SOME SUCCEED BETTER THAN OTHERS, BECAUSE THEY HAVE BETTER ORDEFEND MINDS. THE CARROLL RECORD

TRY TO CULTIVATE THE EXERCISE OF TIMELY ACTS. THERE IS A BEST

VOL. 44 NO. 21 22

TANEYTOWN, MD., FRIDAY NOVEMBER 26, 1937.

\$1,00 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE

COMMUNITY LOCALS

This column is not for use in advertising any money-making program, fair, supper, party or sale except; for non-denominational charities or Fire Company or Public Library suppert.

Churches, Lodges, Societies, Schools, etc, are requested to use our Special Notice Department for money-making events.

Positively, no free notices will be given in this column to Card Parties, or Bingo games, or like events.

Miss Faith R. Lightner, of Baltimore, is spending this week-end at the home of Mrs. Mary Wilt.

Mr. and Mrs. Lonnie Faller and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Prince, Balti-more, spent Sunday with Mrs. N. B.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jolliffe, of Washington, D. C., spent Thanksgiv-ing day with Mr. and Mrs. S. A.

John Bricker, of Cambridge, Mass., is spending several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William F.

Mrs. Maude Collins, who has been

spending three weeks with her nephew, George Crabbs and family, has returned to New Windsor. Miss Elizabeth Annan, of Wash-

ington, D. C., spending this week-end with her mother, Mrs. R. L. Annan and sister, Miss Amelia Annan.

Steelton, Pa., over the week-end. Our orders for Christmas cards will positively close, on Saturday, Dec. 4. Even then it will be neces-

sary to select two or three designs. Miss Catherine Arnold, of St. Joseph's Academy, McSherrystown, is spending the Thanksgiving holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs.

B. J. Arnold. Mrs. Lloyd Lambert, of near town, returned home last week from the Hanover General Hospital, after undergoing an operation, and is getting

Minie Allison are spending the Thanksgiving holidays with Miss Grace Witherow and other relatives in Washington, D. C.

printed in upper left corner and with precancelled stamp.

At the suggestion of Dr. C. M. Benner, it was moved and passed that the secretary communicate with Senator

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kuhns and daughter, Walkersville; Mr. and Mrs. Richarde Keesey, of York; Edward Weaver, New Oxford, were guests of Mrs. Charles Kuhns, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Thompson and son, Wallace, and Althea Lloyd, of Niles, Ohio, spent Sunday with Mrs. M. H. Reindollar and family. Mrs. Thompson remained to spend some

Mr. and Mrs. James Weems, of Government. Catonsviile; Mr. and Mrs. Jud Clark, The Cham of Towson, and Mrs. Kate Burgess, of Brookline, Mass., spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. William H. Car-PAUL D. EMENHEISER, Sec'y.

Mr. and Mrs. George A. Clabaugh had as their guests to dinner, on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Mose Troxell, Westminster. Mr. Troxell is head man of the new Bull Frog road, which is now under construction.

The December meeting of the Homemakers' Club will be held on Thursday afternoon, at 2:00 o'clock in the Firemen's building. The subject is, "Home made Christmas Decoration." The project demonstrators will have charge.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde L. Hesson entertained at dinner on Thanksgiving day: Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Hesson, Miss Olive Garner, Mr. and Mrs. Doty Robb and daughter, Mary Joan, all of town, and Mrs. Charles O. Hesson and son, Charles, Jr., of Baltimore.

The Brotherhood and Mite Society of Trinity Lutheran Church will hold their regular monthly meetings, at 7:30 P. M., on Wednesday evening, December 1st. As it is nearing Christmas, a special Christmas program is being arranged and all members are urged to be present.

Mr. and Mrs. John Leister, Mrs. Norman Reindollar, Mrs. George Baumgardner, Mrs. Mary B. Wilt and Miss Shirley Wilt, of Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. Robert Baumgardner, Baltimore, and Mr. Harry Baumgardner, of Charles Town, W. Va., were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Baumgardner. of and Mrs. James Baumgardner, of Charles Town, W. Va.

Mr. Wallace Yingling, of Taneytown, has been appointed local Representative of The North American full legal reserve organization Chicago, Illinois, incorporated under the laws of the State of Illinois, June 1895, and now operating in many of the States. Mr. Yingling expects, in course of time. to acquaint the public with what the Society has to offer lic with what the Society has to offer come in for the presentation, which in life insurance investment and pro-

L. C. Stouffer, near New Midway, in making the turn from Fairview Ave., into Middle Street, either made the turn too close to the edge of the street, or had a sudden break in the steering wheel, as his Ford coupe went over the bank and completely

(Continued on Fourth Page.)

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE Proceedings of Present and Coming Interest.

The Taneytown Chamber of Commerce met in regular monthly session in the Firemen's Building in Taney-town, Monday evening, Nov. 22, 1937, at 7:30 o'clock, President Merwyn C. Fuss, presiding. There were fifteen members present. The minutes of the October meeting were read and ap-

proved as read.

Rev. Guy P. Bready reported that the W. P. A. of Maryland has been discontinued, and therefore could not be counted on for support of program of adult recreation.

President Merwyn C. Fuss reported that the Capitol City Four, and Judge Parke have been definitely secured for the program at the banquet.

On motion, John T. Miller, Marlin Reid, T. L. Devilbiss, R. A. Stott, John H. Marston, Paul Leister, Wilbur Halter, Harry C. Schnepfe, H. B. Royer, John Hoagland, F. Harold Follmer, Harry Daugherty, and Alton Bostion, were elected to membership.

Mr. and Mrs. David B. Shaum received a card, this week, from their son, D. Bernard Shaum, who is so-

On motion, the treasurer was instructed to pay out \$1.00 to Rev. Guy P. Bready for secretary book; also to pay out \$31.90 for Chamber of Commerce Pencils for favors, postage, and insurance. -

On motion, it was decided that the same general plan as followed last year should be carried out for the Chirstmas celebration again this year, with the drawing to be held on Miss Margaret Shreeve was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Harclerode and Mrs. A. T. Gilmore, in on the afternoon of the 24th.

The following committees were ap pointed to carry out this plan: Printing, Rev. Guy P, Bready, J. N. O. Crapster; Soliciting, James Myers, David Smith, Clyde L. Hesson, T. H. Tracey, Norman Baumgardner, Harry Tracey, Norman Baumgardner, Harry Mohney. Decoration, Francis Mahoney, Norville P. Shoemaker, Frank Town, Wilbur Fair, C. F. Cashman. Treat, Walter A. Bower, C. G. Bowers, J. M. Cain, C. E. Dern. Program, Merwyn C. Fuss, Marlin Reid, Wallace Reindollar, Paul D Emenheiser, Chas. Arnold, Dr. C. M. Benner.

On motion, Postmaster Crapster was instructed to place order for 2,000 envelopes with Taneytown Chamber of Commerce and address

Mrs. J. W. Witherow and Miss Chamber of Commerce and address printed in upper left corner and with

Tydings and Congressman Cole rela-Tydings and Congressman Cole relative to securing a marker to designate the site under the large sycamore tree on the property of Mrs. Clara Brining, about one mile from Taneytown-Littlestown road, upon which General Meade pitched his tent June, 1863, and made his plans for the battle of Gettysburg. This suggestion was made in view of the coming celebration of the 75th anniversary of ebration of the 75th. anniversary of the battle of Gettysburg to be com-memorated in 1938 by the Federal

A DOUBLE GIFT.

Every year a good many subscribers to The Carroll Record send it for one year as a gift to others. We are hoping that not only will these gifts be continued, but that many others

will be sent this year.

All of these gift subscriptions will be discontinued at the end of the year unless renewed. We will also mail to all persons to whom the gift is being sent, a Christmas card giving the donor's name.

The Carroll Record Co., will also consider such subscriptions as gifts to the Company, and as contributions to the continuance of the over 43 years of service of its weekly publica-

GEO. A. ARNOLD, President. D. J. HESSON, Vice-President. WILLIAM F. BRICKER, Sec'y. P. B. ENGLAR, Editor. REV. LUTHER B. HAFER. ROSS FAIR. CHARLES L. STONESIFER.

WILL PRESENT FLAG TO SCHOOL.

Washington Camp No. 2, P. O. S. of A., of Taneytown, will present a new flag to the public school of the town. Arrangements have been made for the presentation on Monday, November 29, using the last period of morning program, from 11:25 to

A special program has been arranged, to consist of patriotic songs by the schools; prayer; a select reading by a pupil of the high school; the presentation by Rev. L. B. Hafer, on behalf of the Camp, and acceptance by the Principal, G. N. Shower, on

behalf of the school.

Parents and friends are invited to

RECEIVES HIGHEST GRANGE DEGREE

Among the thousands who had the 7th. degree, the highest honor the patrons of husbandry can bestow, conferred on them during the meeting wrecked the left front wheel. Mr. Stouffer was not hurt. Bostian's garage, Middleburg removed the wreck. The accident was not due to fast driving.

S. Hollenbach, Edgar Sellers and New York Sellers and New York Sellers. Noah Sellers.

Thanksgiving Day 1937.

Largely, Thanksgiving Day is now accepted by us as a date in each calendar year, fixed by National custom and Presidential proclamation as a work-free day, that we are supposed to observe as a day of National thanksgiving for Divine and other blessings received throughout a year.

But, even with such a fine foundation, and with such long indorsement for its appropriateness, a very large number consider it only a holiday, and are not apt to see wherein they have been specially blessed during the year, nor that there is anything outstandingly prominent for them to be thankful for.

But, the world is not wholly pessimistic nor thankless, and the Giver of all Good is still thanked by many for His boundless mercies and blessings in ception of a few of the smaller ones, this wonderful experience that we call Life with its proper liberties and onthis wonderful experience that we call Life, with its proper liberties and opportunities for service under Him.

The great truth, that each day of life is a day of opportunity, and that we have it to use only through the mercy of God, should mean for us that every day is a Thanksgiving day. That, in so far as Divinity is concerned, there is no difference between days-for each day is a day of God-given life and

True, life has its wonderful variety. Each day has its duties, opportunities, blessings. We have our contacts with other human beings; our diverse interests: our varied talents; minds dissimilar; worldly interests in conflict. and naturally, we have massmindedness, mass interests, mass everything. And these as naturally come into open conflict. It is the way of the world, and has been from the beginning.

Just now, a large portion of the world is at war, because of greed and ambition. Certainly we can express our thankfulness that so far we have not become involved in it, and pray that we may escape it later on.

Thanksgiving Day? Yes, we need to be thankful every day. It would be a fine thing if we could get out of the custom of making our great days, common holidays. We do not need such days legalized for us-we take too many on our own account and without marking them with red figures on the

paign for Church Extension.

M. P. Moller, Jr., of Hagerstown, has been selected by the Board of American Missions of the United Lutheran Church in America to direct the financial activities in Mary-Show, November 29 to December 3rd. land and the District of Columbia for the anniversary appeal celebrating the twentieth birthday of the nation-Agricultural Agents at this National al organization.

strengthen materially the existing roll County. These boys are Henry membership of Lutheran churches Koller, Sykesville, and Stephen Morethroughout the United States and lock, Westminster. These boys are Canada. Additional objectives of the being sent by the Livestock Yards Anniversary Appeal are to inaugu- Company, Baltimore, for outstanding rate a concentrated program of per- achievements in the breeding, show-sonal evangelism to reach the un- ing and fitting livestock. In addition

According to Dr. Zenan M. Corbe, ceived recognition. executive secretary of the Mission Francis Hoff, member of the New Board, church extension needs in the Windsor Club has been named the

The money obtained during the an-The money obtained during the anniversary appeal which will celebrate the twentieth year of the union of three Lutheran bodies into the United Lutheran Church in America, will appear the anniversary appeal which will celebrate been named the winner in the Wilson meat animal contest and will receive 17-jewel gold watch, presented by the Thomas Wilson Packing Company. be used to increase the revolving loan

These districts are Taneytown, Sykesville, Hampstead, Uniontown, Precinct 1, New Windsor, Mt. Airy, Manchester and Westminster. Of these Sykesville, Taneytown, New Windsor and Westminster are still turning in money. The remaining districts have not been able to obtain their full quotas, but have been quite successful in comparison to previous years.

ing her future citizens.

WANTS MORE DIRECT ROAD TO WASHINGTON

contained a news item carrying the tives and speaking as follows: On information that the Westminster Thursday night he delivered his ser-

like this may be helping to let our many miles of mud roads, remain as they were fifty years ago. There may be other urgent reasons for the building of this new road, but, getting to Washington a few minutes earlier, is not one of them.

in the United States.

20th. ANNIVERSARY MIS. BOARD NATIONAL 4-H CLUB CONGRESS Lutherans will Celebrate with Cam- County Agent and Contest Winners

meeting. Mr. Burns will also accom-As finance director, he will have charge of one phase of a movement, the principal aim of which is to the National 4-H Club Congress from Carchurched and to secure funds to adequately carry out an ambitious church extension schedule.

The Record offi number of the State of th

United States and Canada demand county winner in the 4-H Rural Electhat a sum of approximately \$3,500,touched States and Canada demand
that a sum of approximately \$3,500,touched States and Canada
that a sum of approximately \$3,500,trification contest. This contest is
sponsored by the Westinghouse Electric Company and will present Franthrough its well-planned religious
that a sum of approximately \$3,500,trification contest. This contest is
sponsored by the Westinghouse Electric Company and will present Franthrough its well-planned religious

honor.
Elwood Myers of the Baust Club has

These and other awards from fund for congregations needing new Westminster Kiwanis Club will be churches, and to expand mission fields in America.

presented at the annual 4-H Club banquet to be held on Dec. 10, 1937. The Maryland delegation to Chicago will CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY.

The Carroll County Children's Aid

Stock Show and 4-H Club Congress. Society officials are very glad to report that eight districts have been successful in far exceeding their quotas in the recent financial drive.

Stock Show and 4-H Club Congress.

Mr. Charles Remsburg, who is assistant County Agent in Frederick, Howard and Carroll counties, will also accompany the boys from Frederick and Carroll County, who will go to

COUNTY WIDE LORD'S DAY MEETING.

On Monday, Nov. 29, at 7:45 P. M. in the Methodist Protestant Church, Westminster, will be held a county-Mrs. Frank T. Myers, president of the Children's Aid Society and the members of the drive staff wish to thank each district leader, each solicitor and contributor of the county for his or her part in making the westminster, will be held a county-wide meeting for the purpose of considering and preserving the proper use of the Lord's Day. Dr. E. L. Bunce, of Baltimore who is reputed to be an orator of note has been selected as the guest speaker. This for his or her part in making the drive successful. This success was brought about through the hearty cooperation between the contributors and the workers. A very generous response has been made to the many The money obtained in this drive will help to carry on the valuable work that the Children's Aid Society is doing in caring for Carroll County's dependent children and in training for the county and local officials to be present. All school official and teachers should be there. We hope to have some special music. other religious organizations should

FILLS SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS

Rev. Dr. John S. Hollenbach, Man-The Westminster Times, last week, central Pennsylvania, visiting relainformation that the Westminster Chamber of Commerce is making an effort to secure the construction of a new road to Washington "starting at Cooksville on the Frederick road, and follow closely the old Washington road, crossing the B. & O. R. R., at Hood's Mill."

Apparently, this would give Westminster and Carroll county less mileage to Washington; but what of it?

Thursday night he delivered his sermon lecture "The Thief in the Church" in Dreisbach Lutheran and Church, near Vicksburg, Pa. On Friday evening he spoke in St. Paul's Reformed Church, West Milton, Pa., where he was a former pastor, on the subject, 'Our Heritage is our Challenge, with members of the local P. O. S. of A. and P. O. age to Washington; but what of it? of A. as guests. Sunday morning he why is it considered worth the big expenditure required to build 12 miles formed in Kratzerville, Pa., and Sunof concrete road, to get to Washington a few minutes earlier?

Reasoning and influence something

day evening he was the guest preacher in the Reformed Church, New Berlin, Pa. in the Reformed Church, New

THE SHOE BUSINESS.

Read the editorial under this heading, in this issue. It may give some real and new information. Better There are 669 colleges and academies for Catholic young women in the United States.

Feat and new information. Better still, get a copy of The Saturday Evening Post of Nov. 13, and read "Old Neighbor Sam" by Senator Capper, and the editorial, "The Shoe Workers Pay for an Ad," pages 26 and 27.

BUY CHRISTMAS SEALS Will be Ready for Sale After Thanksgiving Day.

The Christmas Seals are all ready for mailing to the people of the state according to the reports of the chairmen of the various counties of Maryland, and should be delivered shortly after Thanksgiving, the day upon which the sale officially commences.

Henry F. Baker, of Baltimore, is general seal sale chairman for the

state, and each county, with the exwork of these chairman has been unusually enthusiastic and their efforts indicate a successful sale for 1937.

The Christmas Seals make possible the fight to prevent tuberculosis in Maryland. They finance such state-wide activities as the free chest clinics the Miracle House, health education, medical research, the purchase of diagnostic equipment, and special work among the colored. The funds that are raised by the sale of these seals in the various counties are spent. seals in the various counties are spent in the counties in which they were raised with the exception of a small percentage which is used to finance the program of the State Association.

This program has been instrumental in decreasing the tuberculosis death rate in Maryland by almost two-thirds in the last thirty years.

William B. Matthews, managing director of the Maryland Tuberculosis Association, said that many schools throughout the state were participating in the Christmas Seal sale activities. Mr. Matthews further stated that November 28th. will be celebrated in many of the churches of the state as "Christmas Seal Sunday." He said, "It is hoped by the various chairmen in the several counties that the clearer of the respective counties the clergy of the respective counties will assist in the observance of Christmas Seal Sunday by calling to the attention of their congregations the work that is being made possible by the seals.

Approximately 27,000,000 Christmas Seals have been prepared for mailing. These will be sent to 150,000 people in the state. "If every one would buy and use the seals sent to them," Mr. Matthews said, "the Ma-ryland Tuberculosis Association and its affiliated county associations would have sufficient funds to put on an intensive anti-tuberculosis pro-gram that would speedily offset the recent slight rise in tuberculosis deaths

The Record office will have a small number of the Seals on hand, if

THE TANEYTOWN HIGH SCHOOL OPERETTA.

The operetta "The Bamboo Princess," will be given December 9 in the High School auditorium. The courses of an all-day campaign. teachers in charge are: Mrs. Estella A House steering committee of ap-Yingling, Miss Helen Stump, and proximately fifty members undertook Miss Dorothy Kephart.

All children participating are: Principles, William Sell, Robert Stone, James Elliot, David Shaum, Gertrude Bankard, Joseph Shockey, Idona Mehring, Virginia DeHoff, Virginia Lambert, Frances Stonesifer, Ruth Sutcliffe, Louisa Myers, Mark Sanders, Richard Teeter, and Warren Wantz; Japanese Chorus, Catherine Carbaugh, Japanese Chorus, Catherine Carbaugh, Margaret Garner, Maxine Hess, Isabelle Harman, Mary K. Maus, Doris Porter, Sarah Utz, Mildred Carbaugh, Dorothy Keefer, Charlotte Mason, Audrey Chler, Elizabeth Ohler, Audrey Roop, Phyllis Hess, Dorothy Sell, Maxine Sell, and Mary Shaum. Pirates, Ray Harner, Robert Sarbaugh, Richard Sell, Ralph Baker, George Motter and John Lawyer. George Motter and John Lawyer.
Japanese Fan Chorus, Ruth Anna
Baker, Marie Fream, Louise Hess,
Margaret Lambert, Edna Rodkey,
Ruth Rodkey, Truth Rodkey, and
Vivian Shoemaker.

77 BIBLE TERM AT MEADOW BRANCH.

A special Bible term will be held at this place, November 25 to 28th., 1937. Sessions each day at ten o'clock in the morning and Thursday and Friday evenings, at 7:30. Prof.
M. R. Wolfe, of Bridgewater, Va.,
will be the main instructor.
Prof. Wolfe will also preach a

special sermon on Thanksgiving Day, at 10 A. M. The public is cordially invited to attend all of these services. Rev. Norman Seese, a returned missionary from China, preached a remarkable sermon on "Peace," to a large audience, in the Meadow Branch

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Church, last Sunday morning, at 10:30

James R. Rebert and Dorothy E. Hartman, Cashtown, Pa. William Y. Syphax and Lone Star, Gettysburg, Pa. Wilbur S. Butler and Catherine L.

Brightful, Union Bridge, Md.
Melvin J. Starner and Mary A.
Davis, York Springs, Pa.
William R. Gosney and Margaret
D. Davis, Alexander, Va.
Likh J. Dakkerder, Flighbeth M.

John L. Dubs and Elizabeth M. Hilker, Millers, Md. Charles E. Ritter and Ruth F. Lunning, Keymar, Md.
Clarence M. Knox and Anna M.
Cronise, Finksburg, Md. Lester E. Cromer and Mabel M. Brilhart, Hanover, Pa.
John F. Kelly and Verna Snyder, New York, N. Y.

