day (average 8-12 lbs.).
7. Provide uncontaminated dirt or anemia preventive for young pigs while confined.
8. When weather permits, move sow and pigs to houses on good pasture in about 2 weeks.
9. Sow oats, barley, rye or rape on clean ground for early pasture. Alfalfa or clover in fall.
10. Creep feed pigs at 2 weeks.
11. Sastrate at 4 weeks.
12. Vaccinate at 6 weeks.
13. Wean at 8 weeks.

Island Disappears

In 1831 volcanic action created an island 107 feet high in the Mediterranean. Within four months it had completely disappeared.

Keep Crackers Crisp

Crackers and wafers which are stored in metal containers near the range will keep fresh and crisp at all times.

Elbow Grease

If every home saved six ounces of fat a week, 468 million pounds would be saved in one year.

Neckties Authorized

Field scarfs (neckties) were issued to enlisted men of the U. S. marine corps in 1925.

Conserve Shellac

To maintain shellacked surfaces, wash gently and rub with furniture polish.

It's Tiresome! Store Is

Robbed Third Thursday

CHICAGO.—When Thursday rolls around, Martin Epstein, 4041 Ellis avenue, knows just what to expect at his second-hand clothing store, 3609 Cottage Grove avenue. He'll be robbed.

Recently he called the Stanton avenue police to tell them that his store was robbed for the third successive Thursday. Two weeks before the back door was pried open and \$400 worth of clothing was taken. The next week \$16 worth of shoes were stolen after a front plate glass window had been broken. This week the iron grating on the front door was torn off, the door was forced open, and \$200 worth of clothing was taken.

"Ho, hum," commented Epstein. "Monotonous, isn't it?"

Burglar Isn't Husband,

Wife Learns Too Late

HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.—When Mrs. Raymond Hammond, asleep, heard a man moving about the room, she asked: "Is that you, Raymond?" "Yes, dear," the man replied. "Where is the money?" "In the usual place in the bureau," Mrs. Hammond sleepily replied. But it didn't happen to be Raymond and the money was gone when Mrs. Hammond finally awoke.

Pipe Is Best For

Barter With Natives

SEATTLE.—Glenn E. Battson, with the Seabees on Guadalcanal, wrote that pipes were the best articles for trading with the natives. "They'll trade a wife for a pipe," he said.

Mrs. Battson sent him six pipes. But also included the notation that they were not to be used for that particular purpose.

CAPTURED by the AMERICAN FARMER



When a truckload of American food was unloaded before its gates, a French garrison in North Africa surrendered without a shot fired and without a life lost. Another victory for American Soldiers of the Soil who are learning to produce MORE by wasting LESS. Join the crusade for MORE food for MORE victories.

Announcing...

NEW WARTIME SERVICE For Livestock and Poultry Owners

OUR GOVERNMENT is calling for the greatest food production in history. Farmers of this community are answering the call with long hours, hard work, real sacrifice and true patriotism.

But these are not enough. There are serious leaks to be plugged, and real problems to be overcome before we can possibly reach the tremendous food goals necessary for VICTORY.

Feed is scarce—protein feeds in particular. We are doing everything in our power to supply our customers. But there is not enough to go around. We must therefore stretch our limited supplies to produce the most meat, milk and eggs.

To do this, we must not waste precious feed on unthrifty livestock or poultry. We must cull unprofitable producers. We must stamp out disease and parasites as saboteurs of production. We must do a better job with what we have.

We know from our many farm contacts that most of such losses can be prevented. We are convinced that our food goals can be reached without additional feed, labor

or expense—perhaps even with less—simply by plugging unnecessary leaks and stopping easily-preventable losses.

Accordingly, as our part in the "Food for Victory" effort, we have volunteered our services to the feeders of this community to help stamp out Production Saboteurs and Feed Wasters.

At any time of day or night we will call at your farm to assist in such feed-saving practices as culling chickens, worming pigs, disinfecting against disease and parasites, checking feeder and watering space, etc. We will also help you with a war-time check-up of your feeding operations, based on a series of practical production guides suggested and recommended by both national and state agricultural authorities.

We offer this service to all feeders of this community whether they are our customers or not—and to the full limit of our time, tires and gasoline. Our assistance will not obligate you in any way. Our only recompense will be the inner assurance that we are sharing with you and other patriotic Americans the important task of winning the War!



The STORE with the

CHECKERBOARD SIGN

Taneytown Grain & Supply Company

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY OF CARROLL COUNTY

THE CIRCUIT COURT.
CHIEF JUDGE
 Ridgely P. Melvin, Annapolis.
ASSOCIATED JUDGES.
 James E. Boylan
 James Clark
CLERK OF COURT.
 E. A. Shoemaker.
TERMS OF CIRCUIT COURT.
 Second Monday in February, May, August and November. Petit Jury Terms, February, May and November; Grand Jury Terms, May and November.

ORPHANS' COURT.
 Chief Judge, E. Lee Erb.
 Lewis H. Green
 Chas. B. Kephart.

Court meets every Monday & Tuesday

REGISTER OF WILLS.
 J. Walter Grumbine
TRIAL MAGISTRATE.
 John Wood, Attorney.
STATE'S ATTORNEY.
 Donald C. Sponseller
SHERIFF.
 Chas. W. Conoway
COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.
 Norman R. Hess, Taneytown.
 Edward H. Wine, Manchester.
 Emory Berwager, Manchester
 Theodore F. Brown, Attorney.
SUPERVISOR OF ASSESSMENTS.
 Harry A. Dobson
TAX COLLECTOR.
 J. Wesley Mathias
COUNTY TREASURER.
 Paul F. Kuhns
BOARD OF EDUCATION.
 Mabel A. C. Necker, Finksburg, Md.
 Roy D. Knouse, Silver Run, Md.
 John Baker, Manchester, Md.
 Edward C. Bixler, New Windsor.
 Edward O. Diffendal, Westminster
 Roy F. Grimm, Woodbine, Md.
 Raymond S. Hyson, Superintendent
 D. Eugene Walsh, Attorney
COUNTY SURVEYOR.
 John J. John.
SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS.
 C. Harold Smelser, President
 Rudolph B. Wink, Vice-President
 Harry L. Bushey, Sec'y-Treasurer
HEALTH OFFICER.
 Dr. W. C. Stone.
DEPUTY GAME WARDEN.
 J. Gloyd Diffendal.
HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENT.
 Miss Justina C. Crosby
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 Emory A. Berwager, Manchester, Md.
 Mrs. Ester K. Brown, Exec. Sec'y
 Westminster, Md.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF CARROLL COUNTY.
 J. David Baile, President.
 Mrs. Mary Gray Clemson, Secretary
 Mrs. Irene B. Shunk, Treasurer.

TANEYTOWN OFFICIALS
MAYOR.
 Norville P. Shoemaker.
CITY COUNCIL.
 Dr. C. M. Benner, President.
 Merle S. Baumgardner.
 Harry L. Baumgardner
 Pius L. Hemler
 Clarence W. J. Ohler
 Charles L. Stonelifer, Clerk.
LOCAL HEALTH OFFICER.
 Dr. C. M. Benner.
NOTARIES.
 Murray Baumgardner
 Wm. E. Burke, Jr.
 Mrs. Fannie O. Ohler
 Adah E. Sell.
 Mrs. Mabel Elliot.
CONSTABLE.
 Elmer Crebs.

