

Do not peddle what THEY say, unless YOU are willing to be responsible for spreading untrue reports.

# THE CARROLL RECORD

Be as cheerful as possible, even when things go wrong—our troubles are made worse by worrying over them.

VOL. 38

TANEYTOWN, MARYLAND, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1931.

NO. 22

## INTERESTING LETTER FROM GIBRALTAR.

Miss Carrie Mourer gives experience of early part of Trip.

The Record is pleased to give the following portions of a letter received from Miss Carrie Mourer, who with her friend, Miss Edith Richards, is on a trip to southern Europe and northern Africa.

Bristol Hotel, Gibraltar  
Nov. 12, 1931

Dear Mr. Englar:  
As there was a severe Mediterranean storm we did not pass near the Azores as we had hoped. We went a more northerly direction and, as it was, we had a decided roll for several days. When we reached Cape St. Vincent it was calm and the racks holding the dishes could be taken from the tables. Our daily program was about as follows:

Salt water bath at 8 A. M.; breakfast about 9; a walk around deck, and games or sitting in steamer chairs, talking to one's neighbors, until luncheon at 12:30. On deck again till daily orchestra (8 members) concert from 2:30 to 3:30. Lounging around, or playing deck games, such as shuffle board, quills, or desk tennis till tea-time, at 4:30. Then a nap, or writing and dress for dinner at 7:00 P. M. Movies at 10:00. A full day, and all so much alike that I lost a day, and spent the Sabbath in washing and mending my clothes. Next day, Monday, I started to church service. I don't understand yet how I lost that day!

We arrived at Gibraltar this A. M., about 7 o'clock and took a tender from ship to pier. Then a ride in a queer phaeton-like vehicle, with side curtains of canvas, to our hotel. We might have taken a train, but that wouldn't have had sufficient "local atmosphere." This rock is fortified inside and out, and soldiers and barracks are always in evidence. There are a great many Spanish here, and many people of mixed races.

The trees and plants are semi-tropical—orange and lemon trees, umbrella pines as in Italy, and a large sort of porous trunk tree, called the cabbage tree. There are date and other palm trees, too. We had some fresh dates today, and they have an elusive flavor which those we get in Md. do not have. The public gardens are filled with bloom now. During the past three weeks they have had 10-in. of rain. As in England at this season, rain coats are always worn outdoors.

On ship board we met a missionary and wife returning to Tangier after a year's furlough in America. We are going to Tangier on the same weekly boat with them, on Tuesday. They have been very helpful in telling us of the interesting things to see there.

In Morocco we expect to visit the following places: Tangier, Rabat, Casablanca, Marrakech and Fez. In Algeria—Oran, Algiers, Constantine, Timagad, Biskra and from there, the cases of Bou-Saada, Laghouat, Gardia and Touggourt. In Tunisia—Sfax, Sousse, El Kairouan and Tunis. From Tunis we take boat to Palermo, Sicily, and spend a month or more exploring that island. Then to Naples and up through Rome and the hill towns to Florence for a month. Then Venice, and over to Trieste for a four days trip down the Adriatic, along the Dalmatian coast.

As far east as Budapest, in Hungary, from Trieste, and west by Vienna, Munich and various old cities in Germany. Next, Switzerland, eastern and southern France, down through Spain.

By that time I think we'll be happy to sail back home to good old "Maryland." I'm enclosing a copy of the news as printed on the ship, daily. There is a four page, small daily paper, really printed too, but I didn't happen to bring one with me.

Cordially yours,  
CARRIE L. MOURER.

(The paper enclosed was of the typewriter style; news received from Tuckerton Radio Station, and included dispatches from Shanghai, China; Washington, Santa Monica, Cal.; London, and New York Stock Exchange.—Ed.)

## PARTNERSHIPS IN SALE OF CHRISTMAS SEALS.

Calling attention to the opening of the annual Tuberculosis Seal Sale, and urging every man, woman and child in the State to buy generously of them, Dr. R. H. Riley, Director of the State Department of Health, said: "When the sale of the tuberculosis seals was begun in this country, twenty-five years ago, tuberculosis was responsible for more deaths and sickness, than were attributed to any other single cause. Our records, which correspond closely to those for the rest of the country, show that one death out of about every eight from all causes, was due to what was then called 'consumption.'

In 1906, there were 2,610 deaths from tuberculosis in Maryland, out of a total of 20,203 deaths from all causes. In 1930, when the population was much greater than it was in 1906, there were 1,618 deaths from tuberculosis, out of a total of 21,562 from all causes. That means that the deaths from tuberculosis had been cut down to about one in every thirteen from all causes.

It is probable that no partnerships that have ever been entered into, have yielded better returns than those formed between the purchasers of the Christmas Seals and the workers in the fight against tuberculosis, when the annual sale of the Tuberculosis Seals for the support of the warfare against the disease was decided upon.

## TANEYTOWN'S BIG FIRE

Occurred Thirty-four Years Ago, November 27, 1897.

On Friday night, Nov. 27, 1897, or thirty-four years ago, Taneytown experienced the greatest fire in its history. The fire broke out about 7:30 P. M., in the hay shed connected with the Eckenrode warehouse on the north side of Baltimore St. This building, about 200 feet in length, was destroyed; together with a frame dwelling owned by Mr. Eckenrode and occupied by Josiah Snyder; the three-story frame warehouse owned by Edward E. Reindollar, the top floor of which was occupied by The Carroll Record Co.; the two-story frame building also owned by Mr. Reindollar, and occupied by S. C. Weaver's harness shop and by Frank S. Staley, cigar manufacturer; the double dwelling of John E. Davidson occupied by himself and family and Wm. H. Danuth and family. The implement warehouse of Franklin Bowersox was on fire at different times, but was saved. The total amount of the loss was between \$25,000 and \$30,000, with less than \$15,000 insurance.

The present water system and stand-pipe was not fully completed but there was a good supply of water in the standpipe, which could not be used because the new Fire Company was not properly equipped to connect up to it. After much delay on account of the telegraph line being out of commission because of a telephone wire falling on it, but finally a message was put through to Littlestown and twenty firemen with hose arrived and connected with the water, and the danger was over. With water available, the loss would likely have been confined to the Eckenrode warehouse.

## THE OLD TANEYTOWN. PART II.

We give in the following paragraphs a brief sketch of Taneytown business places, etc., in existence in 1877.

Hotel proprietors were Wm. H. Crouse and Rich. Stonesifer, General storekeepers were, The Reindollars, Jesse H. Haugh, Frank H. Elliot, Flickinger & Reifsnider; J. Davidson & Son, hardware; John McKellip, druggist; grain and lumber, T. H. Eckenrode and Samuel E. Reindollar; confectionery shops were kept by Ephraim Hockensmith, Jos. M. Thomson, Charles Sponseller and Betsey Donnelly; tailors, William Gilds and Ezra K. Weaver; physicians, Dr. Geo. T. Motter and Dr. C. Birnie; teachers, Andrew McKinney, Levi D. Reid and Mrs. Emma Forrest; undertaker, George Henry Fair; carpenters, Daniel H. Fair, Tobias Reindollar, W. F. Clingra, John Fair and George Fair, Jr.; tinmiths, Joseph Gardner and Nathan Angell; shoemakers, Thomas D. Thomson and John Ridgely; wagonmaker, John H. Kemp; blacksmiths, James Shildt, Harry F. Bink; watchmaker, Wm. Merrick; machinist, William T. Haugh; harness-maker and postmaster, C. C. Currens; huskters, Adam Clark, Geo. A. Shoemaker, Kiah Hawk; cigar manufacturer, Lewis Elliot; Justice of the Peace, William Fisher; R. R. Agent, Burns; barber, Harry Sheads; cattle dealers, James Nickum, Pat Tully. There were likely other business men whom the writer does not now recall.

Nearby farmers were, Sterling Galt, Thomas Rudisil, the Antrim farm, Daniel Null, Abram N. Hess, John Fair, the Swope farm, Samuel and John Reindollar, Henry Reindollar, William Brubaker, Joshua Koutz, Samuel Galt, Samuel M. Galt, Henry Galt, Jacob Mehning, Henry Hiltz-berick, Daniel Harman, Simon Harman, Jacob Wantz, The Birnie farms, Americus Shoemaker, Tobias Fringer, Michael Fringer, John A. Martin, Geo. W. Baumgardner, Isaiah Hann, Samuel Brown, J. Henry Lambert, David Hess, Charles M. Hess, and many others, as well as many tenant farmers.

Who remembers the first medicine show concert in Taneytown? It was given by a "Wizard Oil" company, at the square, some forty-seven years ago. One of its made-up songs was, "The Hungry Man from Harney." The outfit remained several nights, did a large business, and its performance has since had many imitators, but no superiors.

Who remembers the annual, "harvest drunk"? It was a regular occurrence, for years. And who remembers the "big first fight"—a number of them going at one time—at the square, on an election day afternoon, when the bars were supposedly closed. The main fight, which was largely a draw, inspired others to settle differences on the same occasion. Nobody was seriously hurt.

Perhaps not so many recall the dances in the dining room at Crouse's Hotel. The Hill orchestra usually furnished the music. The leading spirits were Granville Crouse and Miss Olivia Jacobs; and although hotel dances might be expected to have been somewhat over-spirited, these events were attended by the best young people, and were well conducted for the times.

Of course, many recall the pole-raising and torch light procession days, during the Harrison campaigns. The champion long parade formed on Sandy lane, passed the length of Baltimore Street, then up George Street, over the bridge and down York street,

(Continued on Eighth Page.)

## PROCEEDINGS OF THE CIRCUIT COURT.

Minor Criminal Cases Disposed of During the Week.

The date for the trial of Edward K. Flickinger and Irvin Miller, charged with the murder of Herman Copenhaver, has been set for December 7 in the Carroll County Court.

The date for the trial of Harry C. Olewine, charged with slaying Maurice A. Englebowler (removed from Frederick county) has been set for December 8th.

Other assignments of minor criminal cases have been made for November 30 to December 3rd.

The trial of M. C. Keefe, former county Tax Collector, has been set for Friday, Dec. 3rd.

The following cases were disposed of this week.

Albert Myers, colored, assault on his brother, Thomas Myers. Tried before jury, verdict guilty, sentenced to five years imprisonment in the penitentiary. Boylan for the defendant; Brown for the state.

Ernest Brightwell, colored, charged with assault on his wife. Verdict guilty, sentenced to pay fine of \$1.00 and costs. Walsh for defendant; Brown for the State.

George Talbot, colored, charge, larceny of money. Verdict not guilty. Walsh for traverser; Brown for the State.

State vs. Mary and Louise Rhubottom. Larceny. Guilty confessed. Louise Rhubottom sentenced to one year in the Md. House of Correction. Mary Rhubottom, sentence suspended.

State vs. Walter R. Byers. Non-support. Plea not guilty. Tried before the Court. Finding guilty. Sentenced to pay \$10.00 per month.

State vs. Edward F. Hines. False Pretense. Plea not guilty. Trial by Jury. Verdict not guilty.

## MEN'S SONG SERVICE.

There will be a special song service at the Moravian Church, Graceham, Md., on Sunday evening, Nov. 29, at 7:30. Thirty or more male voices, gathered from New Midway, Rocky Ridge, Thurmont, Waynesboro and Graceham, will compose the choir. Special quartet selections will be rendered by the New Midway, Rocky Ridge and Waynesboro, male quartets. The Rev. Robert Huebener, of Thurmont, and Mr. Wheatstone, Y. M. C. A. Sec. of Waynesboro, will be the guest speakers. The public is cordially invited.

## GAMBLING DEVICES AGAIN.

All establishments allowing the operation of slot and punch machines, or devices of like kind that are illegal under the gambling laws of the state, had better get rid of them, once and for all, as officials are likely to drop in at any time, and proprietors will be prosecuted under state laws.

Last week, in Frederick, two slot machines were captured at one place, one operating with nickels and the other with quarters. A like raid was made in Frederick a few weeks ago, and a similar machine captured. Slot machines and punch boards had practically disappeared some years ago, but are making their appearance again.

## ERROR IN LEIDY ADVT.

Last week, in Frank Leidy, Jr., Special write-up advertisement in the Record, this sentence appeared "They will pay for dead and disabled animals." The sentence should have read "They will not pay." They only promptly call for, and remove, dead animals. The error was made in our office.

A fortune awaits the invention of a successful rain-making machine.

## STATE POULTRY SHOW

To be held in Frederick, on December 1st. to 3rd.

The annual State Poultry Association Show will be held in the Armory, Frederick, December 1 to 3rd. All varieties of poultry will be on exhibit many of the birds coming from a distance, from Maine to Illinois.

Approximately 1,000 birds will be exhibited in the huge drill shed of the Armory early in December and will be in coops rented for that purpose. Premiums of money and ribbons will be awarded, and there also will be special prizes provided by local merchants. Among the entries will be barred rocks, buffs, Plymouth rocks, Columbian rocks, white rocks, buff rocks, white wyandottes, silver wyandottes, black wyandottes, cartridge wyandottes, black, white and buff minorcas and white, buff and black leghorns. The bantams also will be of all varieties and are sure to attract much attention. Among the outstanding entries will be quite a number of birds later to be shown at Madison Square Garden, New York, when the national show is held there in January. The Hertz buff Orpingtons will be among the latter class.

Officers of the State Association are George E. Waters, Baltimore, president; Robert J. Walden, Middleburg, vice-president; F. Ross Myers, Frederick, show secretary-treasurer. The executive committee is composed of the officers and Francis and Harry Riggs, Baltimore, and Mehrle F. Moberly, Frederick.

## WILL OF MRS. ALICE BROWN SUSTAINED.

A case of interest and importance, especially because of its rather unusual character, was decided by a jury in the Carroll County Court, last Friday. It was the trial of a caveat to a will, or effect to annul—filed by seven children of the late Mrs. Alice C. Brown, formerly of Hanover, who died at the home of a son, Edgar H. Brown, in Taneytown district. The seven children filing the caveat are all residents of Pennsylvania.

The will in question was executed in 1927 at the home of the son, Edgar H., after Mrs. Brown came to live with him. It was written by Rev. L. B. Hafer, minister and attorney, and Edgar H. Brown and Rev. L. B. Hafer were named in it as executors.

A former will executed in 1926 while Mrs. Brown lived in Hanover, named two sons, John A. Brown and Wellington M. Brown, as executors, and made her eight children equal heirs to all of her property. The later will gave to Mrs. Mehring and Mrs. Warehouse, daughters, each \$100, and a like amount to the Silver Run cemetery; \$1000. to her son, Edgar H., for special services and favors rendered before the making of the will, and the residue of the estate was divided into six shares among four of them direct to four children including Edgar H., and two shares indirect, with explicit instructions.

Mrs. Brown died in 1930, at the home of Edgar H. Brown, or about three years after the execution of the last will, and was nearly 84 years of age.

The petitioners alleged that she was infirm for more than four years prior to the making of this will, and that she was incapable of executing a valid contract. A number of witnesses including witnesses to the will—as well as neighbors, testified that in their opinion she was competent to execute the will made in 1927.

The Court directed a verdict for the caveators on all counts except the issue of unsound mind and mental incapacity, and on that issue the jury brought in a verdict for the caveators which sustained the will. The caveators were represented by Charles O. Clemson, attorney, and the caveators were represented by James E. Boylan, Jr., attorney, assisted by Rev. L. B. Hafer, also a member of the Maryland bar. Edward S. Harner and Clyde L. Hesson, Taneytown, were witnesses to the will.

## PRESENT DAY SERMON 112 YEARS OLD

As Preached by Lyman Beecher, D. D., on December 2, 1819.

The Record is indebted to Mrs. Benton Brining, a daughter of the late John McKellip, for a printed copy of a Thanksgiving Day sermon preached by Lyman Beecher, D. D., in Litchfield, Conn., in 1819. Dr. Beecher was the father of Henry Ward Beecher, and of Mrs. Harriet Beecher Stowe, author of "Uncle Tom's Cabin." The sermon is pamphlet form, 22 pages of closely set type, 4x7 inches. It was sent to John McCaleb, Mrs. Brining's grand-father, by some one whose identity is not now known.

The text was Ecclesiastes V:9, "Moreover the profit of the earth is for all; the King himself is served from the field," the sermon topic being "The Means of National Prosperity," one that is of the very first importance now, 112 years later. The subject was handled under these subdivisions.

"First—The encouragement and successful prosecution of Agriculture"

"Secondly—That the protection and encouragement of manufactures is essential to prosperity."

"Thirdly—The existence and encouragement of commerce is required as a means of National prosperity."

"Fourthly—Literary institutions and scientific men, are essential to national prosperity."

"Finally—The institutions of the Christian religion are important means of National prosperity."

The sermon is much too lengthy for our reproduction in its entirety, but we shall give portions that seem to sum up the points he made under the five sub-heads; the reader recalling that the opinion were given 112 years ago.

"There is no wealth of nations which is not obtained from the earth, and no wealth yielded by the earth, but as the consequence of cultivation. The curse of barrenness can neither be repealed nor mitigated but by the hand of industry; while at her touch the earth opens up her bosom and pours out her munificence. The indolent cannot prosper.

"The product of agricultural enterprise, remaining after the wants of the husbandman are supplied, is the sustenance and the means of wealth to that whole portion of society devoted to other employment. If the husbandman has nothing to spare, by whom shall the professional man be fed? What raw materials shall the artisan manufacture? Or what product of industry shall the merchant barter? Cut the sinews of agricultural enterprise, and reduce the ambition of the husbandman to the simple supply of his own wants, and you consign to famine every professional man, stop the movement of every machine, silence the hum of business in cities furl every sail opened to favoring gale, and recall from the ocean every ship, to rot in ignoble indolence beside the dock."

"Agriculture may be encouraged by awarding honor to the employment in accordance with its utility; by associations and premiums for the collection and dissemination of agricultural knowledge, and by the excitement of a spirit of improvement of roads, the construction of canals, and multiplication of the various facilities of inland navigation, and by wise acts of legislation calculated to secure to the husbandman a steady market and a fair price."

"The improvement of roads shortens often the distance to markets, increases the amounts transported, diminishes the muscular toil, and wear and tear of transportation, while it increases the value of surplus produce and diminishes the cost of imported articles."

"A steady market, and a fair profit for the product of the field, is among the greatest national blessings, and noblest object of national policy."

Under "Secondly," he said: "Manufacturing establishments, by the introduction of machinery and the division of labor, save time and give us the consequences, while they save the sustenance and wages of increased population. They afford employment also to classes of the community which would otherwise be idle, or less usefully employed."

But the vital utility of manufacturers consists in their subservency to agriculture, by affording to husbandmen a near and steady market, and by diminishing the competition of exported products in foreign markets, increasing the demand and price."

"A civilized nation cannot conduct its business by barter. There must exist a circulating medium, the representative of property, to a sufficient extent to answer the purpose of the exchange of property. But whereby the importation of foreign manu-

(Continued on Second Page.)

## WARNING TO AUTO OWNERS.

E. Austin Baughman, State Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, has issued a warning that says, after midnight Monday all motor vehicle owners who fail to comply with instructions to have their machines inspected within 24 hours, will be ordered from the road, and will be unable to obtain 1932 licenses.