Charles R. King and E. Jeanne

Charles R. King and E. Jeanne Mylin, Drumore, Pa.
Charles R. Sowers and Mary E. Griffin, New Oxford, Pa.
Albert P. Bell and Mabel W. Vaughn, Taneytown, Md.
Donald P. Kellon and Wilma L. Wagner, Coatsville, Pa.

CONGRESS GETTING DOWN TO WORK ON BILLS.

Special Session in Second Week Hears Interesting Debates.

The House and Senate furnished news of interest during the second week of the special session by debating bills now on the calendar, while the all-important House Ways and Means Committee worked on the revision of tax rates. The committee agreed on Tuesday upon the abandon-ment of the undistributed profits tax, except for use as a yardstick for the graduation of normal tax rates applying to larger income corporations.

A few hours later the Republican minority of the House, assembled in formal caucus, adopted a resolution demanding "immediate outright repeal" of the tax system inaugurated

troactive as to corporate earnings for the present calendar year. The Ways and Means subcommittee action, however, was taken with a view to presenting the entire new tax picture for consideration at the regular session of Congress which

last year, with such nullification re-

begins next January.
In arriving at its decisions the tax legislators, headed by Representative Vinson (Dem., Ky.,) first exempted entirely from the undistributed profits tax all corporations having annual net incomes of less than \$25,000,thus proposing the repeal of that system of taxation for approximately eighty-eight per cent. of the country's corporations having net income to report.

Instead of paying both normal and undistributed profits levies, the corporations with incomes under \$25,000, according to the committee plan, would be assessed at the rate of 121/2 per cent. on taxable net income up to \$5,000, and at the rate of fourteen

per cent on the next \$20,000.
Corporations with incomes above \$25,000 would pay no direct undistributed profits tax, but their normal tax rates would be graduated from a high of twenty per cent. down to a low of sixteen per cent. according to the percentage of their taxable net income they passed on to their stock-

In the House recalcitrant Democrats of the House of Representatives refused Tuesday to play follow the leader, and the Administration's stalemated wages and hours legislation remained locked as tightly as ever in the Rules Committee, a majority for the remained to the committee of the remained to t jority of which won't permit it to go to the floor for consideration.

Sixty-five signatures were needed to complete a petition which would wrest the Black-Connery bill from

the task of trying to corral the forty-nine who would not respond Tuesday. This appeared to be the last resort. The Senate this week laid aside the filibuster on the anti-lynching bill for debate on the farm-relief bill.

Failure of the Senate Agriculture Committee to put a price tag on the bill brought critics of the measure out in full force as debate began in

Badgered for some minutes on this feature by Senators Vanderberg (Rep., Mich.) and McNary (Rep., Ore.,) and unwilling to be pinned down even to a guess at the ultimate cost of the program, Senator Smith (Dem., S. C.,) who is sponsoring the bill, answered somewhat explosively: "My good God, if we had known that we would have said so. We do not know and you do not know." "No I do not, and I am trying to find out," countered Senator Vanden-

Senator Smith said it would have been impossible for the committee to forecast how much money would be needed for operation of the program in future years, and that for that reason the framers of the bill wrote in the provision that Congress should appropriate "such sums as are neces-

Random Thoughts

OBSERVATION POSTS.

We not only have defective vision, but our observation posts are often poorly located, and between the two we are often led very much astray. When we miss exact sight of things we are apt also to miss the exact meaning of things, and before we realize it we are publishers of incorrect facts.

And then, much along the same line, we are apt to misjudge an entire cargo from a single small sample. We even make extensive tests that show one result at one place, and a very different one at another.

That things are not always what they seem to be is too true to be ignored. We must test, and experiment, and give trials, many times before committing ourselves to exactly found re-

But, our first care should always be to select a good post for observation; then good advisory counsel; and then, careful statis-

tics compilers. Even in our much debated new "times," they are sometimes much abused. At this Thanksgiving day, we have many things to be thankful for that we did not have, fifty or more years ago, and we should not minimize this truth.

P. B. E.

THE CARROLL RECORD

Published every Friday, at Taneytown, Md., by The Carroll Record Company.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS. S. A. ARNOLD, Pres. D. J. HESSON, V. P. W. F. BRICKER, Sec. M. ROSS FAIR. C. L. STONESIFER. REV. L. B. HAFER

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The label on paper contains date to which the subscription has been paid.

ADVERTISING rates will be given on application, after the character of the business has been definitely stated together with information as to space, position, and leagth of contract. The publisher reserves the privilege of declining all offers for masce

All advertisements for 2nd., 3th., 6th., and 7th. Pages must be in our Office by Tuesday morning each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

Insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

Entered as Second Class matter in the Postoffice at Taneytown, Md., under the Act of March 3. 1879.

All articles on this page are either original or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this Office, and we suggest the adoption of it by our exchanges.

The publication in The Record of clipped editorials does not necessarily mean that such editorials are indorsed by The Record. In many instances they are published in order to show varying opinions on public topics.

The The Taneytown, Md., under the growing that the post of good selfishing the publication of it by our exchanges.

The The Taneytown, Md., under the growing that the post of good selfishing that the growing that the growi

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1937.

HIGH TIME FOR CUTTING.

Due to the emphatic demand of Congressmen, representing the views of their constituents, of course, for the modification of the undistributed profits and capital gains taxes, solemn warning has been given by Senator this way? Harrison, of Mississippi, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, that any marked action in this direction would invite the imposition of a manufacturers' sales tax, or a broadening of the basis of the income tax.

The first of these would mean a still further increase in the cost of living, and the second would mean that many who are now exempt from income tax because of their small incomes, would have to come across and make up the loss due to the modification of the present law.

But why? Does the Senator mean fixed that we must forever have the ducing, in general. enormous total of taxes that burden us now? Why not make a start on cutting the pay roll? Surely there lustration of this trend, we will conis ample room here to meet the loss due to a correction of bad laws.

The President solemnly declares that government expenses can not be cut without stopping government of fact that Czechoslovakia, one of 2. Or, licenses for drinkers might functions, which has an ominous the newest nations of the world, is be of a different color from those of sound. We do not believe it. It may now the leading nation of the world non-drinkers. be necessary to put an end to some of the things with which the govern
of the things with which the govern
of the world in the manufacture of shoes. Some of the things with which the govern
years ago a shoe-making firm over that cars have been tested for mesocialistic theory of government, so ery. widen the fields in which government put millions more on the public pay of our American machines, and put prefer less drastic measures. But the roll, but who could honestly say that them to work on long days and at low condition demanding remedy is drasernment functions.

Any one who will drive the streets the public purse, must understand 20 to 30 percent. that we have allowed our political leaders to go far, far beyond the bounds of proper government functions, and have thereby heaped on our born, and are not interested in the shoulders a burden which we are un- protection of American industriesable to bear.

To make the situation more startling, whenever an effort seems about on why American shoe factories someto be made to cut down on unemploy- times fail, and many frequently "shut ment relief, and put some common down." Senator Capper further states sense into these outlays from the that "in the upper Susquehanna Valup a howl. Men are either too blind three-day week. Recently, their emto see that sending money to Wash- ployer, the Endicott-Johnson Corporington is no easier than paying it ation, bid at cost on a \$350,000 Chicaout nearer home, with less of red go Mail Order house contract in the tape, or they are too cowardly to let hope of keeping their employees at the plain, average man see what are work. They lost the contract to a the consequences of foolhardy spend- foreign bidder." ing and abominable graft.

short order. We would have "relief" | barrier still further." for the unemployed and much needed | These are only a few illustrations relief for others in large numbers as to the apparent operation of "rewho will be among the unemployed ciprocal treaties" against American if the present regime continues very industries, and how Union Labor ef-

GETTING READY FOR CHRISTMAS.

mas mean to you? It means so many protection; but the Czechoslovakia things to so many people, that no one | manufacturers buy their material in a answer applies to all, and-what do free market.

and sin.

Primarily, our gift-giving seems to fit in with that greatest of gifts—the day or even into a day of sinful rection is America heading? pleasures of the most inappropriate

But, we did not intend to preach a serious sermon so much as to make a simple plea for sanity both before and after Christmas. One can be filled a sane middle course.

The coming of Christmas calls on ber 20, will be of interest: us for thankfulness along all lines; for generosity in helping the spread our better nature, beginning in the

Naturally we will give gifts—good er's license. ones, they should be, and not for dis-

new thought would work out the people think it should not accept. thought, this year, of Christmas in

________ THE SHOE BUSINESS.

An article written by Senator Capper, of Kansas, for the Saturday by Congress, that represents new name, and without reference to a tar- liquor with gasoline. iff commission such as we never had. Actually, it represents the "Administariff laws that affect business-

The whole article—two of them in fact, should be widely read. As an il- ly practicable suggestions.

are not legitimate government func- number of its men to learn how to options at all. We might, under some erate improved shoemaking machin- reliability.

undertakes to operate that it would back of them bought a large number such proposals, and non-drinkers may these activities would be proper gov- cost wages per hour, and were soon tic. And with aroused public feeling, sending their shoes to this country.

of the National Capital, and see the of shoes a day, and has factories in can be found. We hope those outacres upon acres of great government ten foreign countries, and 3000 retail lined here will impel readers interestbuildings, and will reflect on the stores. This is only one Czecho- ed in highway safety to respond with thousands of persons employed in the slovakia shoe concern. There are something better. various departments of government, many others. This year more than and will remember that in every com- 3,000,000 pairs, 92 percent from munity of the nation there are many | Czechoslovakia, will be landed in more thousands living directly from America, notwithstanding a tariff of

These shoes will all be sold to wholesalers and retailers in America -some of whom are not American except their own.

This should give considerable light Treasury, mayors and governors set ley, 20,000 shoe-workers are on a

At this years' Boston Shoe fair, In trying to balance the budget, we Czechoslovakia offered a shoe at should begin by drastically cutting \$1.17\% a pair that cost the Endicottexpenses, and it is nonsense or hypoc- Johnson corporation one order for risy to say that it can not be done. 350,000 pairs. The same shoe could The principles of sound business ap- not be made in the United States for plied to government, as capable and less than \$1.25. And, the Senator courageous leaders ought to apply goes on to say, "Secretary Hull is them, would put a brighter face on | now negotiating a treaty with Czechoour political and social situation in slovakia that would lower the tariff

forts are aimed in the same direction. Another statement is made in the same article that says "the American Shoe industry must buy hides in a tariff protected market, and that What does getting ready for Christ- farmers are the beneficiaries of this

you expect in the way of gifts? is a | So, when the light is turned on, comparison question followed by lit- full and clear, we need to be cautious erally thousands of differing answers. how we charge America manu-And, how will you spend Christmas? | factures with profiteering, and grindis another question attended by an- ing down their workers. It is unnaturswers all the way from harmony with | al for them to do so. It is natural its one great significance, down to the | for all of them to want to maintain

most inharmonious of debauchery harmonious relations with their workers. It should be the same, expressed with workers mentioned first.

This whole labor and wages conten-Christ child—and the gospel of tion question needs a full ventilation, Peace on Earth, Good Will toward in order to get a clear light on what Men," but in our practices we almost is inside of it, and outside. There are invariably indulge in trivialities and "shoe business" situations in all of individual pleasures, turning this es- the industries—as well as American sentially Holy day into a selfish holi- and Foreign influences. In what di-----

STOP LIGHTS FOR DRUNKEN DRIVING.

In view of the fact that the total of 500 was reached last Sunday in Mawith at least a show proper observ- ryland's record of auto accident ance and appropriateness by taking deaths, the following from the Christian Science Monitor, of Novem-

Massachusett's registrar of motor vehicles, Frank A. Goodwin, has addof good-will not too narrowly nor ed weight to the unexpectedly light selfishly; it appeals to us to exhibit sentence imposed on a Lowell driver, who, while drunk, killed two persons home and extending into neglected with his car. The registrar has very properly revoked for life the driv-

One potential menace to human life play, nor beyond our ability. It is a on the highways is thereby removed. fine time for our exhibition liberality But every driver who drinks adds to in new fields perhaps-for thought- the potential menace called drunken fulness not to be confined too selfish- driving. No matter how good his intentions, how well disciplined his ap-What does getting ready for Christ- petite, any drinker who drives immas mean to you? Perhaps your poses on society a risk which many

People who follow things through to "logical conclusions" say drink- However, the governor of Virginia ing drivers must either give up motoring or give up drink. There is little evidence they are ready to do either. Nevertheless, sentiment is stirred now by the case of Lowell. When indignation subsides it may Evening Post, involving the subject leave an interest sufficiently intent of "reciprocal arguments" as adopted and active to produce proposals for mitigating the risks imposed on every "tariff" legislation under another person by the companionship of

To stimulate discussion that may lead to sound measures for meeting tration" instead of Congress, making the menace, the Monitor invites its readers to submit specific proposals that governmental expenses are so manufacturing and commodity pro- to its letters-to-the-editor column, and offers three examples rather as "spark strikers" than as immediate-

> 1. Licenses to operate motor vehifine our filched information and com- cles might be made available only to ment to just one item of manufacture pledged non-drinkers. The licenses need not run for an entire year as The Senator makes the statement ced the limit of the license.

ment has been meddling, but which there sent to the United States a chanical reliability, labels might also be required on cars, whose owners may at times impair their personal The drinking section of the motor-

They not only learned, but interests | ing public is not expected to welcome practical and just means to curb driv-This firm is making 220,000 pairs ers who will not curb their drinking

Farmers Cut Expenses

by Using Milo in Feed Many farmers are planning to use milo grain in their feeding rations this fall and winter because it is

considerably cheaper than corn and about equal to it for most classes of livestock except hogs. Milo, one of the grain sorghums, closely resembles corn in composition even though it is somewhat

lower in fat and slightly higher in protein, says H. B. Osland, associate in animal investigations for Colorado State College Experiment station at Fort Collins. When fed to hogs, milo is worth 91 per cent of the value of corn. Milo should be properly supple-

mented with tankage. Grinding is usually advisable. Grinding increased its value 41 per cent when fed to cattle in a Texas experiment. Steers fed kafir, which is similar in feeding value to milo, gained 2.18 pounds per head daily on a ratio that also contained protein supplement, hay and cane and corn silage.

Tests in several states show milo equal to corn for fattening lambs, but grinding milo does not pay when it is fed to sheep.

If it is fed to dairy cattle, however, milo must be ground, Osland reports. A Kansas experiment shows that milo is approximately equal to corn as a feed for dairy

Egg Shell Hard When Laid The shell of the hen's egg is under normal conditions hard at the time that the egg is laid. The shell is deposited by special mineral-secreting glands in the upper part of the reproductive system. The egg has several hours to harden before it is laid. There is a lapse of time of twenty-four to twenty-six hours between the time that the yolk is released and the time that the egg is laid. It is under abnormal conditions when there is some physiological upset in the reproductive organs that the soft-shelled egg is laid.

"Blackbeard" Tied His

Whiskers Back of Ears Edward Teach, who changed his occupation from privateering to pirating when a treaty ended the war of the Spanish succession in 1713, was known as "Blackbeard." He tied the ends of his heavy beard with ribbons and fastened them behind his ears. Several years after the signing of the treaty, he captured a large French merchantman which he rechristened "Queen Anne's Revenge," and converted it into a warship of 40 tons. Then he proceeded to raid the important ports on the Spanish Main, extending his activities as far north as the Carolinas.

In June, 1718, according to a writer in the Indianapolis News, "Blackbeard" sailed into Charleston harbor with a fleet of four ships, manned by a crew of 400 scoundrels, and captured ten vessels, among them a ship carrying many leading citizens to London. Not content with this, "Blackbeard" sent a landing party into the city to get supplies. Led by a mate, they carried a message to Governor Johnson which threatened to send him the heads of the prisoners unless he fulfilled their demands. The citizens complied, but the pirates stripped their prisoners of all belongings, including clothing, before sending them ashore. "Blackbeard" then retired to his winter base in Ocracoke inlet, North Carolina. It has been said that Gov. Charles Eden looked upon him with suspicious indifference and even attended the wedding of the pirate to his fourteenth wife. displayed no such casual attitude, and sent two powerful sloops under the command of Lieutenant Maynard to find "Blackbeard." He was finally cornered in the inlet and killed. After hanging or shooting his crew, the victorious Virginians sailed back with the severed head of "Blackbeard" on the bowsprit of the leading vessel.

"Blackbeard" is supposed to have buried his treasure on an island off the coast of Georgia, which since has been literally dug to pieces by treasure hunters. Of his treasure 'Blackbeard" is said to have said: "Only me and the devil knows where it is, and the one who lives longest gets it."

Sun Is Much Closer in

Winter Than in Summer The sun is 3,000,000 miles closer to the earth on January 3 than it is on July 3.

The reason for this is that the earth's path around the sun is not a perfect circle, but slightly oval, and the sun is not exactly in the center. In other words, says a writer in the Chicago Tribune, the earth's orbit is an ellipse, with the sun at one focus.

The temperature difference between summer and winter is due primarily to the fact that the sun's rays strike the earth at a more horizontal angle during the winter, due to the tilt of the earth's axis. From an obvious geometrical relation, a given amount of solar energy is then spread out over and each square foot of land receives proportionally less heat.

The difference in the sun's distance has a measurable effect, but not a sufficiently great one to counteract this diffusion of rays. It merely tempers slightly the seasonal variations in the northern hemisphere and accentuates them south of the equator, where the seasons are reversed.

Feed on Cellulose

Termites feed on cellulose gathered by "workers," who are protected while searching for food by "soldier" termites. Trees constitute their principal food supply, says Science Service, although termites have been forced to turn to houses in the last decades because of the disappearance of the great forests that once covered North America. Fossil termites prove that they have infested this continent for fifty-five million years. Two main termite types, the subterranean and nonsubterranean, are found in the United States. The former live underground and enter buildings by coming up through wooden planks or posts in contact with the earth. The non-subterranean or "dry" type is able to fly to a piece of wood and start boring wherever it lands.

Fractional Currency

During the Civil war silver and copper coins practically disappeared from circulation, causing much trouble and inconvenience, says an official of the Detroit Coin club. Private notes, tokens, and even postage stamps were used as money but did not prove satisfactory, and on July 17, 1862, congress authorized the issuance of fractional currency, or "shinplasters." Fac-similes of postage stamps then current and portrait busts were used to illustrate these notes.

Tracing the White Indians

Definite indications that the mysterious "White Indians" of Panama are descendants of white men who came to America before Columbus are reported by an archeologist. Many scientists have held these people were albinos. But albinos usually are childless, and when they do have children they also are always albinos. But there were instances where the "White Indians" gave birth to brown-skinned children.

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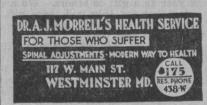
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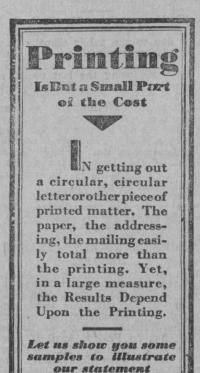
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By G. P. WILSON

Copyright.-WNU Service. OR a couple of years I've

d been shoving a taxi around, and what I don't know about this hamlet and the birds that flit around in it, there don't nobody else know, you can bet your last tip on that. But I ain't fool enough to think that there can't no one spring a new one on me. No, sir! "We live and learn," as a feller once said to me after he'd bought a pint of water thinking it was gin.

Just a week ago a bird by the name of William Buckhorn slipped me one that hadn't never been sprung in vaudeville and my old bean has been sprouting thoughts about women ever since.

I was standing talking to the doorafternoon off, when he drove up. We seen him coming, he was driving one of them high-priced, classylooking roadsters, and he wasn't hotel entrance and come to a stop with a jerk.

minute you seen him; one of the kind of fellers that you know is a farther on I shot the car into a lane having to look back over his pedigree. He took a deep breath of relief, like a feller does after he's satisfied there ain't no poison in was as lively as Saturday night. the hootch and wipes his brow with a silk handkerchief.

"Rest and peace and quiet, at least," he says, grinning at me and caress that street car.' my friend. "Never again does lit-"He'll come out of tle Willie Buckhorn buck the traf-

"You're headed the wrong way and you can't park here, noway,' says my friend.

"I'm parked, ain't I," says Wil-

"Don't be unreasonable, brother," says my friend, not getting hard-

boiled as is his usual custom. "I don't want to be," says William. "But nothing on this earth can persuade me to venture forth into that traffic again. I didn't think I could drive a car, and now I know

"I'll take her out of the traffic for you," I butts in.

"My hero," he says, like they do on the stage. "May the choicest blessings of Heaven descend upon you. Proceed."

While I was getting him through the downtown congestion I told him my name and he told me he'd just bought the roadster because he wanted to drive some skirt around without his chauffeur listening in. "Was you ever in love, Jesse?"

he says. "I was eighteen my last birth-

day," I says. "Old enough to be stung by the love-bee," he grins. "But not old enough to have the real love-germ gnawing at your vitals. I wonder if you would help a fellow out."