TANEYTOWN ORGANIZATIONS
 Taneytown Chamber of Commerce meets on the 4th Monday in each month in the Municipal building, at 8:30 o'clock.
 Merwyn C. Fuss, Pres.; 1st Vice-Pres., James C. Myers; 2nd Vice-Pres., David C. Smith; Secretary, Bernard J. Arnold; Treasurer, Chas. R. Arnold.
 Taneytown Fire Company, meets on the 2nd Monday each month, at 7:30 P. M. in the Firemen's Building.
 President, Donald Tracey; Vice-Pres., David Smith; Rec. Secretary, Doty Robb; Fin. Secretary, George Noble; Treasurer, Chas. R. Arnold; Chief, Raymond Davidson; Trustees, Paul Sheemaker, James Burke, George Kiser.

All other fraternities and organizations are invited to use this directory, for the public information it carries. Cost for one year, only \$1.50.

SCHEDULE OF THE ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF MAILED MAIL TANEYTOWN, MD.

Window Service Opens	7:15 A. M.
Window Service Closes	6:00 P. M.
Lobby Service Closes	8:00 P. M.

MAIL CLOSE

Star Route, York, North	8:25 A. M.
Star Route, Frederick, South	9:25 A. M.
Star Route, Hanover, North	2:05 A. M.
Star Route, Frederick, South	3:23 P. M.
Star Route, York, North	6:00 P. M.
Taneytown-Keyser 1-M	8:10 A. M.
Taneytown Route 1	8:10 A. M.
Taneytown Route 2	8:10 A. M.

MAILS ARRIVE

Keyser Route No. 1, Mail	7:30 A. M.
Star Route, York, North	9:25 A. M.
Star Route, Frederick, South	10:40 A. M.
Star Route, Hanover, North	10:30 A. M.
Star Route, Frederick, South	2:30 P. M.
Star Route, York, North	6:00 P. M.
Taneytown Route No. 1	2:00 P. M.
Taneytown Route 2	2:00 P. M.

JOHN O. CRAPSTER, Postmaster.
 *No Window Service or Rural Carriers on Local Holidays.
 Holidays for Rural Carriers are: New Year's Day; Washington's Birthday; Memorial Day, May 30; July 4th; Labor Day, 1st Monday in September; Armistice Day, November 11; Thanksgiving Day and Christmas. When a holiday falls on Sunday, the following Monday is observed.

Background

By BARBARA BENEDICT
 Associated Newspapers-WNU Features.

THE day that Loraine Bigelow and Rance Strickland decided they were in love with each other enough to get married, Rance insisted that she come home with him to meet his mother. Loraine looked at him in alarm.

"Now? Today? Oh, Rance, suppose she doesn't like me?" "She'll like you, all right," he grinned. "You're a Bigelow. That's enough for mother. She's a hound for family background." Then he added quickly, "Not that I'd love you any less, no matter who you were."

Loraine's fears that Mrs. Strickland would disapprove of her vanished five minutes after she had met the kindly old lady. "You're lovely, my dear," she told the girl frankly. "And I know you'll forgive me for being glad Rance is marrying someone with background. He's all I have, and I do so want him to be happy."

"No more than I, Mrs. Strickland. I love him too and I'll do my best to make him a good wife."

"I know you will. You come from a fine family. The Bigelows date back as far as the Mayflower."

Loraine could hardly wait to get home to tell her own mother the wonderful news.

"Good heavens, child, what's happened?" Mrs. Bigelow exclaimed when Loraine came bursting through the door.

"Oh, mother, I'm so happy! Rance and I are going to be married!"

"Married?" Mrs. Bigelow stared at her daughter in horror. "You marry a Strickland. Oh, my dear, that's ridiculous. The Stricklands are wealthy and have family background."

"So have we. Background, I mean. Oh, mother, money doesn't matter. Nothing matters when two people love each other as deeply as Rance and I."

Mrs. Bigelow stared at her daughter a moment and there was despair in her eyes. "My child, I should have told you this before. Both your father, before he died, and I thought you would be happier not knowing. But how could we foretell that you would fall in love with a Strickland?"

The older lady dabbed at her eyes with a handkerchief. "Loraine, you're not our own daughter. Edward and I had no children. You were adopted."

"Mother!" Loraine stared at her mother in dumb horror. "Oh, mother, it isn't the truth! It can't be! Tell me it isn't, mother!"

"I'm sorry, child. It is the truth."

Alice Bradley, Loraine's closest friend and recently married, had been urging her to visit them in the small upstate town of Braebury for months, and it was toward this refuge that she headed.

Alice, unwarned of Loraine's coming, was not only astonished, but delighted.

"I haven't been feeling too good," Loraine admitted. "It's going to be fine spending a few days with you, if you'll let me."

"Let you? Now that you're here try and get away at least for a fortnight." She searched the other girl's eyes. "Say, what's this I hear about you and the Strickland millions?"

"Whatever you've heard, darling, it's wrong," Loraine smiled, blinking back tears. "Anyway, let's skip it. Shall we?"

Two days of fresh air, glorious sunshine and excellent food did nothing toward erasing the pale and wan look on Loraine's cheeks. Alice, watching her like a mother, became troubled. Secretly she talked the matter over with Ted, her husband, and they decided that something should be done. But what, neither of them at the moment knew. However, Ted was driving into the city the next day, and he promised to call on Mrs. Bigelow.

As it turned out, however, it wasn't necessary for Alice and Ted to put any possible plan into execution. A half hour before Ted was due to leave for the city on the following day, a smart looking limousine drove into the yard. Loraine, watching from the porch, emitted a gasp when Mrs. Strickland alighted.

Escape was impossible. Neither Ted nor Alice was in sight. Mrs. Strickland came up onto the porch. "My dear, you shouldn't have run away. I've been to see your mother."

"My mother! Oh, Mrs. Strickland, did she—did she—"

"Tell me that you were adopted? Yes." The older woman picked up Loraine's hand. "Being a foundling is certainly nothing to be ashamed of, my child. There's all the more credit due you."

"But—but you wouldn't want Rance to marry anyone without family background?"

Mrs. Strickland smiled a wise little smile. "My dear, look at me. Haven't you guessed? Didn't it occur to you that the reason I was so eager to have Rance marry someone with background was because I myself was an adopted child?"

Loraine's mouth fell open. She tried to speak and couldn't. And just then Ted came from the house, carrying a bag. Impulsively Loraine turned and flew to him.

"Hurry! Oh, she cried. "I'm going with you! Oh, for goodness' sake, Ted, move! Can't you see I—I'm in love all over again?"

Chemical Treatment Breaks Rest for New Potatoes

Chemical treatment is the quick means of breaking the rest period of new potatoes used for seed in order to prevent delayed, uneven sprouting.

Rest periods for immature potatoes are less readily broken than for the mature tubers. The latter, which normally show little or no peeling, should be used for seed when it is necessary to break the rest period. The potatoes should be cut immediately before treatment.