This is a final warning, and is in the interest of the greatest safety of our streets and highways. About 95 percent of all motor vehicles will have been inspected by that time, according to an estimate.

## A CHECK ARTIST CAUGHT

In 1926 had a Bogus Check Cashed in Emmitsburg.

Peter Miller, who posed as a captain of Texas rangers to swindle the Emmitsburg branch of the Central Trust Co. of \$750.00 in 1926, has at last been caught, and was lodged in Frederick jail, Saturday night. He was taken at Wautou, Wisconsin, where he had just finished a two-year term for forgery.

Miller went by the name of Frank Hamer, when he lived in Emmitsburg in 1926 for a short while, and when he made himself acquainted with a vice-president of the bank, and told remarkable experiences as being Captain of Texas Rangers. In February 1926 he returned to Emmitsburg wearing a brace of revolvers and a wide brimmed hat, saying he was in the neighborhood of "take a murderer" to Texas, renewed his acquaintances with the bank officials and put on such a plausible front that he succeeded in having a check for \$750.00 cashed on the Mississippi Citizens' Bank, Meriden, Miss., and then disappeared, the check being of the "no funds" class.

Bank and state officers learned afterwards that the man had a record as a bogus check artist and was wanted in many places where he operated under various names, had several jail experiences and at least one escape from jail.

Sheriff Crum, of Frederick county, has been working on the case for some time, picked up various traces of him, and finally definitely located him in the Wisconsin prison. When he gets through with his Frederick county case, a request has been received, from Ohio, asking that he be held for state authorities on a charge of forgery.

Miller has the record of being an ideal prisoner, and when he gets rid of his present troubles says he wants to "settle down" to the "straight and narrow" thereafter. He does not hesitate to tell of his escapades. He successfully adopted many poses, and his personality did the rest. Before entering the criminal record he says he and his father were in the cattle business, in Texas.

## "INSIDE" INFORMATION FOR WOMEN.

A cup of water placed in the oven when a fruit cake is baking helps to keep the right amount of moisture in the air and to prevent the cake from drying out.

If building or remodeling a kitchen, make it oblong rather than square, to save steps in doing the work and to distribute the equipment most advantageously.

When a recipe calls for browned buttered bread crumbs on top of any dish, melt the butter in a pan and mix the crumbs with it before spreading them on the food to be cooked. In stuffings, puddings, and other recipes calling for buttered crumbs, this method gives tastier results than placing dots of butter here and there on the dish.

The idea that juices in canned foods should be discarded is no longer accepted. Practically all vegetables except tomatoes are canned in slightly salted water, and fruits in sirup, in order to fill the can and assist in the proper cooking of the product. During processing, valuable minerals, sugars and other soluble materials dissolve in the liquor. Discarding it means loss of food material. If it were harmful the food that is kept in it would not be fit to eat.

## A STATE PARK PROPOSED.

A movement is on foot that strongly favors the purchase of Mountain Lake Park, near Oakland, Garrett county, as a centre for agricultural extension service for parts of Maryland, West Virginia and Pennsylvania. The proposal originated with N. T. Frame, director of extension service for the College of Agriculture of West Virginia University, at Morgantown.

Dr. T. B. Symons, director of extension work for the University of Maryland, and Dr. McDowell, of State College, Pennsylvania, have been asked to cooperate in the movement. The plan is to have the park purchased by Maryland as a state park, with which West Virginia and Pennsylvania would co-operate in developing and financing.

It is stated that the matter of purchase of the park will be brought before the next session of the legislature of Maryland.

## BEWARE OF FOREST FIRES.

In order that there may be more and better hunting, State Forester F. W. Besley, has issued a request that all sportsmen use unusual care with fire in the woods in order to protect the future of their sport. According to Mr. Besley, forest fires kill more game than all the hunters combined. Much improved hunting would be available if forest fires could be prevented.

Hunters sometimes forget that forests are usually dangerously dry during the hunting seasons. Mr. Besley, therefore, warned that every hunter should take a personal interest in seeing that camp fires are watered out or deeply covered with mineral soil; that smokers carefully extinguish pipe, cigarette or match; that hollow trees are not ignited when smoking out animals; and that shotguns scatter no smoking shell-wadding when shooting is done. Wild birds and game depend upon the forest for food and shelter. Forest fires destroy both and kill out the game. True sportsmen who are interested in future game are requested to take an active part in supporting the effort of the State Department of Forestry to prevent forest fires.

## Special Christmas Offer.

READ IT CAREFULLY!

Until 100 NEW subscriptions have been received, or on or before December 21, 1931, all present subscribers to THE RECORD who are PAID IN ADVANCE at the time of accepting this offer, and all of our regular Advertisers and Correspondents, may have THE RECORD sent to relatives, or friends—who are NOT NOW subscribers—at our

## Christmas Offer Price of \$1.00

for ONE year, to Dec. 23, 1932. All such subscriptions will be discontinued at that time, unless renewed.

Subscribers already paid in advance, need only remit \$1.00 for each NEW subscriber. All NOT paid in advance, who would like to avail themselves of this offer, must pay at least \$1.00 on their own subscription, and \$1.00 for each NEW subscription.

These Christmas Offer subscriptions will be accompanied by a Christmas card to the new subscriber announcing the name of the giver of the gift. If desired, subscriptions will be commenced when received, without waiting for the Christmas issue of Dec. 24th.

Our main object, of course, is to add 100 NEW subscribers before January 1, 1932—we trust, with the willing co-operation of our subscribers. It is also intended to encourage giving The Carroll Record for a CHRISTMAS GIFT; but we give no assurance that the same plan will be operated next year. In a sense, the success of the plan will also operate in the direction of giving The Carroll Record as a Christmas gift. It is an experiment.

## THE CARROLL RECORD.

11-20-31

# THE CARROLL RECORD

(NON-PARTISAN)

Published every Friday, at Taneytown, Md., by The Carroll Record Company.

P. B. ENGLAR, Editor and Manager.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

G. A. ARNOLD, Pres. D. J. HESSON, V. P. G. W. WILT, Sec'y. P. B. ENGLAR, WM. F. BRICKER.

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The label on paper contains date to which the subscription has been paid.

ADVERTISING rates will be given on application, after the character of the business has been definitely stated together with information as to space, position, and length of contract. The publisher reserves the privilege of declining all offers for space.

All advertisements for 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 7th. Pages must be in our Office by Tuesday morning each week; otherwise, insertion cannot be guaranteed until the following week.

All articles on this page are either original or properly credited. This has always been a fixed rule with this Office, and we suggest the adoption of it by our exchanges.

Entered as Second Class matter in the Postoffice at Taneytown, Md., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1931.

## WHAT IS SAFE SPEED?

Many automobile drivers, especially Auto Club heads, argue that it is the "dangerous" driver on the roads that is slower. But, actual account of serious accidents usually point to speeding and liquor inspired drivers, as the cause of most of them. The slow driver may be inharmonious, and at times a nuisance, but to say that he is a chief danger, is hardly borne out by the facts.

The driver who maintains perfect control of his car, and sticks to a uniform speed of from 25 to 30 miles; who watches the "caution" signs and the light signals, and obeys the standard rules of the road, seldom causes trouble to himself or anybody else. It is the "can't wait" class; those who always drive as though "going for the doctor," and who enjoy "cutting around" a slower car when there is actually no good reason for doing so, especially on crowded thoroughfares; and who like to "show off" with 40 to 60 miles, are many times more dangerous than the jog-along kind.

No matter if there was a law compelling everybody to drive not less than 30 miles, there would always be the class who would consider that too slow. Fast speed can no more be safety controlled than slow, for it is the mental attitude of the fellow back of the wheel, that can not be regulated, nor even gussed at. Actual demonstrated results, are what count.

## A BIG PENDING PROBLEM.

Internal trouble over the "wet" and "dry" question may be pretty equally divided between the Democratic and Republican parties. The Republican party is more "dry" than "wet," and the Democratic party more "wet" than "dry," so far as the masses are concerned; but in each there is a very sizable minority, and a very outspoken corps of individual leaders, that are both "very wet" and "very dry"—and this means trouble a plenty about the time candidates are nominated, and platforms written, as well as when ballots are cast, in November 1932.

Just now, it seems unlikely that either party candidate or party platform will be specifically wet, or dry; but such terms as "modification" and "law enforcement" may be used instead, as the final "best that could be done." In other words, a "straddle" of some sort is highly probable. And after that, and as well as after some other serious disagreements that are pretty sure to develop in both camps, the "third party" that has been tried, as well as much talked about, may again mix things about June 1932.

Of course, there is Congress to come along in between; and what a show it is likely to be! Those who delight in thrills, acute situations, and fire-works in general, may get all they are looking for—as well as some they are not looking for. Who knows?

## WARNINGS TO HOUSEHOLDERS OF FIRE DANGERS.

Warnings to householders to use extreme care looking to the prevention of fires are always in order, hence the recent effort of the Fire Prevention Bureau in soliciting publicity for its warnings, is timely. All that is urged is very old advice, but none the less good. In fact, as a people we are being so much in a hurry as to forget, or ignore, such unwelcome duties as "faking care," or as the old motto was—"Make haste slowly."

The bureau heads pointed out that the majority of fires during the cold months originate from overheated stoves and defective flues. Soot allowed to collect in the chimney is a fire hazard, they said.

More than \$21,000,000 in damage results each year from faulty stoves, furnaces and flues, it was said. Hot ashes, which cause a loss of approximately \$18,000 a day in the United States, should not be placed in wooden containers. They should be placed

in a metal receptacle and not allowed to drop on floor.

The bureau also warned people to be careful in pouring kerosene into a coal or wood stove, even though the fire appears to be out and not to hang wet clothing too near a stove to dry.

Keeping the stove and chimneys clean also will save fuel and increase heat, the firemen said. When a stove smokes, it is unsafe, for the gas from the smoke may cause an explosion.

Fires from burning chimneys or live sparks from excessively hot fires in stoves and furnaces often set fire to wooden roofs.

Should soot in your chimney catch fire the Fire Prevention Bureau advises throwing several handfuls of table salt into the stove or furnace. This will check the fire until firemen arrive to extinguish it.

Cleaning clothing with gasoline should always be done out in the open and the clothing be left hang out until the gasoline has evaporated.

The use of electric irons is always connected with danger, when the irons are left set, with current connected, on wooden ironing boards or tables.

These are only a few of the very possible causes of fires, for wherever fire or gasoline are used, there is need for the greatest of care, and never for absent-mindedness nor carelessness.

## SALARIES OF OUR PUBLIC OFFICIALS.

Mere talk about reducing public expenses, without reducing them, is bunk. Wishing a thing done, and not doing it, are two very different things. Making plans for reducing the expense, or pay, of others, without reducing our own, is worse than bunk—it is "passing the buck" as we say, to others to do something disagreeable, that we should do.

A vast amount of our public expense is in useless officials, and too high salaries for useful officials. Every time there is an election there is a big scramble for nominations, and then a fight between opposing candidates for election; and, be it known, it is not the office that is wanted, but the pay connected with it. And this is true, whether offices are elective or appointive.

The country is full of competent men and women who are qualified to give good public service, and who would gladly accept many of the offices at half or two-thirds of the pay. Most business men, farmers, and others, depend for pay on whether business is profitable or not; but not so with office holders—their pay goes on, just the same, whether "the times" are good or bad, and just lots of them can hardly be considered in the tax-paying classes that furnish the money for the salaries.

This is not a howl for anything like mean pay for public service, but one for fair pay, according to the ability of those who do the paying. We do not draft anybody to serve in state of county, elective or appointive offices; but office holders, or would-be office holders, earnestly seek the jobs; and jobs, by the way, that they can resign at any time, if displeased with the work or the pay.

There is no wonder that taxpayers complain, because public expenses keep on practically unchanged, even though the ability of the taxpayers may go down to no ability at all. The office holding classes—in all branches of the public service—should share in the present depression in values. Many of them can live at less cost than a few years ago; consequently, present salaries represent higher salaries than when the cost of living was higher. Justice to all classes demands decreased salaries.

There are two classes of public officials that are under paid—two that we know of—and they are, members of the Legislature and County Commissioners. There may be others, and we are open to conviction; but generally speaking, and without being personal, we believe that most salaries are out of proportion to the times.

Last week, the following along the same line, appeared as an editorial in the Middletown Valley Register.

"For the purpose of assisting in relieving financial difficulties of the county," a report from Clarksburg, W. Va., says, "all the rural school teachers of Lewis county have voted unanimously to serve one month without pay provided all county officers and other county employees will do likewise."

"Wise teachers, these, of Lewis county, W. Va., who have voluntarily offered to serve a month without pay. They have demonstrated an unusual interest in the financial welfare of the county which employs them. Their knowledge of the business status of Lewis county is sufficient proof that their interest extends beyond their pay check; even further than a few hours in school five days a week." "To the best of our knowledge, employees of the county and State are among the few who have not yet received a cut in salary. If present conditions are not quick to improve, the inevitable slash in county expenses cannot be far off. Although incomes at their source have been decreased, taxes have maintained a constant level. True, they become increasingly hard to collect, but in the end they have been collected, or confiscated. Now in a State, as well as in private business, expenses must necessarily be

governed to some extent by income. When income is lessened, in most businesses, expenses are reduced. Is not the same logic applicable to a county? Taxes have remained the same, but incomes have invariably been reduced, that is, incomes of those not on the county payroll."

## AMUSEMENTS OF THE FIRST PRESIDENT.

That both the President and Mrs. Washington suffered from homesickness while in executive residence in New York and Philadelphia, is recorded in history. Mrs. Washington wrote to Mrs. Fanny Washington whom she had left in charge at Mount Vernon: "I never go to any public place. Indeed I think I am more like a state prisoner than anything else; there is certain bounds set for me, which I must not depart from, and as I cannot do as I like, I am obstinate and stay at home a great deal."

The President, in writing to a friend in Virginia regarding the dignity of his position, said, "God knows I have no charms for me. I had rather be at Mount Vernon with a friend or two about me, than to be attended at the seat of Government by officers of state and representatives of every power in Europe."

Yet, as we are informed by the United States George Washington Bicentennial Commission, there was no lack of gaiety in either city, with a continual round of balls, dinner-parties, theatres, concerts, and other diversions, and if the Chief Executive and his wife could not join in the most exciting pastimes of the capital, they could at least follow their inclinations in many respects.

In Colonial times there was a passion for gambling in certain quarters, and bets were placed on all games. Loo, or as Washington sometimes spelled it "Leu," was the most popular, and it was no uncommon thing for a man or woman to win or lose two or three hundred dollars at a sitting. There is no record, however, of Washington's winning more than three pounds, or of losing more than nine pounds, fourteen shillings and nine pence. In fact, Washington always played for small stakes. He seemed to be interested in the game and the diversion it afforded, rather than in the winnings.

Washington's fondness for cards and billiards shows in his diary, an account where before he became President he often recorded that he had been "home all day at cards," and itemized purchases of "one dozen packs playing cards."

Washington's natural fondness for horses and racing and sometimes cock-fighting during his life, was entirely in keeping with the traditional tastes of the Virginia gentleman. He not only subscribed liberally to most of the racing purses, but ran his own horses attending in person, and betting moderately on all the results. He was fond of riding to hounds, and when at Mount Vernon this was one of his favorite pastimes.

He loved hunting and fishing and dragging for sturgeon, too, and often went duck hunting. Although these pursuits were for the most part impossible while Washington was in office, he did occasionally manage to slip away. In 1790 a paper records, "yesterday afternoon the President of the United States returned from Sandy Hook and the fishing banks where he had been for the benefit of the sea air, and to amuse himself in the delightful recreation of fishing. We are told he has had excellent sport having himself caught a great number—the weather proved remarkably fine, which altogether with the salubrity of the air and wholesome exercise, rendered this little voyage extremely agreeable, and cannot fail we hope of being serviceable to a speedy and complete restoration of health."

Both the President and Mrs. Washington were exceedingly fond of the theatre, in spite of the vigorous opposition accorded this art in every state in the Union. During his Presidency, Washington used the theatre for entertaining, his ledger showing purchases of tickets bought and sent to various ladies and gentlemen with the invitation to occupy a seat in his box.

They went to puppet shows, to see dancing bears and to Mrs. Bowen's war-works at No. 74 Water Street, New York, and also attended the circus where a famed equestrian of the times, performed in the ring with his company of skilled riders and acrobats.

Although Washington was extremely fond of dancing, and was an accomplished dancer of the period, the consensus of opinions is that neither he nor Mrs. Washington danced while he was in office. Some historians maintain that he danced at a ball which was given in his honor soon after his first inauguration, and before Mrs. Washington had arrived from Mount Vernon. On this occasion, he is said to have danced the cotillon with Mrs. Peter Livingston and Mrs. Maxwell, and to have led the minut with Mrs. Maxwell's sister, Miss Van Zandt, one of the famous beauties of New York.—From the George Washington Bi-centennial Commission.

## Languages of the World

Whitaker's almanac estimates that among European languages, English is the mother tongue of the largest number, 180,000,000; Russian second with 140,000,000; then German, 80,000,000; French, 70,000,000; Spanish and Italian, each 50,000,000; Portuguese, 25,000,000. Among all the languages of the world, Chinese is spoken by the largest number, about 400,000,000 if the various dialects are included. Doctor Vizetelly's figures, as given in the World almanac, are rather different. He gives English as spoken by 160,000,000 and understood and used by 60,000,000 more who do not consider it their native speech; German spoken by 90,000,000 and understood by 20,000,000 more; Russian, 90,000,000; French spoken by 45,000,000 but understood and spoken by at least 75,000,000 more; Spanish, 55,000,000; Italian, 45,000,000; Portuguese, 30,000,000.