"Out of where?" I says. "Out of single-cussedness into the realm of married bliss," he says,

walling his eyes. "Be yourself," I says. "You'd be better off if you hadn't drank that

last one.' "It's like this, Jesse," he says seriously, "I'm in love with the sweetest girl in the world. I've got a hunch that she's in love with me but she won't admit it. And, on the other hand, I've got a hunch she's not. I'm between the devil and the deep blue sea, Jesse, and I've worried so much about it that I've reached the point where I have to

"Why don't you ask her?" I asks. "Boy, I've talked volumes to her about it," he says. "She just smiles and says she don't know whether it's going to be me or some other poor simp. She won't tell me no, and she won't tell me yes. She's strong for these dare-devil boys and has one on the string now that's got all the danger-seekers backed off the boards. He's going to take her up in an airplane this afternoon and if he does she'll probably marry him. I've got a scheme to prevent that. We'll drive out to her home and I'll bring her out to look at my new When she gets in to try the seat, I'll hop in beside her and you throw the old boat in high."

"And then what?" I asks. "That's as far as I've gone," he

says, looking sheepish. "You didn't go far," I says. "How much speed has this chariot got?" "They said she would do between eighty and ninety," he says.

"All right," I says. "When your girl hits the seat, hold your breath. We'll see whether they lied or not." Sure, I admit I was a fool to take a chance on doing a kidnaping stunt like that. But I'm a taxi-driver ain't I? Us babies is used to taking chances

The dame he trots out has all the movie dolls looking like Orphan Annies. Some queen. No wonder William had went wild about her. He invited her to try the cushions. She does, and we're off.

I'm moving along at 60 before the girl wakes up to what has happened and then it's too late to send any messages to the home folks. After we'd gone a few blocks I eased up, not wanting to have a bunch of cops after us.

"I don't like the idea of being forced to take a ride with you,' says the girl. She was mad.

"And I don't like the idea of the yes and no stuff you've been pulling on me," says William. "I'm going to keep you out in this car until you tell me definitely whether or not you'll marry me."

"That's easy," she says. "I won't marry you. I hate you. Now if you're satisfied, have this boy drive me home."

"Maybe you'll change your mind after we ride awhile," says William.

The girl was smart. She didn't say nothing. But the first time we passed a cop she humped up on the

"Help," she yelled. "I'm being kidnaped."

"Do your stuff," says William to me, pulling the girl back down on the seat.

I called on the old boat and got an answer. They hadn't lied none to William about her speed. Once before we got out of town I missed a street car and sudden death by a split second, and once I crowded a not far from their home. car so close I could hear the rattle, but outside of them two times we man at the Palace hotel, during my wasn't no closer to death than a feller that's just started to drink a bottle of carbolic acid.

I was headed for a road I know that ain't traveled at all hardly and paying no attention to the traffic I figured if we could make it before rules. He swung into the curb at the a motor-cop got close enough to see us turn off, we'd be safe. I made the turn without slacking up much He was a guy that you like the and without throwing a tire, thanks good scout and on the level without and brought her to a stop in a little grove where you couldn't see it from the road. William just layed back in a dead faint but the girl

"Boy, oh, boyl" she says, smiling at me. "You're some driver. Billie passed out when you tried to

"He'll come out of it," I says. "A feller that can't stand a little excitement like that ain't got no

bristling up. "And then faints like a woman," I says. "If I hadn't thought he was Some citizens openly accused offibraver than that I wouldn't a' start- cers of laxity in their investigation.

ed out with him.' than you dare-devils who don't care.

"I thought you was off of him for charged thrice. life," I says.

"You've got a lot to learn about reached over and kissed William, and William woke up.

Sure they got married, with me the men left home. as a witness and a justice of the peace doing the honors. William gave me a brand-new limousine and now I'm sitting pretty with the swellest service-car in town. But I can't help wondering about women. Seems like they want what they don't want, and don't want what they want. That's as close as I can come to figuring them out. You try and see if you can get a better

Gulls Prove Efficient

akes are an interesting group of of the large passenger boats plying the lakes they afford unending entertainment and enjoyment to the passengers leisurely reclining in deck chairs. They are marvels of perfection in almost effortless figiht. They can sail and glide for hours with apparently slight physical exertion, constantly watching the water in the hope that some edible food will be tossed overboard. Their perjust as the food reaches the surface the gulls swoop down and retrieve it before it is submerged, riding the waves lightly like bits of bobbing cork or cotton, writes Albert Stoll, Jr., in the Detroit News.

The islands of the Great Lakes undoubtedly are among the greatest nesting places of gulls. The two federal migratory bird sanctuaries in Lake Superior, one on Huron island directly north of the Huron seventy-five-year-old state prison. mountains and the other along the or four eggs in a crudely built nest on the ground. The young are fluffy balls of spotted down.

from the boats while nets are being ture control. cleared. Returning to shore with The \$500,000 renovation program, the boats they wait along the beach which has resulted in virtual reand on docks for the refuse and building of the ancient castellated most efficient lake shore scaven- pied shortly.

Except when leisurely following Citizen of Russia Claims boats herring gulls maintain a flight speed ranging from 25 to 36 miles Those frequenting the an hour. shores of the Atlantic and Pacific usually follow ships out to sea for a lilovich Fedotov of Sverdlovak, who distance of 25 to 30 miles and then will celebrate his one hundred thirtyturn back to shore. They winter in fifth birthday this year, according the Azores, Cuba and the shores of to Soviet records. the Gulf of Mexico, returning to us as soon as the ice goes out.

Built by Samuel Washington Harewood, near Charles Town, W. Va., was built by Samuel Washington about 1760, with the assistance of his brother, George, and remains in the possession of his descendants. The paneled room in which Dolly Madison was married is perhaps the finest of its type surviving.

BLANTON CASE IS STILL MYSTERY TO **TEXAS AUTHORITIES**

Disappearance of Father and Son Months Ago Unsolved; Murder Feared.

Raymondville, Texas.-The Blanton case, Texas' nonstop mystery, is more than ten months old-and still unsolved.

"What became of the Blantons?" This question was on every lip after the two men disappeared. Today conjecture is: "Will the case ever be solved?" Many say it will not. A few insist it will.

Here's the mystery plot, briefly: On November 18, 1936, Luther Blanton, fifty-seven, and his son, John, twenty-four, vanished shortly after they left their farm near San Perlita to hunt ducks on a lagoon

They were respected men, without known enemies.

Believed Killed.

Rumors are many as to their fate. From an official standpoint, Capt. Bill McMurrey of the Texas Rangers, after weeks of investigation, concluded: "The men were either killed near the lagoon or taken away and killed."

The scene is the colorful southwest Texas cattle country. Nearby are the great properties of the former King ranch, once called the world's largest cattle domain.

The lake to which the Blantons were supposed to have gone is located on a section of the ranch set off as a state game preserve. A state official said residents had been warned by the state game warden in this vicinity not to hunt on the preserve without a permit.

The enigma called to the scene many peace officers, including twogun, hard-riding Texas Rangers. business kidnaping a girl, has he?" Chaparral thickets and sand dunes "He did it, anyway," she says, for miles about were combed to no avail.

The case engendered bitter strife.

Recently a court of inquiry, or-"Brave!" she says, giving me a dered by Gov. James V. Allred, recold look. "Listen, boy. A man who is actually afraid to do what Billie nouncing whether definite progress did and then does it, is a lot braver had been made. The court itself had difficulty in functioning because of legalities. Its presiding officer was

Mrs. Blanton, a witness at the inquiry, said she was sure her huswomen," she says. Then she band and son were dead. She said she heard three shots fired in the direction of the lagoon shortly after

Afraid to Talk.

A few officials and residents believe there are those who could clear up the case, but are afraid W. E. McCharen, county to talk. judge of Willacy county, is among those of this belief.

That there is no intention of letting up in the investigation was seen in the following statement from Col. H. C. Carmichael, chief of the Texas public safety department:

"While no tangible evidence has ever been uncovered, we are hope-Scavengers Along Shores ful of solving the case and will nev-The herring gulls of the Great er stop the investigation. One great was that fellow farmers birds. As they follow in the wake trampled the ranch country in searching for the bodies and might have destroyed any signs left by the Blantons. Then, too, a heavy rain intervened before rangers began their search.'

Granted that it was murder, the bodies must be found before a conviction could be obtained under Texas laws.

And so the story, its many ramifications making it almost a weekly sistence is generally rewarded, and headliner, continues, ebbing and flowing as rumors and developments pitch it to new heights when it appears to be dropping into the doldrums.

Air-Cooled Felons Will Get Own Radio Receivers

Raleigh, N. C .- Radio in every cell and a modified form of air conditioning soon will be features of North Carolina's newly remodeled

south shore of Isle Royale, are alive each prisoner a set of earphones with nesting gulls all during spring connected to a central radio receivand summer. They usually lay three ing set, so that he can enjoy programs without interfering with the sleep of his cellmates.

All cells will have adequate ven-The birds delight in following fish- tilation through a system of forceding boats to and from the fishing draft ventilation by means of elecgrounds knowing that many under- tric fans, latest-type steam heating sized fish will be tossed overboard equipment and automatic tempera-

waste that follows the cleaning of prison, is now nearing completion. They are by all means the Most of the cell blocks will be occu-

to Be 135 Years of Age Moscow, U. S. S. R .- One of the oldest men in the world is Isaac Dan-

Fedotov was born in 1802, starting work as a charcoal burner at the age of eight, and after 116 years of labor was given a state pension at the age of one hundred twenty-four. Some of Fedotov's seventeen children are themselves grandparents, but his descendants are so nu-

merous he cannot keep account of them. Fedotov is in high spirits and does not look his reputed age.

Milk Stops Fire as Other Liquids Fail

Bozeman, Mont.—Ten gallons of milk saved hundreds of gallons of gasoline.

The cab of Earl Hines' large gasoline truck caught fire. With a hand-extinguisher, Hines tried to check the flames which spread to the truck's gasoline compartment under the seat.

A milk-truck driver dashed to his aid with a can of milk, which he dumped on the fire. The milk smothered the blaze.

ESTATE OF "DADDY" **BROWNING DWINDLES**

Four Women Greatly Saddened at Amazing News.

New York.-Four women, two of them widows and two adopted daughters, were saddened by the amazing news that Edward W. (Daddy) Browning, eccentric millionaire, left only \$1,500,000 instead of a supposed \$7,000,000.

The four women are: Browning's second widow, Mrs. Frances (Peaches) Browning Heenan Hynes.

His adopted daughter, Mrs. Dorothy (Sunshine) Browning Hood. His first widow, Mrs. Nellie Adele

Lowan Browning. His first widow's adopted daugh-

ter, Marjorie Herbst Browning. The news at first appeared incredible, but real estate experts valued the realty, brokerage experts valued the securities, and all they could add up to was \$1,500,000, dis-

pelling four sets of fond visions. Most nervous of all was Marjorie who recently sued for a \$1,000,000 slice of Browning's estate, and who momentarily expects a ruling from Surrogate Delehanty as to the validity of her claim.

Almost as upset was Mrs. Frances (Peaches) Hynes, who heard her dower rights in the estate variously estimated in large figures all the way up to \$2,500,000. Indications recently were that her share might approximate a mere \$75,000.

Mrs. Nellie Browning admitted she expected nothing out of the estate for herself, having divorced Browning in 1924, when he estabished a \$6,000 annuity for her. On this income she has financed Marorie, her foster-daughter, now a slender and lovely student at Teachers college.

The earnest desire of Mrs. Nellie Browning was for Marjorie to get her \$1,000,000, for the annuity will not go to Marjorie on Mrs. Browning's death. Instead, the trust fund would then revert back to the estate.

Less nervous was Browning's adopted daughter, Mrs. Dorothy (Sunshine) Hood, the only one of the four named in his will who is to receive at least half the estate. Instead of the estimated \$3,750,000, however, that half, under the present valuation, would equal only about \$750,000.

Natives' Quarrel Saves

Life of U.S. Missionary

Grand Rapids.—Because a halfdozen Filipinos couldn't decide on the right way to polish off a missionary, Rev. Henry W. DeVries is back in Michigan visiting friends and relatives and preaching in various churches in the western part of the state.

On a journey in the interior of the island of Mindanao, where Mr. and Mrs. DeVries have been stationed since 1924, the missionary became ill and lay on the floor of a hut, too

sick to care what happened to him. Natives offered him food, but he was unable to eat. This must be, they decided, because an evil spirit possessed him, and the only way to exercise it was to kill him.

One was for cleaving his head; another voted to disembowel him; others had still more pointed suggestions as to the best method of killing. Because they couldn't agree, they decided to put it off awhile Morning came, Mr. DeVries felt better, called for food and ate it. That, decided the natives, proved the evil spirit had left, so they let him go on his way unharmed.

Laziest Fish Is Caught by Long Shot Fisherman

Sydney, N. S. W.-An angler at Port Hacking has made a catch against which the chances of which are estimated at 1,000,000 to 1.

The fish was 21 inches long and weighed 5 pounds. It was a "stonelifter," also known as a "stargazer," which is found only on the southeastern coast of Australia.

The "stone-lifter" buries itself in the sand with only its mouth and eyes showing, and waits for small fish to enter its mouth. To catch it, therefore, the bait must either drop into its mouth or drift there.

Gettysburg Address Is Written on Human Hair

Bismarck, N. D.—The Gettysburg address of Abraham Lincoln has been carved on pin-heads and the like, but Jimmie Zaharee of Max, N. D., believes he is the first ever to pen the speech on a 21/2-inch-long human hair. A pen eight times as fine as a hair

The microscopic lettering of Lincoln's famous address is visible under a forty-five-power lens.

Bronze Used by Romans

in Their Early Plows Plows used by the early Romans had a detachable pole, held to the beam by wooden pegs. The share was lashed in place by thongs. The outline of the forked tree remained, but the tree itself has been replaced by separate parts fashioned by craftsmen.

Later Romans applied to the plow their highly developed artistry in bronze and iron, according to a writer in the Rural New-Yorker. These metals had been discovered in the East some 4,000 years earlier—the discovery of bronze and the invention of writing roughly coincide and mark the beginning of the historic period, only 5,000 or 6,000 years ago; iron came about 1,000 years later than bronze. The Romans made shares and moldboards of metal and added a wheel —from the warrior's chariot—to control and regulate the depth of plowing.

The ancient Spanish plow shows an early stage in the development of the modern moldboard. Until the moldboard came the plow merely gashed the soil to permit the placing of seeds. Afterward it became a tillage implement also and took on its complex function of pulverizing, mixing, aerating and inverting the earth, exposing it to the weather and releasing new fertility.

The early English plows had conical points that dug rather than sheared through the soil. Such a plow was patented by Joseph Foljambe of Yorkshire in 1720. By 1763 Scottish plows were made entirely of metal, the moldboard of cast iron, the share, beam, handles and coulter of cast iron. The share was narrow and the turned furrow had an inverted V-shape. The top of the furrow was not crumbled and the plow was not required to pulverize the soil. Seed, broadcast by hand, rolled down into the grooves between the lapping furrows, to be easily covered by the drags or wooden harrows that followed. This custom set the standard for plowing in England and it is still popular there.

Variety of Forms of the Favorite Windsor Chair

The story of the English Windsor chair is that the king, stopping to rest at an English farmhouse, was attracted by one chair he saw there and ordered a set made and sent to Windsor castle. The English Windsor is quite common in England and occasionally is to be found here, states a writer in the Los Angeles Times. They are a sturdy type of chair, in the early examples showing their Dutch influence. The American craftsmen, however, developed a wider diversity of form and a greater delicacy of line than is found in the English prototype.

There are a number of forms of Windsor chairs. The loop-back side chair is the most common. In the armchair this loop is carried forward in an unbroken curve to form the arms. This curved bow-shaped piece divides the back horizontally and curving forward forms the arms. The fan backs have a horizontal curved bow-piece at the top ward toward the seat. The combback, another form, has a headrest added in the shape of a miniature fan-back. There is also a smaller Windsor chair with a straighttopped back and square shoulders.

The first Windsors were made for porch and garden. It is said General Washington had 30 of these chairs on the veranda at Mt. Vernon. However, such chairs soon found a home indoors as well as out and were used both in the country and town. They were used not only in homes but in public places as well. In the Pennsylvania museum at Philadelphia are shown Windsor chairs used by the first Continental congress.

Socrates O. K.'d Dancing

Socrates, famous old Greek scholar, thought dancing kept people contented, so ranked it among the most important branches of learning, notes a writer in the Washington Post. Louis XIV of France had a lot of worries, too, so he took up ballet dancing. Ancient Egyptians also thought dancing meant happiness. At their "balls," a mummy was prominently displayed to remind merrymakers that the dance of life couldn't go on forever and that they should make the most of their joy while they could!

"Sino" Combined With Japanese "Sino" instead of "Chinese" is combined with Japanese because it is more euphonious. It is derived from "Sinai," the Greek and Latin name for an Oriental people mentioned by Ptolemy, who lived in the Second century, A. D., and supposed to have been the Chinese. writers, however, prefer "Chino" to 'Sino' and write "Chino-Japanese" after the analogy of "Russo-Japanese," "Franco-Prussian," etc.

El Templete in Havana El Templete in Havana dates

from 1827 and commemorates the landing at Puerta Caranas of Don Diego Velazquez in 1519. An obelisk bears an inscription commemorating the mass sung at the town meeting held at the time in the shade of a giant siba tree. A tree shading El Templete is believed to be a slip from the original tree, cut down in

MEDFORD PRICES

STORE HOURS-7 to 5 Daily



Golden Crown Syrup

10-th Bag Corn Meal Oats, bu Whiskey Bbls. each \$1.39 19c jar 15c 1b Box Crackers for 6 Months Batteries 12 Month Batteries \$5.98 18 Month Batteries \$6.98 7 Cans Tomatoes for 25c Distillers Grains 55c bag \$1.45 bag \$1.65 Bag \$1.45 bag Dairy Feed Molasses Feed Cottonseed Meal 98c bag \$1.75 bag Laying Mash \$1.95 bag Pig and Hog Meal Shelled Corn \$2.10 bag 87c bu Lanterns, each Men's Rubber Boots, pr \$1.98 Alarm Clocks Cracked Corn, bag θ Big Boxes Matches \$1.65 25c 3 Cans Hominy 4 Cans Lye 5-gal Can Light Auto Oil

-gal Can Heavy Auto Oil for \$1.45

490

LUCKY

STRIKE

IGARETTES

Lucky Strike Gigarettes, \$1.19 carton 2 pks. for 25c

9x12 ft. Rugs

Tractor Shares

Gasoline, gallon

Kerosene, gallon

4-lbs Raisins 5 Cans Peas 25c \$1.95 bag 9c fb Laying Mash Boiling Beef Women's Dresses 690 Salmon 12c can Cheese, 1b Corrugated Galvanized Roofing \$4.10 square 3 Boxes Lux for Auto Batteries, each Fuel Oil 7c gallon Plow Shares \$1.39 10-fb Pail Lard \$1.98 each Iron Beds Spring Mattress, each Felt Mattress \$3.98 100-lbs Kraut Cabbage 98c 100-lb Bag Potatoes 69c \$1.98 \$1.98 Buck Saws Cross Cut Saws Buck Saws 4-fb Axes, each 98c Ground Pepper, Ib 11c Borax, th 5-th Box Clean Quick 9c 33c 33c 25-16 Bag Fine Salt 50-lb Bag Fine Salt 50-16 Bag Coarse Salt 100-lb Bag Coarse Salt 140-lb Bag Coarse Salt 480 50-lb Bag Salt Block



25-fb Lard Can 60-th Lard Can 33c 12c 1b 3-th Chocolate Drops 2-lb Pack Dates for 25c Royal Gelatine package 11c fb Shredded Cocoanut 10-th Sugar 7 Bars P. and G. Soap for 25c Rubber Hip Boots 12-lb Bag Flour \$3.98 24-fb Bag Flour 65c Alcohol 49c gallon 7-ths Soup Beans Salted Peanuts 12½c 1b Graham Crackers 7-Ibs Prunes 11c lb Hershey Chocolate 12c fb Wood Stoves 75c 12-lb bag Gold Medal Flour 75c each 24-1b bag Gold Medal Flour \$1.02 12-th bag Pillsbury Flour 50c 24-fb bag Pillsbury Flour 98c Clay Targets \$7.20 per 1000 Boiling Beef 9c th Ovsters \$1.39 gallon Coffce 11c th 7 Boxes Raisins for 25c 7-16 Prunes for 25c 3-fb Baking Soda 10c 100-th Soup Beans \$3.39 Steel Traps \$1.25 doz Box of 135 White Flyer Targets 98c Air Tight Wood Stoves 95c Butter 37c Ib

The Medford Grocery Co.