Materials found to be most effective are ethylene-chlorohydrin and thiocyanates or sodium and potassium. Seed may be treated with ethylene-chlorohydrin either by soaking or gassing. For soaking, the pieces should be dipped in a 6 per cent solution and placed in an air-tight container for 24 to 48 hours. The freshly cut seed may be gassed by placing it in an air-tight container with ethylene-chlorohydrin in a shallow pan. The chemical should be used at the rate of one pint for each 3.3 cubic feet of space for a period of 12 hours. Temperature during treatment with this chemical should be held between 70 and 90 degrees Fahrenheit.

With sodium thiocyanate, the seed should be dipped in a 1 to 2 per cent solution and held in an air-tight container for 24 hours. Temperature during this treatment does not seem to be important.

Use First Aid Measures To Control Mildew Fungus

Seasonal rains, humidity and floods launch the active season for mildew. This small fungus growth, while it not only leaves unsightly stains and a musty odor but often causes decay in wood and weakens fabrics such as cotton, linen, rayon and wool, is subject to simple first aid and preventive measures.

Home economists of the department of agriculture recommend treating fabrics while the mildew spots are fresh and before the growth has had a chance to attack the fibers.

Simple sudsing with soap and water followed up by sunning will usually remove fresh stains, but if they persist moisten the spots with salt and lemon juice and place the garment in the sun.

Old and stubborn spots are difficult and sometimes impossible to remove without damaging the material. Don't risk a bleach on colored fabrics, but on uncolored linens, cottons, or rayons a bleach such as Javelle water, sodium borborate or a weak solution of oxalic acid will often do a satisfactory job of spot chasing.

Restores Energy

Investigators found that diets with about one-third of the vitamin B complex of the recommended daily requirement do produce subjective symptoms of easy fatigue, irritability, lack of pep, anorexia (lack or loss of appetite for food) and increased leg pain during work periods, in spite of the fact that no objective evidence of deficiency disease is present. These aforementioned subjective symptoms of fatigue all disappeared and work output returned to normal or better within a few days following the supplementation of vitamin B complex to the deficient diets fed four medical students. It was also found that the supplementation restores work output to efficient levels.

Country of Castles

A country of castles and abbeys as well as factories, the Wuppertal region of the German Ruhr is part of the Bergisch Land, a pleasant plateau country sloping toward the Rhine. Through its core of lofty, wooded hills rivers have cut deep, winding valleys.

Workers on holiday and travelers eager for "sights" were charmed by the romantic valleys, saw in old place names the fame of medieval iron smiths, took their ease in comfortable inns, and rubbered at the railway bridge near Mungsten, 340 feet above the Wupper, Germany's highest.

Focus Lengthens

At 10 years a child normally can see, with a little effort, an object about three inches from his eyes. At 20 years this point of clear vision, called the near point, is about four inches. At 30 years it moves out to about 5½ inches, and at 40 the near point is 8½ inches. From then on it recedes rapidly, standing at approximately 16 inches at 50, and 40 inches at 60 years. Because of this normal moving outward of the point of near vision with advancing age, most eyes require the aid of glasses for reading and other close visual tasks between the 40th and 50th year.

Dusting Time

The best time for dusting row crops is when the air is still, so that dust does not drift away from the plants, and also to prevent poison dusts from being distributed on leafy crops growing nearby, which may be ready for harvest.

Dusting in the evening or early morning, when the dew has formed on the plants, usually makes the dust stick well to the plants and gives them good protection. Beans, however, should not be dusted when wet, as any handling spreads some diseases to many healthy plants.

ALMANAC



"They always talk who never think" —Prior

- OCTOBER**
- 15—Protestant Episcopal Church votes to retain word "protestant," 1910.
 - 16—Jap cabinet falls, replaced by one more warlike, 1941.
 - 17—Delaware & Chesapeake canal opened, 1829.
 - 18—Telephone service between New York and Chicago, 1892.
 - 19—Cornwallis surrenders at Yorktown, 1781.
 - 20—Fishery, boundary treaty signed by U. S.-Great Britain, 1818.
 - 21—Samuel F. Smith, author of "America," born, 1808.

Tiny Spanish Town Is Nest of Spies

Agents of Warring Nations Watch Gibraltar.

MADRID.—On a lazy summer afternoon the agents of warring nations can be seen sipping drinks at the Bar Nacional, the Bar Belmonte or on the terraces and balconies of the Hotels Iberia and Sevilla in 72-year-old La Linea—Spain's youngest but most unusual wartime town.

They always seem to have one eye on the Bay of Gibraltar. When they see anything of interest in the bay, some walk briskly to the telephone booths, some head for the telegraph offices, some jot down notes and some call for another drink.

La Linea is little more than 1,000 yards from the British fortress of Gibraltar. It once was just an adjunct to nearby San Roque. The wartime boom has increased its population to 52,000 including some 4,000 Portuguese and the "rock lizards," natives of Gibraltar.

The town enjoys a climate similar to that of southern California, and its beauty is enhanced by the blue Mediterranean.

Because of its location, a keen observer in La Linea easily can detect movements of all merchant vessels and warships and planes arriving at and departing from Gibraltar. The Axis nations have been quick to utilize this advantage by sending agents, who report the movements to Berlin.

Each of the major warring powers—the United States, Great Britain, Germany and Italy—have as many as 20 agents at La Linea most of the time. Besides keeping watch on Gibraltar, they can talk to workers returning from the fortress. And they can watch each other.

Paper Consumption High

Consumption of paper and paperboard this year will reach an all-time high of 19½ million tons, or more than 300 pounds of paper for every man, woman and child in the country.

Trip Taken Overland

Before the days of railways, New Mexico cattle and sheep were herded nearly 1,000 miles to the California market.

Teacher Turnover

Each year approximately 93,000 teachers change positions, retire, marry, or otherwise make it necessary to obtain replacements. In other words, in about one teaching position in ten, each typical year there is an individual new to the position.

Face Needs Soap

No complexion will stay nice very long without regular soap and water washing to keep the pores unclogged. At best, skin that is not kept clean becomes lifeless and leathery. More often, disfiguring blotches, blackheads, and pimples result.

Mahogany Resists Moisture

Because of its unusual resistance to moisture and atmospheric change, mahogany is less liable to warping, shrinking, swelling and twisting than other woods. Mahogany holds its shape. It stays put.

Thin Plywood Faces

If plywood is made with faces too thick it is apt to warp. Theoretically, a three-ply panel should have a core of a thickness equal to 80 per cent of the thickness of the total panel.

Use Glass Floats

Fishermen in West Coast waters are now using purse-seine floats made of glass instead of cork. These floats are woven into rope pockets which protect against smashing and breakage.

Chinese Use Sprouts

Sprouted soybeans have long been used by the Chinese as a food that needs little fuel for cooking, has a pleasing flavor, and is high in food value.

Hard Fiber Important

Hard fiber is important to the United States navy and merchant marine for hausers, rigging, etc., and to industry and agriculture for rope.



NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING WASHINGTON, D. C.

By Anne Goode

There'll be more bed springs, kitchenware, furnaces, safety pins for civilians this fall, says WPB.