## PRESENT DAY SERMON 112 YEARS OLD.

(Continued from First Page.)

factures, a debt is contracted abroad, to a greater extent than the surplus of raw materials will pay for, the difference must be paid in specie. This will occasion annually a diminution of the solid circulation, and this an increase in paper credit \* \* \* will call upon their customers to pay their debts." \* \* \*

"To say that families must be more industrious, and live within their income, is good advice which I intend to inculcate, but to expect, that the families of a nation will do this, in the presence of a market stocked with cheap foreign merchandise, and so limit by their consumption as to prevent the balance of trade against us, and the drain of our specie to pay it, is to dispense with our knowledge of human nature, and build castles for national security upon the air." \* \* \*

"Where at the present moment is public confidence at home or abroad? Among our widespread bankruptcies, what temptation toward fraud, speculation, swindling, theft and murder, exerting a more destructive influence upon national prosperity, in one year, than ages of successful manufacturing industry." \* \* \*

Is the tax feared, which the domestic manufacturer would impose, if favoured by a monopoly, of the home market? That monopoly if enjoyed, is granted by the suffrage of a thousand consumers to one manufacturer. \* \* \* Is still apprehended that even such partial protection as would secure the increase and ultimate establishment of manufactures, will raise the price of manufactured articles? The effect can be but momentary. The rapid extension of manufacturing establishments, to meet the demands of the Nation, would soon throw into the home market such a supply that the competition for sale would reduce domestic products to a fair price." \* \* \*

Thirdly, he says— "The power of capital and of machinery, adequate to the supply of the Nation, will no more stop at the line of domestic supply, then the agriculturist will limit his exertions to the supply of his own family. But to keep the plough and the loom in motion, this surplus product must find a demand in some foreign market; and falls, of course, into the hands of the merchant, whose employment leads him to understand the wants of nations, and like the wind to supply the vacuum by pouring in the superabundance of his own country. By this means we collect the rich products of other climes, in exchange for our own, and keep in constant vigour the spring of national industry." \* \* \*

"It is this single excitement, applied by means of commerce, that keeps awake and puts in requisition the energies of the world. Subtract it, and soon a scanty supply for domestic use would be raised, and indolence, profligacy and barbarism would ensue." \* \* \* And Fourthly— "The effect of science upon the best interests of a community, is not so universally appreciated, or so easily illustrated to popular apprehension, as the effect of agriculture, commerce and manufactures, partly because its tendencies are not so obvious, and partly because its effects are not so immediate, or so embodied in any one great result." \* \* \*

The common school education of a nation is of immense importance. But literary institutions are the fountains whence the streams of knowledge descend through the higher schools, to those which bless every town and village. \* \* \* Without colleges, the branches of English education obtained in academies and the higher order of common schools, would soon cease for want of competent instructors." \* \* \*

"The intelligent and impartial administration of justice is of immeasurable importance to a nation. Nothing can be more fatal to public industry, than insecurity of property. The fairest and most fertile portions of the earth, by the insecurity of property, are turned into barrenness. \* \* \* Nothing can guard against such insecurity of property but capable laws, faithfully administered by judges learned in the law." \* \* \*

"And, finally— "The institutions of the Christian religion are an important means of national prosperity. Intellect, power, and wealth are not happiness, but alike the means of happiness or misery, as they are wisely improved, or are perverted. Their destination depends on the heart; upon the national will. \* \* \* There is no safe way of raising a nation to wealth and power, but at the same time you make it great to make it good. It is God only, speaking to the heart, by his word, institutions and spirit, that can cause the Sun of National prosperity to stand still at its meridian height. Abundance of wealth in the hands of an irreligious nation, is the sword of suicide in the hands of a madman." \* \* \*

Give to the institutions of religion, their place in that system which God has ordained, to make nations great, and they will be the power of God and the wisdom of God, for national prosperity. \* \* \* Upon us, then the members of society, as part of the nation, devolves the duty of setting our own houses in order, of checking by our example, the innovation of expensive and gaudy fashions, simplicity of living, and resisting that expensive luxury, which is creeping in under the cover of festivity, and the hospitalities of friendship, and rearing up our families in habits of useful industry." \* \* \*

"Far from our dwellings be the calamities of an effeminate education; but let piety rather, and cultivated intellect, and habits of industry and economy, prevail in them, and each succeeding anniversary will find them in the grateful enjoyment of that blessing of the Lord that maketh rich and addeth no sorrow."

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# POULTRY

ARTIFICIAL LIGHT BRINGS MORE EGGS

## Hens Found to Respond to Lengthened Day.

Use artificial lights to give the hens about a thirteen or fourteen-hour day, advises F. E. Andrews of the New York state college of agriculture. If lights are used to increase the length of day to seventeen or eighteen hours, hens lose weight and egg production decreases.

Lights are used in laying houses to lengthen short days of fall and winter so that the hens will eat enough to maintain their weight and egg production. This is merely making a normal condition in an abnormal time and is not a forcing process, if used with reasonable judgment. Ordinarily, the poultryman should try to make in fall and winter the same length of day and night that the birds normally would have in the springtime. This is about a thirteen to fourteen-hour day and a ten to eleven-hour night. The length of time of artificial lighting will vary according to the quality, age, and condition of the hens.

Hens use lights more efficiently in the morning than at night. In the morning they are usually hungry after several hours on the roosts, but in the evening their appetite is not so keen and many of the birds will go to the roosts and wait until the grain is fed before they eat. Morning lights have another advantage over evening lights; no dimming device is needed for the lights are turned off after daylight. In the evening it is necessary to dim the lights for ten or fifteen minutes before turning off, to send the hens to the roosts. Ordinarily the combination whereby a portion of the lights are given in the morning and balance in the evening is most satisfactory, both for convenience to the poultryman and to the lighting system.

## Sorting the Flock

(1) A broiler is a young chicken of either sex weighing two pounds or under. (2) A spring is a young, soft-boned bird of either sex that weighs over two pounds.

(3) A fowl is a hen (female over one year old), or a pullet that shows too much harness in the breast bone (keel) to be classed as a spring. (4) Stags are cockerels that exhibit too much hardness of bone, development of spurs or comb to be classed as springs, but not enough to be classed as roosters.

(5) Capons are cleanly castrated male birds. (6) Slips are birds upon which the operation of castration has not been entirely successful. (7) Roosters are cocks (male birds over one year old).

## Winter Eggs Most Profitable

Poultry flock records kept by North Dakota poultry raisers last year show that high producing flocks averaged several cents per dozen more for eggs than those of lower production.

This higher return was brought about by much higher production of eggs during September, October, December, and January, last year, when egg prices are nearly twice as high as during the other months. Nearly all hens laid well during spring and summer, so it is evident that increases in production which come at periods of high egg prices are most important.

## Mites Work at Night

A real "thief in the dark" is the common red mite of poultry. During the day mites stay hidden in the cracks and crevices around the perches and nests in the poultry house. At night they come out to feed on the fowls.

Red mites appear in all poultry houses as warm weather approaches. A good way to control them is to paint the woodwork in the poultry house with some strong, oily, penetrating material. Carbolineum; creosote, crude carboric acid and kerosene mixed in equal parts; whitewash; waste crank case oil; lime sulphur, and nicotine sulphate are all recommended.

## Reducing Tuberculosis

In one county of South Dakota where practically all the flocks in two townships were tuberculin tested, says a writer in the Southern Farmer, only 1 per cent of the pullets reacted whereas 33 per cent of the birds over two years old reacted. This would indicate that if a farm flock is infested and the practice is followed of disposing of all birds at the end of the first year of egg production, that in itself would reduce very greatly the losses from this disease.

## Caring for Baby Chicks

One of the things to watch when raising baby chicks on the floor is to provide sufficient protein and mineral in the mash. Plenty of hopper space is also necessary, so that for the first two weeks a hopper four feet long, with feeding surfaces on both sides, is provided for each 100 chicks. They should have twice as much space from then on. It is best always to have enough hopper space so that not less than two-thirds of the chicks can eat at one time.—Exchange.

# Positive Proof of FORD ECONOMY

## City of Detroit purchases 137 new Ford cars Hundreds now in use prove low cost of operation

THESE 137 new Ford cars represent one of the largest deliveries ever made to a municipality at one time.

21 radio-equipped Ford scout cars were traded in on this purchase. They had been operated day and night for two years in heavy traffic and all kinds of weather.

Their individual records ranged from 78,434 miles to 143,723 miles with a grand total of 2,283,097 miles. The operating cost of the 21 cars was 2,284 cents a mile—less than 2 1/3 cents. This cost included all fuel, oil, tires, repairs and every other item except depreciation and insurance.

Of 577 Ford cars in Detroit City service, the 300 in the Police Department traveled a total of 6,591,937 miles during the past fiscal year, at an average cost of 2.9 cents a mile.

Many claims have been made on operating costs, but here in the carefully kept motor car records of the City of Detroit is positive proof of Ford economy.

In the paragraphs above, it is seen that 21 Ford scout cars averaged less than 2 1/3

cents a mile and 300 Ford cars in all branches of Detroit police work averaged 2.9 cents a mile!

Day and night, twenty-four hours a day, these Ford cars are in operation. Few branches of transportation demand such grueling service. The records show that low fuel and oil consumption is but one of the Ford's many economies. Ford materials, simplicity of design and accuracy in manufacturing provide unusual strength, stamina and freedom from replacements and repairs.

The individual car buyer as well as the purchasing department of a city or a business cannot afford to ignore the proved economy of the Ford car.

FIFTEEN DIFFERENT BODY TYPES

## \$430 to \$640

(F. O. B. Detroit, plus freight and delivery. Bumpers and spare tire extra at low cost. Economical time payments through the Authorized Ford Finance Plans of the Universal Credit Co.)



## BUS TRAGEDY HERO BACK AT STUDIES

### Boy, Guest at White House, Returns to School.

Towner, Colo.—Bryan Untiedt, the boy who visited the President, is back in school with the other survivors of the storm tragedy from which he emerged last winter a national hero.

After he came back from Washington Bryan did not return to school. "He has seen so much and been praised so much it is time he settled down for a while and thought it all over," his mother said.

This fall, however, the fourteen-year-old sandy-haired, freckled youth again is attending regularly the little school from which he and 19 others set out last March into a raging blizzard which took the lives of several of the children despite Bryan's heroic efforts to save them.

Other survivors of the tragedy are back in school. Some of them have seen Bryan only a few times since March.

But they haven't forgotten. To them he still is "the boy who's been to see the President." At every recess and dismissal the other children gather around him.

"How was Washington?" they ask. "How was the President? How was sleeping on trains? Where's the gun the President gave you—is it any good? What kind of people live in the East?"

Like all the other ranch children, Bryan is modest and quiet. But he answers the little friends to whom he gave his clothes as they huddled together freezing in the school bus that was stalled in the blizzard.

"Washington was fine," he tells them over and over. "President Hoover is a great fellow. Sleeping on trains is all right after you get used to it. The gun is at home and it's swell. About the only difference between the people here and in the East is there's more of them down there."

## MICKIE SAYS—

THERE'S A LOT OF ORDERS FOR PRINTING THAT WE AIN'T GETTING BECUZ THEY'RE GOIN' OUT OF TOWN, THOUGH WE KIN DO EM JEST AS GOOD, JEST AS CHEAP, AN' A DERW SIGHT QUICKER.



## Lucky Whalers Found Fortune in Ambergris

Captain Ingbrigtsen, of the Aukra Whaling company, recently secured a whale worth a hundred times as much as any ordinary single whale. The average whale is worth about £400 for the oil obtained from its blubber. The one killed by Captain Ingbrigtsen was worth more than £4,000.

It was not a very big whale, and it gave no more blubber than usual. But when it was being cut up members of the crew gave a sudden shout of astonishment and delight. Within the whale was found a shapeless lump of yellow matter weighing more than a hundredweight.

That by no means beautiful lump was ambergris, one of the most valuable substances in the world, for it is worth \$20 an ounce, or more than five times as much as gold. Ambergris is in great demand by perfumers, for it has the property of making the odor of any scent to which it is added almost everlasting. Only two larger pieces have ever been found. It is found only in the sperm whale, and is supposed to be a growth caused by the sharp beaks of the cuttlefish on which the whale lives.—London Tit-Bits.

## Mother Finds Daughter Lost for Many Years

Paris, Mo.—Mrs. Roy Craddock of Oklahoma City was recently reunited with her daughter, Theima Margaret Scobee, twenty-three, from whom she had been separated for twenty years. Miss Scobee said she thought her mother had died.

A former family physician helped Mrs. Craddock to find out that her daughter was still living. Theima's foster-parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ander-ville Scobee of Laddonia, Mo., were notified and they motored to Paris for the reunion.

## Relics Discovered in Ancient Burial Mound

East St. Louis, Ill.—Discoveries of bits of pottery and charred maize which give evidence of the site of prehistoric Cahokia village were uncovered here recently in a mound by the University of Illinois archeological survey, according to G. M. Stirling, in charge of the excavations.

The explorations, which were launched a few months ago under the direction of Dr. A. R. Kelly, anthropologist and head of the university archeological survey, and Stirling, have resulted in the uncovering of many pieces of pottery, charred Indian corn, hickory nuts, and bits of three-ply plaited rope.

According to Stirling these fragments of pottery fitted together form elaborately designed pieces giving evidence of a high-typed Cahokia village. The things unearthed were not found under the mound as usual, but in it.

## Rats Reveal \$250

Bartley, Neb.—Rats under the barn of Charles Holcomb were an asset. They found \$250 for him. Holcomb saw a big rat run under the barn with a silver dollar in its mouth. He investigated and found a hidden cache of money—buried in a pail under the barn.

## BARONET FOUND LIVING ON DOLE

### Dramatic Story of Hard Fight Against Adversity.

Wellington, Shropshire, England.—A dramatic story of a young baronet who is fighting hard against adversity lies behind the news reported recently that Sir Charles Buckworth-Herne-Soame of Sheen cottage, Coalbrookdale, near here, after succeeding to the title a short time ago had to sign on at the employment exchange, and is now in receipt of unemployment pay.

Sir Charles, who is thirty-six, inherited the title from his father, Sir Charles Buckworth-Herne-Soame. Owing to a series of family misfortunes the present baronet has had to work as a laborer in various capacities.

Recently his job as general laborer for the office of works at the restoration of Buildwas abbey, Shropshire, came to an end, and with no immediate prospects of further work he had to sign on for the dole.

He lives with his wife, a pretty, dark-haired woman, in a six-room cottage, and in the little parlor of his home he told his story.

"It pains me," he said, "that my title should be dragged into an affair of this kind. After all, I am a victim of circumstances.

"I am not ashamed of hard work," he declared, "but what does upset me is the fact that my title should be made the butt of public gossip. It grieves me to hear people suggest that my wife and I are 'down and out,' and that Lady Soame has to do the washing.

"It is not so. We are simply in straightened circumstances for a little while. Already I have hopes of work at my old job in about a fortnight's time, and I shall be content to return. I hate being on unemployment pay. My wife and I have gone through hard times before together and we have pulled through. We shall pull through again."

## Open Up Radio System, Germany to Venezuela

Berlin.—Germany's sixth overseas telephonic connection—this time with Venezuela—has just been opened. Connections have been possible with Siam, Java and Rio Janeiro since last year. Buenos Aires, which was first reached three years ago, now has connection over a second line.

The Venezuela line operated through the Nauen and Beelitz stations here, and through a newly opened station at Maracay, near Caracas. The fee is \$10 a minute.

## Man and Wildcat Scare Each Other

Albany, Ore.—Truck-driver Louis Swander went fishing. A wildcat came out of the brush, stared at him. Swander remembered the copy-book advice and looked the animal in the eyes. Then Swander turned and ran. Looking back, he saw the wildcat running in the opposite direction.

# DAIRY FACTS

## RATION COW NEEDS DURING MILK PERIOD

### Matter of High Importance in Milk Production.

It has been demonstrated repeatedly that it does not pay to have a dairy cow freshen in low condition. She may produce less than 70 per cent as much milk as she would produce had she freshened in good condition. This fact has led dairymen to say that their most profitable feeding is done during the dry period.

The cow's own physical condition is one of the best guides to the amount of feed needed during the dry period. If in good flesh, she will carry along all right on legume hay and silage or pasture and a small amount of feed. The ration should be light and laxative. If you have a good quality of legume hay, a ration made up largely of corn and oats or barley and oats will be satisfactory. A mixture for a ration might contain 400 pounds of corn or corn and cob-meat, 200 pounds of oats, 100 pounds of wheat, 100 pounds of wheat bran, 100 pounds of linseed meal, oilmeal or soybean oilmeal. Where only poor roughage such as timothy hay, oat straw or corn fodder is available, it is advisable to increase the oilmeal or soybean oilmeal by 50 per cent.

It is especially important to take good care of the cow at calving time. Confine her to a good clean box stall about a week before freshening, change the ration so that it is very light and laxative. This may mean withholding corn and feeding only oats, wheat bran and oilmeal. Permit the cow to take exercise in a pasture or in the yard. Soon after the calf is dropped the cow should be tied up. In this way the dairyman will observe whether or not the afterbirth is delivered. If the afterbirth is not delivered normally and within twelve or twenty-four hours, the cow may need some medical attention.—Wisconsin Farmer.

## Doesn't Pay to Neglect Early-Freshening Cow

The cow that freshens in the early fall is apt to have a hard time of it. She comes into production at a time when the farmer is rushing around with silo filling and late threshing, followed by fall plow and root harvest. There is a very natural tendency to get through with as little chores as possible and cows are usually bred to come in after the rush is over. If a cow does freshen, she takes the same treatment as the rest of the herd. As a matter of fact, she is usually considered a nuisance. But this is the time when milk comes easiest and a cow responds most profitably to extra feed and care. The fresh cow now should get a proper grain ration, fed in proportion to production. She should not be out at night when the nights get frosty. If she is milking in excess of 50 lbs. milk daily she will respond profitably to three-times-a-day milking. If she is not properly fed and regularly milked, she will be a poorer cow right through the lactation period.

## Wheat in Dairy Ration

Wheat proved a better grain than corn in a ration for milk cows in an experiment conducted recently at the Ohio experiment station. In view of the bumper crop of this grain in Ohio this year these results are of interest to Ohio dairymen who are looking to feeding wheat this winter. The grain ration for these cows consisted of three parts wheat, three parts oats and one part each of corn, bran and linseed meal, which was fed along with silage and hay. In comparison with cows fed this ration except that corn replaced wheat these cows produced more milk and butterfat but the cows on corn gained a little more in weight. Four cows on the wheat ration averaged 50 pounds of butterfat a month while those on corn averaged 48 pounds.—Ohio Farmer.

## DAIRY HINTS

A milk house is a great aid to efficient dairying.

The national dairy exposition will be held October 10 to 18 at St. Louis.

If whole milk is sold, it should be strained as soon as drawn and then cooled.

Accredited herd work has grown in California. Last year a total of 25,074 animals in 341 herds were tuberculin tested for accreditation in that state.

Cream should be separated at once, if it is the product sold, and then cooled promptly.

In Wisconsin and Minnesota, 54 and 49 per cent, respectively, of cows in herd improvement associations are fed grain with pasture.

That churning butter is still a farming occupation in the United States is shown by the fact that 500,000,000 pounds of butter was made on farms last year.

## Public Sale of VALUABLE PROPERTY

The undersigned will offer at public sale their property in Taneytown, Md., on

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1931, at Eleven (11:00) A. M. o'clock.

This property is desirably located on York Street, near Center Square, and is improved by a spacious

BRICK DWELLING HOUSE, with nine rooms and bath. The features of this house are the large rooms, high ceilings, extra number of large windows, solid brick partition walls, electric wiring with light fixtures and a slate roof. The property is also improved by a barn, garage and other buildings.

Possession will be given April 1, 1932, or earlier if desired by purchaser.

TERMS—Five Hundred Dollars cash on day of sale, the balance to be paid on day of possession.

LUTHER D. MEHRING, PERCY L. MEHRING, M. D. J. N. O. SMITH, Auct.

Inspection of house and property may be made at any time by calling for key at the home of Mr. O. T. Shoemaker. 11-6-4t

## \$1.00 Stationery Offer

This office sells many lots, each year, of our "Dollar Offer." 200 Hammermill Bond note paper 5 1/2 x 8 1/2, and 100 Envelopes to match, printed in neat type, blue ink; envelopes printed on back or front, as desired. Boxed and mailed anywhere within 200 miles. Name and address, two or three lines. Cash with order.

The Carroll Record Co. TANEYTOWN, MD.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court of Carroll County, in Md., letters of administration upon the estate of

JAMES R. RODGERS, late of Carroll County, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers properly authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 27th day of May, 1932; they may otherwise be excluded from all benefits of said estate.