25c

25c

5c bar

14c fb

3 Cans Corn for

Shredded Cocoanut

Chocolate

7 Cans Tomatoes for

J. DAVID BAILE, President. Medford, Maryland

THE CARROLL RECORD FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1937.

CORRESPONDENCE

Latest Items of Local News Furnished By Our Regular Staff of Writers

All communications for this department must be signed by the author; not for publication, but as an evidence that the items contributed are legitimate and correct. Items based on mere rumor, or such as are likely to give offense, are not want-

ed.

We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesday, or by Fast Mail, west on W. M. R. R., Thursday morning. Letters mailed on Thursday evening may not reach us in time.

LITTLESTOWN.

Injuries were fatal to Mrs. Flora L. Martz, wife of Charles H. Martz, R. D. 2. Died Wednesday night in the Gettysburg Hospital from injuries received Saturday morning when she was struck by an automobile on the Gettysburg-Littlestown highway. She was aged 63 years. She was a daughter of the late Aaron and Margaret Wolf Rickrode. Surviving are her husband, two daughters, two sisters and three brothers. She was a member of Grace Lutheran Church, Two Taverns. Funeral was held Saturday afternoon. Services at J. W. Little and Son Funeral Home. Rev. J. M. Myers, officiated. Burial was in adjoining cemetery.

Howard A. Shanebrook, Kump Station, died Sunday morning in the Gettysburg Hospital where he had been a patient for eight days. Death followed an operation for intestinal obstruction. He was 65 years of age. Surviving are his wife, Effie Mayers, of Carroll County and two sons, a sister, Mrs. William Stover, near Taneytown. He was a member of St. John's Lutheran Church. Funeral was held on Wednesday afternoon in the church. Burial was made in Mt.

Carmel cemetery.

The suit brought by Mrs. Rudisill to secure damages amounting to \$25,000 for the death of her husband, John Rudisill, Littlestown Rural Mail Hospital, on Feb. 5, 1936, seven hours after he had been struck by an autothe Gettysburg-Littlestown road at the home of Samuel Young. It took the Jury one hour and twenty minutes to bring in a verdict in favor of will have their annual Thank-offering will have their annual Thank-offering

George Crabbs, near Taneytown, has bought the Harry Craton farmalong the White Hall road. Mrs. Lydia Marks, wife of the late Henry Marks, died in Denver, Col.

They lived in town for many years. Three daughters survive. Thanksgiving is close and the students, school teachers are all coming home to see how much chicken and turkey they can get rid of. Everyone is glad to see them again.

derfer. Group singing was led by Rev. D. S. Kammerer.

his butcher shop Saturday evening, and was found Sunday afternoon near Conowago Chapel. The other car stolen belonging to Virgil Leescaleet, Hanover, was found on East foot slipped off and sprained his an-King St., Littlestown by the officer on

Services were held several nights in Grace Lutheran Church, Two Taverns, last week, in celebration of the 60th. anniversary of its organization of the church.

The 44 working hours that will go in force December 1st. How will it work out? We see many factories are closing down in the state to have time to study the new lav. 77

UNIONTOWN.

The Thankoffering service was held Sunday evening in the Lutheran Church by the Light Brigade and was well rendered.

The donation for the Deaconess' Mother House was brought in on display and was taken to the Home, on

Monday evening.

The P. T. A. sufper on Friday evening was well attended and the moving picturese shown afterwards were much appreciated.

Rev. Harvey Waganer, of High-spire, is assisting Rev. J. H. Hoch with his meeting now in progress at

Wakefield. Butchering is now in full sway. As usual some large porkers.

Preston Myers has been very suc-

cessful this season raising turkeys. He bought them when quite small and now has 27 large fat birds ready for the table. He raises them without being on the ground.

Mrs. D. Myers Englar who had been on the sick list is around again. Visitors: Cortland Hoy and family, at Clarence Lockard's; J. Howard Brough, Mr. and Mrs. Franklin K. Brough, daughter, Barbara Lee and Mrs. Coleman, Baltimore, at Mrs. A. L. Brough's.

The British Empire comprises an area of 13,226,749 52,000,000 square miles of land surface, and has a population of more than one-fourth that of the entire

Approximately 1,000,000 pounds of coffee and 250,000 pounds of tea are consumed annually on dining cars operated by American railroads.

FEESERSBURG.

Cold and ice wherever a little water s beautiful as ever, but melted as it ell, and was just as quickly forgotten except as a reminder that winter is

ons reside. Miss Emma Ecker, of New Windsor, pent the end of the week at Grove Dale, after a few weeks in Baltimore. Mr. and Mrs. Frank P. Bohn and daughter, of Union Bridge, Mr. and Mrs. Roger Sentz and son of Bark ing their butchering. Some fine pork-Hill, spent last, Friday evening at the Jack Sellers home on Big Pipe Miss Cora Condon who had been thrilling from start to finish. West-Creek where they enjoyed music and

L. K. Birely and Roger Sentz, spent Saturday afternoon in Frederick where they found the streets and

stores crowded.

The Missionary Rally held in Mt.
Union Church on Wednesday of last week was well attended, most of the Societies in Carroll Co. were represented, and five pastors present. Mrs W. O. Ibach as President of Middle Conference called on the Department Secretaries for their reports; a sketch of Moslem life was ably given by two young women, and four others gave interesting echoes from the Triennial Convention held last month in Buffalo, N. Y. Miss Mary Heltibridle, Missionary on furlough from Japan, was the pleasing guest speaker of the afternoon asking for Christian charity for Japan in her present crises. By invitation the Rally will be

in Taneytown next Autumn.
Mr. and Mrs. Albert Baldwin and two small grandsons and Mrs. Pierce Baldwin, of Baltimore, visited the Maurice Grinder family, on Sunday

evening. John Rudisill, Littlestown Rural Mail ments served to all. The patrons of Carrier, who died in the Gettysburg this school have been a weekly prayer meeting in the homes or the school room wasn't that the original intenmobile driven by Henry Cordes, Get- | tion for knowledge and religion to go tysburg. The accident occurred on hand-in-hand, hence all these churches

recovering from her recent illness and down stairs again. Her sister, Mrs. Mary W. Starner and Miss Ella Granam were in attendance last week, and Mt. Union S. S. sent a Sunshine box f fruits and good things to eat.

attack. For many years the family Stambaugh in Class 4. Farmers were guests of the Rotary Club Tuesday night. The entertainer for the evening was C. L. Burgvices of the church. Each member of the family (five of them) having won as they are born. The Redeemer Reformed church is under roof, and grading and laying cement pavement is held up by this cold weather.

The Redeemer Reformed church is a Bible for not missing one Sunday in a year at S. S. "Billy" was a quiet citizen, a good neighbor, and a kind friend. The funeral service was held cold weather.

A. I. Steidle, is confined to his bed at his home on Prince St. He is slowly improving.

Two stolen automobiles were representations of the theme "Face to Face with Christ" and Rev. L. B Hafer of the deceased covered during the week-end by Police Roberts. A Chrysler sedan of Walter Keefer stolen from in front of two hymns, and the Junior Order

> kle causing considerable pain and inonvenience over the week-end.

Last week the Truman Hamburg of the college. family from Clear Ridge moved on the Glenn B. Warehime farm recently occupied by the Sterling Lescalee: family.

The house now owned by Mrs. Lizzie Bowman Eyler, formerly the Samuel Hann property in Middleburg is undergoing repairs with an addi-tion to the second story, and promises

to be a cozy little home.

Some of our folks attended the operetta entitled "Tulip Time" given by he High School students at the Elmer A. Wolfe school on Friday evening and pronounced it very good.

Thanksgiving week seems to open

the butchering season in this region, and several are in operation at the homes nearby since Monday. We have neither seen nor heard

any wild geese this Fall, but a real Eagle on the Kenneth Plank farm; and a young deer seen on the Earl Angell, place are things unusual. It s supposed the taller was trying to escape from some hunters and got

MANCHESTER.

Rev. W. I. Kauffman has been conducting revival worship at Bixler's U. B. Church the last two weeks. A number of folks attended the Providence-W. M. game Thanksgiv-

The Rev. Lester K. Welch, a senior in Westminster Theological Seminary will be the guest preacher in Man-chester Reformed Church, Sunday at

10:30 A. M. Miss Mary Jones, of Ebensburg, Pa., is visiting at the Reformed Parsonage, Manchester. Mrs. Hollenbach and Miss Jones were classmates at West Chester State Normal.

In 1833 the cost of matches to the through the South. consumer was 37 cents per box of 100 matches. They were ignited by pulling them rapidly between two sheets of sandpaper.

WOODBINE.

The Union Thanksgiving service vas exposed. The first snow-fall on was held in Messiah Lutheran Church George Buckingham and family, have moved to Woodbine in Windsor Kessler's house.

Mr. Kessler has been staying with the way.

Mrs. Edith Buffington Shirk, of Balillness. His wish was to go back to family. timore, visited her parents last week and called on other friends before returning to the city—where she and her ing spell, but at this writing is in the Sophomore class, and Miss Esthturning to the city—where she and her ing spell, but at this writing is er Crouse's room, the Third Grade,

his parents, Thomas Fleming.

Aunt Beckie Hess is not so good at

this writing. Quite a few people have been do-

ill several weeks ago is better, but unable to walk. The young married people of this

gan Chapel Charles Shildt and wife, Mrs. Mary Hawk, near Harney, and J. E. Flohr, of Taneytown, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Baker.

-22-HOME-MAKER ACTIVITIES.

home during the coming year, accord-ing to Adeline M. Hoffman, Home fore it, and added two more points, Demonstration Agent. This decision was reached by the County Council play other county champions of Maof Homemakers' Clubs at a recent ryland and the last two undefeated

In carrying out the project, the University of Maryland Extension Service will co-operate with the local xtension office and the homemakers'

age are familiar with business affairs and methods, Miss Hoffman states, it is becoming more and more plays and drilling faithfully. It is The newly organized Parent-Teachers Association of Hobson Grove held their meeting in the school house last Wednesday afternoon, with the teacher, Mrs. Marsh and Miss Edna Wilson the previous teacher as sponsors, and Mr. R. S. Hyson, Supt. of schools, as guest. An interesting program was given and choice refresh ments served to all. The patrons of be of practical help to women in handling everyday business affairs connected with the management of a nome. It is planned to enlist help of local persons who are authorities on particular subjects included in the project.

The various Homemakers Clubs throughout the county plan to start the project in January. Four Carroll County girls entered

Mr. Cordes, Attorney Bigham filed a motion for a new trial.

Mrs. Ida Huff is ill at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Melvin Strayer, South Street. She was stricken with a stroke shortly after reaching her received and reported. You are invited.

Service.

gram of music, with eight violins in conding to Adeline M. Horman, formed a guest speaker. The pastor and a guest speaker. The Thank-offerings of the year will be received and reported. You are invited.

We williams Graham is from nine counties and was judged by Miss Margaret McPheeters, specalist in nutrition for the University Maryland Extension Service Winning entries in these classes will fruits and good things to eat.

The people in this community were be sent to Chicago to compete in a contest to be held in connection with shocked to hear of the sudden death of William Clabaugh in the early first week in December. Alice Duvall, hours of Saturday morning at his carroll County, was one of the win-nome in Kingsdale from severe heart ners in Classes 1, 2 and 3, and Freda

In India, white elephants automat-

MARRIED

RITTER-LUNNING.

A very pretty wedding was solemnized in Baker Chapel, at Western Maryland College, on Wednesday, November 24, at 4:30 o'clock in the afternoon, when Miss Ruth Frances Lunning, of Greenwick, Connecticut, became the bride of Mr. Charles Ernest Ritter, of Keymad, Md. bridal party entered the Chapel to the strains of Lohengrin, played by Mrs. Gregg Kiser, of Keymar, Md. The ring ceremony was performed by Dr. Fred G. Hollaway, President

The bride was attired in ivory satin and carried white roses. Her maid-of-honor, Miss Virginia Cluts, of Keymar, wore green taffeta while the bridesmaids, Miss Grayson Brandenburg, of Sykesville, and Miss Mary Emily Matthews, of Pocomoke, Md., wore gold taffeta. The bride's at-tendants carried bronze chrysan-theums. The flower girl, Miss Doris Wilhide niege of the groom carried Wilhide, niece of the groom, carried a nosegay of old-fashioned flowers and was escorted by her brother, Master Fred Wilhide. The college colors, green and gold, were presented in the costumes of the bride's at-

Mr. Luther Ritter, of Keymar, brother of the groom, was bestman. Mr. Daniel Teeter, of Gettysburg, Pa, and Mr. Murray Baumgardner, Tan-

eytown, were ushers.

The bride, daughter of the Rev. and Mrs. Albert A. Lunning, is a graduate of Western Maryland College of the Class of 1937. The groom, son of Mr. and Mrs. William E. Ritter, is a graduate of Pennsylvania State College of the Class of 1931. He is an active worker in the county and State Christian Endeavor and in other church organization. He is operating a poultry farm near Keysville.

Immediately after the ceremony a delightful wedding dinner was served at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Anat the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Andrew Brandenburg, of Sykesville, Md., in honor of the following guests: Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Ritter, Miss Virginia Cluts, Miss Grayson Brandenburg, Miss Mary Emily Matthews, Miss Helen McCardell, Mr. Luther Ritter, Mr. Daniel Teeter, Mr. Murray Baumgardner and Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Cluts Charles R.

The bridal couple will reside in their new home after a ten days trip

MILLER-EBERHART. On Tuesday, August 31st., 1937, J. Merrill Miller, Lewisburg, Pa., R. D., and Alma R. Eberhart, Winfield, The Vulture has exceptionally keen eyesight, high in the air soars noiselessly, scanning the earth for carter, by the Rev. Dr. John S. Hollen-

TANEYTOWN SCHOOL NEWS.

The public schools will be closed for the Thanksgiving holidays from Wednesday, Nov. 24, at noon, until Monday, Nov. 29. at 8:50. Mrs. Charles Stonesifer subsituted

on Friday for Mrs. Ruth Senseney,

won the prize money for selling the most tickets for the P. T. A. supper.

The champions of Carroll county soccer, Westminster High school played the champions of Frederick county, Thurmont High school, on the minster scored first but at the half the score stood 5 to 4 in favor of Thurmont. The brakes neighborhood are planning to have a play some time this month for Mor-kicks, and Westminster's penalties were blocked. At the end of the second half the score stood even at 6 points to 6 points. At the end of an extended ten minute period the score had not changed. Another extended ten minute period was played. Close to the end of this period Westmin-ster made an extreme effort, had the Homemakers of Carroll County will ball at its opponents goal, its back field rushed in, but Thurmont came out with the ball and an open field beeams will play off at Baltimore for

State championship. The Taneytown soccer team wound up its schedule in championship from holding Hampstead scoreless in Clubs, and the Home Management last half of its final game, and should specialist will visit the county from time to time to assist in the work. While many women in this day and cellent chances which did not quite

in | November 18, 1937. RECEIPTS:

Elementary 89Ar29C \$39.30 Ticket Sales—
H. S. 77A-57C
\$80.50
Food sold and Donations
Total Receipts\$129.41

Orchestra 2.56 .60 Riffle, 4 1b crackers, 2 1b coffee 2.18 1 doz celery..... Baumgardner's, bread.... Smith's, bread, rolls... Carroll Record, window cards, tickets 18.55 Leisters, oysters Brockley's, crackers Laundry

.... .63 .80 A and P Tea Co., celery...... .60 Total payments... Net Receipts.... Divided as follows: \$26.32 P. T. A. Elementary School

The supper committee was well pleased with the net receipts of the supper and wishes to thank those who made it a success.

WAGES AND HOURS LAWS.

Washington, D. C., November, -Washington does not share in fears of a new depression. The recession during the last three months is called temporary by heads of our Govern-

There is a lot of talk about what will be done about taxation, and demands from all over the country are flooding the Capital to "let up" on activities or measures that are slow-

ing down business. Congress apparently reacts to the danger of bringing private business more and more under the control of the Government. While laber ganizations are crowding in their views for further advantages in the of age. way of wages and hours whole States are opposed to measures that would call back conditions of Government control such as existed under the

Perhaps half the entire United States opposes what is called "standard" wages and hours, because such a system would change economic structures in all parts of the country. The South is a great objector, and at the present time there is a concerted effort of seven Southern States to entice manufacturers to locate their plants in those States. They hold Mt. Carmel cemetery. out the inducements of lower wages and cheaper costs of living. All these factors are important and will be given proper consideration by Con-

PENDING PROBLEMS.

Government reorganization plans, the budget, conservation, more big dams with power development and broad distribution of electricity, lack in interest as the session opens. Like-

no definite program in behalf "business" in this Congress. Of course there is a lot of talk about "unjust taxes." But the more remote condition actually at hand is in the nature of "cordial and confident co-operation" between Government and "every kind" of interests and people—minus the remedies. However, Committees of Congress are working on plans for tax revisionand action is possible, though the probabilities are remote for results in this special session.—J. E. Jones, National News Service.

DIED.

Obituaries, poetry and resolutions, charged for at the rate of five cents per line. The regular death notices published free.

WILLIAM K. CLAYBAUGH. years, died suddenly at 2 o'clock last Saturday morning at his home in Kingsdale. Death was due to a heart attack. He had been ill for the last state of the two months, but was able to be about and attended a session of the Odd City, where they will be the geusts Fellows Lodge at Taneytown, Friday of Miss Josephine Smith, over the attack. He had been ill for the last night. He returned home at 11:00 Thanksgiving holidays. P. M., and suffered an attack a few hours later. He died before Dr. D. B. Coover, Littlestown, who had been summoned, was able to reach his side. He was a son of the late Worthing- Hospital, returned home last week,

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Sallie M. Claybaugh, and four children, Roy E., Ethel M. and Doris R., at home,

Funeral services were held with brief service at the house and the principal service Tuesday at 1:00 P. M, with further service in Haugh's, after spending two weeks with his Mt. Zion Church, near Ladiesburg, and burial in the adjoining cemetery. The Rev. J. Frank Fife had charge and family, in Taneytovn. of the service, assisted at the house by Rev. A. R. Longanecker, and at the church by Rev. L. B. Hafer. The Odd Fellows quartet sang at the services. The Jr. Order conducted its service at the grave. The pallbearers were as follows: Jr. Order, Percy Bollinger, William Baker and Lewis Boyd; Odd Fellows, H. L. Baumgardner, Edward S. Harner and Samuel

MRS. VIRGINIA TUTWILER.

Mrs. Virginia Tutwiler, daughter eration, and all around superior effort.

The following statement of the financial report of the school supper, phia, where she had resided for a considerable number of years. She was in ill health for quite a while and some time ago was removed to a Hospital for treatment, where her death occurred.

She is survived by her husband W. Tutwiler and by one sister, Mrs. Anna Cunningham, now living in Westminster. After the death of her father and the removal of the family rom Taneytown, she, with her moth

roll Record Company.
The death of Mrs. Tutwiler will be a great shock to many Taneytown friends, who did not know of her ill-

Funeral services were conducted Taneytown, where interment took place this afternoon.

MR. EDWARD REISLER.

Edward Reisler, retired teacher, died at the home of his daughter,
Mrs. Carroll Albaugh, Westminster,
after a period of ill health, aged 84

> For a few years he published The Carroll News, at Union Bridge. He was one of the first graduates of Western Maryland College, and engaged in teaching. For 22 years he was a teacher of English in the Baltisame place in the afternoon. more Polytechnic Institute for 22 years and on resigning in 1926 removed to the home of his daughter. He is survived by the following named daughters, Mrs. W. Kish-baugh, St. David's, Pa.; Mrs. Orville

Wright, Baltimore; Mrs. Carroll Albaugh, Westminster; Mrs. George V. Tallinger; Frederick, and Mrs. Clarence Heigh, Philadelphia; also by two brothers, Jesse Reisler, Middleburg, and Murray Reisler, Balti more.

HOWARD SHANEBROOK.

Howard Allen Shanebrook, near Taneytown, farmer and thresher, died McH. Seipp, who received order to Sunday morning at the Gettysburg notify creditors and warrants to ap-Hospital where he had been a patient eight days. Death was due to intestate. tinal obstruction. He was 65 years

He is surived by his wife who before marriage was Effie Mayers, of
Carroll County, and by two sons,
tate of Tillie Estelle Shaw, deceased, Melvin, Littlestown, and Lake, near were granted to Daisy A. Shirkey, Taneytown; by one sister, Mrs. Wil- who received order to notify creditors liam Stover, near Taneytown, and one and warrant to appraise real estate. brother, Clayton, near Littlestown. He was a member of St. John's Luth- t. a. on the estate of Jacob Gummel eran Church, near Littlestown. Funeral services were held Wednes- Gummel.

day afternoon from the J. W. Little Funeral Parlors, and in St. John's Church, in charge of his pastor, Rev. first account. .G. Longenecker. Burial was in

CHARLES A. SHOEMAKER. Charles A., son of Mrs. Emma, and the late Thomas G. Shoemaker, died last Friday night at Hanover General Hospital. He had been a patient at the hospital for about a week, but had been ill for the past year or more. His age was 47 years. He had lived all of his life at the home of his mother, and was unmarried. For a number of years he had been in the emgioy of Francis E. Shaum, produce dealer.