Goat's milk powder is on the market. Two teaspoonsful in a glass of water makes a glass of milk. Edible in dry form, too.

Plenty of hosiery for us women, say the manufacturers! Made of cotton and rayon they'll serve the purpose, but a far cry from the silk and nylon stocking days.

Maybe you'll be serving alfalfa soup soon! Experiments show it contains more Vitamin A than carrots, more C than lemon juice.

Washington experts say the approaching food shortage will make a harder job for rationing fighters. It takes about 1/2 of the average family's income for food.

For something different dress up your green salad with fresh tomato mayonnaise. Rub mixing bowl with garlic and mix 1 cup mayonnaise with 1 cup skinned tomatoes. Canned tomatoes will do—but be sure you use real mayonnaise, not salad dressing.

Enough milk was wasted through careless handling in 1942 to supply 1,116 soldiers with a pint a day for a year.

Quick-frozen baked beans are becoming popular, and will be plentiful, too.

BACK THE ATTACK!
 BUY MORE WAR BONDS!!



NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING WASHINGTON, D. C.

By Anne Goode

WPB visualizes paper houses for post-war. Packaged like a soap carton, ready to set up. Needs are "new techniques and new resins."

Dehydrated apples the latest. Cored and peeled they're swell for strudels, applesauce, pie fillings.

Jams and jellies will probably be rationed soon. Short fruit crop.

Likely you'll get less sugar this winter than more. Don't count on an end of rationing soon.

WPB has okayed more dinner pails and vacuum bottles for war workers.

It's almost time to break ground for your next year's Victory Garden! It'll improve the soil and reduce next year's crop of aches.

You'll be shopping with red and blue ration "money" soon. Plastic tokens the size of a nickel will be used as change for coupons in Ration Book 4.

In these days of protein shortage, due to continuing shortage of meat, food scientist announces for the housewife's benefit that vitaminized margarine contains 6.4 grams of protein to the pound—more than twice as much as average butter.

Jewelry experts say there'll be one ring for every three marriages due to WPB's restrictions on use of gold and palladium. Hurry, gals!

BACK THE ATTACK!
 BUY MORE WAR BONDS!!

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Crossword Puzzle

Solution in Next Issue.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
12			13						14		
15			16						17		
		18	19		20				21		
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44	45				46		47		48	49	50
51					52				53		
54					55				56		

No. 36

HORIZONTAL	Sicily	VERTICAL	11 Novel
1 Hawaiian dish	41 Wrathful	1 Soft substance	19 Concerning
4 Pertaining to the nose	43 Tropical bird	2 Crude metal	21 The Emerald Isle
9 Vase	44 To recede	3 Extremely slight	22 Sun god
12 Upper limb	46 Warrant officer (var.)	4 Hindu romantic hero	23 Malignant burning
13 Babylonian abode of the dead	48 Lout	5 Part of "to be"	24 Wire measure
14 Born	51 To coagulate	6 Biblical strong man	26 Claw
15 Slang: energy	52 Choicest part	7 Hawaiian greeting	27 Spanish article
16 Fruit	53 To employ	8 Hawk's leash	29 Pouch
17 Church seat	54 Teamster's cry	9 In good taste	30 Large container
18 Period of time	55 Music: it is silent	10 Female ruff	31 Wharf
19 Absolute	56 Down-hearted		32 To reimburse
20 Unusual			34 Symbol for tantalum
21 Extinct bird			35 Pertaining to memory
22 Network			37 Indo-Chinese language
23 Part of a circle			39 Roman matron's garment
24 To transgress			40 Printer's measure
25 Necessary to life			42 To assist
26 Calyx leaf			43 The dill
27 List of jurymen			44 Ovum
28 Theme			45 Insect
29 Instantly			47 Northwestern Indian
30 Poker stake			49 Man's name
31 Vessel: curved planking			50 Nourished
32 Volcano in			

Answer to Puzzle No. 35.
 MANTA APOR
 BEWAIL BERRAD
 FRETATATARELI
 ALBASHFULLE
 DIVANUTAPOLE
 NORAMANEW
 TROUBADOR
 FEENNOJID
 FURLEPAPILOT
 ERSTRIVENRA
 EGO SALADIN
 DEFEAT SARONG
 STARE ELITE

Series C-42—WNU Release.

IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D., of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. Released by Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for October 17

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JESUS AND THE SABBATH

LESSON TEXT—Exodus 20:8-11; Isaiah 58:13, 14; Mark 2:23-3:6.

GOLDEN TEXT—And he said unto them, The sabbath was made for man, and not man for the sabbath.—Mark 2:27.

The sabbath was essentially a day of rest and worship; hence the principles which surrounded it and directed its life may be applied to our day of rest, which is the first day of the week—the Lord's day.

That word "rest" sounds a little strange in this busy world of ours, and yet it is an important one. It means quiet for the struggling one, calm for the troubled, repose for the weary, tranquility for the disturbed, cessation of labor for the worn-out one.

God in His infinite wisdom saw that without rest man would soon destroy himself, and He made provision for one day in seven when labor should cease and man should be free for that recreation of soul and body which should fit him for the labor of the week.

Our lesson answers two important questions about our rest day, namely, Why? and How?

I. Why We Keep a Day of Rest (Exod. 20:8-11; Isa. 58:13, 14).

The chief reason is that God commands it. One day out of seven is for our re-creation by rest and worship. That should be sufficient to cause His people to "remember" the day "to keep it holy."

Doubtless it is true that essential war work and related activities must be carried on, even on Sunday. God did not forbid works of necessity. But even though there is this need, who will deny that many use Sunday for work that is not essential—and countless others devote it to godless pleasure.

Notice that the day of rest was to be not only for the family, but also for servants and for visitors. The employer who unnecessarily operates his factory or office on Sunday violates this commandment. Note also that the man who is to rest on the seventh day is supposed to work on the six days.

The precept of Exodus 20 is enforced by the promise of Isaiah 58. The man who delights in keeping God's commandment regarding the day of rest, will find that God delights in and honors him. Both men and nations have found this to be true.

II. How We Keep a Day of Rest (Mark 2:23-3:6).

The formalists of Christ's day, the Pharisees, had overlooked the heart of God's law and the holy living which it was intended to produce, and had bound up even the observance of the sabbath (which was intended to be a day of rest and gladness) in such a mass of technical "thou shalt nots" that it was a day of fear. They had a false outward profession of worship and had entirely missed the true spirituality of God's law, a fact which drew upon their heads the anger and rebuke of our Lord.

The two incidents in this portion of our lesson reveal that under the cloak of earnestly observing the law of the sabbath, the Pharisees were actually covering their own hypocrisy and their hatred for Christ.

The accusations against the disciples because they had taken and eaten grain was not on the ground that they had stolen, for the law (Deut. 23:25) guaranteed that right to the one who passed through his neighbor's field. The Pharisees contended, however, that the disciples had worked on the sabbath in picking and hulling the grain.

The healing of the man with the withered arm revealed that back of their professed concern for the sabbath was a real hatred for Christ. It is an appalling thing that in the house of worship on the very sabbath day, these men, outwardly so religious, were plotting against our Lord.