Given under my hands this 30th day of October, 1931.

EMMA J. RODGERS, Administratrix.

10-30-5t

YOU

can advertise profitably...

The first step toward success in advertising is the choice of the proper medium. If you decide upon special folders or circular letters, let us aid you in the choice of paper, ink and type.

The result will be a finished product that will attract attention and be read by your prospects. . . . .

## Fream's Store HARNEY

Come in and see my line of Guns, and Ammunition and get prices before buying elsewhere.

Also have a good line of **HARDWARE, PAINTS,** Oil and Glass, Auto Supplies, Tires and Tubes, Battery recharging **RADIOS, "B" BATTERIES** Groceries, Flour and Feed at bottom prices.

**J. W. FREAM** 11-6-4t HARNEY, MD.

## Desirable Home FOR SALE

On account of wanting to be closer to my business in Emmitsburg, I will offer my home on Emmitsburg St., Taneytown, for sale.

GOOD BRICK DWELLING, 8 rooms; light, bath, hot water heat, good outbuildings. Lot 63x365 feet. Fruit of all kinds. Apply to—

SARGENT D. BANKARD. 11-6-4t

!

attention

is of prime importance if you wish to get your printed message read. That is why we are so careful in the selection of type, paper and ink when we do printing.

A well printed piece will get results because it gets attention. Let us show you how we can increase the attention value of your printed matter.

**THE CARROLL RECORD**

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1931.

**CORRESPONDENCE**

**Latest Items of Local News Furnished By Our Regular Staff of Writers**

All communications for this department must be signed by the author; not for publication, but as an evidence that the items contributed are legitimate and correct. Items based on mere rumor, or such as are likely to give offense, are not wanted. We desire correspondence to reach our office on Thursday, if at all possible. It will be necessary, therefore, for most letters to be mailed on Wednesday, or by Fast Mail, west, on W. M. R. R. Thursday morning. Letters mailed on Thursday evening may not reach us in time.

**FEESERSBURG.**

Summer lingers with us—the thermometer registered 52 degrees at sunrise, 63 degrees noon, when?

Many of "our folks" attended Chautauqua, last week, and enjoyed every session, especially the lecturer and music.

Word reached us on Saturday that Mrs. Sadie Clayton, who spent last winter in our village, suffered a paralytic shock, on Oct. 26, and has been in the Hospital in a critical state, was taken to her sister's home in Towson, last week, in a helpless condition—but seems slowly recovering.

After S. S. at Mt. Union, on Sunday, Rev. M. Kroh gave a 5 minute talk to the young folks, on the subject: "Disguises," followed by a sermon from the text, "Be ye ready." The annual Thank-offering service of the Missionary Society will be this Sunday, at 7:30 P. M. A special program.

A number of persons from Mt. Union attended the Thank-offering meeting in the Lutheran Church, in Union Bridge, on Sunday afternoon, where Mrs. Ibach, wife of their former pastor, spoke on "Our Blessings." A historical sketch of the Thank-offerings of Mt. Synod was given, Rev. Sutcliffe, of Taneytown, spoke on "True Thanksgiving"; Rev. W. Schmeiser, of the M. P. Church, expressed greetings; and a quartet of the Hess family, with their organist, Mrs. Esther Ibach Harner, all of Taneytown, rendered good music. A generous Thank-offering was received.

David Shulley, his sisters, Misses Alberta and Belle, of Fairfield, Pa., and their cousin, Catherine Rhodes, of Emmitsburg, spent Sunday afternoon with the C. Wolfe family.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Aldridge, of Taneytown, visited Mrs. Wash Shafter, on Monday afternoon.

On Monday, Archie Eyer had four men from Baltimore, including two sons, helping him put the first coat of stucco on the new bungalow he is building in Middleburg for his brother.

Everybody seems to be planning something for Thanksgiving Day Church services, entertaining guests and a feast, or butchering the year's porkers. So much to be thankful for! One woman next door gathered ripe tomatoes from her garden, on Nov. 10th.; and buds swelling on the lilac bushes. Every rabbit must know that men are out with "intent to kill," as one can hear the report of guns from dawn till dark. Today's activities: One neighbor is butchering several hogs; another is hauling water; another raking leaves and mulching the shrubbery; one is dividing his recent brood of 500 chicks—the larger from the smaller; there goes another with a big wagon load of cord wood; one woman is hanging out a large wash; and two others are cleaning porches, and the blessing of earth is toil.

**HARNEY.**

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Lambert and daughter, Elizabeth, and two of her girl friends, spent Sunday afternoon and evening with Mr. and Mrs. John Hesson.

Mrs. Allen Kelly, of New Oxford, Pa., spent Monday night with Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kelly.

Mr. and Mrs. Dilly Mort had as their Sunday visitors, Mr. and Mrs. John McSherry, and two sons, and Mrs. Mary Jane Thompson, Littlestown, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton Oher, Gettysburg, and Mr. and Mrs. Deberry, Tom's Creek.

Preaching at St. Paul's, next Sabbath, 2:00; S. S., 1:00.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cline and two sons, of Green Stone, Md., spent Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Wantz and Mrs. Wm. Kump.

Mr. and Mrs. N. R. Hess and daughter, Miss Catharine, visited at the home of Dr. Wm. Wolff and wife, of Arendtsville, Pa., on last Sabbath.

Mr. and Mrs. Shutz and Mr. and Mrs. Bratts, of Fairview, Pa., called on Mrs. Enoch Yealy; also, Miss Ruth Snider, on Sunday.

Week-end visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Harner, were: Rev. Sanderson, Mr. and Mrs. Russell Eckard and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Luther Harner, Mr. Keefer and Ralph Conover.

Mr. and Mrs. Seven Fogle and son Everett, Union Bridge; Mr. and Mrs. Frank McQuat and daughter, Betty, of Baltimore, were Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Leatherman and daughter, Ethel, spent Sunday evening with Mrs. Florence Wilson, of Mummansburg, Pa.

Charles Wilson purchased the large farm of John Eyer, near Gettysburg, on Saturday, which was sold at the Court House.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin D. Hess spent Wednesday night and Thursday with the Rev. L. K. Young and family, of Oberland, Pa.

The mystery is not why lecturers come, but why the audience come.—Sinclair Lewis.

**KEYMAR.**

Rev. and Mrs. T. T. Brown, and Miss Jennie Galt, were callers at the Galt home, Tuesday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Messinger, Littlestown, were callers, Sunday, at the Galt home, also.

Mrs. Wilbur H. Otto visited her son, last Saturday, at Western Maryland College, and attended the Western Maryland-Mt. St. Mary's football game.

Mrs. Bessie Mehring spent Tuesday in Frederick.

Mr. Harold Curtis, of Wilmington, Delaware, was a caller at the home of Miss Lulu Birely, Wednesday evening of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. George Whitmore, of Washington, Pa., Mrs. Black and daughter, Miss Alice, Lancaster, Pa., were entertained at the home of Miss Estella, Blanche and Mattie Koons, last Saturday.

Miss Lulu Birely made a business trip to Baltimore, recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Grossnickle and little daughter, of Frederick; Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Clabaugh and daughter, spent last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Leakins.

Mr. John Hubert, died at his home, last Saturday night at 12:00 o'clock. Funeral took place Monday afternoon, at 1:00 o'clock, at the home, conducted by Rev. Frank Fife. Burial in the Woodsboro cemetery.

David Leakins and Annie E. Hawk, this place, accompanied by Mrs. Roy Saylor, Taneytown, motored to Harriburg, last Sunday afternoon and heard Rev. E. J. Rutman, and Rev. Mercer, preach in the COD Studio Governor Hotel, and heard two good sermons, and fine singing and music, which was enjoyed very much.

Miss Helen Saylor spent Friday of last week at the Galt home.

Mrs. Fannie Sappington and daughter, Miss Cora, and David Leakins, spent last Saturday in Hagerstown, at the home of Mrs. Nettie Sappington and family.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Scott Koons, and Miss Lulu Birely made a business trip to Westminster, Tuesday.

Rev. Saduskey, Baltimore, a former minister of Middleburg M. E. Church, spent last Monday at the home of Mrs. Bessie D. Mehring.

**UNIONTOWN.**

Mrs. D. Myers Englar arrived home, Friday, at midnight, having had a safe trip, and much enjoyed.

Miss Ida Mering had a new front porch built, last week.

Late visitors at the home of W. A. Shaw were General and Mrs. Larson, and two daughters, Fort Montrel, S. C., and Rev. and M. C. Rebert, Kriders.

A very nice donation of fruits and vegetables were brought to St. Paul's, Sunday evening, for the Deaconess Mother House.

The Women's Missionary Society held their Thank-offering service at the same time.

Salvador Macis, son of our former neighbors, Dr. and Mrs. Macis, spent Sunday with Harold Smelser. He and his sister, Miss Rosita Macis, are attending school in Baltimore, this winter.

Mr. and Mrs. George Devilbiss, spent Sunday at Preston Myers'.

Miss Ida and Bessie Mering, in company with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Reck, spent Saturday and Sunday taking in home sights, in Adams and York counties.

Mrs. Martha Singer, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Singer and daughter, Miss Margaret, spent Sunday on the Eastern Shore, visiting Henry Singer, who has a position there.

The supper given by P. and T. Association proved to be very popular; a good sum realized to help pay indebtedness. An enjoyable play was given by the school, later in the evening.

Mr. Rosenberg, who spent several months with his daughter, Mrs. A. Flygare and family, left last week, to enter a "Swedish Home" in N. J.

Charles Segafosse is suffering from a badly sprained ankle, and perhaps torn ligaments. His ankle turned with him, while walking down steps at school.

The M. P. Missionary Society held a bake sale at the parsonage, Tuesday afternoon and evening.

Mrs. Roy Fritz, who has been at the Md. Gen. Hospital, is expected home Saturday.

Edward Lewis has dug a cistern, at their home, to help out the water problem.

**TYRONE.**

Mr. and Mrs. Grant Baker and family entertained to dinner, Sunday, the following: Mr. and Mrs. Will Wetzel, daughter, Elsie; Mr. and Mrs. John Pittinger, daughter, Evelyn; Mrs. Jacob Hoffman, all of Middleburg; Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Baker, children Junior and Edna, of near Uniontown; Mr. and Mrs. Levi Frock, children, Viola and Robert, of Fairview; Miss Adelta Lockner, of Silver Run; Mrs. John Powell and Miss Ida Angell, of this place.

Those entertained, Sunday, at the home of Howard Rodkey and family, to dinner, were: Rev. Mullen, Philadelphia; Rev. and Mrs. M. S. Reifsnnyder, William Floh, Mr. and Mrs. Denton Wantz, of this place.

Other visitors in the afternoon were: Mrs. Irvin Stonesifer, daughter, Grace and son, Frank; Mrs. John Mummert, daughters, Hazel and Theda, of Blacks.

Abram Dodrer and daughters, Mary, Carrie and Elizabeth, and Mrs. Belle Dodrer, were entertained to dinner, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Lemmon and family, near Westminster, Sunday.

**MANCHESTER.**

Mr. Baltozer, of New Hampshire, is visiting his mother and sisters. Mrs. Susan Bixler, left on Friday, to spend the winter with her daughter in Charleston, S. C.

Miss Mary Masenheimer is spending some time with her sister, in Baltimore.

Rev. Paul E. Rhinehart and family, visited with Rev. John S. Hollenbach and family and other friends in Manchester, on last Friday. Mr. Rhinehart was a former pastor of the Manchester U. B. Circuit and is now located at Dillsburg, Pa.

**TOM'S CREEK.**

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Christenson and family, Philadelphia; Mr. and Mrs. John Forest, Keymar; Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Rood and family, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dern.

Howard Long, Rocky Ridge, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Baumgardner.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Phillips and son, Carroll, visited Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Birely, Ladiesburg, Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Birely spent Sunday afternoon with the latter's sister, at Keymar.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Keilholz entertained to dinner, Sunday, Rev. Earl Hoxter and wife, and daughter, Nancy Mr. and Mrs. Allen Nogle, Waynesboro.

Mrs. Virginia Smith, Baltimore, is spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs. B. R. Stull.

Mrs. William Bollinger is spending a few days in Hanover, with her son. Mr. and Mrs. Charles Mumma and sons, Charles and Kenneth, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. George Shaffer and family, of Germantown.

Walter Martin, of the State School, Frederick, spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Martin.

Mr. and Mrs. William Snyder and son, spent Sunday with friends, in Baltimore.

William Welty, wife and family, of Taneytown, Mr. and Mrs. George Devilbiss and daughter, Mary Grace, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Valentine and family.

Samuel Birely has improved his new home by giving it a new coat of paint.

Friend (to bridegroom on honeymoon)—You are all alone in this reserved carriage. Where is your bride? "In the smoking compartment."

**NEW WINDSOR.**

Rev. John S. Chase has gone to Washington, D. C., to spend Thanksgiving with his children.

Mrs. Bessie Bullock is having her property repaired.

Dr. Hess and family will move to Union Bridge the 1st. of the month. Joseph Englar and wife, John Englar and wife, and Joseph F. Englar and family, all spent Sunday last at Maurice Englar's in Baltimore.

H. C. Rood and wife entertained on Tuesday evening in honor of their 10th. wedding anniversary.

Plans are being made to open a bank.

Miss Equatath Smith, of New Jersey is visiting her uncle George Smith and family.

Stouffer Lovell and son, of Quantico, Va., are spending a few days here with his parents W. D. Lovell and wife.

Several cases of Scarlet Fever in the community and a number of cases of whooping cough.

Hixon Peare visited in Unionville this week.

**MARRIED**

**MARTIN—STEELE.**

Mr. Burrell David Martin, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Burrell David Martin, Emmitsburg, and Miss Jessie Hamilton Steele, Lexington, Va., were united in marriage at the home of the bride's sister, Mr. and Mrs. Omer Dice Masters, Lexington, Va., Saturday, Nov. 21, 1931. They will reside on the Martin Dairy farm, at Emmitsburg.

**ANGELL—PECK.**

Harry F. Angell, Harney, and Mrs. Etta Peck, Harney, were united in holy marriage, Wednesday, Nov. 25, 1931, at 7:30 P. M., in the Taneytown U. B. Parsonage, Taneytown. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Earl E. Redding, pastor of the Taneytown U. B. Charge.

**DIED.**

Obituaries, poetry and resolutions, charged for at the rate of five cents per line. The regular death notices published free.

**MR. JOSEPH A. HEMLER.**

Joseph Augustus Hemler died at his home in Taneytown, Sunday evening after a lengthy illness and having been bedfast for twelve weeks, aged 52 years and 22 days.

Mr. Hemler was a life-long resident of Taneytown district and of the town, and for twenty years was assistant treasurer of the Taneytown Savings Bank, a position that he filled with ability, at all times affable and accommodating, and in addition was socially popular and generally well liked in the community.

He was a son of the late Lewis J. and Catherine C. Hemler, and a nephew of the late Hon. Joseph A. Goulden, of New York, whose large financial interests in the community he had local charge of, up to the closing of the estate. He was a member of Emmitsburg Knights of Columbus, Treasurer of the Cemetery Fund of St. Joseph's Catholic Church, and a member of Taneytown Chamber of Commerce.

He is survived by one sister, Miss Mary T. Hemler, with whom he made his home; and by two brothers, Pius L. Hemler, of Taneytown, and David W. Hemler, of Baltimore.

Funeral services were held on Wednesday morning in St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Father John A. Little, officiating, assisted by Father H. A. Quinn, of Baltimore. The funeral was very largely attended. Interment in St. Joseph's cemetery.

**MRS. ALICE CREBS.**

Mrs. Alice Crebs, formerly of Taneytown, died at her home in West Salem, Ohio, on Wednesday evening of this week. No particulars concerning her illness have been received in Taneytown.

She is survived by four children: Claude, Charles and Janet, of West Salem, O., Mrs. Robert Myerly, of Westminster; and by the following brothers and sisters, William Fink, of Booneville, Pa.; Arkansas C. and Charles E. Fink, and Mrs. Jesse W. Frock, near Taneytown; Mrs. Belle Stover, Littlestown; Claude G. Fink, Iowa, and Mrs. Harry G. Hawk, Hanover.

Funeral services will be held this Saturday, at West Salem, O.

**DETOUR.**

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Lawrence and family, of Union Bridge, spent the day, recently with Mr. and Mrs. John Lawrence.

Mr. Chas. Eyer, of Reisterstown, spent Tuesday evening with Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Shorb.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Butler and daughter, of Westminster, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. E. Lee Erb and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Smith and Mrs. Smith's sister, of Hanover, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Diller.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurile Wilhide and daughters, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Durborow, of Gettysburg, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Wilhide entertained on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. E. Gregg Kiser and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Earl D. Rood and family.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Warner and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Myers spent Sunday with friends at Long Green, Baltimore Co.

Mrs. Mamie Owings, of Westminster, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Delaplane.

Miss Vallie Shorb, Margaret Weybright and Mrs. E. Lee Erb spent Tuesday afternoon in Westminster.

Mrs. E. L. Warner entertained the Homemakers' Club and a very interesting demonstration was given on slips by the County Agent.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Harner and daughter, of Baltimore, spent Sunday with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Reading, of York, Pa., and Miss Mary Pillow, of Va. spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Haugh and Mr. C. Moyer.

Mrs. Louisa Haugh is spending some time with her son, Mr. Baxter Haugh, at Clear Spring.

Mr. and Mrs. Forney Young and children, and Mr. and Mrs. Hudson, all of Washington, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Schildt.

**BARK HILL.**

The following persons were recent guests at the home of Misses Carrie and Bessie Garner; Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Hesson, Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Garner, Miss Olive Garner, all of Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Koons, S. L. Johnson, of Union Bridge; Scott Garner and family, of Tyrone; Pearl S. Johnson and family, of Westminster; Miss Florence E. Garner, of Frederick.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Wright, of Union Bridge, spent Sunday with Wm. Wright and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Miller and daughter, Evelyn, spent Saturday evening with Jacob Strawsburg and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Boone visited with Mervin Eyer and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Bucher and daughter, Geraldine; Mrs. Emory Gantz and son, Charles; Mrs. Jennie Myers, all of Hanover; Mrs. Samuel Heltbride, of Uniontown, spent Sunday with Edward Taylor and wife. Paul Crouse, wife and daughter, Thelma Jane, were callers at the same place.

Mrs. Scott Garner, Miss Carrie Garner, visited recently with Sterling Zimmerman.

Miss Elizabeth Murphy, of Silver Run, spent Sunday with Grace Rood.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Frountel, of Union Bridge; Mr. and Mrs. Ray Boone, were visitors of H. A. Lambert and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Myers, daughter, Margaret, spent Sunday with Martin Myers and family, at Union town.

Mr. and Mrs. Omer Stauffer and children, of Union Bridge, spent Sunday with Edw. Stambaugh and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Strawsburg, of Union Bridge, were recent visitors at the home of Charles Miller and family.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Buffington and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Lambert and daughter, Betty, spent Friday evening with Mrs. Amelia Crabbs and son.

