VOL. 46 NO 25.

TANEYTOWN, MD., FRIDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1939.

\$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

## COMMUNITY LOCALS

This column is not for use in advertising any money-making program, fair, supper, party or sale. It is intended for news, personals, and such matters as may be of community interest.

Churches, Lodges, Societies, Schools, etc, are requested to use our Specal Notice Department for money-making events.

Churches are especially given free use of our Church Notice Column, for brief notices concerning regular or special services. Larger events will be cared for elsewhere in our columns.

The Community Prayer Service for Wednesday evening, Dec. 27, will be

Miss Pauline Brining, of Foxcroft, Va., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Benton Brining.

Merwyn C. Fuss and wife, who spent several days in New York, last week, returned home on Monday. Mrs. Nettie S. Angell has left to visit her sister, Mrs. Carrie V. Wagner, 52 N. E. 7th. Street Miami,

Basil Crapster, of Princeton, N. J., s spending the Christmas holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Crapster.

Miss Myrtle Morris and Miss Nell Hess, of Baltimore, are spending a few days at the home of Mr. Elmer Hess and family.

Mr. Harry Crouse, near town, had the misfortune to fall in the barn, last Friday and sprained his left ankle. He is confined to the house.

Richard Mehring of the Dental School, Baltimore, is at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Mehring for his Christmas vacation.

Miss Gertrude Shriner, of Marjorie Webster School, Washington, D. C., is spending the Christmas holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George

There will be no Rural Delivery Service, next Monday. The office of The Carroll Record will also be closed for the day. Most other places of business will be closed.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter A. Bower and daughter, Miss Virginia, with Mr. and Mrs. John W. Bower, are spending the Christmas holidays with Frederick Bower, at Miami, Florida.

Mr. Joseph Witherow, Fort Lupton, Col., and son, Joseph Witherow, Jr., of Catholic University, Washington, D. C., are spending the Christmas holidays at Mrs. J. W. Witherow's and other relatives erow's and other relatives.

Miss Maxine R. Hess, Westminster, entertained to dinner Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilbert N. Hess: Misses Isabelle Harman, Louise Myers, Idona Mehring, Virginia Teeter, Audrey Ohler, Ruth Sutcliffe.

Again, last week, we ran out of extra copies of The Record, partly due to the number spoiled in printing and folding, and partly to new sub-scribers. We try to avoid disappointing our weekly office patrons, sometimes it can not be avoided.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy V. Putman, Mr. and Mrs. Thurston Putman, Mrs. Mayble Rice, left this Friday afternoon to spend the Christmas holidays with Mrs. Putman's sister and family; Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Enfield and other friends in Burlington, N. C.

The Ladies' Aid of Taneytown U. B. Church will meet at the home of Mrs. Joel Brooks, on Thursday, Dec. 28, at 7:30 P. M. All members and friends are cordially invited to attend. There may be something extraordinary in store for the ones who are present.

The decorations of the town by the Chamber of Commerce are beautiful and more elaborate than last year---ten strings of bulbs added. The committee urges the citizens to help beautify the town at this season by decorating their homes, inside and out, with things befitting the Christmas spirit, thereby competing with and excelling nearby towns.

It is too much to expect that everybody should be fair, all of the time, because everybody does not know the many problems that confront the other fellow. For instance, the Editor of The Record is criticized for being "slow" in getting all of the local news. But, after all he is trying to publish a "Carroll" Record and can't fell all space with only Tenery can't fill all space with only Taneytowns news. Two men's work, we think; and then, we have only one linotype. Try to be fair, please; we are doing our best.

#### -------CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR HOLDS ELECTION.

Election of officers were held at the last meeting of the Senior C. E. Society of Grace Reformed Church, as follows: President, Margaret Shreeve; Vice-Pres., Edward Reid; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Alvin Study; Cor. Sec., Mary Study; Treas., Mrs. Carrie Beall; Jr Sunt. Rose Real! Jr. Supt., Rose Beall.

The society took up a collection for Christmas baskets for needy families. 3 baskets are being made up.
The Junior Society has been meet-

ing one night a week for several weeks, at which time they repaired toys which were contributed and also made new ones. They had a wonderful display of 174 toys when they finished last week. They were contributed to the Children's Aid Society of

Carroll County.

The annual watch-night service,

CHRISTMAS PROGRAMS

Will be Rendered in all of Taneytown Churches.

St. Joseph's Catholic Church services will begin with Christmas Carbls by the choir preceding Midnight Mass, with Father Lane as celebrant.

The sermon will be by Rev. J. Eugene Gallery, S. J.
At 9:00 A. M., Christmas morning low Mass will be celebrated, and the children will sing Christmas Hymns, followed by Benediction of the Bless-

In Trinity Lutheran Church, on In Trinity Lutheran Church, on Christmas Eve, as follows; Prelude; Hymn No. 215, "It came upon the Midnight Clear;" Scripture and Prayer; "Welcome," by two Primary Children; "Away in the Manger" by three Primary Children; Primary Song; "Little Holly Berries" by Junior Group; "Around the Christmas Tree" by Juniors: "My Cift" by seven Tree" by Juniors; "My Gift" by seven Juniors; Junior Song; Dialogue and Tableau, "The Christmas Rose"; Of-

Pageant, "If I Be Lifted Up"; Narrators, Doris Hess and Martin Zimmerman; Mary, Mrs. Alice Ecker; Joseph, Franklin Fair; Shepherds, David Erb, Everett Hess, Fred Garner; Three Kings, Henry Alexander, Daniel Naill, Thomas Albaugh; Chorus, Mary Louise Alexander, Dean Hess, Betty Erb, Ruth Hess, Betty Cashman.

Different Nations:—England, Hope Ashenfelter, Phyllis Hess; Germany, Helen Cashman, Catherine Crouse; Holland, Louella Sauble, Paul Sut-cliffe; Bohemia, Betty Hess, Maryie Catherine Linton; Austria, Margie cliffe; Bohemia, Betty Hess, Mary Catherine Linton; Austria, Margie Cashman, Mildred Carbaugh; Sweden, Vivian Shoemaker, Louise Hess-France, Mildred Ohler, Ruth Jean Ohler, Lois Ohler; Portugal, Glenn Smith, John Elliot, Mary Louise Alexander, Alice Cashman, Kathleen Sauble. Francis Sell; Italy, Dorothy Sell, Letitia Smith; Belgium, Dean Hess; America, Ray Fair, Phyllis Smith. Hymn No. 210, "Joy to the World"; Benediction.

The annual Christmas of the Sunday School of Grace Reformed Church Taneytown, will be held in the audi-torium on the evening of Christmas Day, at 7:30. The program will consist of special numbers by the choir and special groups, readings, recita-tions, exercises by the Primary Department, and the presentation of the beautiful pageant, "Watchers on the Hills." A special offering for the Hoffman Orphanage will be taken.

The annual Christmas Service, under the auspices of the Sunday School of Grace Reformed Church, at Keysville will take place on Sunday evening, December 24, at 7:30. The features of the program will be special musical numbers, recitations, readings, drills, pantomimes, and a pageant, "Kingly Gifts." The special offering will be for the Hoffman

The Christmas program of the Taneytown U. B. Church will be given on Saturday, Dec. 23, 1939, 7:30 P. M. The program consists of carols by the congregation, regitations. by the children and a pageant by the older pupils. The name of the pageant is "Little Town of Bethlehem." The public is invited to this program.

#### KIWANIS CHRISTMAS PARTY.

The Kiwanis Club, of Taneytown, held their first annual Christmas party on Wednesday evening at Sauble's Inn, at which time the Club was host to 25 children. Twenty of these children were from Taneytown and vicinity, and two from Union Bridge. The Club entertained these young guests to a fried chicken dinner. At the conclusion of the dinner, the children were entertained with carol singing and six reels of comedy movies.

The appearance of Santa Claus

was eagerly awaited by all the children. Santa made his arrival, bearing several packs of gifts which were distributed among the boys and girls. Santa next presented a gift to Mrs. Wallace Yingling, who has served as pianist since the Club's organization to Mrs. George R. Sauble, for her hospitality to the Cab, and also to

the waitresses. Guests other than the members' wives, present, were: Mrs. Walter A. Bower, Taneytown; Attorney Donald Sponseller, Westminster, the guest conseller, Westminster, the guest Kiwanian Robert Smith, William Houck, Taneytown the guest of Kiwanian Thomas H. Legg, and visiting Kiwanian William J. Flohr of the

Westminster Club. The selection of these children to be entertained at this Christmas par-ty was made through the cooperation of Mrs. Walter A. Bower, Chairman of Taneytown District of the Carroll County Children's Aid Society, and the Taneytown School. party was one of approximately 2100 Christmas parties held throughout the United States and Canada by the Kiwanis Clubs.

## OUR SALE REGISTER.

Those who will have public sale, this Spring, are urged to let us have the date of their sale for our Sale Register that will begin the first week in January. As yet, but few dates have been supplied to us. The register is free to those who

advertise their sale in The Record, or have posters printed.

in, but it is something like a poor laundry-it is often frayed around girls."

Flory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will toward men

Throughout our land at Christmastide ring these words of the heavenly host. They soar from chapel belfry; they echo in hail-fellow shouts down Manhattan's canyons and across the deep water between ships at sea.

Country lane and crossroads set them to the music of tinkling sleigh bells or the whisper of tropical palms

At last they pulse with every heart beat, for Christmas, after all, dwells within the breast.

Man is not too frail to keep this song surging through the year. Yet in his lesser moments, the Spirit of Christmas must seek shelter from ignoble thoughts and deeds.

But so long as the Spirit can gush forth again at this most sacred season, man has yet the courage and faith to hear the heavenly host.

We extend heartiest, most sincere Christmas greetings!

## THREE KILLED IN AN AUTOMOBILE CRASH

#### All Young People Living Near Taneytown.

An automobile accident occurred no disaster by fire will mar the hap-Monday morning at about 3:30, piness of the holiday season. near the Harry Welty place on the Mr. Gontrum issued a friendly Keymar and Taneytown highway, in which three young persons were killed, as follows; David E. Vaughn, of Harney, and Miss Olga Graham, living east of Taneytown, almost industrial against fire from faulty Christmas tree electric wiring and from the dangers involved in electric toys. stantly, and Ray Edwin Kiser, Harney, died almost as soon as he was

ols by the congregation, recitations the auto which was almost complete- ly. ly wrecked. Owing to the death of all of the occupants, and as there

> Apparently, the auto was being driven at high speed, and due to a from around the tracks. Having op-curve in the road the auto ran into erated toy trains for years and decthe abutment of a concrete culvert,

causing a complete wreck.

Carroll C. Hess, living nearby,took
Kiser to the office of Dr. R. S. Mc
"Let Taneytown, and the father, Estie Kiser, was notified and the young man was taken to Frederick Hospital. Later, the three bodies were taken to C. O. Fuss & Son, undertakers, and prepared for burial.

An officer of the State Police was summoned and conducted an investigation but did not consider an inquest necessary.

(Continued on Fourth Page.)

#### HEARING IN TANEYTOWN AU-TOMOBILE ACCIDENT.

A hearing was held on Monday night before Trial Magistrate John Wood, in Westminster concerning an automobile accident in Taneytown, Nov. 25 in which 6-year-old Geraldine Miller, of Keymar, was killed. Dr. Carroll Dern, Taneytown, and Clifton Smith, of York, Pa., were the drivers who had been held following a preliminary bearing, each having been released on \$1,000 bail.

Twenty-five witnesses were heard by Magistrate Wood. Smith testified that he was driving through Taneytown and had swerved his auto to the left in order to try to avoid collision with Dern's auto, and may road. Dern was not called to testi- actually fight out the Monroe Doc-

Both Dern and Smith were again released under \$1000 bond. Dern is of future circumstances. accused of drunken and reckless driving, while Smith is under charge of spies, and even these are dangerous not keeping to the right of the road. to peace. Germany and Russia know A further hearing will be held, per- as much about our affairs, as we do. haps before the session of the next grand jury scheduled for May.

The aunt of the little girl killed,

Mrs. Charles Otto, Keymar, who was seriously injured in the smash-up is still under care at the hospital.

"You get out of life what you put hut it is compathing like a when he heards the heart of hea when he honks the horn, he changes

sponsored by the Society will be held on New Year's Eve, Dec. 31, at 11:00
P. M. The public is urged to attend. Christmas presents often return the most pleasure to the seller.

"A woman often makes a monkey out of a man, and I insist that sometimes it is an improvement."

## DANGER OF CHRISTMAS TREES And Warning Against Defective Electric Wiring.

State Insurance Commission John B. Gontrum, extends to the people of Maryland best wishes for "A Most Merry Christmas and Happy New Year", and expresses the hope that

Mr. Gontrum issued a friendly warning to all the citizens of Marydangers involved in electric toys. "Christmas trees that remain in

the house for a few days become very

"Check up on your wiring careful-It is better to pay a few cents for the more substantial type of Christmas tree decorations than to were no eye-witnesses, exact evi-dence in the case was difficult to senected when not in use, and be sure to remove all inflammable matter orated many trees, I have considerable first hand information on the

"Let us have a Merry Christmas and Happy New Year without the loss and tragedy that so often attend the holiday season."

#### WILL THE U. S. KEEP OUT OF WAR?

There are thousands who say soand millions who want it so-but, can it be done, under all circumstances? Suppose the Panama Canal Zone, or approaches to it, are attacked?

Suppose Alaska should be invaded by Russia—then what? Should the Hawaiian Islands be made unsafe for U.S. vessels, then

Suppose Cuba, or Virgin islands, are attacked Costa Rica or the Carbbean Sea, be mined and victimized by submarines, then what? Should our merchant vessels plying

their peace time missions, be the ob-

jects of German destruction, then Suppose Japan, or some other Nation, wants to take over the Philippines, would we fight or let the islands go, as good riddance?

If an attempt should be made by Nazi or Communist influence, to ov-er-run South America would we Our guess is that peace is a matter

This country is full of foreign

#### LET US DO IT NOW.

"I expect to pass through this world but once. Any good therefore that I can do, or any kindness that I can show to any fellow creature, let me do it now. Let me not defer or neglect it, for I shall not pass this way again." The author of this fine resolution is said to be unknown; but it should be passed on it should be passed on.

Doing good, and doing it now are timely essentials. We frequently forget the former, and are dilatory about the latter.

#### TANEYTOWN'S ANNUAL **CHRISTMAS EVENT**

#### To be Observed Friday Night and Saturday Afternoon.

The annual Christmas programs staged by the Taneytown Chamber of Commerce, and supported by the of Commerce, and supported by the business men of the town, will begin this Friday evening at 7:30 with a band concert in the High School building, and at 8 o'clock there will be a drawing of prizes, preceded by greetings from Merwyn C. Fuss, president of the C. of C., to be followed by an address by Rev. Guy P. Bready. The prizes will consist of turkeys and numerous other gifts. turkeys and numerous other gifts.

On Saturday afternoon, at the usual place—Middle Street adjoining Baltimore Street, the main celebration will be held. The program will be as follows;

be as follows;
Invocation, Rev. Fr. Joseph Lane
Greetings, M. C. Fuss, Pres. C. of C.
Greetings, Mayor N. P. Shoemaker
Christmas Carols, Junior Band
Address Rev. L. B. Hafer Appearance of Santa Claus

Appearance of Santa Claus
Distribution of Gifts, to all Children
under 12 years of age.

In case of unfavorable weather,
this portion of the program will also
be held in the High School auditor-

ium.

The decorations of the town by the Chamber of Commerce are beautiful and more elaborate than last year-ten strings of bulbs added. The committee urges the citizens to help beautify the town at this season by decorating their homes, inside and out, with things befitting the Christmas spirit, thereby competing with and excelling nearby towns.

#### BRIEF NOTES ON THE EURO-PEAN WAR.

The Graf Spee, the German battle-ship that was last Thursday driven into the Montevideo, Uruguay harbor off the east coast of South America, following a sea battle with British and French cruiser, was ordered by Uruguam authorities to leave not later than Sunday evening by 8 o'clock. The vessel was evidently seriously

damaged, and as it had little chance of escaping the vessels waiting for it outside the harbor it is reported that on orders from Hitler it ran a few miles out to sea in comparatively shallow water, and voluntarily wreck-ed and left to sink, after the crew had left for shore in boats and barges, where they will remain until disposed of according to marine warfare in such cases.

At least three British cruisers and one French, remained outside awaiting battle. As the Graf Spee was purposely set on fire, followed by explosions, it is probable that the salvage will be practically worthless, but it will likely be moved as it is in the

way of considerable traffic.
Another German battleship, said to be the third largest in the German navy, was scuttled by its crew off the New York. The U.S. cruiser Tuscaloosa doing patrol duty, picked up the crew of 579 survivors, and head-

The German ship, the Columbus, had been in the vicinity of Vera Cruz Mexico, when pursuit started by the British vessel

The loss of these two of the largest German warships has aroused deep concern among German inter-

1039 officers and men from the Graf Spee will be sent to Argentina's inland provinces to be interned be-

yond possibility of escape.

The loss of two main German battleships does not necessarily prove that the British fighters are superior, or better manned, but it seems to be the fact that so far, British and Allies ships-mainly merchantmenhave been sunk by enemy submarines and mines.

Reports are that Finland is putting up a strong resistance to Russian forces, and that the women are equal in bravery to men, and doing the heaviest kind of work on fortifications, building hospitals showing desperate determination to save their country.

France and England are preparing to send fighting units to help the Finns, which raises the question of what Sweden and Norway, western neighbors to Finland, are doing in that direction?

#### MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Walter E. Bollinger and Virgie N. Myers, Hanover, Pa.
Thomas A. Blair and Louise M. Brown, Taneytown, Md. Robert C. Ingram and Bessie R. Behler, Littlestown, Pa.
William J. Kiefer and Rose E.
Watkins, Catonsville, Md.

Tilghman J. Brandenburg and Margaret E. Scheel, Damascus, Md. George S. Bare and K. Jean Harlow, Westminster, Md.