"They watched him," and even so the enemies of the Cross watch us who are His followers. They are not concerned that the man with the withered arm, or with the withered soul may be helped, but only that they may find something to condemn.

Jesus cuts across human hypocrisy and hatred, to declare that the true keeping of the sabbath is to do the work of God. No work of necessity (like plucking the grain) or of mercy (like healing the withered arm) is ever out of place on the day of rest.

A word of caution is needed, for some have sought to interpret this Scripture as providing biblical ground for doing all sorts of things on their day of rest. That day is for man's good, not for his destruction. His greatest good is served by rest, worship, spiritual development, Christian fellowship, and the doing of deeds of necessity and mercy.

The desecration of the Lord's Day in our time is a serious matter. Let us not contribute to its deterioration. America needs Sunday as a day of rest and worship.

Coconuts Supply Many Needs of Island Natives

Coconut trees can supply practically all needs of natives on the thousands of coral islands dotting the South Seas war zone, and almost alone make the islands habitable, says the National Geographic society. For centuries coconut palms have provided native food, drink, clothing and shelter.

The edible part of the coconut, the copra of commerce, is well known. Natives also eat the green nut. Its meat is like the white of a soft-boiled egg. The pulp of young coconuts is fed native babies.

Out of unopened leaves in the crown of the coconut palm islanders make a salad. Early New England whalers called it "sailor's cabbage." It can be obtained only by killing the tree, and is now known as "Millionaire's salad" because trees now are valued at \$25 and up.

Native fowls and pigs in the South Seas thrive on coconut meat. In the United States, where thousands of tons of the meat are used in making oil, the residue is fed to cattle, pigs, sheep and poultry.

Solar Energy for Day Is 75 Trillion Kilowatts

The solar energy arriving at the outside of the earth's atmosphere on a plane perpendicular to the sun's ray is about 1.1 kilowatt for every square yard. Of this only about 43 per cent, or about a half kilowatt per square yard, reaches the earth's surface.

The total solar energy arriving at the earth's surface is at the rate of 75 trillion kilowatts.

To give some meaning to this astronomical figure, compare it with the heat of combustion of all the petroleum which has been deposited in the earth's crust. A liberal estimate, making allowance for future discoveries, indicates that the volume of this petroleum is certainly less than one trillion barrels. If all this were burned, the heat from it would be about equal to the solar energy arriving at the earth's crust in half a day. And the heat of combustion of all the coal in the earth's crust is equivalent to the solar energy arriving at the earth's surface in less than six months.

Salvage Sweaters

Before discarding a sweater because it has stretched out of size and shape make an attempt to repair it. If the yoke has stretched, put in a lining, correct in size, across the shoulders and the front chest. Fine brussels net or sheer silk or crepe may be used and the material need not be new, if it is firm and in good condition. Use running stitches to put the lining in the sweater and fasten it at the neckline, shoulder seams and about two or three inches down on the armhole seams. Extra length in sleeves or at the bottom of the sweater may be raveled out and the edges finished with crochet.

Sometimes sweaters that are too small can be made wearable through clever use of ribbon in matching or contrasting color to increase size or length. If width through the body of the garment is needed, use the ribbon at the front and around the neckline, cardigan fashion, or around the collar. Buttonholes may be worked in the ribbon or loops may be made at the edge of the ribbon. This plan may also be used to add length to the sleeves. Or length may be added to both sweater and sleeves by means of a knitted or crocheted ribbed section at the lower edge.

Drying Sweaters

Rinse sweaters in clear lukewarm water, squeeze gently to remove as much moisture as possible, then roll or pat in a turkish towel to remove further moisture. After this, lay out flat to dry, fitting to measurements taken before washing. A dry towel or cloth underneath will encourage drying by absorbing the moisture from the bottom. Quick drying is always important, but particularly so when two or more colors are combined in one garment. Select a warm, airy place for drying sweaters, but do not expose to direct heat by placing on a hot radiator or too close to a heater.

Japanese Beetles

Only two of the crops included in most gardens, sweet corn and snap beans, are likely to be attacked by Japanese beetle pests. They sometimes feed on the silk of sweet corn to such an extent that pollination may be seriously affected. Hydrated lime dusted on the silk serves as a repellent and deters the beetles from feeding, but it does not interfere with pollination.

Japanese beetles feed avidly on bean foliage but they are readily controlled by the application of rotenone or pyrethrum dusts or sprays.

Measure Blood Flow

Flow of blood corpuscles in the capillaries has been measured from shadows of the blood cells moving through the retina. These shadows sometimes can be seen by a person who gazes at the sky. Minute clear and dark spots move in definite paths in front of the eye. They move faster if the pulse increases. Using a special lighting arrangement to project the shadows on a screen, it has been possible to estimate the capillary circulation in man.



● The seven questions in today's Guess Again Quiz are so easy, most people should be able to do them in their sleep. Regardless of your somnambulist traits mark the test below and then check for your rating.

(1) In 1867 the United States purchased Alaska from (a) Japan; (b) Great Britain; (c) Belgium; (d) Russia.

(2) People bothered with a skin disease would consult (a) a dermatologist; (b) a chiroprapist; (c) a philanthropist; (d) a hemoflagellate.



(3) The man in the picture is (a) Harry Hopkins; (b) Bert Wheeler; (c) David Windsor; (d) Bertrand Russell.

(4) What is a terrapin? (a) a country villa; (b) a dirty rolling pin; (c) a fresh-water turtle; (d) a single-masted sloop.

(5) If love is blind and ignorance is bliss, what is silence? (a) The best policy; (b) golden; (c) The best supreme; (d) virtue.

(6) Hitler is a member of what German political party? (a) Social-Democrats; (b) Fascists; (c) National-Socialists; (d) the Labor Bloc.

(7) What cigarette company uses "Something New Has Been Added" for its advertising slogan? (a) Pall Mall; (b) Chesterfields; (c) Lucky Strike; (d) Old Golds.

"GUESS AGAIN" Tally Score Here

1. Mark up 10 points for (d).....
2. Score 20 more points for (a).....
3. (c) is worth 10 points.....
4. (c) again and 15 counters.....
5. (b), tally 10 points.....
6. 20 more for (c).....
7. (d) is worth 15 to your total.....

GUESS AGAIN RATING:
90-100, sh! We'll wake you peeped;
80-90, you peeped;
70-80, you should have marked it awake.
60-70, See! See! Just too confident.

Army Has 1,000 Generals Now; Twice Peak of 1918

WASHINGTON.—The army now has twice as many generals as it had in the World war, it was learned in congressional circles.

More than 1,000 now wear stars on their shoulders and the list is still growing. During the World war the peak number of generals was 552, when the total strength of the army was 3,665,000.

The war department refused to give the exact number of general officers on the ground that the number would furnish an index to the exact size of the army, which is a military secret.

The navy displayed no such reluctance about the number of its admirals, however, acknowledging there are 193 in service. This is almost three times the World war total of 69, when there were 524,547 men in the navy and coast guard. Today there are approximately three times that number of men in the navy.