**EMMITSBURG.**

Mrs. Laura Devilbiss is spending a few days with Mrs. Alma Newcomer, Taneytown.

Mrs. Harry Baker, Misses Pauline Frizell, Flora Frizell and Pauline Baker, spent Tuesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Stambaugh near Taneytown.

Mrs. John Palmer, of Winchester, Pa., is visiting her mother, Mrs. B. Martin.

Miss Elizabeth Neck, of Baltimore, visited her aunt, Mrs. Harry Hoop, this week.

Clay Shuff, returned from Walter Reed Hospital, where he was undergoing treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. B. Frizell and Miss Katherine McCormick, Philadelphia, spent Sunday with Miss Flora B. Frizell.

Mrs. Harry Baker, Mrs. Laura Devilbiss and Mr. George Oher, visited Mrs. Charles Haugh, Detour, on Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. George Goldesen and Miss Mary Derr, of Baltimore, and Miss Bessie Zile, Frizellburg, were callers of Miss Flora Frizell, Sunday.

Miss Pauline Frizell, left on Wednesday for Westminster and Baltimore, where she will stay until Sunday, when she will leave for Sarasota, Fla.

Miss Maria Zech left for Philadelphia where she will spend the winter with her sons.

Mrs. Lucy Keiper, of Lancaster, is spending several days with Mrs. Emma Nunemaker.

**RESOLUTIONS ON THE DEATH OF JOSEPH A. HEMLER.**

At a special meeting of the Board of Directors of the Taneytown Savings Bank, Taneytown, Md., the following resolutions were passed on the death of Joseph A. Hemler.

Whereas, It has pleased Almighty God in His Wisdom to remove from our midst and sphere of usefulness Joseph A. Hemler who has served this Bank as Assistant Treasurer for many years.

Whereas, His wise counsel, experience, judgment and faithful attendance has endeared him to all the members of the Board.

Therefore, be it resolved, That we the Directors, in view of the loss sustained, express our sincere regrets and offer our sympathy to the bereaved family, and that a copy of these resolutions be spread on the minutes, a copy be sent to the family and be published in The Carroll Record.

By Board of Directors, D. J. HESSON, President.

**LIGHTS of NEW YORK**

Nothing so stirs the imagination of the human race as buried treasure. From childhood, man wants to dig for it. Expeditions constantly are being organized to unearth hidden hoards of silver and of gold. Old maps are still handed down in some families, showing the spot where buried riches are supposed to lie. Books which deal with treasure have to be carefully watched in the New York public library. Readers are constantly tearing out pages and illustrations. For example, Ralph D. Paine wrote a book on buried treasure and put an index in the back. It isn't there in the library copy. Somebody tore it out long ago. Probably the man who has it never has been east of the Battery or west of the Hudson, but he likes to feel that some day he will start out on a journey of rich adventure.

The New York aquarium probably holds the greatest collection of rare fish in the United States and possibly in the world. It is a notable exhibit. The other day the aquarium was almost empty. I doubt whether there was a total of a dozen visitors in all that big building. About four blocks away is a sea food restaurant. In the window of this place is a glass box, about four feet long, filled with water. Swimming around in it was one lonely and very ordinary fish. Outside the window, watching the fish swim, was a crowd of perhaps forty persons. They blocked traffic on the sidewalk. That's New York.

A well-known woman painter in New York attended an exhibition of pictures. On her return home, she was telling her brother, who goes in for sport and knows surprisingly little about art, what an enjoyable afternoon she had experienced.

"I met the nicest young man," she said. "He was a big, handsome blond and he talked so intelligently about some of the pictures that I asked him if he was a painter himself, but he said he was not."

"What did the guy do?" asked her brother.

"I haven't the slightest idea," said the woman, "but I remember his name. It was Tunney."

My wife is urging me to move to Farmington, New Mexico, and go on a fruit diet. She contends that for a dollar you can buy there enough melons, peaches and grapes to support a family for a week and that the quality is far superior to anything found in a New York market. But, while I am fond of fruit in moderation, what I

am looking for is some place where for a dollar one can buy enough beefsteak to live on for a week. In my case, that means a lot of beefsteak.

Walter Banks has been showing me some pictures of his truly lovely sisters. One of these harmony singers and dancers is a blond and the other a brunette. If they sing and dance as well as they photograph, it will not be long before they will be seen in some musical show on Broadway.

There is in Manhattan a club formed by a number of working newspaper women. It is a strictly utilitarian affair, consisting of a couple of rooms furnished mainly with a telephone and a few typewriting machines. Each of the members has a key to the outer door. Wishing to open an account at one of the large department stores, a member of the club gave her bank and some other references and then, thinking it sounded well, added the name of the club. A few days later she was all alone in the club rooms when the telephone rang. She answered it. On the wire was the credit department of the store. Information was requested as to whether the woman was a member of the club and whether she paid her dues. She gave herself a fine recommendation.

So the woman drove around and waited outside. In a few minutes the cop came out. He was a very presentable young chap and the woman took him to the speakeasy, bought him a drink and asked him a lot of things about police work. He talked so well that she was astonished when she suddenly looked at her watch.

"I am an hour late for dinner," she said, "and I haven't an excuse in the world. Now you will have to arrest me." The cop finally agreed to go home with her and pretend that he had arrested her but she insisted that he must be in uniform. So they went back to the station house where he changed again and got his motorcycle. Then they went to the woman's home.

There she announced to her husband, who was waiting in some anxiety, that she was under arrest for a traffic violation. He asked the cop to come into the house.

"Can't we square this thing?" he inquired. "At least, let's have a drink and talk it over." So they talked it over and the officer finally said it would be all right to let the woman off with a warning, if she would be careful about traffic rules thereafter. Finally, he looked at his watch.

"My heavens!" he exclaimed, starting for the door. "How am I ever going to explain this to my wife?" And I don't know how he did.

How to Write Good Advertising.

**How to Write Good Advertising.**

A lot of storekeepers have a sort of faith in advertising, because it does seem to pay other stores; but they think they have what some call "inferiority complex"—don't know how—and don't like to admit it. Actually its

**A VERY SIMPLE MATTER**

to write an adv.—that is, if you know how to talk sales across the counter to a customer as though you had confidence in your goods and prices. Only four things are required, aside from this.

**HERE THEY ARE**

1—Understand your goods and recommend them honestly. Don't talk too much. Listen to your customer, and help him to a conclusion, briefly.

2—The right price. It is the money in the pocketbook that often decides the purchase.

3—Do not consider too much the importance of making the one sale.

**SPECIAL NOTICES.**

SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted under the heading at One Cent a word, each week, counting name and address of advertiser—two initials, or a date, counted as one word.—Minimum charge, 15 cents.

REAL ESTATE for sale. Two Cents each word. Minimum charge, 25 cents. APPLY AT RECORD OFFICE ads not accepted—but will receive sealed replies. No personal information given.

THIS COLUMN is specially for Wants, Lost, Found, Short Announcements, Personal Property for sale, etc.

ALL NOTICES in this column must be uniform in style.

WANTED.—Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Lard, Squabs and Calves at highest prices. 50c a head for delivering Calves. Highest prices paid for Hides and Furs of all kinds.—Frances E. Shaum's Produce. Phone 3-J 8-28-1f

FOR RENT, April 1st., half of my house, on Fairview Ave.; 8 Rooms, Garage, Garden.—John W. Eckard.

HOME-MADE Fruit Cake, 40c lb.; Mince Meat, 20c lb. Pies made to order.—Mrs. Oscar Sell.

BUCKWHEAT for sale, by Wm. M. Houck, near Taneytown.

FOR SALE.—Nice large Turnips, 40c bushel.—J. Raymond Zent, Key-mar, Md., Box 31.

CUSTOM CHOPPING.—Rough and Fine Hammer Mill. Phone 802F4 Uniontown.—George Fox.

POTATOES, 40c bu., for sale by R. C. Hiltbricker, Route 2, Taneytown.

WHEN IN HARNEY, try Harney's New Barber Shop. Shaving, 10c; Hair Cut, 15c.

CARD PARTY will be held in the I. O. O. F. Hall, Taneytown, December 15th., 1931. Everybody welcome.

FOR SALE.—Gasoline Engine, one Wood Saw. I still have my Bull for sale.—L. K. Birely, Middleburg, Md.

HAVE THAT CAR Washed, \$1.00 and \$1.25. General Repairing and Acetylene Welding.—George W. Crouse, proprietor Key Highway Garage, Taneytown, Md. 11-20-2t

EXTRA! EXTRA!—All Knights of Pythias please be present at meeting Dec. 1st. Grand Lodge Officers will be present. Refreshments. Meeting at 6:30 prompt.

RAW FURS WANTED.—Will pay highest market price for raw furs.—Myrtle R. Devilbiss, Phone 38F15, Taneytown.

ALCOHOL IS CHEAP this year. Let me fill your Radiator.—J. W. Fream, Harney, Md. 11-20-4t

WITH CHRISTMAS just around the corner, buy your Greeting Cards early. See our line first.—McKinney's Pharmacy. 11-13-3t

FOR RENT.—Part of my House on Frederick St. Possession April 1st., 1932. \$6.00 per month. Apply to Emanuel Harner, Taneytown, Md.

HOG SCALDER for hire. Select your date. Price, 50c for 10 Hogs.—Jas. W. Harner. 11-13-3t

CHRISTMAS GREETING CARDS, single or in box assortments, the largest and best line in town.—McKinney's Pharmacy. 11-13-3t

NO TRESPASSING Card Signs, 5c each, at The Record Office. 11-6-4t

NOTICE.—I'm making Brooms again; cost of making less than before. See me.—F. P. Palmer, Phone 40-R, Taneytown, Md. 11-6-4t

FOR SALE QUALITY APPLES.—Paradise, Delicious, Grimes Golden, Jonathan. Prices 25 cents per bushel and up. Will take orders for Stayman, Rome and Black Twigs at same price. Give us your order for Sweet Cider and Apple Butter.—Detour Fruit Farm, Detour, Md. 10-9-1f

AUCTIONEERING!—Having recently moved into this vicinity—the former Scott Smith property—I offer my services as auctioneer. I will call all kind of sales. Have called sales in York, Adams, Dauphin and Lebanon counties, Pa. Give me a call—satisfaction guaranteed.—J. H. Sell, Rt. 3, Taneytown. 10-9-3mo

PREMIUM PAID on strictly fresh eggs, left at J. W. Fream's Store, in Harney, or see M. O. Fuss. 8-23-1f

FOR SALE—Fine Homes, improved by Brick and Frame Houses and all improvements, in and out of town.—D. W. Garner, Real Estate Broker. 10-5-1f

RADIO REPAIRING—All makes and Models adjusted and repaired. Satisfaction guaranteed.—Vernon L. Crouse, Taneytown. 6-12-1f

FAT HOGS WANTED.—Who has them? Stock Bulls loaned to reliable farmer.—Harold S. Mehring. 1-24-1f

FOR SALE CHEAP—New Victor Records, 50c each. Several used Radios, Battery and Electric Sets; 1 Victrola and Radio combination, all very cheap.—Sarbaugh's Jewelry & Music Store. 5-8-1f

OIL FILTER PATENTS.

The validity of patents covering the Purulor Oil Filter manufactured by Motor Improvements, Inc., has been definitely sustained by the action of the United States Supreme Court in denying to General Motors Corporation and A C Spark Plug Company a petition for a writ of certiorari to review a decision of the Circuit Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit.

That court had recently held that the A C Oil Filter, manufactured and sold by A C Spark Plug Company, a wholly owned General Motors' subsidiary, is an infringement of the Sweetland patents under which Purulor Oil Filters are made and marketed.

A permanent injunction has now been issued prohibiting General Motors Corporation or A C Spark Plug Company (or any of their agents) from making, using or selling the infringing A C Oil Filters or from selling any motor vehicle having an internal combustion engine so equipped.

**CHURCH NOTICES.**

This column is for the free use of all churches, for a brief announcement of services. Please do not elaborate. It is always understood that the public is invited.

Piney Creek Presbyterian—Preaching services, at 9:30; Sunday School, 10:30.

Taneytown Presbyterian—Sunday School, 10:00 A. M.; C. E., at 6:45 P. M. and Preaching, at 7:30.

St. Mary's Ref. Church, Silver Run—Sunday School, 9:00; Morning Worship, 10:30; Christian Endeavor, 6:30; Evening Service, 7:30.

Silver Run Lutheran Church—S. S., 9:30; Preaching, 10:30; Evening Service, 7:30.

Trinity Lutheran, Taneytown—Sunday School, 9:00 A. M.; Morning Worship, 10:00; Intermediate and Senior Luther League, 6:30 P. M.; Evening Worship, 7:30. Public Thank-offering meeting of the Missionary Societies—special program of music and a pageant.

Reformed Church, Taneytown—S. School, at 9:15 A. M.; Service, 10:15; C. E., at 6:30 P. M.; Thank-Offering Service of the Women's Missionary Society, at 7:30. Thank-offering boxes will be gathered and opened.

Keyville—Sunday School, at 1:00 P. M.; Service, at 2:00.

Taneytown U. B. Charge, Harney Church—9:30 Sunday School; 10:30, Worship and Sermon.

Taneytown Church—9:30, Sunday School; 6:30, C. E. Society; 7:30 Evangelistic Service. Monday, Nov. 30, Meeting of Harney Official Board. Thursday, Dec. 3, Harney Ladies' Aid Society at Parsonage. Saturday, Dec. 5th., First Quarterly Conference will be held at Taneytown Church.

Baust Reformed Church—Saturday Nov. 28th., 1:30 P. M., Children's Division. Sunday, Nov. 29, 7:30 P. M., Thank-offering Service, Girls' Missionary Guild and Mission Band will present a pageant. Tuesday, Dec. 1, 7:30 P. M., Orchestra Rehearsal.

Uniontown Lutheran Church, Baust—S. S., at 9:30; Worship, 10:30. St. Paul's—S. S., 9:30; Worship, at 7:30 P. M.

Mt. Union—S. S., 9:15; C. E. and Thank-offering, 7:30 P. M.

Keyville Lutheran Church—S. S., 1:00 P. M.; Preaching, 2:00 P. M.; Congregational Meeting after Church; C. E. Society, 7:00 P. M.; Preaching, 8:00 P. M.

Uniontown Circuit, Church of God—Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.; Preaching Service, 10:30 A. M.; Rev. I. A. MacDaunald, of Lemoyne, will preach Sunday School and Preaching Service at Frizellburg Sunday afternoon. Rev. MacDaunald will preach at Wakefield Sunday evening, 7:00 P. M. He will preach each evening next week.

Manchester U. B. Charge, Miller's—S. S., 9:30; Worship, 10:30 and C. E. Service, 7:30.

Manchesters—Worship, 1:30 P. M. Mt. Zion—S. S., 9:30; C. E., 7:30. The Aid Society will meet on Tuesday evening, Dec. 1, at the home of Mrs. Lucinda Alder.

Bixler's—S. S., 9:15; and Evangelistic service, at 7:30.

Manchester Ref. Charge, Manchester—S. S., 9:30; Worship, 10:30; C. E., 6:15; Worship at 7 at which time the pastor will give a report from the Men's Convention in Harrisburg, Pa.

Limeboro—Worship, 1:00; S. S., at 2:00.

Snydersburg—S. S., at 1:00; Worship, at 2:30. The pastor will preach on "The Two Debtors."

A BIG HAUL OF LIQUOR

One of the largest captures of liquors for the year was made, on Monday, when prohibition agents in New York, Philadelphia and Brooklyn furnished information that led to the seizure of a \$350,000 cargo of liquor on the tanker Raritan Sun, that was about to unload at a Brooklyn pier; also eight trucks valued at \$50,000; and the tanker itself. The owners of the tanker aided the officials in making the seizure.

The raid was made at the time the crew of fifty-two loaders were transferring the liquors to trucks. The raid was made by 75 men fully armed, who fired many shots but not to kill. The prisoners were also armed, but most of them tossed their guns into the water.

The tanker had drifted lazily up and down the Hudson several times without attempting to land, and without being hailed or questioned. The raid was so successfully planned that not a single "leak" prevented its termination, and not a single member of the crew escaped. A single agent, it appears, had successfully worked himself into the run without being suspected.

The cargo is said to have been taken on board in the Hudson river a few miles below Newburg. The exact point of its origin has not been revealed. There were several thousand cases of liquor in the seizure.

**HIGH SCHOOL NEWS TANEYTOWN.**

The Maid and the Middy, an opera-etta, will be presented by the High School in the auditorium, on Dec. 11 and 12th.

A very helpful and interesting program was presented on Tuesday evening, at the P. T. A. meeting. Mr. Cluts, the president, presided. The program was as follows:

A play entitled, "Books—Our Best Friends," Sophomore Class; Direction of Miss Helen Eckard. Short talks were made on the value of library in the primary, intermediate and high school grades by Miss Harner and Messrs Null and Wooden. Mrs. Cluts spoke on "The Value of good books in the home."

The entire high school student body assembled in the auditorium, on Wednesday for a Thanksgiving Devotional service. The meeting was in charge of the vice-presidents of the student council and the senior, junior and freshmen classes. They are: Helen Sarbaugh, Robert Benner, Arlene Nusbaum, Henry Reindollar and Margaret Reindollar respectively.

Flying the banners that they used in the Disarmament Day parade, the elementary, and high school pupils paraded through Taneytown last Friday afternoon. Mr. Koons, our local member of the Carroll County school board, the entire faculty and three drummers accompanied the parade. The men who beat the drums were: Birnie Babylon, Charles Kuhns and Marlin Reid.

Margaret Elliot and Robert Benner will represent the Taneytown High School at the County Declamation contest at Westminster, on December 4th. Helen Sarbaugh and George Henze are the alternates. The Hawthorne Society won over the Poe Society.

A representative of the State Conservation Commission spoke to the students of the elementary and high schools on Tuesday.

ATTENDED MRS. ANGELL'S 100th BIRTHDAY PARTY.

Through the courtesy of Miss Esther Loucks, social writer for the York Dispatch, we publish the names of those who were present at the celebration of Mrs. Margaret Angell's 100th birthday, on Tuesday evening, Nov. 17, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Myron Sullivan, York, Pa.

Erwin Ridinger, Harney, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. C. M. McCullough, C. David McCullough, Robert E. McGuigan and Miss Annie McGuigan, all of Gettysburg; Charles L. Kuhns, Taneytown, Md.; Kenneth Eckard, Walkersville, Md.; Harry Eckard, Union Bridge, Md.; William E. Sullivan, Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Johnson; Mr. and Mrs. Roy English and Mr. and Mrs. Myron Sullivan, York; Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Kemper and daughters, Beulah and Anna May, Taneytown; Mrs. Mary E. Hawn, Harney; Mrs. Catharine Griffin, of York; Reynold Ridinger, Miss Nina Withers, Mrs. Lovie Ridinger, Harney; Mr. and Mrs. Edward T. Eckard and daughter, Noam, Westminster; Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Eckard and son, Kenneth, Union Bridge; and daughter, Mrs. Carroll Harp, Walkersville; Mrs. S. J. Greenwald, York; Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Welty, Frederick; Mr. and Mrs. Jasper E. Allen and daughter, Mary and son, Jasper, Jr., Frederick; Miss Mary Jennings, York Haven; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel McGuigan, York; Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Sullivan, York; Mrs. Charles Reaver, Ralph Reaver, Mrs. Albert Archer and Mrs. D. J. Bunty, of Camden, N. J.; Mr. and Mrs. William A. McGuigan, Miss Pauline Schluter, Mrs. Eugene Miller, Miss Kathleen Miller, Mrs. Edwin Trone, Mr. and Mrs. Frank G. Wise and son, Frank, Jr. and Mr. and Mrs. George Clingan, York; Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Swisher and son, William R., of Gettysburg; Mr. and Mrs. Luther Clingan and son, Donald, of York; Sara J. Leathery and Mrs. Carrie Strine, York; Mr. and Mrs. Harry McGuigan, Mr. and Mrs. Allen McGuigan, of near Gettysburg; Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Hyser, Hanover; Mr. and Mrs. John Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Miller, and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Angell.