Lawrence M. Schaffer and Marian E. Fritz, Taneytown, Md. Melvin R. Keener and Agnes My-

Melvin R. Keener and Agnes Myers. York, Pa.
Thermon E. Gates and Helen G.
Murphy, Rockville, Md.
Charles F. Ford, Jr. and Margaret
J. Hahn, Mt. Airy, Md.
Robert F. Crabbs and Helena L.
Wolfe, Westminster, Md.
Filmo S. Ruhy and Mildred M. Bass

Elmo S. Ruby and Mildred M. Basler, Hampstead, Md. Chester M. Bowman and Anna C. J. Riebling, Hanover, Pa. Gerard Peabody and Ruth J. Craze,

Carroll M. Dorn and Blanche M. Shaffer, Ruxton, Md.

Merton F. Duvall and Pearl M. Whetzel, Gaithersburg, Md.

#### RID THE HOME OF ACCIDENT KISKS.

Why not a New Year's resolution to rid the home of those accident-

producing hazards?

The suggestion is offered by the National Conservation Bureau, accident prevention division of the Association of Casualty and Surety Exec-utives, which reminds us that last year the home came within an eyelash

of equaling traffic as a producer of fatal accidents. "We are accustomed to seasonal house cleanings, and even painting and renovating campaigns," the Na-tional Conservation Bureau points out in a safety bulletin. "Then why not an equally vigorous cleaning up of those conditions which cause falls, burns, cuts and other injuries, which always result in pain and sometimes

"A better New Year's resolution and one that is easy to keep, could

not be made. "Fires can be prevented by keeping candles away from the Christmas tree, placing the tree away from the fire-place or other source of flame, and by seeing that electrical wires and bulbs used to decorate the tree or the room are of approved

type and in safe condition.

"Are floors slippery, the stair treads worn or cracked? Are there piles of rubbish in the backyard or basement? Are fireplaces protected sharp tools safely stored away? Are poisons kept locked, beyond the reach of small children? Are there any loose sockets, frayed electrical wires or leaky gas appliances? Are cleaning fluids and motals ing fluids and matches used with due

"These are a few of the items a safety-conscious householder will check if she wants to enter the New Year on a safer foundation in the home. Most home hazards can be removed at little or no expense; usually the only thing needed is a reasonable degree of resolution. "Every family head should include

in his or her list of New Year's resolutions one to let home accidents take a permanent holiday."

#### 19th. PRAYER CIRCLE ANNIVERSARY.

This Union Service will be held in the Uniontown Church of God, Dec. 28, Thursday evening, at 7 o'clock, P. M. A record is kept each year of those present. The service is undenominational, and has the co-operation of the local Churches. The program will be interspersed with vocal

and instrumental music.
Mr. Ross Heltibridle and wife will Also Betty and Dorothy Hoch will play and sing. A special letter from Dr. Fidelia Gilbert, Missionary of Bogra, India, will be read. Mr. Emory Ebaugh, a student of the Philadelphia School of the Bible, will read the Scripture lesson and offer

Mr. Merwyn C. Fuss, Taneytown, will give the principal message. Mr. Jesse P. Garner, the originator

of this Union Prayer Circle, will be present and give a brief message, and give to those present a souvenir for the New Year. Mr. Clarence Staub and his pastor, Rev. Hoch will sing several duets.

Come to hear these fine messages of good cheer, on the last Thursday of the old year, and get the booklet to guide all the days of the New

#### LIVE STOCK FEEDING SCHOOL.

The following program will be held January 3 and 4, at the office of Co. Agent L. C. Burns, for the benefit of county farmers. January 3, 10:00 A. M. to 12:00 M.

Introduction by County Agent. Dr. Kenneth L. Turk, Relation of good cows and home-grown Forage to successful Dairy Farming. John W. Magruder, Making and Curing Quality Hay.

1:00 P. M. to 3:00 P. M., Dr. Kenneth L. Turk, "Using Home Grown Grains in Dairy Rations"; Dr. Kenneth L. Turk, "Methods and Guides

neth L. Turk, "Methods and Guides in Feeding Individual Cows.

January 4, 10:00 A. M. to 12:00 M.

Joseph M. Vial, "Feeding and Management of Farm Work Horses";

John W. Magruder, "Planting the Cropping System for the Maximum Production of Home Grown Feeds." 1:00 P. M. to 3:00 P. M., Joseph M. Vial, "Beef Cattle Feeding;" John W. Magruder, "Improving Permanent Pastures."

Are big wages a real benefit to the receiver, or do they bring with them bigger appetites for spending?

#### Random Thoughts

THANK YOU!!!

Yes, we did receive a nice lot of Christmas Gift subscriptions! We did receive many renewals subscription—some paying

We did have an extremely busy month for job printing—and a record-breaking calendar season. Best of all. perhaps, we receiv-

ed—chiefly by mail—numerous nice messages that we consider too personal to publish. So, "Thanks to you"—all.

Somehow Christmas Day and Thanksgiving Day have always seemed to us much alike. If we have the spirit of the one we have the spirit of the one, we have it of the other. And that's the real thing—not the mere days, but the spirit of them. Thankfulness and peace, without make-believe. P. B. E. make-believe.

## THE CARROLL RECORD

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BOARD OF DIRECTORS. A. ARNOLD, Pres. D. J. HESSON, V. P. F. BRICKER, Sec. M. ROSS FAIR L. STONESIFER. REV. L. B. HAFER. B. ENGLAR, Editor and Manager.

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all cases.

The label on paper contains date to which the subscription has been paid.

ADVERTISING rates will be given on application, after the character of the business has been definitely stated together with information as to space, position, and length of contract. The publisher reserves the privilege of declining all offers for mace.

es the privilege of declining all offers for space.

All advertisements for 2nd., 3th., 6th., and 7th. Pages must be in our Office by Tuesday morning of each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

Entered as Second Class matter in the Postoffice at Taneytown, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1870.

All articles on this page are either original or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this Office, and we suggest the adoption of it by our exchanges.

changes.

The publication in The Record of clipped editorials does not necessarily mean that such editorials are indorsed by The Record. In many instances they are published in order to show varying opinions on public toples.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1939.

#### NO CHRISTMAS IN MOST OF EUROPE-

Who can help but think of the kind of Christmas that will be held this year throughout the greater part of Europe? Even in the heavily armed and generally militant countries over there, it must be that there are hundreds of thousands of the common people who most earnestly wish that they were living peacefully.

We have no evidence of long standing, for instance, that the German people are by nature, warlike. We know but little of Russia, but we do know a great deal of Poland and Finland, and other smaller nations that are being subdued by force, to give up their freedom and self-govern-

Under a democracy such as ours, if these people would be given the freedom of the balk to determine their fate, there is but little doubt as to what the result would be-surely against totaltarianism and Hitlerzation and Stanlization.

We do not closely understand what Naziism, Communism and Socialism may be. These 'isms are reported to be growing in power in the United out the difficulties. States. They at least represent the opposite of our Americanism.

If they represent in the slightest, the spirit of Christmas-"Peace on earth, Good will toward Men" we do not know it. Can we not therefore, say that Europe is Anti-Christ, and this being true there can be no Christmas, in Europe?

#### LOOKING BACKWARD—AND FORWARD.

neighborhoods. Many of the smaller postoffices received mail service only little wars. two or three days in a week.

In Carroll County Republicans received the weekly Baltimore American and the Westminster American Sentinel, and Democrats received the Year! Baltimore Weekly Sun and the Westminster Democratic Advocate.

These papers were in the handeddown class, father to son, as a regular habit, and as the nat ral thing to do. When families became separated by death or other causes, these paconsidered the only right thing to do. own free choice.

as towns grew. The city weeklies lost circulation and the home paper more than made up the loss.

so much of this now.

Perhaps this has come about not because of old weekly newspaper customs, but because the home-folks in general are less followed in their old habits. That the younger generation is more self-reliant; more for doing things in their own way-more "on with the new and off with the old"

Whatever it may be that caused it, up a fight for life, and benefiting local communities more than theythe communities know, and those having fair consideration and patronage, are going to prove their worth.

#### A MOTION TO ADJOURN IS IN ORDER.

phantine public debt of this country peace, that we shall make free a year, but the estimated wage loss until after New Year's day? Why not America also safe—safe for those was around \$15,000,000 for the strike temporarily forget all about the "third term," increasing taxation, ride. the taking of "polls," and politics in

fashioned way, and adjourn all else Christian-minded.

Let us "take stock," as many merchants will be doing, and be totaling up the results to us during 1939, spiritually, morally and financially. There are many ways in which we can become better citizens, more neighborly, and clearer thinking.

We help to make the world about us, better or worse. And we need to wonder what our record for the year has been, and to make up our minds whether we will make a real "honest to goodness" effort to improve it.

Much can be accomplished in so short a time as two weeks, before starting into a new year. It may be of the Christmas celebration. that we have made enemies without just cause. As we help ourselves physically by sleeping at night, we may also bring about a degree of rest-bettered and renewed vigor and clear-minded conscience-by adjourning our habitual manner for a longer

And this is a good time, right now to act on the suggestion of a twoweek's mental adjournment, except for strictly minding one's own business in a quiet way.

#### FIRST THINGS FIRST.

This is a pretty big country and is crowded with a lot of interests enough to tax all the time and energy of all those we select to do business for us, and to whom we have delegated the power to so act.

Personally we do not like Strikes and lock-outs. They savor of barbarism. are needless and useless to settle difficulties. Maybe there is enough of the raw devil in the employer class left to demand the check by labor of the right to strike, and again maybe there is not. So long as it remains necessary to permit strikes and lockouts among individuals in industry, it is foolish to think that bigger issues between nations can be settled without wars .\_

So long as John Lewis and his C. I. O. can tie up business and put one hundred thousand men on the idle list, and merely for the purpose of gaining some leverage whereby he can compel labor that does not desire to do so, to pay dues into his treasury, so long will we have labor wars.

If the government—those elected to serve the people—had any guts they would tell Lewis and his like to "go to," and would proceed to straighten

Strikes are not needed, and shouldn't be tolerated. Arbitration should be made compulsory in all disputes, and impartial arbiters should be selected to straighten out the kinks, meantime, the men concerned should be permitted to continue to work.

Millions would be saved to business and labor if such procedure pervailed. This one thing is certain: until people within a nation can so repress themselves that they can settle labor disputes without resolving to strikes, it We well remember the days of the is useless to think that nations with only big strikes, and strikes are but

#### FREE-AND SAFE, TOO.

Merry Christmas, and a Happy New

Americans have good reason to put an added ring of sincerity in the familiar old Yultide greeting this year. We have peace. Therefore, we are still a free people—free to go where we please, free to say what we please, free to manage our government pers "went west" with them. It was through the representatives of our

Then along came the daily papers, | Of all the major nations in the and instead of two county papers world, we alone have these things. Let year. The days, which have been there were mostly three or four more, us not underestimate the grave do- steadily growing shorter since midmestic problems which confront us in increasing numbers, some of which in themselves will threaten our liberties It was a sure thing that when if we fail to correct them. But so young men and women went to Ohio, long as we remain free to think, speak or to Iowa and Missouri, the home and act as sovereign citizens, we will weekly went along. But, there is not find the right way out of our homemade difficulties.

We shall retain our liberties and freedom and liberty.

We have war enough on the home front. Particularly at this season of the year let us remember the tragic automobiles couldn't be turned out and shameful accident casualty lists and men didn't work. of street and highway and the home. Let us resolve, even as we turn our went down the drain. faces from the destructive fire of Why not stop discussing the ele- war to the constructive pledge of creases totaling more than \$5,000,000 who walk and safe for those who period. In other words, it will take

So let the glad tidings ring out, let | books on this particular part of the t be shouted over and over through | problem. For two weeks at least, let us all the length and breadth of our land, be Christmas-minded in the good old- and in the joyous Yule season let us the editorial columns of the country's pause to whisper a prayer that the newspapers has arrived at this judgbut being plain serious-minded and blessings of freedom and peace which ment on the strike: that it could have

age of all people everywhere.

Yes, a very Merry Christmas, and a joyous Happy New Year—and a safer America for all.-Clip Sheet. 

#### ORIGIN OF CHRISTMAS.

The Christmas spirit walks abroad, mingling with the throng. The keen interest that we all feel, makes it appropriate at this time to explain the origin of Christmas. The December Grade Teacher Magazine, gives an interesting history of the origin

Augustus Caesar, Emperor of Rome decreed that every subject in his dominion should be enrolled, at the place of birth of the head of the family for the purpose of taxation. In pursuance of this decree, a carpenter named Joseph, with his wife, Mary, who lived at Nazareth in the province of Galilee, journeyed to his birthplace at Bethlehem, in Judea, the city of David, the greatest of Jewish kings. Joseph and Mary, although descendants of the royal family of David, were poor and humble. The village of Bethlehem was crowded. The Inn had more guests than it could accommodate, so the couple from Nazareth found shelter in a stable. This was doubtless one of the caves hollowed out of the soft limestone rock which is common in that vicinity, since such caves are still used in Palestine as stables for horses and camels.

Some months before, an angel had announced to Mary that she was to be the mother of Jesus. The time had arrived for the prophecy to come true and there, in the city of David, a son was born. Mary wrapped him in swaddling clothes-linen bands such as eastern mothers still wind round and round the body of a little baby-and laid him in a manger.

That night, on the slop of a hill near Bethlehem, a group of shepherds were watching their flocks: "And, lo, the angel of the Lord came upon them, and the glory of the Lord shone round about them: and they were afraid. And the angel said unto them, Fear not: for behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy, which shall be to all people. For unto you is born this day in the city of David, a Saviour, which is Christ the Lord. And this shall be a sign unto you; Ye shall find the babe wrapped in swaddling clothes, lying in a manger. And suddenly there was with the angel a multitude of heavenly host praising God, and saying, Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will toward

Certain wise men, called Magi, saw a star in the east and followed it across the desert, over plains and hills. The wise men and the shepherds found the baby Jesus in the manger. The shepherds sang songs 60's when but few daily papers were difficulty can settle their differences of praise and glory. The wise men subscribed for in so-called "country" without wars. Wars after all are opened their treasures, and gave Him rich presents, frankincense, gold, and myrrh. The star, the songs, and the gifts are perpetuated in our celebration of Christmas Day.

Although we celebrate Christmas on December 25th. in honor of the birth of the Christ Child, there is no evidence that this was actually His birthday since—on account of certain changes in the calendar and for other reasons-no one knows exactly when He was born.

Why, then do we celebrate Christ-

mas at this time? Because the winter solstice, which occurs about December 22nd, is one of the great turning points of the summer, now begin to lengthen again. Hence this season had been celebrated for thousands of years before the Christian era. Merry Christmas!-The Grade Teacher.

#### THERE'S A LESSON HERE.

-----

The strike in the automobile indusfreedom so long as we rigidly follow try which broke all endurance records the way of peace. In the year to come and ended only recently is probably we will be tempted many times to better off as quickly forgotten as postread the path of war. We will be sible. But a glance at the vital statold that it is our duty to save Eu- 'tistics first should at least be servicerope, save Asia, save the whole able in proving the futility of trying world! But if we keep firmly in to solve employer-employee problems mind that our first duty is to save on any other basis than mutuality of America, we will not be tempted by understanding and the free interthe present day weeklies are putting the invitations to war and the sur- change of opinion-in other words, render of our most cherished rights- through the use of the conference

table. Here are the facts on the strike: It lasted 54 days, during which

An estimated \$102,000,000 in sales

The union was granted wage inthe men three years to balance the

And public opinion as reflected in we cherish and shall preserve in been settled just as well, and in a

America, may yet become the herit- manner equally acceptable to the men fore instead of after production had stalled for a month and a half in the midst of the automobile industry's most active season.-F. P. S.

#### **Election of Directors**

Notice is hereby given to the Stockholders of The Taneytown Garage Company that an election will be held for a Board of Directors at the office of the Company, Jan. 2, 1940, between the hours of 1:00 and 2:00

D. J. HESSON, President.

## **Election Notice**

St. Mary's Cemetery Association of Carroll County, Incorporated.

The lot holders of St. Mary's Cemetery Association of Carroll County, Inc., are hereby notified that the reg-ular Annual Meeting for the election of two Directors, to serve for four years on the board, will be held on Monday, January 1, 1940, at 2:00 o'clock, P. M., in the Lutheran Parish House, Silver Run, Md.

Yours truly, HARRY N. GROFT, Secretary-Treasurer.

Cause Discomforts

take 666

#### New Dollar Offers for Stationery

First-Instead of our old Dollar offer we now give 150 sheets Franconia Bond paper, 5½x8½, and 75 enve-lopes to match. Not over 3 lines of printing, alike on both paper and envelopes.

Second-We have also added the "Monarch" size stationery 50 sheets Hammermill Bond 74x10½ (folds twice and 50 envelopes 34x7½. This is a newer style correspondence sta-

Envelopes printed on back unless directed to print on face, in dark blue ink, using small goethic type or the newer type, Roman condensed—three lines of printing the same on paper and envelopes.

Place orders now for Christmas

gift stationery. The Carroll RecordCo.



**Better Sight Lamps** for Christmas



a present to take care of the future

I. E. S. BETTER SIGHT LAMPS will provide both young and old eyes with the same restful sight-saving light for years to come.

Look for THIS TAGit assures BETTER LIGHT BETTER VALUE carried in wide variety of newest style lamps. See them

I.E. S. LAMP DEALERS and the POTOMAC EDISON CO.

who held the jobs, by arbitration be-

# The Economy Store

The Reindollar Company TANEYTOWN, MD.



## Christmas Shopping

We have everything you need to make that Xmas dinner a real treat.

Our CANDY is priced to suit all. Special Prices on Sunday School orders.

Also a full line of FRUITS AND NUTS. Leave your order for OYSTERS early and

Riffle's Store

## Miller's Smart Shop

P€AC€ ON €ARTH.. GOOD WILL TOWARD ALL M€N ..



#### GIFT SUGGESTIONS

American Art Work.

House Coats. Bed Room Slippers. Silk Hose. Box Handkerchiefs. Make-up Cape. Pajamas. Parasols.

Sweater.

Dress.

Shirt, Ties in Boxes. Identification Belts. Bed Room Slippers. Umbrella. Hose. Pocket Book. Sweater. Macknaw Coat.

Gloves.

FOR HIM

#### Playtex Line

Nationally advertised in the better magazines. For Ladies Make-Up Capes, Mittens and Aprons. For Little Tots, Bibs, Panties and Sheets.