Give 'Chutists' Energy Pills to Offset Fatigue

LONDON.—British parachute troops who landed in Sicily were supplied with "energy tablets" as a restorative for men who may suffer shock, exposure or fatigue. The rations were evolved after considerable research and planning by doctors, scientists and dietitians attached to the war office, it was stated.

Each paratrooper carried a mess-tin ration and special emergency rations. The mess-tin ration is complete in one light metal container. It consists of either bully beef or prepared stew and biscuits. Smokeless tablets for heating the food are also provided for use when circumstances permit, otherwise the ration is eaten cold.

The emergency rations include the "energy tablets," specially prepared biscuits, barley, sugar, chewing gum, malted milk, sweetened condensed milk, and water.

Ration of Liquid Milk Is Reduced in Britain

LONDON.—The weekly liquid milk ration will be reduced from 3 to 2½ pints.

The reduction comes earlier than last year and, the ministry said, was designed primarily to meet special demands for manufactured milk products from the fighting services. The allowances for children and expectant mothers will not be cut.

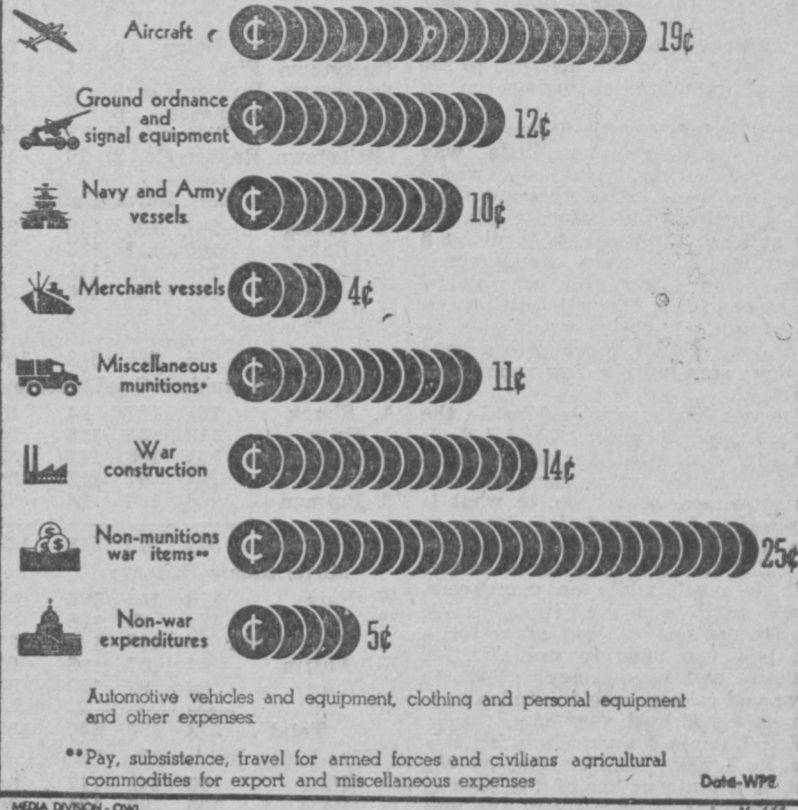
New Way to Find Range of Vision From the Air

NEW YORK.—Pilots of Pan-American Clippers have worked out a method to compute the distances passengers can see from various altitudes. They say that the range of vision equals the square root of the altitude multiplied by 1.225 miles.

From 1,000 feet, under this computation, it is possible to see 39 miles; from 10,000 feet, 123 miles, and from 25,000 feet, 194 miles.

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OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION

APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF BASIC MILEAGE RATION

"A" or "D" Book

PART A

(See Instructions on other side)

1. Was the enclosed back cover, taken from the basic ration book issued for the vehicle described on this application? YES NO
2. Is this vehicle in use and operating under currently valid license plates? YES NO

Applicant must sign this Part A and must fill in all spaces in heavy border on both parts A and B.

I CERTIFY that all statements and answers made in this application are true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signature John J. Doe
Date July 1, 1943

BOARD ACTION

Serial Number of Ration Book Issued _____
Issued By _____ Date _____

PART B

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION

TIRE INSPECTION RECORD

Board certifies below that serial numbers shown are same as those registered with it.

Board Number _____
(COUNTY) (STATE)
By _____ Date _____

- A book holder, inspection every 6 months.
- B book holder, inspection every 4 months.
- C book holder, inspection every 3 months.

IDENTIFICATION OF VEHICLE	SERIAL NUMBERS OF TIRES LAST INSPECTED
VEHICLE LICENSE No.: 123456	AD 473186
STATE OF REGISTRATION: Md.	AD 466713
YEAR MODEL: 1940	AD 473280
MAKE: Ford	AD 451862
BODY TYPE: Sedan	AD 472709

IDENTIFICATION OF VEHICLE	SERIAL NUMBERS OF TIRES LAST INSPECTED	1ST INSPECTION REQUIRED SERVICE (IF NONE, WRITE "NONE")
VEHICLE LICENSE No.: 123456	AD 473186	
STATE OF REGISTRATION: Md.	AD 466713	
YEAR MODEL: 1940	AD 473280	
MAKE: Ford	AD 451862	
BODY TYPE: Sedan	AD 472709	

INSPECTION STATION NUMBER _____
INSPECTOR will not sign until required repair has been done.

APPOINTED BY WAR PRICE AND RATION BOARD
NUMBER _____ COUNTY _____ STATE _____

DATE: _____ INSPECTOR'S SIGNATURE: _____

MILEAGE RATION BOOKS ISSUED

CLASS	SERIAL NUMBER	DATE

RETURN TO:
Name John J. Doe
No. and Street 431 Vine Street
City and State Anytown, Maryland

OPA Form R-570
4-1-43
Budget Bureau No. 06-R427

LETTERS FROM SOLDIERS

(Continued from First Page.)

thing about this army; a fellow really gets to see a lot of country. I hope all I ever get to see is the country of the U. S. You can also get to see a lot of game while moving on a train.

Right before we hit Troy, N. Y., we saw five deer just a little way from the tracks, and somewhere while we were going through Ohio, just a little while before dusk, we saw at least 45 pheasants in about 3 or 4 miles. Some were around wheat fields, some flying over corn fields, and at one place I saw 4 sitting on one stump. I really would like to get in among that bunch with a good old dog; saw quite a few partridges also.

The weather here is real hot in the day and cold at night. And I don't think it ever rains, for we have to go 30 miles for water each day and this afternoon went down to what is supposed to be a good size stream to take a bath, but it is almost dried up. But this is one thing a soldier can't do much while on maneuvers, take a bath or shave either, as we are allowed one canteen of water a day, and you have to use this for drinking, and have enough left to shave and take a bath in, and a canteen does not hold very much.

Well I guess I must close for this time, as I have been writing by the light of a lantern; one of the boys in our tent went to town today and was lucky enough to buy one. Hope to receive the good old paper from Taneytown again real soon, and thanking you again for your kindness in sending it. Your truly,

Pvt. BERNARD BOWERS
Co. B, 159th Eng. Combat Bn.
A. P. O. 402 care Postmaster
Nashville, Tenn.