A COMING EVENT.

Western Maryland College wishes to announce to the public the coming of Mr. Frank Mellor, tenor, of New York City, who will give a concert in Alumni Hall, Monday evening, Dec. 7th., at 8:15 o'clock.

Mr. Mellor is one of the leading tenors in the United States, and has achieved great popularity as a singer. He is a native of Carroll County, and his coming to Westminster will give great pleasure to his many friends.

Admission will be by ticket only, but there will be no charge for the tickets. Alumni Hall seats about 1100 people. After reserving seats for the student-body and the faculty, there will be 600 tickets to be distributed to those who ask for them. These tickets will be given with the distinct understanding that they are to be used. If any holder of these tickets finds that he cannot attend the concert, he is asked to give his ticket to someone who will attend, or to return them to the College office not later than Saturday, Dec. 5th. Seats will be held for ticket holders until 8:05 P. M. At that time the doors will be open to persons who do not present tickets.

Those desiring tickets may secure them by applying by letter or phone to Miss Helen E. Ohler, Western Maryland College, Phone 126, during office hours. Tickets will be ready for distribution Thursday, Dec. 3rd., but application must be made prior to that time.

The concert program will be announced later.

There are supposed to be forty-one Gutenberg Bibles in existence, one of which recently sold at \$100,000. This was the first edition of Bibles printed with type, and required five years to complete.

If you are rich and influential and get convicted of a crime you can pick your own prison. If you happen to be poor the officers pick it for you.

—Jacksonville Times-Union.

**RASKOB ASKS FOR VOTE ON LIQUOR QUESTION.**

Chairman John J. Raskob, of the Democratic National Committee, made a public statement, this week, in which he strongly urges that the Democratic party should take no stand on the "wet" or "dry" question, nationally, except to urge that the question, in the form of an amendment to the constitution, be submitted to the voters. In other words, that a Nation-wide vote in the form of a referendum to the people, be indorsed.

He thinks that while the Constitution does not provide specifically for a National referendum on any question, it does provide for votes on a constitutional question. He said:

"Last March I recommended that the Democratic National Committee consider the advisability of suggesting to the next Democratic National Convention that the decision of the prohibition question be removed as far as possible from politics through submitting it directly to the people themselves for decision.

"Since that time the American Legion and the American Bar Association have made similar recommendations. I strongly feel the party should take neither the wet nor the dry side of this highly controversial question, but that its platform should definitely commit the Democratic members of Congress to vote in favor of some resolution which will give the people themselves opportunity to vote on the question as to whether they wish the eighteenth Amendment retained, repealed or modified.

THE ORPHANS' COURT.

Monday, Nov. 23, 1931.—Lewis K. Woodward, administrator of Martha Jane Woodward, deceased, settled his first and final account and received order to transfer securities.

Stewart C. White, received order to withdraw funds.

Ernest R. Stocksdale, administrator of Noah M. Stocksdale, deceased, settled his first and final account.

Elsie E. Hook, administratrix of Joseph T. Hook, deceased, returned inventory of personal property.

Mervine E. Iler and Margaret A. Iler, executors of Isaac Iler, deceased, returned inventories of personal property and debts due.

Tuesday, Nov. 24, 1931.—Margaret L. Byers, administratrix of George S. Byers, deceased, returned inventories of personal property and money.

Herman S. Beck and Charles R. Beck, executors of Charles F. Beck, deceased, returned inventories of personal property, debts due and current money, and received order to sell personal property.

Mary E. Haines, administratrix of Milton T. Haines, deceased, reported sale of personal property and settled her first and final account.

The last will and testament of Wm. A. Roop, deceased, was admitted to probate, and letters testamentary thereon were granted to Joel I. Roop, who received order to notify creditors and warrant to appraise personal property.

The Birnie Trust Company executor of George W. Feaser, deceased, settled his first and final account.

Thomas H. Fitchett, executor of Estella Waters, deceased, settled his first and final account, and received order to pay funeral charges, cost of grave, monument and counsel fees.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Lawrence E. Long and Edna F. Davidson, Carrollton, Md.

Albert Thumman and Helen M. Smith, Dundalk, Md.

John Pyle and Madge Hofel, Jones Mills, Md.

Martin E. Schaeffer and Susan F. Zouck, Manchester, Md.

Ralmond H. Boller and Kathryn E. Humerick, Rock Ridge, Md.

Clarence Willis and Ruth Betz, of Etters, Pa.

Charles D. Cole and Mary Bitzel, Westminster.

Roy M. Dull and Edith Goodermuth, Westminster.

Paul A. Racer and Edna E. Markle, York, Pa.

John E. Blacksten and Helen R. Hatfield, New Windsor.

Paul S. Hopkins and Mary E. Peetry, Westminster.

Robert J. Baker and Ruth E. Trott, Bird Hill, Md.

Earl H. Tritt and S. Edith Etter, Carlisle, Pa.

Orville E. Pugsley and Matilda F. Thompson, New Windsor.

NO TRESPASSING

The name of any property owner, or tenant, will be inserted under this heading weekly, until December 10th., for 25 cents cash in advance.

All persons are hereby forewarned not to trespass on my premises with dog, gun, or trap, for the purpose of shooting or taking game of any kind, nor for fishing, or in any way injuring or destroying property.

Baumgardner, Clarence F.

Baumgardner, Roy E.

Birnie Trust Co.

Brower, Vernon S.

Case Brothers

Coe, Elmer—2 Farms

Crebs, Joseph

Diehl Brothers

Fogle, Harry B.

**AMATEURS LINK UP FAR EAST BY RADIO**

Keep in Touch With Expedition 7,500 Miles Away.

Washington.—Communications history between organization headquarters and expeditions in the field is being written at this time in Washington, where the National Geographic society is in almost daily touch with its staff representative, Maynard Owen Williams, who is with the Citro-Haardt Trans-Asia expedition among the Himalaya mountains of northern India 7,500 miles away.

The reception of the frequent messages that fly from this remote region to Washington is dependent on the co-operation of amateur radio operators that ever has been organized as an aid to scientific exploration.

Each evening at 6 p. m. eastern standard time more than 150 of America's most expert amateur radio operators, under the supervision of the American Radio Relay league, listen in for messages from the expedition, which are relayed from a station in Beirut, Syria, at the eastern end of the Mediterranean sea, more than 5,000 miles from Washington.

Delayed by Weather Sometimes.

In most cases the messages are copied direct in Washington and are telephoned a few moments later to the headquarters of the National Geographic society. On some occasions, however, atmospheric conditions have been so bad in the Washington area that it has been impossible to receive the messages. At these times some of the many other listeners with more favorable conditions in their regions have copied the messages, and they have been quickly relayed to their destination.

During the period of more than three months since the expedition began its trek across Asia no messages have failed to reach Washington within a few hours after they were sent.

The value of keeping in almost daily contact with a field party which is often far from ordinary channels of communication has been demonstrated on several occasions. The most recent of these was when a telegraphic report from Srinagar, a capital of Kashmir, stated that the expedition had found it impossible to negotiate the 14,000-foot Burzil pass in the Himalayas with its motor cars and that they had been abandoned. Fears at the society's headquarters were set at rest a few hours later when a radio message from the mountain-climbing party itself, 100 miles north of Srinagar, announced that the cars had climbed over Burzil pass without serious difficulty and were proceeding steadily on their way toward the India-Chinese-Turkestan border.

Work Begun in 1925.

This is not the first experience of the National Geographic society in communicating between headquarters and field parties by means of radio. With the co-operation of the American Radio Relay league the society pioneered in such activities in 1925, when numerous reports were received through amateurs from the MacMillan-National Geographic-navy expedition to northwestern Greenland, the expedition with which Rear Admiral Byrd obtained his first Arctic flying experience. The technique of radio communication has been greatly improved since 1925, however, and the present communications network is believed to be more efficient than any similar organization which has been in operation.

Almost Colorless Ink

There is no colorless ink. There is, however, a certain form of camouflage in which figures and letters are painted on a background of the same color. This is done by coloring the paints with pigments, or mixtures of pigments, which match one another in color but which are of different chemical composition. They match one another because the impression made on the retina of the eye is the combined effect of all of the light rays that are transmitted to it from the painted surface. A piece of colored glass partially analyzes the light by absorbing some of the light rays and letting others through. What gets through to the eye is not the same in both cases, hence the background and the design do not appear the same color.

Prices Effective Until Close of Business, Wed., Dec. 2

**Let Us Help You Save!**

Let us show you today that we offer you the finest to be had in foods—at economy prices. Our buying policies insure you the best that money can buy—and always at the lowest price.

TANEYTOWN, MD.

**WEEK-END SPECIAL**  
WHITE HOUSE EVAPORATED MILK, 4 tall cans 25c

**SUNNYFIELD OATS THREE MINUTE**  
3 small pkgs. 17c lge. pkg. 15c 3 pkgs. 25c

EVERY DAY REG. PRICES.	HOUSEHOLD NEEDS
Iona Peaches 2 for 27c	A. & P. Ammonia 32-oz bot 19c
Del-Monte Peaches 1ge can 17c	Clean Sweep Brooms each 29c
Quaker Maid Beans 3 for 18c	Chips 1ge pkg 21c
Pea Beans 1lb. 5c	P. & G. Soap 7 for 25c
Whole Grain Rice 1lb. 5c	Sunbrite Cleanser 2 for 9c
Iona Saure Kraut 2 Cans 17c	Brillo, (small) 2 for 15c
Gibb's Ketchup bot. 9c	Bon Ami Cake each 10c
Quaker Maid Ketchup 1ge bot. 15c	Galvanized Pails, (10 qt each) 20c
Sultana Tuna Fish sm can 15c	Chase-O pkg 8c
Gulden's Mustard jar 13c	Steel Wool pkg 8c
Ralston's Wheat Cereal pkg 22c	Hi-Glo Polish can 25c
Rich Creamy Cheese 1lb 21c	Solarine Polish ½-pt 16c

**SOAP SPECIALS**  
Palmolive, 4 cakes 25c  
Octagon, 6 cakes 29c

**Campbell's Tomato Soup, 3 cans 22c**  
**Slim Jim Pretzels, 21c/lb**

**SPECIAL UNTIL SATURDAY**  
**Ann Page Pure PRESERVES, 1b. jar 17c**  
**Sparkle Gelatine DESSERT, pkg. 5c**  
Six Pure Fruit Flavors—and Lime

Encore Macaroni or Spaghetti 3 pkgs 20c  
Encore Prepared Spaghetti 3 Cans 23c

**Grandmother's Sliced Bread, 20-oz. Loaf 7c**  
ALWAYS DELIGHTFULLY TASTILY FRESH

**POTATOES, \$1.19 100 lbs. BANANAS, 15c doz.**  
**FRESH HAM, 15c lb.**

**4 Weeks until Christmas**

CHRISTMAS GREETINGS

**BUY SEALS**

**Mammoth Ring Uses Canada as Operations Base.**

Washington. — The United States government will prosecute to the limit the members of the mammoth ring which, using Canada as its base, has over a period of eight years smuggled not less than 1,000 aliens a year into the United States at from \$100 to \$5,000 a head and later blackmailed them.

At least eight internationally known criminals were among those smuggled in and so far have evaded a widespread search for them.

Under arrest are 19 persons, including three government clerks, a lawyer and one of the victims. More arrests will follow, it was said.

**How Ring Worked.**

The ring's method of operation is explained as follows:

"Runners" were maintained at a great number of small steamship agency offices abroad. When an alien appeared seeking information regarding entry to the United States, these runners would take him in hand.

After explaining the almost insurmountable difficulties faced by aliens seeking entry to America, the runner would guarantee to deliver the alien into New York city for a specified sum, not included in his steamship passage. This sum ranged from \$100 to \$5,000, depending on how much the victim possessed.

The alien was then sent to Montreal, where he was picked up by the Canadian agent of the ring who had advance information of his arrival. There the victim was bled again if he had additional money.

**Used Forged Permits.**

In many of the cases the aliens were introduced into this country through the use of forged re-entry permits obtained through the co-operation of bribed government clerks, it was said.

When these permits could not be obtained, the aliens were smuggled over the border and delivered at their destination.

**Famed Lloyds Started in Old Coffee House**

London.—At Lloyd's was introduced in 1775 to describe a ship in the highest class both as regards build and equipment. When a Chicago bank official embezzled \$400,000 Lloyd's paid up without turning a hair. It is reputed to be the greatest insurance concern in the world.

It started business in a coffee house in Lombard street which was frequented by ship's captains and merchantmen, purely for the purpose of marine insurance. Today it is the recognized authority for shipping, its shipping list being the oldest newspaper in London. In addition to marine insurance it will now undertake all kinds of risks from the result of a lawsuit to the birth of twins.

As an example of its stability when H. M. S. Lutine sank in 1739 with a cargo of gold, it was insured for a million sterling. The money was paid up within a week.

**At 70 You've Eaten 700 Times Your Weight**

Paris, France.—A healthy man, with a normal appetite, who reaches seventy, has eaten 700 times his own weight, according to the calculation of experts of the Faculty of Paris. They have figured that in his span of seventy years the average man of 140 pounds would have eaten 13 tons of bread, 15 tons of vegetables, 7 tons of meat or 13 whole cows, 7 tons of fruit, 1,000 pounds of candy and sugar, drunk 15,000 quarts of milk and 20,000 quarts of beer, in Europe, or water in America.

**Town Wants to Dodge Onus of Kid's Name**

Silver City, N. M.—Silver City wants to shake off its reputation as being the home of Billy the Kid, notorious Southwest desperado.

Billy was only a village bad boy here; he spilled no blood in his home town, the Silver City Independent avers. Billy merely broke into a Chinese laundry one Saturday night; was arrested, placed in jail, climbed out of the chimney and escaped. Billy never returned to Silver City after that, the Independent claims.

**Pastor Remembers His Pet Dog in His Will**

Auburn, Maine.—The late Rev. Charles S. Cummings thought a lot of his dog, "Peter." A clause in his will read: "The little dog, Peter, has had a great and good influence over my life, coming as a messenger of God to show me a world I knew little about. I want him to be lovingly cared for as long as he lives; and if he outlives me I would like to have his little body buried at the foot of my grave and covered with a simple flat slab on which are the words: 'Little Peter, the house dog.'"

**Pipe His Utility Tool**  
Shamokin, Pa. — Pipes strong enough "to walk" and briars that "talk" have their counterpart in the old briar pipe carried by High Constable weary. Weary uses his pipe as a hammer in tacking notices, campaign cards and other outdoors advertisements to posts, fences, poles and such backgrounds.

# change now!

get ready for comfortable winter driving with "Standard's" winter oils and greases



**"STANDARD" SERVICE OVERLOOKS NOTHING**

Every "Standard" lubrication job is checked and rechecked by means of a special chart for your own make and model of car. Nothing is overlooked or left to chance or memory. Extra care is taken to keep your car thoroughly clean. See for yourself how painstaking we are.

**W**HY put up with the troubles of cold weather driving? You can make your car practically as easy to operate this winter as it has been all summer long.

Drive in to any "Standard" Service Station or dealer's and ask for "Standard" Winter Lubrication. This service

overlooks nothing. It is based on the special needs of each individual make of motor. Thorough draining and flushing of the crankcase. Winter motor oil of the proper consistency. The right oils and greases for every part of your car.

You will find driving pleasanter all winter long. Easier starting. Less

strain on your battery. Less need to use the choke. A minimum of carbon accumulation. Less wear on every moving part.

"Standard" Winter Lubrication Service costs little and takes little time—but it means a big saving in expense later on and far easier driving this winter.

## "STANDARD" LUBRICATION SERVICE AT "STANDARD" STATIONS AND DEALERS

**Speed on Railroad Lines**  
Under special conditions railroad speeds of 90 miles an hour and over were attained more than 23 years ago, for short distances. A train on the Plant system in 1901 made 120 miles an hour on a test run between Fleming and Jacksonville. Among regular scheduled American passenger trains today there are several that average over 50 miles per hour. The World Almanac states that first-class German and French trains now average 50 to 60 miles an hour over long runs. A regular train on the Great Western in England makes 66.3 miles an hour.

**Day of Hearty Eating**  
During the administration of John Quincy Adams, evening assemblies were popular at the homes of congressmen and cabinet members. The parties began at eight o'clock. Promptly at ten o'clock everybody went out on the back porch for "light refreshments." At one end of the table would be a roast ham; at the other a saddle of venison. In between came the wild ducks, and the pastries. And scattered about were cakes and puddings. A large side table held the punch and the madeira.

**Denominational Ravens**  
Are ravens religious? Apparently the army thinks that they are. There are four ravens at the tower of London which are regarded as "on the strength" of the Guards battalion on duty there. And as Tommy Atkins' religion is recorded, so is that of the ravens. One is reckoned as Church of England, one as Roman Catholic, the third as Free Church, and the fourth as "General." Whether they turn out for church parade—and never make a mistake and parade with the wrong denomination—is not quite certain.—Montreal Herald.

**Logical Youngster**  
My little son, Arthur, aged five, found a wishbone on his plate, and asked me to wish with him. Arthur won and said that he had wished for a motorcycle.  
"You must not tell me your wish," I said.  
"Well, if you don't know what I wished for, how will I ever get it?" was the reply.—Chicago Tribune.

**Nothing Modern About Workings of Vitamins**  
"Knowledge of the vitamins is not modern," Dr. Ruth F. Wadsworth writes in Collier's. "It is as old as prisons and sailing vessels; older than Columbus, and probably contemporary with Noah. It is only the name which is new."  
"We owe the rather boring systematization of the vitamins—their classification and naming as Vitamin A, B, C, D, E, and soon F and G—to the experimental method which has crept upon medicine in the last 40 years."  
"How the Elizabethans arrived at the knowledge that lemons would prevent scurvy I don't know. I think it is probable that they stumbled onto that fact because lemons were easy to carry and to keep and could be given in the form of juice to the sailors, without a lot of fuss. Our present-day knowledge tells us that scurvy is caused by a lack of vitamin C, which is found in oranges and lemons and tomatoes and apples and bananas."

**Cousin of King George Forced to Sell Home**  
London.—Britain's heavy tax burdens have struck another personage high in British society.  
Lady Louis Mountbatten, the former princess of Battenberg, cousin by marriage of King George, has instructed her real estate agents to sell her London home because of the tremendous taxes it upkeep entailed.  
The Mountbatten's London home, Brook house, is one of the show places of the West end.