> SEE OUR LINE OF BABY WEAR Blankets, Sweater Sets, Dresses, Caps and Panties

Ladies' Hats--Half Price MEN'S CORDUROY TROUSERS, lined \$2.98 to \$3.98

YOURS FOR A MERRY XMAS

NO CONTRIBUTION DE PROPERTIMENTA DE PROP

JOHN T. MILLER On The Square TANEYTOWN, MD.

## Merry Christmas!

By Helen Morton

IT WAS enough to make one hate Christmas! Betsy was so tired that she could hardly stand. This counter in the middle of the aisle had become a nightmare to her. The crowds hurrying by, pulling the neckties off as their coats brushed against them, fingering them over and then tossing them back on the table carelessly.

Still, it was good to have a job, even a temporary one. For she had been without work for a long enough time so that she had "eaten" and all her possessions she could borrow money on.

No time to be standing here thinking, though. That fat woman looked as if she was going to buy several ties. "These are very nice, madam. And so reasonable; 35 cents a piece, or three for \$1.00. This is an exceptionally pretty one," and Betsy showed her a navy blue, But the fat woman dropped the ties and has-tened away with her friend, leaving a pile of ties on the floor.

Wearily Betsy leaned over and began picking them up. "Let me help?" a friendly voice asked. Betsy looked up into a handsome face, curly brown hair, deep blue eyes, and a mouth that curved into a smile at the surprise in Betsy's eyes.

"I want to get some ties for my family. I've been up here the past few weeks, and so I don't know what the kids want, but I think it'll be safe to give 'em ties. Socks are so commonplace."

"Your brothers?" Betsy asked as she held up one or two she liked

particularly.
"Yeah. Three brothers and a sister. She's about your age, I reckon. What does a girl like, anyway, when you've only a little to spend?" He looked imploringly.

"Let's get the brothers fixed up first, and then see about her. How's this for the 17-year-old?" Betsy in-

"Fine. You know, I'm tickled pink to be able to do anything for the family. I struck a bad spell, was down with flu for three weeks, and lost my job. I just got another last week. But I'd have hated to have the day go by with nothing from the big boy." His face was shining.

"I'll have them wrapped as gifts. Then you go over to the counter there and select something for your sister. Here, I'll take you over and get a girl from my home town to wait on you. She'll help," and Betsy went along with him.

"You're not a city girl, then? No wonder you were so helpful. I'm



"I want to get some ties for my family."

scared of these sophisticated girls in most of the shops. That's because I've been here only a few months, and in my home town everyone knew everyone and it was, well, it was different. Say, you don't think I'm getting fresh, do you? I'm just so homesick." His face was red with embarrassment.

It was Betsy's turn to look troubled. "Sure, I knew how it was. I don't chatter away with every customer this way, either. I'm like you new here, and lonesome for my own people. I was hating Christmas time, with so much confusion and no real Christmas spirit. So I'm glad you told me about your family.

She turned him over to Marie at the women's wear counter, and went on with her tie selling. They seemed prettier, fresher and more attractive, than they had before the curlyheaded fellow had come along to buy some.

ONLY a half hour off for supper, then she'd have to work until the store closed at nine. Christmas eve meant lots of last minute gifts to be bought in this big city. As she turned away from her counter to go out to eat, a friendly voice sounded at her shoulder.

"If you're going to snatch a sandwich, do you mind if I go along and we learn something more about each other? Your friend told me you'd have just a little while for lunch, and I want to get acquainted, if you'll let me." It wasn't just a "pick-up." This was a homesick boy, wanting to talk with a smalltown girl who knew his language.

There was just a moment's hesitation before Betsy said. with a grin, "Sure enough. Lead me to the lunch counter. You're no more lonely than I've been. As it is, I really feel like I can say 'Merry Christmas' when tomorrow comes.

## Everybody on Hunt for Spies

European Countries Confine Use of Telephone to Nation's Language.

PARIS.—Language has assumed tremendous importance in Europe where everybody is on the lookout for spies-including the spies them-

In France you can speak nothing but French on the telephone. In Germany, it's nothing but German. In Switzerland, polite but firm operators frequently break in on tele-

phone conversations between one Swiss city and another Swiss city to say "will you please speak the language of the country?" That means a choice of four lan-

guages-French, German, Italian or the strange Romansch which belongs to the romantic language group and is spoken only in southeastern Switzerland. All four are national languages of the country. People of foreign descent living in the various countries are having a terrible time, for the ever-present listening ear of the operator or the

How It Works Out. Frequently international telephone conversations are cut off abruptly when an anonymous voice breaks in.

control board takes no chances.

It goes something like this:
Voice (interrupting): "M'sieu,
will you please talk French!"
Other end: "But, mademoiselle,

I am talking French."

Voice (coldly): "It doesn't sound like French to me."
Other end: "Listen, mademoiselle,

I'm not a professor of languages, I'm just a . . ."
Click! The connection is cut. Maybe he'll get through again and may-

be he won't. Once on a newspaper call from Berne to Geneva a correspondent began to talk English. The conversation was not cut off, much to the astonishment of the newspaper man, who cautioned his colleague to continue in French, but a happy little voice cut in.

"It's all right this time, m'sieu. My English, she is not very good, but I understand-no?"

Flock to Switzerland.

Many weeks before war began, spies were sent to Switzerland in large numbers by their governments on the conviction that the conflict was not far off.

There are, of course, spies and Some are comparatively harmless, poorly paid individuals who do little more than translate what public documents they can get their hands on to justify their ex-

Some on the other hand are of the type loved so well on stage and screen — mysterious fellows with mysterious occupations.

The main difference between fiction and fact, however, is that the best spies don't look like spies. As one Swiss official once said "the dumber and more innocent they look the more reason there is to suspect that they're not only spies but good

Geographically Switzerland, a neutral state with belligerent Germany on one side, belligerent France on the other and neutral Italy on the south, is ideal hunting ground for

The Swiss themselves are doing their best to make espionage tough for the spies. All their policemen have been turned into spy hunters. The federal police and the military counter-espionage service have been

augmented. Among them they're operating a spy-swatting machine that makes the spy's life in Switzerland not an

easy one. Espionage in general is a delicate subject in Switzerland. The Swiss are great patriots, and it's not much of an exaggeration to say that every Swiss citizen is automatically a member of the Swiss counter-espionage service.

City-bred, he didn't know anything about farming. But he did know much about chicken raising. The reason he hadn't had time for diversion of any sort was that there was so much studying to be done. Also saving, that he might purchase that little place upstate on which his wife and he had had their eyes for so long. He had learned in another way also. He hadn't relished the "Greasy Spoon" food. But each day he had met there men who were in the poultry business. So he prospered from the start. And his wife and he agreed that the stars over their little place were far brighter than the lights of Broadway. Those acres were the goal they had set for themselves on their wedding day.

A year passed. They didn't owe a nickel. Their bank book showed a most comfortable balance. There was just one drawback. Doctors couldn't discover why he suffered so severely from asthma. Various pollen tests brought only negative results. He grew more and more ill. So ill that it seemed as if his breath would surely stop, and to get around at all he had to crawl on his hands and knees. Then the doctors sent him to a hospital.

When he came home, he wrote a letter to the office manager inquiring whether his old job was still open. The answer told him he was welcome back at increased pay. Nevertheless, as he read the news, he sighed. He really loved that little place and the freedom that went with it. But it had been found that he was allergic to chicken feathers.
(Bell Syndicate—WNU Service.)

Logger Forgets Himself MARYSVILLE, CALIF. - A display of step-ins was too much for a husky logger, waiting here for the logging season to open. He entered the store where the display was, appropriated two stepins without the formality of paying for them, started to step out of the door when the police stepped in and took charge.

#### Old Coin of India Found in Rhodesia

SALISBURY, RHODESIA.-A bronze coin, 1,800 years old, which originated in northwest India, has been found by a native of southern Rhodesia.

How it got to Rhodesia is

The coin was identified by British museum authorities as belonging to the Kusham dynasty of northwest India. One side of the coin shows the image of Kusham, ruler of Havishka, who flourished about 150 A. D.

The coin was bought by a passing motorist from an aged native. So far as is known there are no Indians in the district who could have brought the coin in recent years.

#### WELL, WELL!

Absolutely desperate, Jones went to see his doctor.
"Doctor," he said, "I simply don't know what to do. I can't get any

"What's the trouble?" asked the doctor briskly. "Snoring," said Jones. "I snore

sleep.

so loudly that I even wake myself." The doctor suspected a leg-pull. "There is only one thing to be done," he replied. "Change your room so that you will not hear your-

self."-London Answers magazine.

#### Fireman Plays as Own House Burns

PARIS. - A fireman playing cards with some friends at Ville d'Avray, near Paris, was so absorbed in the game that he failed to hear the wailing of the alarm siren. It was only when he returned home in the evening that he discovered there had been a fire. His house had been burned.

## Signs of Christmas



It's Christmas the year around where these pictures were taken: Christmas, Fla.; Bethlehem, Pa.; Nazareth, Pa., and Santa Claus, Ind. Each year thousands of Christmas cards are forwarded to postoffices at these communities for stamp cancellation.

## Elephant Stuck on Stage; Show Stuck

Dancing Pachyderm Dances Herself Into Hole.

CINCINNATI. — Myrtle, a 5,500-pound dancing elephant, had an unforgetable memory packed away in her cranium-anembarrassing memory of 24 hours spent at the bottom of a hole in a theater stage, of coaxings, pleadings and finally her "rescue" with fire hose.

The pachyderm actress broke through the stage at the Shubert theater and found herself at the bottom of a 12-foot pit.

Advice on how to extricate Myrtle came from all quarters, and her trainers and the theater management worked desperately throughout the night and day without suc-

Bread slices—the delight of her appetite—and carrots and parsnips were offered the animal performer to coax her up an improvised run-

But Myrtle, still the actress, was temperamental. She stubbornly refused the tidbits. A curtain was dropped between the hole and the auditorium to no avail.

Adelaide Nelson, Myrtle's trainer, realized that the elephant's feelings were hurt.

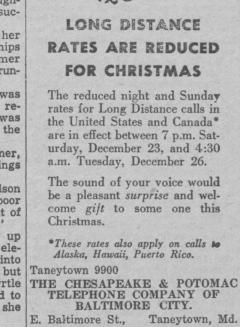
"My poor baby," Miss Nelson cooed in Myrtle's ear. "My poor baby. Now, darling, let's get out of here. Up, Myrtle. Up, Myrtle."

But Myrtle just wouldn't go up the runway. Jenny, another elephant in the act, was pressed into service to give moral assistance, but Taneytown 9900 uselessly. Miss Nelson said Myrtle had lost confidence. She wanted to let Myrtle stay in the pit until she got her confidence back.

Henry Sommers, theater manager, tried for hours to convince Myrtle that she should come out, and then he went home to get some

Desperately, her trainers gave up and turned the matter over to the Cincinnati fire department. The fire fighters at first planned to use a block and tackle but gave it up as too big a job.

They used fire hose and, where delicacies had failed, Myrtle yieldup the runway:



WM. B. HOPKINS, Manager.

Your call

makes it a

perfect Christmas

NOTICE TO CREDITORS. This is to give notice that the subscrib-r has obtained from the Orphans' Court f Carroll County, in Maryland, letters f administration on the personal estate of LAVINA S. F. FRINGER,

late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 22nd. day of June, next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. Given under my hand this 20th day of November, 1939.

r, 1939.

NELLIE I. BROWN,
Administratrix of the estate of
Lavina S. F. Fringer, deceased.

11-24-5t

## 10SEPH L. MATHIAS Memorials Complete Selection Always on Display at the price you plan to pay WESTMINSTER, MARYLAND

#### NOTICE Stockholders' Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the Stockholders of the Taneytown Savings Bank for the election of directors and the transaction of any other business that may come before the meeting, will be held at the office of said Bank on the last Tuesday of December, being the 26th., 1939, between the hours of 2 and 3 o'clock, P. M.

CLYDE L. HESSON, Secretary.

"TRY THE DRUG STORE FIRST"

## McKinney's Pharmacy

TANEYTOWN, MD.

When doing your Holiday Shopping remember we have an attractive assortment to please you.

## A KODAK

makes a pleasing gift.

**Evening in Paris Gift Sets** 

are very handsome. A Box of Writing Paper

#### is always useful. Men's Sets and Safety Razors

come in handy. For a gift that lasts a year a Magazine Subscription is "TOPS". We handle subscriptions for all Magazines.

## Perfumes and Candy

always acceptable by the ladies. We have a specially fine assortment of candy. We have a large assortment of beautiful

#### **Christmas Cards, Gift Dressings** and Wrappings

And many other items we will be glad to show you. **Buy Medicine at Drug Store.** 

R. S. McKINNEY.

Make this a Merry Christmas

by giving

a BULOVA or ELGIN WATCH,

Louis Lancaster

**JEWELER** 

TANEYTOWN, MD.

STORE HOURS-7 to 5

#### Store Closed Christmas and New Year's

33c Uranges, peck Dressed Ducks, the Dressed Chickens, the 3 lbs. Mince Meat for 5 lbs. Macaroni for

25c

Liquid Meat Smoke, pt bot 135 Clay Pighons Pic-Nic Hams, th 14c Ground Tobacco 100 th bag \$1.39 Cow Chains, each 29c

Defroster Fans, each \$1.39 Glass Cloth for Windows, ft 7c

Wood Stoves, each 98c Linseed Meal, bag \$2.20 69c House Paint, gal.

Electric Bulbs, each Corned Beef, 15

6c gallon Kerosene Gasoline, Gallon

Front Ouarter Beef. lb. Hind Quarter Beef, 1b Stove Pipe, Joint 15c

Dressed Geese, lb. 29c 25 th Box Raisins \$1.39 3 lbs Coffee 2 lbs. Ground Beef 25c

135 Clay Pigeons for \$1.22 1 gal. Stone Jars 12c 6 lbs Beans for 7 lbs Buckwheat Meal for 2 bars Palm Olive Soap 22c

188-proof Alcohol, gal (bulk) 35c 188-proof Alcohol gal (can) 39c 188-proof Alcohol, 5 gal can \$1.90 Tanco Anti-Freeze, gal can 59c Prestone and Zerone for sale

(deal)

10 fb Bag Corn Meal 28-Gauge Galvanized Roofing \$3.90 square Peppermint Lozenges, to 121/2c

5c pkg Steel Wool reduced to 1c 50 fb Salt Blocks, each Gun Shells, box

Porch and Floor Enamel, gal \$1.25 Butter Paper, 1b

5c Wall Paper, roll Boys' Overcoats, only \$1.98 25 th Bag Fine Salt for 50 lb. bag Fine Salt

100-lb Bag Coarse Salt Men's Cord Pants \$1.98 71/2C Lard, Ib.

Child's Handkerchiefs, each 1c Norwood Coffee, pound 22c

\$3.98 each Bed Mattresses, 3 lbs. Pure Pepper for 25c 3 Cans Babbitt's Lye for Rain Spout, per foot

> RUGS \$1.60 \$2.98

9x12 Rugs 19c 1b 79c House Paint, gallon 5-gal Can Roof Paint 69c

6x9 Rugs

50 lb Lard Cans 29c Feed Dats, bu. 45c 100 lb Bag Oyster Shell 49c 100 fb Bag Bran \$1,40

100 th Dairy Feed

100 lb Molasses Feed 98c 100 lb Cottonseed Meal \$1.90 100 lb. Laying Mash \$2.00 100 th Growing Mash \$2.25

\$1.35

100 fb Scratch Feed \$1.85 bag 100 lb. bag Grit 69c 100 th Bag Meat Scrap 100 th Bag Brewers Grains \$1.60

100 fb Bag Hog Tankage \$3.30 100 fb Bag Linseed Meal 100 th Bag Rolled Oats 100 fb Bag Cracked Corn 100 th Bag Peanut Meal \$1.90 100 fb Bag Soy Bean Meal \$2.00 100 fb Bag Middlings \$1.25 100 th Bag Pig & Hog Meal \$1.75

The Medford Grocery Co. J. DAVID BAILE, President

Medford, Maryland

## CORRESPONDENCE

#### Latest Items of Local News Furnished By Our Regular Staff of Writers

We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesday, or by Fast Mail, west on W. M. R. R., Thursday morning. Letters mailed on Thursday evening may not reach us in time.

All communications for this department must be signed by the author; not for publication, but as an evidence that the items contributed are legitimate and correct. Items based on mere rumor, or such as are likely to give offense, are not wanted.

TO OUR CORRESPONDENTS.

We extend to all, our sincere greetings, of the season, and our grateful thanks for your helpfulness. We like to think of you as members of a family, working together, each for his or her community, through The Carroll Record.

If you have ideas for the benefit of both, let us have them. We are always ready for constructive suggestions in order that we may render better service. We wish you all possible happiness-and good luck.

THE EDITOR. -11-

#### UNIONTOWN.

On Saturday evening, December 16 Mr. and Mrs. J. Walter Speicher entertained some friends in honor of Mr. Speicher's birthday and also their wedding anniversary. The their wedding anniversary. The guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Willard L. Hawkins, Mr. and Mrs. Randal Spoerlein, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Englar, of New Windsor, and Dr. and Mrs. W. G. Speicher, Westminster. The Mite Society of the Church of

God met at the parsonage Wednesday afternoon. The meeting opened with reading of the Scripture by Mrs. J. H. Hoch. Prayer was offered by Miss Emma Garner. An interesting letter from Dr. Eva Fidelia Gilbert, medical missionary was read by Mrs. Nora Gilbert. The members adjourned to meet with Mrs. Gilbert in

Mrs. Harry H. Haines and daughter Miss Doris Haines, spent Saturday in Baltimore.

Mrs. S. Norman Otto and son, Eugene Otto, Chevy Chase, D. C., called on friends in town on Saturday.

Guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel King Sunday were: Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Singer and son, Jimmie, Union Bridge; Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Eury, daughter, Joan, Unionville; Mr. and Mrs. Richard Lindsay, Washington, D. C.; William Selby and family, Sparrow's Point, and Miss Charlotte Crumbacker, Clear Ridge

Mrs. B. L. Cookson was hostess to the Woman's Club on Thursday afternoon. Luncheon was served to 20

members and guests.
Mrs. Emory Stoner spent the past

Mrs. Emory Stoner spent the past week with relatives in Thurmont, Frederick and at the University of Maryland, College Park, Md.