REGULATION OF HOUSEHOLD AUCTIONS

Auctioneers' sales for householders are no longer exempt from the used consumer durable goods price regulation, OPA announced recently. The regulation originally exempted sales of used goods by householders, whether they were sold by the householder himself or by a professional auctioneer for the householder. At the same time, OPA brought used household sewing machines under the price regulation when sold by an auctioneer.

GALS TO GET BOBBIE PINS

Twice as many bobbie pins and hairpins, "necessary feminine items," will be produced during 1944 as at present, under a recent WPB action.

OUT ON THE FARM

Down thru the fields the corn shocks lie
Row on row as we pass by,
Scattered o'er the field are found
Pumpkins lying on the ground.

Most of us as cities go,
Do not know how pumpkins grow,
And we never ask the why
When we call for pumpkin pie.
W. J. H. 9-4-43.

New Steam System Boosts Range of Fleet by Third

WASHINGTON. — The navy revealed one of America's secret weapons—our warships can go farther and hit harder because they consume up to 35 per cent less fuel than the ships of any other navy in the world.

Development of a revolutionary system of propelling American warships has given them "the edge over foreign vessels that many times means the difference between defeat and victory," the announcement said.

This was the first official disclosure of progress made on the fleet's introduction of high-pressure, high temperature steam equipment. Not only has the system been used on destroyers beginning about 1934 but it also has since been incorporated even in the nation's great new battleships, among them the North Carolina and Washington.

Naval authorities said that adoption of high-pressure, high-temperature steam methods marked a revolution in marine engineering which was made possible only by the application of American inventive genius and American industrial resources to the needs of naval construction.

One of the incidental results of the ultimate decision to use the new equipment was that it made American ships' construction dependent only on American resources.

Dog Obeys Boy's Sic 'Em To Rout Elephant Herd

NEWARK, N. J.—Spurred by a little boy's cry of "Sic 'em," a police dog caused a stampede of five circus elephants, giving their trainers and police no end of trouble and electrifying hundreds of pedestrians and some motorists.

Nine elephants belonging to the Gilbert Brothers circus were en route to entrain after finishing a week's engagement here. When the little boy urged his dog to go at the beasts the dog, obeying, sped into the street and began snapping at elephant herds.

Amherst, a nine-year-old 2½ ton Indian elephant, first to feel terror, led four African elephants in the escape from the herd. The elephants, despite being hampered by leg chains, traveled three quarters of a mile and took refuge.

Occupants of eight radio cars, two police emergency trucks, and several motorcycle officers and circus men rounded up the elephants.

TANEYTOWN INDUSTRIAL BOWLING LEAGUE

LEAGUE STANDING

	W	L	Pct
Pleasant View Dairy	8	4	666
Taneytown Fire Co	8	4	666
Taneytown Rubber Co	8	4	666
Chamber Commerce	6	6	500
Model Steam Bakery	4	8	333
Littlestown Rubber Co	2	10	166

Pleasant View Farm Dairy:

R. Haines	107	103	118	328
D. Baker	106	111	133	350
E. Poulson	110	119	117	346
E. Morelock	106	109	105	320
C. Baker	86	94	85	265

Total 515 536 558 1609

Blue Ridge Rubber Co., Taneytown

A. Shank	101	122	94	317
S. Fritz	113	135	126	374
F. Hitchcock	131	108	117	356
E. Eyer	91	97	113	301
T. Putman	88	108	98	294

Total 524 570 548 1642

Model Steam Bakery:

W. Fair	118	104	106	328
M. Six	124	93	108	325
E. Baumgard'r	88	105	122	315
K. Austin	94	97	95	286
E. Ohler	94	97	109	300

Total 518 496 540 1554

Blue Ridge Rubber Co., Taneytown

G. Kiser	90	142	117	349
G. Davis	105	92	100	297
C. Foreman	89	105	88	282
U. Austin	111	116	131	358
E. Hahn	100	99	115	314

Total 495 554 551 1600

Chamber of Commerce:

M. Slifer	109	102	142	353
T. Eckenrode	108	106	104	316
C. Ohler	85	110	95	290
T. Tracey	121	91	107	319
H. Mohney	113	116	115	350

Total 540 525 563 1628

Littlestown Rubber Co:

N. Tracey	106	110	112	328
M. Tracey	126	106	114	346
R. Clingan	82	85	83	260
L. Lanier	113	102	102	317
H. Baker	105	95	95	295

Total 532 498 506 1536

CAN GET NEEDED SHOES

Children who wear out or outgrow their shoes at a particularly fast rate and adults with extra shoe requirements need not suffer hardship because of the longer shoe ration period announced recently by OPA. If a child or adult needs shoes and the family quota of regular ration stamps has been spent, he may get a simple application form for a special shoe stamp from his local rationing board.

WOMEN URGED TO SAVE FATS

Many American housewives have been neglecting to salvage used fats and to turn them into butcher shops promptly, according to Herbert Faust Director of the Salvage Division of WPB. Preliminary figures for August indicate collections of 7,253,710 pounds, a drop of seven percent from July figures. Mr. Faust said the fat salvage program must be accelerated to keep pace with increasing demands for the production of glycerine and other war materials.

Giant lawnmowers for Army airfields are being completed. Each will cut a swath 21 feet wide at a 20-mile speed, clearing 40 acres an hour.

PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned having sold his farm will sell at public sale on his premises, 4½ miles northeast of Taneytown, Md., 2 miles east of Littlestown-Taneytown hard road. Hard road to farm, on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1943, at 11 o'clock, the following personal property:

3 HEAD OF HORSES,
2 are leaders, the other off-side workers.

12 HEAD OF CATTLE.
(T. B. tested); 10 are milch cows, 1 bull, weigh 1000 lbs.; 1 heifer, 5 months old; one with calf just sold off; 2 close springers; the others will be fresh from Feb. to May. 300 CHICKENS, 150 yearlings and 150 pullets.

FARM MACHINERY
One 2½-ton Columbia wagon and bed; 2-horse wagon and bed; McCormick wheat binder, 8-ft cut; International manure spreader, 2 mowers, one John-Deere, 5-ft cut, the other a Milwaukee, 5-ft. cut; Osborne self-dump hay rake, hay tedder, hay carriage, 18-ft long, sweet corn carriage, 4-ton capacity; Wiard furrow plow, No. 80; double culti-packer, 3-section lever harrow, 2-section lever harrow, 20-disc harrow, 2 corn cultivators, one International and 1 John-Deere; lime sower, J. I. C. corn planter, hay fork, rope and pulleys; 10-gal wheelbarrow sprayed; 1½ H. P Fairbanks & Morse gas engine, Stewart horse clippers, steel drum, wheelbarrow, log, breast, tie and cow chains, pick, shovels, wedges, sledges, single, double and triple trees, front gears, bridles, collars, halters, check lines, plow line, lot of other harness.

1930 FORD SEDAN,
good rubber; 2 electric brooder stoves, chick feeders, drinking fountains, Westinghouse electric MILK COOLER, four 7-gal. size; cream separator, two 10-gal. and eight 7-gal milk cans.

HOUSEHOLD GOODS
organ, bedroom suit, library table, chairs, meat grinder, sausage stuffer, iron kettles, and many other articles not mentioned.

