

## COMMUNITY LOCALS

This column is not for use in advertising any money-making program, fair, supper, party or sale. It is intended for news, personals, and such matters as may be of community interest.

Churches, Lodges, Societies, Schools, etc. are requested to use our Special Notice Department for money-making events.

Churches are especially given free use of our Church Notice Column, for bulletins, notices, and such matters of special services. Large events will be cared for elsewhere in our columns.

Mrs. Louisa Kump, of Hanover, spent Wednesday in town.

Fifty-four young men registered for Selective Service in Taneytown on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Blair, York St., moved this week to Pikesville, Md.

Mrs. Rosa Valentine, of Harney, aged 87, sends in the renewal of her subscription.

Mrs. James Buffington, spent the week-end with her brother and sister, Albert and Ida Sherman, of York, Pa.

Henry Reindollar, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry I. Reindollar, George St., entered Army Service at Camp Lee, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Little and son, Johnny, of Hanover, Pa., spent Sunday with Mrs. Little's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Ott.

Miss Catherine Carbaugh, Baltimore, spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy F. Carbaugh, Middle Street.

Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Mitten, Washington, D. C., visited Mr. and Mrs. Roy Garner and family, Saturday and Sunday.

Miss Anna Galt and Robert Stott, spent Monday at Camp Rigs O'Marlow, near Chestertown, Md., leaving Margaret Stott there for two weeks.

Dr. and Mrs. S. G. A. Brown, of Shippensburg, and Mrs. Lydia Brown of Westminster, called on Misses Celia and Millie Brown, last Monday afternoon.

The Protestant Churches of town will again conduct Union Vesper Services on the lawn at Grace Reformed Church during the month of July. Services will be promptly at 7:30.

Wayne, son of Mr. and Mrs. Elwood Baumgardner had his tonsils removed at the Annie Warner Hospital, Gettysburg, on Monday. He is getting along very nicely.

Frank Butler and family moved on Thursday to Belmont, Mass. Mr. Butler has accepted a position with the Cambridge Rubber Co., at Cambridge, Mass.

Mrs. B. J. Long, Jr., and daughter Margie, of Glenburnie, Md., is spending two weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Mackley, East Baltimore St.

Miss Catherine Baker, of Hagers-town, Md., spent the week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy H. Baker. She also attended the wedding of her brother.

Pvt. Fred Bower, of Parris Island, was home on a 48-hour leave, and with his wife and little daughter, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Walter A. Bower, of town.

Mrs. Anna Leh Kidd and daughter, Miss Mary Ellen, of Lancaster, Pa., are spending several days at the parsonage of the Reformed Church as the guests of Rev. Guy P. Bready and Mrs. Ethel Hollister.

Dr. Donald F. Mueller, of Pittsburg, Pa., will spend the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry I. Reindollar. Mrs. Mueller has been with her parents for the past few weeks.

We regret that we were sold out of papers last week when several people ask for copies, but we are glad for the evidence that the paper is attractive. We have been adding new subscribers. Let them come on.

Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Wilson and daughter, Ann Carol, accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Grant Flickinger and daughters, Misses Myrtle and Carrie Flickinger, on a trip to Eldorado, Arkansas, and visited their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Bull.

A birthday surprise party was held Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Waybright in honor of their daughter, Katharine and Luther Harner. They received many useful gifts. Refreshments were served to 78 guests.

Rev. Charles S. Owen with Mrs. Owen and Neil, left for New York State, on Monday morning for their daughter, Joyce, left behind to finish the school term which closed on June 19. She is eleven years old and has never been in this section of the country.

The Taneytown Presbyterian Church has sent three young people to the Summer Conference at Hood College, Frederick, Md. Those selected were Wirt Crapster, Jean Mohney and Alice Crapster. They left last Saturday morning and will return on July 4th.

The Taneytown U. B. Church is beginning its summer schedule for services this Sunday with the Sunday School, at 9:30 A. M. and Worship Service at 10:15 A. M., instead of the 10:30 A. M. schedule. The services will be out at 11 A. M., or near that time.

(Continued on Fourth Page)

## MORE LETTERS

### From Service Men Expressing Appreciation.

June 22, 1942

Gentlemen:  
Thanks a lot for your consideration of sending the service boys your paper. I appreciate it and I'm sure the rest of the boys who receive it does too.

All our mail comes a bit late, but good news is always fresh to us. I sure do like to read about the many happenings back home.

My experience here are many and we learn very swiftly. Just keep up the good work at home and we'll do our best here.

Yours truly,  
WILLIAM E. FORMWALT, A. S.  
Division V-2, Sec. 4  
U. S. S. Charger  
Care P. M. New York City.

Dear Mrs. Wantz:  
Received your gift, I appreciate you for thinking of us. Little things like that sure makes a soldier feel good when you get a gift from your home town.

CORP. SGT. D. BANKARD.

To Carroll Record.  
I received a letter today from my son asking to write to you thanking you for the Carroll Record that he appreciates reading it very much, likes his new place better than camp Wheeler, playing ball now. I will say thanks again for the paper. His address—

PVT. FRED L. SHANK  
Co. M. 1st Inf.  
A. P. O. 8 Fort Jackson,  
South Carolina.

To whom it may Concern:  
Many thanks to those who prepared the kit of useful articles that I received this week. It was fully appreciated. The copy of the Carroll Record was also enjoyed very much.

GRANVILLE R. SKILES,  
N. O. B. Platoon 274,  
U. S. N. Norfolk, Va.  
June 19, 1942.

My Dear Miss Annan:  
I want to thank you and the others of the community project that sent me the field kit.

Having been in the field for the last six months the kit certainly comes in handy. I also want to thank the Carroll Record Company for their paper. Sincerely,

PVT. NORMAN SKILES.  
6-20-42.

Please pardon my delay in thanking you for the field kit I received. It is very complete and essential. We have been so busy getting our basic training, we have very little time for letter writing. This is the most complete training any outfit gets. I can readily understand why the Marines are the greatest fighting force in the world.

I am quite sure that the other boys who received these kits feel the same as I. We are glad you all are thinking of us. It shows us who must fight that those who can not are doing their part back home.

Tuesday I completed my training and shoved off for a new base. There we received our actual combat training before "going across." If you have any news of the other boys I would very much like to hear from you.

PVT. F. B. BOWER  
Platoon 312  
Recruiting Depot  
Marine Barracks  
Parris Island, S. C.

A letter received by Mrs. Roy Haifley, from her husband, Pvt. J. Roy Haifley. He wishes to extend his thanks for the kit from the ladies of the Taneytown Community Project. He said "it comes in handy every day and it is something that makes the boys feel people are thinking of them. This is a beautiful place and I like it a lot."

PVT. J. RAY HAIFLEY,  
Co. D.

Camp Wheeler, Ga.  
I am writing this letter to thank the "Community Project" for their fine army kit.

I was transferred to Camp Lee, Feb. 22, 1941, and at present have 260 colored soldiers under my command. Although I am only 200 miles from home, news from the home town is always appreciated.

I am sure all service men understand and fully realize that when they are supported by the folks back home, the task ahead of us all seems less difficult.

CAPT. PAUL H. MYERS,  
Company "K"  
9th G. M. Trny Regt  
Camp Lee, Va.

## TANEYTOWN SOLDIER MAKING GOOD

Captain Paul H. Myers, commanding officer of Company K, at Camp Lee, Va., has sent The Carroll Record a splendid photograph of his entire outfit, composing 260 men, all colored except a few officers. The group makes a fine showing. We also have a snap shot of the head of the line on parade, which shows Captain Myers leading, and is also a fine picture. We extend our sincere thanks for the pictures; and are happy to see a Taneytown soldier making fine progress.

A "victory" safety razor (no copper or brass is used) will soon be introduced. The new razor will have a plastic handle, a zinc cap and guard

## OPPOSES CONTINUATION OF CCC.

### Congress Cuts Off Funds Entirely.

The Maryland Public Expenditure Council, Incorporated, has issued a bulletin to Maryland Taxpayers, urging them to communicate with the conference committee with regard to the appropriation for CCC camps, in an effort to prevent the appropriation of \$76,529,800. A Gallop poll showed only 37 percent favoring the continuance of the camp.

The House of Representatives definitely refused the appropriation and the Senate divided evenly in its vote, but the Vice-President voted for the continuance of the camps, thus forcing the bill into conference.

House members of the conference committee are: Clarence Cannon, Missouri; Malcom Tarver, Georgia; Butler Hare, South Carolina; Albert Thomas, Texas; Albert Engle, Michigan, and Frank Keefe, Wisconsin. These are urged to insist on the House version. There are rumblings that the House of Representatives has abrogated much of its appropriating responsibility by agreeing repeatedly to Senate increase in amounts appropriated. Senators Tydings and Radcliffe opposed the appropriation. Later news is that on Wednesday Congress settled the matter of cutting off funds for CCC entirely and also reduced to a mere skeleton the Works Progress Administration, while making heavy reductions in the National Youth Administration.

## MARRIAGE LICENSES

- Wilbur F. Vanfossen and Helen J. Myers, Westminster, Md.
- Curvin L. Myers and Geraldine C. Steinkamp, York, Pa.
- James F. Brisco and Margaret E. Myers, Westminster, Md.
- Hugh T. Heaps and Virginia J. Cluts, Street, Md.
- Elmer A. Hammaker and Olive S. Murphy, Duncannon, Pa.
- Henry L. Byers and Eva J. Jacoby, Gardeners, Pa.
- Simon H. Beard and Bertha I. Rohrbach, Littlestown, Pa.
- Martin B. Helwig and Mary A. Zepp, Hanover, Pa.
- Harry C. Reynolds and Mary E. Beible, Harrisburg, Pa.
- Samuel E. Laughman and Mabel O. Herman, East Berlin, Pa.
- Calvin S. Babylon and Fanny R. Taylor, Colonial Beach, Va.
- Benjamin C. Wilkerson and Mary D. Martin, York, Pa.
- Ellwood H. Long and Mona E. Heltribridle, Westminster, Md.
- James S. Moyer and Goldie M. Rice, Carlisle, Pa.
- Lloyd R. Wherley and Margaret M. Rosier, New Freedom, Pa.
- John Cunkle and Ella M. Vernon, Harrisburg, Pa.
- William F. Jordan and Ruth C. Adams, Hampstead, Md.
- Earl W. Becker and Emma J. March, York, Pa.
- Lyle L. White and Patricia R. Waterman, Westminster, Md.
- James M. Heller and Hattie M. Gerber, Kingston, Pa.
- Peter Yasovsky and Anna D. Fetters, Hampstead, L. I.
- Joseph L. Banzhoff and Iona E. Fleming, Hanover, Pa.
- John W. Kopp and Catharine D. Geesey, Hanover, Pa.
- Richard Keeney and Harriet Johnson, Finksburg, Md.

## O'CONNOR HEADS GOVERNORS

Governor Herbert R. O'Connor of Maryland, is the No. 1 man among the Governors of the 48 states, following his election as Chairman of the Governor's Conference at the concluding session of the 34th. annual meeting of the Governors at Asheville, North Carolina.

As Chairman of the Conference, Governor O'Connor also becomes Chairman of the Council of State Governments, which organization, with headquarters in Chicago, controls and coordinates the activities of the various national groups of State officials.

As successor to Governor Harold E. Stassen of Minnesota, as spokesman for the states in all Federal State matters, Governor O'Connor will be in constant touch with heads of the Federal war agencies and with the White House.

## APPOINTED TO BOARD OF EDUCATION

A telegram from Annapolis announces the appointment by Governor O'Connor of Mrs. Mabel Necker, Finksburg, to the Carroll County Board of Education for a term of six years from May, 1942, in place of Roy E. Poole. Also Roy F. Grimm, Woodbine, to fill the unexpired term of the late Keller Smith, which will expire in May, 1943.

## TANEYTOWN FIRE CO. NEWS

Mrs. Thomas Robinson returned home in the Department ambulance from the Woman's Hospital, Baltimore, Sunday.

Edward L. Crawford, Keymar, was taken to the Frederick City Hospital in the Dept. ambulance, on Sunday.

Twenty members of the Fire Department and Auxiliary are receiving Red Cross First Aid training twice a week in the Firemen's Hall.

Charles R. Arnold and David Smith, delegates, attended the State Firemen's convention held in Frederick, last Wednesday.

Saturday is Independence Day; All Patriotic Americans Should Honor:



Old Glory

"Over the land of the free and the home of the brave."

## HEALTH SERVICE

### For Children about to Enter School.

The school health service of the Carroll County schools has made its report to the superintendent of schools regarding the summer roundup which in the preliminary health examination for children about to enter school in September. The work was completed May 20 and was under the direction of the County Health Department with the cooperation of the nurses who are connected with the school health service.

Three hundred and fifty-nine children were examined and this constitutes sixty-nine percent of the number expected to enter school in September. These pupils were all registered by the teachers and given a rather complete physical check-up by the nurses and physician. Three hundred and eighteen of the children were accompanied by their parents or guardians. One hundred and sixty of the number had been protected against diphtheria, the percentage being forty-five, an increase of approximately twelve percent over last year. Vaccination for protection against smallpox rated lower in percentage than protection against diphtheria. The usual physical defects were found in the children examined. Dental defects rating first, enlarged tonsils, second, and poor nutrition, third.

This service is carried on through the local health department assisted by local physicians, teachers, and members of the Co. Council of parents and teachers. It is the purpose of this service to detect early remediable defects and to advise parents to make prompt contact with the family physician or dentist for corrections.

## ORPHANS' COURT PROCEEDINGS

Letters of administration on the estate of Charles E. Arnold, deceased, were granted unto Robbie M. Arnold, who received warrant to appraise goods and chattels and returned inventory of goods and chattels.

Francis M. Lowe and Grace E. Barnhart, administrator and administratrix of the estate of John G. Lowe, deceased, settled their first and final account.

Evelyn M. Brown, executrix of the estate of George W. Brown, deceased, settled her first and final account and received order to transfer stocks.

Letters of administration on the estate of John E. Null, deceased, were granted unto Clifton P. Null, who received order to notify creditors and warrant to appraise goods and chattels.

Letters of administration on the estate of Addellia B. Freyman, deceased, were granted unto Milton L. Freyman and Helen F. Yohn, who received order to notify creditors and warrant to appraise real estate.

J. William Kelbaugh, et. al., executors of the estate of John Wesley Kelbaugh, deceased, returned report of sale of real estate.

## RUBBER STAMPS IN SENATE

The Senate on Wednesday confirmed the appointment of Thomas F. Meaney, of New Jersey to a federal judgeship, a life job, over the protest of Governor Charles Edison of that state, and strong opposition by a number of Senators. The vote was 30 to 20. Meaney is known as a tool of the notorious Frank Hague, of Jersey City. Not a voice was raised in his favor, but the appointment was confirmed just the same.

## CO-OPERATIVE DIVIDES PROFIT

Farmer members of Southern States Cooperative in Carroll county will share in the more than a million dollars which the board of directors of the organization has set aside for distribution this summer to its members in Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, West Virginia and North Carolina for the fiscal year ended June 30, W. G. Wysor, Richmond, Va., general manager of the cooperative, announced.

Of this amount, \$919,000 represents the \$2.40 a ton on mixed fertilizers and 3.8 per cent patronage refund on all other farm supplies. The balance of \$102,000 is the 6 percent dividend on outstanding capital stock. The cooperative's volume for the year ending June 30 is in excess of \$28,000,000. Additions to reserve funds for after-war decline in inventory values, for working capital, and for self insurance, total \$338,000.

Besides the dividends declared by Southern States Cooperative, a dividend of 6 per cent has been declared by the board of directors of Southern States Taneytown Cooperative on its capital stock, according to R. D. Schnably, manager of the local cooperative which has been in operation only a few months. This organization, with a membership of several hundred, had a volume of \$16,000 at the end of the fiscal year.

The board of directors for the Taneytown cooperative is composed of A. D. Alexander, Russell S. Feeser, Percy Bollinger, Sterling Myerly and N. O. Terpenning, Taneytown; Clarence E. Derr, Keymar.

## WAR DAMAGE INSURANCE

John B. Gontrum, State Insurance Commissioner, yesterday announced details of a plan under which property owners may obtain temporary war-damage insurance protection after the June 30 expiration date of blanket coverage voted by Congress.

Mr. Gontrum said he had been informed by W. L. Clayton, President of the War Damage Corporation, that property owners may obtain binders which will be valid until policies are issued, and no longer than July 31st. The binders may be obtained from local insurance agents. The temporary agreements must be postmarked or in the hands of agents not later than midnight June 30th.

The War Damage Corporation expects to be ready for issuance of policies during the next month.

## THE GLORIOUS FOURTH

Independence Day this year is in reality not a celebration but a challenge to our right to observe this immortal day in American history. To many, the freedoms which we have been privileged to enjoy have become common-places and their significance lost in selfishness and quest for personal gain.

The "Glorious Fourth" can be made a glorious occasion if each of us will dedicate the day to a long look back and to take stock of our intangible riches.

The lift of a long look back will give us the impetus and the vision for a long look ahead, revealing a future of continued liberty providing that NOW all of us give unsparingly of our strength, our ability, our time and our material possessions.

Such a dedication of the Fourth of July would release a full expression of the invincible American spirit that would forever spell the doom of those who would deny us our liberty.—Governor O'Connor.

## RUBBER COLLECTIONS

### To Continue is Urged by Auto Club.

The Keystone Automobile Club in a bulletin addressed to the general public, urges the continuance of collecting scrap rubber after July 1st.

It is pointed out by the Club that articles made of rubber are constantly wearing out and that thousands of pounds of reclaimable material should be available daily for salvage.

"Predictions of a long war," the statement continues, "make it imperative that we conserve our tires and cars and at the same time assist in the war effort by turning into the proper channels every reclaimable rubber article."

"Because the campaign inaugurated by the President was of two weeks duration is no reason why the public should stop collecting rubber scrap. It is a vital material and will grow more precious the longer the conflict lasts."

## GASOLINE REGISTRATION

Gasoline registration will be held at the following schools, July 9, 10 and 11: Harney, Taneytown High, Manchester High, Hampstead High, Westminster High, Westminster Elementary, Union Bridge High, New Windsor High, Mt. Airy High, Sykesville High, Charles Carroll School, Sandymount School, Woodbine School, Uniontown, Oakland Mills School, Winfield, Mechanicsville. Hours 1:00 to 9:00 P. M.

## INDEPENDENCE DAY

Independence Day is here, Let us cheer! For the things we have possessed Are the best

That can come to mortal man With a freedom loving plan That will the whole country span Like a rainbow in the sky When the storm cloud has past by So we're lucky—you and I To be living in a place That is built on a foundation That is sound. Sacred Ground!

W. J. H. 6-16-42.

## Random Thoughts

(This is a reprint of an article formerly published. Owing to the popularity of these Random Thoughts we will for a time reproduce others of the same type.)

## THE INDIVIDUAL WILL

An individual may be all right, in his or her place, but may want too many places, and thereby become tiresome.

There is a weakness in always wanting to be "boss" as well as a strength in pursuing a course of more deliberate reasoning.

It is rank folly, of course, to continue any line of action that has demonstrated its ineffectiveness. Our optimism and cheering, our continued depending on hopes alone, often proves that "wishes are not horses" that will carry us to safety.

Whips or spurs, are needed, at times, and we are wise when we have the courage and foresight to know when to use them. Popularity costs too much when it stands for the ignoring of past mistakes. P. B. E.



# THE CARROLL RECORD

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Entered as Second Class matter in the Postoffice at Taneytown, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

All advertisements for 2nd, 3rd, 6th, and 7th. Pages must be in our Office by Tuesday morning of each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

All articles on this page are either original or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this Office.

The publication in The Record of clipped or signed editorials does not necessarily mean that such editorials are endorsed by The Record. In many instances they are published in order to show varying opinions on public topics.

FRIDAY, JULY 3, 1942

## GIVE US AN OFFENSIVE BATTLE

The American public is waiting for another offensive against the enemy by this country's war machine. They are entitled to it. Have not the workers in defense plants done their part in meeting the President's request—a request in the form of a goal, set for the out-pur of planes, tanks, guns, ships, etc? These workers have stuck to their jobs with a minimum of strikes.

Men have enlisted, some felt that their job was important in the prosecution of the war and stayed at their post until called by the draft. Then they answered the call as true Americans.

The goal set in the sale of War Bonds and Stamps was reached, and the sale of bonds and stamps was oversubscribed, month after month. Congress passed appropriation after appropriation toward the conduct of the war that were measured by billions of dollars, because the public, although unable to grasp the enormity of the figures, felt that it was necessary.

Now the public is awaiting a great offensive, and we believe is entitled to it—an offensive such as the recent surprise attack by air on Tokio. This would be an example of "for value received" that each and every true American is entitled to, after their constant loyalty and sacrifice since America's entry into the war.

We believe that every man in the service of his country will join with us in asking for another offensive—an offensive that would make Hitler and his "gang" know that the United States is really in the war. Give us offensive battles!

## WAR SPIES

What will be done with the eight men that were caught by the FBI as they tried to make their entry into our country to work their plans of destruction? Will they be interned for the duration of the war, "fed and feted" at the expense of the taxpayers or will they be treated as spies and shot as such as was the rule in past wars when the enemy was caught in the act of working destruction?

We do not want to appear blood-thirsty but we believe that they should pay the extreme penalty. If the reverse had happened and our enemy caught our countrymen in the act of spy work the men would be forced to face the firing squad.

Maybe it would be well to use these men as examples. Execute them and show what would happen if any more "tricks" like these were tried on us. We must not become "soft" now. This is war and conditions and rules of war must be carried out.

## THE COURT OF APPEALS

One of the important matters to come before the people of Maryland sooner or later is the structure of the court of appeals. This court is now composed of the Chief Judge from each of the seven county circuits and one judge specially elected thereto from Baltimore City. The Governor designates one of the eight as Chief Judge.

The proposal which has been pushed from time to time, and which is now before the public through the report of a judiciary commission headed by Chief Judge Carroll T. Bond, is to create a Court of Appeals of five judges, who would have no work in the several circuits, but would devote all their time to hearing appeals from the circuit courts.

We have been opposed to this change, but seeing that it was backed by so many eminent lawyers and judges, we have held our peace. Now, however, recent events have encour-

aged us to give this expression of our views.

Principal among these events was the debate of the question before the Maryland State Bar Association meeting last week at Atlantic City. There the report of the judiciary commission was approved by a vote of 86 to 40. That was a very respectable minority and it lets us know we are not alone in our opposition.

We are interested, too, in noting who are leaders in the opposition. Mr. Laban Sparks, a very experienced lawyer of Baltimore City and Baltimore county took the position that all amendments for this purpose should be defeated. Former Judge F. Neal Parke, of Carroll County, who is certainly the peer of any man now on the court, vigorously opposed the proposition.

Our opposition can be explained very briefly. It would be a needless addition to the salary list, which is already much too great. With the proposed salaries and pensions following it would be a considerable additional expense. A better move would be in the direction of economy by getting rid of a lot of second and third rate politicians who are always fishing and pulling wires for political jobs that pay as much or more than our able judges receive.

Then the court would be less representative of the whole state than as now constituted. With three Judges from the counties instead of seven, many sections would not feel the nearness to the court that they now feel with their own chief judge among its members.

There is no fault to be found with the quality of the decisions as the court is now constituted. Maryland jurisprudence can with confidence be placed along with that of any section of the country. Personally we have more confidence in our Maryland court of appeals than in the present Supreme Court at Washington, and nowhere do we find more prompt adjudications than at Annapolis.

L. B. H.

## BIRTH CERTIFICATES

From "Down the Spillway" in last Saturday's Baltimore Sun we get this story:

A college girl, 18 years old applied for a job in a war industry and was accepted on condition that she present adequate evidence of her American citizenship.

But she was born in a distant State and the matter of procuring a birth certificate was bound to take several days, so the company officials said that affidavits by her parents would satisfy them. Accordingly, the man and his wife went, at some inconvenience, before a notary and swore to the facts. But although this was enough for the company, it wasn't for the Commissioner of Labor Statistics; he had to have the evidence of the girl's school teachers, and nothing else would satisfy him.

If it was a question of literacy, argued the indignant father, he had the evidence of an extremely high-toned college that his daughter was a student there, which is fairly conclusive proof that she can read and write; and if it was a question of citizenship, why wasn't the oath of the girl's parents as good as the presumption of a Baltimore school teacher, who could have no firsthand knowledge of the facts?

We have seen a lot of the procedure required for obtaining these certificates in cases of people who were born before such public records were kept and many of the requirements are simply ridiculous. Proof of place and date of birth that could be given in a simple affidavit or two is ignored, and we are sent back to records of a half century ago or to voting registration of a child, none of which could be more authentic than a well identified family record or the sworn statement of persons who have personal knowledge.

Of course the witness might know the exact day of a neighbors' birth, but long association and knowledge of approximate age, together with evidence such as a family record, ought to settle the matter.

Why should the department of health burden and harass these people with senseless red tape and permit itself to be swamped for months, to its own embarrassment and the embarrassment of thousands of citizens of whose age and citizenship there is no question in the world.

L. B. H.

## SHORTAGE OF FARM LABOR

Farmers throughout the country are having difficulty carrying on operations because of the shortage of labor. Fear is expressed in Washington that there will be further farm labor shortages that make it impossible to harvest all the crops in the Fall. Hundreds of thousands of young men have left the farms to go into the Army and Navy and Air Corps—National Industries News Service.

## GREAT AMERICANS.

Who are they? Opinions differ. Some now living think they are. Few agree. Washington possessed a greatness that fitted his age, and made him the outstanding man of his day. He was forthright and upright, the paragon of honesty, and he grew, under trial, to be the military genius of the age. His strategy was the wonder of old world leaders. Yes, Washington was a great man—none greater. He will live on while freedom rules the minds of men.

The month of February produced another great American—A Lincoln greater in some respects than Washington, for Washington had as his background wealth, unsurpassed in his day; born to command, his was the privilege to look down upon lesser folk who surrounded him. He was an aristocrat and never forgot it or permitted others to do so.

With Lincoln, all was different. Lincoln was the product of poverty, tho in his veins flowed the blood of kings. A log cabin was his birthplace and early home. No liveried servant fetched for him his horse to his door step. Shanks mare was his sole means of travel. Rum and rowdiness surrounds him, yet he withstood temptation, and snatched his learning from the pages of borrowed books by the flickering light of the pine knot in the chimney corner. Lincoln was a man of few books, but those he conned well. Words intruding him and he rolled them around in his mind until their full meaning burst forth. It has been given to few men to speak so meaningful in monosyllables. It is to be doubted if among all the writers of all the scholars of America combined there can be found anywhere anything that is comparable with the matchless Gettysburg address.

An Everett, polished scholar, was selected to make the dedicatory address of the battlefield, and the humble home-spun Lincoln was invited to attend solely because he was President. Everett with polished sentences and striking metaphors spoke for nearly two hours while the serious but humble Lincoln sat and stared thru the mighty crowd assembled of the living, and saw only the hordes of honored dead that lay sleeping all around him. In that hour of thought while Everett spoke, Lincoln penetrated the future and drew a picture that will live while America endures. Yes, America has produced two great Americans who will live while Liberty lasts. We await a third who seems not yet to have been born.

W. J. H.

## STAND STEADY!

Daniel Webster once was giving one of his stirring and eloquent addresses in a large hall on the second floor of an old building. The room was packed with people, crowded close together—many of them standing. As Webster talked the crowd began to sway in rhythm with his words. There was imminent danger that the vibration would cause the building to collapse. Sensing the danger, Webster stepped to the front of the platform, held up his hand and, in a voice of command, shouted: "Stand Steady!"

Stand steady! A nation swaying to the rhythm of war-hysteria needs that message today. We need to firmly plant both feet on the good earth and brace ourselves for the days ahead.

Stand steady! Bad news, rumors, disappointments, fear will try to topple over our spirits. Against it all, we must stand as firm and steady as a giant oak in a gale. We must root deep in the faith of our fathers—faith in God and in each other.

Stand steady! We must stand as steady as Joe Louis does when mowing down his opponents with blows that flash like lightning and crash like thunder. We must let our enemies know that they, too, have taken on a champion!

Stand steady! As Atlas supports the world upon his shoulders, America must stand steady, supporting and upholding the world of freedom, justice and goodwill.

Stand steady! We must face limitations and sacrifices with high courage. We must take them all, not lying down, but standing up, in the full stature of our manhood.

Stand steady! Let us keep our feet on the ground-of-reality and our heads in the clouds-of-hope. While we meet, battle with, and subdue the problems of each day, let us hang on to the ideals of the American Way of Life with a firm resolve to win the peace as well as the war.

Stand steady!—Wilfred A. Peterson, Editor, The Silver Lining.

## APPETIZING RECIPES FOR JADED APPETITES

Timely summer recipes, suggested menus for the week, and hints for busy housewives will be found in every issue of The American Weekly the Big Magazine distributed with The Baltimore Sunday American. On sale at all newsstands.

## FOUNDED UPON A ROCK

"And the rain descended, and the floods came, and the winds blew, and beat upon that house; and it fell not: for it was founded upon a rock."

The testing time has arrived. We will now learn whether or not we have truly founded this republic upon the rock. We have taken our democratic way of life for granted. Upon national holidays we have assembled to listen to speeches about the past, to stories of the hardships which the founders of our nation went through. We have agreed that we had a great heritage, and then we have gone back to our own comfortable way of living.

Now is the hour of trial. From all quarters of the globe, the forces that hate democracy because it is practical exemplification of the monotheistic doctrine of the brotherhood of man and the fatherhood of God, are descending upon us.

The founders of this country built a nation upon the belief that man is entitled to freedom, that he is capable of self-government, that his beliefs are between him and his God alone. Under this doctrine we have prospered until that prosperity has aroused the envy and covetousness of those who saw only the success and not the cause, who could not see that a man would work harder for himself than for a master.

We, the inheritors of this house, have been negligent, indifferent, overconfident—and now we are faced with the necessity of fighting to the finish for our democratic way of life. If enough of us believe in democracy, in equal rights for all men, Democracy will live, no matter what gales may storm down upon us.

But we now have to prove that we believe—we have to put democracy into action. We have to give up many of the things we deemed necessary, we have to work harder, discipline ourselves more rigidly, work together in factory and field, fight on the land, on the sea and in the air for the preservation of the freedom without which we do not wish to live.

If we do this, if we put democracy into action, we will win—for the house of our republic is founded upon the rock of freedom for all, and that rock will endure forever and a day.—Ruth Taylor.

## WHAT IS INFLATION?

Donald M. Nelson recently described "inflation" as: "A continuing chain of runaway prices," and he added, "the dangerous part about it is that what goes up must come down. It comes down faster and harder than it goes up. If our prices spiral up in the midst of this war economy, they will sooner or later come down with a terrible crash. Some day this war will be over. If we have a crash when it ends, it's going to be awfully hard to pick up the pieces. In that event, as our boys come out of the Army and Navy we'd have no jobs for them. I honestly believe we would have an economic crack-up that our nation simply could not stand."—National Industries News Service.

## RATIFICATION NOTICE

In the Orphans' Court of Carroll County: JUNE TERM, 1942

Estate of Ida Isadore Clark, deceased. On application, it is ordered, this 22nd day of June, 1942, that the sale of the Real Estate of Ida Isadore Clark, late of Carroll County, deceased, made by Charles E. Clark, the administrator of the Estate of said deceased, and this day reported to this Court by the said Executor, be ratified and confirmed unless cause be shown to the contrary on or before the 27th day of July next; provided a copy of this order be inserted for three successive weeks in some newspaper printed and published in Carroll County, before the 20th day of July, next.

The report states the amount of sale to be the sum of \$155.00.

J. WEBSTER BRAUGH,  
LEWIS E. GREEN,  
E. LEE EBB, Judges.

True Copy Test:—  
HARRY G. BERWAGER,  
Register of Wills for Carroll County, 6-26-42

## WANTED

Young Man to learn the Printing Trade—Apply to The Record Office

## FOR VICTORY



**BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS**

# MEN WANTED

There's more than one way that advertising brings men to work.

The most important way is when advertising is used to increase sales.

Instead of "men wanted," it says, "customers wanted."

And more customers mean more jobs in the stores and factories that keep busy by using advertising.

## The Carroll Record

## SCOUTS TO MAKE RUBBER CANVASS

A house-to-house canvass to collect additional rubber for the war effort will be made by the Taneytown Boy Scouts, Troupe 348, on Friday of the coming week.

This canvass is to supplement the advertising appeal now being made by local service stations for citizens to bring in their rubber items. Scouts will haul all donated rubber to a central repository, the proceeds from its final sale to be given to the United Service Organizations.

Fliers will be distributed the first of the week advertising the Scout plan, and it is hoped that the house-to-house collection will make it easy for all who want in this way to make a valuable contribution toward the successful prosecution of the war.

Rubber in any form whatsoever is needed—old tires, tubes, mats, girdles, heels, galoshes, garters, water bottles, tubing, rubber bands, syringes, golf balls, rubber pads, rubber hose, rubber-covered wire, rubber fan blades, washers, canning rings—in fact, anything which has any rubber in it at all.

Such rubber can be reclaimed and applied to military uses or civilian purposes which directly assist the war program.

Mayor Shoemaker has very kindly consented to the use of the city lot as a repository, and the town government is aiding the Boy Scout effort in other ways as well.

Please have your rubber pile ready for the Scouts when they come around.

## ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES

HOME RADIOS \$15 to \$150.00	SUNBEAM TOASTERS \$7.75 to \$19.50
CAR RADIOS \$29.00 to \$74.00	ELECTRIC FENCE CHARGERS \$9.95 to \$15.00
COAL & WOOD RANGES \$59.00 to \$139.00	SHAVEMASTER \$7.50 to \$15.00
KEROSENE STOVES \$5.95 to \$89.00	REMINGTON & SCHICK RAZORS \$12.75 to \$19.50
RECORD PLAYERS MANUEL & ELECTRIC \$19 to \$69	I. E. S. LAMPS FLOOR, BRIDGE & TABLE \$5.95 to \$29.00
SWEEPERS & CLEANERS TANK & HANDLE TYPE \$14.95 to \$69	FOOD MIXERS HAMILTON BEACH \$25.50 to \$28.50
SEWING MACHINES \$30.00 to \$119.00	ELECTRIC CLOCKS \$3.50 to \$29.00
ELECTRIC HAND IRONS \$2.00 to \$19.50 LARGE SELECTION	RECORD HEADQUARTERS VICTOR, COLUMBIA, BLUE-BIRD & OKEH LATEST HITS RECEIVED WEEKLY
COFFEE MAKERS CHROME, ALUMINUM & GLASS \$2.95 to \$15.00	RADIO & FLASHLIGHT BATTERIES HOUSE BULBS & RADIO TUBES
ELECTRIC FANS \$3.95 to \$31.50	FLORESCENT KITCHEN LIGHTS \$7.95 to \$21.00

A VERY COMPLETE LINE OF APPLIANCES  
**LAMBERT ELECTRICAL STORE**  
SALES & SERVICE  
FREDERICK STREET, PHONE 1-R





# Farm Topics

## HORSES, MULES MORE VALUABLE

### Restrictions on Tractors And Machines Is Cause.

By SAM L. WILLIAMS (Assistant Extension Animal Husbandman, North Carolina State College.)

Much has been said and written about "Old Dobbin" resuming his place in the "agricultural sun"—about a return to the horse and buggy days, now that war-time shortages of tires and metals threaten to restrict the use of modern labor-saving tractors and machines.

Horses and mules have never lost their importance on the farm. "The value of workstock on North Carolina farms is twice as great as that of all cattle and calves, and five times as great as the value of all hogs and sheep."

Horses and mules furnish a large percentage of the basic power essential in the production of all agricultural commodities. This has always been true, despite the increase in tractors and other machinery in use on the farm.

**Now Profitable.** Raising horses and mules is a profitable business when they are used as a source of farm power, and as a means of supplementing the farm income through the sale of surplus animals produced. Four good animals can plow four, disc 15 or harrow 30 acres a day in the spring season; do other kinds of farm work at a proportionate rate; and raise enough colts to furnish replacements, if wisely managed.

"In this way, the work animals reaching an age of 6 or 7 years can be sold each year and younger animals bred to replace them. A good team of well-broken horses or mules will demand a much higher price than matched pairs of yearlings or two-year-olds. Pasture is the first consideration in properly feeding workstock."

## AGRICULTURE IN INDUSTRY

By FLORENCE C. WEED

### Sauerkraut Juice

Sailors on early American clipper ships ate sauerkraut to keep in good health when they went on year-long voyages, and their descendants have kept up the habit in order to keep well at home.

A scientist at the University of Oklahoma reports his success in feeding infants by adding sauerkraut juice to milk. Physicians are prescribing it in the treatment of some diseases, bearing out the old theory of Erasistratus, famous Syrian physician, who prescribed cabbage for his patients in 249 B. C.

Many a farm family still keeps a sauerkraut barrel in a dark corner of the cellar, but most of the kraut used is canned in the states of New York, Wisconsin, Ohio and Michigan. Here the cabbage is cured in wooden vats. Only salt is added to draw out as much as 88.8 per cent of the water content from the cabbage. In warm fall weather, the cabbage cures rapidly and sometimes within two weeks tests the 8.5 per cent lactic acid required by government standards. To be well cured and tasty, it must ripen for several months before being canned.

The first sauerkraut juice was canned in 1924 and has found a good market. It is obtained by drawing off the brine from the vats while the cabbage is curing, then straining and clarifying it by a centrifugal machine that throws out all the cabbage particles. A mixture of half tomato juice and half sauerkraut juice is even more popular because of its attractive color.

The cabbage leaf contains large amounts of vegetable wax.

### Farm Notes

#### Unusual Situation

For the first time in history, more soybean oil meal than cottonseed oil meal has been available for livestock feeding. Another unusual feature of the feed situation is the comparatively low cost of linseed oil meal, due to increased flax acreage and the availability of meal from Argentine.

#### Part-Time Farms

Between 1930 and 1940 there was a sharp increase in ownership of small part-time farms near large cities.

#### Nut That's Not a Nut

The peanut, America's favorite food at baseball games and circuses, really isn't a nut at all. It's a pea, a member of the bean family. Nutspea or peanut, it's still good to eat, say the nation's baseball and circus fans.

#### Peanuts Morale-Builder

Peanuts—American farms produce more than 1,000,000,000 pounds for eating purposes annually—rank high as a morale-builder because they are rich in vitamins.

## Man Hunted for 15 Years 'Glad' To Stand Trial

### Modern Jean Valjean, Under Indictment for Murder, Gives Self Up.

NORWALK, OHIO. — Charles Mitchell, alias Colergo Micciuli, has decided that a man just can't live with a troubled conscience.

This modern Jean Valjean, under an indictment for first-degree murder for 15 years, voluntarily surrendered to authorities recently in order, he said, to stand trial and clear his name in the fatal shooting of Mrs. John Rupino at nearby Bellevue on Christmas day, 1926.

Mitchell, a former railway section worker and resident of Bellevue at the time of the shooting, visited relatives in that city recently and while there gave himself up to K. P. Fox, Bellevue lawyer.

Fox brought Mitchell to Norwalk where the latter pleaded not guilty when arraigned before Common Pleas Judge Edgar G. Martin.

#### Almost Forgotten.

The case had been almost forgotten by the residents of Bellevue, city of 6,100 on the Huron-Sandusky county line west of here, when Mitchell surrendered after his long torment of conscience.

Records disclosed that the shooting followed a series of quarrels. Officials, declared that Mitchell, along with Mr. and Mrs. John Rupino and others, were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Biaggio Castrovino on the evening before Christmas, 1926. It was at this time that bitter words were heard.

On the following day, Mitchell, intending to apologize for what he had said in the altercation, went to the Rupino home, according to his account. His good will call led to another quarrel and a fight, in which he asserted that he was knocked down and given a black eye.

He then left the house but later returned; the argument was resumed, a gun was drawn and three bullets struck Mrs. Rupino. She died a week later in Bellevue hospital.

#### His Version Different.

Mitchell was accused of carrying a gun and firing the fatal shots but his version of the story was that Mrs. Rupino threatened him with the revolver and that she was shot in the struggle when he tried to wrest it from her grasp.

A Huron county grand jury returned a first-degree murder indictment against Mitchell and county commissioners later posted a \$200 reward for his capture.

The prosecutor in charge of the grand jury at the time of Mitchell's indictment was E. G. Martin, the judge before whom he was arraigned.

In his cell in the Huron county jail, Mitchell appeared to be more relieved than apprehensive at the prospect of going on trial.

He admitted that, after 15 years as a fugitive, he was glad of the opportunity to get the case cleared up and said he was confident he would win acquittal.

Mitchell, a small man, weighing about 130 pounds, is 55.

After the shooting, he said, he roamed about Ohio, doing odd jobs for a few years, finally coming to a stop in Youngstown several years ago after getting a job in a dry cleaning establishment. In that time he never had met any former friends or associates he had known in Bellevue.

### London's Underground Lake Level Dropping

Rapidly accelerated falls in the level of London's underground "lake," on which artesian wells in the city and West End depend for their supplies, are reported in the annual report of the Geological Survey. The falls, which are described as "disturbing," are regarded as being in part connected with the succession of drouth years, lately ended, reports the Montreal Gazette. "Such records as are available," the report states, "show this continual fall in the water-level, and in spite of the heavy rainfall, pumping is removing more water than gains access by natural influx.

"An equally disturbing fact," it is added, "is that the yields from the wells are now also diminishing, in some instances rapidly. The general level below Ordnance Datum (sea level) for the city and West End is now over 250 feet."

After discussing the geological layers whence water may be drawn from beneath London, the report reaches the conclusion that "an artesian water shortage seems imminent in some areas."

The Survey also has been attempting to trace London's former underground rivers. Although their courses have been largely diverted, the report states that "after heavy rains the streams tend to resume their courses in their old alluvium, and adversely affect the foundations of buildings." Numbers of inquiries have been received by the Survey on this account.

#### Canada Largest

Canada is the largest exporter of full-fashioned hosiery.

#### America First

America is first in the production of...

## A Funny Little Rodent With a Funny Big Name

The skull of a strange prehistoric rodent that had huge horns on its nose is a feature of an exhibit illustrating facts about the relationship of living and extinct rodents of the Western Hemisphere installed recently in the division of paleontology at the Field Museum of Natural History in Chicago. The horned rodent, called mylagaulus by paleontologists, lived in many parts of the western United States in early Pliocene times, 7,000,000 years ago, says Paul O. McGrew, assistant curator of paleontology.

The mylagaulidae were an aberrant group of the sub-order proto-gomphosa, whose only living representative is the sewellel or mountain beaver of the Pacific Northwest. This mountain beaver is the most primitive of all living rodents.

This exhibit was prepared because rodents, while rather insignificant in size, may be regarded in other respects as the most successful group of all mammals, Mr. McGrew said. "They have invaded all the large land masses of the world. They contain more genera and species than any other group of animals, in fact, more than all other orders combined, and they contain by far the greatest number of individual animals, as may be observed in almost any place in the world, urban or rural. Rodents have become arboreal, terrestrial, burrowing and semi-aquatic life. So-called flying squirrels have even become semi-aerial. Such a variety of habitats is occupied by no other order of mammals. Until recently little was known of the geological history of rodents, but within the last few years these small forms have attracted more and more the attention of scholars."

The museum exhibit illustrates principal types of American rodents, both living and extinct, and traces their history as to chronology, geographic range and the migrations which have taken place between the two American continents.

The museum exhibit illustrates principal types of American rodents, both living and extinct, and traces their history as to chronology, geographic range and the migrations which have taken place between the two American continents.

## Invert Philippine Flag During War as Tradition

MANILA. — President Manuel Quezon ordered the Philippine flag inverted, because of the war. He said it was traditional in the Philippines to fly the flag upside down in wartime; it denotes "the valor, firmness and fortitude with which the Filipinos aim to prosecute the war to victory."

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate of HOWARD E. SENTZ, late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 10th. day of January, next; they may otherwise be excluded from all benefits of said estate.

Given under my hand this 9th. day of June, 1942.

EVA L. SENTZ, Administratrix of the estate of the estate of Howard E. Sentz, Deceased.

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate of OLIVER T. SHOEMAKER, late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 10th. day of January, next; they may otherwise be excluded from all benefits of said estate.

Given under my hand this 8th. day of June, 1942.

EDWARD THORNTON SHOEMAKER, Administrator of the estate of Oliver T. Shoemaker, deceased.

MATHIAS LARGEST SELECTION QUALITY MEMORIALS NEWEST DESIGNS IMMEDIATE DELIVERY At the price you wish to pay JOSEPH L. MATHIAS WESTMINSTER, MARYLAND Our 35th year

Are you entitled to wear a "target" lapel button? You are if you are investing at least ten percent of your income in War Bonds every pay day. It's your badge of patriotism.

## Trustees' Sale OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE

NEAR KUMP STATION, CARROLL COUNTY, MD.

The undersigned trustees appointed by decree of the Circuit Court for Carroll County, in equity known as 7357 Equity wherein Harry Oscar Ruby and wife are the plaintiffs and Samuel Ruby is the defendant, by virtue of said decree and in pursuance thereof will offer at public sale on the premises situated near Kump Station on a hard road leading from the Taneytown to Littlestown State Highway in Carroll County, Md., on SATURDAY, JULY 11, 1942, at 1:30 o'clock, P. M., all that valuable tract of land containing 156 ACRES, 1 ROOD, 29 PER. LAND more or less, situated in Carroll County and being the same land formerly owned by Milton Ruby, deceased. This farm is in a good state of cultivation and is improved by a brick DWELLING HOUSE, a large frame barn and all necessary outbuildings. There is a due proportion of meadow and woodland, and the property is conveniently located with respect to churches, school, markets, stores and other public places.

TERMS OF SALE—One-third of the purchase money to be paid on the day of sale or on the ratification thereof, the residue in two equal payments at one and two years with interest from the day of sale, and to be secured by the notes of the purchaser or purchasers with security approved by the trustees, or all cash at the option of the purchasers.

F. NEAL PARKE, CHARLES O. CLEMONS, Trustees. EARL BOWERS, Auct. 6-19-42

The COMFORT and HAPPINESS of HUMPHREYS "11" WOMEN depend upon the healthy performance of the female system. No. 11 is a helpful, practical aid in relieving the discomforts of irregular or scanty periods when due to functional disorders. Only 30¢. Try it!

Subscribe for the RECORD

## MEDFORD PRICES

STORE HOURS—8 A. M. to 6 P. M. Daily

Store Closed July 4

- 3 lbs. Chocolate Drops for 25c
1-ply Roofing, roll 98c
2 Ply Roofing \$1.25 roll
3-ply Roofing, roll \$1.85
Vinegar, gallon 19c
Distillers Grain \$1.70 bag
Oats Chop, bag \$2.20
Corn Feed Meal, bag \$2.10
Gluten Feed, bag \$2.10
Gluten Feed, bag \$2.10
5 Big Boxes of Matches for 25c
Gold Pack Canner \$1.69 each
2 Boxes Bab-O for 25c
4 lbs. Borax for 25c
4 Cans Peas for 25c
Corn, can for 10c
Brick Strip Siding, sq \$2.95
Cracked Corn, bag \$2.05
5 qt Can Atlantic Oil 85c
Baby Chicks, per 100 \$9.00
Beef Liver, lb 20c
100-lb. bag Coarse Salt, \$1.10
We pay 12c for Lard
Community Sale, Saturday, July 25
Dairy Wash Up Sinks, \$19.00
Bring your Tire Certificate to us —our Tire Prices are Low
Bran, bag \$2.50
Ground Beef, lb 22c
Molasses Feed, bag \$1.50
Dairy Feed, bag \$2.10
Round Steak, lb. 33c
Sirloin Steaks, lb 33c
We Pay 7c each for Feed Bags
5 gal. Can Auto Oil \$1.50
3 cans Lye 25c
5 gal Can Auto Oil \$1.50
5 gal Can Tractor Oil \$1.70
Lead Harness, set \$4.98
Bridles, each \$1.89
Hay Rope, ft. 4c
Grapple Hay Forks \$12.50
Lot of Crescent Paint for \$1.79 gal.
Extra Heavy Bridles \$2.48
Halter, each 98c
Tick-face Collars \$1.25
All Leather Collars, at \$3.75
Soft Leather Collars at \$3.50
Check Lines, set \$3.98
Lead Reins 98c
Yellow Collars, each 49c
Hames, pair \$1.25
Long Iron Traces 98c
Breast Chains for 98c
2 Pounds of Oleo for 21c
Dynamite \$7.25 box
Before farmers can buy Dynamite you must go to your County Agent and apply for a license No charge
Used Tires
No Certificates Required
6.50x16 in. Used Tires, ea. \$6.50
7.00x16 in. Used Tires, ea. \$7.00
5.50x19 in. Used Tires, ea. \$4.50
6.00x16 in. Used Tires, ea. \$6.00
Kerosene, gallon 10 3/4c
Gasoline, Gallon 18 1/2c
House Paint, gallon \$1.25
Elec. Fence Batteries, ea \$1.48
Electric Fencer at \$9.98
Fence Knobs \$1.25 per 100
Bring your basket or pails to put Groceries in as we cannot get Shopping Bags
3 lbs Chocolate Drops for 25c
Stock Feed Molasses 29c gallon
Jars 65c doz
Jar Rubbers 5c dozen
Jar Discs 10c dozen
Metal Lawn Chairs, ea. \$2.98
Certo 22c Bottle
Sure-Jell 1 1/2 one-half cent pkg

HERE'S YOUR CHOICE READING AT NEW LOW PRICES
THIS NEWSPAPER, 1 YEAR, AND FIVE FAMOUS MAGAZINES For both newspaper \$2.15 and magazines...
Through special arrangements with the magazine publishers we offer America's finest farm and fiction magazines—in combination with our newspaper—at prices that simply cannot be duplicated elsewhere! Look over this long list of favorites and make YOUR selection today!
THIS NEWSPAPER, 1 YEAR, AND FIVE FAMOUS MAGAZINES For both newspaper \$2.15 and magazines...
GROUP A — SELECT 2 MAGAZINES
GROUP B — SELECT 2 MAGAZINES
GROUP C — SELECT 1 MAGAZINE
COUPON • FILL OUT MAIL TODAY
Check magazines desired and enclose with coupon.
Gentlemen: I enclose \$ I am enclosing the offer desired with a year's subscription to your paper.
NAME
STREET OR R.F.D.
POSTOFFICE
OFFERS FULLY GUARANTEED

The Medford Grocery Co. J. DAVID BAILE, President Medford Maryland



# THE CARROLL RECORD

FRIDAY, JULY 3, 1942

## CORRESPONDENCE

Latest Items of Local News Furnished By Our Regular Staff of Writers

We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesday.

### FEESERSBURG.

A cool wet June is ended, and half the year is gone, and July comes in with its National holiday and celebrations and more or less noise, fresh water fishing, threshing the golden grain, picnics, summer flowers, fresh vegetables, cantaloupes and watermelons.

J. L. Sellers (Jack) is recovering from a painful stitch in his neck, which seized him while working with his reaper.

Nelson Carpenter and wife, and child now occupy the Addison Koons place on Big Pipe Creek. Shortly after they moved there the waters were unusually high and approached the house, and if they were fearful of danger one can't blame them.

The Sellers and Ramsberg farms on Big Pipe Creek, near Hobson Grove have been sold at satisfactory prices to two men from N. Y., who desired a large tract of land for the raising of beef cattle. The reator, Preston B. Rook, the owners and purchasers are well pleased.

Mrs. C. B. Sarver and protegee, Jos. Axvive, of Yards, Va., were visiting friends in the region over the weekend. About 20 years ago she lived near Otter Dale Mill, and worshipped at Mount Union Church, where she was fine help in the S. S. Her husband, C. B. Sarver departed this life 7 years ago. The two boys she reared, Frank Surgeon and Charles McReynold are both married and living in Baltimore, with good positions and occupations.

Mrs. Mary Williams Starmer with friends of Taneytown made a trip to Ohio last week, where they visited other friends. The rains have kept the country green and the drive must have been beautiful this season—but wait a minute! Some one told us they have had little rain in Southern Maryland, so maybe Ohio hasn't been plentifully supplied either.

Sunday morning seemed too rainy and damp for arthritic subjects to venture out, so we missed S. S., but Mrs. Sarver and Joseph were present, and C. S. Wolfe brought them home to Grove Dale where they spent the afternoon. Other callers at the same place were Miss Edna Sauerhammer and Mrs. Walter Broce (Mary Dorothy), of Littlestown, each convalescent from recent illness. Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Gardner, of Blue Ridge Summit, returned from the funeral of George R. Grumline, in Westminster; Mrs. Jasper Allen (nee Nora Welty) and daughter Miss Mary Ardelle, of Hamilton, Baltimore. Mrs. Allen was born and reared in this community.

Mr. and Mrs. Scott Crabbs had a bean party on Monday evening when a group of neighbors called and helped to snap beans and they jarred many quarts. Didn't we tell you we have kind neighbors?

A letter from Mrs. Raymond Angel says they have taken up residence in a pleasant cottage at Bayside Beach 30 miles from Baltimore—for a month. Mr. and Mrs. Angel, daughter Ruth, and son, John, having travelled from their home in Catonsville by their "station wagon"—quite tired out when they reached their destination, but getting rested and well tanned already. For diversion, Raymond can watch the vessels sailing on the Bay from their enclosed porch—sounds interesting.

Of all the airplanes passing over and flying so low we sometimes fear they'll collide with the chimney tops; and if we had a guilty conscience would surely be afraid of an arrest, or being spied upon.

We'll not count the tiny midgets or out-bugs as some call them; but the fireflies with their little lights are interesting these nights—and do no harm that we know of; and the crickets are piping in familiar tones; and now we have a glorious full moon rising high over all—just don't notice the mosquitoes.

Recently one of the neighbor boys brought in a lively little toad, which we despatched after cheerful greetings to the garden to devour roaches, slugs, cabbage worms—and a dozen other varieties. They can be a friend indeed—and toads are so scarce now.

On June 27, 1847, New York sent the first telegram to Boston; and June 30, 1926 the first air mail began from N. Y. to Boston. July 1, 1863 the battle at Gettysburg began and lasted three days; 80,000 men being engaged on each side, and both losing more than 20,000. At the same time General Grant was besieging the stronghold of Vicksburg—which up to that time had rendered the Mississippi impassable for vessels; but after 47 days it surrendered on July 4. We can never forget the shock and grief of the Nation when President Garfield was assassinated in Washington July 2, 1881. And now we'll celebrate the Declaration of Independence, July 4, 1776, when the bell on the old State House in Philadelphia rang out joyfully—proclaiming liberty to all the land, and there was rejoicing everywhere.

Oh! what rains we've had, and cut grain lying in the fields, hay-making and harvest delayed, and weeds in possession of the garden. Some of the good ravens are feeding us with beetles, beans, peas, and last week gifts of cherries and raspberries. Always something to be thankful for.

### LITTLESTOWN.

The annual festival held by the Fire Company opened Friday night. The weather caused them to go into the building and the attendance was small. Saturday evening was just as bad weather. We hope that the boys will make good.

Father and son banquet was held Thursday evening in the social hall of the Redeemer Reformed Church, there was fifty-one in attendance. Thirty women from the church served the banquet. The Rev. Howard S. Fox, Gettysburg was the speaker. The Rev. Fox was presented by the toastmaster Rev. Theodore W. Boltz. A male quartet composed of Rev. Boltz, Robert Thomas, Samuel Higinbotham and Stewart Long, sang "Sweet and Low" and "Drink to me Only With Thine Eyes." It was decided to make the Father and Son banquet an annual affair.

The annual Children's Day Service was held in St. Paul Lutheran Church Sunday. A program was presented by the Primary Department. Miss Edna Blocher, Superintendent.

Samuel C. Newman, Lobbeck, Texas, left for his home after spending the past week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Newman, R. D.

The newspaper says that the government may give a modest increase in sugar. What is hard to understand is that the government wants the people to save all the gas that they can, and at the same time if you want any extra sugar for canning or other use why you must go to Gettysburg and get a permit and use one gallon of gas besides use up your rubber tires. If the government wants the people to save why don't they have the Rationing Board or appoint a few men in each town, so the people can go there. Not every person has a car and even if they have why they don't have the extra gas to make the trip.

There was more strawberries, cherries and raspberries went to waste just because the people did not have the sugar to put the fruit up and on the other hand the government wants the people to put or can all the fruit that they can. Maybe some one understands it but I will say I do not. If anyone does understand, will you please send it to The Carroll Record so I and many others will see it.

George S. Stover, West King St., has returned from Johns Hopkins Hospital, where he underwent a successful operation for the removal of a cataract of one eye. This makes an operation on both eyes.

Mr. and Mrs. Reginald Pfeffer and daughter, of Washington, D. C., visited with their mother, Mrs. John Pfeffer and Mrs. Estella Burgoon.

Miss Ethel Sauerhammer returned to the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Sauerhammer to spend the next two months.

The peas and barley crop was only fair and the farmers are having a hard job in getting their hay made and the ground is so wet that some farmers cannot use their binders, too much rain to work the corn and the grass is getting ahead. Tomato fields look fine, also the potato patches with all the cool and rainy weather the outlook is for a good crop in general.

Mrs. John R. Byers, was hostess to the members of the Starr Bible Class at her home on East King St. Mrs. Irmie Kindig is the teacher. The class voted to buy fifty appropriate cards which will be sent by the class to the boys and girls of the congregation who are serving Uncle Sam and to all that go later.

The Tuck-a-Bache Sunday School Class of St. John Church, sponsored a minstrel show, on Tuesday evening in the new school building. It was presented by the Luther League of St. Paul Lutheran Church, Hanover. Among the musical numbers that was heard, was "Anchors Aweigh," "Deep in the Heart of Texas," "Darktown Strutters Ball," "Keep the Home Fire Burning," "Still Pray for You," "It Ain't Gonna Rain No More" and "Remember Pearl Harbor."

A number of the employees of Jacob Brothers Sewing Factory and friends held a wienie roast at Natural Dam in honoring James Randall an employee who will leave for the U. S. Army Air Corps. A large cake decorated with red, white and blue and bearing a flag was presented to Randall. The employees each had a small cake of similar design.

Miss Lucille Stambaugh, has accepted a position with the Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

### NEW WINDSOR

Mr. Dorsey Ecker is having his house covered with asbestos shingles, which adds very much to its appearance.

The Holy Communion will be celebrated in the Presbyterian Church at 11 A. M., July 5th. Rev. Russell Gaar will be the speaker.

Mrs. Kate Stauffer entertained the Missionary Society of the Presbyterian Church at her home July 1st.

Mrs. Minnie Snader is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Whitmore, near Keymar.

Mr. Charles Nusbaum and family, of Harrisburg, Pa., called on friends and relatives here this week.

Mrs. Daisy Newcomer who has been visiting relatives in Taneytown has returned to her home here.

Miss Elizabeth Bell, of Baltimore, spent Wednesday with Miss Dorothy Lambert.

W. Earl Frounfelder and family, of Westminster, were guests of George Hoover and family, on Sunday evening last.

Dr. Pace and wife, of Baltimore, are guests at the home of his son and family here.

Despite the weather the Band had a very good evening last Saturday financially and served a very good supper.

One steel plant has devised a reflecting system that results in better light and better sight for employees. Reflectors, not unlike those used in the movie studios, are arranged to pick up the light rays from windows and lamps, and direct them on machines and other points where light is most needed.

### TOM'S CREEK.

Dr. and Mrs. George Baumgardner and daughter, Nancy, of Baltimore, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Welty and family, of Harney, spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. John Baumgardner and family.

Petie Del Castello, of Pensauken, New Jersey, is spending the summer with his grandmother, Mrs. Carrie Dern.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Clark and son, Fred, of Fairfield; Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Wastler and Mr. and Mrs. Ambrose Eckenrode, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Brooke Bentz and family.

Rev. and Mrs. Sellers and family; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Welty, Mr. Harry Welty, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fleagle and Mrs. Peter Willhide called at the home of Mrs. Albert Valentine and daughter, Virgie during the week end.

Junior Wolfe had his appendix removed Friday morning at the Frederick City Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Delmar Baumgardner and daughter Edith Rebecca, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Baumgardner.

Those who spent Thursday evening with Mrs. Carrie Dern were: Mrs. Carrie Dern, Reatta and Paul; Mr. George Dern and Petie Del Castello, of New Jersey; Mrs. Otto Christensen and daughters, Norma, Benda and Sylvia, of Philadelphia; Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Dern and daughter, Dorothy; Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Roop, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Grimes, Fred, Betty and Louisa; Mr. and Mrs. Murray Roop and Mrs. Pearl Lowman.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Grimes and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fuss and Bernard Bentz, visited Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. John Baumgardner and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Roop, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Earl Roop.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Baumgardner, Mrs. Carl Baumgardner, Audrey and Wayne, spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Weldon Shank, of Zora.

Miss Rhoda Sensenbaugh, Hershey, Pa., and friend, Miss Edna Serguson, of New Jersey, spent Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Naylor and family. Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Phillips and family and Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Fitz and son, spent Sunday evening at the same place.

### HARNEY

Rev. Thurlow W. Null and wife and their cousin, Dora M. Witherow, spent Monday evening at the Mt. Joy parsonage with Rev. Paul B. Beard and wife.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Leatherman and family, entertained in their home, on Saturday evening; Mrs. Glenn Emilet and Retta Wilson, of McKnightown; Mrs. Florence Wilson and Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Wilson and daughter, Barbara Ann, Mummerysburg, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Holland Weant and son, Wade, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton Weant and Mr. and Mrs. Six and family, of Tom's Creek, Emmitsburg, R. D.

Service at St. Paul's Church, next Sabbath with S. S., at 8:30; Sermon at 9:15; Holy Communion Services at the Mt. Joy Charge on the 12th. of July at St. Paul's Communion Service July 19, at 10 o'clock; S. S., 9. Rev. Paul Beard, pastor.

Dora Margaret Witherow, spent Friday with her great aunt, Miss Sarah Witherow who has celebrated her 90th birthday the early part of June. Miss Dora left Sunday morning for her home with her mother in Avon, N. Y., after spending her week's vacation here with relatives and friends. Dora is employed in the Eastman Kodak Co., Rochester, N. Y.

Miss Lucille Stambaugh and friend Miss Sites, Washington, D. C., spent the week-end with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Stambaugh and daughter.

Mrs. Maurice Eckenrode and son, Robert Wayne, returned to their home here from Warren Hospital, Gettysburg, on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Welty and sons, Earl, Jr., Norman and Ronald, daughter, Catharine, spent Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stambaugh and family, of Thurmont, Md.

### MANCHESTER.

The Intermediate Luther League of Immanuel Lutheran Church will hold their business and social meeting at the home of Hilda Hare, on Friday evening.

Mr. C. V. Griefenstein represented the Manchester Firemen's Association at the one-day session of the State Firemen's Association Convention held at Frederick on Wednesday. Mr. Griefenstein was accompanied by H. T. Wentz, Manchester, who represented the Lineboro Firemen's Association.

Miss Sarah William has gone to Delmar, Del., to spend the summer months with her sister, Mrs. Mutchler and family.

Elmo Hann, of the U. S. Army, stationed at Camp Aberdeen, Md., spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Hann.

Corporal William Burgoon, stationed near Fredericksburg, Va., is spending several days in Manchester with his wife and parents.

John Lambert, Camp Edwards, Mass., is at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Lambert, on a furlough.

Russell Stanley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Russell L. Fuhrman, was baptized at the home of his maternal grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. J. L. Rupp, Thursday last week by Rev. Dr. John S. Hollenbach of the Manchester Reformed Church.

The first of a number of services sponsored by the churches of Manchester, will be held on the school lawn, Sunday, July 12, at 7 P. M. Gerald Kaufman, a student for the ministry in the U. B. Church will be the speaker. The C. E. of Trinity Church, Manchester, will meet on the lawn of R. H. Kuhns, on Sunday, at 6:30.

### UNIONTOWN.

Pvt. Ralph Smith, Camp Lee, Va., is home on a ten day furlough.

Mrs. Daisy Witters and Leland Atherton, Jr., Darien, Conn., were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. David Abbott, Union Bridge.

Mrs. Thomas Fritz, Westminster, spent the week-end with Mrs. Harry Fowler.

Harold Smelser, Jr. and James Caylor were visitors in Washington, D. C., over the week-end.

Pvt. Burns Heltbride, Fort Monmouth, N. J., visited his home folks on Sunday.

The Ladies' Aid Society of Pipe Creek met at the home of Mrs. Myers Englar, on Tuesday for quilting.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Best, Allentown, Pa., were week-end visitors of the latter's mother, Mrs. W. G. Segafosse. Mrs. Best is spending this week here.

Mrs. Fred Englar, Baltimore, Mrs. William Kolb and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Gray, Union Bridge, were visitors of Mrs. W. P. Englar and family, Monday afternoon.

Mr. Milton Zollicoffer who has been ill is able to resume his duties at the bank.

The Organized Classes and Young People's Organization will have a joint meeting at the Pipe Creek Church of the Brethren on Sunday evening, July 5th.

Mr. and Mrs. Preston Myers and Mr. and Mrs. J. Walter Speicher enjoyed a picnic supper at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Englar, near New Windsor, on Sunday evening.

Rev. and Mrs. Jacob R-plodge who have been visiting Mrs. Replodge's mother, Mrs. Herman Snader and family, left on Tuesday morning for Dayton, Va., where they will start on their new pastorate.

On Tuesday noon the Roy Haines family received a cablegram from their son, Sgt. Norman Haines. Sgt. Haines has arrived safely in Australia.

Mrs. John Stuller is spending some time with Mrs. A. G. Riffe, Taneytown.

Mr. Frank Haines, Mr. Charles Simpson and Mr. Guy Cookson, Sr., of Uniontown Methodist Church, and Carroll Fritz and Mr. Dewey Stoner, of Pipe Creek Methodist Church, accompanied Rev. Paul Warner to a meeting of the Baltimore West District in Baltimore, on Thursday evening.

Rev. E. Richard Simms, Publicity Director of the Goodwill Industries of Baltimore, will deliver an address at Uniontown Methodist Church, Sunday evening, July 5, at 8 o'clock. He will also show a most interesting motion picture of the work of the Goodwill Industries. The public is cordially invited. There will be no admission charge, and no solicitation of any kind.

Mrs. John Heltbride and Dicky Welty are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Alva Heltbride, Hagerstown.

The Luther League of St. Paul's Lutheran Church had a very important part in the service on Sunday morning and gave the congregation a real surprise. For some time the Leagues have been working on a tract rack for the vestibule of the church, which they made to hold tracts and booklets for the use of the congregation. They also presented the congregation with two silver candlesticks, candles, also lighter and extinguisher. The pastor, Rev. G. E. Bowersox dedicated these articles at the morning service. Vernon Shaffer is president of the Luther League and Mrs. Bowersox is the superintendent. These gifts are very much appreciated by the members of St. Paul's.

### 'Night Blindness'

About one out of every 20 persons has a poorly functioning visual apparatus for night seeing. These persons, who in varying degrees are subject to the condition known as "night blindness," are not able to do anything much under the restricted lighting available in the streets during a blackout. Some night blind persons, it may be pointed out, have good daylight vision.

### Days of Belly Laughs

Humor in pioneer times was like everything else. It was hard. Men lived hard and fought hard. They worked hard and fought hard. And when they laughed they laughed hard.

Frontier humor always was expressed in the superlative. Like Big Joe Longston, who moved to Kentucky's Greene county from Virginia in 1790, most narrators could "out-run, out-hop, out-jump, throw down, drag out and whip any man in the country."

Frontier humor was simple, blunt and direct, writes Allan M. Trout in The Louisville Courier-Journal. No double meaning permeated the samples that have come down to us in this day when the hidden point is the one to laugh at. On the other hand, frontier joking was calculated to bring belly laughs rather than the sly, sophisticated grins of more modern times.

### Silk Being Wasted

The United States has been taking 90 per cent of the silk output of Japan and England most of the remainder. Both of these markets are now closed. In 1930, the last year of normal exports, the foreign exchange from the sale of raw silk and silk tissues was 554,242,000 yen. When her assets in the United States were frozen by the American government the silk stock exchanges in Japan suspended operations and the government control machinery broke down. There is now in storage more than 125,000 bales of raw silk which is accumulating at the rate of about 700 bales a day upon which the Japanese government is unable to make further advances.



## CANNIBALISM IN FLOCKS HARMFUL

### Poultry Vices Will Cause Serious Chick Losses.

By L. M. BLACK (Extension Poultryman, Rutgers University.)

Poultrymen aiming to produce food to help win the war can't afford to tolerate cannibalism in their flocks. Such chick vices as toe-picking, tail-picking, feather-pulling, litter-eating and extreme cannibalism cause serious losses in chick population annually, yet they can be controlled by applying a few fundamental principles of management.

Overcrowding of chicks is one of the important causes of poultry vices. Straight-run chicks should not be brooded in units exceeding 300



Courtesy U. S. Department of Agriculture. Little Mildred Beyer, age 4, of the Hoosier State, with her pet chick.

to 350. Cockerels should be removed as soon as they can be distinguished.

When sexed pullet chicks are started, 200 to 250 chicks should be allowed per unit and provision made to divide the pullets into smaller groups by the time they reach six weeks of age. Covering the litter with newspapers or other material for the first few days will be helpful in preventing the chicks from filling up on litter.

### Distribute Light Evenly.

An attempt should be made to distribute light evenly over the floor area to cut toe-picking losses. Feed and tepid water should be supplied when the chicks are first placed under the brooder hover.

Houses should be well ventilated. A high brooder house temperature is one of the chief reasons for the appearance of feather-picking habits. The aim should be to maintain the heat beneath the brooder canopy and to regulate the house openings so that the house is fairly cool.

Scratch grain feeding should be practiced from the start and whole oats offered the chicks when they reach the age of three to four weeks. Grit will enable chicks to crush the oat fiber and prevent its accumulating in their gizzards.

These few rules of management, if observed by a careful operator, will go a long way towards reducing chick and adult losses. And that will contribute materially toward meeting the egg and poultry meat goals of the "Food for Freedom" program.

### Feeding Shade Trees

In reviewing an excellent new book which has been recently issued concerning the maintenance of shade trees, it was not at all surprising to note the emphasis placed on feeding as a preventive of disease.

The author, a specialist in diseases of trees, reiterates throughout the book that feeding promotes health and vigor in a tree and acts as an effective preventive against disease. However, the author warns against excessive feeding.

Feeding is mentioned as being a helpful factor in the control or prevention of canker, wood decay, wilts, leaf blights, some fungus troubles that cause die-back, and twig blight, as well as in the prevention of borer infestation.

Disease is most prevalent on trees that are not making vigorous growth. Therefore trees should be fed, and given the other routine care that will maintain them in a healthy condition.

Very early spring is an excellent time to feed your trees. Use a complete balanced plant food and apply as directed.

### U. S. Food Exports To Great Britain

The British normally produce only 37 per cent of their own food. Their food consumption per capita was almost equal to ours before the war, but due to the high rate of sinkings, it dropped to 27 per cent below pre-war levels last winter. With our help, this has come up to within 13 per cent of the pre-war level, and due to the high food value of our Lend-Lease food exports, their present level of nutrition is only 5 or 6 per cent below the pre-war level.

### COMMUNITY LOCALS.

(Continued from First Page.)

Remember the ban on fire-works. Do not get into trouble because of July 4th.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Nau and Mrs. Katie Nau, of Silver Spring, Md., spent Saturday evening and Sunday, with relatives in and near town.

The Westminster Times had a fire scare Wednesday night. Fortunately very little damage was done. We are glad for their sake that the damage was slight.

Mrs. George Knox, of Emmitsburg, and Mrs. Edward Adlesberger, Philadelphia, Pa., spent several days this week with Mr. and Mrs. Merle S. Baumgardner and family, Taneytown.

Mrs. Nettie S. Angell returned to her home, after spending the past winter and spring months with her sister, Mrs. Carrie V. Wagner, in Miami, Florida. Also visiting her nephew Mr. Earl B. Wagner and family, in Nashville, Tennessee, on her way home.

Charles O. Hesson, College Park, Md., son of the late D. J. Hesson and Mrs. Mary Hesson, E. Baltimore St., entered the Naval Service as Lieutenant s. g. and is training at Harvard University. After eight weeks of training, Lt. Hesson will be transferred to Seattle, Wash.

The Taneytown Jr. I. O. O. F. Band will fill an engagement at Reisterstown on July 4th—this is for the Reisterstown Fire Co. The band will travel to that place by bus. All members are to report to the I. O. O. F. Hall in full uniform—not later than 1:00 P. M.

Dr. C. M. Benner returned home from the Frederick City Hospital, on Tuesday and is able to walk about the house, but has not yet resumed practice. He expects to visit his son, Rev. Robert Benner, Newville, Pa., and to take further rest at home before resuming practice.

The Minute Men of Taneytown organized two companies of 50 men each and elected the following officers: James C. Myers, Merwyn C. Fuss, Captains; John E. Newman and Albert Smith, First Lieuts. The officers will select the non-commissioned officers. The Company will drill Friday and Wednesday nights, at 8 P. M.

Mr. and Mrs. Grier Keilholz and family entertained on Sunday; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Troxell, of York, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Keilholz, near Emmitsburg; Mr. and Mrs. Mervin Wantz, of Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. John Smith and daughter, Mary, and Mrs. Mary Stonesifer and Miss Virginia Duttera, of Keysville.

Sunday, June 28, was the date set last year for the Reindollar family reunion, but because of some wartime conditions it was decided not to have such a gathering. However, a few of the relatives nearby came together at Big Pipe Creek Park that day, and had a very pleasant visit. There were twenty-four present.

The members of the Homemakers' Club had an outing in the grove at the home of Mrs. Robert Smith, on Thursday. The supper was planned and served by Mrs. Ellis Ober, Mrs. Ernest Ritter, Mrs. W. O. Ibach and Miss Belva Koons. Mrs. Smith had charge of the games and the social part of the program.

### CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank my friends for the many fine gifts, flowers, cards and letters given and sent to me during my stay at the Hospital and during my convalescence at home. I especially want to thank the Taneytown Fire Company for the use of their ambulance in bringing me home from the Hospital.

ROY F. CARBAUGH.

### MARRIED

#### BAKER—PINNIX

Miss Ohna Frances Pinnix, daughter of Mrs. Alice Pinnix and the late Benner Franklin Pinnix, of Elkin, North Carolina, and Mr. Ralph H. Baker, of Taneytown, Md., were united in marriage in Grace Reformed Church, Taneytown, Saturday evening at 6:00 P. M. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Guy P. Bready. The bride was attired in a blue dress with white accessories and wore a gardenia corsage. Music for the wedding was played by Mrs. W. Rein Motter.

#### MILLER—MEHRING

Miss Margaret M. Mehning, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles U. Mehning, of Keymar, Md., and Robert M. Miller, son of Mr. and Mrs. William M. Miller, of Taneytown, formerly of Keyser, W. Va., were united in marriage in the Taneytown United Brethren Church on Sunday evening, June 28, at 6 o'clock. The ring ceremony was solemnized by the Rev. Arthur W. Garvin.

Miss Mehning wore a dress suit of teal with the white accessories, and a bouquet of red roses was carried by the bride. The attendants were Mr. and Mrs. Sheldon Shealer, of Keysville, Md.

### DIED.

Obituaries, poetry and resolutions, charged for at the rate of five cents per line. The regular death notices published free.

#### NAOMI C. RAMSEY

Mrs. Naomi C. Ramsey, widow of Winfield Scott Ramsey, died at the Chambersburg Hospital, Chambersburg, Pa., Tuesday at 7:05 P. M., aged 83 years, 6 months and 6 days.

She was a sister of Rev. L. B. Hafer of Taneytown. Others surviving are a sister, Ettie F. Hafer, of Chambersburg, and two brothers, Rev. David S. Hafer, of Phillipsburg, N. J., and George W. Hafer, of Chambersburg. Also nieces and nephews, grand nieces and nephews, and two great grand nieces.

Funeral service will be held Friday at 2:00 P. M., at Chambersburg, with interment at St. Thomas. Pa.



## SPECIAL NOTICES

**SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS** will be inserted under this heading at One Cent a word, each week, counting name and address of advertiser—two initials, or a date—counted as one word. Minimum charge, 20 cents.

**REAL ESTATE** for sale, Two Cents each word. Minimum charge, 25 cents.

**THIS COLUMN** is specially for Wares, Lost, Found, Short Announcements, Personal Property for sale, etc.

**CASH IN ADVANCE** payments are desired in all cases.

**HIGHEST PRICES PAID** for Hogs, Cows and Bulls; also will loan to reliable farmers, Cows, Bulls, Hogs, etc.—Harold Mehring, Taneytown.

**FOR RENT**—House with Garden and Garage—Mrs. L. Edna Baumgardner, E. Baltimore St., Taneytown.

**NOTICE**—The contract for the transportation of colored children from Taneytown to Westminster is open. All persons interested should write or call the Board of Education, Westminster. Number of pupils to be transported, 10. 7-3-2t

**FOR SALE**—1934 Chevrolet Truck, ½-ton Panel, good rubber, recently overhauled. Having discontinued Milk Route will sell cheap to quick buyer.—Roger W. Sentz, Keymar. 7-3-2t

**FOR SALE**—Ice Refrigerator, with Revolving Rack—Mrs. John Hocken-smith, 30 Middle St., Taneytown. 7-3-2t

**FOR SALE**—Allis-Chalmers, 25-45 Tractor; Minneapolis 27-42 Tractor; Case Steel Thresher 28-46; Frick Steel Thresher 28-48. All on rubber and in good condition.—D. W. Stiteley, Union Bridge, Md. Phone 76-F-4. 7-3-4t

**NOTICE**—Our Warehouses will be closed all day, Saturday, July 4, (Independence Day)—The Reindollar Co. and Taneytown Grain & Supply Co.

**FOR SALE**—Fresh Cow—Mrs. George P. Martell, near Otter Dale.

**WANTED**—Experienced Sewers on factory machines; also learners. Best wages and comfortable working conditions. Suitable work for High School graduates. Transportation furnished within reasonable distance of factory.—N.R. Garment Co., Walkersville, Md. 7-3-9t

**WESTINGHOUSE AND ESTATE** used Electric Stoves for sale.—Lambert Electrical Store Frederick St., Phone 1-R, Taneytown. 6-26-2t

**WANTED**—Clean Wiping Rags, free from buttons and hooks. 8c lb.—The Record Office. 6-19-1t

**WANTED**—Healthy white men as attendants, private mental hospital. Wages—beginning at \$40. per month with full maintenance. No experience necessary. Address—Superintendent of Nurses, Sheppard & Enoch Pratt Hospital, Towson, Md. 6-14-4t

**DAY-OLD & STARTED CHICKS.** Specializing in New Hampshires, Barded Rocks and Rock-Hamp cross every Tuesday and Friday. Breeders State blood-tested and culled. All eggs set from my own flock; also poultry equipment.—Stonesifer's Hatchery, along Taneytown and Keymar Road. Phone Taneytown 55F13. 6-5-4t

**FOR SALE**—Phonograph Records, large selections; Columbia, Victor, Bluebird and Okeh.—Lambert Electrical Store, Taneytown. 5-8-1t

**FOR SALE**—Typewriter Ribbons, Carbons and Supplies, Rebuilt Check Writers—Charles L. Stonesifer, Taneytown. 4-10-1t

**PIANOS! PIANOS! PIANOS!** Expert Tuning and Repairing. Used Pianos \$19. up. New \$199 up. Easy Terms—Cramer's Big Piano House, Frederick, Md. 12-6-0-1t

**WHILE YOU ARE OVERHAULING** your tractor have the Magneto and other electrical parts put in shape for the season—F. W. Grosche, 405 S. Hanover St., Baltimore, Md. Phone 0087, Baltimore. 5-29-14t

**WEDDING INVITATIONS** and Announcements. Have four grades. Work almost equal to engraved, and prices to please you. 5-31-3t

**GIVE US YOUR ORDER** for Advertising Pencils. Have your business advertised on Pencils.—See The Record Office. 4-25-1t

**SALESMEN'S Order Books** are supplied by The Record from the manufacturers, at standard prices. About six weeks are required for filling such orders. 3-22-3t

**WANTED**—Used Electric Refrigerators, and Small Pianos. Cash paid—Cramer's Piano Shop, Frederick, Md. 6-12-5t

**TRY THIS Column** for your needs, both for selling and buying. It brings customers and makes sales. Good business men make use of it. Many readers examine it. 1-14-1t



**BUY WAR BONDS**

## CHURCH NOTICES.

This column is for the free use of all churches, for a brief announcement of services. Please do not elaborate. It is always understood that the public is invited to services.

St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Taneytown. Rev. Arthur W. Murphy, pastor. Masses: Sunday, 8:00 and 10:00 A. M.; Holy Days, 6:00 and 8:00 A. M.; Week days, 7:30 A. M.; Sunday evening, 7:30, Novena Miraculous Medal.

Trinity Lutheran Church, Taneytown—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.; Worship, at 10:30 A. M.; Luther League, 6:30; Worship, 7:30.

St. Mary's Reformed Church, Silver Run—Sunday School, at 9:00 A. M.; Morning Worship, at 10:30 A. M.; Christian Endeavor, 6:30; Worship, at 7:30 P. M. alternate Sundays.

Tom's Creek M. E. Church, Rev. A. Dean Kesler. Preaching, 9:00 o'clock; Sunday School, 10:00.

Piney Creek Presbyterian Church, Rev. Charles S. Owen, pastor. Holy Communion, baptism and reception of members, at 9:30 A. M.; S. S., 10:30 A. M.

Taneytown Presbyterian Church, Holy Communion Service at 11 A. M.; Sunday School, at 10 A. M.

Pipe Creek Methodist Church, Rev. Paul F. Warner, pastor. Uniontown Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.; Morning Worship, 10:30 A. M.; Holy Communion will be observed at the morning worship. Evening Worship, 8:00. Rev. E. Richard Simms, Publicity Director of the Baltimore Goodwill Industries will deliver an address and show a most interesting motion picture of the work of the Goodwill Industries.

Pipe Creek—Sunday School, 9:30. Holy Communion next Sunday, July 12, 10:30 A. M.

Church of God, Uniontown, Rev. John H. Hoch, pastor. Uniontown—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M. Mr. Edw. Caylor, Supt. Preaching Service, at 10:30 A. M. Theme: "The Epistle of James; The Test of True Religion by Trial." Prayer Meeting on Wednesday evening at 7:45. Leader, Mrs. Kathryn Kaetzl.

Wakefield—Preaching Service, at 9:00 A. M. At this service a special offering will be received to be applied to our Building Fund. Sunday School, 10:15 A. M. Mr. James Staub, Supt. C. E. Sunday Evening, at 8:00. Mr. Harry F. Mitten, Pres. Prayer Meeting and Bible Study on Thursday evening at 7:45.

Fritzellburg—Sunday School, at 10 A. M. Mr. Scott Sullivan, Supt. Prayer Meeting and Bible Study on Friday evening, at 8:00.

Reformed Church, Taneytown—Sunday School, at 9:30 A. M.; Morning Worship, 10:30; Christian Endeavor (Junior and Senior) at 6:30 Outdoor Service, on the Church lawn, at 7:30.

Keyville — Morning Worship, at 8:30 A. M.; Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.

Taneytown U. B. Charge, A. W. Garvin, pastor. Taneytown—S. S., 9:30 A. M.; Worship, 10:15 A. M.; C. E., at 7:30 P. M.

Barts—Holy Communion, 9:00 A. M.; S. S., 10:00 A. M. Harney—S. S., 7:00 P. M.; Worship, 7:45; Official Board and Directors of the Cemetery will meet at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hankey on Tuesday evening. All officials are urged to be present.

Manchester Evangelical and Ref. Charge. Rev. Dr. John S. Hollenbach, pastor. Lineboro—Worship, at 8:30 A. M.; S. S., at 9:30.

Manchester—S. S., at 9:30; Worship, at 10:30; C. E., 6:30 on the lawn at the home of Robert H. Kuhns. Meeting of the Consistory Monday at 8:15. Subject for Sunday: "America Bless God."

Uniontown Lutheran Church, the Rev. Geo. E. Bowersox, Jr., pastor. Mt. Union—Church, 9:30; S. S., 10:30 C. E., 6:30.

Winter's—S. S., 9:30; Church, 10:45 St. Paul's—S. S., 9:30; L. L., 6:30

Insulated pads for tanks, mattresses for soldiers, and rope for the Navy will soon be made from fiber of California's yucca, growing wild on desertland and mountainsides.

"Talking papers" are a new novel product of a paper company. Each towel carries a brief illustrated message designed to help the war effort. Sample: "The guy with a big yap is helping out some Jap."

Under an employee-suggestion plan now in operation in one company a worker can earn as much as a \$1,000 defense bond for an idea that increases production on his own job, improves quality, saves material, reduces waste or improves working conditions.

## Forty-Seven Years Ago.

Thad Crapster was named as captain of cadets for next year, at the Maryland Agricultural College.

Wm. B. Duttera graduated at Ursinus college this year. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. Amos Duttera attended the commencement exercises.

Monuments to Generals Meade and Hancock were to be erected on the Gettysburg battlefield at this time. The salary of the Postmaster of Hanover was \$1900 and the York office paid \$3000.

An unsuccessful attempt was made to burglarize the large iron safe in the depot at Bruceville. Two money drawers were robbed of their contents of small change, and a penny-in-the-slot machine broken open, but the sum obtained from all did not amount to more than a few dollars.

The Patapsco flint-mill, located at Hood's Mill, in Carroll County, on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, was burned. The fire was supposed to have started from a smoke stack. The machinery was worth \$5,000.

**TO YOUR Good Health**  
by DR. NATHAN S. DAVIS, III

## PAIN OVER HEART DUE TO NUMEROUS CAUSES

Not infrequently a very worried individual consults his doctor complaining of a pain or an ache or

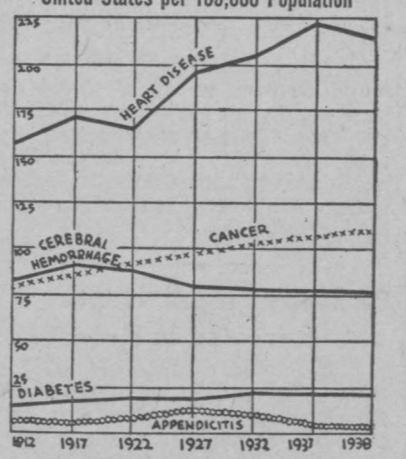


Dr. Nathan S. Davis III

of some type of discomfort in the left lower anterior part of the chest. He is certain that this is due to heart disease and that his days are numbered.

However there are many causes for pain in this part of the chest only a few of which are due to heart disease. There are so many causes because several organs in addition to the heart, skin and muscles are supplied with nerves from the same segments of the spinal cord. Pain over the heart (precordial pain) may be due to a spasm of the muscle at the inlet or outlet of the stomach, to high acidity of the stomach juices (heart burn) or to an irritable bowel. Pain due to diseases of the pancreas and spleen may also be referred to this region.

## Death Rate from Increasing Diseases in the United States per 100,000 Population



Irritation of the lining of the chest cavity and either surface of the diaphragm may cause it.

One of the most common causes of pain over the heart is inflammation of the nerves between the ribs or their irritation by bony overgrowths in the spinal column. Pains in the muscles between the ribs due to their being strained by lifting, retching or coughing or to their being injured are the most frequent of all. Broken ribs may also cause pain over the heart.

Syphilitic disease of the heart and aorta not infrequently causes a narrowing of the openings of the coronary arteries and a diminished blood supply to the heart. It frequently is the cause of chest pain. As it may also cause a leaky aortic valve, it, too, may cause serious disorders of rhythm. Fortunately, due to the improved methods for the treatment of syphilis and to the vigorous campaign being waged against it by Surgeon General Parson of the United States Public Health Service, this kind of heart disease is becoming less of a menace.

## Spasm Pains.

Hardening of the coronary arteries which in places results in a narrowing of the vessels, limits the flow of blood and may cause some precordial discomfort. A spasm in such a vessel due to a cold wind or to exertion, anger, or excitement may cause very severe pain which usually subsides quickly when activity is stopped. Certain drugs which relieve the spasm of the artery and cause it to dilate, cause the pain to cease almost miraculously. This type of heart pain is quite common in older people especially during cold weather. It often appears for the first time when a patient goes out in the cold after an attack of "flu."

The most serious and most severe heart pain and the most lasting is that which usually develops when one of the arteries of the heart is blocked by a blood clot. This cuts off the blood supply and destroys a part of the heart muscle which after several weeks is replaced by scar tissue. Most of the people who develop clots or spasms in the hardened coronary arteries recover, but are rarely able to carry on as they did before.

If you have a pain over your heart, even if it is not severe or alarming, see your doctor and find out what is causing it. Then follow his advice and so remove its cause or prevent its return.

"Is it the pain you mind, or something it stands for?"—Austin Fox Riggs, M. D.

## QUESTION BOX

Send questions to Dr. Nathan S. Davis III, Winneka, Ill. (Enclose a self-addressed, stamped envelope.)

Q.—My little girl has a rash like eczema on the inside of both arms, at the elbows. Also on the backs of the legs, at the knees. All of the various eczema treatments have had no effect on this rash. What would you suggest? M. P.

A.—That a skin specialist be consulted who would make a more definite diagnosis and prescribe accordingly. Do not wait too long to consult the specialist.

## Curious Discovery of Dickens' Lore in London

Dickens' lore has been increased by a curious discovery connected with his early London home at 43 Doughty street, W. C. 1. The house bought 12 years ago by the Dickens Fellowship, was reopened recently by Dickens' daughter-in-law, Lady Dickens, 86 years old. It had been closed for repair and rearrangement, writes a correspondent to the London Times.

Sometime ago there came into the possession of the Dickens Fellowship the original tenancy agreement by which Dickens held the house from March, 1837, to March, 1840, although he actually left it to go to 1 Devonshire place, in December, 1839.

The tenancy agreement contained a complete inventory of all the fixtures, and a description of the rooms as they were when Dickens used them. Its discovery has enabled his possessions and the other relics bearing on his life to be placed in the rooms and corners where they are most fitting.

But the inventory has left one or two problems unsolved. A "Reigate Hearth," for instance, is mentioned in every room. Nobody has yet discovered what a Reigate hearth was.

## They Clear the 'Air'

A Scotland Yard man was telling of the trouble he had about carrying out the orders of the ministry of transport to Maj. G. C. Tryon the other day in the hearing of a representative of the Daily Telegraph of London. The major, who is the postmaster general, was not impressed.

"Poof," he said, "you merely regulate street traffic; we regulate it in the ether."

Later the major directed the listener to a shanty at Colony Heath, near St. Albans. "There," he said, "you will find the headquarters of our police of the ether—the G.P.O. frequency-measuring station."

One man, seated at what looks like a large switchboard, and wearing headphones, does the duty of "policeman." His job is to see that the wireless "roads" are each kept clear for their particular forms of traffic, and that one station does not interfere with the transmissions of another.

## Dad in Music

Dad, in music, is a kidding expression towards an older musician.

## Navy Printer Insigne

An open book is the uniform insigne of a printer in the U. S. navy.

## Oil Producer

Iran (Persia) is the fourth oil producing country in the world.

**SNAKE in your grass**



**It's going to cost Billions to de Fang the Jap!**  
**Buy U.S. WAR BONDS & STAMPS!**

## Ascend to Great Heights

Buzzards, condors, hawks, gulls and albatrosses can ascend to great heights and soar for hours without any apparent motion of their wings, by taking advantage of minor air currents through imperceptible movements of different parts of the body. The principle is similar to that by which a kite or glider is flown. A bird which is flying forward and upward against the wind without flapping its wings is in effect riding on an ascending current of air. The motive power seems to be supplied by very slight body, head and tail movements.

## Rumor Denied

She was a painter in water colors and was very proud of her work; also, her complexion was the envy of her acquaintances. At a dinner party one night she sat next to a shy, awkward young man who nudged his brains to find something to say. She tried to open conversation with him. With becoming modesty she said: "I expect you have heard that I paint?" "Yes," he replied, gallantly, looking at her face. "But I don't believe it!"

## Bulb Is a Vacuum

When an incandescent electric light bulb is dropped it generally explodes with a large report. That is because the bulb was a vacuum, all the air having been removed, because only in a vacuum will the slender filament give out a bright light without fusing.

## Retain Old Memories

Aging people, as a rule, are able to retain their childhood memories with more or less clarity, while losing their capacity for remembering the much more recent events of their lives.

## Sulfonamides

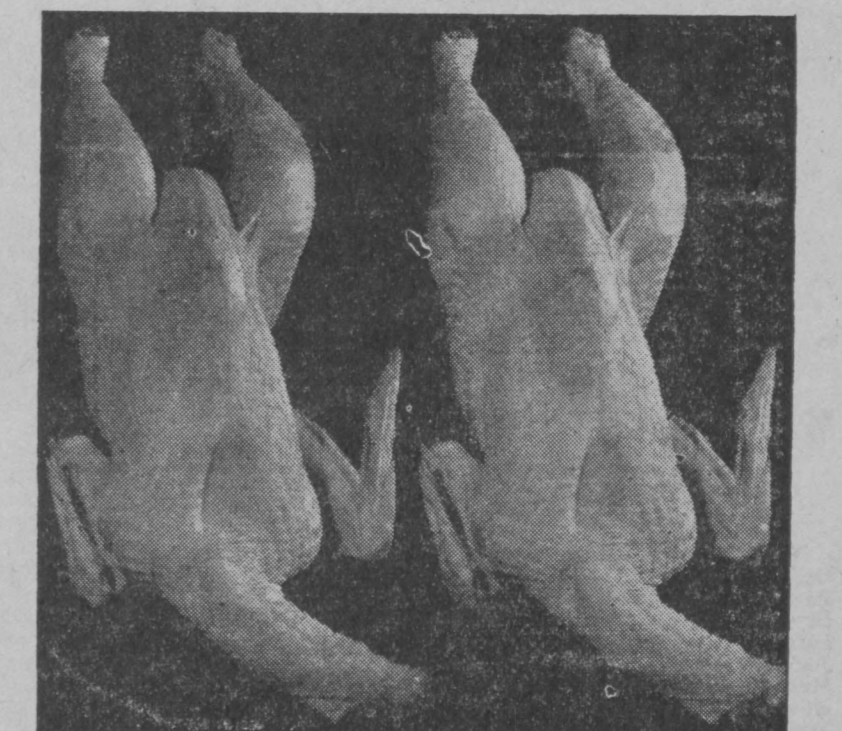
Sulfonamides are certain new and powerful drugs developed from coal tar. The first was discovered in 1903 by a German chemist in his search for synthetic dyes.

**ONE BUCK...**



**One Buck out of Every Ten you earn should be going into U.S. War Bonds & Stamps!**

## Broiler Production Offers Opportunities Favorable to Many Poultrymen



## Excellent Demand Exists for Poultry Meat at Good Prices.

Broiler production is a new branch of the poultry industry that has developed with lightning strides during the last ten years, and, according to J. H. Burrell, broiler specialist with Purina Mills, even greater growth may be expected in the months to come.

As is the case with any other branch of the poultry industry, it is important to exercise extreme cleanliness in caring for the birds, and no attempt should be made to raise broilers unless the chicks are obtained from a reliable hatchery.

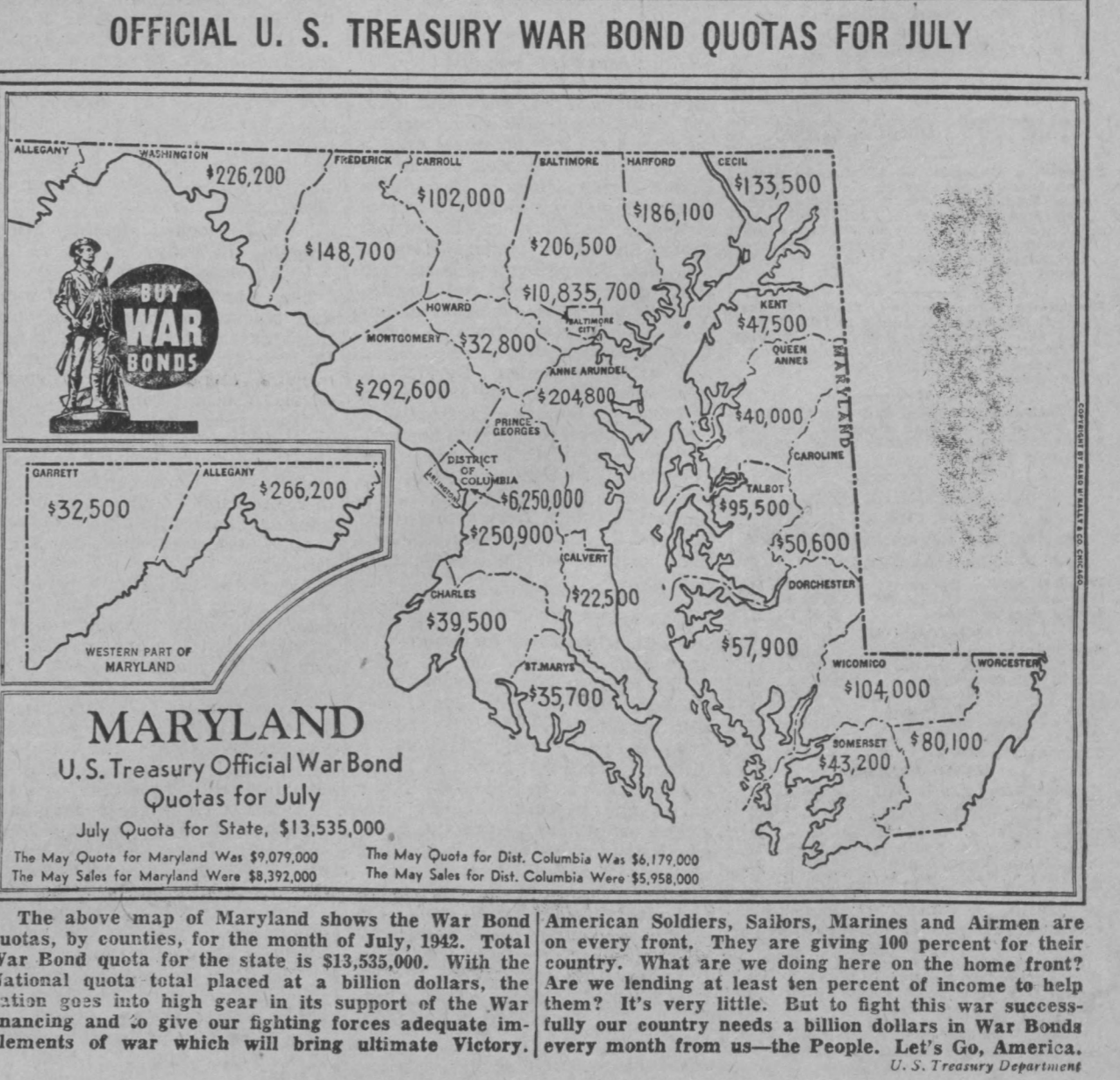
## Feed Equally Important

According to Burrell, the rate of growth greatly determines the profits an operator is able to obtain from his broilers. At their Purina Experimental Farm, he says, they have developed a feed exclusively for the raising of broilers. It has been giving outstanding results, so good in fact, that under favorable conditions, 100 pounds of this feed produces 33 pounds of broiler meat.

## Editor's Note

Those interested in the possibilities offered by the broiler industry may secure additional information by contacting our local Purina dealer, or by writing to Purina Mills, St. Louis, Mo.

**OFFICIAL U. S. TREASURY WAR BOND QUOTAS FOR JULY**



**MARYLAND**  
U. S. Treasury Official War Bond Quotas for July  
July Quota for State, \$13,535,000.

The May Quota for Maryland Was \$9,079,000  
The May Sales for Maryland Were \$8,392,000

The May Quota for Dist. Columbia Was \$6,179,000  
The May Sales for Dist. Columbia Were \$5,958,000

The above map of Maryland shows the War Bond quotas, by counties, for the month of July, 1942. Total War Bond quota for the state is \$13,535,000. With the National quota total placed at a billion dollars, the nation goes into high gear in its support of the War financing and so give our fighting forces adequate implements of war which will bring ultimate Victory.

American Soldiers, Sailors, Marines and Airmen are on every front. They are giving 100 percent for their country. What are we doing here on the home front? Are we lending at least ten percent of income to help them? It's very little. But to fight this war successfully our country needs a billion dollars in War Bonds every month from us—the People. Let's Go, America. U. S. Treasury Department



**OFFICIAL DIRECTORY OF CARROLL COUNTY**

**THE CIRCUIT COURT.**  
**CHIEF JUDGE**  
 William H. Forsythe  
**ASSOCIATED JUDGES.**  
 Ridgely P. Melvin, Annapolis.  
 James E. Boylan  
**CLERK OF COURT.**  
 Levi D. Maus, Sr.  
**TERMS OF CIRCUIT COURT.**  
 Second Monday in February, May, August and November. Petit Jury Terms, February, May and November; Grand Jury Terms, May and November.

**ORPHANS' COURT.**  
 Chief Judge, J. Webster Ebaugh  
 E. Lee Erb.  
 Lewis E. Green.  
 Court meets every Monday & Tuesday

**REGISTER OF WILLS.**  
 Harry G. Berwager.

**TRIAL MAGISTRATE.**  
 John Wood, Attorney.

**STATE'S ATTORNEY.**  
 Donald C. Sponseller

**SHERIFF.**  
 Walter L. Shipley.

**COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.**  
 Norman R. Hess, Taneytown.  
 Howard H. Wine, Manchester.  
 C. Scott Bollinger, New Windsor, Md.  
 A. Earl Shipley, Attorney.

**SUPERVISOR OF ASSESSMENTS.**  
 Harry A. Dobson

**TAX COLLECTOR.**  
 E. A. Shoemaker.

**COUNTY TREASURER.**  
 Paul Kuhns.

**BOARD OF EDUCATION.**  
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 Roy D. Knouse, Silver Run, Md.  
 John Baker, Manchester, Md.  
 Edward C. Bixler, New Windsor.  
 Edward O. Diffendal, Westminster  
 Raymond S. Hyson, Superintendent  
 D. Eugene Walsh, Attorney

**COUNTY SURVEYOR.**  
 John J. John.

**SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS.**  
 Wm. H. Hersh  
 Harold Smelser  
 Harry Bushey

**HEALTH OFFICER.**  
 Dr. W. C. Stone.

**DEPUTY GAME WARDEN.**  
 J. Gloyd Diffendal.

**HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENT.**  
 Adeline Hoffman.

**COUNTY AGRICULT. AGENT.**  
 L. C. Burns.

**COUNTY WELFARE BOARD.**  
 Dr. C. E. Foutz, Westminster, Md.  
 Pearce Bowles, Sec., Mt. Airy  
 H. G. Englar, New Windsor  
 Paul Walsh, Hampstead, Md.  
 Jonathan Dorsey, Sykesville, Md.  
 Mrs. Walter Bower, Taneytown, Md.  
 Howard H. Wine, Manchester, Md.  
 Mrs. E. K. Brown, Director, Westminster, Md.

**HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF CARROLL COUNTY.**  
 J. David Baile, President.  
 Mrs. Mary Gray Clemson, Secretary  
 Mrs. Irene B. Shunk, Treasurer.

**These Parrots Wanted More Than Just Crackers**

Not so well known, perhaps, is the story of the kea, a sturdy New Zealand parrot which not only survived changes in its environment but even altered its food habits and prospered to the extent of becoming a serious economic problem. When first discovered in 1856, keas inhabited relatively limited areas in the rugged mountains of the interior of South Island where they subsisted upon mixed vegetable matter, insects and worms. Scarcity of natural food in this bleak habitat doubtless limited the distribution and abundance of keas at that time.

Permanent European settlements were established on South Island in 1839. Sheep ranching became the principal occupation and soon vast flocks grazed over the highland valleys and plateaus. The aggressive keas were not long in utilizing this new source of food. In 1867 wounds were found in the loins of many sheep of Otago province and in some instances even the entrails were seen hanging from the ripped sides of the abdomen. Within a year investigators discovered keas attacking flocks of sheep which were snowed in. They were amazed by the strength and ferocity of the birds, which they saw literally tearing the flesh from living animals.

The kea population thrived upon this unaccustomed diet and extended its territory as new sheep ranges were opened. In recent years depredations by keas have been reduced by adequate care of sick sheep and the removal of carcasses from the open range so that the parrots have less opportunity to develop their perverted taste.

**Definitely Suspicious**

By JAMES FREEMAN  
 Associated Newspapers—WNU Service

**M**EDICAL Examiner Lally finished his examination of Drake and stood up. "Killed instantly," he reported, "and by a bullet."

"You're sure of that?" Inspector Cy Morton rounded the edge of the couch on which lay Drake, and looked sharply at Lally.

"Positive. Probably suicide. There are faint indications of powder marks."

Morton stooped over and picked up the automatic that lay on the floor beside the couch.

"Recognize this?" he asked, turning to a middle-aged man who watched from a chair near the center of the room.

The middle-aged man Luke Patton by name, smiled. "Yes, of course. It belonged to Drake. He had quite a collection of guns—revolvers and rifles. Collecting them was a hobby with him—and with me, too. In fact, that's why I came up here tonight—to talk shop."

Morton strode over to the table near where Patton sat and picked up an ancient duelling pistol. He examined it. Presently he said: "It's a relic, isn't it? Worth considerable money?"

Patton arched his brows. "Considerable, yes. How did you know?"

"Oh, I'm quite a fancier of old firearms. Every policeman is, I guess. Fact is, I'd met old Drake on one or two occasions. He was always hunting around headquarters in the hope of picking up some discarded weapon. On his last visit he told us about locating a duelling pistol—like this one—to match one he already had. Said its owner wanted too much money. It seems there were several buyers."

Patton looked faintly puzzled. Inspector Morton seemed to be ram-

**Pocahontas Had Tomboy Character, Says Writer**

Pocahontas really existed, although her name was either Matoaka or Matowaka. She was called Pocahontas (sportive, playful) because of her gay, tomboyish disposition. Born the daughter of the American Indian chief, Powhatan, about 1595, she was kidnapped in 1613 and taken to Jamestown where she was held as hostage for English prisoners in her father's hands. Historians long have argued over the authenticity of the tale that she saved the life of the captured John Smith.

She was converted to Christianity and baptized Rebecca. In the spring of 1614 she was married to Thomas Rolfe, who took her to England where she was received as a princess. In 1617, as she was preparing to return to this country, she died and was buried at Gravesend, England. She left one son, Thomas, who later returned to Virginia.

**Fanatical Religious Sect**

The Dorrellites were a fanatical religious sect which flourished in Franklin county, Mass., at the end of the 18th and first half of the 19th century. Founded by William Dorrell, an Englishman who came to this country with General Burgoyne, one of the special doctrines of the sect was that man should not eat flesh nor cause the death of any living creature. Accordingly the adherents abandoned the use of leather and wore wooden shoes and used rope for harness. Dorrell was illiterate, but he is described as having had an impressive appearance, an exceptional memory and great fluency of speech. He told his followers that no human arm could harm him, that he was the messiah of his generation. Disregard of conventional institutions and disgraceful behaviour of some of the members brought the sect into disrepute and Dorrell eventually became a public charge. In his 95th year he starved himself to death.

**American Botanist**

John Bartram, the first great American botanist, purchased land in Kingsessing in 1728 which became the site of the first botanical garden and hybridization experiments in the United States. Born in Darby of a Quaker family he had little formal education, but early in life evinced great interest in botany. Despite his wife's disapproval he purchased books on the subject and learned Latin so that he might better understand them. Plants from all along the Atlantic seaboard were gathered and set in his garden. By 1733 his reputation had spread to Europe and he began his famous correspondence with the celebrated English horticulturist, Peter Collinson, whom he never met. He exchanged seeds and bulbs with all the important botanists of Europe. He married twice and had 11 children. One son, William, also became a distinguished botanist.

**Enriched Flour for Army**

All flour purchased for the army in the future will be enriched with vitamins and minerals, conforming with standards set by the Federal Food and Drug administration. A further change in purchasing specifications that flour is to be bought by the barrel and in cotton sacks. Enriched army flour is straight, hard-wheat flour which has in it specified amounts of at least two vitamins—thiamin (vitamin B-1) and niacin, and one added mineral—iron. It may also contain certain amounts of two other vitamins—riboflavin (vitamin B-2) and vitamin D, and two minerals, calcium and phosphorus, but these are not mandatory.

**Now This Might Keep You Wide Awake Tonight**

A given volume of water vapor weighs just 62 per cent as much as the same volume of air. That is the same ratio as the molecular weight of water, which is 18, to the average molecular weight of air which is 29. A staff member of the Towne Scientific school at the University of Pennsylvania explains that a cubic foot of water, therefore, which is composed partly of water vapor and partly of air is lighter than a cubic foot which is entirely air.

For example, at the ordinary temperature of 70 degrees F. and a pressure of one atmosphere a cubic foot of dry air weighs .075 pounds. If the cubic foot of space were to hold all the water vapor possible without condensation, the rest of the space being air, the weight would be only .073 pounds. Similarly at 100 degrees F. the dry air would weigh .071 pounds and the saturated air .065 pounds.

**Ice for Summer**

The Coudersport Ice mine in Sweden Valley, Potter county, is a vertical opening 40 feet deep which is phenomenal for the heavy ice formation which occurs in summer and disappears in winter.

It was discovered about 1894 by Billy O'Neil, a prospector attempting to locate a silver mine with the aid of a diving rod. The ice differs in formation from that of winter and the late Edwin Swift Balch, scientist, explained that the ice mine had true glacier formation and was caused by cold which sank into the rock fissures of the mountain the previous winter freezing the waters released by the spring thaws. The summer heat gradually melts the ice, completing the process by fall. During June, July and August the mine is open to tourists.

**Children's Ideas, Hopes Revealed in Recent Poll**

U. S. children are thinking about their country first, and themselves second these days, according to a poll for children sponsored by a Chicago candy manufacturer.

That we would win the war today and there would never be another is the heart's desire of 42 per cent of the boys and 32 per cent of the girls who were asked what one wish they would make if they had a magic ring! Other unselfish wishes included: That they had all the money in the world to give to the poor; that everyone in the world would be happy; and that "my mother would win the money at the Grand theater."

A canny 10 per cent wished that all the wishes they might ever make would come true. A surprising number of the children wished they could be invisible; several wished they could go to Mars. Others wished variously to become aviators, see a fairy, live in a manor house; "have a red, white and blue velvet dress"; get a baby sister; and that "Mr. Anderson would love me."

To the question asked which country they would prefer to visit after the war, most of the children named England, Germany or Japan. Interest in Axis countries was centered on seeing "What's left of it after we get through with them." One boy wrote he wanted to go to Germany to slit Hitler's throat. A large number wanted to go to Switzerland for the skiing; and many others voted for Hawaii, not to see evidences of the war, but to see the scenery and grass skirts.

Fifty-eight percent of the children said they own defense savings stamps or bonds.

That the war will last for more than three years is the belief of 32 per cent of the children. The Gallup poll reports only 22 per cent of the adults expect so long a war. Fourteen per cent of the children expect the war to last less than two years; 29 per cent expect a two-year war; and 21 per cent a three-year war.

Seventy-nine per cent of the children who made New Year's resolutions are still keeping them, as compared with an estimated 3 per cent of adults who are keeping their resolutions.

**Just Press the Buttons And There's Breakfast**

One of the latest inventions is a mechanical cook which turns out pancakes or coffee piping hot, according to which of two buttons you press.

And wonderful things are to follow. The inventor has already perfected a ham-and-egg machine. Press the button. Crack goes the egg whilst a slice of ham falls into the pan. As soon as it is cooked to a turn the machine delivers the dish.

A great future opens up for the invention. No longer will young husbands be reduced to nervous wrecks by the burnt offerings of meat, the flint-like cakes, the soggy pastry of young wives whose culinary ambitions outrun their skill. Many a promising marriage has been wrecked on the rocks of home-made buns. But all these tragic happenings will soon be things of the past. Returning to a home provided with a multi-button cooker, Edwin, having embraced a smiling Angelina, will plan out a dainty menu. Then buttons will be pressed and in a few moments the most wonderful meal will be served.

**Pale, Cool Colors**

The revival of the American Federal period is furnishing a new tonic for American interiors. This period spanned the years between 1776 and 1820, and while the American craftsmen were strongly influenced by the English cabinetmakers of the late 18th and early 19th centuries, they managed to impart a distinct American quality to their designs. The American forms are simpler, sturdier; the decoration is more restrained, the carving bolder. The people who lived then liked pale cool colors on painted walls—gray, buff, green, yellow, blue and white. They also liked the patriotic scheme of bright red, bright blue and lots of white. Today these are being adapted in off-shades as well as in true flag colors.

**Klystron**

American scientists have developed klystron, an apparatus for generating ultra-short radio waves by using low power.

The storing up of such waves is expected to be developed from the principles of the klystron, and certain other investigations now under way at several American research centers.

At the Massachusetts Institute of Technology very short radio waves are employed for medical researches. These waves produce special effects upon blood plasma.

**Superstitions About Bats**

In the Middle Ages, people believed that bats took on the garb of human beings, wolves and other unrelated species. When Cortez came to the New World and his men were bitten by vampire-bats in South America, where there are bats which do attack men and suck their blood, the tales went back to the Old World. Europeans got very excited, although there are no such bats except in the American tropics. Then tales like Dracula helped scare people.

All over the United States, bats are harmless, feeding exclusively on insects. If a bat enters a room at night, the thing to do is just lie still, turn on the light and watch it find its way to the window and out.

**Animal Protein Exports**

Animal protein products have led the list in terms of dollar value since Great Britain turned to the United States as the main source of supplies formerly obtained from the Low Countries. Cumulative value of all dairy products and eggs totaled about \$114,000,000; meat, fish and fowl, over \$90,000,000; fruits, vegetables and nuts, more than \$39,000,000; lard, fats and oils, over \$26,000,000; grain and cereal products, about \$18,000,000; and miscellaneous foodstuffs, including numerous concentrates and vitamins, accounted for over \$2,200,000. Non-foodstuffs, such as cotton, tobacco, vegetable seeds and naval stores, totaled above \$77,000,000.



- JULY**
- 1—Lincoln approves act for construction of Northern Pacific Railway, 1864.
  - 2—Branch U. S. Mint established at San Francisco, 1852.
  - 3—Independence Day; first American tariff act passed, 1787.
  - 4—New York delegates withdraw from Constitutional Convention, 1787.
  - 5—John Huss burned for heresy, 1415.
  - 6—U. S. occupies Iceland, 1941.
  - 7—Declaration of Independence read to American Army, 1776.

**Crossword Puzzle**

Solution in Next Issue.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12			13						14	
15			16						17	
	18	19		20				21		
22	23		24				25	26	27	
28			29				30			
31	32					33				
34						35		36	37	
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			41	42			43			
44	45		46				47	48	49	50
51			52					53		
54			55					56		

No. 24

**HORIZONTAL**

- 1 Timber tree
- 4 Sugary implement
- 9 Shout
- 12 By way of
- 13 Himalayan carnivore
- 14 Color
- 15 Silkworm
- 16 Tilled land
- 17 Philippine Island
- 18 Malay gibbon
- 20 House plant
- 22 Level
- 24 Pronoun
- 25 Heraldic device
- 28 Pronoun
- 29 Bitter vetch
- 30 Wrath
- 31 To annoy
- 33 Kegs
- 34 Plummetts
- 35 Vehicle
- 36 Consumed
- 38 Turkish regiment
- 39 Container
- 40 Haze
- 41 Tempest
- 43 Roman bronze

**VERTICAL**

- 1 Hail!
- 2 Title of respect
- 46 Feebler
- 48 Garden implement
- 51 High priest
- 52 To expiate
- 53 Epoch
- 54 By birth
- 55 Parries
- 56 Knowledge
- 3 Emperor of Ethiopia (two names)
- 4 To box
- 5 Conflict
- 6 Decrees
- 7 Scandinavian literary works
- 8 South-African Dutch
- 9 Head of Chinese Nationalist government (two names)
- 10 To polish
- 11 Affirmative vote
- 19 Article
- 21 Part of the eye
- 22 What?
- 23 Necessary to life
- 24 Rage
- 26 Examinations
- 27 Teutonic deity
- 29 Worm
- 30 Swiss river
- 32 Landed
- 33 Feline
- 34 Note of scale
- 35 Usual
- 37 Latin conjunction
- 39 To chatter
- 40 Pronoun
- 42 Man's name
- 43 War god
- 44 Fowl
- 45 Beverage
- 47 Conclusion
- 49 Crude metal
- 50 To bring forth

**Answer to Puzzle No. 23.**

S	A	M	E	A	G	O	L	A	M	A
A	R	A	B	L	E	A	B	E	B	O
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A	D	I	T	T	O	Y	S			
S	A	L	O	R	O	O	N	S	E	A
P	T	I	W	A	S	C	I			
A	R	G	F	A	L	S	E	S		
A	R	I	L	T	R	A	P			
E	A	B	E	L	O	R	A	T		
E	V	A	D	E	O	B	I	R	I	T
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A	L	A	N	M	A	R	E	S	S	E

Series B-42—WNU Release.



IMPROVED  
UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL  
**SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson**

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D.  
Of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.  
(Released by Western Newspaper Union.)

**Lesson for July 5**

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**GOD THE CREATOR**

LESSON TEXT—Genesis 1:1-5, 24-31; 2:1.  
GOLDEN TEXT—In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth.—Genesis 1:1.

What is to become of this world? That is the question on the mind and lips of everyone as they see all mankind engaged in a struggle which bids fair to wipe out everything called civilization.

In such a time it is good to remind ourselves that man did not make this world, nor is it the product of natural forces. God made it.

God, who is eternal, infinite, knowing all from the beginning, is not moved by the impulses of the moment nor staggered by the catastrophes of a day. He made the world. He made man. He had a plan for them, and still has a plan which in due season He will work out for His own glory.

**I. God Made the Heavens and Earth (vv. 1-5, 24-25).**

The plain biblical account of creation—"In the beginning God"—stands as a dignified, satisfactory, intelligent explanation of the origin of things, and in bold contrast to the confusing and almost unbelievable theories of men.

The best of scientists admit that they know nothing of the origin of things, and some even confess that they never will know. The answer to the query with which every human philosophy opens is the affirmation with which the divine account in Genesis opens—"In the beginning God."

Space forbids full discussion of the account of creation, but a study of it will reveal its beautiful order, symmetry, and completeness. Science, when it gets beyond theories to facts, finds them confirmed by Scripture. Please do not reverse that and speak of science confirming Scripture. If my watch does not agree with the time of the stars, it is the watch that must be reset.

**II. God Made Man in His Own Image (vv. 26-30).**

Although man, under the control of Satan, does not give much ground for the observation, it is nevertheless true that he was made in the likeness and image of God. Because that is true, we never give up hope for him. That image, no matter how deeply defaced by sin, still may be touched by redeeming grace and restored to fellowship with God.

The likeness and image of God in man undoubtedly refers to a moral and spiritual likeness. Man is a living soul with intelligence, feeling, and will power. He is a moral being, knowing the difference between right and wrong. He is a self-conscious, personal being.

To man God gave dominion over the earth and all its potential powers. Sometimes one has been hopeful that man was making good progress in the development of the earth's resources for his own good and the glory of God. But one is almost tempted to conclude now that he has used this great God-given opportunity only for destruction and death. Only a revival of real Christianity can bring him back to his senses. Let us pray and work for it.

Observe that the family was established as the center of man's life on earth, as God gave him a "help meet unto him." Woman was taken "not out of man's head that she should rule over him; nor out of his feet to be trampled upon; but out of his side to be equal with him, under his arm to be protected by him, and near his heart to be loved by him" (Matthew Henry).

The decay of family life and the substitution of social or civic units as the basis of life have led to disastrous results. Not only do we need a revival of religion, we also need a revival of the home life of the nation.

**III. God's Creation Was Complete and Good (1:31; 2:1).**

When men do recognize the hand of God in creation they all too often seem to feel that what He made was very limited and defective. It would almost seem that God ought to be grateful that man has been so clever about perfecting His work, developing it and making it useful. As a matter of fact, God who had all knowledge and whose standards are higher than man's standards could possibly be, looked over His creation and "behold, it was very good" (v. 31). It was a "finished" job (2:1).

Man has destroyed much of its beauty. Sin came in and marred the whole creation. What man's inventive cleverness has developed of the possibilities of this world is only a minute fraction of what is yet available. Instead of boasting, man might well be ashamed of the pathetic slowness with which he has "thought God's thoughts after Him."

Instead of fighting and destroying, he ought to give his energies to building, developing, and above all, to loving God with all his heart and his neighbor as himself (Matt. 22:37-40). This is God's first and great commandment to you and to me.

**Here's What Takes Place When Army Clears Files**

The army has started clearing its files of old and useless papers, and this year none of them will go up in smoke.

In more placid times useless papers were sometimes burned—but no more—for the quartermaster corps has been given the job of putting waste paper and discarded forms to use, either by converting it into scratch pads and tablets or selling it.

Army officials have been notified to get ready for their annual clearance of old papers, a job generally authorized each year by congress in this manner:

Officers sort all old documents and list them according to whether they are out of date, of historical value, or entirely useless. The secretary of war then informs the archivist of the United States, who in turn asks a special joint congressional committee for authority to dispose of them.

With committee consent the secretary may either offer the papers for sale to the highest bidder for re-conversion into commercial paper; destroy them if they are of a confidential nature; or, if they have historical value, turn them over to state historical repositories, libraries and other such institutions.

**Famous Channel Hoax By Londoner Recalled**

The famous channel swimming hoax occurred on October 10-11, 1927, when Dr. Dorothy Cochrane Logan, a young London physician, claimed to have swum the channel in 13 hours and 10 minutes, thereby beating the record of 14 hours and 31 minutes established by Gertrude Ederle. Dr. Logan, who used the pseudonym Mona McLellan, was wildly acclaimed by the public and was presented with a \$5,000 prize offered to the first English girl to better Miss Ederle's record.

A few days later she confessed to the hoax and produced as evidence her good faith a letter written prior to the swim. This letter explained that she and her trainer formulated the plot as a "fake to end all fakes" and to show the need of an international commission to certify all channel swims by proving how easy it is to fool the world. Under the perjury law she was fined \$500 and costs and her trainer was fined half that sum.

**'Atmosphere' in Kitchen**

Dark ivory and dull rich red combine to give a stimulating atmosphere to a kitchen. The walls, painted a gray-blue, are set off by woodwork and cabinets painted ivory. The red which tops the working surfaces of the cabinets in the form of linoleum is continued above the cabinets by a band about a foot deep painted along the wall. The window, covered with an ivory venetian blind, is hung with curtains of red and ivory plaid gingham. The pair of small open shelves holding dishes and pots of ivy are painted red—so are the handles of the cabinets. There are red-painted chairs and table. The floor is covered with an ivory linoleum, figured with red and gray.

**A Dreadful Insect**

Perhaps the most dreadful, certainly the strangest of Brazil's dangerous insects, is the sututu, a moth which leaves on the clothes a drop of liquid containing an egg. This egg within a few days hatches into a tiny worm which enters the skin through one of the pores, and grows into a maggot from half to one inch long. A large swelling arises, and if this is touched the maggot grips the flesh with its pinners, causing intense pain. The Indians have an extraordinary method of removing these creatures. They make a kind of sucking sound with their lips whereupon the maggot thrusts its black head out of its air hole and wags it about. It is then seized and withdrawn leaving a gaping hole.

**Atlantic Cable Care**

Cyrus Field, an American, made the first successful attempt at laying a transatlantic cable in 1866. His original cable has been modernized and still is used along with about 20 others. The approximate location of a break in a cable is determined by passing electrical charges through the tube by means of a galvanometer. A cable ship then is dispatched to the spot where a fathometer is used to fix the exact location of the break. The broken end is brought to the surface by a Lucas deep-sea cutting grapple. It is secured to a buoy until the other end of the break can be found and the two ends spliced together.

**Few License Plate Colors**

Next year's auto license plates probably will be limited to black and white and domestic earth colors, such as red oxides, ochre, amber, sienna and a small amount of iron blue.

Yellow traffic markings on streets and highways also are on their way out. Emergency specifications that contain no chrome yellow pigment are being discussed by W.P.B. officials and the industry. White paints with a high reflectance value will be substituted. Both moves are a part of the pigment conservation program designed to set up specifications which will contain a minimum of strategic raw materials.

**WAR GARDEN INSECT SERIES—No. 4**

**Garden Enemy No. 1—The Aphid**

There is no vegetable immune from attack by aphids and almost no crop but what suffers appreciable loss thereby. In our war effort to produce food, the aphid is on the side of the enemy and we must combat it by spraying as soon as any of those little green or pinkish insects are seen in our gardens.

Their effect is not through the vigor of their attack, for they are the quietest, least noticeable insect in the garden; they barely move, and are of such a color that only careful examination will disclose them. Their damage comes through their overwhelming numbers. Their method of eating is to draw sap from the plant through a bill, just as a mosquito draws blood from a person. One aphid would do little harm, but the damage done by many thousands per plant is often disastrous. They drain the life from the plant and often inoculate it with poison from their saliva, which causes bad after-effects. They also may introduce plant diseases, such as mosaics and blights, that are as bad as the effect of the insect damage itself.

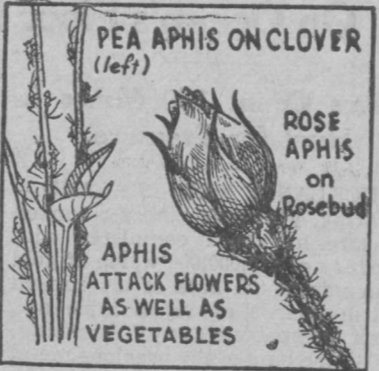
Most aphids give birth to young—and this without mating—so that a single aphid in two weeks can become the center of a colony of about 50, which is the number a female will produce in that time. In two weeks the process is taken up by each of the fifty, they in turn giving birth to young. The overwhelming possibilities are readily seen.

**Aphids Are Not Hard to Kill**  
Fortunately, this pest is readily killed, or aphid would over-run the earth.

Natural enemies, however, cannot be counted upon for control on garden and field crops, where only the sprayer in the hands of the

gardener will hold the line against attack. Probably the best advice on this is given by the United States Department of Agriculture, when they say, "When aphid is found, do not wait to find out whether or not it is going to increase. Spray at once with nicotine sulphate."

Nicotine sulphate in the form of Black Leaf 40 should be used at the rate of a teaspoonful to a gallon of soapy water to kill aphids.



Wet the aphid with this solution and they will be killed by the contact and also by fumes given off from the spray. A second or third coverage may be necessary if the infestation is heavy.

The main thing to remember is to get the Black Leaf 40 going the minute the tiny aphid is seen on any plants in the garden. Here, if ever, is proved the adage that a "stitch in time saves nine."

Cleaning up the garden in the fall is also an important part of the anti-aphid campaign. In the fall, a generation of winged females is born and these are egg layers. The eggs are laid on trash of one kind or another around the place and if the garden is cleaned up and all old stems, weeds and the like destroyed, the aphid eggs go with it. Many other kinds of insect pests are also destroyed in the process.

**OUR DEMOCRACY—by Mat**

**"HEY GANG— LET'S-GIT-GOIN'!"**

**HERE'S OUR JOB!**

- COLLECTING SCRAP METAL—RUBBER—OLD RAGS—WASTE PAPER, CARDBOARD.
- SENDING BOOKS AND PLAYING CARDS TO THE ARMED FORCES.
- WORKING IN GARDENS—HELPING ON FARMS.
- SERVING AS MESSENGERS—OUR FOOTPOWER SAVES HORSEPOWER.
- TAKING GOOD CARE OF BIKES.
- CONSERVING CLOTHES AND SHOES.
- BUILDING MODEL PLANES FOR AIR-RAID SPOTTERS.
- SAVING MONEY TO BUY WAR STAMPS.



**A DEED A DAY FOR THE U.S.A.**

**HELPS UNCLE SAM**



Framing Jane Nicholl's pretty face as she poses at Atlantic City's famous Boardwalk is one of the old tires she collected for rubber reclaiming purposes. Jane's one of a group of resort girls spending their spare hours salvaging tires and tubes to help solve America's rubber shortage problem.

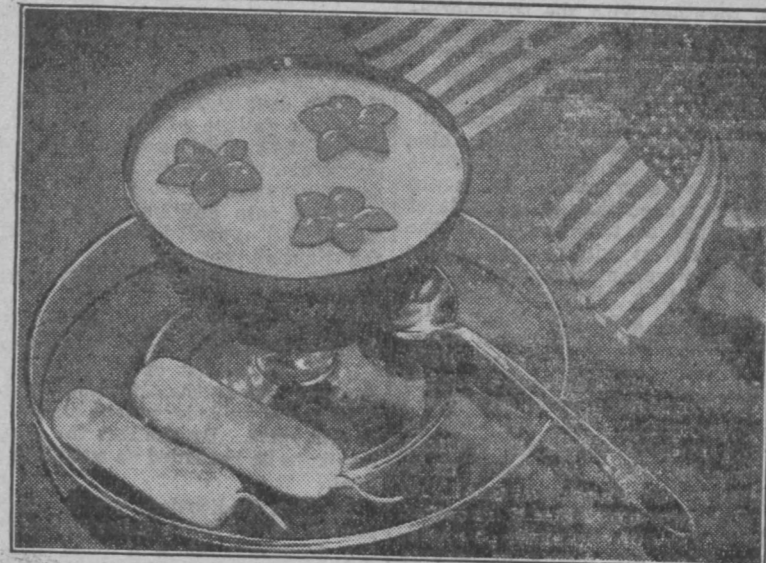
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**Four New Dishes For The Fourth**



By BETTY BARCLAY

Most people can't be independent on Independence Day—but Americans can. Boys on the firing line, girls in the canteens, men in the shops and we women in our kitchens are all doing our share to retain our independence.

Say, women! How about serving four or five new dishes on July 4th? Make your meals attractive, because they are "different." Here are some suggestions:

**Ham Hock with Limas**  
2-lb. cut of ham at hock joint, or a knuckle  
3 cups cooked limas  
Boil ham until nearly tender. Add cooked limas and cook together for 15 minutes. Serve with harvard beets or cooked cabbage.

**Beet and Orange Salad**  
6 medium-sized boiled beets  
2 oranges  
5 tablespoons mayonnaise  
3 tablespoons minced onion  
Lettuce  
Chill beets and scoop out centers; remove sections from oranges, dice, drain and mix with onion. Fill beets with this mixture and serve on crisp lettuce leaves topping with mayonnaise. Serves 6.

**Holiday Cheese Tray**  
You can be generous with holiday hospitality without cutting into your precious sugar ration if you set up a help-yourself cheese tray. Such favorite dessert cheeses as Brie, Gouda, Camembert and Liederkranz cheese are all available with made-in-America labels. Flank your cheese tray with crackers and sliced bread, and an array of condiments, as well as a salad bowl stocked with lettuce and cucumbers. And don't forget an assortment of cocktail cheese spreads in 5-ounce reusable glasses. There's a Blue cheese type in these cocktail cheese spreads—to take the place of Roquefort, a war casualty—as well as Limburger, sharp American reinish, pimento, olive pimento and pineapple. The latest flavor addition is a smoky cocktail cheese spread, which suggests the flavor of real hickory smoke.

**Lei Frappe**  
Vitamin-filled fruit juices make healthful, frozen desserts for summer menus. Pineapple juice, which is a good source of vitamins B, and C, combined with orange and lime juices, also rich in vitamin C, makes this refreshing dessert.  
½ cup strained honey  
1 cup hot water  
1 cup orange juice  
2 cups canned unsweetened Hawaiian pineapple juice  
4 tablespoons lime juice  
2 egg whites  
Blend honey and hot water. Stir in fruit juices. Chill. Freeze to a stiff mush in tray of mechanical refrigerator. Turn mixture into a bowl. Beat until smooth in egg whites which have been beaten until stiff but not dry. Return to tray and freeze until firm.  
Yield: Eight servings.  
If a sweeter sherbet is desired, use three-quarters cup honey.

**Rennet-Custards for the Fourth of July**  
2 cups milk, not canned  
1 package vanilla rennet powder  
Candied cherries  
Set out 4 or 5 individual dessert glasses or custard cups. Warm milk slowly, stirring constantly. Test a drop on inside of wrist frequently. When COMFORTABLY WARM, (110° F.), not hot, remove at once from heat. Stir contents of package vanilla rennet powder into milk briskly until dissolved— not over one minute. Pour at once, while still liquid, into individual dessert glasses or custard cups. Do not move until firm—about 10 minutes. Chill in refrigerator. Just before serving, garnish with stars made by laying together diamond-shaped pieces of candied cherry.

**Seeing is Believing**

**BYE DEFECTS ARE THE MAJOR CAUSE OF REJECTION IN THE AIR CORPS, SAYS THE BETTER VISION INSTITUTE.**

**AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN ALASKA HAVE BEEN EQUIPPED WITH A NEW EYE PROTECTIVE DEVICE WHICH SHUTS OUT SNOW-GLARE AND ABSORBS ULTRA-VIOLET RAYS.**

**SHOW ME THE WAY TO GO HOME...**

**HORSES CAN SEE BETTER THAN HUMANS, EVEN ON DARK NIGHTS, BECAUSE OF REFLECTING CURTAINS AT THE BACK OF THEIR EYES.**

**SOME BIRDS HAVE SIGHT WHICH IS A HUNDRED TIMES AS SHARP AS THE VISION OF HUMAN BEINGS. THEY CAN SEE A KERNEL OF GRAIN A HUNDRED YARDS AWAY.**

**AN-TH WORM!**

**EARLY BIRD**



# THE WEEK OF WAR REPORTS.

## Departments' and Boards' Activities.

President Roosevelt and British Prime Minister Churchill, in a joint statement on the results of their Washington conferences, said the discussions covered "all of the major problems of the war. We have conducted our conferences with the full knowledge of the power and resourcefulness of our enemies. While exact plans, for obvious reasons, cannot be disclosed, it can be said that the coming operations will divert German strength from the attack on Russia."

"Transportation of the fighting forces, together with the transportation of munitions of war and supplies, still constitutes the major problem of the United Nations," the statement said. "While submarine warfare on the part of the Axis continues to take heavy toll of cargo ships—production of new tonnage is greatly increasing month by month (and) it is hoped that as a result of steps planned at this conference the respective navies will further reduce the toll of merchant shipping."

The President reported American plants in May produced 4,000 airplanes, more than 1,500 tanks, about 2,000 artillery and anti-tank guns (exclusive of anti-aircraft), more than 50,000 machine guns and 50,000 submachine guns. "We are well on our way towards achieving the rate of production which will bring us to our goals," the President said. This is no time, however, for the American people to get overconfident, he said, because there are plenty of serious production problems ahead, particularly those caused by raw materials shortages.

War Production Chairman Nelson called on Americans to observe Independence Day this year by working for their freedoms, because "we at home dare not have a July Fourth holiday in war production." Mr. Nelson said the U. S. war production program will call for \$220 billion worth of war goods, of which \$140 billion must be bought at the average rate of \$6 billion a month during this year and next, compared with the current rate of \$3.8 billion a month. The FBI arrested eight specially trained Nazi saboteurs landed by German submarines at Long Island, N. Y., and at Ponte Vedra Beach, Fla. A number of "contact men" for the saboteurs were also arrested.

The OPA announced that plans for permanent gasoline rationing for the East, effective July 22, provide all passenger car owners are entitled to A books based on 2,880 miles of driving a year and containing six pages of eight coupons each—each coupon worth four gallons. Application for supplemental rations may be filed when motorists register for A books on July 9, 10 and 11. In order to qualify for supplemental B or C books, a motorist must prove occupational driving is in excess of 1,800 miles a year and that he has formed a car-sharing club. S-1 and S-2 books for trucks, taxis, ambulances and Government vehicles will contain 96 and 384 coupons, respectively, each common good for five gallons.

Filling stations may give preference to defense workers, trucks and ambulances, after posting notices to that effect, if their supplies are insufficient to meet all demands, OPA ruled. The office suspended deliveries to 64 filling stations in New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania, bringing to 78 the total suspensions for alleged violations of rationings. The OCD asked 3,000 Defense Councils in the East to establish machinery for bringing automobile owners together in car-sharing clubs. Tire and tube quotas for July were increased over June to take care of greater wear during the hot summer months.

Selective Service Headquarters said local boards should segregate registrants into four categories and call them to service in the following order: (1) those without financial dependents; (2) those with financial dependents other than wives or children; (3) registrants who married prior to December 8, 1941, and who are maintaining bona fide family relationships; and (4) registrants who have wives and children only with whom they maintain bona fide family relationships. SS Headquarters said local boards will decide on disposition of men who were in process of being inducted at the time the categories were set up.

President Roosevelt extended until midnight July 10 the Scrap Rubber Collection Campaign because the response was disappointing and yielded only 219,000 tons as of June 27.

### TANEYTOWN KIWANIS CLUB

The Taneytown Kiwanis Club held its regular weekly meeting at Sauble's Inn on Wednesday evening, July 1, at 6 o'clock. Vice-President Dr. T. H. Legg, presided. The music period was in charge of Raymond Wright with Mrs. Wallace Yingling at the piano.

The program was in charge of the Public Affairs Committee, Merwyn C. Fuss, chairman, who introduced Mr. Theodore Brown, of Westminster as the speaker of the evening.

Mr. Brown, having in mind the nearness of the annual Independence Day anniversary of our country, spoke with reference to the Declaration of Independence, alluding especially to the Declaration as a statement of the political creed of America a hundred and seventy-five years ago.

He divided the Declaration into five parts, showing how the one division of the text grew out of the one preceding it and how, altogether, the Declaration of Independence as a whole is complete as a declaration of principle and a basis for the demand for freedom from the Mother Country at the time.

1. The preamble, which appeals to public opinion for justification of the act of the Continental Congress in framing and adopting the Declaration.

It is an explanation of what follows in the document and is intended to be propaganda appealing to the judgment of mankind.

2. A declaration of the rights of citizens. The Congress did not pretend to present anything new, but merely a re-iteration of those principles which the colonists had learned from Englishmen as set forth in the Magna Charta, wrested from King John nearly 500 years before. These principles are so well known that they are regarded as self-evident. It lays down the truth to the effect that all men are equal and are to equally regard before the law in the enjoyment of their rights. These equal rights include life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. Governments are set up to secure these rights for their citizens. All powers of government are not inherent in governments but are exercised solely by the consent of the governed. So far the people are the masters, not the servants of their government. If the government fails, the people have the right to change or even to abolish the government.

3. The indictment against the English sovereign. The colonists regard the failure of the sovereign to secure their rights not as an oversight, or an accident, but as a deliberate intention to press the American colonists into political slavery. The people had appealed and then warned the English government, and now sought separation as the next logical step.

4. The Declaration proper. This follows the setting forth of the causes for the actual act of separation. It declares that the colonies regard themselves as independent states, not as one state. By the Act the separation is to be regarded as complete and final.

5. The Dedication, which is regarded as the most important part of the document, since it obligated the signers thereof to the limit of their lives, their property, and their sacred honor. They realized that the things they were seeking would not be easily attained since they were facing the most powerful government in the world.

The challenge of the Declaration of Independence for citizens of today is to the effect that the pledge to uphold and promote the interests of our country is incumbent upon all to the extent of life, liberty, property, and sacred honor, that what the Declaration has given us may be passed on unimpaired to our children.

The address of Mr. Brown was well received and deeply appreciated as a clear, well organized, easily-followed interpretation of the subject matter of our most important state paper.

Announcement was made to the effect that the Club would visit the Hoffman Orphanage next Wednesday evening, the meeting to begin at 6:30, and the ladies are invited. Edward Reid, who recently attended a meeting of a Kiwanis Club in Detroit, gave a brief account of his visit.

The program next week will be in charge of the Boys and Girls Committee, Edward Reid, chairman.

### 'Heart Disease' Victims

#### Often Found Healthy

"Some of the most pathetic victims of heart disease are those who don't have it."

Dr. Howard West, president of the California Heart association, so reported at the annual symposium held by the organization.

"Many people who haven't heart disease think they have, and that is enough to ruin their lives," he explained.

"Even when patients do have a bad heart," he continued, "it is much more important—and more difficult—to treat the patient's mind first."

"In some instances, the most reassuring advice you can give a patient is 'come back and see me in about five years.'"

Doctors, he said, can advise how to cure or alleviate the malady, "but the main factor is the faithful co-operation of the patient, which is more important than any medication."

This co-operation, he stated, consists in right diet, the proper amount of exercise and of relaxation, and a mind as free as possible from worry and harassments.

Two cardinal rules he listed as: "Since 45 to 60 is the common age for heart disease, learn how to live before you are 45 so you will avoid it."

"Find out early if your heart is all right, and thus you may escape certain types of difficulties of the people who think they have heart disease, and don't."

### Cow No Tattletale;

#### Chews Weather Data

BLYTHEDALE, MO.—Uncle Sam wanted to keep his weather a secret—and who is Earl Dale's cow to be an old tattletale?

A weather test balloon with its scientific data and recordings landed in Dale's pasture. But by the time he got there only the balloon remained—and an Aberdeen Angus was chewing cud.

### Find \$10,000,000 On Ocean's Floor

#### Divers Count 150 Mines in Hunt for Treasure.

AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND.—A daring, year-long hunt for sunken treasure has been completed with recovery of \$10,000,000 worth of gold bullion from the hulk of the sunken British liner Niagara in mine and shark infested waters off Auckland.

With the bars of the precious metal stored away safely in a bank vault, the full story of the recovery became known.

The treasure hunt was organized shortly after the Niagara, bound from New Zealand to Canada, struck a mine and went down 60 miles off Auckland June 19, 1940. But it was not until February 2, 1941, that the wreck was located.

A Melbourne salvage company took over the operations under contract to the Commonwealth bank.

Veteran divers were enlisted and guaranteed a percentage of all the gold they retrieved. Besides risking their lives, they staked their assets on the success of their task. Some mortgaged their homes. But today "they're in the money."

In diving to the ocean floor they counted 150 mines. Chief Diver John Johnstone of Melbourne established a world record with a 528 foot descent in an observation bell.

The divers found the Niagara lying on her side. It was necessary to blast a hole through her plates and cut away the decks to reach her strong room.

A special explosive of gelignite with a core of gun cotton was used. Charges were lowered in a container slit on one side, which was placed against the part to be cut away. Altogether 4,000 pounds of explosives were used before the way was cleared to the strong room and its gold.

The first of the yellow bars was brought to the surface last October 13, the last on December 7, the day Japan struck in the Pacific.

### Oldtime 'Waste' Is Now Saved by Steel Mills

YOUNGSTOWN.—The rejected scum of previous years is virtual gold for Youngstown district steel mills today as they scrape up every possible bit of scrap to meet demands for more and more material for open-hearth furnaces.

The richest "gold mine" found so far has been the slag pile where each firm has dumped its molten slag for years and years.

With a power shovel working continuously, Republic Steel corporation is digging up tons of pig iron and steel which were thrown away during the lush years of the early twenties because they were not up to par.

Scum from the top of ladles, iron or steel which spilled on the floor, and other tons of metal thrown on the scrap pile because it cost too much to reclaim it, are being reclaimed today.

Giant sections of slag with valuable iron or steel imbedded in it are being broken by skull breakers and the precious scrap recovered to be made into steel for ships, guns, tanks, and other articles of warfare.

The district's scrap situation became so serious that reclamation steps were taken to prevent a further shutdown of furnaces. Nearly a score of furnaces were down early this year because of the general scrap shortage here.

### He Wins Home, Car and Groceries; Needs Girl

FORT ORD.—Because Sergt. George Bartlett of Fort Ord had the house, the furniture, and the automobile, he is now in Little Rock, Ark., to see about getting the girl.

The girl of his choice, whose name was not revealed here, telephoned the sergeant that he held a ticket that entitles him to a new home, furniture, a month's supply of groceries, an automobile, and gasoline to take him 20,000 miles.

Even the utilities are paid for a month.

Maj. Gen. W. H. Simpson gave Sergt. Bartlett a special furlough when he heard that the latter had won the home in Little Rock.

### Steals Doctor's Tires And Incloses Payment

PITTSBURGH.—A local physician has discovered that there is such a person as an "honest" tire thief.

Returning to his parked car recently, the doctor found the wheels jacked up and all tires missing. On the seat was an envelope containing some money and the following note: "Dear doctor—Enclosed find \$40. I have taken the tires off your car. You can buy them easier than I can.—A Friend."

### Early American Flag

#### Had Thirteen Stripes

The United States Flag which flew over Fort McHenry in Baltimore during the night of September 13-14, 1814, when the British fleet was bombarding the fort in the War of 1812, had 15 stripes, eight red and seven white. It was this flag which inspired Francis Scott Key, a hostage on a British frigate, to write the Star-Spangled Banner.

The Continental congress, on June 14, 1777, passed a resolution that the flag of the United States contain 13 stripes and 13 stars, one stripe and one star for each original state. On January 15, 1794, after the admission of Vermont and Kentucky, stripes and stars were increased to 15, but in 1818 congress ordered the stripes to be returned to the original 13 and the stars to correspond in number to the states.

### If Planes Are Forced Down

Military aircraft, friendly or hostile, which may be forced down or meet accidents in civilian areas may be carrying live bombs or ammunition and should be strictly guarded against molestation by unauthorized persons.

Non-military personnel having knowledge of a military airplane accident should report it immediately to the police, sheriff, or other local law-enforcement authority.

Reports should give the location of the accident, results to crew members, if known, and what assistance has been given to injured personnel.

The police, on establishing identity of the aircraft, should notify the nearest army air force station, field or detachment. The police also guard the scene of the accident until arrival of army personnel. In an aircraft accident, protection of the scene is of great value to investigation.

In any event, warning should be given to persons in the vicinity that the airplane may contain explosives.

### Weight of Tobacco

A hoghead of tobacco usually weighs 1,200 pounds for dark-colored tobacco and 1,000 for light tobacco.

### Squaw Winter

Squaw winter is a term used to designate the spell of cold weather which often precedes Indian summer.

### Once New Sweden

New Jersey was once known as New Sweden. That was when it was a Dutch possession.

### The Last Supper

It took Leonardo da Vinci about two years to paint "The Last Supper."

### SLAP THAT JAP!



**BUG SWATTERS cost money!**

### BUY U.S. WAR BONDS & STAMPS



Dad's proud of its sparkling finish!



Mother's pleased because kitchen steam doesn't affect it.



And junior admires its sanitary lustre.

- MOORE'S INTERIOR GLOSS wins the admiration of the entire family.
- It's easily cleaned with soap and water, too.
- Let MOORE'S INTERIOR GLOSS add beauty and value to YOUR home!

**Rendell's Authentic**

Consult us on your Painting Needs

### TANEYTOWN GRAIN MARKET.

Wheat, old .....\$1.09@1.10  
Corn (old) .....\$1.00@1.01

### NOTICE

We will be open on Saturday, July 4th, as usual.

REID'S FOOD MARKET  
Taneytown, Md.

## Taneytown Theatre

FRIDAY and SATURDAY, JULY 3rd and 4th

MADELEINE CARROLL STERLING HAYDEN

### "BAHAMA PASSAGE"

(TECHNICOLOR)

"A Dramatic Story of Love and Hate ... In Gorgeous Technicolor"

TUESDAY and WEDNESDAY, JULY 7th and 8th

PRISICILLA LANE

BETTY FIELDS

### "BLUES IN THE NIGHT"

"They Sing The Blues ... They Play The Blues ... And Now They Live The Blues"

COMING—"Blondie Goes To College" "Sleepy Time Gal" "Bedtime Story" "Cowboy Serenade" "The Fleet's In" "Rio Rita"



### WARTIME FOURTH

During peace time, on the Fourth of July we celebrate America's Independence. This year we're asked to defend it. With our money ... our time ... our lives, if necessary. And defend it we must, if we ever expect to celebrate it again. Don't wait to be invited ... help all you can now.

## THE TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK

(Member of The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation)

### "RATIONED" SPENDING

by Check

When you carry much cash in your pocket or purse and "spend as you go," you soon have no idea how or where most of it goes.

But when you pay by check in business-like fashion, you are more careful and can "ration" your spending in keeping with your real needs and your income. You also have a record of every payment and a receipt for it.

Paying by check actually pays for itself by saving time, money and effort for you. We invite you to carry your checking account with this bank.

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

## The Birnie Trust Company

TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND.

### IS THERE GOLD IN YOUR CELLAR?



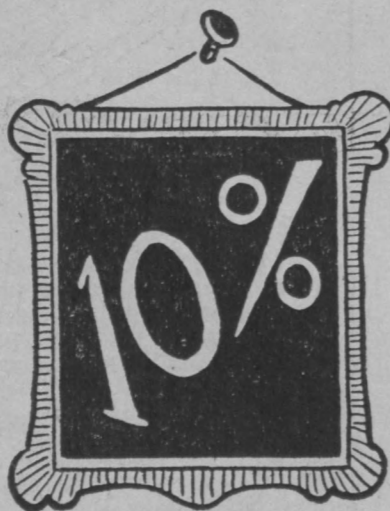
Yes, and in Your Attic Too!  
Turn Those Things You Don't Want Into Money with a Want Ad

### IF YOU

can advertise profitably...

The first step toward success in advertising is the choice of the proper medium. If you decide upon special folders or circular letters, let us aid you in the choice of paper, ink and type.

The result will be a finished product that will attract attention and be read by your prospects. ....



**ARE YOU  
putting Ten Per Cent of  
your Income into U.S.  
War Bonds & Stamps?**