**Population of Detroit Is Placed at 2,104,764**  
Detroit.—After a year's study and discussion, the bureau of census finally has determined over the area of the metropolitan district of Detroit and the population.  
The bureau has placed the area at 746.52 square miles and the population at 2,104,764. Of the population, 1,568,662 is inside the Detroit city limits and 536,102 in the remainder of the area.

**U. S. Flyers at Border Get Official Warning**  
Del Rio, Texas.—American aviators who have been in the habit of flying across the Mexican border near here, now and then, have been given a final warning by Fidel L. Reddy, chief immigration inspector, stationed across the Rio Grande from here at Villa Acuna.  
\*\*\*\*\*  
**8 Pounds of Stone in Stomach of Fish**  
Whitehall, N. Y.—The catfish which Earl Field and Ellis Davy is, railroad workers, hooked in Lake Champlain recently, weighed thirty-seven pounds and four ounces, but eight of these pounds constituted stones in the fish's body.  
One stone was nearly the size of a baseball. Catfish are known to take on such ballast during storms.  
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**IMPROVED  
UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL  
SUNDAY SCHOOL Lesson**

(By REV. P. B. FITZWATER, D. D., Member of Faculty, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.)  
(© 1931, Western Newspaper Union.)

**Lesson for November 29**

**PAUL'S LETTER TO PHILEMON**

**GOLDEN TEXT**—There is neither Jew nor Greek, there is neither bond nor free, there is neither male nor female; for ye are all one in Christ Jesus.

**LESSON TEXT**—Philemon.  
**PRIMARY TOPIC**—How to Treat a Servant.

**JUNIOR TOPIC**—A Servant Becomes a Brother.

**INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC**—A Slave Made a Brother.  
**YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC**—Christ Transforming Social Relationships.

This letter is a private one. Philemon was a member of the church at Colosse. Onesimus, his slave, wronged him, and fled to Rome. At Rome he came under Paul's influence and was converted. Paul sent Onesimus back to Philemon with this letter—one of the most tactful, tender, and beautiful letters ever written, and the first anti-slavery petition ever penned.

**I. His Salutation (vv. 1-3).**  
In salutation he refers to himself as a prisoner and links Philemon to himself as a fellow laborer in the gospel, having as his special aim to touch Philemon's heart. He makes mention of Apphia, Philemon's wife, and Archippus, the son, who had already enlisted as a fellow soldier.

**II. Philemon's Reputation (vv. 4-7).**  
Paul paid a fine tribute to Philemon's character, reminding him that he never prayed without bearing him up before God.

**1. His faith and love toward the Lord and all saints (v. 5).** It was Paul's hope and desire that Philemon's faith might bear fruit in Jesus Christ. With such an approach, the way was open to Philemon's heart.

**2. His ministry to the saints (v. 7).** Philemon was most generous in his ministry to the poor saints.

**III. Paul's Request (vv. 8-16).**  
He requests Philemon to receive back Onesimus, the runaway slave, as a brother in Christ. Note the incomparable delicacy and courtesy with which Paul approaches Philemon.

**1. He beseeches instead of commands (vv. 8-10).** Though conscious of his right to enjoin, he pleads as the prisoner of Jesus Christ for love's sake.

**2. He makes his plea on the grounds of grace (vv. 11-14).** He admits that Onesimus has been unprofitable, has forfeited all claim upon Philemon, and that on grounds of justice his plea might well be rejected and yet because Onesimus was begotten in his bonds (v. 10), was in a real sense a part of his own suffering nature (v. 12), he ventures to suggest that he should be accepted. Though Onesimus hitherto has been unprofitable to his master, he is now profitable to both Paul and Philemon.

**3. Paul desired that Onesimus be received back, not as a slave, but as a brother in Christ (vv. 15, 16).** Here is the real fugitive slave law. Paul never attacked slavery, but emphasized principles which destroyed it. Christianity changes the whole face of human society. The wise thing to do is to get men and women regenerated and thus transform society instead of seeking change by revolution. Social wrongs can permanently be removed by the creation of a brotherhood which can be realized only by faith in Jesus Christ. Faith in Jesus Christ brings the individual into connection with the source of life. In Paul's request for Onesimus you can hear the pleadings of Christ for sinners. All men have gone astray and have become unprofitable. Though possessing no merit, he has made us profitable. We have been begotten in his bonds. Through his passion, agony of heart, we shall be changed. We can see and hear him now pleading our cause before God's throne for love's sake.

**IV. The Basis upon Which Onesimus Is to Be Received (vv. 17-21).**  
The debt of guilty Onesimus is to be put to the account of Paul, and the merit of Paul is to be put to the account of Onesimus. This is a fine illustration of the atonement of Christ. Whatever wrongs we have committed, debts incurred, all our shortcomings are debited to him. Jesus Christ, on behalf of all mankind, has said to God, "Put that to my account. I have written with my pierced hand, I will repay." Onesimus was taken back, not as a runaway slave, but as a beloved brother in Christ.

**V. Paul Requests Lodging (vv. 22-25).**  
He expected a speedy release from imprisonment and purposed to sojourn with Philemon. In all probability this was realized. What a welcome he must have received! Jesus Christ is saying to everyone of his redeemed ones, "Prepare me a lodging."

**Yesterday, Today**  
As for the past, let it sleep if it can. "Sleep on now and take your rest," is the gentle voice of Jesus as to the past. "Rise, let us be going, to he that betrayeth me is at hand," is the next sentence. The past is past. Let that sleep if it can. But there is a future task right now to be done. Don't sleep over that.

**Necessary**  
Before you can come into communion with him you must come into covenant with him.—Matthew Henry.

**New Machine Will Make  
Ditch Digging Passe**

Canton, Ohio.—An engineering firm here has perfected a boring machine which will drill passageways and install piping underground without an open ditch being dug first.

The machine is fundamentally a horizontal rotary drill, which uses the pipe, or casing, to be installed as the medium for carrying a rotating cutter head. For operation the apparatus is placed in a ditch running at right angles to the embankment to be drilled through. The power unit is set up at the side, and power transmitted to the drill by an adjustable drive shaft. The system of power transmission is understood to be flexible and can be adjusted to all operating conditions.

The practical use of the boring machines has been demonstrated, officials of the engineering firm said.

**Italian Priest Learns  
to Fix Leaning Towers**

Genoa.—Don Piccardo, Italian priest, has developed a side line in which he has no rivals. In his spare moments he is a church tower and belfry straightener. He has just finished bringing the belfries of the parish churches of Monerago and Santo Stefano d'Aveto back into line.

Don Piccardo, assisted by two or three workmen, digs a trench around the base of the tower to be straightened after first securing the top with steel stays or ropes. He drives a number of steel wedges into the sides of the trench and covers them with sand. The priest and his men then hammer the structure back into position.

**Young Oklahoma Woman  
Gets Rifle Certificate**

Okmulgee, Okla.—Woman continues her ever encroachment on the so-called "domain of man."

Mrs. Helen H. Croom, young Okmulgee wife, is the first woman in the United States to be recommended to the War department for an instructor's certificate in rifle and pistol marksmanship.

Barred, because of her sex, from membership in the Oklahoma team competing in the national matches at Camp Perry, Ohio, Mrs. Croom entered the match unattached. Although she ranked fourth among Oklahoma's best shooters, she was not permitted to represent Oklahoma because a "woman could not make a suitable instructor."

Entered at the Camp Perry meet as a private citizen, Mrs. Croom averaged 98 per cent of her scores. So well did her record stand out that she was recommended for an instructor's certificate.

**Tourists Visit Point  
Where Picard Landed**

Bolzano, Italy.—Thousands of tourists from every part of the world are flocking to the glacier where Professor Picard landed his balloon after reaching the stratosphere.

The metallic cabin of the balloon was left on the ice, at the request of Professor Picard, as a monument to his flight. The excursion to the glacier is very difficult, but thousands have already made it this summer. The cabin is already covered with autographs.

**Falls 40 Feet; Unhurt**

Newcomerstown, Ohio.—James Lehman, fifteen-month-old son of Carl Lehman of Newcomerstown, escaped with minor cuts and bruises when he fell into a 40-foot well on a farm south of Coshocton. Neighbors lifted the baby from the well with a hook and rope.

**Owens Aged Baseball**

Lincoln, Neb.—What he claims is the oldest baseball in the state is owned by S. A. Gregory. The ball, about the same size as the regulation ball now, but with larger seams, was used in a game between Wahoo and Columbus in 1883.

**Runs Ancient Hay Cart**

Alfred, Maine.—A hay cart built by members of Alfred's old Shaker colony is now possessed by J. Arthur Parsons. Though equipped with but two wheels, the cart can carry two tons of hay. The original axle was of wood.

**Turtle Dated 1883**

Newington, Conn.—Still apparently in the prime of life, a turtle bearing the carving, "North Haven—1883," was found by mushroom pickers here.

**Century Old Water Mill  
Still Working in South**

Moscow, Tenn.—A century old water mill built on the banks of the Wolf river, a half mile from the center of town, is operated on Saturdays by its owner, W. H. Pearce, and farmers for miles around bring grain to him to be ground into flour. It is one of the few remaining mills of its type in the South.

**Ring Lost Off Train  
Returned to Owner**

Omaha, Neb.—Mrs. Lindsay Dawson's engagement ring was returned to her in Alton, N. H., four months after it was lost from the observation car of a Union Pacific train.

It was found by a track worker. Mrs. Dawson noted the nearest mile post and gave its number to trainmen.



**"Mac,  
the Main Street  
Line is Out!"**



A glow behind the storehouse window. Then flames break through the roof. Fire trucks roar—water pours into the building but the fire creeps relentlessly. In its path is the power line that serves the town and operates the pumps. If the water is shut off the town is doomed.

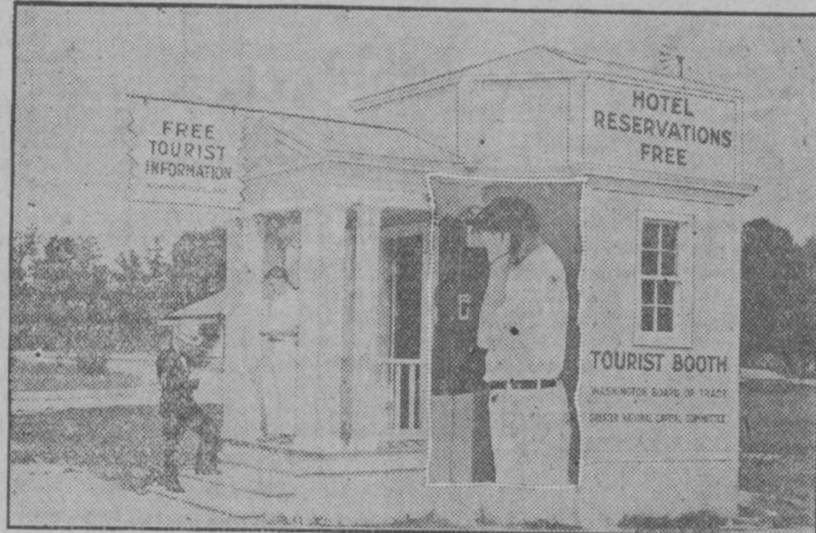
The firemen work tirelessly—but the fire reaches the line—orders are given to shut off the power.

But—the engineers of your power company have prepared for such an emergency. Phones ring at the substation—the load dispatcher is notified—he issues orders to the operators—circuit breakers are opened—power flows through other lines to the pumps. A tragedy is averted.

An interconnected power system is a safeguard to your community—and to your home. Able engineers and substation operators are working constantly to maintain that safeguard.

**POTOMAC EDISON SYSTEM**

**National Capital Welcomes  
Visitors at City's Gates**



A potential visitor asks Robert A. Warren, attendant at the tourists' booth of the Washington Board of Trade, about hotel reservations in Washington. This booth is located just south of Alexandria, Va., on the Richmond road. Inset: Mr. Warren telephones the reservation to a Washington hotel.

In visiting Washington, D. C., either by train or automobile, visitors will be given the glad hand of welcome by a representative of the Greater National Capital Commission of the Washington Board of Trade, either on the outskirts of the city or at the Union Station, where they may engage hotel accommodations and ask what to see in "their city."

The Washington Board of Trade has installed information booths at strategic points for the convenience of visitors to the city. One of these booths with an attendant will be found in the concourse of the Union Station. Others are located at Laurel on the Baltimore Boulevard, at Rockville, and one south of Alexandria on the Richmond Highway in the vicinity of Hybla Valley. Each booth is equipped

with telephone service and the information attendant will gladly call hotels and make reservations for visitors and answer questions they may wish to ask. Telephone service has greatly facilitated the inquiries of Washington visitors.

In the three months that these information booths have been in operation, there have been more than 3,000 inquiries as to things of interest to be seen in Washington or the matter of making reservations, says Robert J. Cottrell, executive secretary of the Washington Board of Trade.

It is felt that because of the George Washington Bicentennial next year more people than ever will visit Washington, and that the use of these booths will be greatly increased.

**Sensational Discovery, 666 Salve**

A Doctor's Prescription for Treating Colds Externally  
Everybody Using It—Telling Their Friends

**\$5,000 Cash Prizes For Best Answers**

"Why You Prefer 666 Salve for Colds"  
The Answer Is Easy After You Have Tried it  
Ask Your Druggist

First Prize \$500.00; Next ten Prizes \$100.00 each; Next twenty Prizes \$50.00 each; Next forty Prizes \$25.00 each; Next one hundred Prizes \$10.00 each; Next one hundred Prizes \$5.00 each. In case of a tie identical Prizes will be awarded. Rules: Write on one side of paper only. Let your letter contain no more than fifty words. Tear off Top of 666 Salve Carton and mail with letter to 666 Salve Contest, Jacksonville, Florida. All letters must be in by midnight, January 31, 1932. Your Druggist will have list of winners by February 15th.

666 Liquid or Tablets with 666 Salve Makes a Complete Internal and External Treatment.

11-27-2t

**COURSE OF EMPIRE  
MOVING WESTWARD**

Center of Population Shifts  
in Ten Years.

Washington.—Westward continues the course of empire, and a trifle southward, too. Latest figures from the bureau of the census place the center of population of the United States in Stockton township, Greene county, Indiana, not far from the town of Linton. In the ten years that have intervened since the last census the population bulk of the country has shifted 2.3 miles westward and 7.6 miles southward.

"An interesting story is revealed in the slowly moving dots that mark centers of population since 1790," says a bulletin from the National Geographic society. "While the average movement has been only three miles a year the trend has been always westward, mostly along the line of the thirty-ninth parallel of latitude, with occasional jogs to the north and south."

"Like the gauges on a steam engine that reveal steam pressure, water, air-brake pressure, speed, etc., the census dots, by erratic little movements each ten years, indicate just what has been taking place in the great engine that is the United States. Cattle, wheat, oil, real estate booms, resorts, motion pictures, minerals, cotton, fruit and national defense, all have 'jiggled' the census gauge."

**Advance Slows Down.**

"With a preponderance of people in the great cities of the northeastern part of the country a major migration is needed to move the gauge even the slightest bit. Yet, in 40 years the advances have totaled some 589 miles. While it has slowed considerably in the last forty years, there is nothing to indicate that the center of population has reached a 'dead center.'

"Trace the movements of the ten-year dots that mark the successive taking of the census, and for each important event in our national life a corresponding jog in the center of population will be noticeable. The first census in 1790 placed the center of population near the city of Baltimore. In the next ten years the center of population shifted almost 40 miles west, and a trifle south, due to the Louisiana Purchase.

"The growing south continued to exert a steady pull on the population center during the next thirty years, although the greatest movement was toward the West. Increasing population in Mississippi, Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana and Georgia, and the annexation of Florida, pulled the gauge down by 1830 to a point about 16 miles east of Moorfield, in what is now the state of West Virginia, then Virginia.

"Growth of the prairie states, and of Michigan and Wisconsin, turned the tide northward again between 1830 and 1840, and also sent it on a long jump west to the vicinity of Clarksburg, W. Va. The annexation of Texas is clearly discernible in its southward movement during the next decade.

**Hurdles Into Indiana.**

"The progressive period preceding the Civil war, the 'glided age' of farming in the Middle West, jumped the center of population from West Virginia well into Ohio, reaching a point southeast of Chillicothe. If one did not know that the Southern states were devastated by the Civil war there is a hint of it in the northward movement of the center during the next decade. It is said, too, that the count of some Southern states was not so reliable for some decades after the negroes had been enfranchised.

"The next twenty years saw the population dot again on the move, with a dip into Kentucky and a long hurdle over into Indiana, where it remained for the next forty years—up to the present. Although it has moved very slowly in the last few years, the trend will remain westward if the Pacific coast states continue their population advances. California alone increased about 2,250,000 in the last decade.

"The center of population, however, has a considerable distance to travel if it ever intends to coincide with the geographical center of the United States. This point has been determined to be in Smith county, Kansas—latitude 39 degrees, 50 minutes; and longitude 98 degrees, 35 minutes.

**Night School Is Widely**

**Patronized by Workers**

Philadelphia.—That serious minded young men and women are anxious to study and learn despite the fact that they may be employed all day is shown by the latest registration of the night school of Temple university. Most of the applicants come from office workers, the report said.

**Surrenders Friend,  
Then Goes His Bail**

Brockton, Mass.—John Duszkie-wich was so anxious to go bail for his friend William Gidls that he helped police arrest the latter.

Duszkie-wich appeared at headquarters and announced he wished to furnish bond for his friend's release. Police, who had sought Gidls in vain on an assault charge, informed Duszkie-wich he could do so if he would bring the defendant in. Duszkie-wich did.

**STAGE COACH  
TALES**

By E. C. TAYLOR

**The Idol of Stage Coach Days**  
REDDING BUNTING, "Red" to everyone, was more widely known and had more friends than any other driver on the old National road. His entire service was the "Old Line," the National Road Stage company that did the largest share of the business along the famous highway of a century ago.

"Red" Bunting was 6 feet 3 inches tall in his stocking feet, and was straight as an arrow. He was of a reddish complexion, his features prominent and striking, his voice deep and sonorous. But he was not loquacious, and had a habit of munching. He was endowed with strong common sense—the term "horse sense" originated among the "Pike boys" of the National road and was applied to him—and he was affable, convivial and companionable.

This idol of boys and men alike along the National road was born in Fayette county, Pa. He was not only a famous driver, but also was a trusted stage agent, stage proprietor and tavern keeper. He once owned the Central hotel in Uniontown, Pa., and probably would have died a rich man had he not been a victim of despondency and depression when the railroads supplanted the old east-west highway.

During the Presidency of Martin Van Buren, it was deemed desirable by the administration leaders in Washington that one of the President's messages be spread speedily before the people of the country. Arrangements were made with the Stockton line to carry the message westward, as the Baltimore & Ohio railroad was not then in operation west of Frederick, Md.

Bunting, as agent for the stage coach line, went to Frederick to receive the message and convey it to Wheeling, W. Va. "Red" sat beside the relay of drivers the entire distance, 222 miles, although he did not handle the reins himself. The distance was covered in 23 hours and 30 minutes.

Changes of teams and drivers were made at the usual relay stations. Joseph Woolley drove the coach from Farmington to Uniontown, making sparks fly as the coach speeded down the long western slope of Laurel hill. Homer Westover drove from Uniontown to Brownsville, Pa., a distance of 12 miles, in 44 minutes.

Mail coaches in those days carried only three passengers. There was spirited bidding for the privilege of riding in the coaches directed by Bunting on this record ride. That was before they started. Two of the passengers lasted as far as Uniontown, and the third got out at Brownsville. That speed in a lumbering stage gave them too much of a shaking up. It didn't disturb Bunting at all.

This ride occurred before the telegraph wires extended west of Frederick. The Pittsburgh Gazette had arranged to get an early copy of the President's message, and had agreed to pay Robert L. Barry and Joseph P. McClelland, employees of the National Road Stage company, \$50 for speedy delivery of the message at their office in Pittsburgh.

Brownsville was the distributing point for the United States mail at the time, and Barry and McClelland took the mail coach, the "Industry," famous along the route, at Uniontown and rode to Brownsville on it, to obtain the message and convey it to the Pittsburgh Gazette.

When the mail was opened, there was no copy of the message for the Gazette, and Barry and McClelland returned home disappointed, and the Gazette had to wait for the next mail.

In 1846, after the railroad was completed to Cumberland, Md., "Red" Bunting drove the great mail coach from Cumberland to Wheeling that carried the message of President Polk officially proclaiming war with Mexico. He left Cumberland at 2 a. m. and reached Uniontown at 8 a. m. He breakfasted there with the passengers at his own hotel—he owned the National house at the time—and then started off again. He reached Washington, Pa., at 11 a. m., and Wheeling at 2 p. m. He made the 131 miles in 12 hours.

"Red" was a firm friend and staunch admirer of Henry Clay, "father" of the National road, and Clay often stopped for days at "Red's" hotel in Uniontown. Bunting named one of his sons after the great Kentuckian.

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**Jewish Surnames**

The American Hebrew says that Jewish surnames date only from 1812, when Hardenburg, the Austrian, devised a specious and ingenious form of tyranny by which to afflict the Jews. Since they had never had surnames and had preferred to remain without them in the thousands of years of their existence, Hardenburg saw a new means whereby to inflict discomfort upon the Jews. In this wholesale naming the two most common sources of names were the Bible and the occupation of the person.

**Denote Time's Travel**

The letter "M" stands for Meridian, the highest point attained by the sun in its daily course; hence, noon, or twelve o'clock daytime. A. M. stands for ante-meridian, or before meridian, which is morning, and P. M. stands for post-meridian—that is, after meridian, or afternoon.

**Read the Advertisements**

## TANEYTOWN LOCALS

Items of news from town, or vicinity are always wanted for this column. Especially accidents, sales of real estate, fires, important happenings, visits to or from the community social events, and all matters of general interest to those at home, and away from home.

This column is not for use in advertising any money-making program, fair, supper, party or sale; except for non-denominational charities or special benefits. Fire Company or Public Library support, Churches, Lodges, Societies, Schools, etc., are requested to use our Special Notice Department for money-making events.

Mrs. Frank Harman and son, Jr., spent Sunday night and Monday in Emmitsburg.

Mrs. David F. Eyler, near town, is at Gettysburg Hospital undergoing treatment, and is improving.

A card from Mrs. Ida B. Koontz, Miami, Florida, in sending a change in address says; all are well, and the weather is fine.

Yes, we sell Carbon duplicate copy sales books. From 100 books, up to as many as are wanted. It is not necessary to send such orders away from home.

Major Calvin I. Kephart, wife and family; Mr. George Kephart and Burton Kephart, of Clarendon, Virginia, visited Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Kephart and family, on Sunday.

State President of the P. O. S. of A., Rev. L. B. Hafer, attended a special meeting of the order, on Wednesday night, at Hampstead, and at Cumberland, on Thursday night.

Miss Ada Reindollar, Fairfield, who has been at the home of her sister, Mrs. P. B. Englar, for over three weeks, was taken back to Fairfield, on Monday. She has slightly improved.

Among notable improvements to town properties, recently, have been new front porches and improvements generally to the dwelling of Frank Wantz, on George Street, and to the dwelling of Norris F. Sell, on Antrim Ave.

The Thanksgiving Day sermon that appears in this issue, is a bit behind time so far as the "day" is concerned, and also because of the fact that it was delivered 112 years ago; but it is a good one, just the same for any day, or time.

Norman Miller, who had been living on one of George I. Harman's farms until recently, while riding a bicycle, on Thursday, at Woodsboro, was run down by an auto and severely injured. He was taken to Frederick Hospital, for treatment.

Christmas seals, sold for the benefit of the Maryland Tuberculosis Association, may be had, for a few days only, at our office in small quantities. Buy them at 1c each, and help the fight against tuberculosis. Use them on the back of letters you send out, and on packages.

Miss Ethel M. Ohler, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry J. Ohler, a graduate nurse of the Sinai Hospital, Baltimore, has passed the examination for nurses of the Maryland State Board of Examiner. Miss Ohler is a graduate of the Littlestown High School Class of '28.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Smith entertained to dinner on Sunday evening, the following: Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Hawk, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hawk and son, Kenneth, all of near Harney; Mr. and Mrs. Preston Smith and daughters, Velma, Grace and Gladys; Mrs. Emma Smith, and William Waggoner, of Bridgeport.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. I. Harman, had as visitors and callers, Sunday: Mrs. E. E. Dorsey and friend, Mr. Albert, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Snyder and son, Russell, of Union Mills; Miss Alice Harman, of Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Clabaugh, of Black Ankle; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Flickinger, of Taneytown, and Wm. Weishaar, Jr., and brother Eddie.

At 3 o'clock Sunday morning the Fire Company was called to Tobias Harner's, Stumptown, to a fire in a large stack of fodder adjoining the barn and outbuildings. Emory Flickinger, a near neighbor, rendered valuable aid before the Fire Company arrived, by throwing aside a lot of fodder between the stack and barn, and using water from a rain barrel. The arrival of the Fire Company soon prevented danger of the spread of the fire. The cause of the fire is unknown.

At the monthly meeting of the Taneytown Chamber of Commerce, Monday night, Merwyn C. Fuss was re-elected president; M. L. Brefle, first vice-president; Norman R. Baumgardner, second vice-president; Thomas H. Tracey, secretary, and Charles R. Arnold, treasurer. It was decided to hold the Community Christmas tree program, as usual, the following members being named on the various committees: Rev. A. T. Sutcliffe, Charles R. Arnold, M. C. Duttera, C. F. Cashman, H. I. Sies, M. L. Brefle, C. G. Bowers, D. J. Hesson, W. W. Troxell, S. C. Ott, Merle S. Ohler, Harry Mohney, Clyde L. Hesson and Earl Bowers.

Mrs. Laura Devilbiss, Emmitsburg, visited Mrs. Alma Newcomer, this week.

Idona Mehring celebrated her tenth birthday by entertaining twenty little girls, on Wednesday evening.

Miss Helen I. Bankard, teacher in Delmar High School, is spending the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. E. Bankard.

Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Hess and children, are spending the Thanksgiving holidays with relatives at Wilmington, Delaware.

Alice Fuss, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Merwyn C. Fuss, returned home from the Hanover Hospital, on Wednesday, very much improved.

Mrs. Wm. Colehouse, Mrs. W. A. Lippy and daughters, of Littlestown, and Mrs. Dr. E. A. Kell, Hanover, visited Mrs. C. M. LeFevre, Tuesday.

Taneytown had its usual quotas of visitors, and Thanksgiving day dinners, while the roads through town were full of autos, showing the festive urge of the day.

Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Overholtzer and son, Mr. and Mrs. George Overholtzer and Mrs. Sarah Albaugh, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Norman Fox, near Uniontown.

George R. Sauble suffered a very light stroke about 5:30, Thursday morning, but is now very much improved. He had been feeling about as well as usual, before the attack.

The delayed cold wave arrived on Wednesday, and the first snow of the season this Friday morning. The snow is especially welcomed as a good substitute for greatly needed rain.

Mr. and Mrs. Augustus Crabbs entertained at dinner, on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Harry Joffe, of Washington, D. C., and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Goodman and two sons, of Westminster.

Mrs. George H. Birnie and daughter, Miss Eleanor, returned home last Friday, after spending several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. Clotworthy Birnie, at Richmond, Va.

The Union Thanksgiving Day service in the United Brethren Church, was very well attended. Rev. Earl E. Redding, Rev. A. T. Sutcliffe and Rev. Guy P. Bready were in charge, the sermon being by Rev. Sutcliffe.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ross Fair and daughter, Anna Mae, entertained to dinner on Thanksgiving Day: Mr. and Mrs. John D. Belt and son, Hess Belt, of Westminster; Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Fair and son, Jimmy; and Miss Nannie Hess.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Dern entertained at dinner on Thanksgiving day: Rev. and Mrs. E. D. Bright and daughter, Mary, and Miss Lottie Troxell, of Thurmont. Callers at the same place in the evening were: Miss Oneida Dern, of Gettysburg, and friend Mr. McGee, of Niagara Falls.

Those who spent Thanksgiving evening with Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Fair and son, were: Mr. and Mrs. Edw. R. Harner and children, Ethel, Donald, Catherine and Charles, of Littlestown; Mr. and Mrs. Earnest Buckheimer and two children, of Baltimore, and Mr. John Fox, of Gettysburg.

Norman Baumgardner, wife and daughter, Mildred; Mervin Conover, wife and son Charles, attended a turkey dinner at the home of Roy Baumgardner and wife, near Keysville, Thursday. Peter Baumgardner, Charles Devilbiss, wife and sons, Roger and Paul were also present.

A birthday dinner was given in honor of Mrs. Mahlon Stonesifer. The following were present: Mr. and Mrs. Mahlon Stonesifer and family; Mr. and Mrs. Allen Bollinger and family; Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Stonesifer; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Myers, Mrs. Louisa Fuss, Mrs. Laura Devilbiss, Mrs. Alma Newcomer, Miss Eleanor Miller, Mr. Lewis Baker, Mr. Harvey Null. Everyone spent an enjoyable evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles O. Hesson, of Baltimore, entertained at a Thanksgiving and birthday dinner, in honor of Mrs. Hesson's father, Mr. John Baumgardner. Those entertained were: Mr. and Mrs. John Baumgardner and sons, Kenneth and Murray; Miss Ruth Stambaugh, of Taneytown; Mr. and Mrs. William House, son Billy, daughter, Jane, of New York City, and Dr. George Baumgardner, Baltimore.

The Taneytown Home-makers' Club met in the Firemen's building, Thursday, Nov. 19, 1931. The meeting opened by singing the Old Oaken Bucket followed by the usual order of business, roll-call, reading of minutes, and treasurer's report. Mrs. Allen Sanders and Miss Belya Koontz were appointed demonstrators for next month. Miss Agnes Sliindee gave a very thorough and interesting demonstration on foundation garments, after which club adjourned.

Donald, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Hess, is suffering with a mild case of Scarlet Fever.

Mr. and Mrs. Jasper Dern, of Philadelphia, visited Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Dern, on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Winget, Tyrone, Pa., were the guests of Mrs. Martha Fringer, over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Mack Seiss, Ortanna, Pa., were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Merle Baumgardner, over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Doty Robb, of Derry, Pa., are spending the Thanksgiving holidays with Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Hesson.

J. D. Overholtzer, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Earl Crabbs in Baltimore. Mrs. Overholtzer, who spent several days at the same place, accompanied him home.

George Henze, who was kicked in the head while playing soccer ball at the High School, on Friday last, was taken to the Frederick Hospital, on Monday, suffering with concussion of the brain. At this writing he is slowly improving.

### WILL SING OVER RADIO.

Mr. Ross Heltebride, of Frizellburg and Rev. J. H. Hoch, of Uniontown, will sing over the radio from Station WCOD, at Harrisburg, Tuesday morning, 9:00 to 9:30 A. M.

There is a reason why big business comes to regular advertisers, who state facts—it is the appeal to the pocket book. Be sure there is this "appeal" in your advertising. Buyers are likely to be intelligent, these days.

**BE LOYAL**  
To Your Town  
as well as to your Country



**PATRONIZE YOUR LOCAL MERCHANTS**

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(Continued from First Page.)  
THE OLD TANEYTOWN.

and when the head of the procession had reached the square, the rear end of it had not yet reached there. Some parade, in which Crabb's bull and a log cabin had a conspicuous part. The election returns could be had only by telegraph. George W. Fox was the operator, who made arrangement for through wires, and the service was considered "good," even if the telegrams were sometimes "bad." Little boys were paid to carry the telegrams, usually to headquarters in the clothing store in the Eckenrode building, which fortunately had a back door, convenient for the "sore" ones to make quiet exit through. And then, how "the band" and the shouters paraded in the early hours of the morning, for the victorious side? And how the illuminations and another procession, "celebrated" the victory, a few days later?

To be a success, any business must have the good will of the people. Sometimes a grouchy, disinterested clerk, can drive people away from real bargains.

The reason why so many find trouble, is because they are always hunting for it—high, low, everywhere, and in places where they have no business.

### SPECIAL Friday and Saturday

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 4 rolls Waldorf Toilet Paper, 20c |  |
| 3 lbs. Hominny, 8c                |  |
| 2 lbs. Soup Beans, 12c            |  |
| 2 lbs. Ginger Snaps, 19c          |  |
| 2 cans Campbells Soup, 17c        |  |
| 2 cans American Spaghetti, 17c    |  |
| Small box Pleezing Oats, 8c       |  |
| 3 boxes Pleezing Corn Flakes, 22c |  |
| Frankfurters, 17c lb.             |  |
| Chuck Roast, 18c lb.              |  |
| Cooking Beef, 12c lb.             |  |
| 2 lbs. Nut-all Oleomargarine, 25c |  |

### SPECIAL at Troxell's Food Store

Taneytown Grain and Hay Market.

Wheat	.52@	.52
Corn, new	.40@	.40

Won't you come in and meet  
"Her Majesty"

THE NEW PATTERN WROUGHT IN  
**1847 ROGERS BROS.**  
GENUINE ORIGINAL ROGERS SILVERPLATE

WON'T you come in and admire the grace and elegance of this new design... won't you take "Her Majesty" in your hand—feel the satiny smoothness of finish, the graceful balance of weight...

Won't you, right now—when prices on all patterns of 1847 Rogers Bros. . . . genuine original Rogers Silverplate . . . are lower than they have been in many years?

The mark of the International Silver Company—a guarantee of quality. **IS**

Special showing this week of "Her Majesty" at  
**COLUMBIA JEWELRY CO.**  
134 W. Main St.  
WESTMINSTER, MD.

In addition to Silverware, we carry Watches, Diamonds, Jewelry, Gifts. Whether selecting jewelry for yourself, for a wedding present or a gift for any other occasion you will find that when you make your choice from the stock offered here you will not only be choosing in good taste, but will be selecting something that will give pleasure for years to come.

**TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK**

TANEYTOWN, M.D.

**ANDREW MELLON SAID:-**  
"I have lived through several crises, and the conclusion I have come to is, that they have been caused, either directly or remotely, by serious dislocations, which were due, as a rule, to wars and their aftermath." When perplexed about any business or financial problems, come in and consult our Officers freely.

**TANEYTOWN SAVINGS BANK**  
TANEYTOWN, M.D.

## Hesson's Department Store (ON THE SQUARE) Taneytown, Md.

### "STAR BRAND" All Leather SHOES For All Occasions

WHEN YOU WEAR "STAR BRAND" SHOES YOU'RE WEARING THE BEST SHOE VALUE THAT MONEY CAN BUY.

- STYLE.** Style artists are ever on the alert to get the newest and best in style for Star Brands.
- WORKMANSHIP.** Skilled shoemakers are employed in the creation of all Star Brand Shoes so that you are assured correct shapes and lasts.
- QUALITY.** Star Brand Shoes are made of all leather carefully selected which insures longer wear.
- VALUE.** No other line of Shoes offers so much value at such low prices as Star Brands.

THERE IS A PAIR OF STAR BRANDS FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY, FATHER, MOTHER, SON OR DAUGHTER.

### GROCERIES

This department is second to none for quality of merchandise, for dependable prices or service. We invite you to trade here regularly for your grocery needs.

- 3 PACKS ROYAL GELATINE, 22c**
- |  |                                   |     |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 2 Medium Cans Crushed Pine-apple                 | 1-lb Tin Boscul Coffee            | 35c |
|  | 25c 2-lbs Meaty Prunes            | 15c |
| <b>1-LB. CAN CHASE &amp; SANBORN COFFEE, 35c</b> |                                   |     |
| 3 Cans Old Dutch Cleanser                        | 20c Large Package Rinso           | 19c |
| 3 Cans Spaghetti                                 | 25c Pack Pillsbury Cake Flour     | 27c |
| <b>CAN DEL-MONTE ASPARAGUS TIPS, 25c</b>         |                                   |     |
| No. 3 Can Fancy Tomatoes                         | 10c No. 3 Can Libby's Pumpkin     | 12c |
| Bottle Clorox or Oxol                            | 15c 3 Large Cans Sauerkraut       | 25c |
| <b>3 PACKAGES PANCAKE FLOUR, 20c</b>             |                                   |     |
| 3 Tall Cans Salmon                               | 25c Bot. Vermont Maid Maple Syrup | 23c |
| 4 Cakes Medium Ivory Soap                        | 25c                               |     |
| 6 Rolls Waldorf Toilet Paper                     | 25c 3 Packages Corn Flakes        | 20c |

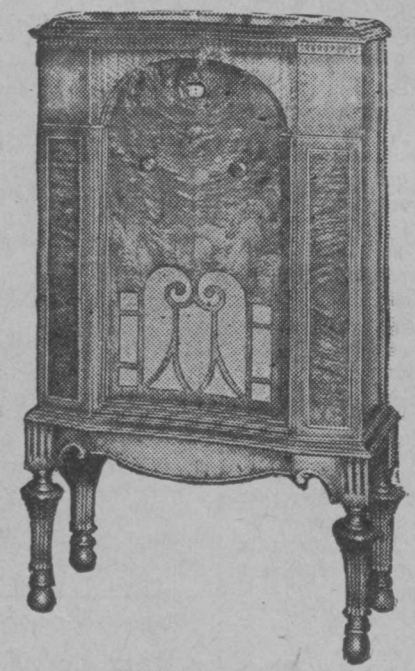
**PHILCO**

*Balanced Superheterodyne*

**\$89.75**

**Complete With Tubes**

Model 90, Lowboy. 9-Tube Balance Superheterodyne. Comes complete with tubes. Nothing else to buy. Gracefully executed in American Black Walnut and "V"-matched Oriental Wood. Decorations in pin-stripe American Walnut and quilted Maple. Hand-rubbed finish. 4-Point Tone Control—Oversize Electro-Dynamic Speaker, 25 per cent more efficient—Illuminated Station Recording Dial, with Glowing Arrow Indicator for exact tuning—Long Distance Switch—Pentode Output—Automatic Volume Control.



*Reindollar Brothers Inc.*  
LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS

**Use the RECORD'S Columns for Best Results.**