TERMS CASH.
PAUL H. MYERS,
EARL BOWERS, Auct
CARL HAINES and CURTIS G.
BOWERS, Clerks. 10-15-2t

CHILDREN'S AID CAMPAIGN OPENS

The annual campaign outing which has been the official opening of the Children's Aid financial campaign for several years, will be held again this year at the Westminster Riding Club Saturday, October 23, at 2:00 P. M. The committee in charge is Mrs. John L. Bennett, chairman, Mrs. Gloyd Lynch, Mrs. Edward Diffendal. District chairmen, campaign workers, solicitors, foster parents and children are invited and urged to be present. A fine program is promised for the inspiration and entertainment of all. The campaign material will be distributed to all the chairmen and their solicitors. It will deal of the campaign committee a great deal of extra work if the women are present to receive this material. The campaign will be conducted October 25 to Nov. 6th.

HELPS CLARIFY HOG CEILING

The word "municipality," insofar as used by OPA in setting ceiling prices on live hogs in various terminal and interior markets, includes also the hog markets in trade centers immediately adjacent to those cities. On October 4, OPA set ceiling prices on live hogs in markets throughout the country, each price based on geographical location and type of ceiling place, but all prices hinged upon a ceiling of \$14.75 a hundred in Chicago. In the U. S., live hogs produce the heaviest meat tonnage and contribute more to farm income than any other meat animal, OPA pointed out.

SAVE WATER TO SAVE FUEL

Because it usually takes fuel to pump water, the U. S. government asks water users to repair leaky plumbing fixtures. Saving of water may also save on the manpower required to make it available as well as the chemicals required to treat it.

WFA GIVES FEEDING SUGGESTIONS

To make the nation's supply of livestock feed produce the maximum amount of food, the War Food Administration says hogs should be marketed at lighter weights than during the past two years and 1944 spring farrowing should be held substantially below that of last spring. These measures will be necessary, WFA says, if livestock numbers and feed supply are to be held in balance. WFA urges very best use of roughage and pasture for sheep and cattle. In general, WFA points out, if feeders hold down the weights to which they feed their meat animals, they'll get maximum output of meat per pound of feed used. To conserve feed, WFA recommends heavy culling of range herds.

TANEYTOWN GRAIN MARKET

Wheat\$1.75@\$1.75
Corn, oldMax. OPA \$1.16@\$1.16

Fresh Pork

Will have on hand at all times

- SAUSAGE
- PUDDING
- RIBS
- BACK BONES
- SCRAPPLE
- SIRLOIN
- SHOULDERS
- HAMS
- PORK CHOPS

Mark E. Wisotzky
TANEYTOWN

10-15-3t

Taneytown Theatre

"Always A Good Show"

Taneytown, Md.

FRIDAY and SATURDAY, OCTOBER 15th and 16th

RODDY McDOWALL PRESTON FOSTER

"My Friend Flicka"

(Technicolor)

"Flicka, A Young Colt, Changes A Boy's Way Of Life And Will Warm Your Heart To See"

TUESDAY and WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 19th and 20th

JACK BENNY ROCHESTER PRISCILLA LANE

"The Meanest Man In The World"

also

"Desert Victory"

COMING:-

"Human Comedy"

"Hit The Ice"

"Edge Of Darkness"

"Tarzans Triumph"

"Dixie"

"Air Raid Wardens"



NOTICE

Complaints against the riding of bicycles on the sidewalks has been placed before this Board on numerous occasions.

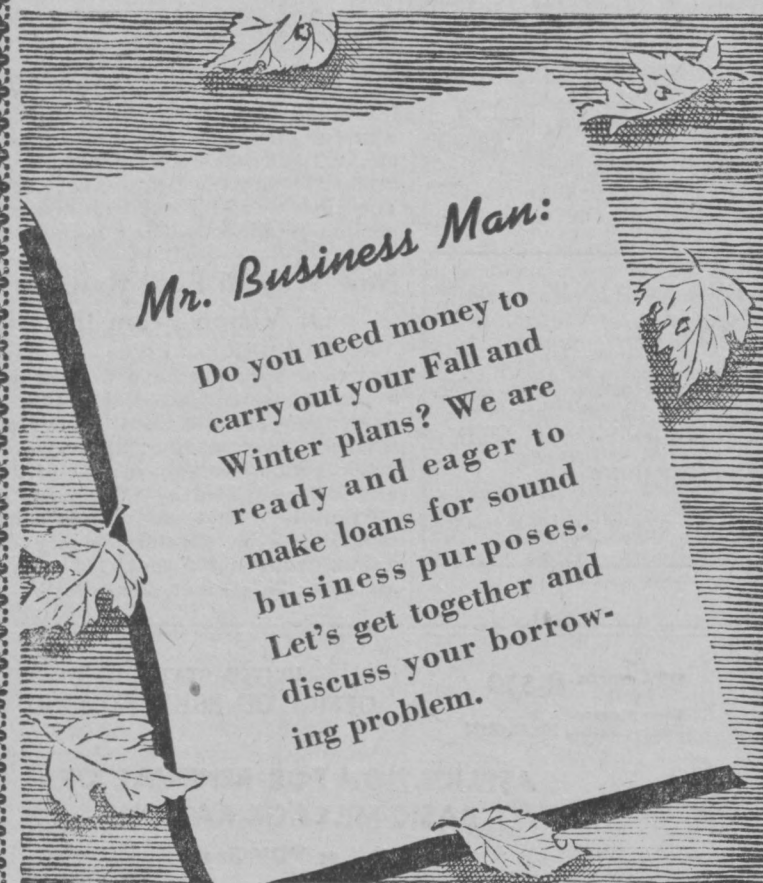
Ordinance No. 46 passed June 1, 1896 strictly prohibits such practices. Persons convicted of these practices will be subject to the fine called for in this Ordinance for violations.

By order of

THE MAYOR & CITY COUNCIL

TANEYTOWN, MD.

NORVILLE P. SHOEMAKER, Mayor



THE TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK

(Member of The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation)

KEEPING UP OUR

Lending

There are important jobs for bank dollars to do—community jobs, war-winning jobs, jobs of cooperation with firms and individuals.

We feel we are keeping up our end when we continue to lend. Your sound loan application will command our interested attention.

THE BIRNIE TRUST COMPANY

TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND.

(Member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation)

HELP WANTED

Girls - Women

Wanted for essential war work

No skill or experience needed

APPLY AT—

Blue Ridge Rubber Co.

TANEYTOWN, MD.

Persons now employed in defense industries will not be considered

8-6-13t

ONE COAT COVERS!

Kem-Tone MIRACLE WALL FINISH

No Must! No Fuss! No Bother! Just apply Kem-Tone over wallpaper, painted walls, wall-board. Dries in one hour. Will not rub off... and it's washable! Beautiful pastel colors. Thin with plain water. No turpentine or solvents needed.

\$2.98 gallon
98¢ quart

Kem-Tone ROLLER KOATER 89¢

Just the thing to take the place of scarce brushes. For Kem-Tone only. See actual demonstration in our store today!

Reindollar Brothers & Co.
LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS