

## TANEYTOWN LOCALS

Items of news from town, or vicinity are always wanted for this column. Especially accidents, sales of real estate, fires, important happenings, visits to or from the community social events, and all matters of general interest to those at home, and away from home.

This column is not for use in advertising any money-making program, fair, supper, party or sale; except for non-denominational charities or Fire Company or Public Library support.

Churches, Lodges, Societies, Schools, etc., are requested to use our Special Notice Department for money-making events.

Miss Dorothy Kephart visited friends in Millington, Md., and Dover, Delaware, last week-end.

Miss Thelma Smith, of Walkersville, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Merle Baumgardner and family, this week-end.

Mrs. John Cox, of Washington, D. C., is spending some time with Mrs. Sue Crapster and other relatives and friends here.

Miss Margaret Putman, of Middleburg, and Russell Blaxton, of Linwood, were the guests of Miss Nettie Putman, on Sunday.

Mr. Robert Elliott and daughter, Josephine, of Wrightsville, Pa., called on Mr. Elliott's aunt, Mrs. N. B. Hagan, on Sunday.

Dr. and Mrs. M. C. Wentz and two daughters, of York, Pa., were the guests of Mrs. Calvin T. Fringer and family, on Sunday.

Down in Florida they are still playing baseball. Don't the dummies know that the World Series is over, and that it rang the bell to quit, for 1934?

Mr. and Mrs. N. O. Wood and Mrs. Charles Witherow and son, William, of Washington, D. C., spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Angell.

Mrs. S. R. Welty, of Frederick, made a brief visit with her brother, William Eckard. Mrs. Welty left Taneytown about forty years ago.

Mrs. Fannie Snyder and daughters, Alice and Caroline, of Gettysburg, were callers at the home of Mrs. Mary Stover and family, on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Quincey Jacobs, of Fairfield, Pa., and Mrs. George Kemper, of near Emmitsburg, visited Mr. and Mrs. Frank Crouse, Sunday afternoon.

Dr. C. S. Basehoar and Mrs. Ida Bair, of Carlisle, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Basehoar, near Gettysburg, and Mrs. D. W. Garner, of town, spent Sunday evening with Dr. and Mrs. C. M. Benner.

Mr. and Mrs. John Forney, of Philadelphia, Pa., spent the week-end with relatives here. Mrs. Ida Landis accompanied them home to spend some time.

Mrs. Mary Stover, Mrs. Sarah Albaugh, Miss Mary Kootz, William J. Stover and Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Crouse, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Roland Thomas and family, near Lutherville, Md.

Harry Hiltzbrick was taken to the Frederick City Hospital, early last Friday morning and operated upon at once for strangulated hernia. He is reported to be getting along as well as can be expected.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman R. Baumgardner entertained on Sunday: Dr. and Mrs. Percy Mehrling and daughter, of Springfield, Del. Co., Pa.; Dr. and Mrs. Wilbur Mehrling and children, of Silver Springs, Md.; and Luther Mehrling, near town.

Harry I. Reindollar and C. Alton Bostian, attended a group meeting and banquet of retail hardware dealers, which was held at Harrisburg, Pa., last Friday evening, under the auspices of the Pennsylvania and Atlantic Hardware Association.

Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Sell and sons Sterling and Homer, Mrs. George Hiltzbrick, Misses Florence and Edith, of Littlestown, Pa., were entertained at dinner on Sunday, at the home of Mrs. S. H. Mehrling. They also called on Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Mehrling, East End.

Preventive treatment for diphtheria was given to 127 school pupils, last Friday, by Dr. F. T. Elliot, local health officer, and Mrs. Jesse Sponseller, County Nurse. With the co-operation of parents, the service was arranged for by Prof. John Wooden and Mrs. John S. Teeter.

The concert by the Crown Glee Club, of Baltimore, to be given this Saturday night, in the Opera House, is rated as a first class production, and it is the hope of The Chamber of Commerce that all citizens, of town and district will show their appreciation by attending. Read adv. on last page.

Prof. and Mrs. J. Keller Smith, and daughter, Virginia, of Mount Airy, visited Carroll C. Hess and family, on Sunday, and found time for a number of short calls, and to attend services in the Lutheran Church. Other visitors at the Hess home were Norman R. Hess and daughter, and Mrs. Mary B. Wilt and daughter, Shirley.

The following is from "The Flame" the Taneytown High School's ably edited paper: "Several fire drills were held during 'Fire Prevention Week.' The record time was 59 seconds; that is, 59 seconds from the time the alarm gong began to ring until all windows had been closed and all pupils were clear of the building. However, flaws are still apparent, and faculty and students are ironing these out."

(Continued on Eighth Page)

## DIPHTHERIA PREVENTION

Children of Taneytown School Given Free Treatment.

At the Parent Teachers' meeting held at the Taneytown High School, on October 11th, Mr. Wooden, the principal, read a communication from Dr. Elliot, the District Health Officer, which announced that there was a simple, safe and almost sure way of preventing diphtheria, and offered his services gratis to bring this benefit to the children of the school. Then Mr. Wooden called on me to give a brief explanation of the project and the procedure. After this explanation the Parent-Teachers' Association voted to accept Dr. Elliot's offer of services.

During the next few days Mr. Wooden and other members of the faculty made a survey and found out the names of all the young children who had not at some time received the "shots," and then sent word home to the parents of these children that they would be given the protecting treatments if they (the parents) filled out an application form which had been sent home. This matter of detail and formality was handled in a most efficient manner, and the parents reacted favorably in surprising numbers. So as a consequence of all the good work done by the local people, there were one hundred and twenty-seven children to present themselves to Dr. Elliot and Mrs. Sponseller, the County Nurse, for the protecting treatments.

This was most encouraging and gratifying. The great big "fly in the ointment," however, is the fact that children from six months to six years are much more likely to have the disease than children of school age, and there are more deaths from the disease in these children, than occurs in people of all ages over six years.

These younger children are even less upset by the shots than older people, and inasmuch as the "shots" do not prevent children being carriers, it is of the greatest importance that parents take their younger children to their family doctor, and get him to give the one treatment which is necessary. The cost of this one treatment is insignificant when compared with the expense of caring for a child with diphtheria, to say nothing of possible funeral expenses added to the cost of treating the child with the disease. I wish also to remind the parents of the unprotected child that in as much as the protected child may become a carrier without showing any warning symptoms, the unprotected child is probably in more danger than as though no children had been protected. So my advice to these parents is to reconsider the matter and go to their family doctor before it is too late. It is better to be sure than sorry!

W. C. STONE, M. D.,  
Deputy State Health Officer.

## ESTATE OF THOMAS W. REINDOLLAR.

According to the Free Press Standard, of Carrollton, Ohio, the inventory of the estate of Thomas W. Reindollar, formerly of Taneytown, who recently died intestate in Carrollton, Ohio, was filed last week in the probate court, by the administrator, J. N. Price.

The estate totaled \$38,525, as follows: \$33,790 in U. S. Treasury Bonds; \$3,300 in First National Bank Stock; \$1,230 in Mortgages, a checking account of \$638.78, and shares in the Goodrich Rubber Co., of Akron, Ohio, and the Carrollton China Co., of Carrollton. His personal property was appraised at \$10,000. A definite listing of the heirs, who are all in Maryland and nearby, has not as yet been made, according to our information.

## THE ZEPP SUIT HAS BEEN SET FOR NOV. 26th.

The suit of Dorry R. Zepp, Copperville, against the Potomac Edison Company and the Union Bridge Electric and Manufacturing Company, has been set for November 26th., in the Frederick County Court. Zepp alleges that he was seriously injured when he came in contact with a live wire of the defendant companies, and that the presence of the wire was due to negligence.

He is asking for \$50,000 damages. His attorney is Reno S. Harp, while Leo Weinberg represents the defendant.

## U. S. HUNTING MAILERS OF LOTTERY TICKETS.

Postoffice officials are becoming more active in pursuit of violators of the anti-lottery laws, that include the mailing of tickets for drawings, or otherwise using the mails for promoting all chance schemes.

This activity has been stirred up because it is said that 83 percent of the winners in Canadian Sweepstakes resided in the United States, most of the sales being made through illegal use of the mails.

Postal regulations provide a fine of \$1000, or two years imprisonment, or both, for conviction. "Illegal use" is defined to attach any use of the mails for promoting drawings, or games of chance, even when tickets are given away.

So far as we know, there is no law against the sale of tickets for drawings—no law against their printing. But it must be evident that it is almost impossible to circulate such tickets without the use of the mails, and this applies to the big "lotteries" as well as to small "chance taking" schemes.

The scales on which gold is weighed are so delicate that it is possible to measure one one-thousandth of a milligram; even a pencil mark on a piece of paper may be weighed on the balances.

## CAMPAIGN IS MARKED WITH ACTIVITY.

Both sides express Confidence but keep on working hard.

The Campaign over the governorship in Maryland is continuing unabated, throughout the State. Pages have appeared in the daily papers, this week, telling of the activities in the two Camps, and of the claims or hopes, of each, much of which is mere space covering, and featuring the chief news event of this pre-election period, for all it may be worth. Certainly, both parties are intensely interested, and the Republicans—usually without hope—will certainly profit to some extent because many Democrats feel that Governor Ritchie should not have entered the race for a fifth term.

Just what the size of this "profit" will be, as measured in votes on Nov. 6, is the one big question. There is also admittedly a large independent vote in this State, which will have a material bearing on the result; and it is also admittedly true that Ritchie may gain Republican votes from those who have been benefited by "new deal" policies; though Republican leaders claim that this is a two-sided question, as not all Democrats are "new dealers".

Republicans appear quite sure of carrying the eastern shore, and that they will profit by the feeling that many of the friends of Dr. Conley throughout the State will support Harry Nice, Republican candidate, as a means of registering their protest against what may be called too much Ritchie.

Democratic leaders on the other hand, are depending on loyalty to "come to the aid of the party" on Election day, and so, the story could be told, and will be told, in varying details, every day until November 6.

Principals Ritchie and Nice appear to be growing more personal in their remarks as the campaign advances. For instance, Mr. Nice claimed, in an address at Hagerstown, that contributions were being forced for the Ritchie campaign in the Motor Vehicle Commission office; and at a speech in Cumberland Mr. Nice charged that Maryland coal was discriminated against to some extent for use in state buildings. The Governor replied to both charges promising an investigation of this first, and denying the second.

As to the Ritchie "machine" the Governor says that should Mr. Nice be elected, he would have a "machine" too, and that what is called the "organization," simply means the necessary office-holders. Nice also charged that the salaries of the employees of the Motor Vehicle Commission office had recently been increased, intimating that this might have been arranged so as to make "voluntary" contributions to the Ritchie campaign fund easier to pay.

## A VIEW ON THE LOCAL OPTION VOTE THIS YEAR.

DEAR MR. ENGLAR:—Your heading on the front page—The Coming Vote on Local Option—is extremely "local" in its call, and leaves out any chance for protection against strong drink in this automobile age. The sub-heading is less accurate—each district will have what it votes for—wet or dry—and should be wet or wetter. This is going the "dry" one better.

In former days you had the choice of all "wet" or all "dry." Now it seems to be wet, wetter, wettest. Is the substance of these bills passed by the legislature ever given publicity in the county papers? This seems like a weak attempt of dry representatives to give a county the dry protection they were supposed or which could reasonably have been expected.

Is there no such thing as real Local Option? One that would permit either side a chance to vote on their own status, either as a district, county or even state, when sufficient number so desire? Is there any provision in the present bill for such an option? That is where the "initiative and referendum" measures help. These people do not have to "sell" the politician first.

It has always been my idea as to primary elections too—have an early convention perhaps, but keep the nominations open and if people are not satisfied permit them to call for the primary if a certain percentage of voters call for it. In other words, retain the right to use the primary, and use it only when we feel we have been denied or when the sentiment seems divided. But hold the instrument in your hand to help "sensitize" the politicians.

Why should what the people want be compelled to wait until some political machine wants the same thing—whether it be political leaders, liquor, school system, or what not that is concerned. Let's have these things by and for the people rather than by a political set up—making provision of course for every opportunity to have the pros and cons of every subject intelligently presented.

This may not be the "graphic" or "artful" way to put these things but trust you will know what I am "driving at."

LAWRENCE WOODEN,  
Hampstead, Md.

(Likely our friend is "driving at" a chance we do not have, that he thinks we should have had on the liquor question. If that be his "drive," then the thing to do, is the best we can with what we have, rather than just agree over what might have been.—Ed.)

## CHURCH OF GOD ELDERSHIP

List of Ministerial Appointments Made for 1934-35.

The sixty-third annual session of the Maryland and Virginia Eldership of the Churches of God, met last week at the Samples Manor Church, near Harper's Ferry, W. Va. The sessions were well attended and the Rev. S. A. Kipe, Brunswick, was elected president, with the Rev. C. W. Fink, near Middletown, as vice-president, the Rev. C. O. Sullivan, Carrollton, secretary; Mabel R. Albert, Westminster, Publishing Clerk; and U. S. Ebaugh, Westminster, Treasurer.

The Memorial service for the late Rev. T. A. Wastler; William Marker and his mother, Mrs. John Marker, and George Kipe, was in charge of the Rev. Harry C. Gonso, Westminster. Next year the Eldership will be held at the Parkway Church of God, Frederick.

The Rev. H. C. Gonso has been returned to Westminster; the Rev. C. O. Sullivan, to Carrollton and Winfield; the Rev. John H. Hoch, to the Uniontown Circuit; and the Rev. J. E. Stephan, to Bark Hill, Mayberry and Friendship. Other appointments were: First and Second Churches, New Baltimore, the Rev. Levi Carbaugh; Zittletown and Mt. Briar, the Rev. Gardner Taylor; Locust Valley and Brunswick, the Rev. William A. Herpich; Edgewood and Frederick, the Rev. William T. Jackson; Sharpsburg, Blair's Valley, Maple Grove and Kaisesville, the Rev. C. W. Fink; Hagerstown, the Rev. F. H. Snavely; Samples Manor, Pleasantville and Bakerton Mission, W. Va., the Rev. S. A. Kipe; Germantown and Woodsboro, the Rev. Joel W. Cock; Broadfording, Antietam and Fairplay, the Rev. John F. Myers; Oak Hill, Greagertown, Blue Mountain and Friend's Creek, the Rev. Samuel B. Myers.

## CARROLL COUNTY RED CROSS.

The annual meeting of the Carroll Co. Red Cross Chapter was held on Thursday afternoon, Oct. 25, in the Firemen's building, in Westminster.

The splendid work of this organization for the past year was reviewed by the secretary, Mrs. George Mather. Mrs. Mather has been serving in this capacity most efficiently for more than 10 years, and besides being Secretary, the Roll-call and Welfare work have also been done by Mrs. Mather.

The work has been increasingly arduous, and for that reason Mrs. Mather has been compelled to resign. Her resignation was accepted with much regret and appreciation of her interest and service.

A nominating committee appointed by the Chapter Chairman, Mr. Peyton Gorsuch, was: Dr. Woodward, Mrs. William Thomas, Mrs. Martha Shaw and Mrs. Unger. Their report offered and accepted was as follows: Chairman, Dr. Clifford Taylor; Vice-Chairman, Mr. Peyton Gorsuch; Secretary, Mrs. Burns; Treasurer, Mr. Albert Mitten; Roll-call, Mrs. Speirs; Home Service, Mr. Eugene Walsh; other chairmen to be appointed by Executive Committee. Mrs. Lewis, National Field Secretary for Maryland, was present and briefly outlined the work and need of the Red Cross, in spite of the many relief agencies functioning. Mrs. Lewis also emphasized the urgency of the annual Roll-Call.

A. H. A.

## LUTHERAN S. S. CONVENTION.

The 8th. annual convention of the Lutheran Sunday School Association of Maryland, was held in St. Stephen's Church, Baltimore, on Thursday. Greetings were extended by Rev. J. H. Leismann, pastor of conventual church; Albert W. Bingham, Supt. S. S. Convention church, and Rev. J. W. Olt, President of Maryland Synod. The response was by Rev. A. T. Sutcliffe, Vice-President, Taneytown.

President's Report, and Appointment of Committees, Rev. M. A. Ashby, Boonsboro.

"The American Home What?" Rev. Howard E. Snyder, Washington.

"The Spirit of the Sunday School," Rev. Howard E. Snyder, Washington.

"The Spirit of the Sunday School," Rev. W. E. Schutte, D. D., Pres. Eastern Dist. Am. Lutheran Church.

"Flying the Flag of Faith," Rev. Charles J. Smith, Pres. Roanoke College.

"Study to show thyself Approved of God," Rev. P. E. Mouse, D. D., Pres. Luoir-Rhyme College, Hickey, N. C.

## THE LOCAL OPTION VOTE.

The article in The Record, last week on the coming vote on the liquor question was not clear enough. The vote to be taken is on the question, whether wines and liquors may be sold in sealed bottles, or other containers for consumption off the premises, in other districts in the county than Westminster.

At present such sale is legalized only in Westminster. The vote is NOT on licensing the sale of liquors for consumption ON the premises.

The vote will not interfere with the present Beer sale laws. It applies only to the sale of HARD liquors in sealed containers. The question is, shall licenses be issued to other districts than Westminster, to conduct such sale.

## THE MINISTERIAL UNION OF CARROLL COUNTY.

Will meet Monday morning, October 29th., at 10:00 o'clock, A. M., in the Seminary Chapel. Election of officers and important business will be transacted.

## VOTES FOR PAYMENT OF BONUS NOW.

Supposed to settle the question, and for all time?

The legislative committee of American Legion, in National Convention, at Miami, Florida, on Wednesday recommended the immediate payment of the veterans' bonus, at an outlay of approximately \$2,000,000,000. President Roosevelt had sent this message to the convention, among others:

"The American Legion, is a significant American organization, patriotic in its concepts and strong in its influence. Comprised of veterans of the World War and perpetuating the memory of those who have passed on, you can well stand as a beacon to guide your country to further national security."

"While I realize your interests are in many directions, our national welfare is paramount. I urge you to carry such a spirit into your convention. Your country expects it of you, and I am confident that it will not be disappointed."

It is generally conceded that the President is opposed to immediate payment of the bonus, on the ground that so doing would conflict with other plans of the administration now in process of operation.

On the vote being taken on the acceptance of the report of the committee, the roll-call resulted in 987 yeas, to 183 nays. New York, perhaps reflecting administration sentiment, voted solidly 81 against. One speaker evidently voiced majority sentiment when he said:

"This resolution provides a means by placing money in the hands of the people, to shoulder the burden and help in bringing back prosperity. Let's adopt this resolution and settle once and for all time, this controversial question."

What was not provided for, was how the \$2,000,000,000 is to be secured? What is to become of the "new deal" relief measures of the administration? and how the action of the Legion "can settle the controversy for all time," without favorable action of Congress, and the approval of the President?

## THEO. F. ENGLAR CELEBRATES TWO ANNIVERSARIES.

Theodore F. Englar, Westminster, the oldest of the family name in Carroll county, participated in a double celebration on Oct. 12; that of the 65th. anniversary of his marriage and of his 90th. birthday. Both Mr. and Mrs. Englar are remarkable for their age, and were most gracious in their manner in greeting their guests at a dinner party at the home of their daughter, the wife of Dr. Woodward, in Westminster. Mr. Englar is the senior member of the firm of Englar & Sponseller, flour, grain and feed dealers.

## TERCENTENARY PAGEANT SHOWS DEFICIT.

The Tercentenary Pageant, recently held in Baltimore, is reported to show a net deficit of over \$20,000. Mayor Jackson is working to have the indebtedness reduced before deciding how the deficit is to be met. The city government is not responsible. The total expenses were \$58,360, and the income was about \$33,000. An effort is being made to collect rain insurance, but the Company resists payment, on the ground that the required amount of rain had not fallen on the night of the pageant.

## POP CORN HIGH IN PRICE.

The price of Pop Corn will be high this season due to the fact that the big western crop that rules the market, was largely destroyed. This would have been a profitable crop for Maryland, this year, had foresight told the story of the short crop. While small lots are grown in Carroll and Frederick Counties, this supply is too small to count for more than supplying home needs. It is reported that poor grades of popcorn grown in South America, that last year sold at 65 cents a hundred pounds, are reported to be bringing \$15.00 a hundred this year.

## AMERICANS THIRD IN FLYING CONTEST.

Not so often does it happen that America takes third place in an international contest but that was the best that could be done in the England to Australia airplane race, that ended on Tuesday. Scott and Black, English flyers ended first by a good margin. A Dutch plane came in second and the American entry a good third.

First prize was \$10,000; second prize \$5,000, and \$2500. third. The Dutch team was Parmenter and Wall, and the American team Turner and Pangborn. The race was not close, as there was a difference of 22 hours between the winners and the American plane.

## MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Ellis C. Ranoull and Emma C. Baker, Warfieldsburg, Md.  
Frank J. Colburn and Audrey Ricks, Washington, D. C.  
Charles L. Bittle and Elinor E. Slusser, Harrisburg, Pa.  
Harry E. Bolton and Sarah R. Cocklin, Lancaster, Pa.  
Hugh T. Luckenbaugh and Pauline E. Becker, Hanover, Pa.  
Charles E. Slusser and Viola M. Mowery, Carlisle, Pa.  
Russell L. Logue and Erma C. Smith, Bird Hill, Md.

## SUNSHINE, HOT WATER AND SOAP.

Speaking of the precautions that should be taken in households, during and at the close of an illness from any of the "catching" diseases, which are prevalent at all seasons, Dr. R. H. Riley, Director of the State Department of Health, said recently: "Any plan for the prevention or control of sickness of this sort, depends upon the intelligent co-operation of individuals and communities with the medical profession and the health authorities for its success."

"For instance, the majority of the more common communicable diseases are spread from person to person through the discharges from the nose or throat, or from those from the bowels or bladder. Prompt and careful disposition of these discharges, by those who are caring for the sick, goes a long way toward creating a strong line of defence against the germs that cause these diseases. "We used to pin our faith on fumigating a sick room at the end of an illness, usually stuffing up the cracks and burning some sort of substance in the room. Now, we realize that a more effective way of getting rid of the germs that cause these various diseases is to fight them every step of the way. The person who has charge of a patient who has typhoid fever or any similar disease, is warned by the family doctor or the health officer that the discharges from the kidneys and the bowels are a source of danger, and that they must be disinfected before they are disposed of. Various disinfectants are used for this purpose."

"For the same reason, those who are in charge of persons suffering from influenza, pneumonia, tuberculosis, scarlet fever, measles, infantile paralysis or any other of the 'diseases, spread by discharges from the nose or throat, are warned that these discharges are sources of great danger, and are urged to have the patient use paper handkerchiefs or soft cheesecloth, that can be disinfected or burned or otherwise safely disposed of."

"The sterilization of dishes and utensils used in the sick room, by boiling after each use of them, and of the patient's clothing, sheets, towels, and pillow cases, are equally necessary. Then, at the close of the illness, a thorough cleaning of the room, bedding and personal belongings of the patient, scrubbing the floors and woodwork, and opening the place to the fresh air and sunlight, are urged as a final precautionary measure."

"Fortunately, the best disinfectants yet discovered, are within reach of everybody. They are plenty of hot water and soap, fresh air and sunshine."

## COUNTY WOMAN SUICIDE.

Mrs. Mary Brehm, wife of Frederick Brehm, near Tannery, committed suicide early Monday morning by hanging herself in a tool shed near her home. She had been in ill health for some time and was in a despondent condition for a year or more, at times.

A member of the household Ellen Koons, noticed that Mrs. Brehm had been acting strangely during the morning, and followed her to the shed, but at that time she gave no evidence of preparing for her death, and feeling that perhaps she had been wrong in her suspicion returned to the house, leaving Mrs. Brehm alone in the shed. Later, however, she returned to the shed and not finding Mrs. Brehm on the first floor went up to the second floor where she found the body hanging.

The county officials were notified, and on making an investigation found that the case was evidently one of suicide premeditated.

## WASHING THE MONUMENT.

The Washington Monument, Washington, is being given the first bath it has ever had. A scaffolding, said to be the highest ever raised about a monument, has been erected to give the washers a real chance to do a good job; and after the washing, its face will be powdered in approved style—dolloped up like a lady. The job is being done by the National Park Service with funds donated through the PWA.

## Random Thoughts

REPLY PROMPTLY. There is hardly any bad habit—among those of lesser importance—that is more inexcusable than that of not being a prompt correspondent. Some folks try to joke about it, or own up to laziness in the matter of writing letters; but both are very poor excuses. Ordinarily, as between friends, correspondence need not be a weekly exchange, but, there should be a decent regularity about it, when once commenced. Letters between parents and away-from-home children, should be regular duty, if not a real pleasure. There is no good excuse whatever, in losing touch with each other. No too "busy" excuse fits such cases.

In business, one's status for integrity may be at stake, in being negligent, or even a little slow, in replying to important requests for information, or perhaps for what may only seem to be a small favor. Remember, that you may some time want a like favor. It pays big to reply to all letters of mutual importance. Promptness in replying to letters is a mere habit. Get the habit of replying daily to all inquiries, and do not trust to memory to do so, soon. P. B. E.



# THE CARROLL RECORD

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ADVERTISING rates will be given on application, after the character of the business has been definitely stated together with information as to space, position, and length of contract. The publisher reserves the privilege of declining all offers for space.

All advertisements for 2nd, 3th, 6th, and 7th. Pages must be in our Office by Tuesday morning each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

All articles on this page are either original or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this Office, and we suggest the adoption of it by our exchanges.

The publication in The Record of clipped editorials does not necessarily mean that such editorials are endorsed by The Record. In many instances they are published in order to show varying opinions on public topics.

Entered as Second Class Matter in the Postoffice at Taneytown, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1934.

## WHY NOT PROHIBIT MORE INVENTIONS FOR A WHILE?

The average mechanic is not a skilled laborer, as compared with bygone days. To some extent he attends a machine, or makes use of the product of a machine—he is part of machine production. It is the machine that is skilled.

One needs only to visit some large shop, or factory, to have this truth demonstrated. Machines are not yet fully human; they need to be fed—helped along, as it were—but the machine beats the human speed, accuracy and regularity, and incidentally its perfection beats a lot of people out of apprenticeships and becoming expert mechanics.

More than anything else, it is the machine age that is causing the great surplus of unemployed—and, there is nothing to be done about it except the improbable thing, of making further invention and improvement of machines unlawful.

Hardly a trade can be mentioned that contains the expert hand-workers that were once common. There was a time within the knowledge of many when shoes were actually cut out of leather and fashioned by hand. Now, the shoemaker is a "cobbler."

Carpenters once built houses out of the rough lumber, working it into doors, sash, stairways, mouldings and scroll work. Carpenters now largely fit together "mill-work." The mouldings, beads, turned posts and carved railings came from the mill.

Clothing and garments of all kinds were hand-made by tailors and dress-makers. The housewife knit the stockings—and away back, first spun the yarn. There were wagon-makers who actually made wagons, and harness-makers who made harness; and the "baker" was again the trade of the women folks. But, why go on?

The peculiar fact is, that we are educating more young men and young women to be intelligent and skilled, than ever before in history; and yet, skill seems just what is not needed, for it is intelligence and skill that produces more wonderful machinery that displaces more and more of hand power labor. Production is working in what may be called a vicious circle—doing wonders, but leaving want and idleness in its wake.

Capital, labor and industry are not becoming, but are now, making new problems—most serious ones—that can not be wished nor argued away, and it may be that they can not be legislated away, nor new dealt away. And it is the answer to this problem that the increased intelligence we are boasting of, should naturally find. Or, may it be the most likely friend in a greater exercise of just hard common sense?

Why not prohibit the invention, or further perfection of labor saving machinery for a period of ten years? Why not lock up the Patent Office for the same length of time? Neither of these acts would be more radical than many other of our recent experiments, and would have the merit of not costing a lot of new billions of dollars.

## PARTY AFFILIATION.

The Valley Register, last week, pointed out that "political affiliating" as shown by the poll books, counts for very little as showing how voters will mark their ballots on election day. The further intimation is made that "State roads employees and school teachers" and even other beneficiaries of the "new deal" fear to endanger their chance of relief by registering as Republicans.

There may be something in both claims; but there is also a feeling on the part of some—and especially young voters—that they want to be numbered with the big crowd—the winning side—and consider it a sort

of evidence of intelligence to ally themselves with the party most likely to win.

Of course, nobody knows just what will happen at the polls in November. Party loyalty is at a comparatively low ebb, based on the considerations and policies that once divided the two great parties.

It is easily within our recollection that when Ohio and Indiana voted in October, or was it September? these states were safely to be counted on to vote the same way in November, even when the majorities were less than 5000. Nothing like this condition prevails now.

Another quantity that is always uncertain is "the stay at home" vote. Even the party with the most votes on the face of registration, may be defeated because of luke-warmness of partisan interest. Having the majority of votes, and having the majority of votes cast, are two very different things. But, having a majority of "affiliated" votes, does create a comfortable party feeling.

## BEER BEFORE THE COURT—WHAT IS THE EVIDENCE?

In what way, or ways, has the return to the sale of beer been of helpful advantage to the majority of the people in the various districts of Carroll County? The trial has been long enough for the question to be answered intelligently. Licenses and taxes have no doubt added to the income of the county, but has this sum represented an appreciable help to taxpayers?

Has the sobriety of communities been advanced through the sale of beer? Has this sale in any way added to public morality? Look at the proposition in your own way, and let us have a statement of debits and credits.

Perhaps it has given the people more personal liberty? If so, has it made them correspondingly more satisfied and better citizens? Just giving people "their way," in one way, should be reflected in other worthwhile ways.

For instance, have auto accidents and drunken driver cases decreased? Or, has greater sobriety among drivers been a result? Do beer patrons have more money with which to buy other things than beer?

These questions are asked for real information. Evidence in cases in court decides cases as to right or wrong. "Court" has been trying beer results during the past year—What is the preponderance of evidence?

Frankly, we have not been assembling nor digesting the evidence. Perhaps some of our readers have been doing this, and are prepared to "sum up" for the defense or prosecution.

## THE DEMAND OF TODAY.

Education on the subject of alcoholism may be said to be the science of teaching and the art of learning, not what to think, but how to think, when it comes to this perplexing social problem—how to approach the problems, how to weigh evidence, how to uncover facts, how to detect error, how to recognize truth, how to deal with the factors involved in the merits of the case, how to reach conclusions, and how to act in the light of those conclusions.

What the American temperance movement needs today as never before is a scientific, truth-seeking, educational approach to the whole problem of alcoholism. That means a thorough-going investigation of conditions, trends, and basic facts. It means a recanvass and a reappraisal of old arguments and old theories. It means a frank recognition and a thorough study of those phases of the alcohol problem which have to do particularly with the modern character of our rapidly changing civilization with its high power, high speed, and high pressure existence, and a placing of the emphasis where it belongs today. It means the projection of a real campaign of enlightenment, free from mere platitudes and homilies, constructive in character, that shall go about the task of laying deep and wide the foundations, erecting the scaffolding, and building the walls of an alcohol-free civilization.

If the temperance forces of today and tomorrow are to make any adequate contribution toward the ultimate solution of the problem of alcoholism, those forces must find a way to approach the consideration of that problem without the almost invariable rise of temperature. They must make their appeal to reason, common sense, social-mindedness, and the sound judgment of the people. They must generate more light and less heat.

Permanent temperance progress from now on will not in any marked degree be advanced by mere appeals to prejudice and the stirring up of passion. The demand of the new day is for processes more dispassionately constructive than those which have characterized any former period in temperance reform history.—Ernest H. Cherrington, in The American Issue.

## PEACE IS IMPOSSIBLE.

All talk of peace—world peace—all kinds of peace—is largely fruitless, except on the ground that it is best to keep on striving for peace, whether so doing does any good, or not. The most lurid pictures can be drawn of the horrors of war—of death, devastation and cost—and yet, nothing less than war, under conditions arising out of situations and acts that cause war—and have caused it since the beginning of time—can satisfy those who want it.

Men are not far removed from animals, the only difference being that men are supposed to have human minds, while animals have only habits and instinct; but the animal is present, just the same. Actually, it is Biblical that we shall have wars, and rumors of wars, as long as the world stands.

Perhaps war is a means of preventing the world from becoming overpopulated, like pestilences and disease—untimely death in many forms. Great as was our George Washington, he was moved to say, "To be prepared for war, is one of the most effectual means of preserving peace."

## OF CONCERN TO MOTORISTS.

The readiness of sensible motorists to co-operate in reducing automobile accidents is shown by the results of a questionnaire sent out in Massachusetts in respect to the advisability of having two compulsory mechanical examinations of motor vehicles annually. Of the 12,000 answers received, more than eighty per-cent, endorsed the proposal.

Motorists, however, should not need urging to co-operate in every sensible safety movement. In self-interest they should be active in the leadership of such movements. They should not ignore the fact that the present agitation throughout the country for measures to reduce the enormous loss of life and property and the personal injuries caused annually on the highway by motor vehicles is much more vigorous than those that have gone before. Proposals are advanced and seriously discussed for promotion of safety that would not have received a hearing a few years ago.

In other words, the sentiment is growing that steps must be taken to check the motor-vehicle death toll. More drastic speed laws are proposed, stricter regulation of licenses to drive, annual reexamination of licenses, more frequent inspections of machines, increase in law enforcement agencies and higher penalties for violations of traffic regulations. Everywhere States are taking the matter in hand with determination not shown heretofore to get results. In the circumstances, motorists are keenly concerned in seeing results accomplished as the probable alternative to the adoption of restrictions that will interfere seriously with the privileges to which they have long been accustomed.—Baltimore Sunday Sun.

## THE ISSUE IS CLEAR CUT.

It has been interesting to watch the progression of socialism in the United States, although of course the politicians do not refer to it in this plain language. They fool the public by camouflaging their socialistic program under various names and parties.

During the past ten years their principal vehicle for socialization of industry has been the drive for government ownership of electric developments. Take a few specific examples and see how this program fits together to build the socialized state.

The bell-wether of the lot, the Muscle Shoals experiment, has already forced private companies out of business with heavy loss to stockholders.

The city of Seattle started with a small power plant, but political managers of that enterprise are now planning to acquire the largest power company in Washington and have the Seattle electric experiment furnish service to a large part of western Washington.

One sees on the Columbia River political hydro-electric duplication of private power facilities at public expense.

All of these projects, and similar ones in other parts of the country, endanger millions and hundreds of millions of private savings invested in the electric industry. All of these political projects are tax exempt and are not subject to the regulatory restrictions placed upon private industry.

In California comes the next logical step, where the socializing program has gone completely beyond power development. Upton Sinclair, the Democratic candidate for governor, is honest enough to frankly advocate general socialization of industry, and, if elected, promises to revolutionize the industrial structure of the state along socialistic lines. While one may not agree with Mr. Sinclair, one must admire his honesty and courage in not camouflaging his belief in a

socialized state. In California the issue is clear cut.

From such political beginnings as Muscle Shoals, the nation now sees the complete socialization program as exemplified in California. Those who thought socialization of the power industry would not affect them, are now finding themselves faced with a threatened wave of socialization of all industry, and their own businesses. Power is a minor matter in the movement that is now under way.—Industrial News Review.

## WHERE IS FARM PARITY?

Reviewing in connection with the President's recent statement the rise of farm prices since last year, an editorial in the Washington Post finds "the long-desired adjustment between farm and other prices well advanced" and the future of the Agriculture Adjustment program therefore "a subject for critical consideration."

The editorial derives some interest from a surmise that Eugene Meyer, publisher of the Post, former chairman of the Federal Reserve Board and an influential adviser on farm policies in the Hoover Administration may be the author. It surveys the progress of agricultural prices toward the parity intended for them in the Agricultural Adjustment Act and inquires if it may now be feasible to discontinue paying crop-control benefits. To some it may suggest also a question as to what really ought to be the goal in the relation between agriculture and industrial prices.

President Roosevelt rejected the idea that the 1926 price level is being taken as a criterion of money policy. The adjustment act names the proportion between farm and non-farm prices in the period from 1909 to 1914 as the standard to be sought. Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture, in his recent book, "New Frontiers," says the years chosen "had long been considered by farm economists as the period with the most satisfactory relationships." Yet sixty pages later he admits that during these five years there was a clamor in the city press over the high cost of living.

Actually, with great changes of technique and demand continually taking place in both agricultural and industrial spheres, is there any reason why men should expect to take the price ratio of any period and expect to freeze it by decree into a pattern for the future? Is not the true goal rather to attain that state of balance which Mr. Wallace extols through large sections of his excellent book, namely, a balanced distribution of income between agricultural and industrial populations which would enable each to buy the maximum quantity of the other's output?

Just how this price ratio is to be found does not lend itself easily to statistical method; it may be a matter of experiment and public discussion. The 1909-14 level may do to shoot at for the present but a broader conception will be necessary as the basis for the continued systematic planning which Mr. Meyer—if it is he who speaks through his newspaper—agrees is necessary for agriculture. In fact, the conclusion is one which Secretary Wallace could readily second, that "permanent improvement in the economic position of the farmer" calls for "comprehensive planning to extend markets for farm products and to diversify farm output, not a mere continuation of the system of paying farmers to cut output and thus curtail national wealth."—Christian Science Monitor.

## HARRY L. BUSHEY REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR Register of Wills OF CARROLL COUNTY

Your Vote and Support will be greatly appreciated  
10-5-34

## J. WEBSTER EBAUGH REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR Judge of the Orphans' Court For Carroll County

Your Vote Will be appreciated


## VOTE FOR --- CHAS. W. MELVILLE FOR County Commissioner

I stand for economy, Lower Assessment of Farm Property. More hard roads built by the County Commissioners by having the gas tax returned to the County Commissioners for their upkeep.

For the care of the aged, the needy and blind and the taking care of unfortunate children. For the keeping of our County Schools up to the standard of other counties.

For keeping the tax rate as low as possible and levy only enough money to defray County expenses.

If elected, I promise that all districts will receive the same attention.  
10-19-34



# The Economy Store


DAVID SMITH, Prop'r  
Mrs. Mehring's Store Room, on Baltimore Street, Taneytown, Md.

<p>MEN'S <b>WHIP CORD RIDING BREECHES,</b> <b>\$1.65 - \$1.85</b></p> <p><b>WHIP CORD JACKETS.</b></p> <p>BOYS' <b>SHEEP-LINED LEATHERETTE COATS,</b> 8 to 18, <b>\$3.75</b></p> <p>MEN'S <b>GENUINE SUEDE ZIPPER JACKETS,</b> Cocoa and Grey, <b>\$6.50</b></p>	<p>LADIES' <b>DRESS GLOVES,</b> <b>49c and 59c</b></p> <p>CHILDREN'S <b>LONG HOSE,</b> Plain and Fancy Patterns, <b>15c to 29c</b></p> <p>CHILDREN'S <b>RAYON STRIPE WAIST SUITS,</b> 2 to 12, Knee Length, <b>59c</b></p> <p><b>GENUINE DRYBAK HUNTING COATS, PANTS AND CAPS,</b> Waterproof and Snagproof.</p>
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## RAYMOND L. BENSON

Democratic Candidate for  
**MARYLAND HOUSE OF DELEGATES**

Your Support and  
Influence will be greatly appreciated



## J. DAVID BAILE

For State Senator  
of Carroll County

Forty years of experience gained from merchandising, banking, farming, and four years in the Senate adequately qualify him for this important post.

A Successful Man, he is President of the Medford Grocery Company, Inc.; President of the Medford Fertilizer Works; Vice-President of the Pilot Publishing Company and he was largely instrumental in reorganizing the New Windsor Bank, of which he is now president.

## Conservative and Dependable

Carroll County Needs a Man of  
Senator Baile's Calibre.

## NORMAN R. HESS

Taneytown District  
CANDIDATE FOR  
County Commissioner on the Republican Ticket


Respectfully Solicits Your Vote and Support  
At the Election to be held Nov. 6th.

## To The Citizens of Carroll County:

It is my proud privilege to represent the Republican Party in seeking the office of Sheriff of Carroll County in the general elections to be held November 6th, 1934.

Among other qualifications for office, I bring the invaluable experience acquired while serving as Chief Deputy Sheriff during a previous administration. In justifying your confidence, I pledge myself to discharge the duties conscientiously, without prejudice or favor to anyone, and further will be ever ready and willing to answer calls in protecting peace and justice of the citizens! Therefore, I earnestly solicit your individual support and would appreciate your spreading the mission among your friends throughout the entire county.

Very respectfully,  
**JOHN A. SHIPLEY,**  
Republican Nominee for Sheriff.



## VOTE FOR GEO. N. FRINGER REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR STATE'S ATTORNEY

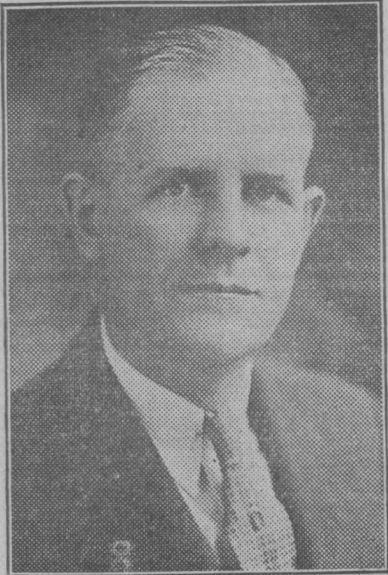
For Honest and Efficient  
Enforcement of Law

Your Support and Influence  
Will Be Appreciated



Mr. Taxpayer VOTE FOR  
**MELVIN W. ROUTSON**  
 Candidate For  
 House of Delegates  
 The man who voted to reduce your taxes  
 60c on \$100  
 ELECTION TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6  
 I THANK YOU

Vote For



**CARL H. TWIGG**  
 Democratic Candidate  
 for  
 STATE SENATOR

**C. RAY BARNES**  
 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE  
 FOR  
 HOUSE OF DELEGATES  
 FOR CARROLL COUNTY

Your Vote and Support  
 Will Be Greatly Appreciated.

Vote For  
**J. HERBERT SNYDER,**  
 for  
 House of Delegates

A Carroll County man that will  
 represent the county honestly and  
 faithfully.

YOUR SUPPORT IS SOLICITED.

**Carroll S. Rinehart**  
 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR  
 House of Delegates  
 Respectfully Solicits  
 the whole hearted support of every voter

Vote For  
**JOHN WOOD**



Democratic Candidate for  
 STATE'S ATTORNEY

**LEWIS E. GREEN**  
 REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR  
 Judge of the Orphans' Court  
 CARROLL COUNTY

A Practical and Successful Farmer

On the strength of my former record  
 and experiences in this capacity I earnestly  
 solicit the votes of both Republicans  
 and Democrats.

For Clerk of Circuit  
 Court

I hereby announce my candidacy  
 for the office of Clerk of the Circuit  
 Court of Carroll County, subject to  
 the General Election of November  
 6th. If elected I promise to render  
 the same character of service as in  
 the past, and of which you are familiar.  
 I would appreciate your support  
 of my candidacy.

Yours very Respectfully,  
**EDWIN M. MELLOR, JR.**

9-14-34

**EDWARD S. HARNER**

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE

For

County Commissioner

It will be impossible for me to see many  
 of the voters personally of Carroll County.  
 I therefore take this means of asking your  
 support at the

Election November 6th.

If elected I promise impartial service to  
 all.

**HARRY G. BERWAGER**

Democratic Candidate

for

REGISTER OF WILLS

Respectfully solicits

your

Vote and Support.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLICWORKS  
 State of Maryland  
 STATE ROADS COMMISSION

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS  
 NATIONAL RECOVERY HIGHWAY  
 PROJECT

Under the Provisions of Section  
 24 of the National Industrial Recovery  
 Act.  
 SEALED PROPOSALS for the im-  
 provement of one section of road-  
 way as follows:

CARROLL COUNTY—Contract CL-  
 159-1-52 Federal Aid Project No. N.  
 R. S-349-(1935): From the Penn-  
 sylvania State Line to Harney, for  
 a distance of 0.63 mile. (Mac-  
 adam.)

The employment agency for furn-  
 ishing labor on the above project is,  
 National Re-employment Officer, Court  
 House, Towson, Md.

The minimum hourly wage to be  
 paid by the contractor on the above  
 project shall be for unskilled labor,  
 40c; intermediate grade 50c, and for  
 skilled labor 75c.

The attention of bidders is directed  
 to the Special Provisions covering sub-  
 letting or assigning of contract and  
 to the use of materials.

A certificate of compliance on the  
 prescribed form, which is incorporated  
 in or attached to the Special Pro-  
 visions, shall be signed and submitted  
 by all bidders, in accordance with  
 Executive Order No. 6646, issued by  
 the President on March 14, 1934. Only  
 bids accompanied by such certificate  
 shall be considered or accepted. The  
 contractor to whom award is made  
 shall require subcontractors and de-  
 alers furnishing equipment, materials,  
 and supplies to sign similar certifi-  
 cates before making awards to or pur-  
 chasing from such subcontractors or  
 dealers, copies of which shall be  
 furnished to the contracting officer.

will be received by the State Roads  
 Commission at its offices, Federal Re-  
 serve Bank Building, Calvert and  
 Lexington Sts., Baltimore, Maryland,  
 until 12 M. on the 30th. day of Octo-  
 ber, 1934, at which time and place  
 they will be publicly opened and read.  
 Prequalification of bidders required.

Bids must be made upon the blank  
 proposal form which, with specifica-  
 tions and plans will be furnished by  
 the Commission upon application and  
 cash payment of \$1.00, as hereafter  
 no charges will be permitted.

No bids will be received unless ac-  
 companied by a certified check, pay-  
 able to the State Roads Commission  
 of Maryland, as required by Sec. 6,  
 Chapter 539, Acts of 1931, of the  
 amount as set forth in the proposal  
 form.

The successful bidder will be re-  
 quired to give bond, and comply with  
 the Acts of the General Assembly of  
 Maryland, respecting contracts.

The Commission reserves the right  
 to reject any and all bids.

By order of the State Roads Com-  
 mission this 16th. day of October,  
 1934.

L. H. STEUART, Secretary. 10-19-34

IS YOUR STOMACH ON A

**STRIKE**

If you cannot eat the food you like  
 because of the unpleasant after  
 effects, there is something wrong.

This is almost always due to  
 the stomach not receiving  
 proper strength over the  
 nerves supplying it, because  
 of pressure on the nerves at  
 the point where they leave the  
 spine.

You may be ever so careful about  
 what you eat and yet suffer from  
 stomach trouble. Let us tell you  
 how

**CHIROPRACTIC  
 ADJUSTMENTS**

correct the cause of  
 Stomach Trouble.

**DR. D. L. BEEGLE**

CHIROPRACTOR

West Main Street

Emmitsburg, Md.

## Republican Itinerary

and

## Mass Meeting

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1934

The Republican State and County Candidates  
 will tour Carroll County on the above date  
 according to the following schedule:

Mt. Airy	8:30 A. M.	Union Bridge,	2:00 P. M.
Taylorville,	9:15 "	Middleburg,	2:30 "
Winfield,	9:30 "	Taneytown	3:00 "
Eldersburg,	9:45 "	Harney,	3:30 "
Sykesville,	10:00 "	Mayberry,	4:00 "
Gamber,	10:45 "	Silver Run,	4:15 "
Finksburg,	11:00 "	Union Mills,	4:30 "
Hampstead,	11:30 "	Pleasant Valley,	4:45 "
Manchester,	12:00 "	Frizzellburg,	5:00 "
New Windsor,	1:30 P. M.	Westminster,	5:30 "

A Grand Republican Mass Meeting will be  
 held in the Armory at 8 P. M. which will be  
 addressed by

**HARRY W. NICE, Baltimore,**  
 Candidate for Governor.

**GEORGE W. HENDERSON, Allegany County,**  
 Candidate for Attorney General.

**FRED. P. ADKINS, Wicomico County,**  
 Candidate for Comptroller.

**WALTER E. QUENSTEDT, Anne Arundel County,**  
 Candidate for Clerk of the Court of Appeals.

**JOSEPH I. FRANCE, Cecil County,**  
 Candidate for U. S. Senator.

**THEODORE F. BROWN, Carroll County,**  
 Candidate for Congress.

**LINWOOD L. CLARK, Anne Arundel County,**  
 Candidate for Associate Judge.

**MUSIC BY WESTMINSTER BAND**

### Washington Monument Is

#### Plumb, Though Settling

The Washington monument, in the  
 National Capital, furnishes the longest  
 settlement record available to en-  
 gineers. It was planned to place the  
 monument at the intersection of the  
 north-south and east-west axis of the  
 city, but that site proved swampy so  
 the site was moved to a sandy mound  
 nearby. The early records are not  
 available, but observations have been  
 made since 1879. One hundred and  
 fifty feet of the monument was erected  
 when work stopped in 1854. Before its  
 height was increased a new founda-  
 tion was placed under it. It was then  
 raised to its present height of 550  
 feet. At the 150 feet height it weighed  
 81,152 tons and completed 81,120 tons.  
 The monument settled two and a quar-  
 ter inches in the year 1879, when 30,  
 000 tons weight were added, and by  
 1885 it had doubled this amount, when  
 another 30,000 tons were added.

Since that time the rate of settle-  
 ment has slowed up considerably, but  
 the total has been increased by one  
 inch, making a total of five and six-  
 tenths inches in 55 years. It is ex-  
 pected to continue to settle for some  
 time as it has been ascertained that  
 there is a compressible bed of clay un-  
 derlying the gravel on which it is built  
 varying in thickness from 10 to 40 feet.  
 Bed rock is at a depth of 60 feet be-  
 low sea level and 100 feet below the  
 foot of the monument. The monu-  
 ment has settled quite uniformly and  
 the structure is nearly plumb.

#### Impossible Requirement

Two old settlers, confirmed bache-  
 lers, sat in the backwoods. The con-  
 versation drifted from politics to cook-  
 ing.

"I got one o' them there cookery  
 books once, but I never could do noth-  
 ing with it," said one.

"Too much fancy work in it?" asked  
 the other.

"You've hit it. Everyone of them  
 recipes began in the same way: 'Take  
 a clean dish—' and that settled me."

#### Coughed

The tenderfoot thought he could  
 ride, and in front of a lot of cowboys  
 mounted a pony. The pony soon threw  
 him. A cowboy, helping him up, said:

"Hello! What threw you?"

"What threw me? Why, she bucked  
 something fearful! Didn't you see her  
 buck?" cried the tenderfoot.

"Buck?" said the cowboy. "Rats!

She only coughed!"

### Canning of Vegetables

#### Idea of an Englishman

America prides herself on being the  
 founder of the canning industry. But  
 it was an Englishman, Peter Durant,  
 who years ago took out the first patent  
 to preserve "animal, vegetable, and  
 other perishable foods" by sealing  
 them in glass, pottery, tin or any  
 other metal, according to Tit-Bits  
 Magazine. The first cans were fash-  
 ioned out of tinplate, but instead of  
 making them by machinery at the rate  
 of thousands an hour, each one was  
 laboriously assembled by hand, the  
 craftsman using shears to cut out the  
 body pieces, scissors to shape the top  
 and bottom disks. He soldered the  
 various parts together, and finally,  
 when the fruit was inserted, capped  
 his handiwork with the blow of a  
 mallet. Through no fault of their mak-  
 ers, many of those cans leaked and  
 quickly rotted their contents.

Things looked black for the future  
 of canning. Then in 1885 an American  
 firm invented a large, clumsy plant for  
 seaming the joints automatically. This  
 altered the outlook entirely. But as  
 the old method of filling through a  
 small cap was retained, large fruit,  
 especially, continued to suffer irrepar-  
 able bruises in being thrust into the  
 tin. Later came a double-seamed sys-  
 tem of joining, making for greater se-  
 curity and airtightness, to be followed  
 by the introduction of a strong ad-  
 hesive, a liquid rubber compound,  
 which gave security to hermetic seal-  
 ing.

#### Color Affects Growth

In an experiment made on guinea  
 pigs in the laboratory of the paint and  
 varnish industry in Washington, the  
 walls of the cages housing the ani-  
 mals were painted different colors.  
 All guinea pigs were given the same  
 amounts of food, but those kept in  
 compartments painted in pale blue,  
 white and light tan grew fat and sleek,  
 while those confined in dark green,  
 black and dark red cubicles lost  
 weight.

#### First to Great Britain

The first civilized man who is re-  
 corded to have visited Great Britain  
 was Pytheas, who in the Fourth cen-  
 tury before Christ was sent by the  
 merchants of the Greek colony of Mar-  
 seilles to try to open up a trade with  
 the people of the north. He sailed  
 through the Strait of Gibraltar to Brit-  
 ain, and after visiting Kent, he again  
 set sail to the east and made his way  
 to the mouth of the Vistula.

### Lions Transmit Warning

#### by Long Distance Method

Wild animals of many kinds are  
 undoubtedly able to transmit warnings  
 to others of the same species at a dis-  
 tance. A big game hunter, says a writ-  
 er in Tit-Bits Magazine, during his  
 long wanderings in the wilds with a  
 cinema camera, noticed this fact over  
 and over again. Even lions, he ex-  
 plained, are susceptible to the "dan-  
 ger" message, and where a few years  
 ago they were plentiful they are now  
 rarely seen, simply because the hun-  
 ter has raked that part of the country  
 with his motor-car rifles, and an army  
 of "boys."

On the other hand, whenever a sanc-  
 tuary is made, animals and birds jour-  
 ney to it from great distances. In  
 some mysterious way they get the  
 news that a certain spot means safety,  
 and there they will gather and breed  
 and rapidly become almost tame.

If conditions in any particular place  
 become suitable for any special bird,  
 animal, or insect, in some inexplicable  
 way that creature appears there.

A form of wireless occurs also  
 among insects. There is a variety of  
 moth which frequents only a certain  
 kind of tree. A naturalist took one  
 of the females of this species and  
 placed her in a cage three miles from  
 the nearest wood in which others of  
 her kind were to be found. The next  
 night two males of the species were  
 discovered, clinging to the outside of  
 the cage; but how they had become  
 aware of the presence of their mate is  
 a problem which defies any ordi-  
 nary explanation.

### Every Motorist Should

#### Know Needs of His Car

If you would reduce automobile  
 accidents, give heed to the four com-  
 monest causes of mechanical failure.  
 These four causes are listed as fol-  
 lows by Wilson S. Isherwood, promi-  
 nent automotive official and a leader  
 in safety campaigns:

Bad brakes,  
 Worn tires,  
 Worn steering gear,  
 Poor acceleration.

Every motorist should know when  
 brakes are not properly functioning  
 and when tires have reached the dan-  
 ger point, Mr. Isherwood declared.  
 But there are many who are unaware  
 of the necessity for steering gear in-  
 spection, and for tuning up the mo-  
 tor for better acceleration. A motor  
 that is well tuned up, he stated, sel-  
 dom stalls on a railroad crossing or  
 goes "haywire" in traffic.

In tuning up the motor, Mr. Isher-  
 wood points out the necessity for a  
 complete tune-up, which can be per-  
 formed in about 30 minutes. This  
 consists of the following operation:

1. Clean and adjust spark plugs, re-  
 placing any worn plug.
2. Inspect ignition cables and bat-  
 tery.
3. Clean breaker points.
4. Adjust timing.
5. Adjust valve clearance.
6. Adjust carburetor.

#### Fat Men and Giants

The United States has its fair share  
 of fat men and giants. Miles Darden  
 was both, says a writer in the Kansas  
 City Times. He was 7 feet 6 inches,  
 and weighed a little better than a  
 half ton. He was born in 1798, and  
 lived until 1857, was married, a fa-  
 ther, worked all his life, and was a  
 pretty normal individual in spite of his  
 size. Silly statistics and information  
 are always in order when discussing  
 giants or fat men—it took thirteen and  
 a half yards of material to make a  
 coat for Darden.

#### Where Spanish Is Spoken

Countries in which Spanish is the  
 principal language spoken include  
 Spain, and the few remaining Span-  
 ish colonies, including the Canary is-  
 lands, Dio de Oro and some other  
 African odds and ends; the Philip-  
 pines, where Spanish ranks with En-  
 glish as an official language; Porto  
 Rico, Santo Domingo, Cuba, and some  
 lesser West Indian islands; Mexico,  
 and all of Central and South America,  
 except Brazil, the Guianas and British  
 Honduras.

#### "One Cannon Ball Battle"

A "one cannon ball battle" occurred  
 at Sackett's Harbor on Lake Ontario  
 during the War of 1812, says Glen E.  
 Sears, Chicago, in Collier's Weekly.  
 A British ship came up and fired at  
 the American fort. But the cannon  
 ball fell short and landed harmlessly  
 at the feet of an American, who  
 promptly placed it in his cannon and  
 fired it back, raking the ship from  
 stem to stern, killing 14 men, wound-  
 ing 18 others and ending the battle.

#### Ban on Competition

During the Middle ages, Belgium  
 had very strict laws to prevent what  
 it considered to be unfair competition,  
 writes Isaac Herszkowitz, in Collier's  
 Weekly. In at least one town, crafts-  
 men and venders of goods were not  
 only forbidden to advertise but they  
 were not even allowed to stand in  
 their doorways for fear they might  
 blow their noses or sneeze in order  
 to attract the attention of passers-by.

#### Naturalization in Canada

British subjects domiciled in Canada  
 do not need to take out naturalization  
 papers. Under the provisions of the  
 franchise law they may vote after  
 the expiration of one year. Under the  
 terms of the immigration act a Brit-  
 ish subject or an alien must live in  
 Canada five years before becoming a  
 citizen.

## MEDFORD PRICES

Store Hours—7 to 5 Daily

7 lbs Buckwheat Meal 25c  
 Lard 12½c

Vote for  
**J. DAVID BAILE**  
 for  
 State Senator

Oil Heater \$3.98  
 We have 40 head Steers on  
 grass; we are starting to Butcher.  
 Will have nothing but Steer Meat  
 for several weeks.  
 Front Quarter Beef 8c lb  
 Hind Quarter Beef 10c lb  
 Ground Beef 12c lb  
 All Steak 14c lb  
 Rump Roast 12c lb

**Chuck Roast 12c lb.**

Beef Liver 12c lb  
 Pillows \$1.39 pair  
 Men's Black Gum Boots \$1.98  
 Men's Red Gum Boots \$2.98  
 Drill Hose, each 39c

**Drill Points 19c each**

Air Tight Wood Stoves \$1.39  
 Coal Stoves \$4.98  
 Salmon 10c can  
 Pepper 15c lb  
 Gums \$6.98  
 Fodder Yarn 1b 7½c  
 Stock Molasses 12c gallon

**We Buy Calves Every Wed.**

before 11 o'clock

Molasses Feed \$1.15 bag  
 Corn Feed Meal (no cob) \$1.75 bag  
 Cracked Corn \$1.85 bag  
 Scratch Feed \$2.00 bag  
 Laying Mash \$1.79 bag  
 Cottonseed Meal \$1.95 bag

**Growing Mash \$2.10**

5 gal Maryland Milk can \$2.98  
 Round Steak 14c lb  
 7 gal Maryland Milk Can \$3.98  
 10 gal Maryland Milk Can \$4.39  
 28-gal Galv Roof, sq \$3.70  
 28-gal V. Crimp Roofing sq \$3.70  
 28-gal Galv Stgd Seam, sq \$3.95  
 Galv. Roll Roof, sq \$3.80

**Men's Shoes \$1.29 pr**

8x10 Glass, 29c per doz  
 Women's Dresses 49c  
 Men's Overalls 98c  
 Meat Scrap \$1.79 bag

**Oyster Shell 39c bag**

7 lbs Epsom Salts for 25c  
 Boys' Suits \$1.98  
 10 lb Bag Sugar 48c

**XXXX Sugar 6c**

Traces 89c pair  
 5 lb Box Soap Flakes \$1.78  
 High Chairs 29c  
 5 gal Can Stock Molasses 75c

**Plow Shares 49c**

Hames 98c  
 9x12 Rugs \$2.98  
 140 lb bag Coarse Salt 98c  
 5-gal Can Roof Paint 98c  
 Table Oil Cloth 25c  
 100 lb Bag Potatoes for 69c  
 Gasoline 8c gal  
 Kerosene 7c gal

3 Boxes Pancake Flour 25c

**Auto Batteries, \$2.98**

50 lb Box Dynamite \$6.75  
 6 Bars Palm Olive Soap for 25c  
 Lead Harness \$4.98 set  
 4 Boxes Lye 25c  
 4 lbs Macaroni 25c  
 10 lb Bag Corn Meal 29c  
 Baking Soda, lb 5c

**3 Rugs for 25c**

Landslides 79c  
 Prince Albert Tobacco 11c can  
 Baking Soda 5c lb  
 Velvet Tobacco 11c can  
 5 gal Oil Can for 20c  
 1 gal Pie Pineapples 69c

**100 lbs. Sugar for \$4.65**

1 gal Pie Peaches, can 48c  
 6 Cans Baking Powder 25c  
 5 lb Can Chipped Beef \$1.69  
 Iron Fence Posts, each 23c  
 7 Bars P. & G. Soap for 25c

**Bran \$1.45 bag**

4 lbs Prunes for 25c  
 Laying Mash \$1.89  
 Bricks, per 1000 \$10.00  
 80-Rod Roll Barbed Wire \$2.19  
 Cabbage, per 100 pounds 98c  
 Hunting Coats \$2.98

**Gun Shells 69c**

B. K. Solution, bottle 69c  
 Bottle Caps, gross 11c  
 Klorin



# THE CARROLL RECORD

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1934.

## CORRESPONDENCE

Latest Items of Local News Furnished By Our Regular Staff of Writers

All communications for this department must be signed by the author; not for publication, but as an evidence that the items contributed are legitimate and correct. Items based on mere rumor, or such as are likely to give offense, are not wanted.

We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary, therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesday, or by Fast Mail, west, on W. M. R. R., Thursday morning. Letters mailed on Thursday evening may not reach us in time.

### LITTLESTOWN.

Donald Harner and B. Fred Collins were arrested by police Roberts, they were charged with wilfully and maliciously destroying, mutilating and defacing monuments and grave stones in St. John cemetery, near town, Sunday afternoon. The two young men are under \$500 bail and had a hearing last Monday, before Justice of the Peace, Howard Blocher. It was settled that the two boys must pay the cost to have the stones reset which will be about \$40 beside the cost and they were paroled for two years. Hope that this will be a good lesson to them and others who want to be smart.

The Littlestown Shoe Company began to work this week after being closed for three weeks.

The new cigar factory shut down last week—hope that they will open soon. The cigar manufacturing code is not settled yet. It was put off again on Oct. 20 for 15 days. It will be election time then. It looks like they won't do anything with it. There are over 1000 cigar makers out of work and may never be able to get work at their trade as many of the factories cannot pay the wages, and the hands are to slow and old and cannot make the amount of cigars. That is the way it goes when you strike and the manufacturer loses his trade. Always best to hold the bird you got in your hand as you may not catch the other one. We all must learn a lesson.

Mrs. Emma O'Hara widow of John O'Hara died suddenly last Thursday evening at the home of her brother, Thomas Fink, Baltimore, where she had gone on a visit. Death was due to a cerebral hemorrhage. Funeral was held in Baltimore, Saturday. A number of persons from here attended the funeral.

Mrs. Allen Noble who has been a patient in the Anna Warner Hospital Gettysburg, for the past ten days has returned home. Her condition is improving.

Calvin Crouse underwent an emergency operation for appendicitis in the Anna Warner Hospital, Gettysburg. He is coming along fine.

Mrs. Caroline Mehring is able to walk out doors again after many weeks of sickness.

Earl Dehoff, Jr., who is an employee in the packing room of the Campbell Shoe Company, was injured.

A birthday dinner was served Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel L. Hawk, the occasion having been the birthday of Mrs. Hawk, also the first wedding anniversary of their son and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Hawk.

A double birthday dinner was tendered on Sunday in honor of Mrs. Eugene Kuhn and Kenneth Miller. They both received many presents.

The Littlestown State Bank is ready to open just as soon as the word comes from Harrisburg. What is holding it up is what our people would like to know. Maybe they are too busy there.

### LINWOOD.

Miss Emma Garner spent last Saturday in Westminster.

Last week Mrs. Elsie Rinehart, of Westminster, visited in the home of S. E. Brandenburg and Mrs. Carrie R. Messler.

Mrs. Jennie Myers closed her home on Thursday for the winter, and has gone to Baltimore to be with her brother Dr. Fred Englar and family. We will be glad for her return again in the Spring.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Englar delightfully entertained on Sunday the following guests: Mrs. Minnie Englar, son Fentora; Miss Grace Rinehart, Mr. and Mrs. Merton Engle, daughter Jean, New Windsor; Thomas Zumbum and sister, Mrs. Carrie Messler and Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Englar.

A number of our citizens attended the program given by the "Texas Crystal Boys" at the Armory in Westminster last Friday evening. This program was sponsored by the Linwood Brethren Church. The crowd was estimated at 2000 and a large offering was received.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rambo, Baltimore, were week-end visitors in the home of L. U. Messler.

Rev. J. L. Bowman is conducting evangelistic services this week, closing Sunday evening with Communion at 7 P. M.

"Home Coming" at the Linwood Church this year was quite a success; splendid crowds were in attendance at all services. The speakers for the day were of the highest type. The musical numbers were well rendered.

Our public school teachers Miss Pittinger and Miss Fowler are planning a Halloween Social to be held at the school, Tuesday, Oct. 30th, at 8 P. M. Plenty of fun in store for all. Plan to be present.

### KEYMAR.

Mrs. Alice Cox, of Washington, D. C., spent last Monday at the Galt home, and called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Saylor, Myrtle Hill, in the evening.

Mrs. Alice Alexander, of Taneytown, spent Wednesday at the home of her sister, Mrs. Sappington.

David Leakis and Pearre Sappington, spent Tuesday evening, in Baltimore.

Mrs. J. A. Koons spent last Monday at the home of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Scott Koons.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin D. Hess, of near Harney, spent last Sunday afternoon at the Galt home.

### FEESERSBURG.

A whole week of clear skies and bright moonlight nights, with Jack Frost in attendance twice, and the tenth month of the year nearly gone—so time moves on!

Levorne Gilbert, convalescing from his recent hospital experience is spending this week with his aunt, Mrs. C. S. Wolfe and grandma Gilbert returned with him. Kenneth Bair and Kenneth Stambaugh spent Sunday afternoon with them.

L. K. Birely attended the Hagers-town Fair, on Thursday of last week and found it not nearly as crowded as once it was.

Some of our citizens were invited to a party at the Chas. Miller home on Log Cabin Branch in honor of their only son, Herman, last Wednesday evening.

On Friday afternoon of last week Mrs. Wm. Darnier and her sister, Miss Zeller, of Frederick, and Miss Lillie Emmert, of Fairplay, Washington Co. Md., visited Mrs. Jenessa Fowble Eakle, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. F. P. Bohn.

Among the callers at Grove Dale the past week were: Mr. and Mrs. Roy Stover and her mother, Mrs. G. Dutterer and companion, Mrs. L. Rebert, all of Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hare and daughter, Margaret Louise, with Mr. and Mrs. John Barr of Waynesboro; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Slemmer and mother, Mrs. R. A. Kemp, of Frederick.

The Communion Service at Mt. Union, on Sunday morning was well attended. Earl Wilhide and Ralph Bair united with the church by confirmation, and many former members returned to worship in the home church. The young people of the congregation are busy with preparations for the Halloween Social next Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Rhoades, of Franklinville, Md., were callers in the Wilbur Miller home on Sunday evening.

Frank P. Bohn and family including mother Eakle attended the musicale in the Church of God, at Carrollton, on Sunday and enjoyed the male chorus and other musicians from the Pentecostal Church, Baltimore. Miss Taylor as soloist, and Mr. Smith with guitar, who are heard on the air on Sunday mornings from WCAO. Several ministers were present, and the house was crowded to overflowing.

With Gessler Bohn as driver, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Koons and sister, Mrs. Rosa Bohn, S. L. Johnson and Howard Myers, all former neighbors of Frank Garner called to see him at his home in Westminster, on Sunday, and found him in good spirit and as comfortable as one can be in bed with a broken leg.

A gold nugget worth \$417 was found at unknown Gulch, Col., Oct. 24, 1860.

Cards from friends last week supply some beautiful mountain scenery; one from Mrs. G. W. Baughman with friends in Everett, Pa., "looking down the east side of Sidling Hill mountain on the Lincoln highway;" and another from Mrs. Nellie Cover Phlegger, at Atlanta, Ga., of the Central Group of Sculpture now being carved on stone mountain. A great memorial hall—dedicated to the women of the confederacy will be carved out of solid granite at the base of the mountain, and in front of it will be a magnificent plaza and lagoon." Mrs. Phlegger has spent the past few weeks with her girlhood friend—Mrs. Ethel Sweizart Moline, now proprietor of Hotel Dixie at Monticello, Fla.

For an interesting and instructive hour just watch a chip munk gathering and storing acorns and hickory nuts. Oh! but they are busy these days and when the snow covers the earth they know where to find every nut.

Farmers are husking corn, storing the potatoes, beets, cabbage, turnips, flower bulbs, and hulling walnuts, and soon the season's crop will be garnered in.

On Oct. 25, 1805 the chiefs of the Cherokee Indian Nation granted Postal Route Rights "that the U. S. mail should have free and unmolested use of a road leading from Knoxville, Tenn., to New Orleans, La.—the latter had but recently come under the American flag."

### NEW WINDSOR.

L. H. Dielman is having Dielman's Inn reeroofed.

Mrs. Harvey Palmer entertained the Missionary Society of the Brethren Church at her home on Wednesday evening.

The faculty recital of Blue Ridge College was given on Wednesday evening under Prof. Nevin Fisher.

Billy Gorsuch, of Baltimore, spent the week-end here at the Lantz home. Jefferson Hooper and wife, spent the week-end with relatives near Cumberland, Md.

The funeral of J. Walter Englar was largely attended on Sunday last.

A. W. Wagner entertained over the week-end: W. Kauffman and wife, and Emory Kauffman and wife, all of Baltimore.

Duval Brown and family, of Baltimore, visited her parents, Isaac Smelser and wife, on Sunday.

Miss Theodosia Pendleton, Catonsville, spent the week-end with her cousin, Nancy Getty, of Overbrook Farms.

Mrs. Gay Smith has announced the marriage of her daughter, Erna to Russell Logue, of Bird Hill, on Saturday last at the parsonage of Grace Lutheran Church, Westminster.

### MANCHESTER.

The Odd Fellows had some special features last week in observance of the 100th anniversary of the organization.

Several folks from Frederick and Hanover, attended the meeting of the Lion's Club here, on Monday night.

The choir of Trinity Reformed Church, Manchester, will hold a sauerkraut suppes, on Saturday, Oct. 27th.

The Heberly Sisters quartet of York, Pa., known on WORK radio programs as the "Singing Sisters" will present a sacred program in Trinity Reformed Church, Manchester, on Sunday evening, at 7:30.

A program for the rededication of Trinity Reformed Church, Manchester is being arranged for the week of Nov. 18 to 25.

### HARNEY.

The Ladies' Aid Society of St. Paul's Church will hold a Halloween Social, for their husbands and families, on Monday evening, Oct. 29th. A program is being arranged for the occasion as well as the eats.

Mr. and Mrs. Dewey Orner and sons, Wm. and Robert, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Eikert, of Fairfield. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Clutz and daughters, Elizabeth and Thelma, called at their home in evening.

A new coat of paint has been applied to St. Pauls Church this week.

Miss Carrie Cromer, of Barlow, spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Rosa Valentine.

Preaching service will be held in St. Paul's Church, next Sabbath at 9 A. M. Rev. Schmidt the newly elected pastor will deliver the message. The Men's Adult Sunday School class of this church, will hold their annual oyster supper on Nov. 3, in hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Reneker, of York, accompanied by Mrs. R's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Reck, took an auto trip Sunday through the Mountain—Caledonia, Chambersburg, Mercersburg, Pen-Mar and other points of interest.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Angell entertained through the week: Mrs. Mabel Thomas, Johnstown; Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Horton and daughter, Hazel, Everett, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. John Radle and daughter, Isabel, Steelton, Pa.; Robert Angell, wife and family, of Gettysburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Snider had as visitors, last week: Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Jung, of Union Bridge; and Mrs. Estella Shelton, of Waynesboro, and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Snider and daughter, "Peggy." "St." and Anna. Miss Thelma Clutz is spending some time in Littlestown, Pa.

### WESTMINSTER.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ross Fair, Misses Nannie Hess and Anna Mae Fair, visited at the home of Mr. John D. Belt, on Sunday. Other visitors at the same place were: Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Belt, of Pikesville, Md. Mr. Belt is covalcesing very satisfactory.

The dramatization given by the "Dramatic Club" of Grace Lutheran Church, on Wednesday night was a decided success. The title "For He had Great Possessions," was based on the story of the rich young ruler who sought Jesus. The message was brought very forcefully by these young people. The attendance was large, showing that the efforts of the club and their director, Mrs. Paul W. Quay, are appreciated. Mr. Clyde Schlerf the decorator deserves special mention.

Mr. Harvey Stone remains in a serious condition at University Hospital, Baltimore.

The Sunday School of St. Paul's Reformed Church held a Halloween social in Meadow Branch school-house. The costuming, decorations and refreshments were in keeping with the season.

### ROCKY RIDGE.

Mrs. Morris V. Barriek, who underwent an operation at Frederick City Hospital, is reported as doing nicely.

Miss Margaret Sharrer is spending a few days at Westminster.

Miss Shirley Richard, Frederick, is visiting her grand-parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Smith.

Misses Ruth and Carrie Gillelan and Miss Helman, of Emmitsburg; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Long; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Long, were callers at Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Renner's recently.

Miss Nettie O. Englar, Mr. Charles G. Williams and Mr. Wm. Renner attended Hagerstown Fair, on Thursday.

Miss Frances Barrick and Miss Carmine Fox were guests of Miss Madeline Boller, recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. D. Wood, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Knipple.

Mr. Donald Diller, of near Rocky Ridge, and Miss Laurabelle Dayhoff, Keysville, attended the Hagerstown Fair.

Mrs. Lester Troxell and Miss Ethel Smith, visited Mrs. Leslie Fox, Monday.

The funeral services of Mr. Isaac Welty, of Union Bridge, was held at Mt. Taber Church, on Tuesday, at 1:30 P. M.

The funeral of Miss Viola Welty, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Welty who has been ill for quite a while took place Wednesday at 1:30 P. M. Rev. P. H. Williams, Union Bridge, and Rev. Bower, Emmitsburg officiated. Interment in Mt. Taber cemetery.

Mr. Chas. G. Williams and Miss Nettie O. Englar made a business trip to Rockville, Md. and Washington, D. C., on Tuesday.

### DETOUR.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Warner, on Sunday were: Mrs. Lida Yoder, Miss Merle and Sarah Yoder, Towson, Md., and Miss Margaret Euring, Fort Howard.

Paul Owens, manager of the Fairfield dairies, of Carroll county, was taken ill suddenly with appendicitis on Saturday night and was taken to Frederick City Hospital for an operation.

Major U. B. Diller, Dover, Del., is visiting his brother, Charles Diller, and family, near Detour.

Mr. and Mrs. Norville Shoemaker, and children, Red Lion, Pa., spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Weybright.

The Keysville-Detour Homemakers' Club met at the home of Mrs. E. L. Warner, Tuesday afternoon. Miss Agnes Slindie was present. It was decided on account of members unable to attend day meetings, to hold them on the second Wednesday of each month, at 7:30 P. M.

George Eckenrode who was living in the tenant house on the Dr. W. M. Shorb farm moved to Motter's.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Harner and Lindee Lee, Baltimore, spent the week-end with Mrs. Bertha Dorsey.

J. T. Miller, Taneytown, spent Sunday with his sister, Mrs. Edward Young.

Mr. Wolf a senior of Gettysburg Seminary, was the speaker at Mt. Zion, Sunday morning.

Miss Imogene Weybright, near Detour, spent Saturday with her grand-parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Weybright.

### KEYSVILLE.

Mrs. Henrietta Ohler, had a narrow escape from possible injury last Saturday. In crossing the road at her home she slipped down a bank into the path of an auto. The driver having his car under complete control stopped in time to avoid an accident. Mrs. Ohler was considerably frightened but was unhurt.

### DIED.

Obituaries, poetry and resolutions, charged for at the rate of five cents per line. The regular death notices published free.

### GEORGE K. DUTTERA.

George K. Dutterra, oldest citizen of Taneytown, died at his home on Baltimore St., on Monday evening, aged 93 years, 6 months, 18 days. He had been critically ill for about one week. He was a son of William and Louisa Dutterra, of Adams County, Pa. He spent his boyhood near Littlestown and attended King's school-house.

He was a veteran of the Civil War having enlisted on Oct. 16, 1862 and served with the Pennsylvania forces most creditably until mustered out after the battle of Gettysburg.

He was commissioned as lieutenant a month after his enlistment in the 16th Pennsylvania regiment, Company E, serving under Captain Geo. W. Shull. He assisted in the movements of the Army of the Potomac when an effort was being made to cut off Lee in his retreat from Gettysburg. He was a member of the committee which arranged for the erection of the monument to General Reynolds on the Gettysburg Battlefield. He also heard President Lincoln's memorable address at the dedication of the battlefield.

Following his discharge from the army he married Miss M. Jane Myerly, who preceded him in death thirty years ago. He acquired a large farm near Keysville, where he resided until fourteen years ago when he moved to Taneytown. His quiet unassuming manner won for him the highest respect in the community. He was probably the last Civil War veteran in Taneytown. He participated annually in the Memorial Day parade until the past year when infirmities prevented.

Surviving are three daughters: Mrs. Stanley Reaver, Taneytown; Mrs. Nellie Dern, at home; and Miss Virgie Dutterra, at home; also a grandson, Dr. Carroll D. Dern, of Taneytown, and a brother, Charles H. Dutterra, Baltimore.

The funeral took place Thursday at 2:00 P. M., from the late residence with his pastor, the Rev. Guy P. Bready, of Grace Reformed church, officiating, assisted by the Rev. John S. Weybright, of Thurmont. Interment was made in Keysville cemetery.

Carroll Post American Legion, of Westminster, furnished the pall-bearers and conducted military services at the grave. The firing squad was supplied by Company H, Maryland National Guard.

### EMANUEL BOLLINGER.

Emanuel Bollinger, formerly of Carroll County, died suddenly at the home of his son, Lester, in Seven Valleys, Pa., on Monday morning, aged 79 years. Mr. Bollinger had been sick only twice in his life; 33 years ago, for a week, and 7 years ago when ill for two weeks on being thrown from a horse. He had been living with his son for about twenty years, after discontinuing farming in Carroll County.

He was a long-time member of Baust Reformed Church. For seventeen years he had served as janitor of the Glen Rock Trust Company, and for twelve years, as janitor of Glen Rock schools, at which time he lived with his son at Glen Rock. His wife died about twenty-one years ago.

Surviving are four children: Mrs. Charles Shean, Taneytown; Charles Bollinger, Cumberland, Md.; Harry Bollinger, Union Mills, Md.; and Lester Bollinger, with whom he resided; one brother, George Bollinger, near Glen Rock; three sisters, Mrs. Catharine Slick, Mrs. Ella Lawrence and Mrs. James Staley, all of Taneytown; nine grand-children and two great-grand-children.

Funeral services were held at the home of the son at Seven Valleys, on Thursday morning, at 9:15 o'clock, with further services in the Baust Church, near Taneytown. Interment in the cemetery adjoining the church.

### HARRY E. FLEAGLE.

Harry E. Fleagle, well known citizen and former merchant, of Mayberry, died at 3 o'clock, Monday morning, at the home of his sister, Mrs. O. Edward Dodder, where he had his home. Death was due to congestion of the lungs, following a few days illness. His age was 66 years, 2 months, 21 days.

Mr. Fleagle had conducted a general merchandise business for a long while, but not during recent years. He was unmarried. He was a member of Taney Lodge I. O. O. F., and of Baust Reformed church. He is survived by one sister, Mrs. Dodder. Funeral services were held on Wednesday afternoon at Baust Reformed Church, in charge of his pastor, Rev. M. S. Reifsnnyder, assisted by a former pastor, Rev. Martin Schweitzer, of Ephrata, Pa. Interment was in Baust cemetery.

### GEORGE L. BAUMGARDNER.

George L. Baumgardner, Charles Town, W. Va., and who is well known in Carroll county, died Thursday morning, at a hospital in Harrisburg, Pa. Death was the result of injuries Mr. Baumgardner suffered about ten days ago in an automobile accident which took place in Harrisburg. The deceased was aged about 35 years and was the son of George D. Baumgardner and the late Edith Maus Baumgardner, formerly of Carroll County.

Besides his father, there survives a sister, Miss Edith Baumgardner, a trained nurse of Baltimore, also a number of other relatives in Carroll County. Levi D. Maus, Sr. and Mrs. Ella Rinehart, Westminster, are brother and sister of the deceased's late mother.

### WALNUT GROVE.

Mrs. Grant Bercaw and Mr. Ward Bercaw, of Two Taverns, Pa., spent Monday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Fringer and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Fringer and Mr. and Mrs. George Fringer, spent Sunday with Mrs. G. F.'s parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wantz and family, of Emmitsburg.

Mr. Sheridan Reaver and Miss Helen Myers called on Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Bowers, on Wednesday. Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Lemmon, of Hanover, called on Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Bowers, on Sunday.

Mr. George Fringer called on Mr. and Mrs. Guy Hahn and family, on Monday evening.

Mrs. Harry Wantz and sons Edw. and David, and Mrs. Joseph Eyer and son Paul, and daughter, Helen, all of Emmitsburg, called on Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Fringer, on Wednesday afternoon.

### TOM'S CREEK.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Phillips and son James, of Baltimore, were entertained to dinner, Sunday, at the home of Edgar Phillips, wife and family.

Mrs. B. R. Stull has been spending some time with relatives and friends in Baltimore.

Miss Rachael V. Valentine as delegate, attended the Sunday School convention held Thursday in Baltimore.

Miss Patricia McNair, of Emmitsburg, is spending some time with her grand-parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Baumgardner.

Mrs. Carroll Phillips and daughter, Helen, spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Mary Stonesifer, of Keysville.

Mrs. Ignatius Ting and son, Howard and Mr. John McGrau, of St. Anthony's, called on Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Valentine, Sunday.

Mr. Hammond Weant, of Mt. Washington; Mrs. Mae Angell and husband, of York, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Weant and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Knox and children, and Mrs. Gamble, of Emmitsburg, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Baumgardner. Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Horner and daughter, Martha, of Washington, and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Morrison, of Thurmont, called at the same place Sunday afternoon.