He was a World War veteran, and member of Hesson-Snider Legion men who wish to fly to high alti-Post, which had part in the funeral tudes must carry a supply of oxyservices conducted on Monday afternoon, at the home, in charge of Rev. Guy P. Bready. Besides his mother he is survived by a brother, Paul E., Taneytown, and by one sister, Mrs. Fred Helms, Hanover, Pa.

CARD OF THANKS.

We take this method of tendering our thanks to neighbors and friends for their kindness during the illness and after the death of our son and brother, Charles A. Shoemaker; also for floral tributes, use of automobiles and expressions of sympathy.

MRS. EMMA J. SHOEMAKER.

MRS. FRED HELMS.
PAUL E. SHOEMAKER.

COMMUNITY LOCALS. (Continued from First Page.)

Last Sunday was the coldest day of the winter, so far, with temperatures from 22 to 25.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. Stonesifer,

Miss Helen Smith and Miss Eleanor Mr. John Case, of near town, who

ton and Emma Claybaugh and had and is getting along as well as can be

been employed for nine years or more at the Littlestown foundry. He was councilor in the Jr. O. U. A. M. Lodge of Taneytown and sitting past grand in the Taneytown I. O. O. F. Lodge He was also affiliated with Taneytown I. O. O. F. They arrived Friday and stayed until Sunday afternoon. Last week, The Record forgot to announce the coming of Thanksgiving

and Mrs. Luther Keeney, Mayberry; one grand child, Gloria C. Keeney, and a sister, Mrs. H. O. Harner, of Greensburg, Pa. ered, but a few did not.

> Rev. L. B. Hafer, one of the Directorial force of The Carroll Record, and Prof. Wm. Jas. Heaps, Baltimore, experienced lecturer and writer, have helped the incapacitated editor very materially, this week as well as last, in getting out The Record. We are thankful for many aids, not the least

> good friends when in need. Mrs. J. Thomas Wantz has been critically ill at her home on York street since last Saturday evening. In company with her husband she was making a short visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Ohler. A short time after entering the house she was stricken with a cerebral hemorrhage, from which she has not yet

> rallied. An Iowa town has a jail that is never locked. It is an iron cage behind the town hall, has not been used for years, and the lock has been lost for so long that the city fathers have neglected to buy another one. Well, Taneytown isn't far behind with its "lard can" made of boiler plate, that

Girard Myers, son of James Myers, of York Street, narrowly escaped serious injury Thanksgiving morn-ing at the railroad crossing. He was riding a bicycle on the street when this (Friday) morning at 10 o'clock after which the body was brought to Taneytown, where interment took presence of mind to swerve toward the pavement and jump, escaping with minor bumps and some injury to the wheel, which the motorist generlously agreed to repair.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob D. Null and Mr. and Mrs. Mark R. Wildasin, of years, 4 months, 40 days. As a Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Null and children, George, Charles and Mrs. Thomas Reisler, near Library of Taneytown, were dinner the control of the control guests of Rev. and Mrs. L. B. Hafer, on Thursday. Mr. and Mrs. Paul Angell and three of their children, Mary, Elizabeth and Margaret, of Sykesville, and Mrs. Nettie Angell, of Taneytown, were callers at the

ORPHANS' COURT PROCEEDINGS.

Russell F. Gore, administrator of Joseph H. Gore, deceased, returned inventory of real estate.

Frank G. Poole, administrator of Alverta Poole, deceased, returned inventory of real estate. Mary L. Kemper was appointed guardian for David H. May and

Eugene L. May, infants.

Letters of administration on the estate of William Henry Seipp, deceased, were granted to William praise personal property and real es-

Orlando A. Farver, administrator of Rezin A. Farver, deceased, settled

Letters of administration d. b. n. c. deceased, were granted to Jacob H.

Guy Formwalt, executor of Josephine Powell, deceased, settled his

Charles L. H. Miller, executor of William H. Miller, deceased, returned inventories of debts due and real es-

The Air We Breathe

Air is a mixture of gases, mainly nitrogen and oxygen; of these, the former supplies nearly four-fifths of the total, observes a writer in London Answers Magazine. There is a layer of air extending nearly 200 miles beyond the surface of the earth, but at great heights it becomes extremely rarefied. Thus airgen. Although we are not aware of it, the air which surrounds us has a definite weight. At sea-level a cubic yard of air weighs more than two pounds. Air is essential to all forms of life. If there were no air in the water of streams, ponds, etc., there would be no life in them. Although air has a definite weight, we do not feel it, because it acts inside as well as outside our bodies, and so "strikes a balance."

SPECIAL NOTICES

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted under this heading at One Cent a ward, each week, counting name and address of advertiser—two initials, or a date, counted as one word. Minimum charge,

BEAL ESTATE for sale, Two Cents each word. Minimum charge, 25 cents.

CASH IN ADVANCE payments are desired in all cases.

THIS COLUMN is specially for Wants, Lost, Found, Shert Announcements, Personal Property for sale, etc.

APPLY AT RECORD OFFICE notices are not solicited. Always give name, P. O. Box.

O. Box.

APPLY AT RECORD OFFICE NOTICES, 10c in addition to the regular

THE LADIES' AID of the Taneytown United Brethren Church will

return to Mrs. Ervin Hyser and receive reward.

FRESH COW for sale.—Apply to Oliver E. Lambert, near Taneytown.

WE PAY TOP PRICES for Beef Hides.—Bollinger's Meat Market.

SHOE AND HARNESS Repairing until further notice. Terms Cash.— Harry E. Reck, near Taneytown. 11-6-8t

DON'T LET YOUR HENS DIE WITH ROUP! Dissolve an 'Arrow Roup tablet in the drinking water when birds first begin to sniffle or sneeze and the disease quickly disappears. Every box guaranteed. Price \$1.00. For sale by the following dealers: Roy Garner, Taneytown; Chas. Cluts, Keysville; A. A. Haugh, New

WANTED-Woman for first cook in small Hotel. Also man tor milk-ing and garden. Living quarters furnished. No experience necessary other than good home cook. Apply to Ethel Sweigart, Monticello, Florida.

CARD PARTY—Benefit of Rebekah Lodge No. 83, in I. O. O. F. Hall, on December 8, at 8:00 P. M. Prizes and refreshments free. Admission 11-19-3t

FOR RENT-One Apartment, and two Single Rooms, every convenience.
—See Harold Mehring. 11-19-2t

STEERS, HEIFERS, Bulls, Cows, anything in the cattle line I can furnish, and save you money.—Harold Mehring.

BRING YOUR EGGS to M. O. Fuss in Harney, for highest prices, or let me know and I will come and get them

A

WANTED.—On Tuesday of each week, 1 load each of all kinds of Cattle, Hogs and Calves. Highest market price. Buy and sell all kinds of Fat Cattle. Stock Steers for sale. Write, phone or see—J. J. Garner, 10-30-tf

NO TRESPASSING

The name of any property owner, or tenant, will be inserted under the heading weekly until December 15th., for 25 cents cash in advance.

All persons are hereby forwarned not to trespass on my premises with dog, gun, or trap, for the purpose of shooting or taking game of any kind, nor for fishing, or in any way injuring or destroying property.

This warning applies to both Day and Night Hunting or Trapping.

> Arnold, Roger Baumgardner, Roy E. Big Pipe Creek Park Bowers, Geary Clabaugh, Mrs. H. M. Conover, Martin E. Crawford Edward L. Crouse, Harry Diehl Brothers Eaves, C. L. Hess, Ralph Hess, Vertie Hibberd, G. H. Hill. Mrs. Helen P. Hockensmith, Chas. R. Houck, William M. Koons, Roland Koontz, Mrs. Ida B. Lawyer, Wm. J. Lookingbill, George Mehring, Luther Myers, Andrew J. Null, Thurlow W. Roop, Earl D. (2 Farms.) Senft, Harry (2 Farms) Shoemaker, John Wantz, David J. (2 Farms) Wantz, W. H. Whimert, Anamary Wolfe, James W.

Meanings Attached to Flowers Poetry, tradition and popular usage have ascribed different meanings to flowers, though there is no authoritative list or uniform agreement. Here are the names of a few: Anemone, anticipation, frailty; apple blossom, admiration; buttercup, wealth; calla lily, magnificent beauty, pride; white camellia, innate worth; cardinal flower, distinction; cornflower, delicacy; cowslip, youthful beauty; daffodil, unrequited love; daisy, simplicity, innocence; dandelion, coquetry; forget-me-not, true love; foxglove, insincerity; geranium, gentility; golden rod, encouragement; heather, loneliness; heliotrope, devotion; white heather, good fortune; hollyhock, ambition; honeysuckle, friendship; hyacinth, sorrow; narcissus, vanity; orange blossom, marriage; rose, love; shamrock, loyalty, and the violet, modesty.

CHURCH NOTICES.

This column is for the free use of all churches, for a brief announcement of services. Please do not elaborate. It is always understood that the public is in-

St. Mary's Reformed Church, Silver Run—Sunday School, at 9:00 A. M.; Morning Worship, at 10:30 A. M.; Christian Endeavor, 6:30; Worship, at

Trinity Lutheran, Taneytown.-S. School, at 9:00; Morning Worship, 10:00 A. M.; Luther League, at 6:30 P. M.; Evening Worship, at 7:30 P. M.

Tom's Creek M. E. Church—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.; Church Services, 10:30 A. M.

town United Brethren Church will hold a Chicken and Oyster Supper on Saturday, December 4th, in the Firemen's Building, beginning at 4:00 o'clock. Price 35c.

HAVE RECEIVED at my Stables in Middleburg a load of Dairy Cows.—D. S. Repp.

QUAKER ASBESTOS Fibre Roof Coating, 5 gallons, \$1.79; Roofing, 98c Roll.—Reindollar Hardware, Taneytown.

LOST \$5.00 last Saturday afternoon either at Hesson's Store, Savings Bank or Reindollar Bros. Store, Finder return to Mrs. Ervin Hyser and re-

Reformed Church, Taneytown, Rev. Guy P. Bready, pastor. Taneytown—Sunday School, at 9:15 A. M.; Morning Worship, at 10:15; C. E., at 6:30 P M Annual Thank-Offering Service of the Women's Missionary Society, at 7:30. Special program and gathering Thank-Offering boxes. Union Prayer Service in this Church, on Wednesday evening. Dec. 1.

Wednesday evening, Dec. 1.
Keysville—Sunday School, at 1:00
P. M.; Worship, at 2:00.

Uniontown Lutheran Charge, M. L. Kroh, pastor. Winters—S. S., at 9:30 A. M.; Divine Worship, at 10:30. Mt. Union—S. S., at 1:15 P. M.; Divine Worship, at 2:30 P. M.; Public Thank-offering meeting, at 7:00.

lic Thank-offering meeting, at 7:00. St. Paul—S. S., at 9:30 A. M. Baust—Christmas Service, Sunday Dec. 19th., at 7:30 P. M.

Manchester Reformed Charge, Rev.

Manchester Reformed Charge, Rev.
John S. Hollenbach, pastor. Lineboro
—S. S., at 9:00; Worship, at 10:00.
Meeting of Consistory, Saturday at
6:00 P. M.; Union Meeting with
Council of Lutheran Church, at 7:00.
Manchester—S. S., at 9:30; Worship, at 10:30 conducted by the Rev.
Lostor K. Welch, a Senior in West-Lester K. Welch, a Senior in West-minster Theological Seminary. The Kingdom Roll-Call will be initiated at this time. C. E., at 6:45 P. M. All members are urged to attend County wide Lord's Day meeting in M. P. Chunch, Westminster, Monday eve-

Manchester U. B. Parish, W. I. Kaufinan, pastor. Mt. Zion—Bible School, 9:30; Worship, at 10:30; C.

Miller's-Bible School, 9:30; C. E.,

Bixler's—Bible School, 9:30; Revival Service, 7:30.

MEETING OF STATE GRANGE.

The 65th. annual meeting of the Maryland State Grange will be held in Westminster, on Tuesday, Wednes-day and Thursday, December 7-9, beginning at 10 o'clock on Tuesday morning.

The opening session will be featured by the address of the State Master, Thomas Roy Brookes, and an address of welcome by Dr. Fred Holloway, president of Western Maryland College.

Features of the afternoon program will be a report of the executive committee; reports of Pomona Masters; a special number arranged by the acting State Lecturer; an address "Better Roads," by Charles Upham, of the American Road Builders' Association, and the election of officers. A social hour will also be held, in charge of Miss Martha Manahan, Howard county home demonstration

At 6:30 P. M. on the opening day, a banquet will be held in the Alum-ni Hall of Western Maryland College, with L. C. Burns, agricultural agent of Carroll county, as toastmaster. The delegates and visitors will be welcomed by George W. Matthews, Mayor of Westminster, and George B. John, Master of Carroll County Pomona. Mr. Brookes will make the Dr. H. C. Byrd, president of the University of Maryland, and a representative of the Grange are also scheduled for ad-

dresses. In addition to the introduction of resolutions, reports of the endowment fund and tax committees, addresses will be delivered at Wednesday morning's session by Frank Hentz, of Boonsboro, winner of the State F. F. A. public speaking contest; H. H. Bennett, chief of the U. S. Soil Conservation Service, and O. K. Quivey, manager of agricultural development of the B. & O. Railroad. Young Bentz will speak on the subject, "The Land Today and Tomorrow;" Mr. Bennett will discuss "Soil Erosion Control," and Mr. Quivey will discuss

railroad legislation.
Dr. H. F. Cotterman, acting State lecturer, will preside at the session Wednesday afternoon. The program includes three addresses, viz: "Con-servation of Wildlife," Merhle Townman of education, general Federation of Women's Clubs, and "Maryland in the Present and Prospective Farm Program," Dr. T. B. Symons, University of Maryland.

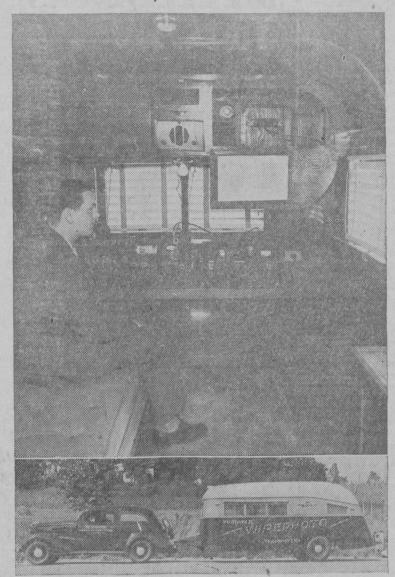
A spelling contest and social hour, in charge of Dr. James E. Spitznas, supervisor of Maryland High schools,

will close the afternoon program.
At 7 o'clock Wednesday night, a large number of candidates will be initiated in the sixth degree by the State officers. Preceding the initiation, a floor drill will be given under the auspices of the Carroll County

The final session, which will be devoted to business, will be held on Thursday morning, and will include installation of the newly elected of-

Portable Wirephoto Equipment Housed in Trailer

Sunpapers Of Baltimore Take And Transmit Wirephotos Anywhere In State



Top: Interior of Sunpapers' trailer, T. S. Smith at the transmitting end. The dark room for developing and printing of pictures to be sent by Wirephoto is at the other end. Bottom: Trailer and tow-car ready to travel wherever news is in the making.

When the battle of Antietam was | opens up into a double bed provides a reenacted recently, photographic history was repeating itself in one corner of the original battlefield, a mile and a half from Sharpsburg, Md. But it was photographic history with a decided difference.

Back on September 17, 1862, when the Confederate forces at Antietam met Federal troops in the most deadly single day's battle of the Civil War, Matthew B. Brady, the famous photographer of those days, was on the field with his cumbersome wet plate land. cameras and his covered wagon dark

In September, 1937, the reenactment of the famous battle on the same field was recorded by the most modern equipment known to science for the taking, developing, printing and transmitting of pictures.

The modern photographic paraphernalia is housed in a new automobile trailer built for the Sunpapers of Baltimore for the purpose of transmitting photographs by portable Wirephoto from any point where news may be in the making, to the newspaper building at Baltimore and

Charles Streets. From the Sunpapers' building, pictures of more than local Maryland news interest can be transmitted over the national Wirephoto network to dozens of newspapers from San Francisco to New York, from Dallas to Minneapolis, and points between. The newspapers hooked up to the network receive identical negatives simultaneously within a few minutes after the portable transmitter begins operating.

Outwardly the trailer looks about like thousands of others on the roads of the country today, but inside the picture changes. A broad built-in table across the front of the trailer supports the two units of the portable Wirephoto set.

A studio couch which incidentally

comfortable seat for the operator. Above the operator's head as he works are the vital telephone connections concealed in cabinets. Since Wirephotos are transmitted over telephone wires, these connections are the lifeline of the trailer.

In the cabinets are terminals for common battery and magneto sets and a dial telephone, which enables the operator to connect with every kind of telephone now in use in Mary-

The physical appearance of the "front room" is definitely pleasing. Dome and side lights provide illumination. The studio couch and three cushions are upholstered in light blue, while the floor covering is of dark blue. Ivory venetian blinds with blue control cords cover each of the seven windows and upper half of the door.

In the rear is the photographer's dark room. Light-proof when closed, this room contains chromium sinks for developing, built-in rack for a halfdozen bottles of chemicals, a portable enlarger, a heater for drying of negatives and prints and sundry other tools of the photographer's trade.

Water flows into the dark room sinks under pressure from a forty-five gallon tank. An ice box with a capacity of seventy-five pounds has been built into the dark room, providing a place to keep chemicals at the proper temperature. There is a ventilating fan which circulates warm air when the heater is turned on and cool air when the heater is not operating.

The trailer is equipped with extension cords and built-in electric plugs and can be plugged in on any regular 110-volt power line. However, if the portable equipment should be needed at some remote point, where regular electric power is not available, a generator built into the rear of the vehicle provides it.

Seed Corn History of "Scotty" Dog Dates Back to Year 1822

The history of the beloved Scottish terrier is uncertain, although as far back as 1822 there is reference to him. Practically all Scotties are descended in two main male lines, great grandsons of the first registered sire, Bright, who lived around 1870, according to a writer in the Washington Star.

The handsome Newfoundland, on the other hand, has an ancient lineage, and to him goes the honor of being the only dog ever to have had his picture on a stamp—a Newfoundland stamp, of course. His ancestors were probably brought to this continent by Norwegian sailors soon after John Cabot rediscovered Newfoundland in 1497 and the Newfoundland folk used him in place of the horse. Fish being plentiful, he thrived but did not spread to other parts of the world until early in the Nineteenth century, when epidemics and a depression hit the country simultaneously and the courts decided that there mustn't be more than one Newfoundland to a family. Many were given away to shipping crews, and the good natured animals made themselves useful aboard ship by retrieving things that fell overboard. Sailors proudly exhibited the skill of their dogs in the water when they arrived in port, and soon duck hunters had them retrieving game on water in both England and the United States.

Much seed corn is not fancy in appearance, but it may be entirely satisfactory for seed, nevertheless. In the dry areas, stalks that were able to mature even small ears may be regarded as having better than average resistance to drouth. It is advisable, however, to avoid saving moldy ears or those which come from stalks infested with smut, rot or any other kind of disease.

Around the Farm Matured sugar cane contains 18 per cent sugar.

Wheat provides the principal food of one-third of the total population of the world.

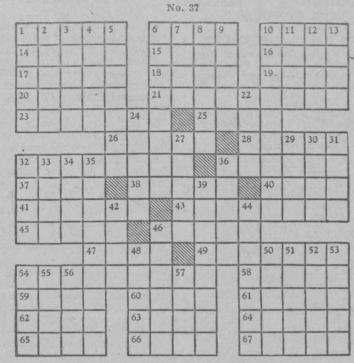
An expert claims that farmers put back only one-third of the phosphate they take out. Turkeys can be made to lay eggs

earlier than normally by use of lights in their houses. Plant breeding as a science is less than 40 years old, and scientific

vegetable breeding is even younger. Boys' 4-H club work interested more farm and ranch boys in Texas

in 1936 than since the World war. This country consumed two and a half billion dozen eggs last year, or an average of about 250 eggs for every man, woman and child.