Burns Heltibridle spent from Sunday until Thursday in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton E. Terry are spending the Christmas, holidays with Mrs. Terry's parents at Springfield Vermont.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Stuller, Taneytown and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Haines

spent the week-end with Mr. Mrs. Harry Frank, Halethorpe, Md. Mrs. W. G. Segafoose, Mrs. Samuel Myers, Miss Mary Segafoose, Bobby, Elwood and Dickie Myers, spent Tuesday in Baltimore.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Heltibridle were: Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Haines and daughter, Elaine, Littlestown; Ray Owings,

Westminster. Miss Grace Brenamen spent the week-end with her home folks in | progressing with the buildings as the

Pennsylvania. Mr. and Mrs. David Newcomer, of Washingtonboro, Pa., were guests of tube you pick up when in a hurry. the latter's sister, Mrs. J. H. Hoch One of our young men grabbed the and family, Tuesday.
Wishing you all a very Merry

Christmas and Happy New Year.

#### HARNEY.

This village and community was Vaughn the latter had lived with his grand-mother, Mrs. Amos Wantz since a child. Ray with his father,

The mail carriers are busy travel-

Lucella Stambaugh and Betty Basehoar, Littlestown, spent the week-end with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Stambaugh. Mr. and Mrs. H. Walters and daughter, Marie, Biglerville, visited in this home Sunday.

Cards of greeting from friends, as well as bearing a carload of larger packages. Only a line with a winter scene, but 'tis nice to be remembered, and gives one a thrill of joy and gratitude.

Are you ready for a Merry Christ.

Miss Virginia Myers Gettysburg. visited her uncle, Harry Myers last Sabbath also visited Ruth Snider and brother Samuel. Other visitors at the Snider home through the week were, Mrs. Elizabeth Snider, Gettys-

The U. B. Christmas program on Sunday evening at 7:30. Rev. A. W.

Sunday evening, at 7:30. The St. Paul's Christmas program Monday evening. Rev. Paul Beard, pastor.

werning. Rev. Paul Beard, pastor.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Welty and daughter. Catharine visited Mrs. W.s mother, Mrs. Stambaugh at the Hospital an Tuesday evening.

#### FEESERSBURG.

Such bright, warm days for the veek before Christmas! Don't see how Santa's reindeers can travel this kind of weather, so he may have to travel by airplane this year—and there'll be o jingle bells.

Mrs. Cleon Wolfe spent last Friday n Baltimore where three of her near relatives live are in Hospitals; her ister Dallie—Mrs. Clarence Blacksten; and her nephew—Melvin Uter-mahlen at the Md. General; and her brother Charles Utermahlen-who was operated on that morning for an ulcerated stomach, at Md. University and continues ill; but on Sunday all were brighter and showed signs of improvement-including our

Mrs. Lulu Hooper Grinder has been on the sick list the past week and not well yet. The Doctor says she needs rest, and we all agree with his verdict. Miss Catherine Rose Merkel, sister f mother Roelke (deceased), who lived with the Roelke family at Mt. Union many years, suffered a sudden seizure last Friday at the home of her

niece and nephews on the original Rinehart farm beyond Union Bridge, and continues very ill.

We are alarmed at the many auto accidents around us. Wilbur Miller, Sr., was considerably injured about head and face early last Thursday A.

M., when his car ran afoul evidently striking a tree with some force. His Doctor is trying to correct the results There was a good attendance at S. S. and C. E. at Mt. Union on Sunday morning. All are anticipating the Christmas Service this Friday eve-

ning, and the week will be full of renearsals. The class of Smiling Sunbeams met at the Parish House Wednesday evening.

Despite the rain of last Wednesday,

with Frank Snyder driving L. K. Bire-y and sisters attended the last ser-vice for their cousin, Clifton Sauerhammer at splendid Funeral Home of J. W. Little in Littlestown. Many relatives and friends were present from near and far and the floral tributes numerous and most beautiful. Rev. D. S. Kammerer, assisted by Rev Godsey, of Baltimore, officiated, speaking from John 15:1-6 on "A place prepared for you." Members of Patmos Lodge of Order of Masons served as pallbearers, and conducted age and leaves two sons and two

daughters. A number of citizens attended the Christmas Service in the M. P. Church at Union Bridge, on Sunday evening where the Mr. Grinder children were on the program-a Pageant of the first Christmas night—which was well done and a full house to enjoy it. There was the singing of Carols,a decorated tree, and many

lighted candles.
G. Bucher John had a great week at the Farm Bureau Convention in Chicago, which celebrated its 20th. anniversary and thousands enjoyed the banquet. Many tables each with lovely cake and candles in the center, and for the officials a huge master cake on their table. The live stock show was on at the same time and is always wonderful a strange co-incidence was that Mr. John found his room mate at the Hotel to be the same man he had roomed with at the World's Fair in Chicago some years

Mrs. C. S. Wolfe was with her brother, Stanley Gilbert's family, at Bethel Heights last Wednesday to assist with butchering work.

Miss Charlotte Bohn received an

unusual gift on her birthday Dec. 13, when their neighbor, Millard Roelke gave her a young calf. Now we don't know whether it was wrapped in red or green paper, bound with a gold or silver cord but we consider it a grow-

Frank Snyder is placing a shingle roof on the north porch at the Birely home. The painter is

weather permits Warning to Men! Be careful which tooth paste, wondered why it didn't lather freely, and realized the result of a drawn and burning face. Haste not only makes waste but sometimes

makes discomfort. Such a lot of shopping to do! Some of our neighbors went to Frederick on shocked on Monday morning to hear | Saturday, others to Westminster, and of the tragedy of an auto accident in more to our home town. We heard of which two of our young men lost one who supplied her needs in Balti-their lives. Ray Kiser and David more, say she could get the same ar-

Estie Kiser. Another warning of the ers now-a-days, and bring many fine

Catherine Hess and Dora W. Witherow, visited Monday with the Rev. L. A. Bush and wife, Boiling Springs Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Gruber and Mrs. Aurelia Kane, Baltimore, visited Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Wolff last Sabbath.

## FRIZELLBURG.

This is the last issue before Christmas so I extend to the Editor and his staff and all its readers my sincere wishes for a very Merry Christmas burg; Mrs. Carl Baumgardner and daughter, Susan, Littlestown; Mrs. Leonard Kalbfleisch, Mrs. Ella Menchey, Wm. Jenthrup, Baltimore.

The community Christmas tree in through the entire year and alway many placed this recent program to rest. The community Christmas tree was placed this year near the residence of Atwood Hess, near the source, and the children will be treated on Friday evening, Dec. 22. A program in the hall, arranged and sponsored by the A. O. K. of M. C. to men as the God of their salvation. The miracle of Christmas is not hard to believe in, if you believe in Christ. For His being in the world, living as Garvin, pastor.

The Mt. Joy Christmas program He did, was infinitely more miraculous than His coming into it. To accept any part of his life means to accept it all. We shall not celebrate it

we seek to make some one else happy.

This happiness it seems to me should start in the home. If Jesus taught us one thing, it is that we enjoy our blessings most when we share them with others. Let us see to it that Christ is put into Christmas. Much of the good time so many people have is not related to Jesus at all. We ought to tie up our pleasures and our interests around the Christmas sea-

son in the person of our Saviour. Sabbath School will be conducted here next Sunday at 10:00 A. M. The annual treat will be distributed then. The Christmas pageant will be rendered on Wednesday night, Dec. 27. Mrs. Elizabeth Frazier, Cincinnat-ti, Ohio, called on friends here one day this week. While here she attended the funeral of her brother, Austin Yingling.

#### HOOPER'S DELIGHT.

Christmas only a few days off and the weather is really spring-like with a little chilly breeze once in a while. Many dandelions are still in broom. Sorry to learn of the illness of Mr. Thomas Cook and Olin Franklin.

Wish them a speedy recovery.

A number of folks from here attended the P. B. Roop's sale on Tues-

her home after spending a few weeks with Mr. and Mrs Bowers, of Westminster. Mr. and Mrs. Kester Myers called

on Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Farver on Sunday ever.ing. Mr. and Mrs. Roger Stultz and son Junior; Misses Reba Garver and Grace Blacksten, spent Friday night

Christmas shopping in Hanover. Harry Jr. and Fred Farver, spent unday with Herman and Donald Sorry to hear of the death of Mr. Charles Graham. The family has

our deepest sympathy.

Truman Poole called on H. O.
Farver and family, Mcnday evening.

Wish a Merry Christmas and Happy New Year to the staff and its

#### readers. FATAL DEPRAVITY.

Here's a poetic spiel, more or less full of barbs, that came from the wilds of Iowa, that is more or burial service at the grave. Mr. sauerhammer was over 81 years of East.—Ed.

—Ed.
"The lowest form of human life, Is not the man who beats his wife, It's not the one who slaps his child, Or drinks his whiskey, strong or

It's not the one who leaves his home With other, fairer women roam. Nor even he who wrecks his Ford, By passing signs, made on a board. It's not the one who slaps your back, Says "Give me ten, I'll pay it back," But just offhand, we'd dare to say, It's he who CAN but WILL not pay. Be it for groceries, coal or rent, Or money borrowed, long since spent For dentist's bills and doctor's calls, For shirts and sox and overalls. No matter what—if the debt is due, And so you can, it's up to you— Or us or any other folk To pay up bills, this "ain't no joke."

Such depths no mortal ought to sink Is the man who takes his local paper Reads it by 'lectric light or taper, For years—be they more or less, The idea's the same you must confess And sends in word, he'll never come Says "stop my paper, I'm all done." They still can try another ruse, Send it back and mark "refused." If "hell hath no fury like a woman

It has no spot that yet's been warmed For the one who reads from day to And stops his paper without pay."

## Amateur Scientists Aid

In Important Research The amateur scientist not only appears in the best-regulated families,

he's liable to turn up anywhere, according to the American Philosophical society.

The society, using Philadelphia as a "test tube" in its study to determine the contribution ordinary persons can make to scientific research, reports that the amateur scientist is found in the average home here and in almost every occupation.

A preliminary survey, conducted by W. Stephen Thomas, working for the committee on education and participation is science, which is supervised by the philosophical society, disclosed that 200 amateur scientists enrolled for field trips of the Academy of Natural Sciences were engaged in 55 different occupations. Forty per cent are in business offices, 20 per cent in technical trades, 16 per cent in the professions and the remaining 24 per cent are students, unemployed workers and

"Their hobbies were diverse and amusing," Thomas said. "A gardener indicated flowers, a mail carrier hiking and a tourist agent travel as their leisure time interests.'

Local clubs are co-operating with Thomas in the committee's effort to spread scientific knowledge and help the amateur scientist.

Among these clubs are those for astronomers and telescope-makers, airplane and ship model designers, cosmic ray students, students of earth currents and radio, naturalists, minerologists, botanists, entomologists and geologists.

The work of these diverse organizations is to be co-ordinated by the committee.

Door Masterpiece The bronze doors executed for the Baptistery at Florence, Italy, by the artist Lorenzo Ghiberti are regarded as among the world's masterpieces. Michelangelo said: "They are beautiful enough for the gates of para-Ghiberti worked for more than 25 years on them sculpturing 10 stories from the Old Testament in their panels.

#### Dangers of Wild West Recalled by Old Letter

The thin line between life and death, which men, who lived by the gun, trod in the wild west days, is vividly portrayed, and rather poignantly too, in a letter which has just come to light in Deadwood, S. D.

The letter was written by "Wild Bill" Hickok to his wife, Agnes, and is now on display in the historical museum in Deadwood. Hickok is remembered as the deadliest man in the West with a .45, who threw fear into the hearts of all evil doers, and who came to his own end by being shot in the back by one Jack McCall, while he was sitting in a poker game. Wild Bill's letter is as follows:

"Deadwood, Black Hills, Dacota: "My Own Darling Wife, Agnes-I have but a few moments left before this letter starts. I never was as well in my life, but you would laugh to see me now. I just got in from Prospecting. Will go away again tomorrow. Will write In the morning, but God nowse when It will start. My friend will take this to Cheyenne if he lives. I don't expect to hear from you, but it is all the same I no my Agnes and only live to love her. Never mind Pet, we will have a home yet, then we will be so happy. I am almost shure I will do well hear. The man is huring me. Good by Dear wife. Love to Emma.

J. B. Hickok.

July 17, 1876.

"Wild Bill." The letter, it is said, was never delivered and is also said to have been the last one Bill wrote. The uncertainty of life at that time is found in the words of Bill, "My friend will take this to Cheyenne if he lives." Also in the line, "Will write In the morning, but God nowse when it will start."

#### French Complete Work

On Observatory in Alps Work has been completed on the new French National observatory, located in Provence, which is declared to be the largest in Europe and second in size only to Mount

Wilson observatory in California. For more than a decade, a committee of French astronomers and physicists had been seeking an appropriate site to build this observatory. Forcalquier was chosen because of its altitude, because of the unusual clarity of the atmosphere and because of the excellent weather which the region enjoys virtually every day of the year.

The French scientists who supervised its construction say it will be the "most favored observatory in the world" because 250 observation nights will be available every year.

Three years were required to build the new observatory. Its equipment is as modern as science and money can make it. Its 80-inch reflecting telescope is the largest in Europe and ranks third in size in the world. The observatory cost \$10,000,000.

Bees Travel Far for Nectar Curious to learn where the honey bees, wild and domesticated, in the area of Dinosaur National Monument. Colo., obtained nectar for their winter supply of honey, the acting custodian made a field trip, notebook and pocket lens in hand. No sources of nectar seemed to exist. The landscape, characteristically desert and arid at all seasons, under autumn's influence showed only dry and withered plants and rattling seed pods. Through the sparse cover could be seen the varicolored clays and bright hues of the soil. Yet in all directions bees were

hovering. The custodian produced his lens and knelt upon the ground. Then the secret was revealed. Beneath his feet no less than seven different species of plants were coming into full flower. The blossoms were so minute, however, that they could be seen only through a high-powered Miles Reifsnyder, pastor, officiated, pocket magnifier.

Miles Reifsnyder, pastor, officiated, assisted by Rev. Paul E. Yoder.

Average Man's Vocabulary the reputable English language today contains approximately 700,000 words. Possibly 300,000 more terms may be stigmatized as nonce, obsolete, vulgar, low, etc., and therefore seldom or never sought in dictionaries. The average well-educated ent words; how many more he knows is difficult to determine; and the average person, it is estimated. employs about 4,000 words—possi- Windsor; and a sister, Mrs. Anna bly more. It is conceivable that Shoemaker, Uniontown. men who build radios, automobiles, electrical appliances, and mechanics in railroad shops, may have at their command several hundred or perhaps a thousand words that have to do with technical phases of their cemetery. experiences.

Protect Baby's Eyes The eyes of a baby should be pro-

tected from strong sunlight, and never should an infant be allowed to lie on its back in a crib or carriage so that it can stare directly at the sun, warns the Better Vision institute. If a covering is not provided to shade the eyes, serious damage to them may result. The lens of the eye, when directed squarely at the sun, will collect rays that may burn the retina, in the same manner that a burning glass will scorch paper by concer rating sun rays upon it Cases of children with permaner!

#### THREE KILLED IN AN AUTOMO-BILE CRASH.

(Continued from First Page.)

Miss Olga Graham was the daughter of Charles C. and Lillian Graham and in addition to her parents is survived by a sister, Lola, and two brothers and by her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Amos Graham. Funeral services were held on Thursday, from her late home. Burial was made in Beaver Dam cemetery.

David E. Vaughn was the son of William and Carrie Vaughn, of Har-ney, and in addition to his parents is survived by three brothers and sis-ters, and by his grandmother, Mrs. Amos Wantz, Harney. Funeral services were held on Wednesday afternoon at the C. O. Fuss & Son parlors, in charge of Rev. A. T. Sut-cliffe and Rev. Paul Beard. Burial was in the Lutheran cemetery, Tan-

Ray Edwin Kiser was the son of Estie and Blanche Kiser, Harney, and is survived by his wife, Grace Angell Kiser, and two children, Doris and Irene; his parents, a sister and brother at home, also by his grandmother, Mrs. Luther E. Hilterbrick. Funeral scruices were conducted on Thursday, at 10:00 A. M., in charge of Rev. Paul Beard, pastor of Mt. Joy Lutheran Church. Burial was in the Taneytown Lutheran cemetery.

Seeking Old Book

The "Great Red Book of Eye," which is 400 years older than Magna Charta, is being sought by Miss M. E. Short, mayor of Eye, England. It contains manuscript copies of the four Gospels and was taken to England in 636 by Saint Felix. It was apparently borrowed by a nobleman about 80 years ago and never returned. Eye wants to reclaim it for an exhibition of local documents.

#### 6 Feet 5½ Inches Tall, Youth Enlists in Army

ELIZABETH, N. J.-One of the tallest recruits to enter the army from the Elizabeth area, 18-yearold Robert Wade of Scotch Plains, 6 feet 51/2 inches tall and weighing 202 pounds, enlisted for service in the air service here. Too tall for the navy and within a half inch of being disqualified for the army, Wade hopes to become a pilot.

Still growing, Wade comes of a military family that dates back to

His father, Harry A. Wade, is a veteran of the World war, having served in the Seventy-eighth (Lightning Division), which included New Jersey units. He now is employed as a school bus driver by the Scotch Plains board of education. The young recruit's grandfather, Abram Wade, fought with the Union forces during the Civil war.

Girl Rider, Seven, Champion MANSFIELD, OHIO.—Connie Linham of Portsmouth, Ohio, is only seven, and this is her first year of riding, but she has won 11 ribbons and a trophy in 11 events she has

#### DIED.

Obituaries, poetry and resolutions, charged for at the rate of five cents per line. The regular death notices published free.

CHARLES S. GRAHAM.

Charles S. Graham, a farmer near Union Bridge, died suddenly Sunday morning while with his son, John N. Graham, in a milk truck in Union Bridge. He was 47 years of age. Death was due to a heart attack. He had been subject to these attacks for the last two years. He was a son of Mrs. Emma Smith Graham and the

late John Graham. He is survived by his mother, his wife, Mrs. Carrie Graham; two sons, John Norman and Charles Samuel, Jr., both at home; a brother, Peter Graham, Taneytown, and a sister, Mrs. Margaret Hiltebridle, Union

Funeral services were held Wednesday morning at the late residence with services in Baust Church and ourial in the adjoining cemetery. Rev.

MRS. JAMES ROBERTSON.

Mrs. Gertrude Robertson, wife of The World Almanac states that James W. Robertson, died suddenly Monday morning at 6:00 o'clock at her home near Uniontown. Death was due to a heart attack. She was daughter of the late Charles Wesey and Frances Haines, of Union-

town, and was aged 59 years.

She is survived by the following children: Ardelle, Raymond, Russell man uses from 6,000 to 8,000 differ- and Mrs. Frances Hann, all at home; also five grand-children and three brothers, Theodore Haines, Unionown; Arthur and David Haines, New

Funerals services were held on Thursday afternoon at the late residence, with further services in the Uniontown Lutheran Church, by her pastor, Rev. M. L. Kroh, officiating. Burial was made in the adjoining

HARRY D. BOYER.

Harry D. Boyer, son of James and the late Clara Summers Boyer, and the husband of Myrtle Eyler Boyer, died at his home near Taneytown, last Friday morning, aged 49 years. The funeral was held from his late home, Monday afternoon, followed by interment in Mt. Hope cemetery, Woodsboro.

WEISHAAR—In Loving Remembrance of my dear mother Annie S., who depart-ed this life forty-two years ago, Dec. 25.

Sad and sudden was the call,
Of one so dearly loved by all;
A bitter grief, a shock severe,
It was to part with one so dear.
We often sit and think of you,
And speak of how you died,
To think you could not say good-bye
Before you closed your eyes.
For all of us you did your best,
Oh, God grant you eternal rest.

#### Communication Systems

Revamped by Mussolini Benito Mussolini's conviction that highly developed communications are indispensable in time of peace or war has spurred Italian engineers to prepare for either eventuality by building machinery and technical equipment probably unmatched by any other nation.

Italian engineering genius has given to Italy the world's fastest electric locomotives and the most powerful radio shortwave station in existence, and is engaged in plans for laying down a telephone cable between Sicily and Africa which will be the world's largest.

Over a network of 4,000 miles of track—the largest network of electric railway yet built by any nation -Italian locomotives pull passenger trains at speeds varying between 60 and 100 miles an hour.

On a test run between Naples and Rome recently an electrically powered passenger train averaged 103 miles an hour, attaining a top speed of 125 miles. When these electric behemoths whiz through the quiet Italian countryside watchmen close the gates at road crossings five minutes before the train is due lest any peasant with his horsedrawn cart be caught on the track.

Electricity, generated from Italy's only major natural resource-water power-is gradually coming to be the most used fuel in Italy's transportation system. Italy's first subway train, which will transport 92 .-000 passengers an hour to the site of Rome's 1942 World's fair, will be operated by electricity. Already almost a third of the capital's busses are electrically run.

Mussolini's prophecy that Italy's destiny "always has been and always will be on the sea," has been anticipated by the construction of a merchant marine the equal of any possessed by the great nations of the world. Twenty-five new motor ships to engage in world trade, each capable of cruising speeds of 16 knots, are being built in Italian ship-

#### Sheepdogs Given Tests For Herding Efficiency

Sheep dogs of Scotland, Wales, and England have their day once each year when the International Trials are held in Edinburgh.

The trials are held to test efficiency in finding, driving and guiding sheep. As one of the simpler tests, a single sheep dog is sent out by his master to locate three sheep which are out of sight behind a small hill or rise in the ground. The dog must calm them, keep them together and drive them to a

designated place. As a further test, each dog must drive his sheep to a hurdle, pass it, guide the flock to the center of the field and circle another hurdle with them. He must be able to separate one sheep from a flock and to drive a group of sheep into a small pen. His master may signal him with whistles, signs or the voice, but usually the dog understands the task ahead fully as well

as does his owner. A good sheep dog never bites the sheep, for that would bruise their flesh and make it less valuable when sold. He seldom if ever barks and he has what is known as "the eye," an ability to hold the attention of sheep by looking at them. He must be able to inspire his charges with confidence and must be possessed of all the qualities which in men are known as tact.

Discovery Aids Growers

If oranges are wrapped in paper which has been treated with diphenyl, losses from rotting are greatly reduced, says Dr. Firman Bear in the Country Home Magazine. This new discovery may save citrus growers many thousands of dollars annually. Forty cents' worth of the chemical will treat enough paper to wrap one ton of fruit, according to Dr. Adalbert Farkus, of Palestine, who patented the process. In a recent shipment of oranges from Jerusalem, fruits which were protected by the chemically treated paper suffered only 4 per cent as great loss from rotting as those that were wrapped in untreated paper. Diphenyl is nonpoisonous, and has no effect on the color, taste or odor of oranges. It can probably also be used to guard other fruits against decay microbes.

Some Do Nots

Houseflies, bees, wasps, butterflies and moths do not grow larger after emerging from their pupa or chrysalis; erupting volcanoes do not pour out flames, the "fire" being the reflection of the molten lava on a cloud of vapor; and diminutive paintings called "miniatures" do not get their name from their size, but from the Latin word minium, the red lead or cinnabar in which they once were painted exclusively, says

Borax in Death Valley

The borax deposits of Death ley, 300 feet below sea level in California, were found only about 60 years ago by one Aaron Winters and his wife, Rosie, who lived in another valley nearby, 200 miles distant from the nearest inhabited settlement. Taking his wife along, Winters traveled 400 miles to obtain chemicals for prospecting Death valley borax. A month later he found one of the largest borax world in the valley, m 70 3,000 pounds.

#### SPECIAL NOTICES

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted under this heading at One Cent a word, each week, counting name and address of advertiser—two initials, or a date, counted as one word. Minimum charge,

ceunted as one word. Minimum charge, if cents.

HEAL ESTATE for sale, Two Cents cach word. Minimum charge, 25 cents.

THIS COLUMN is specially for Wants, Lest, Found, Short Announcements, Personal Property for sale. etc.

OASH IN ADVANCE payments are de-

oash in Advance payments are usered in all cases.

NO "CALL AT RECORD OFFICE for information." Special Notices will be received, except when replies are SEALED and addressed to a NUMBER to be given by our office, for turning over to the advertiser.

STOCK BULLS for sale, or loaned to reliable farmers.—Harold Mehring.

BIG STORE BOX FOR SALE size 3-ft. 3-in.x3-ft. 4-inx3-ft. 7-in., made of ¾ inch rough boards.—At The Record Office.

SIX NICE SHOATS and one Fat Hog for sale by Roy Baumgardner, Keysville.

STOCK BULL for sale, will weigh about 700 lbs. By—Ambrose Hess, Otter Dale School House.

FOR SALE—Two Self-Feeders, both 7-ft. long, single and double sided, good and excellent condition respectively; also one Prime Electric Fencer '38 Model, perfect condition. These may be seen on farm of A. P. Keilholtz, near Tom's Creek Church.—C. A. Keilholtz, Emmits-

A CARD PARTY for the benefit of St. Joseph's Catholic Church, January 10, 1940 in the Opera House sponsored by Mrs. U. H. Bowers. Admission 35c. Refreshments free

HOME WANTED .- Who has a permanent home for a man who does not use profanity, tobacco nor intoxicants. Can work with tools. Town rather preferred. Address Drawer 239 Record Office.

COMMUNITY SALE in Bruceville by Raymond Johnson. Anyone hav-ing anything for sale in any line bring it in. Sale will be on Saturday, Dec. 23, at A. Ohler, Auct. Dec. 23, at 12:00 o'clock. Chas.

EATON WRITING PAPER, Vellum or Linen, Christmas Packages.-McKinney's Pharmacy. 12-15-2

DO NOT FAIL to see the Wonder Star, made by Harry G. Rice, at his home on George Street, Walkersville. From Dec. 20th. to Jan. 2nd.

VIRGINIA DARE and Whitman Box Candy, fresh goods, Christmas dressing.—McKinney's Pharmacy. WANTED.—Raw Furs and Beef

hides. Paying special price for Skunks.—Myrle R. Devilbiss, Taneytown, Md. 12-8-3t

FOR SALE.—Turkeys, live or dressed—W. A. Myers, Taneytown, Md. 12-1-4t ARVIN HOT WATER Heater.

Special for the month of November at \$10.95, plus installation.—George Crouse, Central Garage.

RADIO REPAIRING, all makes and models. For dependable service,

week, 1 load of Calves .- J. J. Garner,

TRY THIS Column for your needs, both for selling and buying. It brings customers and makes sales. Good business men make use of it. Many readers examine it.

SHOE AND HARNESS Repairing until further notice. Terms Cash .-Harry E. Reck, near Taneytown.

FOR SALE-100 Pianos, \$9.00 up. Easy terms. All guaranteed. Baby Grands Cheap. Steinway Baby Grand Bargain.—Cramer's, Frederick, Md.

FOR SALE .- Ford V-8 Pick-up Model 1934; Chevrolet Sedan, Model 1930; Ford Roadster, Model 1931; Ford Delux Coupe with Rumble, Model 1930; Oldsmobile Coupe, Model 1930; Chevrolet Coach, Model 1928, 1930; Chevrolet Coach, Inc. used cars.—Central Garage Geo. W. 12-1-tf Crouse, Prop.

## THE STAR AND THE CHILD.

I looked up at a shining star, And I could plainly see That all its little twinkles are Just messages for me.

It did not speak a single word, But when I spoke, it smiled. It must have been my heart that heard

My star speak of a Child. It said, "Oh, little Child, you know You see my shining light Just as it shone long, long ago, Upon a Holy Night.

"My twinkles went to earth and sought A child like you and then

I found the Child of God, who brought Good will and peace to men "'A mother watched beside the Child; The angels sang on high.
The Mother's eyes were brave and

We stars lit up the sky.

"A little Christmas Child was born: God's Holy Gift was given, And with the coming of the morn, Earth held a part of Heaven,'

That's all my Star said, but below, I see its lovely light Shine just as it did so long ago, Upon that Holy Night.

John Martin. Mrs. Noowedd-Darling, this is my first pie!
Noowedd—Oh, what a treasure!

Let's keep it instead of eating it.

CHURCH NOTICES.

'This column is for the free use of all charches, for a brief announcement of services. Please do not elaborate. It is always understood that the public is invited to services.

St. Mary's Reformed Church, Silver Run—Sunday School, at 9:00 A. M.; Morning Worship, at 10:30 A. M.; Christian Endeavor, 6:30; Worship, at 7:30 P. M. alternate Sundays.

Trinity Lutheran Church, Taneytown—Sunday School, 9:00 A. M.; Preaching Service, 10:00 A. M.; Luther League, 6:30 P. M.; Worship,

Baust Reformed Evangelical Church —Sunday: Sunday School, 9:30 A. M. Children's Christmas Program, 10:00 A. M.; Christmas Play, 7:45 P. M. Friday, Choir Rehearsal, 8:00 P. M.

Tom's Creek M. E. Church, Rev. Crist, pastor. No Preaching on Sun-day but Children's Service, Monday evening, at 7:30.

Reformed Church, Taneytown.—S. School, at 9:15 A. M.; Morning Worship, at 10:15 A. M.; Christmas Service under the auspices of the Sunday School, Monday evening, Decem-

keysville—Sunday School and Rehearsal of the Christmas Service at 9:00 A. M.; No Worship Service; Christmas Service under the auspices of the Sunday School, Sunday evening, Dec. 24, at 7:30.

The Union Bridge Lutheran Parish St. James Church—S. S., 9:30 A. M. Worship Service, 10:00 A. M.; Christmas Entertainment, 7:30 P. M. Election of Church Officers after morning

Keysville Church-Christmas Entertainment, Saturday, Dec. 23, at 7:30 P. M.; S. S., 9:30 A. M.; C. E. Society, 10:30 A. M. P. H. Williams, pastor.

Church of God, Uniontown Circuit, Rev. John H. Hoch, pastor. Union-town—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M. Mr. Edward Caylor, Supt. Preaching Service, 10:30 A. M. Theme: "From Bethlehem to Calvary: Or The Cross the Goal of the Manger." 19th. anniversary Prayer Circle on Thursday

evening, Dec. 28, at 7:00 P. M.
Wakefield—Sunday School, at 10
A. M. Mr. James Staub, Supt. A
special Christmas Service will be given Sunday evening, Dec. 24, 7:30.
Frizellburg—Sunday School, 10 A.
M. Mr. Marshall Mason, Supt. A Christmas Pageant, entitled "Christmas Flowers" will be given on Wednesday evening, Dec. 27, at 7:30.

Uniontown Lutheran Charge, M. L. Uniontown Lutneran Charge, M. L. Kroh, Pastor. Winters—S. S., 9:30 A. M.; Divine Worship, at 10:30.

Mt. Union—S. S., 1:15 P. M.; Divine Worship, 2:30 P. M.; C. E., at 7:00 P. M.; Christmas Service, Friday, Dec. 22, at 7:30 P. M.

St. Paul—S. S., 9:30 A. M.; Christmas Service, 7:30 P. M.

mas Service, 7:30 P. M.

Baust—Choir rehearsal Thursday evening, Dec. 28, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Zimmerman.

Taneytown U. B. Charge, A. W. Garvin, pastor Taneytown—S. S., 9:30 A. M.; Worship, 10:30 A. M. Barts—S. S., 1:30 P. M.; Worship, Harney—S. S., 6:30 P. M.; Worship 7:30 P. M.

NO TRESPASSING signs at our Office—5c each, or 6 for 25c. Your name under "No Trespassing" 25c for this season.

WANTED—On The Solution of the biggest problems of life—usually never fully answered.

#### Infantile Paralysis May Be

Acquired Through Eyes WASHINGTON.-Infantile paralysis may be acquired through the

Two scientists of Johns Hopkins university, Baltimore, reported in the Scientific Monthly, journal the American Association for the Advancement of Science, that they had been able to infect monkeys with the virus which causes polio-myelitis by dropping it in the eyes.

The usual mode of infection has been proved to be through the mucous membranes of the nose. Thence it spreads to the nerves of the spinal cord and brain, Dr. Howard A. Howe and Dr. David Bodian said.

The monkey experiments showed, however, that virus could find its way into the nose from the eyes through a tiny canal.

#### Guard U. S. Capitol Against Bombing

WASHINGTON. - Precautions are being taken to safeguard the Capitol and to prevent a recurrence of the bombing which damaged part of the structure prior to United States entry into the first World war.

Orders were issued closing the Capitol to the public on Sundays and forbidding all but members of congress from entering either the house or senate office buildings after midnight.

#### United States Merchant

Marine to Be World's Best

WASHINGTON.—Unless all signs fail—and they won't—America is on the eve of the greatest program of permanent ship building in its history, with the ultimate goal the restoration of the American merchant flag on the high seas to the commanding position it held prior to the Civil war, but which it has not held

A decision by the maritime commission to advance the present building program, of 50 ships a year, by an entire year is predicted.

In other words, the program is to be pushed ahead a whole year, with contracts let for the construction of the 50 vessels of the 1940 program to be let in 1939, and the 1941 and 1942 programs shoved ahead into 1940.

This will enormously stimulate the shipbuilding industry, and call thousands of unemployed mechanics back to work.

A considerable number of longidle or abandoned shipyards, at least three on the Pacific coast, and perhaps more, and several on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts, will be reopened with government aid.

Snake Invasion Reported

BONAPARTE, IOWA.-A modern day counterpart of St. Patrick would be welcome in this community. So prevalent have snakes become that farmers have taken to carrying clubs to defend themselves against the reptiles as they go about their

#### LITTLE MAN WHAT NOW?



#### JUST AS MERRY — BUT NOT SO SAFE



WASN'T it a grand occasion

lighted. The truth is that many season at the end of the year.

gleamed from the branches of a ergreen trees. When candles were they be used to simulate the traditional lights.

But candles, like the horse-drawn properly in the sockets so that years ago, when mother light- engine, have fallen by the wayside "live" metal is left exposed which ed the candles on the Christmas in the world's march to safer and could make contact with tinsel or trees goes back to the old world, tive wires in Christmas trees, and tion to their safety. One indication many centuries ago. A Swedish leg- it is likely that many other fires of safety that can be depended end tells of mysterious lights which occurred which were not reported. upon is the Underwriters' label on

tree. Then we knew that Christmas | more efficient things. Electric lights | other metal decorations. If any of had really come, and that roast have replaced candles for decorat- these conditions are found, discard duck, plum pudding and gifts for ing Christmas trees because they the set and get a new one. In pureverybody would soon be on the are safer and more colorful, and chasing new sets, determine wheth each year we see a greater number er they have been approved for of electric lights used, both indoors fire safety by Underwriters' Lab-But when we stop to think about and out. There is a precaution or oratories. Sets which have been it, we wonder why the house didn't two, however, which should be built to standard requirements and burn down every time the tree was noted in the use of these lighting have been listed as reasonably safe, sets. Like all electrical equipment are so marked on the boxes. houses did burn down. The bell for attachment to the light circuit, The Christmas season is imporon the horse-drawn fire engine too Christmas tree sets should be kept tant from the point of view of all frequently clanged in disharmony in good condition if they are to be electrical appliances, because so with the Christmas chimes. Engine free of fire and shock hazards. Last many of them are purchased during companies looked forward to a busy year the Association of Electrical the Christmas season. In buying Inspectors received reports of 62 any of these devices it would be The use of lights on Christmas fires which were caused by defect wise for purchasers to give atten-

When you take your Christmas attachment cords. The attachment particular pine tree during the tree set down from the top shelf cord is the part of the appliance Christmas season. Other stories as- this year, look at the insulation on which is likely to wear out first, sociate the lighting of trees with the wires. See if, since last year, and this part at least, should be shining stars seen through the ev- the insulation has become dry and up to a safe standard of construccracked or if the copper wires have tion. Worn out cords are responsiinvented it was only natural that become exposed at any point. Also ble for most of the blown fuses, see if any of the sockets have been most of the shocks and probably broken or if lamp bulbs fail to fit most of the fires.



#### Making Mother's Christmas Gift •



THIS young lady isn't worrying inch squares. Approximate yield: 1 about the number of shopping pound or 32 pieces. days until Christmas - she makes her own gifts and it's easy as her A, B and C's with brand-new uncooked candy recipes. Peanut butter and honey right out of their glass jars are the main ingredients—the others and instructions follow.

1½ squares unsweet-l½ cups sifted confected to cut in pieces to the cut in pieces to cut in

Aladdin's Peanut Butter Fudge 1% squares unsweet- 2 cups sifted confec-ened chocolate, cut in pleces % cup not water 1 teaspoon vanilla

Melt chocolate over hot water, late mixture, and stir until blended. Add water and vanilla, and stir un Knead until mixture is the consisadd water and vanilla, and stir until smooth. Cool to lukewarm. Place sugar, peanut butter, and salt in bowl, and blend with fork, or pastry blender, until evenly mixed and like coarse meal. Add chocolate mixture and stir until blended. Knead until mixture is the consistency of finder adding more water.

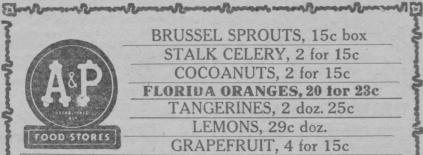
Knead until mixture is the consistency of finder adding more water.

Knead until mixture is the consistency of finder adding more water. tency of fudge, adding more water, a small amount at a time, if necessary. Spread evenly on buttered roll in chopped nuts, coconut, or

Creole Nut Roll

add water and vanilla, and stir until smooth. Cool to lukewarm. Place sugar, peanut butter, and salt in bowl, and blend with fork, or pastry blender, until evenly mixed and like coarse meal. Add nuts, then choco-

pan, 8 x 4 inches, and mark in 1- small Christmas decorettes.



BRUSSEL SPROUTS, 15c box STALK CELERY, 2 for 15c COCOANUTS, 2 for 15c FLORIDA ORANGES, 20 tor 23c TANGERINES, 2 doz. 25c LEMONS, 29c doz. GRAPEFRUIT, 4 for 15c

PEANUTS, 2 lbs. 25c MIXED NUTS, 21c

DIAMOND BRAND ENGLISH WALNUT, 21c PECANS, 21c lb.

BRAZIL NUTS, 17c lb. WOOD'S MINCE MEAT, 21c lb. CHOCOLATE CREAM DROPS, 2 lbs. 19c CHOCOLATE COATED PEANUTS, 17c lb. CHOCOLATE COATED PEANUT CLUSTERS, 17c lb. CHOCOLATE COATED RAISINS, 17c lb. CHOCOLATE COATED CARAMELS, 17c lb. CHOCOLATE COCOANUT CREAMS, 15c lb.

BON BONS, 15c lb. | PEPPERMINT PATTIES, 12c lb. HARD MIXED CANDY, 2 lbs. 25c 5-lb. box FANCY CHOCOLATES, 89c

MARSHMALLOWS, 2 lbs. 23c | SUNNYFIELD CAKE FLOUR, 15c SEEDLESS RAISINS, 9c box | XXXX SUGAR, 2 lbs. 15c OCEAN SPRAY CRANBERRY SAUCE, 2 cans 23c HERSHEY'S CHOCOLATE, 1-lb. cake 13c ANN PAGE BAKING POWDER, 2-lb. can 10c N. B. C. RITZ CRACKERS, 21c lb.

Married Var in Married Variable Conference Charles

N. B. C. PRIDE ASSORTED CAKES, 1-lb. box 25c 3 No. 2 cans PEAS, 23c | 3 No. 2 cans CRUSHED CORN, 20c CAMPBELL'S TOMATO JUICE, 3 20-oz. cans 25c FANCY TUB BUTTER, 34c lb. | No. 21/2- can PUMPKIN, 9c IONA PEACHES, Sliced or Halves, 2 21-size cans 25c

8 O'CLOCK COFFEE, 1 lb. 14c; 3 lbs. 39c

#### OFFICIAL DIRECTORY OF CARROLL COUNTY

THE CIRCUIT COURT.
CHIEF JUDGE.
Francis Neal Parke, Westminster. ASSOCIATED JUDGES. William H. Forsythe, Ellicott City. Ridgely P. Melvin, Annapolis. CLERK OF COURT. Levi D. Maus, Sr

TERMS OF CIRCUIT COURT. Second Monday in February, May, August and November. Petit Jury Terms, February, May and November; Grand Jury Terms, May and Novem-

ORPHANS' COURT.
Chief Judge, J. Webster Ebaugh
E. Lee Erb. Lewis E. Green. Court meets every Monday & Tuesday REGISTER OF WILLS.

> Harry G. Berwager. TRIAL MAGISTRATE. John Wood, Attorney. STATE'S ATTORNEY. George M. Fringer.

SHERIFF. Walter L. Shipley.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS. Charles W. Melville, Oakland Mills. Norman R. Hess, Taneytown. Howard H. Wine, Manchester. Taneytown. Manchester. A. Earl Shipley, Attorney.

SUPERVISOR OF ASSESSMENTS. George W. Brown.

> TAX COLLECTOR. E. A. Shoemaker. COUNTY TREASURER

> > Paul Kuhns.

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Dr. C. R. Foutz, Westminster, Md.
Mrs. Esther K. Brown,
Weller in Change Worker-in-Charge.

## TANEYTOWN OFFICIALS

MAYOR. Norville P. Shoemaker. CITY COUNCIL Dr. C. M. Benner, President. Edgar H. Essig W. D. Ohler. Merle S. Baumgardner. David H. Hahn. Clyde L. Hesson, Clerk.

LOCAL HEALTH OFFICER. Dr. C. M. Benner.

NOTARIES. Wm. E. Burke, Jr. Murray Baumgardner Mrs. Fannie O. Ohler

CONSTABLE. Elmer Crebs.

#### TANEYTOWN ORGANIZATIONS

Taneytown Chamber of Commerce meets on the 4th. Monday in each month in the Municipal building, at 8:00 o'clock. Merwyn C. Fuss, Pres.; 1st. Vice-Pres., Harry M. Mohney; 2nd. Vice-Pres., James C. Myers; Secretary, Bernard J. Arnold; Treasurer, Chas. R. Ar-nold.

Taneytown Fire Company, meets on the 2nd. Monday each month, at 8:00 P. M. in the Firemen's Building. David Smith, Pres.; J. F. Burke, Sec'y; T. H. Tracey, Treas.; Raymond Davidson, Chief.

All other Fraternities and organizations are invited to use this directory, for the public information it carries. Cost fer one year, only \$1.50.

SCHEDULE OF THE -Arrival and Departure of Mails Taneytown, Md.

Window Service Opens Window Service Closes Lobby Service Closes MAILS CLOSE Star Route, Hanover, North
Train, Frederick, South
Train, Hanover, North
Star Rout, Frederick, South
Star Route No. 10705, North
Taneytown-Keymar Route No. 1
Taneytown Route No. 1
Taneytown Route No. 1
S:15 A. M.
Taneytown Route No. 2
S:15 A. M. Star Route, Hanover, North

MAILS ARRIVE Keymar Route No. 1, Principal Mail

8:10 A. M. Parcel Post 8:40 A. M. 10:20 A. M. 2:30 P. M. 2:00 P. M. 2:00 P. M. Train, Hanover, North Train, Frederick, South Star Route No. 10705, North Taneytown Route No. 1 Taneytown Route No. 2 JNO. O. CRAPSTER, Postmaster. •No Window Service or Rural Carriers on Legal Holidays.

Helidays for Rural Carriers are, New Year's Day; Washington's birthday; Me-morial Day, May 30; July 4; Labor Day, 1st. Monday in Sept; Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas. When a holiday falls on Sunday, the following Monday is observed.

#### Many Valuable Elements Found in Ocean Waters

The oceans of the earth contain, in addition to fish and sea weed, enough salt to provide 20,000,000 tons for each human being alive today. Moreover, they contain smaller amounts of other important chemicals, such as Epsom salts, gypsum, potash, and limestone There are also barely detectable traces of still more valuable substances, including gold, silver, iodine, and bromine.

Until a few years ago, very little had been done to exploit this vast source of chemical wealth. The cost of evaporating 97 per cent of water was more than the products were worth.

However, during the past three years an American chemical company has been extracting bromine from sea water at the rate of 5,000 tons a year (worth several million dollars).

Bromine is a dark brown liquid of low boiling point, noted for its appalling odor and its corrosive action on metals and living tissues.

It is present in sea water as one of its compounds, sodium bromidea colorless, soluble crystalline compound resembling ordinary salt.

Sea water is pumped into the plant at a rate of over 100,000 gallons a minute, where it is slightly acidified with sulphuric acid and then treated with a little chlorine. The chlorine reacts with the sodium chloride (ordinary salt) and bromine. Air is then bubbled through the water. Because of its extreme volatility, the bromine is carried away as a vapor with the

#### Canadian Police Dogs

Perform Clever Stunts Commissioner S. T. Wood, of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, revealed recently some of the results achieved through the use of trained

The police dog "Sultan," stationed at Headingly, Man., found a missing child after following a trail 36 hours old for 11/4 miles. The dog also found a concealed liquor still and was instrumental in identifying its operators.

Police dog "Dale" was put to work in western Canada on a case where an unidentified person had fired a bullet through a farmhouse. Although the trail was 50 hours'old, he followed it for a quarter of a mile to the home of the offender.

Police dog "Black Lux," stationed at Moncton, N. B., was called upon to assist in locating a missing man. The track scent had been obliterated but the dog, by a process of eliminating areas, localized the search, with the result that the missing person's body was found in a river.

"The old type of policeman whose character and physique alone secured him employment, is fast disappearing," Brigadier Wood de-clared. "He should now possess qualifications commensurate with the particular phase of police duty he would be required to perform."

#### Copper for Black Hair

Black hair in animals appears to be due to the presence of copper in the skin which acts as a catalytic agent. The graying of hair of experimental animals has been correlated with lack of this metal in the diet, and in other experiments the pigmentation of hair was restored by including copper in the diet. Dr. F. J. Gortner, of Delft, Holland, reports that he tried a large number of other metals without obtaining the hair coloration. The Journal of the American Medical Association, in commenting on these experiments, reaches the opinion that copper may be related to the processes of pigment formation in animals. Whether there is any hope for eliminating the premature graying of hair on human heads must await more extended experimental work.

Pneumonia Serum Available evidence on the use of sulphapyridine in the treatment of pneumonia does not justify substitution of this chemical for the older therapy of injecting typed serum, the Advisory Committee on Pneu-monia Control of the city health department advised recently. evidence indicates that sulphapyridine has a beneficial effect in the treatment of pneumonia," the statement said. "The unpleasant gastrointestinal symptoms which it causes rarely endanger life. Serious toxic effects are rare and their effects may, in certain instances, be minimized by repeated examinations of the blood. The evidence does not justify substitution of sulphapyridine therapy for serum therapy.'

#### Value of Elm Tree

In the forests of the nation the elms, which are threatened by extermination by the Dutch elm disease, are estimated to include sixteen billion board feet of merchantable timber. This resource of growing trees is capable of supplying industry with yearly supplies of fifty million to two hundred million board feet of forest products, and the value of this lumber in the log ranges from \$750,000 to \$3,000,000 a year. The value of America's elms for ornament, however, eclipses that of all forest trees. More than 250,000,000 shade and ornamental elms adorn the landscape of the United States, and their worth has

been estimated at \$650,000,000.

## Christmas Invitation

By Katherine Edelman

JACK TRESLAR hunched his broad shoulders deeper into the big chair, turning a new page of his book. He was reading a Christmas story, trying hard to become absorbed in the tale.

A sharp ring from the telephone brought him to his feet. Who could be calling him on Christmas eve?

A strange voice responded to his "hello." "I hate to bother you on Christmas eve, Mr. Treslar. But I'm ringing up to ask if it would be possible for you to come and spend Christmas with me. My name is Bevan Willers. I live out at Richmond. I have a big home, and-"

"But-but I don't even know you, Mr. Willers. There must be some mistake.'

"I want you!" the low voice was emphatic. "Will you come or not?" Jack repressed a quick exclamation. "I—I had thought of spending Christmas—" he began.

"Wouldn't it be possible to change your plans? I have a feeling they could be side-tracked easily."

Jack thought of the lonely Christmas he had been anticipating. Aft-



He ascended the steps leading to the massive door.

er all, there might be something to this unusual invitation.

"You are right about my plans," he admitted. "They are rather in the air. But-but going to spend Christmas with an utter stranger took me back for a moment."

"That's why I thought you might come." There was a note of disappointment in Bevan Willers' voice. "I probably got the wrong man, however."

Jack thought again of the lonely Christmas before him. And before he could debate the question, he heard a voice inside of him answering, calling through the wire to Richmond, "You got the right man, Mr. Willers. I'm coming.

An hour later, bathed and dressed, Jack Treslar was speeding along the frosted highway to Richmond. Following the detailed instructions that had been given him, Jack found the long winding drive leading from the roadway. What a secluded, ghostly place, he thought, as he drove under the snow-sprinkled trees.

BEVAN WILLERS was waiting. In the dim light from the chandelier, his tall bent figure seemed grotesque. "I have let the servants away for the evening," he said, his bony hand motioning toward the end of the shadowed hall.

Jack Treslar felt a twinge of fear as he followed. Here he was-alone in the house with this strange old man. Anything could happen. There wasn't another residence within blocks. Then, his adventurous spirit reasserted itself, and he looked smilingly across the table at Bevan Willers. "Well, what's it all about?"

A dead silence was the only answer. Gray eyes under heavy bristling brows stared at him intently Jack stared back unflinchingly. Then a hearty laugh rang through the library. With amazement Jack saw the old man straighten up in his chair. Years seemed to fall off

his shoulders. The twisted, grotesque appearance vanished as if by magic. He spoke quietly. "I'm not crazy," he began; "I'm just a lonely old fellow, ticketed as a sort of recluse. The true facts

are that I've been trying for years to write. Yesterday I got word that a story of mine had been accepted."

"But I still don't understand your strange invitation, and-" Jack interrupted.

"I'm coming to that," Bevan Willers continued. "The hero of my book is a daring, adventurous fellow. A man willing to answer a strange call that came in the night. I got intrigued with the fellow, and began thinking. Wondering if there was any young fellow who would act as he had done. So I rang the first hotel that came to mind and described my hero. Young, unmarried, interesting sort of chap. Pretended his name had slipped my mind for the moment. They connected me with your room. You know the rest."

Jack stretched out his long arm across the desk, and gripped the old man's hand. "Now that I'm here, Mr. Willers, do you still believe you have got the right man." There was wistful entreaty in his dark eyes.

"I don't just think-I'm absolute ly positive.

#### Tropical Products Need Well-Regulated Storage

Warm-natured fruits and vegetables from the tropics are more likely to break down under storage that is too cold than products of the more temperate zones. Some of the tropical products, particularly bananas, pineapples, mangoes, and avocados, lose flavor and texture when kept in the home refrigerator for several days. If served cold, they should not be chilled until immediately before serving.

Research by federal bureau of plant industry scientists shows that many products have a "critical storage temperature" below which injury is likely to result although this temperature may be several degrees above freezing. The low temperature damage may show up in many ways-in appearance, flavor, and texture; in chemical composition; and in susceptibility to decay from storage.

Most of the produce grown in temperate zones will stand temperatures nearer the freezing point than those from the tropics or those whose original home was in the tropics but are now being grown in the temperate zones. Tomatoes, egg-plants and cucumbers are examples of exceptions. Potatoes held below 40 degrees Fahrenheit for several weeks undergo a chemical change in which the starches turn to sugar rendering them unpalatable.

Stored pears must be removed and ripened at temperatures ranging from 60 degrees to 70 degrees. If held too long at around 32 degrees some varieties lose their ability to ripen and "go dead."

Constant improvement of storage conditions has prolonged the market life of most perishable products and has helped to retain their "fresh" taste and appearance.

#### Pre-Historic Man Made Mammoth Tusk Necklaces

Prehistoric man wanted his wife to look more attractive than nature made her, so he gave her a neck-lace. He fashioned beads from the tusk of a mammoth, pierced shells and the teeth of elk, fox and bison, and strung them together artistically on threads of animal sinews. Thus he made the first beautiful necklace, probably to celebrate some happy event, such as the arrival of his first-born son.

At La Souquette, near St. Leonsur-Vezere, Dordogne, four necklaces were excavated by M. Castanet in a rock shelter on his farm. Close to one wall of the shelter was a rock surrounded by flint-piercing tools, fragments of mammoth ivory and perforated animal teeth and shells. Several ivory fragments showed incomplete perforation, suggesting that the work may have been abandoned suddenly. This rock shelter must have served as a prehistoric workshop—a forerunner

of the modern swank jewelry shops. While the National Museum of France, at St. Germain-en-Laye, and other museums possess similar necklaces, none are finer or older than those more recently found. The Aurignacian period which they represent is the earliest period from which beads have been unearthed in western Europe.

#### Disguise Held Illegal

Michael Poulain, who does remarkable stunts as a "woman acrobat," while dressed elaborately in feminine attire, was surprised to find that he could not collect in a libel suit against a Paris magazine. He appeared in court in a woman's hat, and wore a black satin frock under an astrakhan coat. The court agreed with the magazine's counsel that it was scandalous for a man to go into court in a woman's clothes and turned down the action. The proceedings brought out the fact that police regulations strictly prohibit any one from appearing in a disguise in public places without a permit, except at certain festival times.

Towers of Glass

The prophecy that tall towers of glass would be built to glorify modern civilization, made centuries ago by visionaries, seems about to become a reality. Glass technicians recently announced the development of a structural material called glastone which is made by integrating colorful flat glass with lightweight concrete, forming a masonry unit for load-bearing walls which can be utilized to any desired

#### Plate Lunch

Milo, an athlete of ancient Greece, is said to have killed an ox with a blow of his fist and then consumed He was many times a victor at the Olympic and Pythian games and was noted for his unusual feats. Finding a tree partially split with a wedge, he attempted to rend it asunder, was caught by the hand and devoured by wolves.

#### Origin of Finland

Natives of Finland for years have suffered from racial theories that classed them with what were called "Asiatic hordes," which are said to have invaded Europe with the Huns. No one talks that way today who knows that the Finns have been a part of western Europe for as long as most other peoples that we know about.

## 'PANACEA!'

By OSCAR JONES

(Associated Newspapers—WNU Service.)

THE office door flew open with a bang, and for a long level moment Dr. Ritchie stared at his demure daughter, so busily typing statements on the rickety old office typewriter; then with a ponderous sigh he went slowly over to his medicine-cabinet and sat down at the small desk there. After a long moment of thought, he swung around to the girl still busily typing and eyed the soft rose-blush of guilt on her smooth cheeks and noted the added sparkle of mischief in her merry eyes. It was too much, more than even a practiced surgeon could stand and with something strangely bewildered in his voice, for all its stern rebuke, he said:

"Lou-Anne, you don't have to tell me you did it, but it would help a heap if you'd tell me why! He—" here Dr. Ritchie blew his nose violently—"was my best friend, as was his father before him!'

"What," asked Lou-Anne Ritchie innocently, "have I done to make that a past tense, dad? Up to last night I thought you couldn't even chase a refractory tonsil without the collaboration of Dr. Bill!"

"Well, that's true, my faith in Bill's skill is almost beyond the realm of human faith; and now—"

The old man stared winkingly out of the window at the brown land-

"Yes? Now?" prompted Lou-Anne, swinging around from the typewriter and looking at her father with very much the same light in her eyes that a mother might have when looking at her son.

"You know well what's happened," roared the aroused professor of ailments and medicines. "You've gone and egged him into falling in love with you after letting him romp with you as a friendly playfellow all these years! And," thundered the furious doctor, "you may thank yourself for ruining his career, for he won't be worth a dented picayune from now on!"

And Dr. Ritchie glared malevolently at the ceiling, chewing his short, stubby mustache and rocking back and forth on his heels, far too experienced in warfare with this strange daughter of his to trust even so much as a glance in her direction, much less a thought as to what she might be thinking.

He knew he'd need every one of

his mental cylinders when she did start the defensive!

"Uh," came in a soft, husky voice from the region of the typewriter, back of Dr. Ritchie, "you recall, of course, that you married, and lots of folks call you successful despite the blight of having me around.' And Dr. Ritchie gasped as though

he'd had a dash of cold water flung

He hadn't thought of this! "It would receive my whole blessing," he defended with stiff dignity. "if I even remotely dreamed that you had such honorable intentions in mind!"

"Well," went on the husky voice, 'you never can tell. I'm only twenty-six and I do seem to have faint recollections of other offers of matrimony before!"

'Bah!" snorted Dr. Ritchie, scornfully

"He has the nicest blue eyes I ever did see," dreamily commented Lou-Anne, and for a brief moment it seemed as though this remark were going to precipitate an unseemly death by apoplexy for her enraged father, but he was spared. and with a roar not unlike a pampas bull he charged out of the room and stormed up the stairs, listening with acutest ears for the mocking laughter he fully expected to hear.

But for once Lou-Anne Ritchie was not moved to laughter by the actions of her explosive parent.

She was, indeed, looking off beyond the distant horizon, and one versed in such things might have said that she was probing the future with wistful, hungry eyes, for despite her record as a man-hater, Lou-Anne had in reality known her moments of unhappiness, and it was not because she played with each succeeding victim and then tossed him away again, carelessly, but rather because she was searching ever for some one to conform to her ideals, and failing to find that some one or, rather, finding in each one something that violently clashed with her ideals, she went on hiding the wistful hurt under a teasing, gay banter.

And now, suddenly, last night she had been fooling in rough, tomboy fashion with Bill, as had been her wont ever since she could remember, (Bill was 36 and she 26) and of a sudden he had twisted her about from her wrestling hold and, handing her the book she had been scuffling with him for, he had placed both hands on her shoulders and told her soberly, with a hint of huskiness in his fine voice and a trace of eager hope in his deep blue eyes, of the love he had always felt for her ever since he had first seen her as a motherless little flapper of 15, and he a serious, sober interne going "across" with the A. E. F.

And Lou-Anne, shaken beyond her control, had flashed him a wonderful look from her misty eyes and begging for time had fled to hide.

in the sanctity of her room and dream.

And now dad was horning in in

true professional fashion. Why must medical men think they can hold their finger on the pulse of a nation and prescribe cure-alls for every one?

Just as if, mind you, she were one of his nasty old experimental germs ready to bite Dr. Bill and lay him low!

But morning proved another thing, and that was that Lou-Anne could do a heap of thinking during ten hours of night, and, according, she was hurriedly packing her bags and wiping large alligator tears from either eye as she worked, thinking of the note she had written Billfor his own good!

She guessed she'd live up to the honor of the Ritchies if it was the last thing she did and required such minor sacrifices as giving up the one and only man she had ever been able to tolerate during all her stormy, tempestuous life!

"Where," demanded a stern voice that made her nearly jump a foot, "do you think you're going, Lou-Anne Ritchie?"

And Lou-Anne found herself looking up from her dusty Pullman chair into the wonderful blue eyes of Dr. Bill, who after that first glance threw caution to the winds, not even considering a lady from Boston who occupied the chair opposite, as with a catch in his voice he gathered Lou-Anne into his arms and sat down again in her chair, wiping the tears from her streaky little face with his own immaculate handkerchief and praying with all his might for an extra long dark

tunnel. "Dad said that I'd s-s-spoil your career; that I was a vamp, and I just couldn't stand it, not when I loved you so, Bill!" And Bill never did know that Lou-Anne's tears were of fear; fear that he wouldn't

follow her in time! Perhaps, just perhaps, Dr. Ritchie knew more about diagnosis, prescribing and cures than even Lou-Anne guessed! At any rate, he gave them his blessing!

## Chicago Professor Has

Defense for Slang Use Prof. Howard L. Buck of Chicago has this to say regarding the use of slang: "Ever since the word came into the language (about 1850) the purists have inveighed against. slang. In 1864 the dean of Canterbury declared that slang is 'only fit. for raw schoolboys and one-term freshmen to astonish their sisters with.' In 1896 Professor Quakenbos of Columbia university warned us that slang was the open gateway through which the masses of our youth were passing to laxity and incapacity of expression. ladies especially,' he said, 'the use of slang words is extremely bad taste; they stamp a woman not only common-place but common.' But professors do not really practice what they teach. They pick up good slang as eagerly as any callow boy and use it with relish in moments of careless relaxation. Slang may be a weed in the garden of conversation; but, as Luther Burbank pointed out, the weed is only a mis-

understood flower. "Slang, 'the jazz of speech' or 'language on a picnic,' every year produces its crop of novel and vivid expressions. And since most people are imitative, they pick it up for the fancied distinction of being in fashion. After spreading rapidly, the bulk of it soon loses its novelty and charm and so suffers a well-deserved extinction. However, some slang terms emerge to higher colloquial levels. If they serve a need of language more adequately than any other words, they graduate to literary usage and cease to be slang. People who protest that the wells of English are no longer pure and undefiled, do not realize that a pure language is never a growing one, and that the main feeder which keeps it fresh and vigorous is slang.

"Many slang terms lurk on the borders of dignified speech because they are of disreputable origin, the jargon of criminal and gangster, who use strange expressions to hide their meaning from the uninitiated. Skirt and broad (woman), ice (diamonds), dip (pickpocket), paperhanger (forger), panhandler (beggar), rat (betrayer), heat (trouble), big shot, muscle in, take the rap (go to jail) and take a ride (kill) are jargon of the underworld."

#### Old British Ships One of the sights of the Thames,

the famous old training ship Arethusa, is giving place to a more modern vessel, the four-masted steel bark Peking, which has been acquired by the Shaftesbury Homes and Arethusa Training Ship society. The Peking, like the old Arethusa, will be moored at Greenhithe, where there is doubtless a long life of usefulness before her in training youngsters for the navy and merchant service. She was built in 1911, while the old Arethusa dates back to 1849. She was in the navy during the Crimean war and was the last British fighting ship to go into action under full sail. There is no episode in the Peking's history so romantic as that, but the German company to which she belonged has owned many famous sailing ships, among them the Pamir and the Parma. And the Peking was one of the best of them

#### UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL CUNDAY

CHOOL L \_esson By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D. Dean of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. (Released by Western Newspaper Union.)

#### Lesson for December 24

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts se-lected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by

#### THE CHILD AND THE KINGDOM

LESSON TEXT-Matthew 1:18-25; 18:1-6; 19:13-15.
GOLDEN TEXT—A little child shall lead them.—Isaiah 11:6.

The children's holiday! Yes, Christmas is the children's day of days, and it is also the day for those who have been "converted and become as little children" (Matt. 18:3). It is quite proper that it should be so, for Christmas really means nothing very significant except as we gather at Bethlehem's manger and there we find a child, the Christ-child. Those who come on the morrow to do homage to Him in the spirit of childlike faith will truly keep Christmas. In that spirit the writer of these notes wishes for you who read these lines just that kind of a holy day of joy and glad-

Let us then go first of all to Bethlehem, and there having seen the One who "became flesh and dwelt among us" as a little child, we shall be ready to go on and learn from Him what a blessed example, responsibility, and opportunity there is in the childhood which we see all around us.

I. The Child-Jesus Our Saviour (Matt. 1:18-25).

The virgin mother Mary "brought forth her firstborn son" and "called his name Jesus"-the one who should "save his people from their sins" (vv. 21, 25). In order that He might be the Saviour, He had to be both God and man. This could only be true as God sent His own only-begotten Son into the world by giving to Him a human mother in whom He as the eternal Son of God was "conceived by the Holy Ghost" (as we express it in the creed) and became the Son of Man.

For anyone who believes that God has all power and all wisdom to do what He wills and as He wills, and who further believes that Christ was pre-existent as the Son of God before His incarnation, there is no difficulty in believing in the virgin birth. In fact, no other manner of incarnation would have been possible. It necessarily follows that the one who denies the virgin birth of Christ thereby declares that He does not believe in the God of the Scriptures and in Jesus Christ His Son our Lord.

II. The Child-Our Example (18:

The disciples had been having a discussion about who was to be the greatest in the kingdom of heaven. This was not because they desired their brothers' advancement, for each one wanted to be the greatest (Luke 9:46).

Jesus frankly told them that they needed a real change of heart, a conversion. True greatness is not a matter of worldly position or ambition, but of a childlike humility. Such an idea was absolutely revolutionary in the day of Jesus, and in fact sounds unbelievable to the worldly man today. But it is nonetheless true that the great man or woman is the one who knows and recognizes himself to be utterly dependent on God in every moment, every circumstance, every trial, and in every opportunity of life. We need to learn of our children.

III. The Child-Our Responsibili-

These awful, solemn words should be considered with great care. What a terrible judgment awaits those who cause little ones to stumble by reason of their false teaching, their failure to bring God's Word to bear upon their lives, improper discipline in the home, or the influence of a bad example. There are probably preachers, teachers in the Sunday School, grandparents, uncles, aunts, mothers, fathers, yes, even friends of little children who need to reread these verses and then cry out to God in repentance before it is too late.

IV. The Child-Our Opportunity (19:13-15).

Jesus knew the real value of a child and His loving heart reached out to invite the children to come unto Him in love, in obedience, and in trust. When they came, He never failed to bless them.

The glorious thing is that we are privileged to thus bring little children to Him. Someone may say, "Jesus is no longer on earth, I can-not take my child to him." Jesus is not here in the flesh, but He is here ever present with His children. You can bring your child to Him, for the coming which He has in mind in these verses is not in any physical sense but rather spiritual. The parents who teach their little ones about the birth of Christ on this Christmas day have brought them to Him. Every word of instruction, every encouragement to pray, every example of devotion to Christ which the child may follow is the true bringing of that child to

Will you do it this Christmas-in the home, in the Sunday School, in the church, anywhere? If you do. there will be blessing beyond your ability to contain it and you will

A Blessed Christmas!

#### Workers in Steel Mills

Speak Own 'Language' "The keeper says to turn the water off at the jumbo and open up that bleeder," suggests the kind of order that might be heard around the elephant run of a zoo, but actual-

ly it is the language of a steel mill. Translated into everyday English by the American Iron and Steel institute, the order means "The man in charge of this blast furnace says to shut off the cooling system at the spout through which the molten slag runs, and open up that valve to relieve the pressure within the fur-

The colorful lingo of steel workers assigns special meanings to many common words, producing phrases unintelligible to most visitors to steel mills. Many of the devices and products of the industry are named after animals.

"Pig" iron, so called because at one time iron was cast into individual blocks by running the molten metal from the blast furnace into large trenches from which extended, like a litter of suckling pigs, dozens of smaller trenches, has become a generally used term for blast furnace iron. A "sow" is the main trench from the furnace, while "motherless pigs" are blocks of iron cast into individual molds.

"Bears" are sometimes "horses" in the steel industry, both terms being applied to the infusible mass of cinder which forms on the blast furnace hearth. The "bug" or "fly" is the small ball of steel which usually forms on the nozzle of a ladle, interfering with the pouring of a stream of molten steel.

"Goose eggs," sometimes called "snow flakes," are small silvery spots visible when bars of alloy steel are broken. They indicate internal strains and tears. A "cat's eye" is a bubble of gas in molten crucible

steel.
"Monkeys," both long-tailed and short-tailed, "snakes" and "rat rails" are other queer names for various devices used in steelmak-

#### Tree Plantings Provide Low-Cost Windbreaks

The entire cost to the federal government field windbreaks in the Prairie States Forestry project is being kept to about 53/4 cents a tree or shrub, the forest service reports. More than 42,000,000 trees in 4,500 miles of windbreaks have been planted at an average of a tree a minute in the planting season. This cost includes investments in and depreciation of equipment, seed col-lection, rodent control, and planting and care of about 70,000,000 seedlings and transplants now growing in nursery beds.

The government supplies the trees, labor, and supervision, and farmers invest an equal amount by furnishing the land, fencing material, and labor in preparing the land and cultivating the young trees during the first few years of growth.

Cost of the prairie tree planting work is carried by WPA funds and all labor is furnished from WPA relief rolls. Technical and administrative supervision is by the for-

The trees protect crops and soils for 20 times their height and modify the wind to some extent for a distance of 50 times the height of the

The 1939 plantings brought the total since 1935 to more than 127,000,000 trees in over 11,000 miles of field windbreaks on 20,000 farms in eastern counties of the Dakotas, central and western Nebraska, central Kansas and Oklahoma and the Texas panhandle.

#### **Buenos Aires Racket**

With the arrest of four men in Buenos Aires, a racket that had for its object a large-scale fleecing of taxpayers has been broken up. The racketeers after establishing offices hired a staff of agents and equipped them with fake official notebooks bearing the national arms of Argentina. Persons behind in their payments of inland revenues were interviewed. After inquiring the amount of capital each business worked with and how much the average monthly receipts amounted to, the agents offered to intervene in the settlement of the obligations, charging fees that ranged from \$5 to \$50. About \$3,000 had been collected before the racket was discovered and stopped.

Chalk Loses Screech Remember when the bad boys in school used to give the teacher a nervous shock by producing a spineshriveling screech with fingernail or chalk on the blackboard? noise is going the way of the hickory switch as a forgotten horror. A new type of blackboard known as optex, made of glass reinforced with wire, has a velvet-like writing surface which eliminates wear and tear on nerves in addition to reducing eye-strain through the elimination of mirror-like reflections.

Cowboy's 'Dogie'

Dogie is the name given by cowboys to a motherless calf or to any ill-nourished, scrubby calf, and, as a term of contempt, to all cattle. The weak calves naturally lag behind the rest of the herd on a drive and must continually be urged forward. Hence in cowboy songs the chorus frequently has a repetition of "Get along, little dogie," or "Roll along, little dogie."

#### Lights of New York by L. L. STEVENSON

Like thousands of others in the city of the seven million, he was only a cog in a big machine. Clerk in a small office. Gray beginning to appear about his temples. His job and pay remained the same while younger men were promoted. Work that should have been done by others was shoved onto his desk. His linen was always neat and clean but he wore his clothes until they were as shiny as glass. Never patronized Tony, the office bootblack, who was supporting a wife and three kids. Avoided stenographers who went around with punchboards. Never took a chance in the office baseball or football pools. Instead of eating with the rest of the gang, he patronized a small cheap place known as the "Greasy Spoon." Just an aging tightwad in a stowaway job where he would potter around until the big boss found out he wasn't worth his pay. \* \* \*

His home was the fourth floor of a walk-up. An old cold-water tenement. No conveniences at all. Neither he nor his wife ever went anywhere. If a play or a movie were under discussion, he kept silent. So far as office associates could determine, the bright lights of Broadway had no attraction for him. All he wanted to do when he was through with his day's work was go home and read. Not the late books. One of the stenogs found that out when she asked him questions about a novel, which had so interested her that she spent her lunch hour poring over the pages. He did his work well. Even the office manager admitted that. But still, such a life! Instead of living in New York he might just as well have been buried out in the sticks somewhere.

The office manager frowned when he came up to him. No doubt he wanted a raise. Everyone who came into the private office wanted a raise. And at the moment, raises weren't in line. The old tightwad sure did have his nerve. But he didn't want a raise. Instead, he wanted to quit-leave right away if possible. The office manager could hardly believe his ears. In the passing years, the old tightwad had become a sort of fixture. But there wasn't any question about his meaning. If necessary, he'd stay the required two weeks. The office manager found it wasn't necessary. But he did shell out two weeks' pay.

#### Firemen Unable to Start

One to Show Their Stuff DETROIT .- The Highland Park fire department agrees to a man that it is much easier to put out a fire than to start one-and not near-

ly so embarrassing.

Recently the fire department turned out almost en masse to demonstrate how quickly it could extinguish 1,000 gallons of blazing oil. Firemen were eager to show a large crowd that their work was even more efficient than that of the police, who had just finished capturing a "bandit" (one of their own members) in short order.

A firebrand was tossed into the pit of oil. A flame flickered momentarily but died out as the firemen, poised with hoses, prepared for action. Another firebrand was tossed on the oil, and still another, but the oil remained unignited. Then the chief poured gasoline on the oil, but still no fire.

Not to be outdone entirely, the firemen decided to show off their pumping equipment. The engine was rolled into place and the hose turned on. The result was a shower for the cheering spectators.

#### It Was This Way, Judge,

He Had Fine Motorcycle NEW ORLEANS.-It was for the love of his motorcycle—not the man—that Mrs. Dale Smith, 26, married Horace Lynn Breach Jr., without bothering to get a divorce from her first husband, she told police.

Mrs. Smith was in tears, but her eyes glistened when she talked about the motorcycle.

"I didn't love him," pretty Mrs. Smith said, "but he used to take me riding on his motorcycle. One night we decided to ride to Port Allen, and I got to thinking about the motorcycle and the fun we had rid-ing, so I married him."

Regarding Ernest J. Smith, the husband who complained to police, Mrs. Smith said he didn't even have a motorcycle to hold her affections. "I asked him to give me a divorce and I was willing to pay half," she

"But," she sighed, "he wanted me to pay it all."

Grant and Lee HANOVER, N. H.-Grant and Lee parted this spring after seven years of close association at Hanover, N. H. Charles S. Grant and Lewis V. Lee, roommates at Dartmouth college, who met at St. Albans school in Washington in 1933, clutched diplomas and bid each other goodby. Grant, paradoxically enough, went south to a job and Lee stayed

## Will Toy Satisfy His Majesty? She Asks Him-and Finds Out

PRETTY toy-but does it A have educational value? Don't ask the nearest child expert, but hand it to a youngster, who'll probably think up more instructive ways to use it than its inventor ever imagined. And that's the theory on which the Tested Toy laboratory of New York has helped manufacturers select the toys you buy for the children this

Christmas. The "laboratory" is really Miss Lillian Rifkin, who takes a toy to a school, recreational center or park and records children's reactions to it while they play. Then she fills in an elaborate questionnaire, commenting on the toy's durability, fitness at various age levels and value in stimulating mental, artistic, physical or scientific activity.

She doesn't question parents very often except regarding the toy's desirability for indoor or outdoor play. But the child is the final authority. Little rubber automobiles, says Miss Rifkin, are second in populari-

ty to blocks. She's astounded by the

DRESSMAKING—This dress designing "game" is being tried out by two youngsters at the elementary demonstration school Miss Rifkin

runs under sponsorship of New York university and the Child Study



PROVING GROUND-Miss Rifkin watches a boy putting a new toy to its practical testing paces. Among her conclusions: (1) Children may be unpredictable in their likes and dislikes, but they're notably consistent in their reactions; (2) play appeal of a toy is paramount; any education value it may have is secondary in the child's mind.

and sometimes he's a taxicab

Miss Rifkin finds that toy automostinct for collecting.

that children build around the cars: | One mother, she says, believed "Sometimes a child travels all militant tendencies would be fos-around the world with them. Often he will recreate a trip he's taken play with toy soldiers. So she forin the family car. Sometimes he'll | bade them, but instead the child colplay detective and chase gangsters | lected bottle tops, lined them up in military formation and shot them down by cocking his finger.
Miss Rifkin says it's all "pretend"

biles, like toy soldiers, help a child anyway. "Even a child old enough get the surplus energy out of his to know war means cruelty realizes system. And both appeal to his in- his soldiers are just toys, and it's only a game.'





FESTIVE TRIUMPH FOR CHILDREN'S PARTY (See Recipes Below)

#### Children Need Parties Too | place the mixture in a chilled bowl

With all the holiday festivities for grown folks and for older sisters and brothers, it's not strange that the youngest members of the family beg for a party, too!
Children's parties must be color-

ful, the entertainment simple, and the refreshments

very light. If the party is to be a success (and why give one if it isn't?) the activities of the youngsters must be wisely directed from the moment they arrive, until they leave.

Choose, to direct the entertainment, the wisest, jolliest, child-loving adult you know. Plan games that are simple, and make sure that all the children are included. Remember, too, that children weary quickly of any one activity, so plan a variety of games and get the new one under way before interest in the old one vanishes.

Party refreshments, of course, must be geared to the age of the guests. If they are very young, it's a good idea to serve the feast at the end of the party, so that it takes the place of the regular evening

Decorate the table with snapping crackers, colored balloons, and peppermint canes to give a really festive setting for the occasion.
When Five and Six-Year Olds Get

Together Special Peanut Butter Sandwiches Raw Carrot Strips Peppermint Stick Tapioca Cream

Cocoa Peppermint Stick Tapioca Cream. (Serves 8)

2 egg yolks 4 cups milk 1/3 cup quick-cooking tapioca ½ red cinnamon candies, crushed peppermint sticks, or crushed clear fruit-flavored

candies 1/4 teaspoon salt 2 egg whites Mix egg yolk with small amount of milk in top of double boiler.

Add quick-cooking tapioca, candies, salt and remaining milk. Place over rapidly boiling water and cook 10 to 12 minutes after water boils again, stirring frequently. Remove from fire. (Tapioca will be well distribut-

ed throughout, but mixture will be thin. Do not overcook.) Beat egg white until just stiff enough to hold shape. Fold hot tapioca mixture gradually into egg white. Coolmixture thickens as it cools. Chill. Serve in sherbet glasses. Garnish with whipped cream and colored

Special Peanut Butter Sandwiches. (Makes 1-cup filling)

1 ripe banana 1 cup peanut butter 1/4 cup dates (cut fine) 1 teaspoon lemon juice

Mash banana with a fork and thoroughly blend in remaining ingredients. Use between slices of whole wheat bread. Orange Ice.

1 cup granulated sugar 2 cups water 1 teaspoon gelatin 1 tablespoon cold water 2 cups orange juice 2 tablespoons lemon juice 1 teaspoon lemon extract 1 teaspoon orange extract

Make a syrup of the sugar and water and boil for five minutes. Remove from fire and add gelatin, which has been softened in cold water. Stir until the gelatin is entirely dissolved and then add fruit juices and flavoring extracts, and pour into freezing tray of mechani-cal refrigerator. Turn cold control to lowest temperature for rapid freezing. Stir three times at halfhour intervals after the ice has begun to freeze. When almost frozen.

and beat with a rotary egg beater; then return to tray and complete the

Little Silver Cakes. 34 cup shortening 11/2 cups granulated sugar 2¾ cups cake flour 3 teaspoons baking powder 1/4 teaspoon salt 1 cup milk 1 teaspoon vanilla extract

4 egg whites
Cream the shortening, add the sugar, and beat well. Sift the flour, baking powder, and salt; add alternately with the milk and vanilla. Beat the egg whites until stiff and fold into the cake. Bake in greased fold into the cake. Bake in greased muffin tins in a moderate oven (350 degrees) for approximately 15 to 20

Grilled Bacon Sandwiches. Remove crusts from slices of bread and toast bread on one side only. Spread untoasted side with peanut butter and top with slices of bacon. Preheat broiler to 350 degrees. Place sandwiches on broiler rack, 31/2 inches from flame. Broil until bacon is crisp and brown, approximately 7 minutes. Serve very

Sugared Doughnuts.

4 eggs 1 cup sugar 4 tablespoons shortening (melted) teaspoon vanilla extract 2½ to 3 cups cake flour ½ teaspoon salt 3 teaspoons baking powder

1 teaspoon cinnamon
Beat the eggs until light. Add
sugar slowly and continue beating until foamy. Add melted shorten-

ing and vanilla extract. Mix and sift two cups of flour and all the other dry ingredients and fold into the egg mixture.

Add just enough more flour to make a soft dough which can be handled. Place on lightly floured board and roll dough out to 34-inch thickness. Cut, and fry in deep fat (370 degrees) and drain on unglazed paper.

Hot Spiced Cider. 2 quarts cider

1 cup brown sugar 1 six-inch stick cinnamon 6 whole cloves 1 teaspoon allspice

Add spices and sugar to cider, place in kettle and let simmer over heat (not boil) for 15 minutes. Strain and serve hot in small glasses. Add a little grated nutmeg. 'V' Stands for Vegetables.

To be sure, we all know that vegetables in one form or another are an important part of the diet. But when you're confronted with the problem of getting Junior to eat his carrots, just how will you get around that? Next week I'll give you my suggestions for solving that particular problem. Be sure and watch for them in this column next week.

Have you sent for your leaflet of "Holiday Recipes," by Eleanor Howe? Plum puddings, cakes rich with fruit and nuts, cookies for all kinds of parties, and confections, too-you'll find recipes for all of these, in this specially compiled leaflet. Send 10 cents in coin to "Holiday Recipes," care of Eleanor Howe, 919 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, and get your copy, now.

(Released by Western Newspaper Union.)

#### **Electric Outlets Needed** For Kitchen Efficiency

When electric outlets are being planned in a new house for lamps, clocks, and radios, the kitchen is often neglected. In reality, it has more uses for plugs than any other

Within reasonable limits, there cannot be too many appliance outlets in the kitchen. In this room electricity is used both for lighting and for motivating power. Consumption of current varies widely with kitchen appliances, and special attention should be given to the load the outlet is expected to carry.

Game Population Changes

After Big Forest Fires Forest fires can kill men and animals long after the last red embers have died out and new green growth has begun to hide the wide black scars. How this delayed death can come to burned-over timber country is told by Hoyes Lloyd, superintendent of wild life protection in the Canadian national parks.

In past years, great forest fires devastated large areas in northern Ontario. When new growth came in, it was not the same kind of trees that had been burned, but a vegetation type representing an earlier stage in ecological succession. This is usual after forest fires. The new vegetation, in its turn, supported an entirely different array of animal life; it was the home of deer instead of the caribou that had dominated the animal community of the burned forest. Some have said that the caribou migrated, but Mr. Lloyd believes that the animals that survived the fire simply failed to reproduce, and that the caribou just weren't anywhere any more.

On the caribou a population of Indians, estimated at 10,000, once depended for their principal food supply. These Indians were fairly prosperous, and it was profitable for the whites to operate trading posts among them. After the caribou vanished, however, starvation among the Indians became the rule rather than the exception. Their population dropped to a tenth of the original number and their prosperity vanished. The trading posts had to be closed. The story is the same in other regions, Mr. Lloyd says. Where "big woods" are burned, "little woods" take their place, and their game population is quite dif-

#### Famous Vacation Spot

Was Pirate Stronghold Armed invasion, pirate plunder and the West Indies setting in the struggle for domination in the New World, in which England, France and Spain were the principal actors, are found in the history of Nassau,

capital of the Bahamas.

Today Nassau is typical of the self-governing British colony. Here are found the clean streets, smart colonial police garbed in their summer khaki shorts, and the tennis courts where the English love to mingle social tea with their sports.

The Twentieth century has brought a different kind of invasion to Nassau. Summer and winter vacationists, refreshed by the breezes blowing inland from the West Indies sea, have brought changes to this British colony. Golf clubs which have taken the places of useless forts, swimming pools which have been substituted for pirate hideouts, racing yachts which now rule Bahamian waters and Nassau's coral beaches are the loot sought by Twentieth century invaders who desire leisure sports and escape from offices and headlines.

#### Minnie the Moocher

Minnie the Moocher is the most famous deer in the woods of Wisconsin, says the National Wildlife federation. After a poacher had killed her mother, Minnie was rescued from starvation by a game warden and brought to the cabin of Walter Sebastian, caretaker at warden headquarters near Argonne. In fly-time, Minnie sleeps in the cabin, on a bed preferably. She helps her-self to all sorts of groceries. She has raised fawns of her own every year, and now, at the age of nine, is the mother of triplets. Her offspring are also a bit too tame for the comfort and convenience of the wardens, helping themselves to everything a deer likes, from cigarettes to pancakes.

Fair Exchange

What Farmer Max Bachum really wanted by mail order 25 years ago was a shotgun. What he got was a Trouble was Bachum wrote two letters, one to his sweetheart, the other to a Chicago firm, ordering a shotgun. He put them in the wrong envelopes. His sweetheart got the order for a shotgun, the Chicago mail order house got his billet doux, where a girl clerk read it, started a correspondence that ended in matrimony. But it turned out happily. While Bachum never got his shotgun, he blissfully celebrated his silver wedding anniversary recently on a farm near Weatherford, Okla.

Opossum Hunt

Mrs. Mark Henderson, 60, who lives on an Illinois farm, heard a hen squall as she went out to put up her chickens the other night. Investigating by lantern, the farm woman discovered an opossum dragging a hen under the shed. Returning to the house, Mrs. Henderson obtained a rifle, came back to the barn and found the opossum playing "dead." She shot it and then found it was carrying seven young in its pouch.

Two Lights for One

The trend toward use of two panes of glass instead of one has brought added safety on the highway and greater comfort in the home. Automobile safety glass is made by sandwiching a plastic filler between two Window conditioning of residences, gaining in popularity because it saves 20 to 30 per cent in coal bills, is accomplished by use of two panes with captive air space

PROCEEDINGS ORPHANS' COURT.

Lillian May Myers, administratrix of Mary E. Stoner, deceased, report-

ed sale of personal property.

Lillan May Myers, administratrix
d. b. n. c. t. a. of James M. Stoner,
deceased, reported sale of personal The last will and testament of

Catherine Lantz, deceased, was admitted to probate, and letters testamentary were granted to Norman A. Lantz and Eva A. Lantz, who received warrant to appraise personal prop-

erty.
Maurice E. Warner, Henry H.
Warner and Raymond F. Warner,
executors of John Frank Warner, deceased, returned inventories of real estate, personal property, debts due

and current money.

Edgar L. Strevig, executor of Oliver L. Heltibridle, deceased, returned inventories of personal property and

walter H. Davis, administrator c. t. a. of Frank Gibson, deceased, settled his first and final account. Rosia L. Kline administratrix of Parepa W. Day, deceased, settled her first and final account and received

order to transfer stock.

Masie S. Fowler, administratrix of Guy Lewis Fowler, deceased, returned inventories of current money and

real estate. D. Eugene Walsh, executor of Cecelia V. Obold, deceased, received orders to sell securities.

The last will and testament of Austin H. Yingling, deceased, was admitted to probate, and letters testamentary were granted to Calvin E. Bank-

ert, who received order to notify creditors and warrant to appraise personal property.

Gertie M. Bowers, administratrix of George W. Bowers, deceased, reported sale of personal property.

Alvina F. Doyle, executrix of Sarsfield Doyle, deceased, settled her first and final account and received or-

and final account and received or-der to transfer automobile and se-

Elmer C. Yingling, administrator of Alfred Yingling, deceased, returned inventories of personal property and real estate and received order to

sell personal property.
George P. Crouse and Mary Lola
Crouse, executors of Ulysses Grant
Crouse, deceased, reported sale of personal property.

Bernard J. Faller and Oliver H.
Bruce, executors of Sarah A. Hagan,

deceased, settled their first and final account and received order to trans-fer securities.

The last will and testament of S. Annie E. Millender, deceased, was admitted to probate.

John H. Conaway and Charles W. Conaway, administrators of William

E. Conaway, deceased, returned inventories of current money and debts

Monday, Dec. 25, 1939, being a legal holiday, the Orphans' Court will be in session Tuesday and Wednesday, Dec. 26 and 27, 1939.

We guarantee to satisfy you when we accept your order for printing.



We wish our patrons and friends A Merry Christmas and A Happy New Year.

GILDS' BARBER SHOP KENNETH R. GILDS, Prop. Taneytown, Md.



#### XMAS CANDY

Hard Mixed Candy 2 lbs 25c Chocolate Covered Peanuts 20c lb Chocolate Drops 10c lb Gum Drops Home-made Peanut Brittle 18c 1b French Mix 15c Christmas Candy Toys 22c Ox-heart Chocolate Drops 20c 5-lb Bx Candy 85, 95c, \$1.10, \$1.50

Reid's Store

#### PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned will offer the fol-lowing articles at public sale, on SATURDAY, DECEMBER, 30, 1939, 3

5 BREAKFAST SETS,

(4 chairs and 1 table per set); regulation, size Ping Pong Table, 9x5; several electric table lamps, sessions, 8-day clock, 2 electric plates, 2 chicken batteries, 150-chick capacity each; feeders and water tank, POWER TOOLS, including saws, lathe, jig saw and others. I will also offer for sale, some candies and other store stock

RALPH DAVIDSON. CHAS. A. OHLER, Auct. 12-22-2t



Compliments of Taneytown Grain & Supply Co.

## Shaum's Specials

Large Cans Hershey Chocolate Syrup Boxes Mothers Quick Oats SATURDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1939, at 1:00 o'clock, in our present store room on Frederick Street:

5 BREAKFAST SETS,

Solves Mothers Quick Oats 19c 2 Cakes Lifebuoy Soap 19c 2 Lge Boxes Kellogg's All Bran 41c 2 Cans Doles Pineapple Juice 21c 2 lbs Peanut Butter 25c 2 Lge Boxes Kellogg's Post Toas-

> 2 Boxes River Rice Rolls Walsdorf Toilet Tissue 10 fbs Sugar 49c
> 3 fbs XXXX Sugar 20c
> 2 fbs Lge Red Diamond Walnuts 45c
> 1 fb King Kole Mixed Nuts 25c
> 2 fbs Very Good Mixed Candy 47c
> 2 fbs Madison Mixed Candy 25c
> 3 fbs Classlets Density 25c 47c 25c 25c 25c 25c 45c ths Chocolate Drops 20 Large Juicy Oranges Seedless Grapefruit Doz. Jumbo Tangerines fbs Tokay Grapes Jumbo Stalks Celery

19c

19c 15c 13c Large Cocoanuts Don't Forget McNaney's Oysters To you and yours for the very Merriest of Christmases and a Prosperous New Year.

#### Save Money As You Spend It F. E. SHAUM

Meats and Groceries TANEYTOWN, MD.

TANEYTOWN GRAIN MARKET.

« PRINTING Order at Our





IF IT HASN'T A WAVEMAGNET . . . IT ISN'T A ZENITH



## Bowers' Grocery

A complete line of GROCERIES, CANDIES, ORANGES, NUTS, ETC. Candies at prices that will please you.

EXTRA SPECIAL Close Out of Christmas Candy—Buy 4 lbs. and receive 1 lb. FREE

MATERIAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

## Hesson's Department Store (ON THE SQUARE)



We wish to all our Friends and Patrons a Very Merry Christmas and a Happy, Prosperous New Year





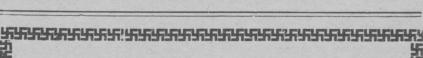
obscure the eternal light that shines down from on High. In millions of homes — even those surrounded by War's

darkness — sheltering hands are cupping the feeble candlegleams of Love, Hope, and Faith from the fierce blasts of Paganism and intolerance. Peace on earth, good will to-

ward men, is God's idea, and His ideas must always prevail.

We hope that the Christmas radiance may shine deeply into your home and heart at this season, and throughout the new year.

## The Birnie Trust Company TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND.





"I learned long ago that checks save time, save steps, and in the long run save money.

IN

ODAY

So I use them, always, when making payments."

You'll have the same agreeable experience if you'll start a checking account

#### THE TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK

(Member of The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation)



The Mayor & City Council TANEYTOWN, MD.