### ANYBODY SEEN FLYNN?

The book agent advanced toward the door.

Mrs. Flynn stood in the doorway with a huge stick in her hand and an ugly frown on her face.

"Good morning," said the stranger, politely. "I'm looking for Mr. Flynn."

"So'm I," announced Mrs. Flynn shifting the club to the other hand.

### MARRIED

#### ZIMMERMAN-CROUSE.

Vernon M. Zimmerman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Zimmerman, Westminster, and Miss Helen Louise Crouse, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Crouse, Taneytown, were united in marriage Wednesday evening, at 8:00 o'clock, in the parsonage of Trinity Lutheran Church, Taneytown. The ring ceremony of the Lutheran church was performed by the Rev. A. T. Sutcliffe, pastor of the bride. They were unattended.

Both bride and groom are graduates of Taneytown High School, Class of 1931 and of Thompson Business College. The bride is employed by the Taneytown Manufacturing Co., and the groom is employed in the general merchandise business. They left on a short wedding trip to Washington and other points of interest in Virginia. After November, they will be at home in their newly furnished home in Mayberry.

In Loving Memory of my beloved wife and dear mother,  
MARY FOX,  
who departed this life 16 years ago today,  
Nov 4th., 1918.

In our home she is fondly remembered,  
Sweet memories cling to her name;  
Those who loved her in life sincerely  
Still love her in death just the same.

Just a line of sweet remembrance,  
Just a memory, fond and true,  
Just a token of love devotion  
That my heart still longs for you.

The years of her life were numbered,  
When the messenger whispered low,  
The Master has come and called for thee,  
She answered: "I am ready to go."

Loving husband and children,  
MURTY AND EARCY.

### CARD OF THANKS.

We hereby extend our sincere thanks to all who came to our aid during the illness and death of our father, Geo. K. Dutterra, and for flowers and use of automobiles.  
BY THE FAMILY.

### A BIRTHDAY PARTY.

A birthday party was held at the home of John Fream, Harney, on Thursday, October 25th. The following were present: Mr. and Mrs. Carlton W. Jones, Carol, and Carlton, Jr.; Mr. and Mrs. Morris D. Haines, Shirley and Hazel; Mr. and Mrs. John Fream, Mr. and Mrs. John Fleagle, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Fream, sons Maurice and Francis; Mr. and Mrs. Howard Kump; Mr. and Mrs. Walter Koontz, Agnes, Thelma, Doris and Franklin; Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Fream, Marie, Maxine, Elwood, Geo., and James; Mrs. Maggie E. Winters, Ruth Shelton; Carl Pitman, Mary Catherine and Betty Linton.

### COOK'S VITAMINS.

"How is it the biscuits were so hard this morning, Monday?"  
"Ise sorry, ma'am, but Ah ain't feeling right pert this maw'nin'. My system's kinda run down, so I eat the only yeast cake there was in the house.—Boston Transcript."



## Salutary Sauerkraut



## SPECIAL NOTICES.

**SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS** will be inserted under this heading at One Cent a word, each week, counting name and address of advertiser—two initials, or a date, counted as one word. Minimum charge, 15 cents.

**REAL ESTATE** for sale, Two Cents each word. Minimum charge, 25 cents.

**CASH IN ADVANCE** payments are desired in all cases.

**THIS COLUMN** is especially for Wants, Lost, Found, Short Announcements, Personal Property for sale, etc.

**APPLY AT RECORD OFFICE** notices are not solicited. Always give name, P. O. Box.

**WANTED.**—Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Lard, Squabs and Calves at highest prices. 50c a head for delivering Calves. Highest prices paid for Hides and Furs of all kinds.—Francis E. Shaum's Produce. Phone 3-J 3-28-2f

**FAT HOGS, FAT COWS, Fat Bulls.** Anything in the cattle and hog line I am a buyer for. Let me know what you have to offer.—Harold Mehring. 12-8-2f

**BINGO PARTY.** Nov. 3, in Firemen's Building, at 7 o'clock. This will be the first of a series of games to be held every Saturday evening. Benefit of the Fire Company. 10-26-34tf

**FOR SALE.**—11 fine Shoats.—Oliver Erb, along the Littlestown road.

**THE KEYSVILLE REFORMED** Church will hold a Chicken and Oyster Supper in the School House, at Keysville, on Saturday evening, November 17th. Good supper and plenty of it. 10-26-4t

**REMOVAL OF ASHES.**—How many householders in Taneytown will pay a reasonable charge for the removal of coal ashes, every two weeks? This service can be supplied if a sufficient number desire it. For information apply at The Record Office. 10-26-34tf

**FOR SALE.**—Fresh Cow and Calf, and 1 Registered Guernsey Bull.—by Charles Stambaugh, near Harney.

**FOR SALE.**—Large Corn Crib with metal roof.—Mrs. Anna Allison, Taneytown.

**THE KEYSVILLE REFORMED** Church will hold a Chicken and Oyster Supper in the School House, at Keysville, on Saturday evening, November 17th. Good supper and plenty of it. 10-26-4t

**FOR SALE.**—Eight week old purebred Poland-China Hogs.—Elwood Myers, near Tyrone, Phone 12F14.

**SPECIALS SATURDAY.**—No. 1 Maine Potatoes, 19c pk, \$1.17 per 100 bag; Cabbage, \$1.00 per hundred, 1 1/2c lb for less; Rice, 4 lbs 19c; Soup Beans, 4 lbs 19c; Sugar, 10 lbs 48c, \$4.80 per 100 lb; Lettuce Iceberg, 5c head; Celery, 2 for 15c; Cocoanuts, 2 for 15c; 2 Mackerel, for 9c. Get your quality meats, Vegetables and Groceries. We have the Waump's Oysters, extra special selects. At Shaum's Meat Market. Phone 54R. We deliver.

**DON'T LET YOUR HENS DIE WITH ROUP.** Drop an arrow Roup Tablet in the drinking water when hens begin to snuffle or sneeze and the disease quickly disappears. Every box guaranteed. Sold by the following dealers: Roy B. Garner, Taneytown; Charles Cluts, Keysville; A. A. Haugh, New Midway. 10-26-2t

**I WILL NOT BE** responsible for any bills contracted by anyone except myself.—Mrs. Luther Eckard, Taneytown, Md. 10-24-3t

**CIDER MAKING** every Wednesday by Frank H. Ohler, Phone 48-F-11. 9-28-4t

**WANTED.**—2 Loads of Calves, Tuesday, each week. Highest cash price. Will call 7 miles from Taneytown. Write, Phone, or see Jere J. Garner. 8-3-34-2f

**FOR SALE.**—Fine Homes, improved by Brick and Frame Houses and all improvements, in and out of town.—D. W. Garner, Real Estate Broker. 10-5-2f

## NO TRESPASSING

The name of any property owner, or tenant, will be inserted under this heading weekly until December 15th, for 25 cents cash in advance.

All persons are hereby forbidden not to trespass on my premises with dog, gun, or trap, for the purpose of shooting or taking game of any kind, nor for fishing, or in any way injuring or destroying property.

Case Brothers, E. Forney, Macie E. Hockensmith, Charles Hotsen, Mrs. R. C. Koons, Roland W. Mehring, Luther W. Null, Thurlow W. Teeter, John S. Whimert, Annamary

## Crater Seamed With Sulphur

Popocatepetl is a dormant volcano rising 17,543 feet, about 40 miles southeast of Mexico City. It is the second highest peak in Mexico, Orizaba being 498 feet higher. The crater is an ellipse a half mile by one-third mile in size, and about 1,500 feet deep. There is water in the bottom of the crater which seeps out through fissures and is converted into steam which issues near the base of the peak through mineral springs. The sides of the crater are seamed with sulphur.

## Beauty Becomes Monotonous

For centuries Arles, France, has been the home of beautiful women. It is one place where feminine beauty is so general that it becomes monotonous. In the ruins of the amphitheater there may be seen the gladiators' cells and the cages in which the wild beasts were kept between their battles in the arena. At Montmajour, near Arles, is the famous abbey of the Benedictines, dating from the Tenth century.

## CHURCH NOTICES.

This column is for the free use of all churches, for a brief announcement of services. Please do not elaborate. It is always understood that the public is invited.

Piney Creek Presbyterian—Preaching Service, 9:30; Sabbath School, at 10:30.

Taneytown Presbyterian—Sabbath School, 10:00 A. M.; Christian Endeavor, 6:45; Preaching Service, 7:30.

Reformed Church, Taneytown.—S. School, at 9:15 A. M.; Morning Worship, at 10:15 A. M.; C. E., at 6:30 P. M.; Evening Worship, at 7:30.

Keysville—Sunday School, at 1 P. M.; Worship, at 2:00.

St. Mary's Reformed Church, Silver Run—Sunday School, 9:00 A. M.; Morning Worship, 10:30 A. M.; Christian Endeavor, 6:30; Worship, at 7:30 P. M.

Trinity Lutheran, Taneytown.—S. School, 9 A. M.; Worship, 10 A. M.; Senior and Intermediate Luther League, 6:30 P. M.; Young People's Night, Special Program, 7:30 P. M.

Keysville Lutheran Church. Preaching, 9 A. M.; Sunday School, 10 A. M.; C. E. Society, 7 P. M.

Uniontown Lutheran Church, Baust—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.; Divine Worship, 10:30 A. M.

St. Paul—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M. Divine Worship, 7:30 P. M.

Winter's—Sunday School, 10 A. M. Mt. Union—Sunday School, 9:15 A. M.; C. E., 10:30 A. M.

Manchester Reformed Church, Snydersburg—Worship, at 8:30 A. M.; S. S., at 9:30; C. E., at 7.

Manchester—Sunday School, 9:30; Worship, 10:30; C. E., 6:30. Concert by Heberly Sisters, at 7:30.

Lincolnton—Sunday School, at 1:00; Worship, at 2; Rev. F. E. Williams, a clergyman of the Church of the Brethren in Virginia, will speak at the three appointments in the interest of temperance.

Manchester U. B. Church, Bixler's—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.; Worship, at 10:30.

Mt. Zion—Sunday School, at 1:30 P. M., and at 2:30 a special program will be rendered by the W. M. A. in recognition of world advancement day.

Young People's C. E., at 9:30 A. M.; C. E. Service, at 6:45 P. M., and Worship, at 7:30. The Aid Society will meet at the home of L. M. Miller, on Friday evening, 26th. The choir will also meet at the same time and place.

## Fires on Morro Castle and at Nome, Alaska, Received Help of Red Cross Workers

A number of tragic and unusual disasters have recently called for Red Cross relief.

Included in them have been a flood in Kentucky, following a series of cloudbursts in August; epidemics of disease which threatened several sections, including some caused by drought conditions. Red Cross workers found much to do for the survivors of the Morro Castle fire and for those engaged in rescue work; and Red Cross relief went by airplane to Alaska when the famous old gold camp, Nome, burned in September.

## Great Plans

A very kind old lady was calling on a prison convict in order to cheer him up prior to his being set free. "Have you any plans for the future when you are released?" she inquired, sympathetically.

"Yes," said the culprit. "I've got the plans of three banks, two post offices and a gas station."—Pathfinder Magazine.

## REPORT OF THE CONDITION

### The Detour Bank,

at Detour, in the State of Maryland, at the close of business September 29th, 1934.

CHAS. C. EYLER, President.  
DAVID B. REIFSNIDER, Cashier.

**RESOURCES:**  
Cash on Hand.....\$ 3,230.93  
Due from Reserve Agents..... 10,232.75  
Total Reserves (\$13,463.68)  
Checks and Cash Items..... 2.46  
Loans and Discounts..... 49,206.49  
Mortgages and Judgments..... 44,238.64  
Banking House..... 3,933.37  
Furniture and Fixtures..... 1,449.29  
Overdrafts..... .07  
United States Government Obligations..... 409.88  
Other Bonds, Stocks, Securities 34,024.18  
Other Assets..... 1,255.52  
Total.....\$147,963.58

**LIABILITIES:**  
Demand Deposits (Checking)..... 19,686.19  
Cashier's-Treasurer's Checks..... 5.25  
Dividends Unpaid..... 10.00  
Total Demand Deposits..... 19,701.44  
Time Deposits (Savings)..... 28,675.55  
Christmas Savings Fund..... 23  
Other Time Deposits..... 35,818.33  
Total Time Deposits (Amount \$64,494.13)  
Capital Stock (par value \$100.00) 25,000.00  
Surplus..... 5,000.00  
Undivided Profits, less Expenses, Taxes, Interest, etc..... 5,122.28  
Reserve for losses or depreciation 26,697.02  
Reserve for Interest and Taxes. 1,948.01  
Res. Fund Val.....\$26,698.02  
Total.....\$147,963.58

**MEMORANDUM:** Loans and Liabilities pledged to secure None

I, David B. Reifsnider, Cashier of the above-named institution, do solemnly swear that I have read and inspected the above statement and schedules accompanying the same and forming part thereof; that they are true, and correct, and represent the true state of the several matters therein contained, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

DAVID B. REIFSNIDER, Cashier.  
Correct Attest: JAMES H. ALLENDER, WM. J. STONISSEFER, J. D. ADAMS, Directors.

State of Maryland, County of Carroll, ss: Subscribed and sworn to before me this 4th day of October, 1934.  
JANET B. REIFSNIDER, Notary Public.

## TURKEY DECIDES TO RAZE GRAND BAZAAR

### Where the East Meets, Buys and Gossips.

Washington.—Turkey, in its steady march toward modernization, is considering plans to raze the Grand bazaar of Istanbul, according to news dispatches from the former Turkish capital.

"The East without bazaars would be as difficult to imagine as America without filling stations, county fairs, and corner drug stores," says the National Geographic society. "In fact, these things, and others that give America its atmosphere, have sprung up in recent centuries; whereas bazaars are the essence of the East, distilled through long ages. To the city-bred Oriental, these dim, noisy hives of trade are the westerner's factories, department stores, theaters, and daily newspapers, rolled into one.

"Unlike fairs, which are held annually, and markets, of the kind that are held in open spaces, bazaars occupy permanent structures throughout the year. The labyrinth of bazaar streets in any large city of the East covers many acres. In some places, such as Fez, Marrakech, and Kashgar, these streets are protected against the broiling noonday sun by latticed roofs of reed or brush. Other bazaar streets, such as those of Cairo, Istanbul, Tehran, and Jerusalem, are roofed over with domes of brick or mud.

### Great Rabbit Warren.

"Of this latter type is the Grand bazaar at Istanbul, built by Sultan Bayezid II, which covers a square mile of ground. Its exterior resembles a fortress; its interior, a rabbit warren with 1,200 noisy narrow streets under one arched roof. In more than 4,000 shops Turks sell leather, brass and copper ware, Persian shawls, embroideries, soft oriental rugs, sparkling jewels, heady perfumes, furs, sewing machines, and egg beaters.

"The narrow bazaar alleys of Masqat, Arabia, are more like tunnels than streets. Jerusalem's bazaar is a maze of long dark thoroughfares, vaulted with ancient masonry. Tehran's bazaar has more than 25 miles of low, dark winding passageways that open occasionally into large caravanserais, or courtyards, where camel caravans are unloaded, and reloaded from goods stored in surrounding warehouses.

"The streets of some eastern bazaars are so narrow that a camel stalking through them, laden with bundles, almost grazes the walls on both sides. The jirricksha-cluttered streets in the bazaars of Suchow, China, were originally built 8 feet wide, but even this width has been reduced as one merchant after another has built his shop farther and farther out into passageways.

"The mud or cobbled streets of most bazaars are far from clean. Although a few have been modernized, the majority still have gutters running down the center. Passing pedestrians, camels and panniered donkeys trample on raw camel hides spread out on the rough paving stones of the street to be tanned, and over fine oriental carpets submitted to the same treatment to give them a prized antique appearance.

"Bazaar shops themselves are small recesses, seldom more than 12 feet wide, set in the dark tunnels.

### Close at Sundown.

"Although many oriental bazaars now have electric lights, most of them close at sundown. The doors of the shops are shut and fastened with wooden bars. Deserted by man and pack animal, the alleys are black and silent.

"Artisans and vendors of one type of goods usually display their merchandise in adjacent shops. These tiny cell-like shops are factories as well as stores, where articles are finished while the customer waits.

"Characteristic of the country are the goods sold in its bazaars. Dillals (auctioneers) in Marrakech auction off pomgranate-red morocco bookbindings, and saddles. In Cairo, squatting turbaned men and boys sew vari-colored cloth into patchwork decorations for inner walls of tents. Signs lettered in Chinese characters flapping outside of Suchow and Peking bazaars advertise pottery, pet birds in cages, dated bamboo dragons. Candy and dates are the chief articles of sale in Masqat, Arabia.

"In Persia, women shrouded in black chadors (robes) purchase tiny silver pots of kohl with which to underline their eyes; while men with henna-dyed beards buy cut seals, which they use in place of signatures; and peaches, which were introduced from Persia, whence the botanical name amygdalus persica. The bazaars of Kabul, Afghanistan, are piled high with bright red, green, or blue vests, heavy with gold braid, which are worn by Afghan bandits; and the flagree silver bracelets, earrings, and amulets beloved by veiled Moslem women.

"Long famous are the bazaars of Baghdad; and of more recent fame, the bazaars of Beyoglu (Pera), Turkey, where Russian exiles sold the last of their jewels for food.

"Bazaars are important not only as places of commerce but as places for social intercourse. Customer and merchant take recess from shopping to enjoy tea or coffee on the carpet in front of a shop. Gossip is exchanged among the wayfarers pressing around the water-carrier with his distended goatskin bag."

### Non-Skid Collar Button

Oyster Harbors, Mass.—Chain-store executives, in convention here, decided to market a square collar-button—one that can't roll under a man's dresser.

## RED CROSS AGENCIES SAFEGUARD HEALTH

### First Aid, Life Saving, Nursing Care, Promote Health and Safety

Five outstanding services make up the health-conservation program of the American Red Cross, according to the annual report just issued in Washington. These services are first aid and life saving, which together have trained more than a million persons; nursing, with an active enrollment of 36,133 registered nurses; Public Health Nursing, conducted by 750 nurses in 424 chapters last year; and Home Hygiene, which has taught more than 700,000 men and women simple ways of caring for the sick at home.

"The achievements of the Red Cross in public health nursing place it among the leaders in this field," said James L. Fieser, vice chairman in charge of domestic operations. "This service was organized in 1919 to meet needs developed by the World War and the ravages of the flu epidemic which in 1918-1919 took so great a toll of life.

"Since that time Red Cross nursing services have been pioneers in more than one half of the counties in the United States. Many services we established were taken over later by civic, state and federal agencies, and the Red Cross continues to establish services in other new fields. Red Cross nurses made more than a million visits to patients last year, and 629,025 children in schools were inspected.

"Red Cross courses in home hygiene and care of the sick are especially important in times of depression, because they teach families to maintain hygienic conditions in their own homes and to recognize symptoms of illness early enough to prevent serious consequences.

"Our courses in first aid have been instrumental in saving lives of the injured; in safeguarding the accident victim until the physician arrives, and in reducing time lost by workers in factories, mines and other industries. We are also giving the course extensively to police and fire departments throughout the country, and to state highway patrols."

### An Army of Goodwill

When members of the Junior Red Cross learned that schoolbooks had been destroyed in the Kentucky flood last August they gave \$100 from the National Children's Fund to buy new textbooks for use in the schools. The maximum membership for the Junior Red Cross last year was 7,350,230, an increase over the previous year of more than 250,000. They carry on civic and service programs in their own communities which each year bring comfort and pleasure to thousands of needy and unfortunate people. An international friendship is built up through correspondence with Junior Red Cross members in foreign countries.

### To Teach Water Safety

Life saving services offering training in first aid methods for swimmers have been carried on by the Red Cross for two decades. In 20 years, life saving certificates have been awarded to more than a half million people who are interested in water sports. Last year chapters issued 72,503 life saving certificates.

The Red Cross enrolled 3,802,384 members in last year's roll call. Join in the 1934 roll call—Armistice Day to Thanksgiving.

### GREEN-EYED MONSTER

One after another the neighbors had come in to admire the new baby that had arrived at the Jones' household. Little Mary was rather fed up with all the attention that was lavished on the newcomer—attention which had, up till then, been hers.

"Does the baby talk yet, Mary?" asked one of the friends of the family.

"No," replied the baby's disgusted sister, "the baby doesn't need to talk."

"Doesn't need to talk," exclaimed the friend, astonished.

"No," said the little girl bitterly. "All the baby has to do is to yell, and it gets everything worth having in the house."

### SCHEMER



"Jack and I have parted forever."

"Good gracious! What does that mean?"

"A five-pound box of candy in about an hour."

## NEW TREND IN TOYS LEANS TO REALISM

### Advance Information From Santa's Workshop.

Philadelphia.—Streamlined skates, with a spare roller and a tall light—that is what Santa Claus is going to bring many good kiddies this Christmas.

Toys, according to a preview the United Press had at Santa's workshop at the North pole, will be more durable.

Toy automobiles will have streamlined effects, "pants" over the wheels and really be a miniature model of the real thing.

Little sister's dolls will not be so large, but will have real human hair, flirting eyes and smooth, flesh-colored bodies. Some will eat and drink. Her stove will be electric and there will be a separate switch for the coils in the oven.

Bicycles, scooters, wagons and velocipedes, too, are following the trend to streamlines. In addition to all those improvements the new wagons, scooters and other toy vehicles will have pneumatic tires.

The toymakers have done big things for the kindergarten youngsters. Toys this year will have more educational features than ever. Small dumb-bells have just enough weight to give the youngster good muscle building as he swings them.

Several new adult games are being brought out. One of the most popular is expected to be "Monopoly," in which four to fourteen may play. "Sorry," an English game; "Tgo," from Japan and "Harlem" are other games on the market. Backgammon is due for a comeback.

## Italy Builds Huge Dry

### Docks for Ocean Ships

Rome.—It is predicted that within five years the port of Naples will have the biggest dry dock on the continent, with accommodation not only for the largest ships now afloat, but also for those of even greater dimensions that are planned or in course of construction. The dock, in which work has already begun, will be over 1,100 feet long, and it is noted that the biggest Italian ships, which must at present dock in England for repairs and overhaul, will no longer be dependent on a foreign port when the new dock is completed. The dock will accommodate two ships.

The total cost has been estimated at 50,000,000 lire (over \$4,000,000), a large sum in view of the unsatisfactory state of Italian finances; but it is pointed out that many thousands of workmen will be employed, directly or indirectly, both on the work itself and afterward, and the moment chosen is regarded as opportune because of "an undeniable world tendency toward a revival of maritime traffic," and also because nearly all countries are renewing their naval armaments.

## Man Weighs 638 Pounds, Has to Ride by Freight

Buenos Aires.—Argentina claims the world's fattest man. He is Pedro Cardozo, a butcher, weighing 638 pounds. He arrived here from Rosario after traveling in a baggage car because he could not enter the coaches. He is thirty years old, 5 feet 6 inches tall, with a waist line of 7 feet 10 inches, a forearm of 1 foot 10 inches and a thigh of 3 feet 9 inches.

When he was nineteen he weighed only 158 pounds, but he had to quit working at twenty-five because he had reached his present weight and could not stand on his feet more than a few minutes at a time.

## Radio Burglar Alarm to Frighten Intruders

London.—A woman has just paid \$250 for a radiophone—to play one record only.

When it is played, a dog's bark is heard, followed by a man's cry of "Who's there?"

The purchaser is a widow, living with an elderly maid in a district which has had epidemics of burglaries. With her new radiophone loudspeakers will be installed in every room, the radiophone will be connected with "invisible light" alarms across each window, and any would-be thief will get the shock of his life if he tries to enter.

## High School Students

### Will Build Classroom

Lancaster, Pa.—Students in the automobile-mechanics class of Lancaster high school will turn carpenters and build their own classroom.

The new addition to the school building will cost \$2,200, and will be approximately 41 by 26 feet.

The vocational education classes in metal work and electricity will do the metal work and wiring for the addition.

## No Human Sees Fall of Giant Sequoia

Yosemite.—The third large Sequoia to fall in the Mariposa grove, Yosemite National park, since its discovery in 1857, the Stable tree recently crashed to earth, unobserved by human eyes. Twenty-nine and a half feet in diameter at its base, 269 feet high and estimated to be 1,800 years old, the tree fell in a dead calm and measured its length on the ground without striking a single obstacle as it fell.

## Rushing It Through

Hicks—I'd like vaudeville if I didn't have to endure a blackface comedian, a ventriloquist and a roller skater on every bill.

Wicks—You'll like this program. It's headed by a blackface ventriloquist who does his act on roller skates, thus getting it over with quicker.

## Didn't Take Effect

"I am delighted to meet you!" said the father of a college student, shaking hands warmly with the professor. "My son took algebra from you last year."

"Pardon me," said the professor, "he was exposed to it, but did not take it."

## May Be So!

Two little boys were walking home from Sunday school.

First Little Boy—Say, do you believe there's a devil?

Second Little Boy—Ah! no; he's just like Santa Claus. He's your daddy.

## The Chaser

Visitor—That was a lovely recitation, my dear. Do you like to recite? Mary—Oh, no, I don't like it much, but mother gets me to do it when she wants people to go.

## He Knows

Percy—Er—er—um—um—that is—ah—might I—er— Jeweler—Certainly, sir. Samuel, bring me over that tray of engagement rings.

## No Fun for Him

"Why don't you believe in men going about in bathing costumes all day?" "Because I am a pickpocket."

## Our 75th Anniversary Sale

Continues With GREATER VALUES

**SUNSWET TENDERIZED PRUNES, 2 16-oz. pkgs. 23c**  
2-lb. package 19c; A 75th Anniversary Sale Special

**QUAKER MAID PURE TOMATO KETCHUP,**  
Specially Priced This Week-End; 2 reg. bottles 19c; 2 large bottles 25c

**MELLO WHEAT, The Heart of the Wheat, package 15c**  
Specially Priced This Week-end

**BISQUICK, Makes Light Fluffy Biscuits in A Jiffy, large package 31c**

**KRAFT'S VELVEETA CHEESE, 2 1-lb. 29c**  
Also American—Pimento—Swiss—At Same Price

**KING SYRUP, Specially Priced, 2 1 1/2-lb. cans 25c**

**BREAST-O-CHICKEN TUNA FISH, 2 cans 29c**

**BRILLO, 2 reg. pkgs. 15c** | **BAB-O, 2 cans 21c**

**IONA SAUERKRAUT, large can 10c**

**HAMPTON CRACKERS, 2 lb. box 19c**

**SUNNYFIELD FAMILY FLOUR, 12 lb. bag 55c**

**ANN PAGE BEANS, In Rich Tomato Sauce With Pork or Vegetarian, 16-oz. can 5c**

**HALLOWI DATES, In A Cellophane Wrapper, 2 lb. pkgs. 29c**

**ATMORE'S MINCE MEAT, 1b. 19c**

**PURE LARD, U. S. Government Inspected, 2 lbs. 2**



## OFFICIAL DIRECTORY OF CARROLL COUNTY

**THE CIRCUIT COURT**  
CHIEF JUDGE.  
Francis Neal Parke, Westminster.  
**ASSOCIATED JUDGES.**  
William H. Forsythe, Ellicott City.  
Nicholas H. Green, Annapolis.

**CLERK OF COURT.**  
Edwin M. Mellor, Jr.  
**TERMS OF CIRCUIT COURT.**  
Second Monday in February, May, August and November. Petit Jury Terms, February, May and November; Grand Jury Terms, May and November.

**ORPHANS' COURT.**  
Chief Judge, Charles S. Marker, Harry Lamotte and J. Webster Ebaugh.  
Court meets every Monday & Tuesday

**REGISTER OF WILLS.**  
Harry G. Berwager.

**POLICE JUSTICE.**  
George E. Benson.

**STATE'S ATTORNEY.**  
Theodore F. Brown.

**SHERIFF.**  
Ray Yohn.

**COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.**  
C. Scott Bollinger, Wakefield.  
Edward S. Harner, Taneytown.  
Charles W. Melville, Oakland Mills.

**SUPERVISOR OF ASSESSMENTS.**  
George W. Brown.

**TAX COLLECTOR.**  
C. Robert Brihart.

**COUNTY TREASURER.**  
Paul Kuhns.

**BOARD OF EDUCATION.**  
Dr. T. H. Legg, Union Bridge.  
J. H. Allender, Westminster.  
Harry R. DeVries, Sykesville.  
Milton A. Koons, Taneytown.  
Harry R. Zepp, Mt. Airy.  
Howell L. Davis, Smallwood.  
Maurice H. S. Unger, Supt.  
Chas. O. Clemson, Counsel.

**COUNTY SURVEYOR.**  
John J. John.

**SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS.**  
Edward O. Diffendal.  
Alonzo B. Sellman.  
M. J. M. Troxell.

**HEALTH OFFICER.**  
Dr. W. C. Stone.

**DEPUTY GAME WARDEN.**  
J. Lloyd Diffendal.

**HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENT.**  
Agnes Slindee.

**COUNTY AGRICULT. AGENT.**  
L. C. Burns.

## TANEYTOWN OFFICIALS

**MAYOR.**  
Norville P. Shoemaker.

**CITY COUNCIL.**  
Edgar H. Essig  
W. D. Ohler.  
Dr. C. M. Benner.  
Merle S. Baumgardner.  
David H. Hahn.  
Clyde L. Hesson, Clerk.

**LOCAL HEALTH OFFICER.**  
Dr. Francis T. Elliot.

**NOTARIES.**  
Chas. R. Arnold. Wm. E. Burke, Jr.

**CONSTABLE.**  
Emory Hahn.

**JUSTICE OF THE PEACE**  
John H. Shirk.

## TANEYTOWN ORGANIZATIONS

**Camp No. 2, P. O. S. of A.** meets in Mehrling Hall, every second and last Thursday, at 7 P. M. Charles E. Ridinger, Pres.; N. R. Devilliss, R. S.; C. L. Stonestifer, Treas., and Wm. D. Ohler, F. S.

**Knights of Pythias** meets in Mehrling Hall, every 1st and 3rd Tuesday, at 7:30 George Deberry, C. C.; C. E. Ridinger, R. of B. S.; Wm. J. Baker, M. of F.; Vernon Crouse, M. of E.

**TANEY LODGE NO. 28, I. O. O. F.** meets in I. O. O. F. Hall every Friday, at 8:00 P. M. Chas. L. Hesson, N. G.; Chas. E. Ridinger, Sec.; U. H. Bowers, F. S., and H. L. Baumgardner, Treas.

**Taney Rebekah Lodge** meets in I. O. O. F. Hall, 1 and 3rd Monday each month, at 8:00 P. M. Vergie Ohler, N. G.; Besie Six, R. S.; Clara Claiborn, F. S., Esther Hahn, Treas.

**Taneytown Fire Company** meets on the 2nd Monday each month, at 8:00, in the Firemen's Building. Merwyn C. Foss, Pres.; C. G. Bowers, Sec'y; Jas. C. Myers, Treas., Raymond Davidson, Chief.

All other fraternal and organizations are invited to use this directory, for the public information it carries. Cost for one year, only \$1.50.

**Venus Has Dense Atmosphere**  
Venus has a very dense atmosphere, heavy clouds hiding the surface from our view. It is not definitely known how long it takes the planet to rotate on its axis. Probably it is considerably longer than our 24 hours, but it is very doubtful if Venus, like Mercury, keeps one face perpetually turned toward the sun, for if it did, the dark side would be extremely cold, whereas it seems to radiate an appreciable amount of heat.

## REPUBLICAN TICKET

For Governor.  
HARRY W. NICE.

For Attorney General  
GEORGE HENDERSON

For Comptroller  
FRED. P. ADKINS

For Clerk of the Court of Appeals  
WALTER E. QUENSTEDT

For U. S. Senator  
JOSEPH I. FRANCE

For Congress  
THEODORE F. BROWN

For Associate Judge  
LINWOOD L. CLARK

For State Senator  
J. DAVID BAILE

For House of Delegates  
C. RAY BARNES  
CHARLES B. KEPHART  
CARROLL S. RINEHART  
MELVIN W. ROUNTON

For Register of Wills  
HARRY L. BUSHEY

For Clerk of the Court  
EDWIN M. MELLOR, JR.

For Judges of Orphans' Court  
JOHN H. BROWN  
J. WEBSTER EBAUGH  
LEWIS E. GREEN

For County Commissioners  
NORMAN R. HESS  
E. EDWARD MARTIN  
CHARLES W. MELVILLE

For County Treasurer  
PAUL F. KUHN

For Sheriff  
JOHN A. SHIPLEY

For State's Attorney  
GEORGE N. FRINGER

**Peafowls**  
Peafowls are indigenous to Asiatic countries. They are plentiful in the large forests of India and are found also in the mountainous regions. They have been quite widely domesticated in America and in England where winters are not severe. There are four varieties of peafowl, known as Black Winged, Common, Javan and White. They are bred purely for ornamentation. The Common peafowl is the variety most common in India. The Jungle fowl is a breed with fairly long tail feathers. This name is applied to the wild fowl from which it is claimed the modern domestic varieties have descended. Red and gray varieties predominate. They resembled the Rhode Island Red or the Leghorn chickens in body formation.

**The Thermos Bottle**  
Thermos bottle is a trade name for a practical device invented by Sir James Dewar about 1892 for the purpose of containing intensely cold liquefied gases. It is also called a vacuum bottle as it consists essentially of a double-walled bottle or flask in which there is high vacuum between the walls. Radiation is prevented by silvering the walls, and there is, of course, nothing to conduct heat across the vacuum. The small opening to the flask is usually stoppered with a thick cork, this material being a very poor conductor of heat.

**Turtles Check Water Mark**  
On the shores of the Amazon lives a species of turtle which lays its eggs in the sand a few feet above the line that will denote high-water at the time when the young are due to appear. The eggs are laid weeks ahead of the actual rising or falling of the river, and in some seasons there may be a margin of at least three miles in its width, but this tortoise or land turtle never makes a mistake, always depositing them in a secure spot just the right distance above the line which later will show the high-water mark.

**Once Alaskan Capital**  
Sitka, once the capital of Alaska, when the "Wild Land" was under Russian rule, is located on an island amid myriads of isles, one of which is surrounded by majestic Mount Edgecombe. St. Michael's cathedral was built in 1817 and is in the form of a cross. It is the oldest shrine on the Pacific coast. The equipment still shows the lavish splendors of early Russian decoration and contains the same vestments.

**Sparrows Are Productive**  
It is not unusual in some parts of the country for a single pair of English sparrows to rear 20 to 30 young in the course of a year. Assuming the annual product of a pair to be 24 young, of which half are females and half males, and assuming that all live, together with their offspring, in ten years the total progeny would be 275,710,983,093.

**U. S. Tidal Shore Line**  
The total length of the tidal shore line and total area of continental United States, including islands, is 21,862 statute miles, of which 15,132 miles is in Alaska. The area of continental United States is 3,028,789 square miles; the area of Alaska, including the Aleutian islands, is 593,400 square miles.

## DEMOCRATIC TICKET

For Governor  
ALBERT C. RITCHIE

For Attorney General  
HERBERT R. O'CONOR

For Comptroller  
WILLIAM S. GORDY, JR.

For Clerk of the Court of Appeals  
JAMES A. YOUNG

For U. S. Senator  
GEORGE L. RADCLIFFE

For Congress  
WILLIAM P. COLE, JR.

For Associate Judge  
NICHOLAS H. GREEN

For State Senator  
CARL C. TWIGG

For House of Delegates  
RAYMOND L. BENSON  
GEORGE R. MITCHELL  
HOWARD V. MURDOCH  
J. HERBERT SNYDER

For Register of Wills  
HARRY G. BERWAGER

For Clerk of the Court  
RAY YOHN

For Judges of the Orphans' Court  
MILTON S. BROWN  
CHARLES S. MARKER  
ARNOLPHUS KRUMRINE

For County Commissioners  
EDWARD S. HARNER  
HOWARD H. WINE  
GEORGE S. WOLBERT

For State's Attorney  
JOHN WOOD

For Sheriff  
CHARLES W. CONAWAY

## Great Eucalyptus Trees

**of Australia Tallest**  
We are accustomed to think of the great redwood trees of California, or their sisters, the massive sequoia, as the tallest trees in the world. But the great eucalyptus trees of Australia are much taller, attaining at times a height of 470 feet, according to a writer in Tit-Bits Magazine. The eucalypti, however, are of comparatively small diameter, ranging from 10 to 15 feet. The sequoia and redwood trees in certain localities grow to 400 and 850 feet respectively but are of much greater diameter.

There are 300 species of eucalyptus, tallest of which are the E. Regnans and the Amygdalina. They are indigenous to Australia, except a few species that are natives of the East Indies and the Malay peninsula. The eucalypti are valued for the gum resin in their trunks, the volatile oil in the leaves, the tannin in the bark, the fiber in the inner bark and, above all, for their timber. The oil is stimulating and antiseptic, and is used for affections of the nose and bronchial tubes. Eucalyptus trees have been planted with the belief in their beneficial effects against malaria. This may be because in swampy ground they help to dry the land and prevent the mosquito's growth.

They have been transplanted to many British possessions, and also to California. A common species, the blue gum, is known for its ability to withstand a long drought.

**Russia in the World War**  
Pre-revolutionary Russia had the only national anthem which contained as its chief note a prayer for peace. Yet, writes F. G. Taylor, Jr., New York city, in Collier's Weekly, when the World war came, no country mobilized more quickly. In fact, enthusiasm ran so high in Petrograd that a prize of \$100,000 was raised as an award for the Russian who set foot in Berlin.


**"To Stew in Own Juice"**  
The proverb "To stew in one's own juice" was made famous by Bismarck during the siege of Paris by the Germans in 1870-71. But the idiom is much older and is found in Chaucer's Canterbury Tales. "The Wife of Bath Preamble," "But certainly I made folk such chere, that in his own grees I made him frie."

**Paint Protects Brick**  
Brick and stone surfaces fare better when painted, experiments conducted by authorities in the paint and varnish industry have demonstrated. Efflorescence should be removed by brushing the surface before paint is applied.

**The Dainty Humming Bird**  
There is no bird that constructs as delicate and fine a nest as the hummingbird. It is always skillfully concealed and covered with spider webs, lichens, moss and bark blending perfectly into its surroundings. Only two eggs about the size of navy beans, are laid and it is believed that two broods are frequently raised.

**Diseases of Indians**  
Indians have a peculiar susceptibility to tuberculosis, and the incidence of childhood cases is high compared to that of the white race. Trachoma, too, has for many years taken a heavy toll from the keen-eyed Indian race. Control of these diseases constitutes a major problem on Indian reservations.

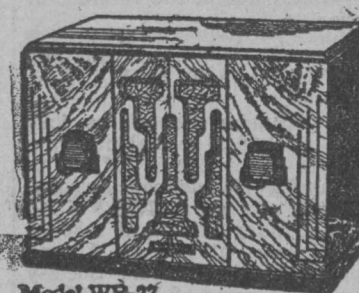
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EVERY HOUSE NEEDS WESTINGHOUSE

## Facts And Figures On Your Telephone

by EDWIN F. HILL



Edwin F. Hill

Telephone installations in Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and the District of Columbia were increased by about 15,000 instruments during the first eight months of the year, as compared with a loss of 27,600 telephones during the same period of 1933. This increase in telephones in territory operated by the Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Companies is fairly comparable with the gain of 10,750 telephones made for the Bell System Companies as a whole during August. In August 1933, there was a net loss of 20,750 telephones by the system companies.

There has been a net increase of 3,403 telephones in Maryland as compared with a loss of 10,004 for the same period last year. The company in Virginia reports an increase this year of 3,835 as compared with a loss of 5,404 last year. In West Virginia the company reports a gain this year of 2,912 as compared with a loss of 5,532 in 1933. In the District of Columbia the net gain for this year is 4,557 as compared with a loss last year of 6,641 telephones.

**Early Highwaymen**  
Highwaymen were so bold in Seventeenth century England that they often posted notices on the gates of wealthy men, forbidding them—under penalty of death—to go on a journey with less than \$100. In fact, writes W. M. Forsythe, New Brighton, Pennsylvania, in Collier's Weekly, lawlessness was so rife that few prominent men would venture more than a mile from home without a bodyguard—usually two servants carrying blunderbusses.

**Sun and Shade Temperature**  
The temperature registered by a thermometer in the shade is not the same as when exposed to the sun. The sheltered thermometer gives the temperature of the air, which is substantially the same in sun and shade. A thermometer exposed to sunshine, unless strongly ventilated, registers only the temperature acquired by the instrument itself. The instrument gets much hotter under the sun's rays than does the air.

## City of London Has an Area of One Square Mile

What is the area of London? No, don't trouble to answer! Whatever reply you make, nobody can say you are right, for no one knows the exact size of London, asserts a writer in the Montreal Herald. The County of London, which includes the London boroughs, has an area of 115.98 square miles.

The London county council, however, is effective over an area of 116.95 square miles. The London postal district covers 232 square miles. The Metropolitan police are even more ambitious, for they keep an eye on nearly 8,000,000 people over an area of almost 700 square miles. The Metropolitan water board supplies the housewives from Hadam, in Herts, to Sevenoaks, in Kent—a total acreage of 807,861. The electricity supply of London is distributed over an area of 1,841 square miles.

The city of London has an area of only one square mile—known as "the most valuable square mile in the whole world." The Tower of London is not in London! It stands in Stepney.

**Butterfly Fishes**  
In a species of butterfly fishes caught off the coast of Zanzibar, certain markings on the tail fins often suggest Arabic letters. Some years ago, one of these fishes had its markings so arranged that they appeared to spell "There is no God but Allah" and "The warning sent from Allah." So a superstitious Mohammedan bought it for \$1,000, or \$0,000 times the price it would have brought in the native fish market—Collier's Weekly.

## HER GREAT EFFORT



"And you have had the same servant for two years?"  
"Yes," she says she doesn't believe in changing after she has gone to the trouble of teaching the family her ways."

## FINDS BANKS WILLING, BORROWERS CAUTIOUS

**Prominent Writer Refutes Statements Bankers Are Refusing Sound Loans—Describes Reasons for Reduced Volume of Credit.**

FIGURES supplied by typical, well-managed banks in different parts of the country show that a high proportion of all applications for loans have been granted in the past year or two, says Albert W. Atwood in a recent article in *The Saturday Evening Post* on "The Idle Dollar." Excerpts from Mr. Atwood's article follow:

"Frequently banks state that as high as 90 per cent of all such applications are granted and for from 60 to 75 per cent of the amount asked for. Allowing that the bankers make these figures as favorable to their own case as possible, it seems strange that we are told again and again that banks are not lending at all.

"If we take into account the whole class of regular bank borrowers, the plain fact is very few want to borrow yet. For the word 'borrow' is merely another name for the word 'debt,' and we face a great world-wide drive to get out of debt.

"An experienced small-city banker, asked if banks were lending freely enough, wisely replied: 'The really good borrower does not wish to borrow now. In fact, I think our customers are making a remarkably fine showing in paying off their loans, especially loans of long standing.'

**The Shrinkage of Credit**  
"Or if we think of business concerns rather than of individuals, it is conservative to say that those able to maintain high credit ratings have been mostly the ones able to maintain ample cash resources and, therefore, least in need of credit. As prices and costs fell, many concerns found themselves with plenty of cash because of the shrinkage in operations. Cash resources were still further swollen by reduced dividends, and smaller inventories made bank borrowings still less necessary.

"Expressed in another way, banks cannot expand credit, they cannot make loans, unless there is a demand for the same. Fundamentally, the business transaction makes the loan, the loan does not make the transaction. It is a mistake to try to force upon business organizations funds which they do not need. Under the circumstances the 'idle dollar' is a natural and proper enough phenomenon. A demand for credit is difficult to create artificially, and there is always danger in so doing. "Banks must be liquid enough at all times to pay depositors. The idea of a commercial loan is that it represents a self-liquidating process in business. If the banker makes only those advances that are inherently sound, and selects his maturities wisely, he will have incoming funds to meet demands.

**Government Lending**  
"As everybody knows, the Government has vast lending agencies, for home owners, farmers, and the like. These have nothing to do with the subject of this article, except that all such Government operations would be impossible if the banks did not lend the Government money for the purpose. "No one can set a time when borrowing will be resumed. But it will come when men once more feel that conditions are sufficiently settled to warrant them in taking chances, in entering upon deals, and in trying to make money."

Mr. Atwood says that it may be that the banks are overcautious now, just as they were overconfident in 1929, but calls attention to the fact that until a little more than a year ago banks were failing "partly because they had loaned too freely, and were being criticized right and left for precisely that fault." He adds:

"Indeed, the banks which had been cautious in their lending policy came through the crisis safely. Under such conditions it is utterly useless to criticize banks for not making loans. After the experience they had for several years, especially in 1932 and 1933, it is only natural that they should relax their requirements very slowly and gradually.

"Unfortunately, many of the applications for loans are not from people who want temporary banking accommodation for three or six months and are quite able to meet their maturity dates, but are from those who really need permanent capital. They are busted and they want someone to stake them to a new start. What they really seek is a partner to furnish them with long-time capital. But depositors insist upon being paid on demand, and, therefore, it is a grave question whether banks should tie up their funds for any length of time."

## HOW ONE FARMER HELPED HIMSELF

A farmer accustomed to keeping records found that it cost \$16.50 to produce an acre of corn. His average yield was 33 bushels, selling for 50 cents per bushel. On this basis he was producing without either profit or loss.

A study of his costs indicated means by which the yields might be increased without proportional expenses. By making use of facts discovered at the Experiment Stations, the farmer secured an increased yield of four and one-half bushels per acre (37½ bushels, instead of 33). By increasing the yield and holding down expenses, this farmer was able to make a profit of six cents per bushel.



## IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson

(By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D. D.,  
Member of Faculty, Moody Bible  
Institute of Chicago.)  
©, 1934, Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for October 28

THE CHRISTIAN'S STANDARD OF  
LIFE

LESSON TEXT—Ephesians 4:17-5:21.  
GOLDEN TEXT—And be not drunk  
with wine, wherein is excess; but be  
filled with the Spirit. Ephesians 5:18.  
PRIMARY TOPIC—Growing Like  
Jesus.

JUNIOR TOPIC—Learning to Rule  
Ourselves.  
INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOP-  
IC—Evils to Be Avoided.  
YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOP-  
IC—Evils to Be Overcome.

In order effectively to teach this lesson, the book of Ephesians as a whole must be apprehended. The first three chapters are devoted to the setting forth of the high calling of the believer in Christ. The last three chapters set forth the worthy walk of the believer, in the light of the high calling.

1. The Believer Does Not Walk as the Heathen Do (4:17-19). The believer is a partaker of the new humanity in Christ. Being such, he is no longer to follow after the "old man." It should be observed that the believer in Christ is in conflict with his broken human nature called the "old man." In order to see the walk of the believer in contrast with that of the world, we should see what the walk of the heathen involved.

1. The mind (v. 17). The unregenerate have no clear or settled principle or sound theory of life. No man of a sound mind will worship idols, or practice vices which are odious and ruinous.

2. The spiritual nature (v. 18). Paul says they were "alienated from the life of God." They were indeed ignorant of God.

3. Their moral nature (v. 19). Paul says they were "past feeling." Because of this, they could neither love God nor hate sin, therefore gave themselves over to shameless profligacy.

II. The Believer's Walk as Taught by Christ (4:20-24).  
Christ is the pattern of holiness and unselfishness for the believer.

a. The "old man" is to be put off (v. 22). The habits and deeds of the old nature, which are grossly corrupt, are to be put away.

b. The "new man" is to be put on (vv. 23, 24). The "new man" lives a life of righteousness and holiness—the unmistakable signs of a new nature.

III. The Vices Which the New Man Discards (4:25-5:6).

1. Falsehood (v. 25). The renewed man puts off lying. He tells the truth instead. Soundness of faith makes an honest tongue.

2. Anger (vv. 26, 27). By anger is meant not burning indignation against sin, but personal bitterness, which means giving place to the devil.

3. Theft (v. 28). The new man will not steal. He will render honest toil instead. It should be borne in mind that there are other ways of stealing than rifling a cash drawer or selling another's pocketbook. Taking what does not belong to you, not making proper change in a business transaction, riding on a car and not paying your fare, are stealing.

4. Idle and corrupt speech (vv. 29, 30). Pure conversation is the sure sign of regeneration. Corrupt speech grieves the Holy Spirit.

5. Malice (4:31-5:2). This means badness of disposition expressing itself in bitterness, clamor, and railing. This is to be supplanted with kindness and tender-heartedness.

6. Impurity (vv. 3, 4). Uncleanliness of life is peculiarly common among the heathen.

7. Covetousness or greed (v. 5). Whenever business is allowed to crowd out our spiritual interests we are brought under the control of the flesh or the "old man."

IV. The Walk of the Believer as Filled With the Spirit (5:15-21).

1. His life in relation to the world about him (vv. 15-18).

a. Circumspectly (v. 15). This means to walk with one's eyes open. Every step is to be thoughtfully and prayerfully taken.

b. Diligent to seize every opportunity (v. 16). It means watching the time, that is, bringing it under personal control.

c. He abstains from the intoxicating cup (v. 18). The believer is a total abstainer. This obligation is incumbent upon him today as perhaps in no other day.

2. The inner life or personal state of the believer (vv. 18-21). The one who is filled with the Spirit has an exhilaration from within which expresses itself

a. In supreme joyousness.  
b. In thanking God at all times for all things (v. 20).  
c. In lowliness of mind (v. 21).

### Life's Problems

The problems of life are not solved mainly by those who sit idly under the trees mooning over the ills of existence—they are solved mainly by those who eat and sleep, look up at the stars and down at the flowers, trust in God and, in the goodness of their fellows, and steadily accomplish their appointed tasks.

### Not That Way

We do not often draw people close to us by telling them what is wrong with them.

## Science of Health

By Dr. Thos. S. Englar

75

### PUBLIC HEALTH IDEALS

"In great areas and for large population groups in the United States proper, more than half of the permanent homes are so equipped..... as to preclude the possibility of the most elementary form of personal cleanliness."

"That state and county is a rarity whose health officer can with knowledge and conviction claim that all living, working, school, play and travel premises within his jurisdiction have such disposal of human waste as meets the simple necessities of decency and cleanliness, or can point to records of sickness and deaths free from those known to be due—and to be due solely—to transfer of feces to food."

As indicated by the quotation marks, the above sentences are not mine. They were written, and spoken, by a wise and far-seeing leader of public health thought and practice. They constitute a sharp indictment of rural and slum sanitation. In even plainer words than those above, the message is that such cases of, and deaths from, typhoid fever, dysentery and related maladies as occur today in rural communities—and plenty do occur—are due to poor sanitation, open privies, lack of hand-washing facilities; in short, as he says, to the transfer of human excrement—in invisibly small particles, of course—to human food.

Dr. Haven Emerson is, among other offices and honors, Professor of Public Health Practice in Columbia University, and President of the American Public Health Association. It is from his Presidential address to this body, in convention assembled at Pasadena, California, last month, that the above quotations are taken.

The facts on which Dr. Emerson based his address are well known to medical men. They are readily available to the interested layman, but alas! such a pitifully few laymen are interested in this most vital of public concerns—the public health.

Doubtless the great majority of laymen would not take time to read Dr. Emerson's address in full, even if it were placed before them. I hope I may not be thought temerarious in trying to summarize a few cogent thoughts from Dr. Emerson's speech as printed in the American Journal of Public Health, to which due credit is hereby accorded.

Dr. Emerson names as "the elements necessary to assure further improvement of human health," these three: "some increase in effective intelligence; something of the spirit of religious devotion even to the point of self-denial in the material possessions and accessories of today's life; and lastly, courage to apply what biology has taught us to believe."

That second item sounds suspiciously like a high idealism. And why not! As the preacher wrestles with the devil in man, to save his eternal soul from the wrath to come, shall not the apostle of health strive with the same zeal to save man's mortal body, tenement of the soul, from early disablement and untimely dissolution? As the man of God is saddened by the sight of men and women plunged in sin and excess, so does the true man of medicine deplore the spectacle of a world, young and mature alike, flinging away the precious, irrecoverable substance of their health; laying up for themselves liabilities of disease and suffering by gross self-indulgence and stupid flouting of the known laws of physical and mental hygiene. And not for themselves alone the bodily breakdowns, the pains and penalties, but for their offspring and descendants to pay the price of their parents' selfishness and venery in hereditary diabetes, in tuberculosis, in alcoholism, in hereditary syphilis in its myriad forms, in stunted bodies and handicapped minds, ineffectual and dependent lives, often happily shortened by the weight of the burden of latent disease placed on their backs by their heedless progenitors.

And while we're at this viewpoint, who is to deny that man shall be required, at the last, to account for his stewardship of his body as well as of his soul?

Becoming specific in the matter of self-indulgence vs. self-control, Dr. Emerson points out that this country's expenditures on five major items, "wholly within the choice of each of us to forego, to reduce, or wholly to omit," are approximately nine billion dollars. The items are, of course, tea, coffee, tobacco, alcohol and cosmetics (including services). Out of his far, clear vision of human needs and frailties, Dr. Emerson pleads for "a serious will to attain the more enduring satisfactions, the deeper securities of life, the necessities of cleanliness, nutrition, recreation, leisure upon which a more rational way of life can be based."

Further says he: "If a per capita

## "The JONESES HAVE A NEW BABY"



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E. Baltimore St., Taneytown, Md.

annual expenditure of \$72.00 has been by habit, inclination and commercial persuasion, saddled upon our people for dietary drugs, for the brief comforts of taste and smell, for the evanescent mask of painted pulchritude, a moderate self-denial would permit enough diversion of funds to finance the most ambitious scale of expenditures for personal and public health which the imagination and proposals of competent men has yet expressed."

To put it more bluntly, Dr. Emerson suggests that some part of the billions of dollars which are spent on our petty "vices" and indulgences—our tea, coffee, tobacco and alcohol—be diverted to the improvement of the nation's health. But Dr. Emerson, so much wiser than this writer, did not make this "radical" suggestion in a public meeting, or in a lecture to laymen. He told his public health conferees, with the hope that in their contacts with individuals and organizations and leaders in their communities, they might sow the little seed of future improvement along these lines. Dr. Emerson, from his long experience in public health work, knows the indifference of the majority of the citizens to these problems. He also knows that, in spite of this indifference, progress is made, and so he told his world what he thought should be the present trend of their efforts. His practical recommendations will be the subject of the ensuing chapter. (To be Continued.)

### Watch and Clock

Peter Heinen or Hele of Nuremberg is given credit for the invention of the mainspring, which made watches possible, about the year 1500. One of the oldest watches in existence is one made in that city in 1560 or earlier. It is impossible to say when or by whom the first clock was made. It has been claimed for the Chinese, about 2000 B. C. There is a general belief that Gerbert, the famous scholar who became Pope Sylvester II, was first to construct a mechanical clock for the Magdeburg cathedral in 990 A. D. One of the oldest clocks in the world was built by Henry De Vick in 1364 and is now in the Palais de Justice in Paris.

### Largest Sundial

Manila, the capital city of the Philippine Islands, has what is claimed to be the largest sundial in the world. It is one of the most interesting sights of that city and is located on Taft avenue, near Philippine university. This avenue was named in honor of the late President Taft who was a former governor general of the Philippines. When the sky and atmospheric conditions are at their best the dial is claimed to mark time more accurately than some mechanical devices designed for that purpose.

### Good Conversation

One of the best definitions of conversation was that by the English scholar, Sir John P. Mahaffy—"To take up what others say in easy comment, to give in return something that will please, to stimulate the silent and morose out of their vapors, and surprise them into good humor, to lead while one seems to follow—this is the real aim of good conversation."—Frank B. McAllister in the Rotarian Magazine.



### Mexican Hairless Dogs'

#### Color Changes With Age

Most hairless dogs are remarkably intelligent and very active. . . a circumstance particularly true of the terrier-sized specimens, some of which are attractively built along lines of the Manchester terrier, says an authority in the Los Angeles Times.

Occasionally one of these attains that racy whippet-like fineness. Another larger variety bordering 25 pounds. . . short-legged, cloddy and more unpleasant to the eye, is inclined toward laziness. Tiny specimens weighing four or five pounds are often erroneously referred to as Chihuahuas.

Commonly called the "Mexican" hairless, he may, nevertheless, be found throughout entire Central and South America and is frequently encountered in parts of Africa, China, the Philippines and West Indies.

The color of his sausage-like bald exterior changes, often with age. In puppyhood it is usually shrimp-pink with a few black or blue spots. Approaching maturity, these spots increase in size and number, gradually blending into a solid color along the back.

Others remain unchanged. They present a marble-like combination of color. Still others are of a mottled brown. Texture of the skin, while not that quality one loves to touch, is soft and extremely delicate. . . very sensitive to changing temperature and easily blistered if exposed to the sun.

### Henry George's Platform

#### Had to Do With Taxation

When Henry George ran for the position of mayor of New York city, his platform was largely based on the precepts which he had set out in Progress and Poverty, notes a writer in the Washington Star. He believed in equality and freedom and was opposed to ignorant prejudices. He believed in the abolition of custom houses and of excise and licenses. His platform involved social organizations rather than political ones. He spoke of poverty in the city of New York and the crowded conditions. In speaking of his platform he said:

"We propose in the first place, as our platform indicates, to make the buildings cheaper by taking the tax off buildings. We propose to put that tax on land exclusive of improvement, so that a man who is holding land vacant will have to pay as much for it as if he was using it."

He further said that he had made a vow to seek out and remedy, if he could, the cause that condemned little children to lead such lives as they were known to lead in the squalid districts. He said that he was beginning a movement for the abolition of industrial slavery.

### Angler-Fishes

There are various kinds of angler-fishes, many of which live in the ocean depths where they must prey on others. The common gooselike or angler of the Atlantic coasts has an enormous head and mouth, and brightly colored fringes about the jaws, which serve as lures to attract the smaller fish on which it preys. The anglers of the ocean depths have a special attachment on the head or back; at the end of the line is a bulb-like swelling that contains a gland with a luminous secretion. There is some evidence that the light can be switched on and off; when turned on, it acts as a lure to bring other fish near the angler's mouth. In one genus called "Lasiognathus," the line ends in a triangle of hooks.

### Goldbeater's Skin

The fine membrane used in goldbeating is the outer coat of the caecum or blind gut of the ox. It is stripped off in lengths and freed from fat by dipping in a solution of caustic alkali and scraping with a blunt knife. It is afterward stretched on a frame; two membranes are glued together, treated with a solution of aromatic substances or camphor, in isinglass, and subsequently coated with white of egg. Finally it is cut up into squares.

### Eminent Persons Shown

#### in U. S. Statuary Hall

Congress, in 1864, enacted a law providing that each state send two statues, in marble or bronze, of deceased citizens and so commemorate their fame in Statuary hall. Here is the list: Alabama—J. L. M. Curry, Gen. Joe Wheeler; Arizona—John C. Greenway; Arkansas—Uriah M. Rose, James P. Clarke; California—Junipero Serra, Thos. Starr King; Connecticut—Roger Sherman, Jonathan Trumbull; Florida—John Gorrie, E. Kirby Smith; Georgia—Alexander H. Stephens, Dr. Crawford W. Long; Idaho—George L. Shoup; Illinois—James Shields, Frances E. Willard; Indiana—Oliver P. Morton, Lew Wallace; Iowa—James Harlan, S. J. Kirkwood; Kansas—John J. Ingalls, George W. Glick; Kentucky—Henry Clay, Ephraim McDowell; Maine—William King; Maryland—Charles Carroll, John Hanson; Massachusetts—Samuel Adams, John Winthrop; Michigan—Lewis Cass, Zachariah Chandler; Minnesota—Henry M. Rice; Mississippi—Jefferson Davis, Jas. Z. George; Missouri—Francis P. Blair, Thos. H. Benton; New Hampshire—John Stark, Daniel Webster; New Jersey—Richard Stockton, Philip Kearney; New York—Robt. R. Livingston, Geo. Clinton; North Carolina—Zebulon B. Vance; Ohio—James A. Garfield, William Allen; Oklahoma—Sequoyah; Pennsylvania—J. P. G. Muhlenberg, Robert Fulton; Rhode Island—Nathaniel Greene, Roger Williams; South Carolina—John C. Calhoun, Wade Hampton; Tennessee—Andrew Jackson, John Sevier; Texas—Stephen F. Austin, Samuel Houston; Vermont—Ethan Allen, Jacob Collamer; Virginia—Washington, Robert E. Lee; West Virginia—John E. Kenna, Francis H. Pierpont; Wisconsin—James Marquette, Robert M. La Follette.

### Cancellation of Stamps

#### to Halt Counterfeiting

When postage stamps were first introduced precaution was taken to prevent counterfeiting and re-use of canceled stamps, observes a writer in the Los Angeles Times.

The first stamp, the penny black of Great Britain, was engraved with different combinations of letters in the corners of every stamp on the plate. A watermark was impressed in the paper, to fall on each stamp. To prevent re-use the stamps were canceled with a heavy ink, often in color.

Early United States stamps were not made with the letter system of protection, nor were they water-marked until 1895. Colored inks were frequently used for canceling, but usually because of the supply on hand.

Many of the smaller offices were not supplied with cancelers, so the postmark and cancellation were applied with pen and ink. It was so easy to remove this cancellation that loss through re-use was soon heavy.

Numerous schemes and inventions for defacing our stamps were patented in the period from 1860 to 1890. Foremost among these is the grille, which was applied to our stamps from 1867 to 1870 (and a few later). This device consisted of rows of small square pyramids in parallel rows embossed into the paper, breaking the fiber of the paper so that the canceling ink would soak in. Peru also adopted this precaution on some of her stamps.

### Relics Found in Palestine

All that remains of an Egyptian town which flourished more than 3,000 years ago, on a site near the present city of Tel Aviv, Palestine, are a heart-shaped scarab, the sacred beetle of ancient Egypt, a fragment of an Egyptian seal used on a papyrus document and a few bronze and flint implements. The large stone scarab, which bears a hieroglyphic inscription of a passage from the "Book of the Dead," is the first of its kind to be found in Palestine. It was placed over the heart of a mummy and is believed to have come from the tomb of some Egyptian official.

### States Had Presidents

Chief executives of Delaware, New Hampshire and South Carolina were known as presidents under their first constitutions. South Carolina changed the title to governor in 1778 and Delaware and New Hampshire followed suit in 1792. A chairman of the Pennsylvania executive council was addressed as president from 1776 until 1784. Texas was an independent republic with a president at its head when admitted to the Union in 1845.—Pathfinder Magazine.

### "A Year and a Day"

Many arrests are for misdemeanors only, and carry sentences of less than a year. In order to be classed as a felony an act for which a person is arrested must carry a charge of more than one year. It is for this reason that so many sentences consist of "a year and a day," the minimum sentence for such an offense. A person convicted of a felony can not hold federal office except by Executive clemency.

### Sparrows

There are a good many varieties of native sparrow that were here before the white man came. The English sparrow or house sparrow is an imported bird, the first importations having been made by Nicholas Pike and other directors of the Brooklyn Institute in 1850. The purpose was to protect shade trees from certain caterpillars. Many other importations followed in the next 30 years.



THAT WOULD MOVE THEM

"My dear," said the host to his wife on her finding him in the bedroom with a wet towel clasped to his brow, "I simply can't stand these people any longer. I've got a splitting headache." "But," said the wife, "I can't possibly ask them to go home. They are our guests, remember." "Certainly you can't put them out," he agreed, "but you could at least go and seat yourself at the piano."

### For Meals, Not Maladies

He had been trying to secure the attention of a waitress for twenty minutes, but at last got up from his chair and going to the desk demanded to see the manager.

"What for?" asked the girl in attendance.

"I've got a complaint," he replied. "Complaint?" she returned laughingly, "this is a cafe, not a hospital."

### CITY STUFF



"You must have many queer experiences in the city."

"We do. Once I actually ran across a fellow whose name was Hiram."

### Or Kicking Over the Milk

Pa Fernfrill is getting pretty tired of that new boy friend of Flossie's who brings her home so late every night.

"I don't want to be narrow-minded about this, Flossie," he expostulated the other day. "I don't care how long he stays here, but I wish you would stop him from taking the morning paper off the porch when he leaves."

### Multiplication

"Say, mister," said a little fellow to a next door neighbor, "are you the man who gave my brother a dog last week?"

"Yes."

"Well, ma says to come and take them all back."

### Currency Gossip

"Do you know anything about money?"

"Only in a gossip sort of way," answered Miss Cayenne. "I am sorry to admit that some of it has an exceedingly shady reputation."

### Enjoyment

"Do you enjoy the radio?" "A heap," answered Cactus Joe, "although it took a few of the boys a good while to realize that a bad singer was hundreds of miles away and there was no use shootin'."

### Just a Misunderstanding

Plebe—What do you repair these shoes with?

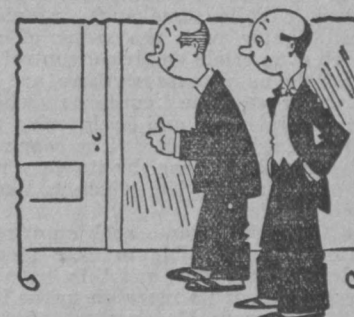
Cobbler—Hide.

Plebe—Why should I hide?

Cobbler—Hide, hide! The cow's outside!

Plebe—Let her come in. I'm not afraid.

### OLD DOC FORCEPS



"The man in that office can say what he likes without fear of being contradicted."

"Who's he?"

"A dentist."

### Hazardous

Jones—Could I borrow enough on my policy to buy a car? Official (life company)—You might, but we'd have to cancel your policy if you drove that kind of a car.

### Cause for Worry

"It is pouring rain and my wife is out."

"Don't worry. She will find shelter in a department store."

"That is what worries me."

### Cornering the Market

Stranger—I've come out here to make an honest living.

Native—Well, there's not much competition.



## TANEYTOWN LOCALS.

(Continued from First Page.)

George R. Sauble has just had built a larger addition to his farm barn, giving greatly more ground floor space.

Mr. and Mrs. John Morrison, sons Charles and Robert, of Steelton, Pa., spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Wantz, near town.

Mrs. Claude LeFevre and son, James, are spending the week-end with Mrs. LeFevre's son, G. Fred LeFevre, at Mt. Airy, Philadelphia.

Mrs. Charles L. Stonesifer and Miss Molly Wheatley, spent the week-end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel W. Wheatley, of Eldorado, Md.

The Taneytown Homemakers' Club, will meet on Thursday, November 1, at 2 P. M., in the Firemen's Building. This meeting will be open to the public.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Blaxten and daughter, Wanda, and Mrs. Wm. D. Myers, of Union Bridge, spent Wednesday evening, with Miss Nettie Putman.

The Taneytown School will hold its annual supper, on Thursday evening, November 1st, from 5 to 9 P. M., in the auditorium of the High School building.

Those who spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Fox were: Mr. and Mrs. James Fox, Mr. Elmer Fox, all of Washington; also Mr. and Mrs. George Plowman and son, Paul, and Mrs. Betty R. Plowman, all of Baltimore, spent Sunday at the same place.

Another week of splendid fall weather has given the farmers a chance to catch up, with outdoor work. Corn fields now look ship-shape, the wheat crop is in the ground, there will be no shortage of water this winter, and in general there is not anything that is not near normal.

Plenty of fine apples have been bought by Taneytown householders at from 75 cents to \$1.50 a bushel, while unsprayed fruit has sold at lower prices. Most of the supply has come from Adams and Frederick counties. The local crop was short, even for cider-making and butter boiling.

The Record does not recall ever having carried as many candidates' cards as this year, which gives evidence that those who are seeking public office are making use of all opportunities for giving their cause a boost. It will now be up to voters to show the same active interest on election day.

The following children have been quarantined as scarlet fever cases: Helen and Mary Angela Arnold, Charles Conover Ralph Baker, Margaret Bowers, Edgar Fowble and Bernard Elliot. There are reported to be other cases, both in town and district. Most of the cases are in mild form.

Those who visited Mrs. Mary Stonesifer, on Sunday, were: Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Hoppert and daughters, Mary and Katherine; Mr. Long, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. John Grim, of Felton, Pa.; Mrs. Charles Wilt, Miss Lizzie McConley, of Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. Robert Hockensmith, of West Virginia; Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Phillips, and daughter, Helen Elizabeth; Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Stonesifer and son, Charles Leo; Mrs. Clara Stonesifer, Miss Annie Eichenbrode, Russell Stonesifer and Israel Grimm.

## VALUE OF TELEPHONE.

Telephone communication in the United States, which has set a standard for the world, has been brought to its present degree of perfection through research and development.

Engineering research as conducted by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company with the recognition of its responsibility to the stockholders, employees and telephone subscribers is outstanding in the opinion of Vannevar Bush, chief of electrical engineering at Massachusetts Institute of Technology. "Wherever this advance philosophy guides the management," Mr. Bush says, "will be found research laboratories in a highly developed state of advancement, for the interests of all in the proper progress of an industry can be safeguarded in no other way."

The greater part of engineering research, Mr. Bush says, in the Bell Laboratories Record, has been carried on in the past in commercial organizations. While some such organizations dignify with the name of research even crude empirical control of materials or processes, there are at the other extreme concerns which carry on scientific and engineering research of a high order. The commercial organization has, by its very nature, a point of view which is likely to be restricted.

In the narrow sense such an organization is responsible to its stockholders for a profit, and this leads to a restriction of its research to the immediately profitable project. In a larger sense, the commercial concern is responsible to its employees for security against the fluctuations of employment consequent upon shortsightedness, and it is responsible to the public for the best possible ultimate development of the products or services it supplies.

A recognition of this broader responsibility carries with it an appreciation of the value of research on a more comprehensive and far-sighted basis. That the more mature and socially sound point of view has appeared at all in our capitalistic scheme is a reassuring fact which is worthy of greater emphasis than it receives.

Now that General Johnson has resigned as National Recovery Administrator, Washington is so silent one can hear a code drop.—The Hartford Daily Courant.

Switzerland will now try to get \$16,500,000 from the late allies on account of war losses. What's the matter? Isn't mountain climbing hard enough?—The Salt Lake Tribune.

## PROCEEDINGS ORPHANS' COURT

Monday, October 22, 1934.—Letters testamentary on the estate of Carrie Ellen Englar, deceased, were granted to James E. Boylan, Jr., who entered into bond unto the State of Maryland.

Letters of administration on the estate of Arthur Allen Brown, deceased, were granted to Arthur C. Brown, who received order to notify creditors and warrant to appraise personal property.

Henry Gesell, administrator of Marie M. Gesell, deceased, settled his first and final account, and received order to transfer securities.

D. Snider Babylon and Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Baltimore, executors of F. Thomas Babylon, deceased, received order to purchase bonds.

Union Bridge Banking and Trust Company, executor of William F. Caylor, deceased, returned inventories of personal property and debts due.

The last will and testament of Joseph Walter Englar, deceased, was admitted to probate, and letters testamentary were granted to James E. Boylan, Jr., who received order to notify creditors and warrant to appraise personal property.

Mary Elsie Melville, executrix of John C. Melville, deceased, received order to deposit money.

Tuesday, October 23, 1934.—Elva B. Selby, executrix of Lillian C. Hewitt, deceased, returned inventories of personal property and real estate.

The sale of the real estate of Caroline Sellers, deceased, was finally ratified by the Court.

The sale of the real estate of Margaret Keefer, deceased, was finally ratified by the Court.

Ethel L. Wilson, administratrix of Clarence A. Buckingham, deceased, reported sale of personal property and settled her first and final account.

## RED CROSS RELIEF GIVEN TO VICTIMS IN 103 DISASTERS

Tornadoes, Fires, Hurricanes, Floods, Epidemics, Make Record of Year

A history of the disasters in the United States in any year is written annually by the American Red Cross, according to Chairman John Barton Payne, commenting on the report for the year ending June 30, 1934, which has just been issued in Washington.

"Because of the charter provision which places upon the Red Cross the responsibility for disaster relief, our chapter and staff workers are notified of all calamities of storm and fire and flood," he continued. "The emergency period may prove to be brief, in cases where the victims have their own resources to draw on. While it lasts, however, whether it brings the immediate need of food, clothing and shelter for the homeless, or entails a program of investigation and rehabilitation, the Red Cross is the official director of all relief."

A great variation in type, and a wide geographical distribution, characterize the 103 disasters reported last year. Tornadoes, hurricanes, hailstorms and other storms made up almost one half of the total. Especially numerous were the tropical storms which swept in from the sea to the Atlantic and Gulf Coast region. There were 21 storms of this type, establishing a new record for frequency.

Next in number to storms were disasters of fire, the report shows. Red Cross aid was given following 25 fires in the United States and insular possessions. The most spectacular was the Chicago stockyard fire, where Red Cross workers arrived shortly after the fire started, administering relief until the emergency period passed, giving first aid to about 1,000 persons.

Floods caused serious damage in some sections, 17 calling for Red Cross relief. Three explosions were reported, and three epidemics of malaria and typhoid fever. A school bus wreck was one of the year's tragedies for which Red Cross funds were needed for relief and rehabilitation.

"Technique acquired by the Red Cross in these disasters and the hundreds of others we have handled is at the service of the public," Chairman Payne said. "To make this possible the disaster relief service has issued a manual containing instructions for chapters interested in advance preparations for emergencies. Disaster institutes were held last year in 28 strategic locations, to enable Red Cross and civic workers to formulate plans for possible disaster emergencies in their communities."

Support of the disaster relief activities of the Red Cross comes from the annual roll call held each year from Armistice Day to Thanksgiving Day.

## Water Ouzel

The water ouzel, a gray bird about the size of a robin though shorter and stockier in appearance, frequents the Rocky Mountain region and the mountainous areas of California. The water ouzel, or dipper as it is sometimes called, not only dives into the water for the aquatic insects upon which it feeds, but can walk on the bottom of a stream with swift running water over its head and can actually fly under water, even when the stream is covered with ice. It builds its nest near the water, sometimes behind a waterfall, which means that on each trip to and from the nest the birds must fly through a curtain of water. The nests are shaped like little huts and made of moss which is kept green by the spray.—Detroit News.

## RISE OF THE TOMATO.

It seems a little strange to us that tomatoes were not used as human food by the white race until only a little more than a hundred years ago, being thought poisonous. In fact, it is related that about 1833 a New Jersey child who had eaten of a raw tomato was rushed to a doctor by her parents, who feared she would die.

There were early superstitions connected with the tomato, one of which was that they were eaten by witches, another that they were effective as love potions; in fact, they were at first known as "love apples." Even in recent years it has been thought by some that eating of tomatoes tended to produce cancer, but science has refuted that idea, also.

Now the raising and marketing of tomatoes, both fresh and canned, has become a great industry. In 1931 more than 20 million cases of canned tomatoes were produced in the United States, including whole tomatoes, paste, pulp, sauce and juice.

The rise of tomato juice in popularity during the last five years has been most spectacular, increasing from an output of 165,251 cases in 1929 to about five million cases last year.

If tomato juice is really a love potion, it must be contributing very greatly to the emotional life of the present generation.—Exchange.

## Quest for Food Problem

### of Peru's Forest People

To forest inhabitants of northeastern Peru, the dominant problem is the quest for food, writes Llewellyn Williams in the Field Museum News. Their principal source of starch is manioc, and their protein is obtained mostly from fish. The most common method of fishing is through poisoning the water. Several species of trees, shrubs and herbs possessing toxic properties serve this purpose. The most powerful and generally used one is an evergreen shrub of the pea family known as barbasco and as cube.

The roots of the barbasco are ground to a creamy pulp, or cut into small pieces and placed in a canoe where they are covered with water. The fishermen then stamp on the mixture with their feet until a grayish liquid is produced. A lagoon or stream with little or no current is selected. Across it is built a weir of strong straight stakes and palm leaves, to form a pool into which the barbasco is thrown. After a few minutes the poisoning or paralyzing effect upon the fish becomes apparent. The smaller ones rise to the surface and die. Soon the larger fish are affected. They may be seen jumping out of the water and the fishermen secure them in outspread palm leaves, in nets, or by spearing them.

## Private Sale

The undersigned offers at Private Sale his desirable home adjoining Taneytown. The lot contains 1/4 of an ACRE AND 38 SQ. PERCHES, improved by a new new Wetherboard Dwelling, six rooms, electric lights, and never-failing well of water. Also hog pen, chicken house, all in first-class condition. Possession will be given at any time. Terms Cash.

NOAH P. SELBY,

For information apply to Chester Selby, near Bethel Church. 10-26-34

## HOTEL DIXIE

MONTICELLO - FLORIDA

Mrs. Ethel Sweigart Moline PROPRIETOR

An ideal place for rest and comfort.

Open Day and Night. Private Bath with every room, and all outside rooms.

Rates as low as \$25.00 weekly for two (Room and Boarding—2 beds.)

Fried Chicken and Country ham, twice daily.

References, and any other information supplied on request.

We especially solicit Carroll and Frederick County guests.

## CODATE.

If you are troubled with Constipation, Indigestion, Gas, Biliary attacks or have distress after eating, write to THE HOUSE OF JOHNSON, Baltimore, Md., for a Free Sample of CODATE—a reliable remedy. Or, you can buy the full-size 25c box at McKinney's Drug Store. Why suffer longer. 9-7-13t

—Advertisement

"Try The Drug Store First"

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All Your Drug Store Requirements

We strive to give satisfaction not only in pure drugs and medicines, but also with many associated articles.

In School Supplies we have a full line of present day needs of good quality.

For the prevalent all Colds we have many reliable articles for relief.

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R. S. McKinney

9-7-14

Taneytown Grain and Hay Market.

Wheat ..... .89@ .89  
Corn, old ..... .85@ .85

## POLICY

SERVING OUR PATRONS WELL has always been the policy of our Bank

A careful study of the needs of each customer is made in order to satisfy his requirements.

You are invited to join forces with us and enjoy the many advantages provided by our CHARTER and have at your command a Banking connection equipped to serve you in any financial capacity.

The management of this Bank is pledged to a Safe, Sound and Conservative Policy.

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## PAINT NOW

If your house needs paint at all it will pay you to paint now and not let it go over until Spring. Another severe winter will greatly impair the wood and it will require more paint and more preparation, besides probable repairs.

Good Paint beautifies, preserves, protects. Painting is one thing that you cannot afford to put off too long. Do it now!

High Grade Paint Only \$2.59 A Gallon

in white, or colors. This is our price to you right here in Taneytown. No freight to be added.

Our 25 years in handling paint, and the experience gained in buying and selling it during those years are your best safeguard. Invest wisely, buy at home. Buy from us. We will be glad to make suggestions to you. Come in today.

## AUTO GLASS.

We will repair your broken car window, or windshield. Prices very low—ranging from about \$1.50 to \$2.00. Why put it off any longer?

Radios  
Tubes  
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LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS

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## Hesson's Department Store

(ON THE SQUARE)

Bell Phone 54-W Taneytown, Md.

## CONGOLEUM RUGS.

We have a full line of Congoleum Gold Seal Rugs in all the latest patterns and colors. If you are thinking of treating your home to a new rug, come in and let us show you our fine assortment. Also congoleum by the yd.

## MOLLY PITCHER DRESSES.

We have just received a fine assortment of "Molly Pitcher Dresses," styles and patterns suitable for the youngest member of the family to the oldest. These dresses are very attractively made and are sure to please the most fastidious taste. Sizes range from 14 to 52.

## BASEMENT.

Now is an excellent time to visit our basement for real values in dishes of all kinds, aluminum ware, granite and tin ware, pyrex ware, enamel ware and many other accessories for your kitchen and household use.

## SCHOOL SUPPLIES.

We have just what is required in this line, consisting of fountain pens, pencils, loose leaf note books and fillers, tablets, rulers, crayons, paste, book satchels, lunch boxes, etc. All reasonably priced.

## Our Grocery Department

3 CANS HEINZ BAKED BEANS, 28c

2 Jars Heinz Sweet Pickles 25c 3 Cans Phillips Beans 14c  
1 Jar Horse Radish 12c 1 Can King Cole Soap 10c

1 CAN DEL MONTE ASPARAGUS, 21c

1 Can Heinz Soup 9c 1 Can Hominy 10c  
1 Jar Ecco Mustard 15c 3 Boxes Jello 17c

2 CANS MACKEREL, 19c


2 Cans Fish Roe 25c 1 Can Heinz Mince Meat 15c  
1 Can Brer Rabbit Molasses 15c 1/4-Lb. Banquet Tea 23c

2 LB. CAN BLISS COCOA, 18c

3 Cakes Lux Soap 20c 2 Boxes Mortons Salt 15c  
2 Boxes Selox 25c 1 Box Brillo 10c

## Hallowe'en Specials

NUTS, DATES, FIGS, RAISINS, CURRANTS.



**DEPOSITS INSURED**  
BY  
**The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation**  
WASHINGTON, D. C.  
**\$5000** MAXIMUM INSURANCE **\$5000**  
FOR EACH DEPOSITOR

## THE TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK

has received from the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation at Washington the official signs which will hang at all receiving windows as visible evidence that the depositors of this institution are insured.

## THE TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK

is one of more than 14,000 licensed banks in the country which are receiving these signs. Insured banks are able to offer protection to their depositors up to \$5,000. Statistical studies have shown that this maximum fully protects more than 97 percent of all the depositors in insured banks.

A statement by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation follows:

"The purpose of the signs is to let depositors know which banks are insured. Heretofore, although 90% of the licensed banks are insured, depositors have had no easy means of identifying them.

"If, by any unforeseen circumstance, an insured bank should suspend, the Insurance Corporation would begin paying off the depositors just as soon as a receiver was appointed for the closed institution. The depositors would receive their money in a few days instead of waiting months or years as was the case in the former method of liquidation. This is not only a benefit to the depositors, but it saves the community from a terrific economic and social blow. When the depositors receive their insured accounts they assign their claims to the Insurance Corporation. Thereafter liquidation proceeds on a business-like basis with the maximum chance of the Corporation and other creditors being paid in full."

## A CONCERT OF POPULAR GLEE CLUB SELECTIONS

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The Crown Glee Club

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Soloists of Radio Prominence

A Program that will be very entertaining and colorful and will be thoroughly enjoyed by all.

DON'T MISS THIS BIG TREAT!

The admission price is very reasonable and suited to every purse.

Taneytown I. O. O. F. Hall,

Saturday Evening,

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ADMISSION 25 CENTS.