CROSS-WORD PUZZLE



(Solution in Next Issue)

HORIZONTAL

1—Bill of exchange 6—Places 10—Young bovine animal 14—Less common

10—Young bovine animal
14—Less common
15—Tough
16—Valuable timber tree of the
Philippines
17—Higher up
18—Persia
19—Creeping plant
20—Athletic contests
21—Transact
23—Began
25—Image
26—Spring flower
28—Donates
32—Led
36—Summer house
37—Air
38—Corrode
40—Short jacket
41—Tidier
43—Benedictions
45—Attempt
46—Acquire knowledge
47—Game played on horseback
49—Invented
54—Of honorable standing
58—South American macaw
59—Egg-shaped
60—Heavenly body
61—Restrain
62—Sadiment

61—Restrain 62—Sediment 63—Century plant 64—Make into a law

67—Small hollows VERTICAL

1-Hauls 2—Clerical collar 3—Fragrance 4—High temperature

5—Supporting framework 6—Cheat 7—Ireland 8—Calamitous

lar fashion.

"WHERE ECONOMY BULES"

57—Laughing bird Puzzle No. 36 Solved:

9—Church council
10—Reclaims from savagery
11—Capital of Samoan islands
12—Cotton waste
13—Run
22—Roman garment
24—Sea duck
27—Sun-baked brick
29—Refuse approval to
30—Very black
31—Male children
32—Sheet of glass
33—Regrets
34—Ages
35—Hurls with great force
36—Style of painting
39—Muffled
42—Same as ait
44—Encroached upon

42—Same as att
44—Encroached upon
46—Marriage by purchase among
South African tribes
48—Buddhist priests
50—Goddess of peace
51—The evil one
52—Build
53—Flits to and fro

Washington.—Velvet, the delicate cloth of royalty and of mi- tude of uses have been found lady's evening gowns, that for whey, formerly milk's equivcrushes and mats so easily, will shortly appear in new crush- that couldn't be set to work. proof form, Science Service reports.

Winfield W. Heckert of Ardentown. Del., has found that dipping velvet in formaldehyde, long famous as an antiseptic and disinfectant, by a special process, makes the velvet fibers resistant to crushing.

Formaldehyde-treated velvets retained their shape perfectly, Heckert claims, when crushed for hours under heavy weights exerting a pressure equal to that exerted by the average person sitting in a chair. The untreated fabric was badly crushed when treated in simi-

Cambridge, Mass.-A multialent of the famous pig's squeal Sweetened and dried, whey, a

by-product of cheese manufacturing, makes an excellent candy filling. "Whipped cream" can be made from whey. Flavor and food value of canned or homemade soup is improved by the addition of powdered or condensed whey. Tomato juice and fresh whey when mixed form an "attractive" beverage or starting point for a variety of tomato soup.

This was the essence of a report by B. H. Webb of the United States bureau of dairy industry before the Food Technology conference at the Massachusetts Institute of Techra

DOUBLE TIP MATCHES, 6 boxes 25c SULTANA PEANUT BUTTER, 1 lb. jar 13c; 2 lb. jar 25c SUNNYFIELD OATS, Quick or Regular,

2 20-oz. pkgs. 13c MARCO DOG FOOD, 3 tall cans 20c CALO DOG FOOD, 3 tall cans 20c

MARCO DOG FOOD, 3 small cans 13c CALO DOG FOOD, 3 small cans 13c

PEA BEANS, 2 lbs. 9c CAMPBELL'S TOMATO SOUP, 3 cans 20c

SULTANA RED SALMON, can 22c SUNNYFIELD PANCAKE FLOUR, 2 pkgs. 13c

SUNNYFIELD BUCKWHEAT FLOUR, 2 pkgs. 15c FRESH PRUNES, can 10c SMOKED HAMS, 25c lb.

> 8 O'CLOCK, Mild and Mellow, 2 lbs. 37c BOKAR, Vigorous and Winey, 2 lbs. 49c RED CIRCLE, Rich and Full-bodied, 2 lbs. 41c

8 O'CLOCK COFFEE, 3 lb. bag 55c BANANAS, 3 lbs. 17c CRANBERRIES, lb. 15c

GRAPEFRUIT, Large Seedless, each 5c SWEET JUICY ORANGES, Large Size, doz. 19c; Extra Large Size, doz. 25c

CAULIFLOWER, head 17c LETTUCE, 8c head

CELERY, 2 bunches 19c EMPEROR GRAPES, 2 lbs. 15c

SWEET POTATOES, 3 lbs. 10c CABBAGE, 3 lbs. 10c

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY OF CARROLL COUNTY

THE CIRCUIT COURT CHIEF JUDGE.

Francis Neal Parke, Westminster. ASSOCIATED JUDGES. William H. Forsythe, Ellicott City.
Linwood L. Clark, Baltimore CLERK OF COURT. Levi D. Maus, Sr. TERMS OF CIRCUIT COURT. Second Monday in February, May, August and November. Petit Jury Terms, February, May and Novem-ber; Grand Jury Terms, May and No-wember.

ORPHANS' COURT.
Chief Judge, J. Webster Ebaugh
John H. Brown.
Lewis E. Green Court meets every Monday & Tuesday

REGISTER OF WILLS. Harry G. Berwager. POLICE JUSTICE. Sherman E. Flanagan. STATE'S ATTORNEY. George M. Fringer. SHERIFF. John A. Shipley.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS. Charles W. Melville,
Norman R. Hess,
E. Edward Martin,

Coakland Mills.
Taneytown.
Westminster. Taneytown. Westminster. A Earl Shipley, Attorney. SUPERVISOR OF ASSESSMENTS.

George W. Brown. TAX COLLECTOR. E. A. Shoemaker. COUNTY TREASURER. Paul Kuhns.

BOARD OF EDUCATION. Dr. T. H. Legg, Union Bridge J. H. Allender, W. Roy Poole. J. Keller Smith, Westminster. J. Keller Smith, Howell L. Davis, Horatio S. Oursler Manchester, Md. Raymond S. Hyson, Superintendent Chas. O. Clemson, Counsel.

COUNTY SURVEYOR. John J. John.

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS. Robt. S. McKinney Harry L. Bushey Charles E. Walkling

HEALTH OFFICER. Dr. W. C. Stone.

DEPUTY GAME WARDEN. J. Gloyd Diffendal.

HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENT. Adeline Hoffman.

COUNTY AGRICULT. AGENT L. C. Burns. COUNTY WELFARE BOARD. J. Keller Smith, Chm., Mt. Airy, Md. Mrs. J. Edgar Myers, Vice-Chm, Westminster, Md. Frank P. Alexander, Sec, Keymar, Md. Chas. W. Melville Sykesville, Md. for about 48 hours. When the sky Mrs. Walter A Bower, Taneytown, Md began to clear and Rabaul bay could be seen, what before was more or Roy D. Knouse, Silver Rur Dr. C. R. Foutz, Westminster Mrs. Esther K. Brown,

Worker-in-Charge. TANEYTOWN OFFICIALS

MAYOR. Norville P. Shoemaker. CITY COUNCIL Edgar H. Essig W. D. Ohler. Dr. C. M. Benner. Merle S. Baumgardner. David H. Hahn. Clyde L. Hesson, Clerk. LOCAL HEALTH OFFICER. Dr. Thomas A. Martin. NOTARIES.

Wr. F. Bricker. Mrs. Fannie O. Ohler CONSTABLE. Emory Hahn. JUSTICE OF THE PEACE John H. Shirk.

TANEYTOWN ORGANIZATIONS

Taneytown Chamber of Commerce meets on the 4th. Monday in each month in the Municipal building, at 8 o'clock. Merwyn C. Fuss, Pres., 1st. Vice-Pres., Harry M. Mohney, 2nd. Vice-Pres., James C. Myers; Secretary, Rev. Guy P. Bready; Treasurer, Chas. R. Ar-nold.

Camp No. 2. P. O. S. of A., meets in Mehring Hall, every second and last Thursday, at 7 P. M. Charles E. Ridinger, Pres.; N. R. Devilbisz, R. S.; C. L. Stonesfer, Treas., and WM. D. Ohler, F. S.

Taneytown Fire Company, meets on the 2nd. Monday each month, at 7:30, in the Firemen's Building. James C. Myers, Pres.; C. G. Bowers, Sec'y; T. H. Tracey, Treas; Raymond Davidson, Chief. -----

All other Fraternities and organizations are invited to use this directory, for the public information it carries. Cost for one year, only \$1.50.

SCHEDULE - OF THE -Arrival and Departure of Mails Taneytown, Md.

Window Service Opens Window Service Closes Lcbby Service Closes 6:30 A. M. 6:00 P. M. 8:00 P. M. MAILS CLOSE MALLS CLOSE

Star Route No. 10705 North 9:00 A. M.
Train No. 5521 South 9:15 A. M.
Train No. 5528, North 2:15 P. M.
Star Route No. 13128, South 4:00 P. M.
Star Route No. 10705, North 6:30 P. M.
Taneytown Route No. 1 8:00 A. M.
Taneytown Route No. 1 8:15 A. M.
Taneytown Route No. 2 8:15 A. M.

MAILS ARRIVE

MAILS ARRIVE

Keymar Route No. 1, Principal Mail
7:30 A. M.
Star Route No. 10705, North
7:45 A. M.
Star Route No. 13128, South Parcel Post
19:45 A. M.
Train No. 5521, North
19:50 A. M.
Train No. 5528, South
Star Route No. 10705, North
12:40 P. M.
Taneytown Route No. 1
2:00 P. M.
Taneytown Route No. 2
2:00 P. M.

JNO. O. CRAPSTER, Postmaster. *No Window Service or Rural Carriers on Legal Holidays.

Holidays for Rural Carriers are, New Year's Day; Washington's birthday; Me-morial Day, May 30; July 4; Labor Day, 1st. Monday in Sept; Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas. When a holiday falls on Sunday, the following Monday is observed.

GRAPHIC STORY OF 1,000 PERISHING IN LAVA STREAMS

Catholic Priest Is Eyewitness to Volcano's Eruption in New Guinea.

Vatican City.—The Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith has just received from one of its missionaries a vivid personal account of the scenes of terror which followed the eruption in May of two volcanoes near Rabaul, in New Britain, Territory of New Guinea.

The account, graphically describing the disaster which took the lives of nearly 1,000 persons, was sent by an eyewitness, Rev. Joseph Bender, missionary of the Sacred Heart station at Kokopo.

Rabaul, the seat of the government of New Guinea, is at the northeastern tip of the crescent-shaped island of New Britain, situated on the edge of the beautiful Blanche

"At 1:30 in the afternoon of May 28," writes Father Bender, "we got warning of the eruption when we felt an unusually strong earthquake. During the ensuing 28 hours there was an average of one shock every two minutes; in fact, the earth was shaking practically all the time with varying degrees of intensity. We had become accustomed to such shocks, however, and paid no further attention to them. But the people at the quarantine station, on a volcanic island in Rabaul bay which rose above the surface with the eruption of 1878, sensed something unusual, and on the following morning fled from the island, thereby escaping certain death.

Lava Spurts From Mountain.

"About four o'clock on the same afternoon the water in the channel separating the western side of this island from the mainland began to boil and clouds of steam rose into the air. A quarter of an hour later a murky, threatening column of clouds, illumined by the setting sun in the most fantastic designs, rose for several hundred meters above the volcanic island.

"Molten lava squirted out of the mountain and fell with a great hissing into the sea, which then seemed to be boiling in a hundred different places. Soon an enormous shower of ashes was covering the whole surrounding country, near and far.

"The eruption occurred when virtually the whole population was on the road. Europeans and the boys were enjoying the week-end. Thousands of natives had been to market in Rabaul and were on the way home.

"Both volcanoes continued active Silver Run, Md. be seen, what before was more or Westminster, Md. less flat island of volcanic formation, rising only a few yards out of the water, had become a mountainous cone 600 feet high.

"Almost the entire population of Tavana, on the slope of the mountain northwest of the volcanic island, was destroyed. About 400 or 500 natives in other parts of the zone lost their lives. One European camera man perished while taking moving pictures of the eruption.

Flee to Shelter.

"The threatened area was inhabited for the most part by Catholic natives. They fled to shelter in the large roomy schools and churches, where the corrugated sheet-iron Adah E. Sell roofs afforded them a safe refuge from the shower of hot ashes.

"The incessant din above and below them, the mounting fireworks of the volcano, the dust-curtained heavens, the rolling thunder and the repulsive smell of gases, the dust and ashes which burned the skin and made breathing difficult, the darkness so thick that it seemed as if it could be touched and felt, awakened fear and dread. But the people stayed in church and prayed, comforting one another.

"Thus prepared and reassured, they rushed out into the darkness to rescue others from the shower of ashes.'

Mr. Chin Lee Takes It on Chin in Family Row

New York.—The forty-seven-yearold wife of aged Chin Lee, Broadway restaurant owner, came out from fourteen years of seclusion to assert her right to learn English.

She wants to be able to converse in English with the half-dozen children she has reared in this country and to send them letters.

One daughter is in Bryn Mawr. A son is at Virginia Institute of Technology. Another child goes to Columbia university.

Contending that she has been "kept in Oriental seclusion" since she came here, because her seventy-two-year-old husband still believes that a wife's place is in the home, Mrs. Chin Lee is asking a separation.

Angler Recovers Rod and Big Bass as Well

Foxboro, Mass. - It took John Ross two days to catch a sevenpound, twenty-four inch bass. Ross went fishing and left his

rod against a fence. When he returned the rod was missing. Swimmers found the rod two days later entangled in weeds. The bass

was on the end of the line.



NOT THE TOWN BUM

being a bum or of mingling with him. Dat's why I left home. in the local jail overnight, begging towns and houses a handout and mixing with more of the same class—it must "be the hobo has habits and language all gipsy in them."

home is Nebraska, my mother still neighborhood. lives there but I ain't been home This fellow was a likable chap, for over two years. I guess it must be had worked at a number of job and if I stayed around home, he could get work in one of the first class town bum. If there is perhaps get married and become a anything the boys on the road hate useful citizen. it is the town bum. He's de lowest of de low. When one of us hobo's gets in a town we spot the town bum. He generally hangs around a pool room or saloon—y'u call 'em paupers into the world? Naw, I must be proposed as a soloon—y'u call 'em paupers into the world? Naw, I and suck in with the local cops. He was sensible at that.

I suppose, like the most of us is de lowest of de low and no real who lead normal lives, the idea of hobo will have anything to do with

This hiker was certainly educated the gentry who seem to enjoy lead- in all the rules of the hobo "profesing an aimless life, goes no further sion." He knew where the various than the comic pictures and jokes. "jungles," as the meeting places Yet there are men who seem to are known, were located, the pecuhave no more ambition than roam-ing around the country, living a the signs that indicate the recephand to mouth existance, sleeping tion they can expect from various

his own and you would wonder how The fellow who thumbed a ride they ever developed such a thing. this day did not look like a bum, It would require an intimate assobut he admitted he was. To my ciation over a period of time to get usual question as to who he was familiar with all the expressions and where he was going, he readily they seem to delight in. The "junopened up and proved a very inter-esting talker. gle" gives them the opportunity to trade experiences and to check up "Y'u see pal, it's like dis. My on the towns and houses in the

be in the blood 'cause I just had no trades and I suggested that perhaps the town would have had just one towns on his itinerary, settle down,

tap rooms des days just to be polite, must keep going. 'cause if I stopped but believe you me, giv- me the old I would only become de lowest time saloon any day. Y'u never of de low—the town bum."

says who y'u are when he's around As I let him out at the town because he likes to play stool pigeon square I thought, well maybe he

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Lights of New York by L. L. STEVENSON

Strange as it may seem, New Yorkers are forgetful about money. They open bank accounts and forget all about them. This was revealed again during the last few weeks when the bank advertised their lists of unclaimed accounts. The accounts advertised were all of \$10 and more. They don't amount to chicken feed either since the total in the state was \$5,413,790. Fifty-one thousand persons made deposits in 440 banking institutions 15 years or more ago and then did nothing about them. Of these 51, 000 accounts, more than half have been dormant for 22 years or more. That means that, unless claimed by the end of the year, \$2,807,906 will be paid over to the state. It probably won't be all clear gain, however. At any time in the future, provided proper proof is made, the owner of the account may claim it.

dormant accounts year after year. In memory is one that went back to 1812. Under a simplification of banking laws, banks now need advertise accounts dormant for 15 years or more once a year for five years. Also they no longer state the amounts that remain unclaimed, merely supplying a list of names and addresses. The lists are long and are read with interest-much interest. I discovered that a number of years ago when I wrote a paragraph about unclaimed bank accounts and mentioned names of some of the oldest. Many persons wrote from here and there believing that they were relatives of the account owners.

One night down in Chinatown, a friendly detective from the Elizabeth street station pointed out a rather plain woman who seemed to be about sixty years old. That guess may be wrong since she disappeared around a corner too quickly for a good look. Apparently, she was merely a white woman passing hurriedly through that section, possibly bent on some errand. When the detective spoke the name, Rose Livingston, enlightenment came. Indeed, she was on some errand. Rose Livingston is known as "The Angel of Chinatown."

Thirty years ago, Rose Livingston took up a war against vice in Chinatown. Single-handed, she waged her battles with white slavery. How many girls she has saved is a matter known only to Miss Livingston and to the little group that supports her and her work—at a total outlay of \$600 a year! How many threats she has received and how many times her life has been endangered, is a matter known only to herself. Slight and rather frail looking, she continues to successfully defy the underworld year after year.

Recently, Mrs. J. Sergeant Cram, founder and director of Peace house, Fifth avenue and One Hundred and Ninth street, announced awards of silver cups for deeds of courage without violence. On the list was the name of Rose Livingston. Difficulty was encountered in notifying Miss Livingston of the that her place of residence is took it back to France with him, known only to those closest to her.

She lives in utter obscurity in a tiny uptown East Side flat and her neighbors are ignorant of her identity. . . .

A radio executive related to me a bit of a yarn dealing with the resourcefulness of those young women who make their living as stewardesses of airplanes. He was flying out to Salt Lake City and when over the mountains, a storm broke. Having been raised in that section, he knew what would happen should the plane fall so despite himself, he became worried. Noticing his condition, the stewardess got a book and, sitting down beside him, read a chapter. That chapter was entitled, "How to Quiet Nervous Pasers." And it worked perfectly!

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service. sengers."

Deafness Cure Is Found If Patient Can Take It

Condon, Ore.—The main problem seems to be how to get the horse to stand still-and to arrange for the lightning.

Anyhow, John F. Crane, rancher, says that a good jolt of lightning can cure deafness, in horses at In the past, the banks advertised least. An old horse of his, he said, was floored by a heavy bolt and struggled to his feet able to hear

Barnyard Hens Help to Raise Pheasants

Portland, Ore.—China pheasant hunters in the Pacific Northwest can doff their hats to the drab little barnyard setting hen in thanks for their days of good shooting, because without her help their days of good shooting would be few and far between.

You have the word of Frank Wire, Oregon state game supervisor on that point.

Barnyard hens are necessary to pheasant raising, Wire said, because the mother pheasant loses her maternal instinct when in captivity.

War Photography in 1847

Contrary to general knowledge, Matthew Brady, famous photog-rapher of the Civil war, was not the first man to make war pictures, but the credit in this regard really belongs to an unsung and unknown hero (or heroes) who took pictures of the Mexican war in 1847. The pictures were taken by the daguerreotype process and show American cavalrymen under Genral John Ellis Wool and a group of American infantry from a Virginia regiment on the Calle Real, a road through Mexico. The group, which includes scenes other than those of the Mexican war, comprises twelve daguerreotypes and belongs to the Yonkers (N. Y.) Museum of Science and Arts.—Scientific American.

Macaroni Process a Secret Naples was the center of macaroni manufacture for so many years that the Pompeian road leading into it was broken to bits by the continuous procession of wagons and trucks hauling in hard wheat and flour, says "The European Cookbook for American Homes." The process for making macaroni was kept secret in notifying Miss Livingston of the honor. That was due to the fact a Frenchman got hold of it and

Lilly Never Could

Make Up Her Mind Pocatello, Ida.-Lilly, the Leghorn hen, was both proud and ashamed.

First she laid an egg 8 inches long and weighing 5½ ounces. Then she laid one the size of a peanut.

29 FRENCH BANKS HIT AT SAME TIME

Clever Gang Executes Daring Robbery With Precision.

Paris.—One of the slickest gangs of bank robbers France has ever known raided twenty-nine banks simultaneously and made away with more than 2,179,000 francs (more than \$80,000 at current rates).

Not a single armored car, machine gun, or even a mask or pistol was seen during the execution of the daring crime.

The robbers, directed by an unusually clever master mind, used their wits instead of lethal weapons.

On a Thursday, fifty branches of a certain large Paris bank in fortyseven different cities received a letter in the morning mail from either the Paris or Lyons office authorizing the cashing of a check for 75,000 francs made out in favor of a bear-

All of the payees were given fictitious names and supplied with forged documents to prove their identities.

The following morning the payees arrived at the various branches, each accompanied by two accomplices who waited outside in an automobile. When the checks were cashed, the bandits leisurely drove

Not all the sorties were successful; had they been the net haul would have been 3,750,000 francs. At Bourges, Caen, Calais, Cambrai, Chateauroux, Douai, Le Havre, Montpellier, Soissons, Trouville and one or two other places, cashiers refused to make immediate payment and asked the payees to return later. Needless to say, none re-

At Sedan and five other towns the cashiers were suspicious and called police. Ten were caught and arrested.

Police believe the headquarters and "the brain" of the mob are somewhere in the Montmarte quarter of Paris.

Woman Assists Husband Working on Scaffolds

Carlinville, Ill.-Mrs. W. A. Ulsh claims the distinction of being the only woman "tuckpointer" in the United States. Mrs. Ulsh joined her husband in the trade five years ago. She said her action had been prompted by an artistic sense rath-

er than by necessity. "Tuck-pointing" is one of the building trades. It is the refurbishing of the exterior of brick or stone buildings by replacing deteriorated mortar with new and then coating the surface with a waterproof sub-

"I always thought I could do what any man could do," Mrs. Ulsh said. "But my interest in the work lies in its artistic and romantic value. I see so many old landmarks falling into decay and being replaced by modern structures that possess none of the same elements of beauty.

"Most of these landmarks have a wealth of history and should be preserved. I'm glad to have a part in their restoration."

Mrs. Ulsh works in the white garb of a plasterer. Those who have seen her at work say she climbs about the scaffolds with agility.

Father Admits He Tied His Daughter in Cellar

Chicago. - Henry Repple was asked to explain why his daughter, twelve, was found in the coal bin of their home, her feet chained and padlocked so she could hardly walk. The girl said her parents and big brother chained her to keep her from wandering around a garbage

dump near her school. The father said he and his wife chained her "because she was always giving us trouble." He was jailed on a charge of cruelty to children. Police investigated when neigh-

bors reported "someone" was sobbing continually in the basement of the home.

Freak Lightning Strikes Leicester, N. C.-Take Mrs. Neal

Payne's word for it, and never milk a cow when it's lightning. While she was engaged in milking, a bolt struck the cow, killing it and throwing Mrs. Payne against the barn door. She suffered only a slashed head, but a yearling near-by was killed.

Near and Far

Lawton, Okla.-For twenty years Ralph DeWitt Cook, a cream buyer, lived within a short distance of Ralph DeWitt Cook, a carpenter, before they finally got acquainted through a case of mistaken identity.

Goose Drowns

Lindsay, Calif. — A full-grown goose was drowned here—in three inches of water. The fowl toppled head first into a pail when it perched on the side for a drink. Unable to extricate itself, it drowned.

Site of New Hampshire

New Hampshire was originally a grant of land from the ill-starred Charles I to John Mason, merchant and shipmaster, in 1629. The latter founded and named his new possession, but found to his cost that a tract of virgin forest on a new continent could easily swallow a fortune and still yield no profit. In fact, this well meant gift ruined Mason. But settlement had been started at Strawberry Bank, now Portsmouth, and those at Dover, Exeter and Hampton followed.

Was Gift to John Mason

Among the early settlers there must have been artisans of various kinds, but records of them are fragmentary and hard to locate. Of "joyners" working in the New Hampshire grants during the Seventeenth century I have found but a scant dozen, writes Paul H. Burroughs in the American Collector. The earliest one was Thomas Crockett, who in 1633 was working at Piscataway. By the latter part of the century, however, there were several families who had accumulated fair fortunes for the period. For instance, we find the will of Walter Abbot, of Dover, dated 1682, listing about 150 acres of land, cows, oxen, pigs, and one mare. In addition were "Ye new dwelling house," a log house, and outbuildings.

In the log house the furniture included a bedstead, "4 joynt stooles and one chare," two tables and forme, a bedstead table, and a chest. The new dwelling house contained "1 table and forme, 1 looking glass, 3 bedsteads and old vallance and 1 table board." Thus we see furniture was scarce, but not so highly prized as one might think, as the "4 joynt stooles and 1 chare" were inventoried at ten shillings and the looking glass at two.

Cephenomyia Fly Found

Fastest Thing in World A fuzzy fly, the Cephenomyia, is

credited with the speed championship of the world by Dr. Roy Chapman Andrews, director of the American Museum of Natural History, in an article in the museum's magazine, Natural History.

The insect can attain a speed of 818 miles an hour, and travels faster than sound. Sound travels 1,089 feet a second, while the Cephenomyia, says Dr. Andrews, can fly 1,200 feet a second, and therefore can keep ahead of its own buzz. Dr. Andrews admits he has never observed Cephenomyia's flight in a wind tunnel, but says that the estimate of the insect's speed is based on the observations of a scientist who devoted years of study to this

Cephenomyia is a member of the family of bot flies, which lay their eggs under the skin of animals. This particular fly, which is about a half inch long, is found in New Mexico, and lays its eggs under the skin of

"Perhaps we had better not commit ourselves," Dr. Andrews says, "as to whether it is the superior streamline, or the extraordinary wing strength, or merely the knack of knowing how to use their wings that gives some insects their speed. Science has yet to solve this riddle.'

Marijuana's Origin

Marijuana's origin goes back to 1090 when sheik-dominated tribes in the Orient were introduced to the drug. Sheiks subjected tribesmen to the drug. Finding pleasure in it, they became more subjugated because they wished the opiate and could get it only from the sheiks. Known in the East as hashish, the drug gave its name to a cult or tribe known as Hashishans. Its members were murderous under the influence of the drug and from the name of the cult comes the modern word "assassin." On this continent the plant has the scientific name of cannibis sativa. Commonly the drug is known as "loco weed," "muggles" or "reefer." Used most commonly in cigarette form, it produces a feeling of acceleration and results in high states of irrationalism. Destroying brain tissue, it leads to insanity.

Old Autographs in Cave Practically all of the exploring of

Mammoth cave, Kentucky, before the Civil war was done by the use of reed torches and home made tallow candles. In those days it was a practice of the visitors who were taking routes through the cave to tie their candles on walking canes and smoke their names on the walls and ceiling of the cave. At one place in the cave this practice was carried on so extensively that it has been named Register hall. Here many of the dates are a century and a quarter old.

Fingers for Forks The old rule that fingers were

made before forks holds good in Morocco. Soups and stews there are dipped up with bread and chicken and meats are torn apart with the fingers. A meal at the palace of a Moorish pasha may consist of as many as 12 courses, mostly of fowl and lamb. Pigeon may be served in a very light pastry, chicken in a thick stew, or with stuffing. Double pancakes with a little honey inside them, vermicelli and lamb served in a variety of ways make up the rest of the meal, which may be topped off with tea.

UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL UNDAY

CHOOL Lesson By REV. HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, Dean of the Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.

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Lesson for November 28 CHRISTIAN FRUITFULNESS

LESSON TEXT—John 15:1-16.
GOLDEN TEXT—Herein is my Father glorified, that ye bear much fruit; so shall ye be my disciples.—John 15:8.
PRIMARY TOPIC—Jesus' Rule of Love, JUNIOR TOPIC—The Loyalty of Love, INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—What May We Expect to Achieve?
YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—How Christians Become Fruitful.

Thanksgiving day has just afforded each one of us a special opportunity to return praise to God for the fruitfulness of America's broad acres. It is appropriate that we think today of the Christian life as manifesting itself in the bearing of

Christian work of which we spoke last Sunday may (at least in a measure) be imitated, but fruit cannot be imitated. It is the result of life and only those who know the new birth bear the fruit of Christianity.

The chapter before us is a portion of Scripture which has been the peculiar favorite of God's children in all generations. It is at the center of our Lord's words with his disciples immediately before his death on the cross.

Many are the expositions of this passage, but a beautifully simple one which came to the writer from Dr. W. Graham Scroggie is suggested as most helpful.

I. Life and Fruitfulness (vv. 1-8). Life results in fruit and there can be no true fruit where there is no life. Christ is the vine, the Father is the keeper of the vine. We who are Christ's are the branches abiding in him, that is, living our whole life in and for him in such close union with him that his life as the vine brings forth fruit in us as the branches. That is real Christian

But, alas, there are branches that seem to belong to the vine but they lack the one indispensable evidence of life which is the normal bearing of fruit. These the Father must take and cast away to be destroyed. While we must not read into these words more than our Lord intended, let us beware lest we explain away their serious import. These are grave words of warning to false professors of Christianity, but they are not spoken to distress and dishearten true followers of the Lord Jesus

Fruit in the Christian is undoubtedly first of all the fruit of character but that character is also to show in conduct. Note the progress —"fruit" (v. 2), "more fruit" (v. 2), "much fruit" (v. 5). In order to bear more fruit there is need of pruning and cleansing (vv. 2, 3). Pleasant? Not always, but always profitable. Let us thank God for even the pruning knife when its work

Do not miss the prayer promise in verse 7. It is an unlimited promise with a closely limited condition. Let us meet the condition and claim the promise.

II. Love and Friendship (vv. 9-16). "This is my commandment that ye love one another." In verse 10 we read that to abide in the love of Christ we must keep his commandments and now we learn that it is his command that we love one another. We are not to await the impulse prompted by the beauty or kindness or propinquity of someone, but we are to love one another. Many a Christian who has obeyed the commandments against stealing, adultery, and blasphemy has never noticed that he is commanded

The joy of Christ was fulfilled on the eve of Calvary by the love of his disciples for one another and for him. He rejoices today when we love the brethren and love him, for thus we enter upon the beautiful relationship of friends.

Dr. Scroggie says, "We may be God's children without being his friends; the one is based on his gift of life to us; the other, upon our offering of love for him. Are you a friend of God? You cannot have God and the world for friends at the same time. The friendship of the world is enmity with God. The world hates Christ, and therefore will not love you if you are like him.

But, oh! the sweet intimacy of fellowship with him. Read verses 14 to 16. Chosen and appointed by him, for "he first loved us," we are not kept in the distant position of servants but are brought into his circle of friends with whom he shares the glorious secrets of his Father, and our Father. It is a great thing to be a Christian, a friend of the Saviour.

Intellect

Every man should use his intellect not as he uses his lamp in the study, only for his own seeing, but as the lighthouse uses its lamps, that those afar off on the sea may see the shining and learn their way.

The Past

The wise man must remember that while he is a descendant of the past, he is a parent of the fu-ture, and that his thoughts are as children born to him, which he may not carelessly let die.—Spencer.

HERD REINDEER IN STRANGEST ROUNDUP

Northwest Canada Scene of Big Undertaking.

Ottawa, Ont .- The world's strangest roundup is to be staged shortly on the Mackenzie delta in Canada's northwest territory.

Almost within the Arctic circle, Andy Bahr, American herder, and four Laplanders will undertake the task of rounding up a herd of reindeer driven there across the bleak, snowy wastes of the "top of the world" from Alaska four years ago. The object of the roundup will be

to ascertain how the herd is faring. The herd, originally 2,000 head, was purchased by the Canadian government in Alaska, and Bahr was engaged to drive it to the Mackenzie delta to provide a permanent food supply for the Eskimos living

in the Richard's island area. A count last summer revealed the herd had increased from 2,000 head to 3,000 head in sixteen months, and it is believed it has since grown to approximately 5,000.

The herd, since its arrival on the delta, has been carefully guarded and nursed by four Lapps who accompanied Bahr on the epic trek. They are also instructing the Eskimos in how to care for the reindeer and how best to exploit their full capacities as "beasts of burden"

The Lapp "cowboys" are assisted by shepherd dogs which are as assiduous in their watch over the herd as they are with sheep.

Close vigilance is necessary because of the danger of possible stampeding when the deer are tormented by the insects and wild life that inhabit the bleak wastes. Prowling wolves who attack by night during the winter months, sometimes killing fifty reindeer in one raid, are the most serious problem confronting the herdsmen.

The coming roundup will establish whether the experiment, carried out at great cost, has been a

Gray Mustache Turning Brown Amazes Man, 72

Teaneck, N. J.—Oscar Harry Desmarais, retired linotype operator, prepared to celebrate his seventysecond birthday with a rejuvenated mustache. Once snow white, the mustache has changed to a light

Although Desmarais, who was born in the town of Dirty Butter Creek, Australia, says the change has been entirely natural, he has been the butt of innumerable jokes by his friends. Dr. N. A. Harris. the family physician, even suggested Desmarais had been visiting beauty

"Maybe it changed for autumn, like the leaves," Desmarais said. He said his mustache had turned gray and then white before his hair, which is still only tinged with gray. His wife, Elizabeth, noted the first signs of a change several weeks ago and suggested a bath for the mustache. Desmarais gave it a thorough shampoo, but the roots were still brown. Since then the entire mustache has darkened.

Divining Rod Fails in Test at State College

State College, Pa.—If you want to know where to dig a water well, throw away your willow divining rod and just take a guess. You'll have better luck that way, tests conducted by Pennsylvania State college psychologists reveal.

After experiments with a Pennsylvanian who claimed the power to locate water with the legendary willow wand, two instructors found that the diviner's average was even lower than the results obtained by sheer guess.

The willow-wand wielder was asked to wave his stick over two specially prepared boxes. With the diviner out of the room, the professors secreted water bottles first under one of the boxes, then under both boxes and finally left the water out altogether.

The score card revealed that the twig-tipper had failed.

"Don'ts" Were Plentiful for Girl Cyclist of 1895

Hull, Mass.—The girl bicyclist of 1895 had plenty of don'ts to worry

about. She was warned not to carry a flask and not to "travel on the assumption that because you are a woman street cars and brewery

wagons will turn out for you." A list of rules, printed in the old New York World, is owned by John

E. Rudderham.
Some other "don'ts": "Don't faint on the road."

"Don't say, 'Feel my muscle.' " "Don't sit on your pocket oil

Wedding Ring Rides on Three Good Nags

Cleveland, O.-Dick Bergman, pawnbroker, said he felt a tinge of sorrow when an aged man and woman walked into his shop and asked to borrow \$6 on a 40-yearold wedding ring.

"Why do you need the money?" he asked.

"We want to play two, two and two on three dandy horses," the elderly lady explained.

24,000 YEARS' AUTO FUEL IS AVAILABLE

Experts Remove Big Cause for Motorists' Worry.

Washington, D. C.—If you have been losing any sleep over the probability that America's oil supply would be exhausted within fifteen years, you can relax now.
Dr. Gustav Egloff and J. C. Mor-

rell, Chicago research workers, have looked over the situation and find it not exactly rosy, but satisfac-Experts have estimated that there is enough oil in proven fields to last for fifteen years if recovered by present methods. However, new methods are being developed which will make it possible to obtain oil for the next 100 years.

Besides, there are new fields being discovered. In the future this quest for oil fields will go forward

on a more scientific basis. Oil Irreplaceable.

Regardless of these new discoveries, all must reognize that oil is irreplaceable, our fastest vanishing resource and will be exhausted eventually. Thus it falls to the chemist to assure the world of its future supply of motor oil, the Chicago pair believe.

Natural gas is one of large potential sources of motor fuel which may be tapped by means of chemical reactions. Chemists estimated there is 1,600,000,000,000 cubic feet of natural gas in the United States. Some of this will be consumed as the crude oil is recovered from the earth and so even this supply is not

Coal, it is believed, will be the greatest source of motor fuel once the oil fields are dry.

Let us look at the earth's coal resources. There are 7,400,000,000,000 tons in the world's estimated reserves, which at the present rate of consumption will last for at least 6,000 years if burned in solid form. But if converted into motor fuel by present known methods, this supply of coal would make enough for 24,000

More Expensive. Chemists admit that it will cost more to recover gasoline from coal than from crude oil. But that is one of the things that future generations will have to do to pay for the current reckless expenditure of

natural oil resources. In the future, chemists will be able to produce from coal almost any desired hydrocarbon product or derivative which is now refined from petroleum. By the use of catalytic reactions, chemists already have laid the foundations for the production of explosives, dyes, drugs and medicines which are now produced only as coal tar deriva-

Mississippi Moonshiners

Abandon Corn for Rye Jackson, Miss.-Corn "likker" no longer flows in abundance from the copper stills of Mississippi. E. S. Chapman, head of the Mississippi office of the federal alcohol tax unit, estimated that "at least 90 per cent of the whisky illegally distilled in Mississippi is made from rye mash.'

Chapman based his estimate on still seizures by federal agents. These seizures average fifteen to twenty stills a week, ranging from 60 to 500-gallon capacity. And, he pointed out, thousands of gallons of mash are seized weekly-and most of it is rye. A few years ago, nearly all of it-except in south Mississippi-was corn.

Most of the local product is for local consumption, Chapman said. Agents destroyed eleven stills in Rankin county, just across Pearl river from Jackson. The daily capacity of the eleven stills alone amounted to three quarts for every man, woman and child in the county

Oxen Team Is Trained to Heed Traffic Signs

Benedict, N. D.-E. E. Simmons, known to his close friends as "Buffalo Ed," has added a new job to the operation of his 500-acre farm near here by taking advantage of interest in the old ox-drawn covered wagon.

Simmons and his four oxen make a profit each year appearing in historical parades. His portable historical exhibit, Simmons said, has never had an accident in 350 miles of parading and the oxen are so well trained that they can see and heed traffic semaphores.

Simmons denies he is "old-fashioned to the core."

"I bought an automobile 26 years ago and have used a car for business and pleasure ever since,"

Red Lights Seem Dimmer When Traffic Is Noisy

Moscow, U. S. S. R.-Why do red lights seem less bright when traffic is noisy than they do when it is

The answer to this question has been found by Prof. S. V. Kravkov, head of the Central Institute of Opthalmology, Moscow.

He has proved conclusively that sound affects the eye's sensitivity to colors, the effects varying in character for different colors. He has shown that on receiving auditory stimulation a normal eye becomes more sensitive to green and blue and less sensitive to red.



Stuttering Found Related to Twins in Chicago Studies

Both May Be Connected With Left-Handedness

Rockford, Ill. - Twins and stuttering may be closely related in their occurrence, Prof. Mildred F. Berry of Rockford college reports in the magazine "Human Biology."

Recently completed studies of a group of nearly 1,000 Chicago children, half of whom stuttered and the other half of whom did not, reveal that twins are found twice as frequently in stuttering families, Miss Berry declares.

In addition, "in stuttering families containing both twins and single children, stuttering is more frequent among the twins."

Because of the apparent connection between stuttering and twinning, which is believed to be hereditary, Miss Berry also believes that stuttering is passed from one generation in a family to the next. The belief that the affliction is largely psychological now finds itself, she states, "on shifting sands."

Five hundred non-stuttering children and 462 children who stuttered were studied in four Chicago hospitals to determine the possible connection between stuttering and twin-

Left-Handedness Comes In.

Thirty-two sets of twins were found in the immediate families of the stutterers as against only 15 sets of twins in the non-stutterers' families, she reports. Of the 30 families of stutterers containing both twins and single children, 22 of 55 twins stuttered, while only 13 of 99 single children were afflicted, indicating a further connection between stuttering and twinning.

The high frequency of the speech defect among twins was connected by Miss Berry with the previously reported fact that both stuttering and twinning have been connected with left-handedness. Stuttering is four times more frequent among left-handers than it is among people who use their right hands. Lefthandedness is also found to occur six times more often among twins than among the remainder of the population.

May Soon Displace Oil Prospector

Vancouver, B. C .- The prospector struggling scores and even hundreds of miles to the nearest assay laboratory with a heavy backload of ore for testing may shortly be a romantic hero of the past.

His future brother-in-arms will need little more than a fistful of the same ore to determine whether it is worth his while to go back with mining equipment.

Thin films of iridescent color, like the ones seen on oily streets after a rain, used by the expert in analyzing ores may spell the difference between the two.

This was the tenor of a report here by Prof. A. M. Gaudin of the Montana School of Mines at a joint meeting of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy and the American Institute of Mining and

Metallurgical Engineers. Minerals of different chemical composition but which look alike and are difficult to tell apart except by means of costly tests of large amounts can be analyzed under the microscope by means of colored films, Prof. Gaudin reported. Importance is attached to this discovery because of the fact that similar-appearing ores may be widely apart in value.

Differences in the color of the iridescent films are caused by differences in the thickness of the film.

Pact Protects Whales for at Least One Year

London.-Protection for several fast-disappearing species of whale is expected as a result of the international agreement for the protection of whaling, the leading British scientific weekly, Nature, reports.

Chief features of the new agreement, which runs for one year with the proviso that it may be extended as long as necessary, include prohibition of whaling in large areas, prohibition of killing calving whales and setting a minimum size for each of several threatened species of whales.

Clusters of Stars Whirl About Other Celestial Groups

New Discoveries Show Milky Way's Structure

Cambridge, Mass.-Important new clues to the structure of the Milky Way have been found at the Harvard observatory where officials announced discovery of a new type of astro-nomical sub-system in the uni-

The new system consists of a giant cluster of some hundreds of stars which revolves about a still larger cluster, much as the earth travels about the sun. Astronomers here say it presents the first positive indication they have had that these tremendous clusters may be connected with one another by gravity to form independent sub-orders within the galaxy.

The discovery, made by James Cuffey of the Harvard observatory staff, was the result of numerous extremely accurate computations of the distances from the sun of nine galactic star clusters in the constellation Auriga, the most comprehensive and exact measurements of these distances ever made.

The two clusters the research showed to be companions are those known as Messier 38, which has a mass about 500 times that of our sun, and NGC 1907, which is about 75 times the mass of the sun. The smaller one, it was found, revolves about the larger cluster with the time required for one complete revolution estimated to be about 60,000,-000 years.

Colors Determine Distances.

A painstaking study of the colors of nine such groups in Auriga led to the conclusion that these two clusters constitute a system. The colors of stars in clusters are used by astronomers to determine their distances and Messier 38 and NGC 1907 were found to have very similar characteristics. Thus they were shown to be about the same distance from the sun, approximately 28,000 light years. In space they

are only 24 light years apart.

A third and still larger cluster, Messier 36, is also believed to be physically connected with the other two groups for it too is about 28.000 light years from the sun. It is about 150 light years from the first

Bulls Given Credit for the Dairy Yield of Their Daughters

Washington.—Bulls are given milk and cream-ratings in a new publication of the United States Department of Agricul-

Not that the records were directly established. Modern agriculture has done a lot of remarkable things. but as yet milk production remains a monopoly of the feminine members of the herd. Nevertheless the honors accorded to bulls in dairy breeds are based strictly on yield

records. The trick is done by studying the yields of daughters of the sires in question, comparing them with the yields of their own mothers made under similar conditions, and crediting the gain, if any, to the influence of "pa's folks." Thus if ten daughters of a given sire gave a milk-yield record of 10,000 pounds for the test period, while their mothers have a comparable record of 9,000 pounds, the thousand-pound difference is chalked up to the credit of the sire. This process is called "proving."

A proved sire with a good record as shown by his daughters' production performance is naturally in demand for the improvement of other herds of milch cows. In the department's list many animals are recorded as having died before the proof period could be completed. But many of them leave sons, which are sought after as suitably aristocratic alliances by owners of blooded dairy herds.

A list of this kind is as important to the dairy industry as the Almanach de Gotha is in European social

Chance Rules Flarings of the Variable Stars

Cambridge, Mass.—Science's many futile attempts to predict the changes in brightness of the heavens' blinking giants, the long-period variable stars, have been ended by the explanation of two Harvard astronomers that only the law of chance governs their irregular flarings and fadings.

Leon Campbell and Dr. Theodore E. Sterne of the observatory staff say no mathematician can possibly anticipate the irregular changes of brilliance. Their research has also eliminated the belief of some astronomers that there have been important and widespread evolutionary changes of increase or diminution among these long-period vari-

Weaver Birds of Africa

Rank as Best Architects Three habitat groups of African birds in Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago, include village weaver-birds, birds of Mount Cameroon and Kalahari desert birds.

Weavers, which constitute the largest and most varied bird family of Africa, rank among the best architects of the feathered world, and the village weaver-birds are among the most skillful nest builders of their family. Their globe-shaped nests are woven from strips of grass or palm leaves. "Woven" is not a loosely used term, but an accurate description of the method employed by the birds.

Detailed studies of the nests of another weaver species have re-vealed that certain definite knots are used to tie the ends of the strips of material—they are not merely tucked in. A firmly woven vertical ring about six inches in diameter is first made by the birds to serve a foundation. The hemispherical chamber for the eggs and young is then added on one side, and the down-turned spout or entrance is added on the other.

The village weaver-birds exemplify a highly gregarious mode of liv-ing coupled with a peculiar preference for association with conditions imposed by the existence of socially organized human life. Rather than remain exposed to purely natural conditions involving greater dangers from predatory animals, they build their colonies or "villages" of as many as a hundred nests in trees near the villages of human natives. This habit accounts for the name that has been applied to them. These birds occur over a wide area of western and central Africa.

Peat, After Many Years,

Develops Into Hard Coal Peat, according to scientists, is coal in the making. It consists of

decayed trees and vegetation. When the world was younger, say about 250 million years ago, in the carboniferous era, there were many peat bogs, writes a correspondent in the Chicago Tribune. Eventually the peat became lignite, then soft or bituminous coal, as in Illinois, then hard, or anthracite, as in Pennsylvania. Something like this hap-

pened: The ancient peat beds sank below sea level, and over eons of time the beds were buried under thick layers

of silt and sand. Tremendous pressure upon the peat squeezed out the moisture and, after several hundred thousand years, peat became lignite, a brownish coal which crumbles rapidly when exposed to the air. The pressure continued and, after some two million years, the lignite became soft coal. And when the earth ex-erted both a horizontal and vertical pressure, as in mountain making,

hard coal resulted. Peat, because of its great moisture load, has little value as fuel. Its heating value is about half that of lignite, according to estimates by Prof. Adolf Noe of the University of Chicago, a member of the Illinois geological survey staff, and about one-fourth that of hard coal.

King Midas Had Donkey Ears King Midas, although the world's richest man, had donkey's ears. So the legend tells us. And his barber, unable to contain the dreadful secret, whispered it into a hole in the ground. And the reeds that grew on the spot, says Science Service, repeated his whisper and betrayed the secret. All of this, declares Prof. Robert Lehmann-Nitsche of Berlin, is simply effort on the part of the Greeks to explain the fact that this half - fabulous Oriental monarch wore a cap consisting of a horse's or wild ass' scalp with the ears and part of the mane attached. Professor Lehmann-Nitsche has found widespread evidence of the wearing of such ear-ornamented caps in early times. Later, when metal helmets replaced the original hide caps, they were ornamented with erect metal ears. And the horsehair crests that still adorn the fancy dress helmets of some heavy cavalry corps are a last remnant of the mane that hung from the old horsescalp caps of ancient hunter-kings.

Betsy Ross' Name Ross was Betsy Ross' maiden name, says the Philadelphia Inquirer. She was the daughter of Samuel and Rebecca Ross. In 1772 she eloped to Gloucester, N. J., with John Ross, an upholsterer, and there married him. It was as the widow of Ross that she achieved fame by her reputed making of the first American flag. In 1777 she married Capt. Joseph Ashburne at Old Swedes church. Ashburne was captured by the British and died in Old Mill prison, Plymouth, England. In 1783 she married John Claypoole.

Historic Reminders in Lima In Lima, Peruvian capital dating from the early Spanish days of the Fifteenth century, are notable monuments reminiscent of the viceroys, the University of San Marcos, the oldest seat of learning in the Western hemisphere, and the finest examples of Spanish colonial architecture in existence. Adjacent to modern Lima are the ancient shrines of the pre-conquest peoples and the dead city of Coeval, which vies with Babylon in its antiquity .-Rocky Mountain Herald.

FALL LIVESTOCK SURVEY ON DECEMBER 1st.

College Park, Md., Nov. 20, 1937 .-Preparations are now being made for the 16th. annual Fall livestock survey in Maryland, it was announced today by the Maryland Crop Reporting Service. About 9,000 questionnaire cards, or one for every 5 farms in the State will be mailed by the Maryland Crop Reporting Service at College Park to Maryland postoffices for distribution by the rural carriers to their farmer patrons on Decem-

Where postoffices have no rural routes the cards are distributed by the postmasters. The purpose of the survey is to furnish information the survey is to furnish information as to the number of livestock on farms at the end of 1937, on the size of the fall pig crop this year, and the probable number of sows that will farrow next spring. It is expected that the report will be of material value to farmers who use such information is planning productive and in mation in planning production and in

marketing current supplies.

For each of the past fifteen years the farmers, the Postoffice Department, and the United States Department of Agriculture have co-operated in making these surveys a success. Farmers who receive cards this year are urged to fill them out promptly in order that they may be collected by the rural carriers and forwarded to the Maryland Crop Reporting Service for use in making the State report. Other States will make similar surveys at the same time. Reports from all States will be sent to the Bureau of Agricultural Economics in Washington where they will be combined for the United States report. A report for both Maryland and the United States will be mailed to every farmer filling out a card. Farmers who are not solicited on the surveys may obtain a copy of the report by writing to the Maryland Crop Reporting Service at College Park.

HE KNEW WHAT AILED HIM!

When a man knows what is wrong with him, he knows something of great importance. Arthur G. Staples, the veteran Maine editor, who is one of our most likable friends, spends his summers on Squirrel Island, near Boothbay harbor. On the boat plying between the islands, Mr. Staples encountered a youngster who had a market basket full of candies, chewing gum, and other products which tour-

The youngster showed no signs of energy. Mr. Staples had to wake him up. When the sale was completed the lad settled back on the cushions ready for another nap.
"Out late last night?" asked Mr.

Staples. "No," said he. "I don't go out nights

"Got business worries?" "No, I ain't got no business wor-

"Don't you work this boat as candy salesman?"
"Yes," said the boy, "but that don't

worry me none."

Further questions failed to reveal any hookworm, or other disease. He never had been sick in his life. His

He has plenty of fraternity brothers in all business organizations. The ers in all business organizations. The trouble with them is that they don't know they are lazy. Most of them are sure they are being overworked. They wasta themselves uttering complaints. They cry, "The world is against me!" And they get what they attract.—Shining Lines. Mergenthaler Linotype Company.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S PROCLAMATION.

I, Franklin D. Roosevelt, President of the United States of America, here-by designate Thursday, the 25th. day of November, 1937, as a day of Na-

tional Thanksgiving.

The custom of observing a day of public thanksgiving began in Colonial times and has been given the sanction of national observance through many years. It is in keeping with all our traditions that we, even as our fathers in olden days, give humble and hearty thanks for the bounty and goodness of divine providence. The harvest of our fields have been

abundant, and many men and women have been given the blessing of stable employment.

A period unhappily marked in many parts of the world by strife and threats of war finds our people enjoy-ing the blessings of peace. We have no selfish designs against other na-

tions.

We have been fortunate in devoting our energies and our resource to constructive purposes and useful works. We have sought to fulfill our obligation to use our national heritage by common effort for common good.

Let us, therefore, on the day appointed forego our usual occupations and, in our accustomed places of worship, each in his own way, humbly acknowledge the mercy of God, from Whom comes every good and perfect

In witness whereof, I have hereun-to set my hand and caused the seal of the United States of America to

be affixed. Done at the City of Washington this ninth day of November in the year of our Lord nineteen hunded and thirty-seven and of the Independence of the United States of America the

one hundred and sixty-second.

By the President,
FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT. Washington, D. C.

The price of gasoline in Italy, at last report, was 66 cents per gallon. This price resulted from a 40% government tax increase.

Barber—Wet or dry, Sir? Chubbwitt—Finish cutting my hair, olease, and never mind my personal MY MARY ANN DON'T SMOKE.

Said my Ma to my Aunt Lucy, In gossip the other day, I do declare to goodness, I don't know what to say. My Mary Ann seems normal In every other way; But when the young folks gather To gossip and to joke, She will always sulk and shun them, For my Mary Ann don't smoke.

When the Bridge Club was assembled At our house the other night, And every one was jolly And all seemed gay and bright, Mary Ann seemed all a-quiver, And she soon ran out of sight, She refused then to acknowledge Any one who to her spoke, And the reason for her fidgets Is, that Mary Ann don't smoke.

Mary Ann is so old fashioned, And at times she seems so queer; She does not believe that Camels Make the complexion clear; And for Chesterfields to help her Win her score at basket-ball, She refuses to believe it, And she says Old Gold's a joke. The truth of the whole matter is That Mary Ann don't smoke.

When the party it has vanished, And the room is full of litter, Stumps of cigarettes and ashes All around the floor a flitter,
And holes are in the carpet,
Tables, chairs and settees burned,
You may see why she don't like it, And why cigarettes she's spurned. Mary Ann says she could stand it, If each one was an Old Soak, Now you know why she don't like it, For, my Mary Ann don't smoke. W. J. H. Nov. 17, '37.

INTERESTING BROADCAST.

Over the Columbia Broadcasting system M. L. Wilson, under secretary of agriculture and Senator James P Pope, of Idaho, will speak on Sunday afternoon, November 28, between 2:00 and 2:30 o'clock on Agriculture and World Economic Cooperation.

MEAT PRICES DOWN.

Newspaper reports are that Chicago prices on meats have dropped from the highest peaks of several months ago, as much as 30 to 48 per cent on pork, and 13 to 30 per cent on beef cuts. Also, as compared with two weeks ago, the price of lamb is down 10 per cent. down 10 per cent.

The "General Sherman" tree in Sequoia National Park is said to be the largest and oldest tree in the United States. It is 280 feet high and has a diameter of 36,5 feet.

So many varied uses have been found for cotton that the cotton products now go to the retail market in more than 10,000 different forms.

PUBLIC SALE. REAL ESTATE

never had been sick in his life. This appetite was good.

"Why don't you work?" asked Mr. Staples. "There must be many among the 40 or 50 passengers who might want to buy." The boy had his answer. "Do you know why I don't work this boat?" he asked, suddenly showing some interest in the talk. "Then I'll tell yer. It's because I'm too d— lazy." And with that he turned over and went to sleep again.

"Staples. "There must be many among the 1:30 o'clock, P. M. All that lot or parcel of land of 23½ Acres, more or less, situated about one mile east of Taneytown, Carroll County, Maryland and a short distance North of the Taneytown—Westminster, State highway and adjoining the land of Otto M. Smith, William Sowers, Lewis Reifsnider and others.

This property is improved with a five room, log and weatherboarded dwelling, a large ground floor barn with two mows and sheds attached and other necessary outbuildings.

There are never-failing wells of water both at the house and at the barn and an abundance of fruit on the

At the same time and place and immediately following the sale of the above property I will offer that small property located immediately South of and adjoining the above place containing about % an acre of land, more or less and improved with a 5 room log and weatherboarded house.

These properties are ideally located for persons desiring a small country home, near to churches, schools and markets.

TERMS OF SALE-A deposit of \$300. will be required of the purchaser on the day of the sale and the balance on terms to be arranged on the day of sale.

JAMES P. STAHLEY. EARL R. BOWERS, Auct. 11-26-3t

Xmas Special



\$5.00 Machineless Permanent Wave, now \$4.00, Test Curls given FREE.

Other Permanents \$3.00 up. Beauty Aids three for \$1.00. Hair Cutting, complete, head 35c; Trim 25c.

Special Ending December 18th. Open 9 A. M. to 7:30 P. M.

PALAIS D' ART BEAUTY SALON

TANEYTOWN, MD.

"Try The Drug Store First"

McKinney's Pharmacy

TANEYTOWN, MD.

SPECIAL---Our 50c Tek Tooth Brushes, while they last, two for fifty-one cents.

Set Your Medicine the Drug

R. S. McKinney

PUBLIC SALE

The undersigned, will have public sale, in Keysville, Md., on at 1:00 o'clock, the following House-hold Goods of the late Mrs. David Ohler, to-wit:

4 IRON BEDS, 2 WOODEN BEDS, bed springs, single and double; 2 dressers, chest, spool stand, other stands of all kinds; 10 cane-seated chairs, 5 rocking chairs, picture frames, small oil heater, books, clothes rack, 5-piece parlor suit, organ, leathrack, 5-piece parlor suit, organ, leather couch, Queen sewing machine, round-top table, extension table, dropleaf table, tables of all kinds; lamps, wash bowl, clock, mirrors, 2 kitchen cupboard, 4 solid bottom chairs, Home Lehigh range, knives, forks and spoons, dishes of all kinds; pots, pans of all kinds; jars jron kettle 6 ot of all kinds; jars, iron kettle, 6-qt. sausage stuffer and grinder, dough tray, large cupboard, stone jars, washer and wringer, tables, 3-shovel drag, wire, rakes, crosscut saw, block and falls, single trees, single row corn planter, mattock, sledge hamer, shovels, forks, chicken coop, 1-horse wagon, and a lot of things too numerous to mention

TERMS-CASH. CHARLES A. OHLER. HARRY TROUT, Auct.

TRUSTEE'S SALE REAL ESTATE

IN TANEYTOWN, CARROLL COUNTY, MARYLAND.

Pursuant to a decree of the Circuit Court for Carroll County, sitting in Equity, passed on November 11, 1937, in cause No. 6840 Equity, the undersigned trustee will sell at public auction on the premises on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1937, at 1:00 o'clock, P. M., all that lot or parcel of land situate on West Frederick Street, in Taneytown, Carroll County, Maryland, and known as lot No. 23 on the plat of said town, and being the same land that was conveybeing the same land that was conveyed unto Emanuel Harner and Agnes S. Harner, his wife, (she having predeceased him) by Mary Gertrude Gardner, by deed, dated April 8, 1920, and recorded among the Land Records of said County in Liber E. O. C. No. 136, Folio 125, etc.

This property adjoins the land of Edward Feeser and Sherman Gilds, and is improved with a frame metal roof dwelling house of 16 rooms with electricity. There are wash house, stable, large shed and blacksmith shop on the property. The dwelling house is suitable for renting to three famil-

TERMS OF SALE. One-third of the purchase money in cash on the day of sale or upon ratification thereof by the Circuit Court for Carroll County, sitting in Equity, and the residue in two equal payments of one and two years, or all cash at the option of the purchaser or purchasers. The credit payments to be secured by the note of the purchaser or purchasers with sufficient security bearing interest from the day of sale. A deposit of \$500.00 will be required of the purchaser or purchasers on the day of sale.

D. EUGENE WALSH, EARL BOWERS, Auct. 11-19-3t

TANEYTOWN GRAIN MARKET. .89@ .89 .50@ .50

Notice Stockholders Meeting

In pursuance of the by-laws of Big Pipe Creek Park, notice is here-by given that a meeting of stock-holders of said body corporate will be held in the building in the park, on Monday, December 6th., 1937, at 2:00 P. M., for the purpose of elect-ing Directors for said body corporate. CHAS. E. H. SHRINER, Pres. ROBERT W. SMITH, Sec'y.

11-26-2t

best time to buy needed printing is



MEMBERSHIP in our

CHRISTMAS CLUB

and

A Merry Christmas

Hand in Hand

Our 1938 Club Opens December 6th

Join Now-Savea little every Week-and geta

CHRISTMAS CHECK

that will make your Holiday shonning a pleasure instead of a hannel ource.

The Birnie Trust Company

TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND (Member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation)



Hesson's Department Store (ON THE SQUARE) Bell Phone Taneytown, Md.

ZIPPERS.

See the new style zippers and get one for that new dress. Only

OVERSHOES,

This is the season for rubber foot wear. Let us outfit the entire family with "Ball Bands."

GALOSHES. & GUM BOOTS. SUEDE JACKETS.

A good work Jacket and only

WORK GLOVES.

Just what you need for your Fall work and the cold weather. 10 to 49c a pair.

Grocery Specials

1 Qt Jar Mustard 15c 1 lb Almonds 2 Cans Boris Peas 25c 1 fb Pecans 1 Qt Jar Heinz Pickles 37c 1 lb Brazil Nuts 1 Can Land-O-Lakes Lima 1 lb English Walnuts 15c 1 Doz Large Juicy Oranges 35c

1 Pkg Bisquick 30c 2 Cocoanuts 4 Boxes Millers Corn Flakes 25c

Watch For Our Christmas Add December 3rd

Make this Christmas





10 Big Features

White

Brighten and Beautify Your Home for Years to Come

YOU would be displaying splendid judgment in accepting this timely suggestion. Aladdin Kerosene Mantle Lamps do make especially appropriate Christmas Gifts. They bring a wealth of brightness and cheer in every home with their abundance of pure modern white light. The Aladdin, too, is an allfamily gift, for every member shares equally in the comfort it provides—saving their eyesight and saving fuel. It makes reading, writing, sewing or studying a pleasure and delight for years and years, in addition to being in itself a home decoration of exquisite charm. City folks in a quandry as to what to send to the folks back home, will find Aladdin Lamps will solve their problem completely—economically. Its efficiency and its beauty will be an ever-lasting and ever-pleasant reminder of your thoughtfulness. Be wise—choose an Aladdin this Christmas.

Many Beautiful 1936 Models at New Low Prices

New Model Aladdins are available in both crystal and colored glass and in all-metal table, hanging, bracket and vase lamps, and all-metal floor lamp styles. A great variety of colors and finishes. A lamp for every purpose, place and purse. Beautiful new glass and decorated Whip-o-lite shades adaptable to all styles at surprisingly low prices.

We carry a full line of Aladdin Supplies for all Models Come In for Interesting Demonstration



faction in buying thoughtful gifts, selecting presents that convey your true sentiments.

But generous buying requires ready cash. You know you will need money next Christmas. Why not plan now to have the needed funds on hand?

JOIN OUR 1938 CHRISTMAS CLUB

Here is the easy way to provide Christmas money by making small, weekly deposits. There is a plan that fits your needs. Come in and join today.

SAVING makes giving possible, and GIVING makes a Merry Christmas

THE TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK

(Member of The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation)

HEERSHER WEEKSHEESEN WEEKSHEES